AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SCHUMAN (760)

START JUNE 20, 1950 30.24- 11987

BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN

PARIS, JUNE 20-(AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN CALLED ON DELEGATES OF SIX NATIONS TODAY TO PROCEED WITH THE "BOLDNESS OF PIONEERS" IN DRAFTING A QUICK TREATY SUBMITTING THEIR COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES TO A SUPERIOR INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY.

BRITAIN WAS THE BIG ABSENTEE AS SCHUMAN OPENED NEGOTIATIONS ON HIS HISTORIC COAL-STEEL POOLING PLAN. BUT SHORTLY THEREAFTER, A SURPRISE CONSERVATIVE-LIBERAL COALITION IN THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS, LED BY WINSTON CHURCHILL, DEMANDED THAT BRITAIN JOIN THE DELIBERATIONS.

THE LABOR GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE STAYED AWAY FROM THE CONFERENCE BECAUSE IT OPPOSES A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY TO TELL STEEL AND COAL INDUSTRIES WHAT TO DO. THE JOINT CONSERVATIVE-LIBERAL ACTION COULD SPELL DANGER FOR THE ATLEE GOVERNMENT WITH ITS SLIM PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY.

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SCHUMAN OPENED THE COAL-STEEL TALKS IN A 10-MINUTE CEREMONY ATTENDED BY 60 REPRESENTATIVES OF FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG AND ABOUT 200 REPORTERS, PHOTOGRAPHERS AND TELEVISION CAMERAMEN.

HE WAS FLANKED ON THE RIGHT AT THE HORSESHOE TABLE IN THE FAMOUS CLOCK ROOM OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY BY THE DELEGATION FROM WESTERN GERMANY, REPRESENTED AT ITS FIRST INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CONFERENCE SINCE THE WAR.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER OUTLINED HIS HIGH HOPES FOR THE "CREATION OF NEW INSTITUTIONS WITHOUT PRECEDENT IN THE PRESENT WORLD," IN A POINTED SPEECH OF WELCOME. HE THEN LED THE PARTY INTO ANOTHER ROOM TO GET BETTER ACQUAINTED OVER CHAMPAGNE.

THE FIRST WORKING SESSION WILL BE HELD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS TOMORROW WITH THE AIM OF SETTLING ON AN AGENDA.

WALTER HALLSTEIN, PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AT FRANKFURT UNIVERSITY, DECLARED HIS GERMAN DELEGATION OF FIVE WAS "DETERMINED TO CARRY THESE NEGOTIATIONS THROUGH TO A SUCCESSFUL END."

PAOLO TAVIANA, PROFESSOR OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AT THE UNIVERSITY OF GENOA AND CHIEF OF THE ITALIAN DELEGATION, SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD PRESS FOR QUICK ESTABLISHMENT OF A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY AS A FIRST STEP IN RAISING WESTERN EUROPE'S STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION AND BETTERING LIVING STANDARDS.

TURNING TO HIS GERMAN COLLEAGUES, SCHUMAN DECLARED IT WAS HIS DESIRE "TO ASSOCIATE IN THE COMMON AND PERMANENT WORK OF PEACE TWO NATIONS WHICH FOR CENTURIES HAVE FOUGHT ONE ANOTHER IN BLOODY CONFLICT:

REPEATEDLY HE EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR SPEED. THE FRENCH PLAN, FIRST PROPOSED SIX WEEKS AGO TO THE DAY, HAD "STIRRED PUBLIC OPINION IN ALL COUNTRIES," HE SAID.

IT WAS A DUTY, HE ADDED, TO "EXTRACT A PROFIT FROM THE IMPETUS" OF THE MOVEMENT BEFORE THE IDEA "LOSES ITS EDGE." HE URGED THE DELEGATES NOT TO SUCCUMB TO THE "HABITUAL SLOWNESS OF INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS" IN CONSIDERING AN OBJECTIVE "AS NEW AND AS VAST" AS THIS. HE SAID THEY MUST AVOID THE TEMPTATIONS OF "BRILLIANT ELOQUENCE."

A8

HE PROPOSED THAT THE CONFERENCE CONCENTRATE ON DRAFTING A TREATY, SUBJECT TO RATIFICATION BY THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS AND PARLIAMENTS. THE TREATY WOULD "DEFINE IN GENERAL OUTLINE" THE NATURE, OPERATIONS, AND POWERS OF THE PROPOSED COAL-STEEL AUTHORITY AND MEANS OF APPEAL FROM ITS DECISIONS.

TECHNICAL DETAILS, HE SAID, SHOULD BE LEFT FOR LATER CONVENTIONS WHICH WOULD BE EASY TO REVISE IN THE LIGHT OF DEVELOPMENTS.

OUTLINING OBJECTIVES OF HIS PLAN, HE SAID IT CALLED FOR A "MORE INTENSIVE AND MORE ECONOMIC PRODUCTION AND A MARKET GREATER AND MORE ACCESSIBLE." DUMPING AND DISCRIMINATION MUST STOP, HE ADDED.

"NATIONAL INTEREST IN OUR DAY," HE SAID, "CONSISTS EXACTLY IN FINDING BEYOND NATIONAL LIMITS THE MEANS OF BUILDING A MORE RATIONAL ECONOMIC STRUCTURE."

"NO ONE HAS EVER TRIED SUCH A SYSTEM AS WE HAVE OUTLINED," HE DECLARED. "NEVER HAVE THE STATES CONFERRED, NOR EVEN THOUGHT OF DELEGATING AS A GROUP, A FRACTION OF THEIR SOVEREIGNTY TO AN INDEPENDENT SUPRA-NATIONAL ORGANIZATION."

BUT, HE ADDED, THE DELEGATES MUST "TAKE RISKS."

"WE FEEL THAT WE ARE NOT ALLOWED TO FAIL."

POINTEDLY, HE STATED THAT THE MEMBERS OF THE CONFERENCE HAD AGREED BEFOREHAND TO THE PRINCIPLE OF THE SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY.

HE EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE ABSENCE OF BRITAIN. "WE CANNOT CONCEIVE OF EUROPE WITHOUT HER," HE SAID. BUT HE VOICED CONFIDENCE THAT BRITAIN'S "DOCTRINAL" DOUBTS AND SCRUPLES EVENTUALLY WOULD GIVE WAY TO "MORE CONCRETE DEMONSTRATIONS."

A FRENCH DRAFT OF A TREATY WILL BE SUBMITTED IN A FEW DAYS, SCHUMAN SAID. IT WILL BE USED AS A BASIS OF DISCUSSION, WITH EACH DELEGATION SUBMITTING CHANGES AND SUGGESTIONS IN NEGOTIATIONS EXPECTED TO LAST ABOUT A MONTH MOSTLY, THE DISCUSSIONS WILL BE ON THE EXPERT LEVEL.

THE RICH SAAR, LINKED ECONOMICALLY WITH FRANCE, WILL BE REPRESENTED BY AN OBSERVER, 44-YEAR-OLD ERWIN MULLER, A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT IN THE SAAR PARLIAMENT.

HERVE ALPHAND, HEAD OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY'S ECONOMIC SECTION, HAS BEEN DETAILED TO KEEP THE BRITISH INFORMED OF DAILY PROGRESS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.

JK&W534PED

A100

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:15 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 20)

SECOND LEAD SCHUMAN PLAN (280)

JUN 21 1950

BY CARTER L. DAVIDSON

PARIS, JUNE 20-(AP)-SIX WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS OPENED A HISTORIC CONFERENCE TODAY AIMED AT POOLING THEIR COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, FATHER OF THE PLAN, TOLD THE DELEGATES THE ULTIMATE AIM WAS TO ABOLISH WAR FROM THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE

BRITAIN REMAINED ON THE SIDELINES, ALTHOUGH SHE WILL BE KEPT INFORMED OF WHAT GOES ON IN THE ELABORATE SALON DE L'HORLOGE (CLOCK ROOM) OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY. THERE WAS SOME TALK THAT THE BRITISH WERE COMING AROUND TO THE VIEW THAT THE ADVANTAGES OF JOINING THE PLAN MIGHT OUTWEIGH THE DISDADVANTAGES. SCHUMAN SAID HE HOPED BRITAIN EVENTUALLY WOULD JOIN.

SCHUMAN TOLD DELEGATES OF FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG THAT THERE WOULD BE GREAT POLITICAL BENEFITS IN A PLAN WHICH STEMS FROM A FRENCH-GERMAN UNDERSTANDING.

"IT IS OUR DESIRE TO ASSOCIATE IN A COMMON AND PERMANENT WORK OF PEACE TWO NATIONS WHICH FOR CENTURIES HAVE FOUGHT ONE ANOTHER IN BLOODY CONFLICTS," THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SAID.

BY WELDING GERMANY AND FRANCE TOGETHER IN THIS COMMON EFFORT, SCHUMAN SAID, THE NATIONS WOULD PROVIDE THE "CERTAINTY THUS TO BANISH FROM OUR EUROPEAN COMMUNITY A LATENT CAUSE OF TROUBLE, SUSPICION AND ANGUISH." ON THIS BASIS, THEN, THE NATIONS COULD ERECT "A SOLID EUROPEAN EDIFICE ACCESSIBLE TO ALL NATIONS OF GOOD WILL."

THE FRENCH MINISTER REMINDED THE DELEGATES THAT THEIR GOVERNMENTS WOULD HAVE AGREED ON AN UNPRECEDENTED OBJECTIVE--TO DECIDE ON THE BEST MANNER OF APPLYING THE PRINCIPLE OF A SUPRANATIONAL AUTHORITY OVER THE COAL-STEEL PLAN. THIS AUTHORITY WOULD MEAN THE SURRENDER OF SOME SOVEREIGNTY BY THE NATIONS.

"WE FEEL WE ARE NOT PERMITTED TO FAIL, NOR TO QUIT WITHOUT FINISHING THE JOB," HE ADDED. "BUT NO ONE HAS EVER TRIED SUCH A SYSTEM AS WE HAVE OUTLINED. NEVER HAS A NATION CONFERRED NOR EVEN THOUGHT OF DELEGATING TO A GROUP A FRACTION OF ITS SOVEREIGNTY TO AN INDEPENDENT SUPRANATIONAL ORGANIZATION." SEE EGN

BRITAIN'S RULING LABOR PARTY HAS REJECTED THE IDEA OF A SUPRANATIONAL AUTHORITY. THE LABOR GOVERNMENT BALKED AT SIGNING IN ADVANCE A COMMITMENT REGARDING SUCH AN AUTHORITY AND THUS STAYED OUT OF THE CONFERENCE. BUT THE BRITISH, AWARE OF AMERICAN INTEREST IN EUROPEAN ECONOMIC UNITY, EVIDENTLY DO NOT WANT TO BE SHUT OUT OF THE CONFERENCE COMPLETELY. SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN MADE TO KEEP THE BRITISH INFORMED OF WHAT GOES ON HERE. THE BRITISH, MEANWHILE, HAVE EXPRESSED HOPE THE PLAN WOULD EVOLVE IN A FORM WHICH WOULD PERMIT BRITAIN TO ADHERE.

SCHUMAN VOICED HOPE THIS WOULD COME ABOUT, TELLING THE DELEGATES: "WE CANNOT CONCEIVE OF EUROPE WITHOUT HER. WE KNOW--AND THIS REASSURES US--THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HOPES FOR THE SUCCESS OF OUR WORK."

THE FRENCH MINISTER SAID MODERN TIMES AND MODERN CONDITIONS REQUIRE A DELEGATION OF POWER BY THE EUROPEAN NATIONS TO A HIGHER AUTHORITY WHOSE DECISIONS WOULD BE BINDING.

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"WITHOUT LOSING SIGHT OF THE SPECIAL INTERESTS OF OUR COUNTRIES, WE MUST BE AWARE THAT NATIONAL INTEREST IN OUR DAY CONSISTS EXACTLY IN FINDING BEYOND NATIONAL LIMITS THE MEANS OF BUILDING A MORE RATIONAL ECONOMIC STRUCTURE, A MORE INTENSE AND MORE ECONOMIC PRODUCTION AND A GREATER AND MORE ACCESSIBLE MARKET," SCHUMAN SAID.

"X X X WE WANT TO SUBSTITUTE AN INTELLIGENT COOPERATION FOR THE OLD PRACTICES OF DUMPING AND DISCRIMINATION--THAT IS ESSENTIAL. BUT WHAT IS NOT LESS IMPORTANT, AND WHAT FROM ITS ORIGIN WAS WRITTEN INTO THE MARGIN OF THE PLAN, IS OUR DESIRE TO ASSOCIATE IN A COMMON AND PERMANENT WORK OF PEACE TWO NATIONS (GERMANY AND FRANCE) WHICH FOR CENTURIES HAVE FOUGHT ONE ANOTHER IN BLOODY CONFLICTS."

SCHUMAN SAID THE DELEGATES, WHO BEGIN THEIR WORKING SESSIONS TOMORROW, SHOULD OPERATE AS A TEAM NOT BOUND BY RIGID RULES OF A FORMAL CONFERENCE. HE URGED "A PIONEERING BOLDNESS WHICH IS TOO OFTEN ABSENT FROM OUR INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS."

THE JOB BEFORE THEM, HE EXPLAINED, IS TO DRAFT A TREATY ESTABLISHING THE JOINT SUPRANATIONAL AUTHORITY OVER STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION, DETERMINE ITS FUNCTIONS AND SET UP MACHINERY FOR APPEALING FROM ITS DECISIONS. SUCH A TREATY, HE SAID, SHOULD BE FLEXIBLE ENOUGH TO ANTICIPATE A DETAILED TECHNICAL CONVENTION FOR INSERTION LATER. THIS AGREEMENT SHOULD ALLOW FOR EASY FUTURE REVISION AND ADAPTATION TO EXPERIENCE, HE DDED.

The opening conference lasted barely 10 minutes. [illegible] Schuman, [illegible] flanked by the delegation from western germany, adjurned the meeting to delegates could get acquainted with each other and ease the taskof getting down to concrete work on his proposal.

This will begin at 4 p. m. tomorrow (12 noon est). Observers speculated the conference might last a month, with most of that time taken up by the "experts" engaged to hammer out the technicalities involved.

Prof. Walter Hallwstein of Frankfurt university, chairman of the german delegation, said his group "is full of optimism. We are determined to carry these negotiations through to a successful end."

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SCHUMAN EXPRESSED A HOPE THAT THE BRITISH LATER WOULD JOIN THE POOL.

"WE CANNOT CONCEIVE OF EUROPE WITHOUT HER," HE DECLARED, ADDING, "WE KNOW -- AND THIS REASSURES US -- THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HOPES FOR THE SUCCESS OF OUR WORK."

FOLLOWING TODAY'S OPENING MEETING, THE DELEGATES WILL HOLD SECRET SESSIONS TO PLAN DETAILS OF THE WORKING OF THE POOL AND ITS CONTROLLING AUTHORITY.

BRITAIN, WARY OF GIVING FINAL CONTROL OF HER VAST COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES TO SOMEONE ELSE, WILL BE INFORMED IN DETAIL OF THE PROGRESS OF THE TALKS. FOREIGN OFFICE ECONOMIST HERVE ALPHAND WILL CONFER DAILY WITH BRITISH MINISTER IN PARIS WILLIAM HAYTER, SUPPLYING DETAILS FOR A NIGHTLY REPORT TO LONDON.

FRANCE HAS A PLAN DRAFTED BY TOP ECONOMIC PLANNER JEAN MONNET THAT INCLUDES AN ENTIRE TREATY, DRAFTED DOWN TO THE LAST "WHEREAS." IT WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE OTHER DELEGATES FOR CRITICISM AND NEGOTIATION, IF THIS HAS NOT BEEN DONE ALREADY.

OTHER NATIONS ALSO MAY HAVE SOME PARTIAL OR COMPLETE DRAFTS OF THEIR OWN TO PUT FORWARD.

A12

LITTLE OF THE FRENCH PLAN HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO LEAK TO THE PUBLIC. AT A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE REPORTERS DID DRAW FROM SCHUMAN THESE FEW HINTS:

THE POOL MIGHT BE PUT INTO EFFECT BY STAGES. AT THE BEGINNING INDIVIDUAL NATIONS MIGHT HAVE A VETO POWER OVER THE ACTS OF THE "SUPRA-NATIONAL" AUTHORITY SCHUMAN WANTS TO CONTROL THE POOL. THE AUTHORITY ITSELF MIGHT BE TIED TO THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE.

THE COUNCIL, A YEAR-OLD ORGANIZATION OF WESTERN EUROPE COUNTRIES, HAS NO EXECUTIVE POWER. IN PRIVATE, THE BRITISH OFTEN CRITICIZE IT AS A "TALK SHOP."

30.24- 11989

IN LONDON LAST NIGHT A TEAM OF BRITISH GOVERNMENTEXPERTS WAS REPORTED PREPARING TO RECOMMEND TO THE CABINET THAT BRITAIN JOIN IN THE MERGER IF EACH NATION IS GIVEN A VETO ON THE INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY.

THESE EXPERTS, WHOSE REPORT WILL BE DISCUSSED BY PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE'S CABINET THURSDAY, WERE SAID TO FEEL THE STATUS OF THE WEST'S COLD WAR WITH SOVIET RUSSIA MADE WESTERN UNITY MORE IMPORTANT THAN ANY ECONOMIC DISADVANTAGES BRITAIN MIGHT SUFFER FROM THE POOL.

IN FIRST PROPOSING A MERGER OF FRENCH AND GERMAN STEEL AND COAL, SCHUMAN SAID HE AIMED AT HEALING ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL WARFARE WHICH HAS DIVIDED THE TWO COUNTRIES SINCE 1870.

AGREEMENT OF THE FOUR OTHER NATIONS TO THE POOL IDEA BROADENED ITS SCOPE UNTIL IT NOW WOULD INCLUDE INDUSTRIES PRODUCING 210,000,000 TONS OF COAL AND 20,000,000 TONS OF STEEL IN A WESTERN EUROPEAN AREA OF 150,000,000 PEOPLE.

OTHER NATIONS LATER MAY JOIN THE PLAN, WHICH SCHUMAN SAID WAS DESIGNED TO INCREASE AND CHEAPEN PRODUCTION, REGULATE PRICES AND IMPROVE WORKING CONDITIONS. BRITAIN'S IMPORTANCE TO THE MERGER IS ILLUSTRATED BY HER 1949 PRODUCTION OF 218,000,000 TONS OF COAL AND 11,000,000 TONS OF STEEL.

IN NEW YORK, IT WAS ANNOUNCED 118 AMERICAN LEADERS HAD ENDORSED THE PLAN. THEY INCLUDE FORMER SECRETARIES OF STATE HENRY L. STIMSON AND GEORGE C. MARSHALL, AND GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY, FORMER AMERICAN MILITARY GOVERNOR OF GERMANY.

MK& BB312AED

JUN 21 1950

A121

EDITORS:

PARIS -- SECOND LEAD SCHUMAN (A100 FOR USE AT 10:15 A.M., EST) TO CONFORM TO TEXT, MAKE SEVENTH GRAF, LAST SENTENCE, READ: "NEVER HAVE THE STATES CONFERRED, NOR EVEN THOUGHT OF DELEGATING AS A GROUP, A FRACTION OF THEIR SOVEREIGNTY TO AN INDEPENDENT SUPRANATIONAL ORGANIZATION."

BRITAIN'S RULING, ETC., EIGHTH GRAPH (A102).

ML1036AED

B1 (Q)

-17-

WITH PARIS-SCHUMAN (260)

LONDON, JUNE 20-(AP)-A SURPRISE CONSERVATIVE-LIBERAL COALITION DEMANDED TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN ENTER CURRENT DISCUSSION OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING THE COAL-STEEL RESOURCES OF WESTERN EUROPE.

A JOINT MOTION TO THAT EFFECT, SIGNED BY CONSERVATIVE LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL AND LIBERAL LEADER CLEMENT DAVIES, WAS INTRODUCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS FOR DEBATE ON MONDAY.

AT THAT TIME THE HOUSE WILL HAVE A FULL DRESS REVIEW OF THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S GINGERLY ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SCHUMAN PROPOSAL. UNLESS PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE CAN HOLD HIS FOLLOWERS TOGETHER, THE UNEXPECTED COALITION MOVE SPELLS DANGER FOR HIS GOVERNMENT, WITH ITS SHAKY MAJORITY OF EIGHT VOTES.

THE COALITION THREAT TO ATTLEE'S GOVERNMENT WILL BE DISCUSSED TOMORROW AT A MEETING OF THE PARLIMENTARY LABOR PARTY.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME IN THE NEW PARLIAMENT ELECTED FEB.23 THAT THE CONSERVATIVES AND LIBERALS HAVE LINED UP TOGETHER ON A MOTION ON ANY ISSUE. TOGETHER THEY AND ALLIED SPLINTER GROUPS HAVE 307 VOTES AGAINST 315 FOR LABOR.

ATTLEE EXPLAINED LAST TUESDAY THAT HE TURNED DOWN A BID TO TAKE PART IN THE PRESENT SCHUMAN PLAN TALKS BECAUSE THE TERMS OF THE CONFERENCE APPEARED TO BIND THE PARTICIPANTS TO ANY DECISIONS MADE.

THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITION WAS COMPLICATED BY A PAMPHLET ENTITLED "EUROPEAN UNITY" WHICH THE LABOR PARTY EXECUTIVE ISSUED JUST BEFORE ATTLEE MADE HIS STATEMENT IN COMMONS.

THE PAMPHLET PRAISED THE OBJECTIVE OF EUROPEAN UNITY ACHIEVED THROUGH AGREEMENT AMONG GOVERNMENTS ON A BASIS OF MUTUAL CONSENT, BUT OBJECTED TO SOCIALIST BRITAIN'S BEING PLACED IN A POSITION TO BE OUTVOTED BY A MAJORITY OF NON-SOCIALIST NATIONS IN AN AGENCY SUCH AS THE SCHUMAN PLAN ENVISAGES.

JM407PED

B3 (Q)

-17- (180)

LONDON, JUNE 20-(AP)-NEWSMEN OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES LEARNED TODAY THEY ARE BARRED FROM A FOREIGN PRESS INSPECTION OF BRITAIN'S NO. ONE ATOMIC PLANT ON THURSDAY.

THE LABORATORY IS AT HARWELL, 50 MILES WEST OF LONDON. IT WAS THERE THAT DR.KLAUS FUCHS, BRILLIANT GERMAN-BORN SCIENTIST, FUNCTIONED AS BRITAIN'S DIRECTOR OF THEORETICAL PHYSICS UNTIL HE WAS UNMASKED LAST FEBRUARY AS A SPY FOR RUSSIA.

FUCHS IS NOW SERVING A 14-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE FOR VIOLATING THE OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT.

INVITATIONS FOR THE PRESS INSPECTION AT HARWELL WERE SENT OUT BY THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY LAST WEEK. THE MINISTRY MANAGES THIS COUNTRY'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECTS. PROMINENT AMONG THE NEWS ORGANIZATIONS IN COMMUNIST LANDS WHICH WERE NOT INVITED WAS TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET AGENCY. TASS OFFICIALS IN LONDON DECLINED TO COMMENT. THEY SAID THDY HAD NOT EVEN HEARD OF THE INSPECTION UNTIL ASKED ABOUT IT BY AN INQUIRING REPORTER.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY SAID INVITATIONS HAD BEEN LIMITED TO CORRESPONDENTS FROM NATIONS WHICH BUY RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES FROM THE HARWELL LABORATORY.

THE LABORATORY SPECIALIZES IN THE PRODUCTION OF THESE ISOTOPES, WHICH ARE USEFUL IN INDUSTRY AND MEDICINE.

JM412PED

JUN 21 1950

B2 (Q)

KX (APW)

LONDON, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL WHEAT COUNCIL HAS TURNED DOWN JAPANESE APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AT A TWO DAY SESSION OF THE 31-MEMBER COUNCIL WHICH ENDED TODAY.

JM408PED

B31 (Q IN) (120)
KX

SHANNON, IRELAND, JUNE 20-(AP)-A PLANE LOAD OF FRENCH AND BRITISH WAR BRIDES LANDED TONIGHT AFTER A FLIGHT FROM CALIFORNIA.

THEY WERE TIRED BUT HAPPY AFTER A FOUR DAY, 10,000 MILE JOURNEY FROM SAN FRANCISCO VIA DALLAS, MIAMI, HAVANA AND NEWFOUNDLAND.

TEN MINUTES BEFORE THEIR PLANE ARRIVED AT SHANNON THE BRITISH MINISTRY OF CIVIL AVIATION GAVE PERMISSION FOR IT TO TOUCH DOWN AT LONDON EN ROUTE TO PARIS. THIS SPARES THE HANDFUL OF BRITISH BRIDES ABOARD THE NECESSITY OF GETTING HOME VIA FRANCE.

AMONG THE BRITISH BRIDES WERE MRS.MARGARET CARD OF (124 SAK COURT), PALO ALTO, CALIF., WHO IS TAKING HER SON SAMMY TO ASHTON, NORTHAMPTONSHIRE, TO BE CHRISTENED, AND MRS.MOIRA SCHOENSTEIN OF (486 NAVEY ST.) SAN FRANCISCO. MRS.SCHOENSTEIN BROUGHT HER SON PAUL TO ENGLAND TO CELEBRATE HIS FIRST BIRTHDAY SUNDAY.

JS554PED

A126

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE BELGIAN SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES MET TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE JUNE 4 ELECTIONS WON BY THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN (CATHOLIC) PARTY, WHICH IS PLEDGED TO RESTORE KING LEOPOLD TO THE THRONE.

THE GOVERNMENT'S PLANS ON THE RETURN OF THE EXILED KING ARE EXPECTED TO BE UNFOLDED TO PARLIAMENT EARLY NEXT WEEK BY PREMIER JEAN DUVIEUSART.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID DUVIEUSART WILL CALL A JOINT SESSION OF PARLIAMENT IN JULY TO END THE REGENCY OF PRINCE CHARLES AND CALL LEOPOLD BACK TO BELGIUM. THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS HAVE A MAJORITY OF FOUR SEATS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND SEVEN IN THE SENATE.

ML1051AED

JUN 21 1950

A13
NIGHT LEAD MRS. ROOSEVELT (100)

OUD VOSSEMEER, THE NETHERLANDS,JUNE 20-(AP)-FORTY ROOSEVELTS GATHERED IN THE TOWN HALL OF THIS ZEELAND PROVINCIAL TOWN TODAY AND SHOOK HANDS WITH MRS. FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT.

THEY WERE OF ALL AGES AND INCLUDED FARM HANDS, FISHERMEN, MAIDS AND THE CAPTAIN OF THE LOCAL FERRY BOAT.

SHE TOLD THE GATHERING SHE HAD NEVER BEEN ABLE TO TRACE THE EXACT FAMILY RELATION, "BUT I HOPE WE MAY SOME DAY."

SHE WAS GREETED BY 400 CHEERING SCHOOLCHILDREN WHEN SHE ARRIVED ON THE BRIDGE TO THOLEN ISLAND WITH HER SON ELLIOTT AND TWO GRANDCHILDREN. SHE VISITED THE 200-YEAR-OLD ROOSEVELT FARM WHICH THE AMERICAN BRANCH OF THE FAMILY LEFT 300 YEARS AGO.

K448PED

A153

PRECEDE AMSTERDAM, (A13)

OUR VOSSEMEER, THOLEN ISLAND, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 20-(AP)-FOUR HUNDRED SCHOOL CHILDREN CHEERED MRS.FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT TODAY ON HER ARRIVAL AT THIS ISLAND, FROM WHERE FAMILY TRADITION SAYS THE ROOSEVELTS LEFT FOR AMERICA 300 YEARS AGO.

SHE VISITED AN ANCIENT HOUSE ON WHAT IS SAID TO BE THE ORIGINAL ROOSEVELT FARM AND INSPECTED A CHURCH WHERE A MEMBER OF THE ROOSEVELT FAMILY PRESENTED A GIFT OF A CANDELABRUM IN 1700.

MRS.ROOSEVELT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER SON, ELLIOTT, AND HIS TWO CHILDREN. THEY ARRIVED IN AMSTERDAM FROM COPENHAGEN YESTERDAY.

ML/WW1235PED

A13

AMSTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 20-(AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT GOES TODAY TO OUR-VOSSEMEER, (CORRECT) ON THOLEN ISLAND, WHERE ROOSEVELT ANCESTORS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE LIVED.

SHE ARRIVED FROM COPENHAGEN YESTERDAY, ACCOMPANIED BY HER SON ELLIOTT AND HIS TWO CHILDREN.

SHE AUTOGRAPHED COPIES OF HER BOOK "THIS I REMEMBER", TRANSLATED INTO DUTCH, FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE WILHELMINA CANCER FUND, THE FIRST COPY GOING TO QUEEN MOTHER WILHELMINA.

QUEEN JULIANA AND PRINCE BERNHARD RECEIVED HER LAST NIGHT AT SOESTDIJK ROYAL PALACE, WHERE SHE WILL STAY DURING HER THREE-DAY VISIT TO THE COUNTRY.

BB314AED

JUN 21 1950

B63 Q
(150)

BERLIN,JUNE 20-(AP)-UNDER THE SLOGAN "REVISION MEANS WAR," EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNISTS TODAY WERE ORDERED INTO A CAMPAIGN TO PERSUADE THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO ACCEPT THEIR NEW POSTWAR BORDER WITH POLAND AS PERMANENT.

THE ORDERS CAME FROM WALTER ULBRICHT, EAST GERMANY'S DEPUTY PREMIER AND COMMUNIST STRONGMAN. HE SIGNED THE RECENT MOSCOW-SPONSORED PACT WITH POLAND RATIFYING THE FRONTIER, WHICH COST GERMANY VAST EASTERN TERRITORIES.

THE STAND OF WEST GERMANS AND THE WESTERN POWERS IS THAT THIS BORDER IS ONLY PROVISIONAL AND MUST REMAIN SO UNTIL FINALLY DELINEATED BY A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

ULBRICHT DECLARED THE TASK OF "SELLING" THIS BORDER WAS ONE OF THE MOST URGENT FACING EAST GERMANY'S RULING SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY. THIS URGENCY INDICATED THAT THE COMMUNIST RATIFICATION ACTION WAS UNPOPULAR IN RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY AS WELL AS IN ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST GERMANY.

P825AED

A139
(260)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 20-(AP)-HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY CONFIRMED TODAY THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES HAD MADE PLANS FOR DEMOLITIONS IN EVENT OF A SOVIET INVASION, BUT HE RIDICULED COMMUNIST CLAIMS THAT THE ALLIES PLANNED TO DAM THE RHINE OR FLOOD GREAT AREAS.
THE HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE ISSUED A STATEMENT HEAPING SCORN ON THE COMMUNIST REPORT THE ALLIES WERE PREPARING TO BLOW LORELEI MOUNTAIN INTO THE RHINE, CLOSING THE RIVER TO NAVIGATION AND FLOODING HUGE AREAS.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN MAKING PROPAGANDA CAPITAL OF THE REPORT THAT THE ALLIES ARE MINING KEY ROADS AND BRIDGES IN WEST GERMANY AND OTHER PARTS OF WESTERN EUROPE TO FORESTALL A POSSIBLE ATTACK FROM THE EAST. A GERMAN MAGAZINE PUBLISHED PICTURES SUNDAY OF A HIGHWAY WINDING AROUND FAMED LORELEI IN THE FRENCH ZONE. THE PICTURES SHOWED HOLES BEING DRILLED IN THE ROAD AND COVERED WITH CONCRETE CAPS.
MCCLOY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT STORIES THAT THE LORELEI WOULD BE BLOWN UP WERE IN THE SAME CATEGORY AS THE RECENT "POTATO BUG" CAMPAIGN OF THE COMMUNISTS IN WHICH THEY ACCUSED AMERICANS OF DROPPING THE COLORADO BEETLE ON EAST GERMAN CROPS. THE WEST HAD RIDICULED THIS REPORT, TOO.
THE HIGH COMMISSIONER SAID THAT WHILE NO DOUBT THERE WERE CERTAIN DEMOLITION PLANS IN CONNECTION WITH DEFENSE OF WEST GERMANY, HE COULD ASSURE ALL THAT THE COMMUNIST REPORTS ABOUT DAMMING THE RHINE AND CAUSING FLOODS WERE SHEER NONSENSE.
THE STATEMENT, MOST OF IT IN INDIRECT QUOTATION, SAID NOTHING WAS BEING PLANNED WHICH COULD IMPAIR THE FACE OF THE LORELEI OR INTERFERE WITH THE "SPELL" SHE CASTS OVER THE RHINE. HE WARNED COMMUNISTS TO BEWARE THAT SPELL, FOR, ACCORDING TO THE LEGEND, "THE MAN WHO SEES HER LOSES SIGHT OF REASON, AND HE WHO LISTENS IS CONDEMNED TO WANDER WITH HER FOR ALL TIME."
ML1202PED

A92
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 20-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL AMERCAIN OCCUPATION PUBLIC OPINION POLL DISCLOSED TODAY THAT 54 PER CENT OF THE GERMANS QUESTIONED WANT TO SIDE WITH THE WEST IN THE COLD WAR AND 42 PER CENT WANT TO BE NEUTRAL.
LESS THAN ONE HALF OF ONE PERCENT WANTED TO SIDE WITH RUSSIA THE REST HAD NO OPINION.
THE POLL WAS CONDUCTED BY THE HIGH COMMISSION'S PUBLIC SURVEY TEAMS IN THE AMERICAN ZONE, BREMEN AND BERLIN.
"ANTIPATHY TOWARD RUSSIA AND COMMUNISM IS THE MOST FREQUENTLY STATED REASON OF THOSE WHO PERSONALLY WANT TO SIDE WITH THE WEST," THE HIGH COMMISION'S SURVEY SAID.
IN THE AMERICAN ZONE, 1,500 WERE QUESTIONED, 250 IN BERLIN AND 160 IN BREMEN.
"WAR WEARINESS AND AN ATTITUDE OF A PLAGUE ON BOTH YOUR HOUSES LEAD AS REASONS FOR WISHING TO BE NEUTRAL," THE POLLSTERS SAID.
MT843AED

A174
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JUNE 20-(AP)-TWO U.S. AIR FORCE F-80 JETS MADE A 1,100 MILE NONSTOP FLIGHT FROM FUERSTENFELD-BRUCK, GERMANY TO WHEELUS AIR BASE IN TRIPOLI YESTERDAY, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE PLANES OF THE 36TH FIGHTER BOMBER WING TOOK TWO HOURS AND 40 MINUTES FOR THE FLIGHT. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THEY BELIEVED THIS WAS THE LONGEST JET FLIGHT MADE IN EUROPE WITHOUT REFUELLING SINCE THE WAR. NO OFFICIAL CLAIM FOR A RECORD IS BEING MADE.
THE JETS CARRIED A NORMAL FUEL LOAD AND FLEW OVER THE ALPS, ROME AND THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE PILOTS WERE LT. COL. RICHARD E. HUNZIKER OF CARPINTERIA, CALIF., AND CAPT. JAMES FOGLE OF 20 TANNER AVE, LEXINGTON PARK, MARYLAND.
MT144PED

A82
WITH PARIS
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TONIGHT EXPRESSED OPTIMISM ABOUT THE PROGRESS OF SCHUMAN PLAN TALKS ON POOLING COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES.
"ONE CAN LOOK FORWARD TO RESULTS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH FULLEST OPTIMISM," SAID AN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER THE FIRST DAY OF THE SIX-NATION CONFERENCE IN PARIS.
ONE OFFICIAL SAID FRENCH AND GERMAN FARM GROUPS HAVE OPENED TALKS ON BROADENING THE SCHUMAN PLAN.
SJ827PED

JUN 21 1950

A43
NIGHT LEAD VOGELER (600)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 20-(AP)-WILL A KING'S CROWN BE AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN'S RANSOM?
SECRET TALKS WERE BELIEVED TO BE UNDER WAY TODAY ON RED-RULED HUNGARY'S REPORTED OFFER TO RELEASE ROBERT A. VOGELER FOR THE TREASURED 949-YEAR-OLD CROWN OF HUNGARY'S SAINTED KING STEFAN I.
THE HOLY RELIC OF HUNGARIAN CATHOLICISM AND SYMBOL OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY IS COVETED BY THE COMMUNIST LEADERS FOR POLITICAL REASONS--NOT FOR ITS RELIGIOUS SIGNIFICANCE.
THE CROWN WAS REPORTED SAFE IN AMERICAN HANDS SOMEWHERE IN GERMANY, PROBABLY FRANFURT, WHILE THE UNITED STATES DELIBERATES.
NO ONE WOULD SAY THAT VOGELER, SERVING A 15-YEAR SENTENCE FOR ALLEGED SPYING AND SABOTAGE IN HUNGARY, WOULD BE SPRUNG FROM PRISON THROUGH SUCH A CURIOUS RANSOM PAYMENT. BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS HIS RELEAS MIGHT BE IMMINENT.
VOGELER HIMSELF IS AN EPISCOPALEAN. HIS BELGIAN-BORN WIFE, WHO APPEALED PERSONALLY IN PARIS LAST MONTH TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON FOR HIS RELEASE, IS A CATHOLIC.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON CONFIRMED THAT THE CROWN -- A GIFT TO KING STEFAN FROM POPE SILVESTER II IN THE YEAR 1001 -- NOW IS IN GERMANY, BUT WOULDN'T SAY WHERE.
THE CROWN, ACCORDING TO LEGEND, CONTAINS A NAIL FROM CHRIST'S CRUCIFIXION. IT CONSISTS OF THE ORIGINAL SILVER AND ENAMEL HEADBAND WHICH LATER WAS FITTED WITH A DIAMOND HEADPIECE.
THE CROWN'S LEGENDARY HOLD ON HUNGARIANS FIGURED IN THE TRIAL OF LIFE-IMPRISONED JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, THE HUNGARIAN PRINCE OF THE

LIFE-IMPRISONED JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, THE HUNGARIAN PRINCE OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

THE NAME OF POPE PIUS XII FIGURED IN THAT STORY, AS DID THE NAMES OF NEW YORK'S ARCHBISHOP FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, FORMER SECRETARY OF WAR KENNETH C. ROYALL, ADM. NICHOLAS HORTHY, FORMER HUNGARIAN REGENT; ARCHDUKE OTTO OF THE DEPOSED HAPSBURGS, AND OTHERS.

THE COMMUNIST REGIME AT BUDAPEST IN JANUARY, 1949, PUBLISHED A "YELLOW BOOK" PURPORTING TO SHOW MINDSZENTY PLOTTED TO GET THE CROWN FROM AMERICAN AUTHORITIES FOR USE IN A SCHEME TO REVIVE THE HAPSBURG DYNASTY WITH OTTO ON THE THRONE.

A44

THE YELLOW BOOK CARRIED WRITINGS ATTRIBUTED TO THE CARDINAL SAYING HE INTERVENED WITH THE THEN U.S. MINISTER SELDEN CHAPIN AT BUDAPEST IN AN EFFORT TO GET THE CROWN ENTRUSTED TO POPE PIUS.

IT CHARGED THE CARDINAL WANTED THE CROWN NOT AS A RELIGIOUS RELIC BUT AS A CONSTITUTIONAL SYMBOL, "WHICH ACCORDING TO THE OLD HUNGARIAN CONSTITUTION EMBODIED THE STATE'S POWER AND SOVEREIGNTY."

THE YELLOW BOOK PUBLISHED A PHOTOGRAPHIC COPY OF A LETTER SAID TO HAVE BEEN WRITTEN BY CHAPIN PROMISING "DUE CONSIDERATION" OF THE CARDINAL'S PROPOSAL.

OTHER CHURCHMEN IN EUROPE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE WRITTEN TO CARDINAL SPELLMAN ASKING HIM TO USE INFLUENCE TO HAVE THE CROWN SENT TO THE VATICAN.

THE POPE WAS REPORTED IN THE YELLOW BOOK TO HAVE "RECEIVED WITH SYMPATHY" URGINGS THAT HE KEEP THE CROWN IN TRUST FOR HUNGARIAN CATHOLICS.

CARDINAL SPELLMAN IS REPORTED BY THE YELLOW BOOK TO HAVE WRITTEN TO THE THEN SECRETARY OF WAR ROYALL WHO IS SAID TO HAVE REPLIED THAT HIS LETTER WAS SENT ALONG TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR "CAREFUL CONSIDERATION OF YOUR REQUEST."

ADM. HORTHY WAS QUOTED AS TELLING THEPOPE IN A LETTER THAT HE ENDORSED TRANSFER OF THE CROWN TO THE VATICAN.

BUT AT FRANKFURT, AN ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION SOURCE SAID HE HAD "STRONG REASON" TO BELIEVE THE CROWN IS IN FRANKFURT.

EXILED HUNGARIANS IN GERMANY SAID ONE OF THE MAIN PROPAGANDA ASSETS THEY HAVE IN RESISTANCE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS THE ABSENCE OF THE CROWN FROM THERE. BY TRADITION, A GOVERNMENT WITHOUT IT IS NOT CONSTITUTIONAL IN HUNGARIAN RECKONING.

THE CROWN FROM THE POPE---PLACED ON STEFAN'S BROW AT GRAN AUG. 17, 1001---RAISED HIM FROM CHIEF OF SEVEN TRIBES TO KING OF HUNGARY AND WITH THIS HE WAS GRANTED SPECIAL RIGHTS BY THE CHURCH.

THE CROWN WAS TAKEN FROM HUNGARY TO GERMANY WHEN THE RUSSIANS INVADED HUNGARY IN 1945. IT WAS RECOVERED BY U.S. FORCES IN BAVARIA.

SJ638PED

A31

(420)

PMS BUDGET

VOGELER

BY G.K.HODENFIELD

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 20-(AP)-COMMUNIST-RULED HUNGARY HAS OFFERED TO SWAP IMPRISONED AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN ROBERT A.VOGELER FOR ONE OF HER MOST VENERATED RELIGIOUS RELICS, THE ALLIED-HELD CROWN OF ST.STEFAN, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID PROGRESS OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND HUNGARY INDICATED VOGELER, SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IMPRISONMENT LAST FEB.21 FOR SPYING AND SABOTAGE, MIGHT BE RELEASED WITHIN A FEW WEEKS.

THE CROWN, WHICH DATES BACK TO HUNGARY'S 11TH CENTURY KING STEFAN I, WAS TAKEN FROM HUNGARY BY THE NAZIS AND FOUND BY AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY. IT WAS LAST REPORTED HELD BY THE WESTERN ALLIES IN 1947 AT WIESBADEN, IN WESTERN GERMANY.

(IN FRANKFURT, AN ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION SOURCE SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD TODAY THAT THE PRICELESS CROWN HAS BEEN MOVED FROM PLACE TO PLACE FOR SECURITY REASONS BUT THAT HE HAS "STRONG REASON TO BELIEVE IT IS IN FRANKFURT NOW.")

THE UNITED STATES, REPORTEDLY AT VATICAN URGING, HAS REFUSED REPEATED DEMANDS BY HUNGARY'S RED GOVERNMENT FOR THE CROWN.

RETURN OF THE CROWN, THE SOURCES HERE SAID, WAS THE ONLY RANSOM PRICE SET FOR VOGELER BY THE HUNGARIANS.

THE VATICAN DECLINED COMMENT ON THE CROWN'S PRESENT WHEREABOUTS. THE SECRETARY OF STATE OFFICE AT THE HOLY SEE SAID ONLY THAT THERE IS A REPRODUCTION OF THE CROWN IN THE VATICAN MUSEUMS.

MANY HUNGARIANS ATTRIBUTE MIRACULOUS POWERS TO THE CROWN AND BELIEVE THAT NO GOVERNMENT HOLDS POWER LEGITIMATELY UNLESS IT HAS POSSESSION OF THE RELIC.

THE FAMOUS CROWN WAS GIVEN BY POPE SILVESTER IN 1001 TO STEFAN, HUNGARY'S FIRST KING--HIS TITLE WAS "APOSTOLIC KING"--FOR CONVERTING THE HUNGARIANS TO CHRISTIANITY.

SOURCES HERE ADDED THAT NO DEMANDS WERE MADE FOR EITHER REOPENING OF HUNGARIAN CONSULATES IN NEW YORK AND CLEVELAND OR FOR REPEAL OF THE U.S. BAN ON AMERICAN TRAVEL IN HUNGARY. THE U.S. ORDERED THE CONSULATE CLOSURES AND THE TRAVEL BAN AFTER VOGELER'S CONVICTION BY A HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S COURT.

THE 39-YEAR-OLD VOGELER WAS AN EXECUTIVE AND ROVING EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO. HIS BRITISH ASSOCIATE, EDGAR SANDERS, WAS CONVICTED WITH HIM AND SENTENCED TO 13 YEARS IN PRISON.

VOGELER'S BEAUTIFUL BELGIAN-BORN WIFE, WHO HAS WAGED A CONTINUOUS CAMPAIGN FOR HER HUSBAND'S FREEDOM, SAID ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO SHE HAD BEEN TOLD "THINGS ARE MOVING ALONG NICELY, AND WE MAY HAVE SOME GOOD NEWS FOR YOU SOON, BUT DON'T GET YOUR HOPES UP."

A32

THE UNITED STATES ALMOST FIVE YEARS AGO RETURNED TO THE HUNGARIANS ANOTHER HIGHLY-PRIZED RELIC OF THE KING-SAINT, HIS EMBALMED HAND. ITS RETURN IN AUGUST, 1945, BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER AND JUST IN TIME FOR THE ANNUAL ST.STEFAN'S DAY OBSERVANCE, TOUCHED OFF ONE OF THE GREATEST CELEBRATIONS IN THE COUNTRY'S POSTWAR HISTORY.

JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, HUNGARY'S ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE NOW SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE FOR TREASON, WAS CHARGED BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WITH URGING THE AMERICANS TO RELEASE ST.STEFAN'S CROWN ONLY TO THE VATICAN.

THE ARCHBISHOP OF NEW YORK, FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, SAID AT THE TIME THAT MINDSZENTY HAD ASKED HIM TO HELP KEEP THE CROWN OUT OF COMMUNIST HANDS. CARDINAL SPELLMAN ASKED THE WAR DEPARTMENT TO "TAKE EVERY POSSIBLE CARE" OF THE RELIC, WHICH HE SAID WAS "AN OBJECT OF GREAT VENERATION AMONG THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

MK447AED

30.24- 11993

A38
WITH VOGELER (210)
FRANKFURT, JUNE 20-(AP)-AN ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION SOURCE SAID HERE TODAY HE HAS BEEN TOLD THAT THE CROWN OF ST.STEFAN OF HUNGARY IS IN FRANKFURT.
HUNGARIAN CIRCLES HERE INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT IT HAS BEEN REMOVED TO ROME AND PLACED IN VATICAN CUSTODY.
THE COMMISSION SOURCE ASKED NOT TO BE IDENTIFIED.
HE SAID THE CROWN, ONE OF THE FEW RARE RELICS LISTED AS PRICELESS, HAS BEEN MOVED FROM TIME TO TIME FOR SECURITY REASONS.
THE CROWN, TAKEN INTO U.S. CUSTODY WHEN AMERICAN TROOPS FOUND IT IN GERMANY AFTER THE WAR, HAS BEEN GUARDED FIRST IN WIESBADEN, THEN IN MUNICH.
"I HAVE STRONG REASON TO BELIEVE IT IS IN FRANKFURT NOW," HE SAID.
IT IS ALSO UNDERSTOOD THAT U.S. TROOPS FOUND ST.STEFAN'S SWORD AND SCEPTER WHEN THEY FOUND THE CROWN. NEITHER OF THESE ITEMS WAS MENTIONED IN REPORTS THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IS OFFERING TO SWAP IMPRISONED ROBERT VOGELER FOR THE CROWN.
LEADERS IN HUNGARIAN EXILE CIRCLES HERE SAY THAT ONE OF THE MAIN PROPAGANDA ASSETS OF THE HUNGARIAN RESISTANCE MOVEMENT IS THE ABSENCE OF ST.STEFAN'S CROWN. THEY SAY THAT A GOVERNMENT WHICH DOES NOT POSSESS IT IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. BOTH TRADITION AND THE OLD HUNGARIAN CONSTITUTION SAID THAT WHOEVER WAS CROWNED WITH IT BY THE CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF HUNGARY BECOMES KING OF THE HUNGARIANS.
THE CONSTITUTION HAS BEEN SUPPLANTED BY A PEOPLES REPUBLIC CONSTITUTION.
MK828AED

JUN 21 1950

A99
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 20-(AP)-AN EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION WILL ARRIVE IN PRAGUE TOMORROW TO NEGOTIATE WITH CZECHOSLOVAK AUTHORITIES ON BROADENING CULTURAL RELATIONS AND SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
SJ921PED

A40
PRAGUE, JUNE 20-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAK TOBACCONISTS WILL BE "GRADUALLY LIQUIDATED AND TRANSFERRED TO THE SOCIALISTIC SECTOR," SAID THE NEWSPAPER SVOBODNE SLOVO TODAY.
IN A SUMMARY OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE CZECH TOBACCO INDUSTRY, THE PAPER ALSO SAID "SALES OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS WILL BE ARRANGED IN A MANNER TO SUIT THE REQUIREMENT OF OUR WAY OF SOCIALISM".
K613PED

A12
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER RAD SAID TODAY RUSSIA HAS SENT HER NOTED ECONOMIST, EUGENE VARGA, TO ADVISE THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.
UPON ARRIVAL, VARGA UPBRAIDED THE HUNGARIANS FOR LIVING TOO WELL, SAYING THEY WERE "EATING THEIR FUTURE AND SWALLOWING THEIR INVESTMENTS, RAD ADDED.
VARGA'S REAL MISSION, DECLARED RAD, IS TO SEE THAT HUNGARY'S STANDARD OF LIVING IS LOWERED IN ORDER TO IMPROVE THE STANDARD IN RUSSIA.
W437P 2245PED

A15
NIGHT LEAD (120)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 20-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA CHARGED TONIGHT THAT BULGARIAN TROOPS PENETRATED ABOUT 160 YARDS INTO YUGOSLAV TERRITORY FOUR NIGHTS AGO AND TRIED TO CAPTURE A FRONTIER MILITARY POST.
THE OFFICIAL RADIO BROADCAST SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD PROTESTED AND DEMANDED THAT THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS TO HALT SUCH INCIDENTS OR "CARRY THE CONSEQUENCES."
THE BROADCAST SAID THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE AT ROVISTE, A CROSSROADS BARRACKS NEAR THE JUNCTION OF THE BULGARIAN, YUGOSLAV AND GREEK BORDERS. IT SAID YUGOSLAV SOLDIERS FORCED THE BULGARIANS TO WITHDRAW. ONE BULGARIAN WAS BELIEVED HIT IN THE EXCHANGE OF FIRE, THE RADIO SAID.
A YUGOSLAV ARMY SPOKESMAN EARLIER TODAY CHARGED THAT NEIGHBORING SOVIET SATELLITE STATES HAVE BEEN GUILTY OF 802 SIMILAR BORDER PROVOCATIONS IN THE PAST TWO YEARS.
K451PED

JUN 21 1950

A101
(150)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 20-(AP)-TWO YUGOSLAV ARMY SPOKESMAN CHARGED TODAY THAT NEIGHBORING SOVIET SATELLITE STATES HAVE CARRIED OUT 802 BORDER PROVOCATIONS IN THE PAST TWO YEARS IN A STEPPED-UP CAMPAIGN AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA.
COL. MILOSH PAJKOVIC AND COL. RADE BASIC MADE THEIR CHARGES IN THE NEWSPAPER BORBA. THEIR ARTICLE APPEARED ONLY A WEEK SHORT OF THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE OUSTING OF THE YUGOSLAV REGIME FROM THE COMINFORM BECAUSE IT DID NOT TOE THE KREMLIN LINE.
THE OBVIOUSLY OFFICIALLY INSPIRED ARTICLE PURPORTED TO SHOW THAT THE COMINFORM CAMPAIGN OF PRESSURE IN THE BALKAN COLD WAR HAS INCREASED ALONG NEIGHBORING BORDERS SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR. THE TWO ARMY LEADERS SAID THERE HAVE BEEN 352 PROVOCATIONS AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA ALONG THE BULGARIAN, HUNGARIAN, ALBANIAN AND ROMANIAN BORDERS IN THE FIRST FIVE MONTHS OF 1950.
THE ARTICLE ANGRILY DENIED BULGARIAN CHARGES THAT YUGOSLAVIA MAINTAINS AN ARMY OF A MILLION MEN UNDER AMERICAN GUIDANCE AND IS A MENACE TO BALKAN PEACE.
MT925AED

A30
AMS BUDGET (540)
NIGHT LEAD STALIN
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, JUNE 20-(AP)-AT A SINGLE BLOW PRIME MINISTER STALIN TODAY DEMOLISHED THE ENTIRE SCHOOL OF LANGUAGE STUDY -- THE FOLLOWERS OF N. Y. MARR -- WHICH RULED AMONG SOVIET SCIENTISTS FOR YEARS.
THE SOVIET LEADER SAID THE CONDUCT OF THE LEADER OF THE MARR SCHOOL OF PHILOLOGY -- LANGUAGE STUDY -- WAS EQUIVALENT TO SABOTAGE. IT WAS TIME, HE SAID, THAT SOVIET PHILOLOGY FREED ITSELF FROM THE "MISTAKES" OF MARR AND LIQUIDATED THE "ARAKCHEEV REGIME" IN THAT BRANCH OF SCIENCE.
(ARAKCHEEV WAS A HARSH MILITARY RULER WHOSE NAME IS SYNONYMOUS IN RUSSIA FOR OPPRESSION.
(UP TO NOW MARR, WHO DIED IN 1934, HAD BEEN REGARDED AS THE FOUNDER OF MARXIST-LENINIST LINGUISTIC DOCTRINE. HE HAD BEEN REFERRED TO IN THE MOST RESPECTFUL TERMS IN SOVIET PUBLICATIONS AS THE PRO-

PONENT OF "CORRECT" DOCTRINE, AND ALL SOVIET SCHOLARS HAD BEEN URGED TO RELY UPON HIS TEACHINGS FOR THEIR INTERPRETATIONS.

(SOVIET CENSORSHIP APPARENTLY WOULD PERMIT NO INTERPRETATION OF THE STATEMENT BY STALIN, BUT IT MAY BE CONNECTED WITH POSSIBLE RESISTANCE IN SOME AREAS OF SOVIET SWAY TO THE RUSSIANIZING PROCESS. THE FACT THAT STALIN HIMSELF SPOKE OUT ON THE MATTER INDICATES IT IS ONE OF TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE TO THE RUSSIANS).

THE SOVIET PRIME MINISTER'S BLAST CAME IN A PAGE-AND-A-HALF ARTICLE IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA. IT WAS IN THE FORM OF QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS AND WAS SIGNED BY STALIN. THE TITLE WAS "MARXISM IN PHILOLOGY."

PRAVDA BEGAN A CAMPAIGN MAY 9 AGAINST THE MARR FOLLOWERS AND HAS CONTINUED IT WITH AN ARTICLE EACH WEEK, TODAY'S BEING THE CLIMACTIC ONE.

IN THE INTRODUCTION OF THE ARTICLE STALIN SAID "A GROUP OF YOUTHFUL COMRADES HAS APPEALED TO ME WITH A PROPOSAL: TO STATE MY OPINION IN THE PRESS ON THE QUESTION OF PHILOLOGY, ESPECIALLY CONCERNING MARXISM IN PHILOLOGY.

"I AM NOT A PHILOLOGIST, AND OF COURSE I CANNOT SATISFY THE COMRADES COMPLETELY. INSOFAR AS THE QUESTION CONCERNS MARXISM IN PHILOLOGY, -' IN OTHER SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEN I DO HAVE A DIRECT CONNECTION WITH THE MATTER.
THEREFORE I AGREED TO ANSWER A SERIES OF QUESTIONS ASKED BY THESE COMRADES."

JUN 21 1950

A31

THESE WERE THE QUESTIONS:

IS IT TRUE THAT LANGUAGE IS A SUPERSTRUCTURE IMPOSED UPON A BASIS?

IS IT TRUE THAT LANGUAGE WAS ALWAYS AND REMAINS OF A CLASS CHARACTER, AND THAT THERE DOES NOT EXIST A COMMON AND UNIFIED CLASSLESS GENERAL PEOPLE'S LANGUAGE FOR SOCIETY?

WHAT ARE THE CHARACTERISTIC SIGNS OF A LANGUAGE?

DID PRAVDA ACT CORRECTLY IN INITIATING AN OPEN DISCUSSION ON QUESTIONS OF PHILOLOGY?

REPLYING TO THE FIRST AND SECOND QUESTIONS, STALIN SAID NO, IT WAS NOT TRUE, MARR NOTWITHSTANDING. HE THEN ELABORATED ON HIS ANSWERS.

MARR DEVELOPED THE THEORY THAT DIFFERENT CLASSES DEVELOP DIFFERENT LANGUAGES. THIS, SAID STALIN, WAS ABSURD. STALIN ADDED THAT EVERY NATIONAL LANGUAGE IS A GENERAL PEOPLE'S LANGUAGE AND THAT THE PRESENCE OF CLASS "JARGONS AND DIALECTS" ONLY CONFIRMS THIS.

MARR TAUGHT THAT LANGUAGE WAS PART OF THE "SUPERSTRUCTURE" OF SOCIETY AND THAT IT WOULD CHANGE AS SOCIETY CHANGED -- THUS THAT REVOLUTION WOULD LEAD QUICKLY TO A CHANGE IN LANGUAGE. STALIN DENIED THAT LANGUAGE IS PART OF SOCIETY'S SUPERSTRUCTURE. HE SAID IT CONTINUES THROUGH REVOLUTIONS WITHOUT BASIC CHANGES AND IS AKIN TO TOOLS OF PRODUCTION SUCH AS MACHINES, WHICH CAN AND DO SERVE VARIOUS SOCIAL SYSTEMS EQUALLY WELL.

LANGUAGE, SAID STALIN, DOES NOT RESULT FROM ANY ONE EPOCH, BUT FROM A WHOLE SERIES OF EPOCHS, AND THEREFORE SHOWS GREAT CONTINUITY AND EMBODIES WHOLE HISTORIES OF PEOPLES.

STALIN ALSO DENIED THAT LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENTS TAKE PLACE IN A REVOLUTIONARY FASHION.

PRAVDA WAS RIGHT, STALIN SAID, TO BRING THE MATTER UP. THE WHOLE LINGUISTIC DISCUSSION, HE SAID, REVEALED A DEPLORABLE STATE OF SOVIET PHILOLOGY. THERE HELD SWAY, SAID THE PRIME MINISTER, A REGIME UNDER WHICH EVEN THE GENTLEST CRITICISM WAS CONDEMNED AND UNDER WHICH SCIENTISTS WERE REMOVED FROM THEIR POSTS OR DEMOTED FOR CRITICISM OF MARR'S TEACHINGS.

PHILOLOGISTS WERE ADVANCED NOT ON THEIR MERITS BUT ACCORDING TO THE DEGREE IN WHICH THEY RECOGNIZED MARR'S TEACHINGS, HE ADDED.

STALIN SAID HE IS NOT CONVINCED OF THE "SINCERITY" OF ACADEMICIAN MESHCHANINOV, LEADER OF THE MARR SCHOOL OF PHILOLOGY. HE SAID HE WOULD CONSIDER SUCH CONDUCT EQUIVALENT TO SABOTAGE AND CONSTITUTING AN "ARAKCHEEV" REGIME.

WHY, STALIN WANTED TO KNOW, HAD NOT THE SCIENTISTS SPOKEN OUT BEFORE AGAINST THIS SYSTEM, AS BEFITTED HONEST SCIENTISTS? MARR, SAID STALIN, TRIED TO BE A MARXIST, BUT ONLY SUCCEEDED IN BEING A "SIMPLIFIER" OR "VULGARIZER."

"SAVE US FROM "'MARXISM' OF MARR," SAID STALIN.

STALIN RIDICULED MARR'S DENIAL OF TIES OF KINSHIP BETWEEN LANGUAGE GROUPS. CERTAINLY, HE SAID, THERE WERE SUCH LANGUAGE FAMILIES AS THE SLAVONIC GROUP. IT IS NECESSARY, STALIN SAID, TO FREE SOVIET PHILOLOGY FROM THE MISTAKES OF MARR, LIQUIDATE "THE ARAKCHEEV REGIME IN PHILOLOGY AND INTRODUCE MARXISM INTO PHILOLOGY."

JUN 21 1950

--DASH--

"THE N.Y. MARR INSTITUTE OF LANGUAGE AND THOUGHT" HELD A SCIENTIFIC SESSION LAST NOVEMBER ON DEVELOPMENT OF LANGUAGES AMONG U.S.S.R. PEOPLES. THIS CONFERENCE WAS EXTREMELY CRITICAL OF CERTAIN SOVIET LINGUISTS, WHO WERE ACCUSED OF "SERVILITY TO REACTIONARY BOURGEOIS SCIENCE."

THIS SESSION DWELT IN SOME DETAIL UPON PROBLEMS IN THE UKRAINE AND WHITE RUSSIA, AND IT WAS STATED THAT IN STANDARDIZING SPELLINGS IN THOSE REPUBLICS IT WOULD BE EXPEDIENT TO STRIVE FOR THE CLOSEST POSSIBLE APPROXIMATION TO THE RUSSIAN.

THIS FOLLOWED THE MARR THEORY, WHICH INSISTED THAT SOME OUTSIDE PRESSURE WAS NEEDED TO SPEED UP THE DEVELOPMENT OF A WORLD LANGUAGE UNDER COMMUNISM, WHICH THE SOVIETS SAY SOME DAY WILL DEVELOP ON ITS

OWN. THE LANGUAGE OF THE REVOLUTION, OF COURSE, WOULD BE RUSSIAN.

POSSIBLY, THIS SPEEDING UP HAS BEEN MEETING RESISTANCE IN SUCH PLACES AS THE UKRAINE, WHITE RUSSIA, AND THE CAUCASIAN AREAS WHERE TROUBLE HAS BEEN REPORTED RECENTLY, POSSIBLY EVEN IN CHINA. THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN GIVING MUCH ATTENTION TO "ENRICHING" THE CHINESE LANGUAGE, NOW THAT COMMUNISTS HAVE TAKEN OVER THAT SPRAWLING LAND.

JM556PED

A38
(220)
MOSCOW, JUNE 20-(AP)-A CHEERING, APPLAUDING SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) VOTED UNANIMOUSLY LAST NIGHT TO CONTINUE PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN'S GOVERNMENT IN OFFICE.

ELEVEN COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO MEMBERS WERE PRESENT AS THE JOINT HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT ALSO VOTED SUPPORT OF RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND BRANDING AS WAR CRIMINALS OFFICIALS OF THE FIRST GOVERNMENT TO USE ATOM WEAPONS.

THE RESOLUTIONS THEY ENDORSED WERE THOSE ADOPTED AT A "WORLD PEACE PARTISANS CONGRESS" AT STOCKHOLM.

THE PARLIAMENT ALSO WENT ON RECORD TO EXPRESS A "CONVICTION THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE TO PURSUE ITS CONSTANT POLICY OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP AMONG THE NATIONS WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS AND ELSEWHERE DEFEND INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."

SPEAKERS DURING THE DISCUSSION ON THE STOCKHOLM PEACE RESOLUTIONS ATTACKED UNITED STATES AND BRITISH GOVERNMENT POLICIES AS "IMPERIALIST AND AGGRESSIVE" AND SAID THAT RUSSIA HAS MASTERED ATOMIC ENERGY FOR CREATIVE USES.

THE MEETING ALSO REELECTED NIKOLAI M. SHVERNIK CHAIRMAN OF THE SUPREME SOVIET PRESIDIUM, A POSITION EQUIVALENT TO PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION. SHVERNIK, 62, WAS FIRST ELECTED TO THE POST MARCH 19, 1946. HE IS ONE OF 13 MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO.

THE SEMI-ANNUAL SESSION OF THE PARLIAMENT RAN FOR A WEEK. DURING THAT TIME, IT APPROVED THE SOVIET BUDGET FOR 1950.

MK511AED

A11
(120)
MOSCOW, JUNE 20-(AP)-THIS MORNING'S PRAVDA, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, CARRIED A PAGE AND A HALF QUESTION-AND-ANSWER ARTICLE, SIGNED BY GENERALISSIMO STALIN, ON THE SUBJECT OF MARXISM IN PHILOLOGY, THE SCIENCE OF LANGUAGE.

FOR SEVERAL WEEKS, EACH TUESDAY, PRAVDA HAS BEEN PUBLISHING LENGTHY STUDIES ON PHILOLOGY.

THE SERIES WAS BEGUN MAY 9 BY PROFESSOR SHIKOBAVA, OF TBILISI UNIVERSITY. THE ARTICLES HAVE REPRESENTED RADICALLY DIFFERENT POSITIONS OF SOVIET PHILOLOGISTS.

IN THE FIRST ARTICLE, SHIKOBAVA ATTACKED THEORIES OF THE FAMOUS SOVIET PHILOLOGIST N.Y.MARR, WHO DIED IN 1934. HE DISPUTED MARR'S SUGGESTION THAT ARTIFICIAL MEASURES WERE NECESSARY TO EVOLVE A COMMON WORLD LANGUAGE. UNDER COMMUNISM, SHIKOBAVA SAID, MARR'S THEORY CONTRADICTS STALIN AND MARXISM.

MK738AED

MOSCOW, JUNE 20 (AP) THE GOVERNMENT PAPER IZVESTIA MADE A BITTER ATTACK TODAY ON UNITED STATES POLICY IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

IT SAID AMERICAN REFUSAL TO SUPPORT RED CHINA FOR [redacted] MEMBERSHIP IN PLACE OF NATIONALIST CHINA IS STUBBORNNESS CALCULATED TO SABOTAGE AND PARALYZE THE U.N. WORK.

THE BLAST [redacted] WAS ONE OF THE MOST BITTER YET TO APPEAR ON THIS ISSUE IN THE SOVIET PRESS.

(RUSSIA IS BOYCOTTING 30 U.N. ORGANS FOR THEIR REFUSAL TO UNSEAT NATIONALIST CHINA AND SAYS SHE WILL NOT RETURN UNTIL THE REDS ARE [redacted] ACCEPTED.

[redacted]

(SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE CONTENDS THE CHINA REPRESENTATION QUESTION MUST BE SETTLED IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AT LAKE SUCCESS NEXT MONTH OR ELSE [redacted] THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL BE HAMSTRUNG WHEN IT MEETS IN SEPTEMBER. THERE ARE NO INDICATIONS THAT HE HAS

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ROUNDED UP A COUNCIL MAJORITY TO SUPPORT ADMISSION OF RED CHINA.

THE U.S. WILL NOT OPPOSE A MAJORITY DECISION)

WHITNEY3 1211 GAD 1240

CLR 936AED A103 NX
A103
MOSCOW, JUNE 20-(AP)-A PEAK IN CENTRAL ASIA HAS BEEN NAMED FOR MAO TZE-TUNG, LEADER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET SPORT ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE PAPER SAID A GROUP OF MOUNTAIN CLIMBERS SCALED A PEAK OF THE ALA TAU RANGE IN SOVIET TURKESTAN FOR THE FIRST TIME AND NAMED IT FOR THE CHINESE LEADER. TWO OTHER NEWLY SCALED CENTRAL ASIAN PEAKS HAVE BEEN NAMED RECENTLY FOR PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADER, AND PAUL ROBESON, THE AMERICAN NEGRO SINGER.
MT940AED

B14 (Q IN) (150)
17
WITH MOSCOW (A38)

JUN 21 1950

WARSAW, POLAND, JUNE 20-(AP)-A HIGH POLISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL CHARGED TODAY POLISH ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS VIOLATED THEIR APRIL AGREEMENT WITH THE STATE IN NOT SIGNING THE COMMUNIST-BACKED "STOCKHOLM PETITION."
MARIAN RYBICKI, DIRECTOR OF THE CHANCERY STATE COUNCIL, ADDRESSING A GROUP KNOWN AS THE COMBATANTS FOR FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY, SAID THE CHURCH HIERARCHY HAS BROKEN CLAUSE NINE IN A CHURCH-STATE AGREEMENT REQUIRING THE CHURCH "TO SUPPORT EVERY EFFORT AIMED AT MAINTAINING PEACE."
THE STOCKHOLM PETITION TAKES ITS NAME FROM THE COMMUNIST-LED MEETING OF THE WORLD PEACE PARTISANS CONGRESS IN STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, WHICH STARTED A WORLD-WIDE CAMPAIGN FOR SIGNATURES TO THE PETITION.
RYBICKI SAID NONE OF THE POLISH BISHOPS SIGNED THE PETITION.
"THIS ATTITUDE OF THE PRINCES OF THE CHURCH CONFLICTS WITH THE MOST VITAL INTERESTS OF THE ENTIRE NATION," HE SAID.
THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAS AWARDED HIGH POLISH DECORATIONS TO "PATRIOTIC PRIESTS" WHO HAVE ENCOURAGED THEIR PEOPLE TO SIGN THE PETITION.
JS512PED

A91
ATHENS, JUNE 20-(AP)-NEGOTIATIONS TO REESTABLISH FULL RELATIONS BETWEEN GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA HAVE VIRTUALLY BROKEN DOWN, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY.
YUGOSLAV MINISTER SHERIF SECHOVIC HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS TO KING PAUL BUT THE AUDIENCE WAS POSTPONED WITHOUT EXPLANATION. FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY JOHN POLITIS PLANNED TO SEE THE KING APPARENTLY TO ACQUAINT HIM WITH DEVELOPMENTS.
THE GREEK FOREIGN MINISTRY IS REPORTEDLY CONCERNED ABOUT RECENT ARTICLES IN BELGRADE NEWSPAPERS BORBA AND POLITIKA ABOUT THE SO-CALLED SLAV MACEDONIAN MINORITY IN GREECE. THE MINISTRY SAYS BELGRADE HAS FAILED TO SATISFY GREECE ON ITS ATTITUDE ON THE MACEDONIAN QUESTION AND THE RETURN OF GREEK CHILDREN ABUDCTED DURING THE WARFARE WITH THE COMMUNIST LED GUERRILLAS.
MT840AED

A154KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD JOHNSON (120)
BY RUSSELL BRINES
TOKYO,WEDNESDAY, JUNE 21-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON INSPECTED THE GREAT YOKOSUKA NAVAL BASE TODAY AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES RETURNED TO TOKYO TO DISCUSS A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR.
MANY AMERICAN MILITARY MEN WANT THE UNITED STATES TO RETAIN THE YOKOSUKA INSTALLATIONS AS WELL AS OTHER BASES IN JAPAN AFTER A PEACE IS SIGNED.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SPECIAL REPUBLICAN ADVISER SAID AS HE STEPPED FROM HIS PLANE:
"I'M HERE BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS SOME POSITIVE IDEAS IT WANTS TO CARRY OUT."
HE SAID THIS IS POINTED UP BY THE PRESENCE IN JAPAN ALSO OF JOHNSON, GENERAL BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND JOHN ALLISON, FAR EASTERN SPECAILIST FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
GENERAL MACARTHUR'S AIR OFFICERS REPORTEDLY TOLD JOHNSON YESTERDAY THAT COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF FORMOSA WOULD PLACE THE U. S. FAR EAST POSITION IN PERIL.
IT WAS THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY THAT MACARTHUR'S STAFF HAD STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND IN TALKS WITH JOHNSON AND GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
JOHNSON, WHO IS OUT HERE TO GET A COMPLETE PICTURE OF THE AMERICAN DEFENSE POSITION, HAS BEEN TOLD THAT PROMPT AID TO FORMOSA IS NEEDED. SUCH MILITARY AID WOULD BE UNDER U.S.SUPERVISION.
AT THE END OF THE SESSION ONE OUTSPOKEN SUPPORTER OF U.S. AID SAID HE THOUGHT JOHNSON WAS "LEANING OUR WAY." ANOTHER HIGH-RANKING OFFICER SAID JOHNSON HAD CAREFULLY HIDDEN HIS REACTIONS. THIS IS UNDERSTANDABLE, SINCE HE CANNOT DO ANYTHING UNTIL HE HAS REPORTED BACK TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
RELIABLE SOURCES SAID MAJ.GEN.EARLE E.PARTRIDGE CARRIED THE BALL IN THE LATEST BRIEFINGS OF JOHNSON.
THE ACTING COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES AND HIS STAFF DISCUSSED FORMOSA'S IMPORTANCE IN RELATION TO THE BIG U.S. BASE OF OKINAWA. FORMOSA IS ONLY 350 AIR MILES SOUTHWEST OF OKINAWA.
IN GENERAL, U.S. MILITARY STRATEGY IS BUILT AROUND THE USE OF LONG-RANGE BOMBERS AS THE INITIAL STRIKING FORCE.
BRIEFING OFFICERS, IT WAS REPORTED, EMPHASIZED THE VALUE OF BASES ON OKINAWA AND IN JAPAN AS POINTS FROM WHICH POTENTIAL ENEMY TARGETS ON THE MAINLAND COULD BE ATTACKED IF IT WERE NECESSARY TO DEFEND THE U.S. POSITION IN THE FAR EAST. THIS POINT BEARS DIRECTLY ON JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONSIDERATIONS.

30.24- 11997

AIR OFFICERS ALSO URGED VIGOROUS EFFORTS TO KEEP SOUTHEAST ASIA OUT OF COMMUNIST HANDS, INFORMANTS SAID. THE OFFICERS SAID IT WAS NECESSARY TO KEEP ALL THE PRESENT AIR BASES AT TOP EFFICIENCY WITH THE LATEST TYPE OF WARPLANES READY FOR ACTION.

FROM ALL INDICATIONS, THE GENERAL THEME OF THE BRIEFINGS HAS BEEN TO ADVISE MORE U.S. MILITARY SUPPORT FOR NATIONS IN THE PATH OF THE COMMUNIST ADVANCE.

AS PART OF THE PROBLEM OF AMERICAN SECURITY, THE EFFECT OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY ON THE FUTURE USE OF BASES IN JAPAN APPARENTLY HAS BEEN STUDIED.

CONSIDERATION OF THE POLITICAL ASPECTS OF A TREATY WAS AWAITING THE ARRIVAL OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES, STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, FROM SOUTH KOREA.

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A195KX

THE BRIEFINGS SO FAR FIT INTO JOHNSON'S ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF GETTING THE FACTS FOR A COMPLETE REVIEW OF THE U.S.DEFENSE POSITION.

HE TOLD REPORTERS UPON HIS ARRIVAL SATURDAY NIGHT THAT THE DEFENSE CHIEFS IN WASHINGTON WOULD BE READY BY AUGUST TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS RESULTING FROM HIS TRIP.

IT THEREFORE WAS A QUESTION WHETHER HE WOULD RECOMMEND IMMEDIATELY ANY MILITARY AID FOR FORMOSA, AS MACARTHUR URGES.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE MASSING MEN, SHIPS AND PLANES ALONG CHINA'S SOUTHEAST COAST FOR THE INVASION OF FORMOSA. FORMOSA LIES 100 MILES OFFSHORE.

(THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAVE SAID THEY WOULD WELCOME U.S. MILITARY SUPERVISION IF MORE AID WAS FORTHCOMING.

GG1257PCS NM

A81FX

(DEFENSE CHIEFS (250)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO,JUNE 20-(AP)-THE QUESTION OF WHETHER U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY LOUIS JOHNSON MAY RECOMMEND PROMPT AMERICAN AID TO FORMOSA WAS STILL UNANSWERED HERE TONIGHT.

AFTER A SECOND DAY OF BRIEFING BY TOP AMERICAN OFFICERS ON FAR EASTERN DEFENSE, ONE OFFICER DEPICTED SECRETARY JOHNSON AS "LEANING OUR WAY." THE OFFICER, WHO CAN NOT BE IDENTIFIED, FAVORS IMMEDIATE AID FOR FORMOSA, THREATENED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

ANOTHER HIGH RANKING OFFICIAL SAID THE SECRETARY HAD SO CAREFULLY HIDDEN HIS REACTIONS TO HEADQUARTERS THAT NONE COULD BE SURE HOW HE STOOD ON THE FORMOSAN QUESTION.

MAJ.GEN.EARLE E.PARTRIDGE, ACTING COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES, AND HIS STAFF OFFICERS STRESSED THE DANGER OF ALLOWING FORMOSA TO FALL INTO ENEMY HANDS, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID. THE NATIONALIST CHINESE HELD ISLAND IS 350 MILES FROM OKINAWA, BIG U.S. AIR BASE.

AIR OFFICERS ALSO STRONGLY SUPPORTED THE VIEWS OF GENERAL MACARTHUR, OCCUPATION CHIEF, AND HIS STRATEGISTS IN URGING VIGOROUS EFFORTS TO SAVE SOUTHEAST ASIA. THEY EMPHASIZED THEIR DESIRE TO RETAIN ALL THEIR PRESENT FAR EASTERN AIR BASES AT TOP EFFICIENCY EQUIPPED WITH THE LATEST TYPES OF AIRCRAFT.

IN GENERAL, AMERICAN MILITARY STRATEGY IN ASIA IS BUILT AROUND THE USE OF LONG RANGE AIR POWER AS THE INITIAL STRIKING FORCE. BRIEFING OFFICERS TODAY, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, STRESSED THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF BASES IN JAPAN AND OKINAWA WHICH ARE WITHIN BOMBING RANGE OF MANY KEY SOVIET TARGETS ON THE MAINLAND.

AFTER THE SESSION SECRETARY JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, PLAYED GOLF, DESPITE A HARD RAIN.

CV456APD

A51FX

TOKYO, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER AKAHATA TODAY PRINTED A RESOLUTION FROM PARTY PROVISIONAL LEADERS SAYING "UNJUST SUPPRESSION" WOULD NOT SET THE PARTY BACK "EVEN ONE STEP."

SEVENTEEN EDITORIAL WORKERS ON THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER'S STAFF HAVE BEEN BANNED FROM NIPPON POLITICAL LIFE BY GENERAL MACARTHUR, OCCUPATION COMMANDER.

THE COMMUNIST RESOLUTION LASHED OUT AT WHAT THEY CALLED THEIR "CRAZED SUPPRESSION AND OPPRESSION BY THE REACTIONARIES."

IT ADDED: "THE HISTORY OF REVOLUTION PROVES THAT OUR STRUGGLE TOWARD REVOLUTION MAKES STRIKING STRIDES WHEN ENGULFED BY STORMS BECAUSE THEY STRENGTHEN THE PARTY'S IRON DISCIPLINE AND BOLSHEVIK UNITY."

AKHATA SAID THE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED BY THE "EMERGENCY CENTRAL LEADERSHIP DIVISION" AS WELL AS REPRESENTATIVES FROM ALL PARTS OF JAPAN

FT309APD

JUN 21 1950

A94FX

BY TOM LAMBERT

TOKYO,JUNE 20-(AP)-KIJURO SHIDEHARA, SPEAKER IN THE JAPANESE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY THAT JAPAN IS WORRIED AND UNCERTAIN ABOUT WHAT A PEACE TREATY WILL BRING.

THE FORMER PRIME MINISTER AND ELDER STATESMAN IS TRYING TO UNIFY JAPANESE POLITICIANS BEHIND THE GOVERNMENT ON THE PEACE ISSUE--A VENTURE AS YET NOT ENTIRELY SUCCESSFUL.

"THE GOVERNMENT HOLDS THAT A SEPARATE PEACE NOW IS BETTER THAN WAITING FOR AN OVERALL PEACE," HE SAID. BY SEPARATE PEACE SHIDEHARA MEANT A SEPARATE PEACE WITH ALL OF THE ALLIES EXCEPT RUSSIA AND RED CHINA. AN OVERALL PEACE WOULD INCLUDE THOSE TWO COUNTRIES.

"JAPAN WOULD WELCOME THOSE TWO COUNTRIES AT A PEACE CONFERENCE IF THEY WOULD GIVE ASSURANCE THEY WOULDN'T USE THE VETO POWER," SHIDEHARA SAID. "BUT IT IS ALMOST CERTAIN THEY WON'T ABANDON THE VETO."

THE QUESTION OF AMERICAN MILITARY BASES IN JAPAN IS ALSO CAUSING CONCERN, SHIDEHARA SAID.

HE SPOKE OF "DANGERS" FROM GRANTING THE U.S. BASES. ONE OF THOSE "DANGERS"-EXPRESSED BY OTHER JAPANESE IS THAT RUSSIA, TOO, MIGHT DEMAND MILITARY BASES IN JAPAN.

"WE DO NOT WANT A RUSSIAN OCCUPATION FORCE," HE SAID.

CV550APD

A137KX

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS TODAY BOYCOTTED THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN FOR THE THIRD SUCCESSIVE MEETING. THEY GAVE NO NOTICE AND NO REASON.

WILLIAM J. SEBALD, AMERICAN CHAIRMAN, WELCOMED NATIONALIST CHINA'S NEW COUNCIL DELEGATE, LT. GEN. HO SHIH-LI. HE REPLACED LT. GEN. CHU SHIH-MING WHO WILL TAKE HO'S POST AS NATIONALIST VICE MINISTER OF DEFENSE ON FORMOSA.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO YESTERDAY DEMANDED THE OUSTING OF THE NATIONALISTS FROM THE COUNCIL AND NAMED A REPRESENTATIVE OF THEIR OWN WHO THEY WANT SEATED.

THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH IS THE OTHER COUNCIL MEMBER.

FJ927PCS

B48KX (Q)
APW

TOKYO, JUNE 20-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S CIVIL PROPERTY CUSTODIAN HAS ORDERED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO RESTORE TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TODAY 395 KILOGRAMS OF LOOTED COPPER AND NICKEL COINS.

VR435ACS

A52FX

TOKYO, JUNE 20-(AP)-TOP AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES TODAY DENIED EMPHATICALLY THAT NATIONALIST CHINESE PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK WAS IN JAPAN OR OKINAWA.

THE RUMORS POPPED UP IN HONG KONG AND FORMOSA, CHIANG'S RETREAT FROM THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND OF CHINA.

THE DISPATCHES FROM BOTH PLACES SAID CHIANG HAD GONE TO CONFER WITH U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON ON DEFENSE OF FORMOSA, LISTED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO BE INVADED THIS YEAR.

CV311APD NM

A95KX

SEOUL, JUNE 20-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAID TODAY THAT KOREA HAS DEMONSTRATED "THE POSSIBILITY OF AT LEAST HOLDING THE COMMUNIST TIDE IN THE EAST."

THE REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRAISED THE KOREANS IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AS HE PREPARED TO RETURN TO TOKYO FOR TALKS WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR.

DULLES SAID HE FOUND THAT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND OTHER GOVERNMENT LEADERS "SEE THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION MUCH AS WE DO." HE PRAISED STUDENTS, EDUCATORS AND BUSINESSMEN OF KOREA FOR BEING AWARE OF THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC.

FJ716PCS

JUN 21 1950

A136KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SHIPS (BJT)

BY WILLIAM R. MOORE

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 21-(AP)-SIX MEN TODAY WERE REPORTED MISSING IN THE SINKING OF TWO SHIPS WHICH HIT MINES MONDAY WHILE TRYING TO RUN THE CHINESE NATIONALIST BLOCKADE OF COMMUNIST SHANGHAI.

THE REPORTS CAME DIRECT FROM SHANGHAI TO THE HONG KONG OWNERS OF THE TWO SHIPS. OFFICERS AND ALL CREWMEN OF BOTH VESSELS WERE CHINESE.

FIRST REPORTS HAD SAID AS MANY AS 15 MEN MIGHT HAVE BEEN LOST IN THE TWI SINKGS HI WERE CONF

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
THE TWIN SINKINGS WERE CONFIRMED YESTERDAY BY THE BRITISH ROYAL NAVY.

THE NAVY WAS CHECKING ON A REPORT THAT MORE THAN 50 SURVIVORS OF THE TWO SHIPS HAD BEEN PICKED UP BY ONE OF ITS PATROL CRAFT.

ALARMED, THREE HONG KONG SHIPPERS IMMEDIATELY CANCELLED SAILINGS TO THE COMMUNIST PORT. TWO BRITISH SHIPS NOW IN SHANGHAI WERE ORDERED TO STAY THERE UNTIL THE RIVER APPROACHES TO THE PORT ARE CLEARED.

THE LOST SHIPS WERE THE 800-TON VALVE, WHICH FLIES THE FLAG OF PANAMA, AND THE GREEK COASTER SANTOS. (SHIPPING RECORDS LIST A SANTOS AT 4,855 TONS. THIS IS LARGE FOR CHINESE COASTERS, BUT IT MAY BE THE SAME ONE.)

EARLY REPORTS REACHING HONG KONG SAID THE TWO SHIPS ENTERED THE MOUTH OF YANGTZE FOR THE VOYAGE UPSTREAM TO SHANGHAI. AT ABOUT 6 P.M. BOTH HIT MINES. THEY SANK ALMOST AT ONCE.

A BRITISH PATROL VESSEL THEN MOVED INSIDE CHINESE TERRITORIAL WATERS AND PICKED UP SURVIVORS, THESE ACCOUNTS ADDED.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT ANY SHIPS TO SHANGHAI HAD HIT A MINE ALTHOUGH THE NATIONALISTS WARNED LAST DECEMBER THE YANGTZE WAS EFFECTIVELY MINED.

SHIPPERS FEARED MORE THE NATIONALIST WARSHIPS WHICH STOOD OFF THE YANGTZE'S MOUTH INTERCEPTING IN-BOUND SHIPPING.

THEY RESPECTED THE BLOCKADE UNTIL AFTER MAY 16, WHEN THE NATIONALISTS ANNOUNCED THEY HAD ABANDONED THE CHUSHAN ISLANDS. THE CHUSHANS WERE THE MAIN BLOCKADE BASE 100 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI.

SINCE THEN NUMEROUS SHIPS HAVE SAILED SAFELY UP THE YANGTZE TO THE WHANGPO RIVER AND SHANGHAI. TWO, THE EMPIRE DIRK AND THE 2,994-TON TSINAN ARE AT SHANGHAI NOW.

IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE ILL-FATED SHIPS TRIED A CHANNEL DIFFERENT FROM THAT USED BY EARLIER SHIPS. THERE ARE TWO CHANNELS, BUT THE NATIONALISTS HAVE SAID BOTH ARE MINED.

THE VALVE LEFT HONG KONG JUNE 16 WITH 200 TONS OF CARGO FOR SHANGHAI. IT CARRIED A CREW OF 30 CHINESE AND A BRITISH CAPTAIN.

LITTLE WAS KNOWN HERE ABOUT THE SANTOS. IT HAS BEEN RUNNING BETWEEN SHANGHAI AND COMMUNIST PORTS IN NORTH CHINA FOR ABOUT A MONTH.

SD211PCS

JUN 21 1950

B127KX (SHIPS) Q

FIRST LEAD SHIPS

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 21-(AP)-TWO BLOCKADE RUNNERS STRUCK MINES AND SANK AT THE MOUTH OF THE YANGTZE MONDAY, THE BRITISH NAVY SAID TODAY.

FIFTEEN PERSONS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DIED IN THE TWIN SINKINGS. THE NAVY STILL WAS TRYING TO CONFIRM THAT ONE OF ITS PATROL SHIPS HAD RESCUED MORE THAN 50 SURVIVORS.

THE TWO ILL-FATED SHIPS WERE THE GREEK COASTER SANTOS, AND THE 800-TON VALVE WHICH FLIES THE FLAG OF PANAMA.

HONG KONG SHIPPING COMPANIES IMMEDIATELY CANCELLED FUTURE SHIP SAILINGS TO COMMUNIST SHANGHAI UNTIL THE WATERS ARE CLEARED.

THE ACCOUNTS REACHING HONG KONG SAID MORE THAN 50 SURVIVORS OF THE TWO SHIPS HAD BEEN PICKED UP BY A BRITISH PATROL VESSEL INSIDE CHINESE TERRITORIAL WATERS.

THE VALUE LEFT HONG KONG JUNE 16 WITH 200 TONS OF CARGO FOR SHANGHAI. IT CARRIED A CREW OF 30 CHINESE. THE CAPTAIN IS T.J. KING, A SHANGHAI-BORN BRITISH SUBJECT.

THE SANTOS HAS BEEN RUNNING BETWEEN SHANGHAI AND NORTH CHINA PORTS FOR ABOUT A MONTH. (SHIPPING RECORDS LIST IT AT 4,855 TONS.)

ACCORDING TO THE REPORTS, THE TWO SHIPS WERE TRYING TO ENTER AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, HIT THE MINES AT 6 P.M. AND SANK WITHIN MINUTES OF EACH OTHER.

THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ANNOUNCED FROM FORMOSA LAST DECEMBER THAT THEY HAD MINED THE YANGTZE RIVER LEADING TO SHANGHAI.

WHEN THE NATIONALISTS ABANDONED THEIR BLOCKADE BASE IN THE CHUSHAN ISLANDS SOUTH OF SHANGHAI MORE THAN A MONTH AGO, SHIPPING COMPANIES RUSHED SHIPS BACK TO THAT BIG COMMUNIST PORT.

TWO BRITISH SHIPS NOW IN SHANGHAI WERE GIVEN ORDERS BY THEIR HONG KONG OFFICES TO STAY THERE UNTIL THE PORT IS DECLARED FREE OF MINES.

THEY ARE THE TSINAN AND THE EMPIRE DIRK.

JH1109ACS

30.24- 11999

B101KX Q
(170) APW
HONGKONG,JUNE 20 (AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TODAY THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SOON MAY ACCEPT BRITAIN'S FOUR MONTHS OLD OFFER OF FULL DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION. xjo
HE SAID HE WAS BASING HIS VIEW ON A NUMBER OF "UNUSUAL" DEVELOPMENTS IN RED CHINA DURING THE LAST 30 DAYS. THE OFFICIAL REQUESTED ANONYMITY.
HE LISTED THE OPTIMISTIC SIGNS AS:
1. THE COMMUNISTS EARLY THIS MONTH PERMITTED LT.COL.R.V.DEWARDURIE AND HIS STAFF TO MOVE TO PEIPING. DEWARDURIE IS THE RANKING MILITARY OBSERVER CURRENTLY IN CHINA. THE RANKING OBSERVER, AIR VICE MARSHALL J.W.WARBURTON IS AT PRESENT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. DEWARDURIE AND HIS STAFF HAVE BEEN WAITING FOR MONTHS IN NANKING FOR PERMISSION TO GO TO PEIPING.
2. MRS.DEWARDUEI, WHO HAS BEEN WAITING IN HONG KONG, HAS BEEN PERMITTED TO JOIN HER HUSBAND IN PEIPING.
3. THE OFFICIAL BRITISH DIPLOMATIC COURIER HAS BEEN PERMITTED FOR FOUR MONTHS TO TRAVEL REGULARLY BETWEEN HONG KONG AND PEIPING.
4. PROPAGANDA ATTACKS AGAINST BRITAIN AND THE TREATMENT OF BRITISH CITIZENS IN RED CHINA DURING THE LAST 30 DAYS "COULD HAVE BEEN A LOT WORSE THAN WE EXPECTED," THE OFFICIAL SAID.
GG1022ACS

JUN 21 1950

A138KX
(300)
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI,FORMOSA, JUNE 20-(AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK APPEALED TODAY TO CHINESE LIVING OVERSEAS TO HELP OVERTHROW THE COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE SEIZED CHINA.
"SOVIET AGGRESSION KNOWS NO BOUNDS," DECLARED THE NATIONALIST LEADER IN A SPECIAL OVERSEAS BROADCAST.
CHIANG THANKED CHINESE ABROAD FOR THE WORK THEY HAD DONE IN THE PAST SIX MONTHS "FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA AGAINST COMMUNISM AND SOVIET RUSSIA."
HE NOTED "WITH GREAT SATISFACTION" THE "ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT AMONG THE CHINESE" IN THE PHILIPPINES AND BRITISH MALAYA." HE URGED CHINESE THERE AND IN INDOCHINA, BURMA, THAILAND AND INDONESIA TO DO WHAT THEY COULD TO RESIST COMMUNISM.
THE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT AGAIN VOWED TO DEFEND FORMOSA, THREATENED NOW WITH A COMMUNIST INVASION, AND TO LAUNCH A COUNTER-OFFENSIVE TO RESCUE "OUR COMPATRIOTS ON THE MAINLAND."
"PREPARE YOURSELF," HE TOLD THE OVERSEAS CHINESE, "FOR THE MOMENT WHEN YOU WILL BE ABLE TO PLAY YOUR PART IN THE COMING OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE MAINLAND...."
THE GENERALISSIMO RETURNED TO AN OLD THEME: THAT NATIONALIST CHINA IS SINGLE-HANDEDLY FIGHTING WORLD FORCES OF AGGRESSION.
"THE SPREAD OF RUSSIAN AGGRESSION," HE SAID, "AND THE MANIFESTATION OF VICIOUS COMMUNIST SCHEMES HAVE GRADUALLY AWAKENED MORE AND MORE PEOPLE IN DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES TO RECOGNIZE OUR POLITICAL FAR-SIGHTEDNESS AND THE POTENTIALITY OF OVERSEAS CHINESE.
"THE DAY OF TOTAL AWAKENING AND FULL RECOGNITION OF OUR STRENGTH ON THE PART OF THE DEMOCRATIC WORLD WILL BE THE DAY OF TOTAL COLLAPSE AND DESTRUCTION OF THE AGGRESSIVE FORCES OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL AND ITS PUPPETS, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."
THE PRE-INVASION SPARRING IN THE CIVIL WAR CONTINUED TO CENTER AROUND FOOCHOW, INVASION SPRINGBOARD 100 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA.
AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ASSERTED HEAVY BOMBERS DESTROYED THE AIR FIELD AND INSTALLATIONS AT FOOCHOW, WHICH THE COMMUNISTS ARE SAID TO HAVE BUILT WITH RUSSIAN HELP.
THE BOMBERS FLEW WITH FIGHTER ESCORT. NO OPPOSITION WAS REPORTED, ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNISTS ARE SUPPOSED TO BE MOVING PLANES INTO THE AREA.
NAVY HEADQUARTERS CLAIMED 15 COMMUNIST CRAFT LOADED WITH AMMUNITION WERE SUNK BY WARSHIPS NEAR FOOCHO

NAVY HEADQUARTERS CLAIMED 15 COMMUNIST CRAFT LOADED WITH AMMUNITION WERE SUNK BY WARSHIPS NEAR FOOCHOW SUNDAY.
FJ933PCS NM

A93FX
CHINESE
TAIPEI, JUNE 20-(AP)-NATIONALIST AIR HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY CHINESE WARPLANES, BRAVING RUSSIAN-BUILT FIGHTERS AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS, DESTROYED THE COMMUNIST AIRFIELD AND INSTALLATIONS AT FOOCHOW, THE CAPITAL OF FUKIEN PROVINCE.
FOOCHOW IS 100 MILES NORTHEAST OF FORMOSA, BASE OF THE NATIONALIST FORCES UNDER GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.
THE AIR ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE FIELD ONLY RECENTLY HAD BEEN REPAIRED. IT WAS DESCRIBED AS ONE OF THE MOST STRATEGICALLY LOCATED AIRPORTS IN CHINA FOR SUPPORT OF A SEA BORNE INVASION OF FORMOSA.
TODAY'S RAID, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, WAS THE FIRST IN WHICH BIG BOMBERS WERE USED IN A NEW PHASE OF NATIONALIST AIR WAR AND MARKED A NEW HIGH POINT IN THE TEMPO OF THE CROSS CHANNEL ATTACKS ON THE MAINLAND COAST.
THE BOMBERS WERE ESCORTED BY FIGHTERS. SCOUT PLANES SAID THEIR PERCENTAGE OF HITS WITH LARGE BOMBS WAS HIGH.
OTHER FIGHTERS MAINTAINED SEA AND LAND PATROLS OVER AREAS WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF FORMOSA.
CV546APD

JUN 21 1950

A95FX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 A.M. EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 20)
(ADVANCE)..TAIPEI, JUNE 20-(AP)-CHINA'S PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TODAY APPEALED TO CHINESE LIVING IN OTHER COUNTRIES TO RALLY TO THE CAUSE OF DEMOCRACY AND FIGHT COMMUNISM.
HIS APPEAL WAS DIRECTED AT ALL CHINESE LIVING OUTSIDE OF THE COUNTRY BUT HE PAID PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO CHINESE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, POSSIBLY NEXT TARGET OF THE COMMUNISTS.
"SOVIET AGGRESSION KNOWS NO BOUNDS," CHIANG SAID IN HIS RADIO ADDRESS. "THE DEMOCRACIES OF THE WORLD HAVE NOT YET UNITED THEMSELVES. A SENSE OF COMPROMISE AND TEMPORARY EASE STILL PERSISTS."
CHIANG SAID, AS IN THE WAR WITH JAPAN, CHINA IS BEARING THE BRUNT OF THE FIRST ATTACK OF THE THIRD WORLD WAR.
HE PRAISED HIS COUNTRYMEN FOR THEIR HELP IN FIGHTING COMMUNISM AND PLEDGED ANEW HIS DETERMINATION TO INVADE THE CHINA MAINLAND AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

CHIANG SAID THE MENACE OF THE COMMUNIST TIDE WAS BECOMING MORE AND MORE SERIOUS BUT, NEVERTHELESS, HE ASKED OVERSEAS CHINESE "NOT TO LOSE THEIR CONFIDENCE IN FREEDOM AND IN YOUR BELOVED COUNTRY.

"I SHALL NEVER SHIRK MY RESPONSIBILITY AND WILL LIVE UP TO THE EXPECTATIONS OF MY FELLOW COUNTRYMEN BOTH AT HOME AND OVERSEAS IN DEFENDING FORMOSA," HE PLEDGED.

"MY FELLOW COUNTRYMEN IN MALAYA, THE PHILIPPINES, INDOCHINA, BURMA, THAILAND AND INDONESIA, BE PATIENT," HE URGED. "ABIDE BY THE LAWS AND ORDERS OF THE GOVERNMENTS IN COUNTRIES WHERE YOU RESIDE AND PARTICIPATE DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY IN ANY WORK THAT WILL HELP RESIST COMMUNISM AND SAVE YOUR COUNTRY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 A.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 20)
CV555 PD NM

A38

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 20-(AP)-IN A STORMY SESSION TONIGHT THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES APPROVED ON SECOND READING THE BILL TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN AUSTRALIA, BUT WITHOUT THE AMENDMENTS REQUESTED BY THE SENATE.

THESE AMENDMENTS, PROPOSED BY THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY, WOULD PLACE ON THE GOVERNMENT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROVING AN ORGANIZATION IS COMMUNIST AND GIVE A PERSON ACCUSED OF BEING A COMMUNIST THE RIGHT TO TRIAL BY JURY.

THE BILL WILL NOW GO BACK TO THE SENATE.
K610PED

JUN 21 1950

B1 Q
(220)
FX

SINGAPORE, JUNE 21-(AP)-SPOKESMEN FOR INDOCHINA'S MOSCOW-TRAINED GUERRILLA LEADER HO CHI MINH TODAY BLASTED THE APPOINTMENT OF DONALD R.HEATH AS U.S. MINISTER TO INDOCHINA AS A MOVE "TO ORGANIZE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES" AGAINST HO'S REBEL "DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM."

HEATH, EXPERIENCED U.S. CAREER DIPLOMAT WHO FORMERLY WAS MINISTER TO BULGARIA, WAS NAMED AS PART OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SUPPORT OF THEOPPHS

HEATH, EXPERIENCED U.S. CAREER DIPLOMAT WHO FORMERLY WAS MINISTER TO BULGARIA, WAS NAMED AS PART OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SUIVF THE

HEATH, EXPERIENCED U.S. CAREER DIPLOMAT WHO FORMERLY WAS MINISTER TO BULGARIA, WAS NAMED AS PART OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SUPPORT OF THE FRENCH-SUPPORTED REGIME IN INDOCHINA OF FORMER EMPEROR BAO DAI. HE IS THE FIRST STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE OF HIS RANK TO BE NAMED TO FRANCE'S MAJOR HOLDING IN THE FAR EAST.

A STATEMENT ISSUED IN BANGKOK AND RANGOON BY HO'S VIETNAM NEWS SERVICE TERMED HEATH A "NOTORIOUS SPY" AND SAID HIS APPOINTMENT "HAS CAUSED RESENTMENT THROUGHOUT VIETNAM."

"HEATH IS AN EXPERIENCED AMERICAN AGENT WHO UNTIL RECENTLY WAS UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR IN SOFIA AND WHOSE ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES WERE REVEALED AT THE TRIAL OF TRAICHO KOSTOV," THE STATEMENT DECLARED.

THE NEWS AGENCY DESCRIBED HEATH AS "THE EVIL GENIUS BEHIND THE KOSTOV GANG."

--DASH--

KOSTOV, FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER OF BULGARIA. WAS HANGED LAST DEC. 16 AFTER BEING CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF TREASON, SPYING AND SABOTAGE. DURING HIS TRIAL BULGARIA'S COMMUNIST-LED GOVERNMENT CHARGED KOSTOV WITH TRYING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT AND IMPLIED THAT HEATH WAS A PRIME MEMBER OF THE CONSPIRACY, AN IMPLICATION LATER DENOUNCED BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AS A "CRUDE ATTEMPT" TO INVOLVE THE U.S.

HA208AED

B128 (Q) (170)

SINGAPORE, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 21-(AP)-R.P. "TURK" WESTERLING, LEADER OF A SHORT REVOLT AGAINST THE YOUNG INDONESIAN CENTRAL GOVERNMENT, WON A NEW POSTPONEMENT TODAY IN HIS FIGHT TO PREVENT EXTRADITION TO INDONESIA.

THE UNITED STATES OF INDONESIA IS SEEKING TO TRY WESTERLING FOR LEADING A SHORT-LIVED REBELLION AT BANDOENG LAST JANUARY. IT HAS CHARGED HIM WITH MURDER, ROBBERY AND ARSON AND ASKED HIS RETURN.

THE INDONESIANS TODAY FILED A NEW AND UNDISCLOSED CHARGE. WESTERLING'S ATTORNEY, F.R.N.H. MASSEY, AT ONCE ASKED FOR A DELAY SO ALL THE CHARGES COULD BE HEARD TOGETHER.

GRANTING THE REQUEST, DISTRICT JUDGE H.E.KINGDON SET JULY 5 AS THE DATE FOR SCHEDULING OF WESTERLING'S TRIAL ON THE NEW CHARGE.

REPRESENTING THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT, ATTORNEY R.H. GREEN AGREED TO THE POSTPONEMENT.

WESTERLING, A FORMER OFFICER IN THE DUTCH ARMY, STOOD MILITARILY ERECT IN THE PRISONER'S BOX DURING THE BRIEF COURT SESSION, SMILING AT FRIENDS. HE HAD BEEN BROUGHT FROM CHANGI PRISON, WHERE HE HAS BEEN HELD WITHOUT BAIL SINCE HE WAS ARRESTED HERE IN FEBRUARY AFTER HIS ESCAPE FROM JAVA.

TA139AED

B60
(280)
BY LARRY ALLEN

JUN 21 1950

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE JERUSALEM POST, ISRAEL'S ONLY ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY, TOOK THE LEAD TODAY IN BACKING THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT'S REJECTION OF SWEDEN'S CHARGES OF "ASTONISHING NEGLIGENCE" IN THE INVESTIGATION OF THE MURDER OF COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE.

BERNADOTTE, FIRST UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE MEDIATOR, WAS SHOT TO DEATH BY ASSASSINS IN THE JEWISH SECTION OF JERUSALEM ON SEPT. 17, 1948.

THE ISRAELI NOTE, HANDED TO THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT IN STOCKHOLM YESTERDAY, LISTED EIGHT OMISSIONS WHICH IT ADMITTED HAD BEEN MADE IN ITS HANDLING OF THE INVESTIGATION, BUT SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD "CONSISTENTLY EVINCED THE KEENEST CONCERN" TO BRING THE MURDERERS TO JUSTICE.

THE POST SAID THESE OMISSIONS WERE DUE TO CHAOTIC CONDITIONS WHICH PREVAILED IN JERUSALEM WHEN BERNADOTTE WAS SLAIN. ISRAEL, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, WAS RIGHT IN "REJECTING CATEGORICALLY THAT THERE WAS ANY INTENTIONAL NEGLECT."

THE EIGHT OMISSIONS ADMITTED BY ISRAEL WERE HEADED BY (1) FAILURE TO ACT IMMEDIATELY TO APPREHEND THE KILLERS, (2) FAILURE TO CORDON OFF THE SCENE OF THE CRIME AND (3) DELAY IN MAKING A COMPLETE EXAMINATION OF THE SCENE.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO ADMITTED IT FAILED TO EXAMINE VEHICLES IN BERNADOTTE'S CONVOY, FAILED TO COLLECT EVIDENCE FROM FOUR PERSONS ACCOMPANYING THE MEDIATOR, DID NOT EXAMINE WEAPONS TAKEN FROM BASES OF THE TERRORIST STERN GANG, FAILED TO IDENTIFY THE JEEP USED BY THE KILLERS AND DID NOT HOLD AN IDENTIFICATION LINEUP OF SUSPECTS.

THE ISRAELI NOTE SAID THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED NO NEW EXTENSIVE INQUIRY INTO THE SLAYING SINCE "NOTHING FRESH" WAS LIKELY TO BE JNCOVERED.

THE CASE WAS NOT CLOSED, THE NOTE CONTINUED, BUT FURTHER INVESTIGATION WOULD DEPEND ON WHAT NEW EVIDENCE WAS BROUGHT TO LIGHT.

A COPY OF THE NOTE WAS DELIVERED ALSO TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AT LAKE SUCCESS, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED.

P815AED

JUN 21 1950

A141 (100)

JERUSALEM, JUNE 20-(AP)-SECRET PEACE TALKS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN HAVE BEEN INTERRUPTED, RELIABLE PRIVATE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE CAUSE, THIS SOURCE SAID, WAS THAT JORDAN HAD ADVANCED NEW POLITICAL PROPOSALS WHICH ISRAEL DID NOT CONSIDER ACCEPTABLE AS A BSIS FOR FURTHER DISCUSSION.

THE TALKS PREVIOUSLY HAD DEALT MAINLY WITH AN EXTENSION OF THE ISRAELI-JORDAN ARMISTICE AND A FIVE YEAR NON-AGGRESSION PACT WHICH THE TWO COUNTRIES INITIALED EARLIER THIS YEAR. THE NON-AGGRESSION PACT HAS NEVER BEEN PUBLISHED OR RATIFIED BY THE PARLIAMENTS CONCERNED.

ISRAEL HAS REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THAT THE SECRET TALKS HAVE BEEN GOING ON.

TA1141PED

B23 QE

FX

JAKARTA, UNITED STATES OF INDONESIA, JUNE 20-(AP)-HOLLAND TURNED OVER ITS LAST AIR BASE IN INDONESIA TO THE UNITED STATES OF INDONESIA TODAY, ALONG WITH 200 PLANES.

IT IS JAKARTA'S BIG MILITARY AIRFIELD, TJILILITAN.

WITH THE TRANSFER OF THE FIELD, THE DUTCH ARMY NO LONGER WILL BE ALLOWED MILITARY FLIGHTS IN INDONESIA WITHOUT PERMISSION, AND REGULAR FLIGHTS TO WESTERN NEW GUINEA ARE HALTED. DUTCH NAVY PLANES STILL ARE ALLOWED TO OPERATE.

THE PLANES ARE FIGHTERS, TRANSPORTS AND TRAINER PLANES, MANY OF THEM NOT IN OPERATING CONDITION. THE INDONESIANS DO NOT HAVE ENOUGH TRAINED CREWS TO MAN MORE THAN A FEW OF THEM. THEY ARE CARRYIN(OUT THEIR OWN AIR TRAINING PROGRAM WITHOUT DUTCH ASSISTANCE.

HA438AED

B78 (Q) (140)

SAIGON, VIETNAM, JUNE 20-(AP)-WELL INFORMED SOURCES PREDICTED TODAY THAT FIVE SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS WILL CONFER SOON ON WHETHER TO RECOGNIZE THE NEW ASSOCIATE STATES OF INDOCHINA- VIETNAM, LAOS, AND CAMBODIA.

THESE SOURCES SAID DELEGATES FROM BURMA, INDIA, KOREA, THE PHILIPPINES AND INDONESIA WILL PROBABLY MEET IN JAKARTA, U.S.I., TO EXAMINE THE INDOCHINESE SITUATION. ALL FIVE HAVE PREVIOUSLY STATED THEY WANT MORE ADEQUATE INFORMATION ON THE CURRENT SITUATION BEFORE RECOGNIZING THE THREE WHICH ARE ASSOCIATED WITH THE FRENCH UNION.

THESE INCLUDE THE VIETNAMESE REGIME HEADED BY EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI, WHICH IS ENGAGED IN JUNGLE WARFARE AGAINST COMMUNIST SUPPORTED REBELS UNDER HO CHI MINH. RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA HAVE RECOGNIZED THE HO CHI MINH REGIME.

THE SOURCES HERE SAID VIETNAM WOULD SEND TRAN VAN AN, A FORMER MINISTER AND FOUNDER OF A VIETNAMESE PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATION TO JAKARTA TO PLEAD BAO DAI'S CAUSE.

DA936AED

A83

CAIRO, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THAT SYRIAN POLICE FIRED ON COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS IN ALEPPO TODAY WOUNDING 13 OF THEM.

THE REDS WERE PROTESTING THE MAY 25 STATEMENT BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES THAT THEY WILL SEND ARMS TO MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES.

SJ829PED

JUN 21 1950

A80

NIGHT LEAD SOUTH AFRICAN (300)

CAPETOWN, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE SOUTH AFRICAN COMMUNIST PARTY DISSOLVED ITSELF TODAY RATHER THAN WAIT FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO WIPE IT OUT.

SAM KAHN, LONE COMMUNIST DEPUTY, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PARTY'S DISSOLUTION TO PARLIAMENT WHERE A BILL TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS IN THE FINAL STAGES OF ENACTMENT.

HE READ A STATEMENT SIGNED BY PARTY CHAIRMAN I.O. HOROWITZ AND GENERAL SECRETARY MOSES KOTANE.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY HERE IS AN INEFFECTUAL BODY WITH A MEMBERSHIP NOT EXCEEDING 500. MOST OF THESE ARE INTELLIGENSIA WITH ONLY A SPRINKLING OF WORKERS AND AFRICAN NATIVES.

THE DISSOLUTION WILL IN NO WAY AFFECT THE PASSAGE OF THE BILL NOW BEFORE PARLIAMENT WHICH WAS ESPECIALLY DESIGNED TO MEET SUCH A CONTINGENCY.

NO MATTER WHAT OTHER NAME THE PARTY MAY ASSUME, NO MATTER WHAT ORGANIZATIONS THEY WORK THROUGH, THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE WILL, UNDER THE BILL'S EXCEPTIONALLY WIDE PROVISIONS, BE ABLE TO PROSECUTE THEM, JAIL THEM, OUTLAW THEM AND CONFISCATE THEIR PROPERTY.

SOUTH AFRICA IS WAITING TO SEE WHAT OTHER ORGANIZATIONS THE BILL WILL HIT.

THE DECISION TO DISSOLVE IS BELIEVED HERE TO MEAN THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE GOING UNDERGROUND.

I.O. HOROWITZ, PARTY CHAIRMAN, ISSUED A STATEMENT IN JOHANNESBURG SAYING:

"RECOGNIZING THAT THE DAY THE SUPPRESSION OF COMMUNISM BILL BECOMES LAW EVERY ONE OF OUR MEMBERS MERELY BY VIRTUE OF THEIR MEMBERSHIP MAY BE LIABLE TO BE IMPRISONED WITHOUT OPTION FOR A MAXIMUM PERIOD OF TEN YEARS, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS DECIDED TO DISSOLVE THE PARTY FROM TODAY.

"SUCH VESTIGES OF DEMOCRATIC RIGHTS AS HAVE BEEN LEFT IN SOUTH AFRICA ARE BEING EXTINGUISHED IN THE PRESENT PARLIAMENT BY A CLIQUE IN ITS EFFORTS TO IMPOSE DICTATORSHIP, SUPPRESS ALL OPPOSITION AND REMOVE EVERY OBSTACLE TO A FASCIST REPUBLIC. FASCISM CANNOT KILL THE PEOPLE FOR GOOD. NOTHING CAN STOP THE PEOPLE OF SOUTH AFRICA IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR FULL DEMOCRACY, FOR REMOVAL OF COLOR BARS, FOR JUSTICE AND FOR SOCIALISM."

SJ826PED

A183

CAPETOWN, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE SOUTH AFRICAN COMMUNIST PARTY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD DECIDED TO DISSOLVE AT ONCE.

SAM KAHN, LONE PARTY DEPUTY, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT TO PARLIAMENT, WHERE A BILL TO OUTLAW THE PARTY IS NEARING FINAL PASSAGE.

HE READ A STATEMENT SIGNED BY PARTY CHAIRMAN I. O. HOROWITZ AND GENERAL SECRETARY MOSES KOTANE.

MT212PED

JUN 21 1950

A84

OTTAWA,JUNE 20-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS HAVE BOOSTED THE MILITARY REPRESENTATION AT THEIR OTTAWA EMBASSY TO FIVE OFFICERS IN RECENT WEEKS, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY THE EXTERNAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT. A FEW MONTHS AGO THE DEPARTMENT REPORTED TWO AS THE TOTAL.

THE RUSSIANS NOW HAVE IN CANADA'S CAPITAL THE MOST IMPRESSIVE ARRAY OF MILITARY TALENT SINCE THE SPY INVESTIGATION OF 1946 AND ONE THAT OUTRANKS THE MILITARY ATTACHE SETUP THAT WAS BRANDED AS THE CORE OF THE ESPIONAGE NETWORK UNEARTHED AT THAT TIME.

THE EMBASSY NOW HAS TWO FULL COLONELS, ONE WITH THE ARMY, ONE WITH THE AIR FORCE, A NAVAL CAPTAIN AND TWO OTHER ARMY OR AIR FORCE CAPTAINS. IN FEBRUARY THEY HAD A LIEUTENANT-COLONEL AND AN ARMY CAPTAIN.

THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT THERE IS ANY OFFICIAL CONCERN ABOUT THIS TREND IN OTTAWA, ALTHOUGH CANADA HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY SNUBBING THE SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHES FOR TWO YEARS. THEY NO LONGER ARE INVITED ALONG WITH OTHER FOREIGN MILITARY ATTACHES ON FORMAL VISITS TO MILITARY BASES.

SJ831PED

A125WX

(300) REFUGEES

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN STEPPED IN TODAY TO ORDER THAT SPECIAL CARE BE TAKEN IN GERMANY OF 108 EUROPEAN WAR REFUGEES, RECENTLY ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY FROM CHINA, UNTIL THEY CAN SEEK ADMISSION AS DISPLACED PERSONS.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THAT THE PRESIDENT HAS DIRECTED JOHN J. MCCLOY, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY, TO ARRANGE FOR THE REFUGEES' CARE UNTIL THEY CAN APPLY FOR ADMISSION TO THE U.S.

THE 108 FLED GERMANY AND AUSTRIA 10 YEARS AGO AND ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY THREE WEEKS AGO FROM SHANGHAI. THEY CROSSED THE COUNTRY IN A SEALED TRAIN AND HAVE BEEN CONFINED AT ELLIS ISLAND. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO SAIL FOR EUROPE TOMORROW.

TWO STAYS WERE GRANTED THE GROUP PENDING FINAL CONGRESSIONAL ACTION ON A SECTION OF THE NEW DISPLACED PERSONS ACT DEALING WITH REFUGEES FROM SHANGHAI. THE PRESIDENT SIGNED THAT ACT INTO LAW ON FRIDAY.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION (IRO) IS ALREADY MAKING PREPARATIONS TO TAKE CARE OF THE GROUP IN AN IRO CAMP AFTER THEY ARRIVE IN GERMANY.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE PRESIDENT ACTED BECAUSE "TECHNICAL REASONS" BLOCKED ISSUANCE OF VISAS TO THE GROUP SO LONG AS THEY REMAINED IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT CONTINUED:

"THE AMENDMENTS (TO THE DP ACT) WHICH THE PRESIDENT SIGNED ON JUNE 16 STILL REQUIRE ISSUANCE OF VISAS BY CONSULAR OFFICERS AFTER EXTENSIVE SCREENING. NO PROVISION IS MADE FOR ISSUING VISAS IN THE UNITED STATES.

A126WX.

"AFTER A THOROUGH CANVASS OF ALL POSSIBILITIES, IT WAS FOUND THAT THE MOST CONVENIENT AND EXPEDITIOUS METHOD OF PROCESSING THIS GROUP OF 108 REFUGEES WOULD BE TO SEND THEM ON AN IRO VESSEL TO A CAMP IN GERMANY WHERE THEY COULD BE ACCOMMODATED SATISFACTORILY DURING THE PERIOD OF PROCESSING.

"OTHER POSSIBLE DESTINATIONS, SOME CLOSER TO THE UNITED STATES, WERE CONSIDERED, BUT WERE ABANDONED BECAUSE OF INABILITY TO SECURE PERMISSION FOR TEMPORARY ENTRY OF THE REFUGEES, DIFFICULTIES OF TRANSPORTATION, AND INADEQUACY OF PROCESSING FACILITIES. A FURTHER STAY WAS REGARDED AS CONTRARY TO THE INTEREST OF THE REFUGEES, BECAUS IT WOULD ONLY DELAY THE BEGINNING OF THEIR PROCESSING."

VX1104PED

JUN 21 1950

B35 SEG (250)

FOLO WASHINGTON

NEW YORK, JUNE 20-(AP)-SEVEN OF THE 10 HOLLYWOOD FIGURES CITED FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS WERE HAILED LAST NIGHT IN A "FAREWELL APPEARANCE" ON THE EVE OF THEIR WASHINGTON TRIAL FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE OF UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN 1947.

AT A MEETING IN TOWN HALL, SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF THE ARTS, SCIENCE AND PROFESSIONS, AN AUDIENCE OF 1,250 PERSONS PETITIONED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO STOP THE TRIALS ND TO PARDON TWO OF THE ORIGINAL 10 ALREADY CONVICTED.

THE AUDIENCE PLEDGED CONTRIBUTIONS TOTALING $7,500 FOR A DEFENSE FUND AND TO PAY POSSIBLE FINES.

LOUIS UNTERMEYER, CHAIRMAN OF THE MEETING, SAID THE DEFENDANTS WERE "ON THEIR WAY TO X X X A GREAT DESTINY." HE SAID THEY STOOD FOR "THE CREATION AND PRESERVATION OF WHAT THEY AND I THINK OF AS OUR AMERICAN CULTURE."

IN A BRIEFUMESSAGE OF SUPPORT, GEORGE BERNARD SHAW, THE BRITISH PLAYWRIGHT, CALLED THE CASE "AN ABOMINABLE PERSECUTION."

RING LARDNER, JR., ONE OF THE TEN, SAW A DISTINCTION BETWEEN MAKING "A VOLUNTARY RESPONSE TO AN INFORMAL QUERY" AND "TO BE ORDERED, UNDER THREAT OF A JAIL SENTENCE, TO SPEAK ON ISSUES WHICH ARE TRADITIONALLY AND CONSTITUTIONALLY YOUR PERSONAL AFFAIR."

"THE REAL CRIME FOR WHICH WE FACE IMPRISONMENT IS AN HONORABLE ONE," HE ASSERTED, "AND I WOULD LIKE TO BE GIVEN FULL CREDIT FOR HAVING COMMITTED IT."

30.24- 12003

LEFT-WING NEGRO SINGER PAUL ROBESON SHOWED UP AS A SURPRISE SPEAKER, AND CLOSED THE MEETING WITH A SONG "TO ESCORT THE TEN TO THEIR HONORABLE IMPRISONMENT."

JOHN HOWARD LAWSON AND DALTON TRUMBO, WHO LOST AN APPEAL TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT IN APRIL, ALREADY ARE SERVING ONE-YEAR SENTENCES.

BESIDES LARDNER, ALVAH BESSIE, SAMUEL ORNITZ, LESTER COLE, EDWARD DMYTRYK, HERBERT BIBERMAN AND ALBERT MALTZ WERE AT LAST NIGHT'S MEETING. THE EIGHTH REMAINING DEFENDANT, ADRIAN SCOTT, IS IN A HOLLYWOOD HOSPITAL.

HA/MD534AED

A123WX
(350) NIGHT LE

JUN 21 1950

A123WX (HOLLYWOOD TEN & REFUGEES)
(350) NIGHT LEAD HOLLYWOOD TEN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20-(AP)-EIGHT HOLLYWOOD FIGURES, CITED FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IN THE 1947 COMMUNISM INVESTIGATION, PLANNED TODAY TO MAKE A LAST-DITCH FIGHT FOR VINDICATION DESPITE THE JAILING OF TWO COLLEAGUES.

THREE OF THE EIGHT WRITERS AND DIRECTORS WILL GO TO TRIAL HERE TOMORROW (9 A.M., E.S.T.) WITHOUT A JURY, THREE MORE ON THURSDAY, AND TWO ON FRIDAY. THEIR LAWYERS FORECAST "INTERESTING DEVELOPMENTS."

ALL HAVE AGREED TO ABIDE BY THE LEGAL FINDINGS MADE IN THE CASE OF DALTON TRUMBO AND JOHN HOWARD LAWSON. THESE TWO, THE FIRST OF THE "HOLLYWOOD TEN" TO STAND TRIAL, PAID $1,000 FINES AND BEGAN SERVING ONE-YEAR SENTENCES ON JUNE 9.

THE SUPREME COURT REFUSED TO REVIEW THE TRUMBO-LAWSON CASE. THE CONVICTION WAS BASED ON THE REFUSAL OF HOLLYWOOD MEN TO TELL THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WHETHER THEY WERE COMMUNISTS.

DESPITE THE AGREEMENT, LAWYER MARTIN POPPER TOLD REPORTERS THE REMAINING DEFENDANTS ARE NOT BARRED FROM OFFERING NEW EVIDENCE "AND WE INTEND TO PRESENT MANY NEW ELEMENTS NOT YET FURNISHED THE COURT."

"WE SHALL INSIST ON A VERY FULL HEARING," HE ADDED. "I CAN ASSURE YOU THERE WILL BE SOME INTERESTING DEVELOPMENTS TOMORROW."

HERBERT BIBERMAN, ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS, SAID THE GROUP DEFINITELY WILL APPEAL IF THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT CONVICTS. ONE ARGUMENT, HE AND POPPER INDICATED, WILL BE THAT HALF THE MEMBERS OF THE TRUMBO-LAWSON JURY WERE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES.

"TRIAL BY A JURY CONTAINING GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES, IN THE PRESENT STATE OF HYSTERIA IN WASHINGTON, IS NOT THE KIND OF TRIAL CONTEMPLATED BY THE CONSTITUTION," POPPER SAID.

A124WX
THREE OF THE GROUP WILL FACE FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE DAVID A.PINE TOMORROW. THEY ARE WRITER ALBERT MALTZ, WHOSE MOVIE "DESTINATION TOKYO" IS NOW AN AIR FORCE TRAINING FILM; SAMUEL ORNITZ, WHO WROTE "THREE FACES WEST" AND OTHER SCREEN PLAYS; AND ALVAH BESSIE, WRITER OF "HOTEL BERLIN" AND "SMART WOMAN".

ANOTHER THREE WILL APPEAR BEFORE JUDGE EDWARD M.CURRAN THURSDAY. THEY ARE WRITER RING LARDNER JR., WHO COLLABORATED ON THE 1942 ACADEMY AWARD WINNER, "WOMAN OF THE YEAR"; ADRIAN SCOTT, WRITER OF "PARSON OF PANAMINT" AND PRODUCER OF "THE BOY WITH GREEN HAIR"; AND LESTER COLE, AUTHOR OF "FIESTA" AND "HIGH WALL".

ON FRIDAY BIBERMAN AND EDWARD DMYTRYK WILL APPEAR BEFORE JUDGE RICHMOND B.KEECH. BIBERMAN DIRECTED "MEET NERO WOLFE" AND WROTE "NEW ORLEANS". DMYTRYK DIRECTED "MURDER MY SWEET" AND "CROSSFIRE".

VX1057PED

A121WX
(300) ARMS AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE FLOW OF AMERICAN ARMS TO FRIENDLY NATIONS ABROAD WILL REACH 152,000 TONS BY THE END OF JUNE, MAJ. GEN. LEMNITZER DISCLOSED TONIGHT.

IN ADDITION, 200 MILITARY PLANES AND SEVERAL NAVAL VESSELS ARE BEING TRANSFERRED OVERSEAS IN THE WESTERN WORLD'S COORDINATED EFFORT TO BUILD UP ITS DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

LEMNITZER, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE, WAS INTERVIEWED ON THE "TIME FOR DEFENSE" RADIO PROGRAM (ABC).

HIS STATEMENT BACKED UP AN INDEPENDENT CHECK, MADE BY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER, THAT 24 SHIPS BEARING FULL OR PARTIAL CARGOES OF AMERICAN WEAPONS NOW ARE ON THE HIGH SEAS.

MOST OF THE ARMS, ARMAMENT AND EQUIPMENT IS GOING TO EIGHT NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS--BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG, DENMARK AND NORWAY. LEMNITZER SAID, HOWEVER, THAT EIGHT C-47 TRANSPORT PLANES ARE BEING FLOWN ACROSS THE PACIFIC THIS WEEK AS THE FIRST EQUIPMENT PROVIDED INDO-CHINA UNDER THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

THE SUPPLIES ARE BEING PAID FOR WITH FUNDS FROM THE $1,314,010,000 CONGRESS APPROPRIATED LAST FALL TO REARM 13 FRIENDLY NATIONS AGAINST POSSIBLE AGGRESSION. A $1,222,500,000 SECOND INSTALLMENT IS IN THE WORKS. SENATE COMMITTEES YESTERDAY APPROVED AN AUTHORIZATION FOR THAT AMOUNT.

LEMNITZER DISCLOSED THAT 1,300 WESTERN EUROPEANS ARE RECEIVING TRAINING IN THE USE OF THE WEAPONS IN THIS COUNTRY, AND ANOTHER 1,600 AT U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS ABROAD. THEY WILL PASS THE KNOW-HOW ON TO MILITARY UNITS IN THEIR HOMELANDS.

A122WX
THE FRENCH AIRCRAFT CARRIER DIXNUDE IS DUE AT NORFOLK, VA., THURSDAY TO PICK UP ITS THIRD LOAD OF NAVY PLANES. THE LIGHT CARRIER CAN FERRY ABOUT 48 PLANES EACH TRIP. INFORMED DEFENSE OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT THE DIXMUDE MAY BE BACK FOR ANOTHER LOAD LATER IN THE SUMMER.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT ANNOUNCED THE TOTAL NUMBER OF B-29 BOMBERS THAT ARE GOING TO BRITAIN.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT MOST OF THE EQUIPMENT SENT THUS FAR HAD BEEN RECONDITIONED AND MODERNIZED ARMY SURPLUS AND RESERVE MATERIAL. EVENTUALLY, THEY SAID, THE SHIPMENTS WILL INCLUDE A NUMBER OF SECRET, HIGHLY DESTRUCTIVE, NON-ATOMIC WEAPONS, SOME OF WHICH HAVE NOT YET STARTED COMING OFF THE PRODUCTION LINES.

VX1049PED

JUN 21 1950

A120WX
(150) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC SECRETS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20-(AP)-HIGH AMERICAN, BRITISH AND CANADIAN OFFICIALS ARE MEETING HERE IN A NEW MOVE TO BLOCK THE LEAKING OF ATOMIC SECRETS, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MADE THE DISCLOSURE IN A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT ALLUDING TO "SECURITY STANDARDS" AND "PROTECTION OF INFORMATION" IN THE THREE COUNTRIES.

OFFICIALS WERE CLOSE-MOUTHED, BUT SPECULATION CENTERED ON TWO MAJOR POINTS:

1. THAT THE THREE POWERS ARE CONSIDERING JOINT MACHINERY FOR MAINTAINING COMMON STANDARDS OF SECURITY ON A MORE RIGID BASIS THAN HERETOFORE.

2. THAT THE THREE GOVERNMENTS MUST SOLVE THE SECURITY PROBLEM BEFORE THEY CAN GET ON WITH TALKS BEGUN LAST FALL TOWARD A CLOSER ATOMIC PARTNERSHIP.

THE AEC'S ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHEN THE NEW SERIES OF CONFERENCES BEGAN, BUT PRESUMABLY THEIR URGENCY WAS UNDERLINED BY THE RECENT WAVE OF ARRESTS IN THIS COUNTRY AND IN ENGLAND ON CHARGES OF ATOMIC ESPIONAGE.

THREE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED BY FBI AGENTS BACK-TRACKING OVER THE TRAIL LEFT BY DR.KLAUS FUCHS, THE CONVICTED BRITISH ATOM SPY, WHO IS NOW SERVING A 14-YEAR SENTENCE IN PRISON.

VX1042PED

A89WX

(250) DEFENSE FUNDS

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20-(AP)-AN INCREASE OF NEARLY $400,000,000 IN DEFENSE SPENDING--FIRST URGED BY GENERAL DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER--WAS APPROVED TODAY BY A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

MEETING BEHIND CLOSED-DOORS, THE GROUP ACCEPTED THE EISENHOWER PROPOSALS FOR TIGHTENING THIS NATION'S DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE SURPRISE ATTACK.

IN ALL, THE GROUP APPROVED AN OUTLAY DURING THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH BEGINS NEXT MONTH OF MORE THAN $15,600,000,000 FOR THE ARMY, NAVY AND MARINES, AIR FORCE, AND DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.

THIS WAS SOME $383,000,000 MORE THAN VOTED BY THE HOUSE ALTHOUGH THAT BODY ALSO SHARPLY INCREASED DEFENSE AND PREPAREDNESS FUNDS ABOVE AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED BY ITS APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

EISENHOWER, COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE DURING THE LAST WAR AND NOW PRESIDENT OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, WAS CALLED BEFORE THE SENATE GROUP AFTER HIS PUBLIC SPEECHES INDICATED THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE CURTAILING ITS MILITARY SPENDING TOO MUCH FOR SAFETY.

HE RECOMMENDED THAT MORE FUNDS BE ALLOWED FOR HIGHSPEED AIRCRAFT ANTI-SUBMARINE FORCES, MODERN TANKS AND WEAPONS AND STRONGER OUTPOSTS IN ALASKA AND THE PACIFIC ISLAND BASES.

SENATORS WHO SAT IN THE CLOSED COMMITTEE ACTION SAID THE BILL NOW SHOULD MEET ALL THESE NEEDS. THE FULL APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND LATER THE SENATE ITSELF WILL VOTE ON THE FUNDS BEFORE THEY GO BACK FOR HOUSE CONSIDERATION.

THE SENATE BILL AS IT NOW STANDS WOULD PROVIDE $13,290,921,821 OF CASH AND ANOTHER $2,236,733,000 (B) CONTRACT AUTHORITY.

ALL OF THE CONTRACT AUTHORITY WOULD GO FOR NEW AIRCRAFT AND RELATED ITEMS BY THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY. THE AIR FORCE WOULD GET $1,536,440,000 OF THIS AND THE NAVY $750,293,000.

VH855PED

A56WX

~~(600) NIGHT LEAD~~ AMERASIA

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20-(AP)-SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD) TODAY APPROVED THE FIRST STEP TOWARD A POSSIBLE CONTEMPT CITATION AGAINST PHILIP JAFFE FOR HIS REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE 1945 AMERASIA CASE.

JAFFE, A WEALTHY NEW YORKER, WAS EDITOR OF THE NOW DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE WHEN FEDERAL AGENTS RAIDED ITS NEW YORK OFFICES FIVE YEARS AGO AND SEIZED HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS.

TYDINGS IS CHAIRMAN OF A FIVE-MAN SENATE SUB-COMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN LOOKING INTO THE AMERASIA EPISODE AS PART OF A GENERAL INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS).

TYDINGS APPROVED A RECOMMENDATION BY COMMITTEE COUNSEL EDWARD P. MORGAN THAT JAFFE BE CITED FOR CONTEMPT.

LATER, THREE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE FIVE-MAN GROUP SAID THEY FAVOR THE RECOMMENDATION. THEY ARE SENATORS GREEN (D-RI), LODGE (R-MASS) AND HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA).

IF APPROVED BY THE FULL SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND THE SENATE, THE RECOMMENDATION THEN GOES TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR COURT ACTION.

MORGAN SAID THE COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO ACT SOON ON SIMILAR RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CONTEMPT CITATIONS AGAINST EARL BROWDER, ONETIME U.S. COMMUNIST CHIEF, AND FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD OF NEW YORK.

IN SEPARATE APPEARANCES BEFORE THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE, JAFFE AND FIELD REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THEY HAD EVER BEEN COMMUNISTS. BROWDER LABELLED THE SENATE INQUIRY A "FISHING EXPEDITION".

WHEN THE AMERASIA CASE BROKE ON JUNE 6, 1945, JAFFE WAS ARRESTED WITH FIVE OTHERS, INCLUDING TWO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, ON A CHARGE OF CONSPIRACY TO COMMITTEE WARTIME ESPIONAGE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

A57WX

IN COURT, JAFFE PLEADED GUILTY TO A REDUCED CHARGE OF CONSPIRACY TO REMOVE GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS ILLEGALLY AND PAID A $2,500 FINE. EMMANUEL S.LARSEN, THEN A STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, PLEADED "NO DEFENSE" AND WAS FINED $500. THE OTHER FOUR CASES WERE DROPPED.

COUNSEL MORGAN TOLD REPORTERS THAT JAFFE REFUSED TO ANSWER ALL BUT THE MOST TRIVIAL QUESTIONS ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL GROUND OF SELF-INCRIMINATION.

THE 5TH AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDES THAT A WITNESS MAY REFUSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS IF THE REPLIES MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE HIM.

BUT MORGAN SAID:

"IN MY OPINION, THE PRIVILEGE CLAIMED BY JAFFE UNDER THE 5TH AMENDMENT WAS CLAIMED IN TOO BROAD A BASIS. A WITNESS IS PRIVILEGED TO REFUSE TO ANSWER ONLY THOSE QUESTIONS WHICH IT REASONABLY APPEARS MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIM."

MORGAN SAID JAFFE TURNED ASIDE ALL "PERTINENT" QUESTIONS ABOUT THE AMERASIA CASE.

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR PATRICK J. HURLEY INFORMED TYDINGS TODAY HE WILL TESTIFY IN THE AMERASIA INQUIRY ONLY IF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AGREES TO OPEN UP LONG-SECRET DOCUMENTS.

TYDINGS SAID HE TALKED BY LONG-DISTANCE TELEPHONE WITH HURLEY IN NEW MEXICO THIS AFTERNOON TO CHECK ON HURLEY'S CHARGE YESTERDAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR FIVE YEARS HAS SHIELDED OFFICIALS WHO "SOLD OR GAVE" TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS TO "PRO-COMMUNISTS."

HURLEY INDICATED THAT THE DOCUMENTS HE WANTS LAID OPEN ARE CONCERNED WITH AN ALLEGED ATTEMPT BY A GROUP IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO "SABOTAGE" HIM WHEN HE WAS AMERICAN ENVOY TO CHINA.

TYDINGS ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING HURLEY TOLD HIM:

"I HAVE NO DIRECT INFORMATION CONCERNING THE AMERASIA MATTER AS I WAS OUT OF THE COUNTRY MOST OF THE TIME WHEN THIS AFFAIR TOOK PLACE.

A58WX

"IN REGARD TO THE TESTIMONY ON OTHER MATTERS BEFORE YOUR COMMITTEE, UNLESS THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAKES AVAILABLE AND DECODES THE DOCUMENTS WHICH I REQUESTED BE FURNISHED FIVE YEARS AGO, THERE WOULD BE NO POINT IN MY COMING AND TELLING A SECOND TIME WHAT I HAVE ALREADY TOLD, WITHOUT THE DOCUMENTS, FIVE YEARS AGO TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

IN HIS 1945 TESTIMONY, HURLEY CHARGED THAT JOHN STEWART SERVICE AND CERTAIN OTHER CAREER DIPLOMATS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT WERE TRYING TO UNDERMINE HIS EFFORTS TO UPHOLD THE NON-COMMUNIST REGIME OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

30.24- 12005

HURLEY SAID IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY AT SANTA FE, N.M., THAT SERVICE, A KEY FIGURE IN THE AMERASIA CASE, GAVE SECRET S[illegible] DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS TO RED ARMY LEADERS IN CHINA.

SERVICE IS SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE TYDINGS CO[illegible]TEE ON THURSDAY. HE WAS RECALLED RECENTLY FROM A NEW DIPLOM[illegible]ST IN INDIA FOR A STATE DEPARTMENT REVIEW OF HIS LOYALTY F[illegible].

VX727PED

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A54WX

(400) FORMOSA

BY DON WHITEHEAD

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO BE REVIEWING ITS FORMOSA POLICY TO SEE WHETHER MAJOR STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN TO PREVENT THAT STRATEGIC ISLAND'S FALL TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

UP TO NOW THE ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN ADAMANT AGAINST RUSHING ARMS AID TO THE ISLAND WHICH CHIANG KAI-SHEK IS STRIVING TO CONVERT INTO A LAST-STAND FORTRESS AFTER BEING SWEPT OFF THE CHINESE MAINLAND. THE ADMINISTRATION ATTITUDE HAS BEEN THAT SUCH AID WOULD BE FUTILE. IT CONSIDERS CHIANG A FAILURE.

BUT CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THAT REPUBLICAN LEADERS IN THE SENATE HAVE BEEN ASSURED THAT THE POLICY IS "UNDER ACTIVE REVIEW" IN A NEW BI-PARTISAN APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM.

THIS REPORT COINCIDED WITH NEWS FROM TOKYO THAT GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAS BEEN DISCUSSING THE PROBLEM WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON AND GENERAL OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

MACARTHUR'S AIR OFFICER REPORTEDLY TOLD JOHNSON TODAY THAT COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF FORMOSA WOULD IMPERIL THE U.S. POSITION IN THE FAR EAST. THIS WAS THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY THAT MACARTHUR'S STAFF STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND IN THEIR TALKS WITH JOHNSON AND BRADLEY.

GOP LEADERS WERE SAID TO HAVE RECEIVED THE REPORT OF A POLICY REVIEW FROM ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK WHO IS IN CHARGE OF THE DEPARTMENT'S FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.

RUSK MET RECENTLY WITH REPUBLICANS IN A BEHIND-THE-SCENES CONFERENCE ARRANGED BY JOHN FOSTER DULLES, FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM NEW YORK AND NOW A SPECIAL ADVISER TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

AMONG THOSE PRESENT, IT IS SAID, WERE SENATORS TAFT OF OHIO, BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, BREWSTER OF MAINE, MILLIKIN OF COLORADO, KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA AND WILEY OF WISCONSIN.

A55WX

RUSK'S CONFERENCE WITH THE SENATORS WAS REGARDED AS AN EFFORT TO SHOW THE ADMINISTRATION PLANS TO CARRY OUT PROMISES OF A BI-PARTISAN APPROACH TO FOREIGN POLICY.

REPUBLICAN SENATORS HAVE BITTERLY ATTACKED THE FORMOSA POLICY. THEY SAID MR.TRUMAN HAD REACHED THE POLICY DECISION WITHOUT CONSULTING GOP LEADERS.

SOME SENATORS ADVOCATED ACTIVE EFFORTS BY THE UNITED STATES TO PREVENT FORMOSA'S FALL TO THE COMMUNISTS. THEY ARGUED THAT AMERICA'S FAR EASTERN DEFENSE LINE WOULD BE PENETRATED IF THE RED ARMIES CAPTURED THE ISLAND.

ONE GOP SENATOR SAID REPUBLICAN LEADERS HAVE AGREED TO HOLD THEIR FIRE ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS UNTIL THE ADMINISTRATION REACHES A DECISION ON FORMOSA.

"WE'RE JUST SITTING TIGHT NOW WAITING TO SEE WHAT HAPPENS," HE SAID. "WE'LL WAIT UNTIL JOHNSON AND BRADLEY RETURN FROM TOKYO. THEN IF NOTHING HAPPENS IN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS--WE'LL OPEN UP."

VX714PED

A8WX

(300) PMS BUDGET

SPIES-FBI

BY DON WHITEHEAD

WASHINGTON,JUNE 20-(AP)-J.EDGAR HOOVER'S CAMPAIGN FOR 300 ADDITIONAL FBI AGENTS TO HUNT DOWN COMMUNIST SPIES APPEARED TODAY TO BE TABBED FOR VICTORY.

THE HOUSE ALREADY HAS APPROVED THE FBI DIRECTOR'S REQUEST IN PASSING THE SINGLE-PACKAGE APPROPRIATIONS BILL AND A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS IS REPORTED TO BE HAVE AGREED TO IT.

THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATION IS EXPECTED TO BE ACCEPTED IN TURN BY THE FULL APPROPRIATIONS GROUP AND THE SENATE.

HOOVER TOLD SENATORS TWO MONTHS AGO IN A SECRET SESSION THAT THERE ARE 54,000 KNOWN COMMUNISTS AND SOME 500,000 RED SYMPATHIZERS IN THE UNITED STATES WHO FORM A POTENTIAL FIFTH COLUMN OF TRAITORS.

HE SAID AT THAT TIME THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE MORE ACTIVE TODAY THAN FASCIST AND NAZI AGENTS EVER WERE DURING WORLD WAR II.

HOOVER'S TESTIMONY, RELEASED ON JUNE 8, LEFT A DEEP IMPRESSION ON LAWMAKERS. ONE SENATOR, WHO ASKED THAT HIS NAME BE WITHHELD, SAID BOTH THE HOUSE AND SENATE GROUPS FELT HOOVER SHOULD GET THE FULL NUMBER OF AGENTS HE REQUESTED PLUS ABOUT 400 ADDITIONAL OTHER EMPLOYEES TO HELP CARRY THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION'S HEAVY WORK LOAD.

THIS WOULD GIVE HOOVER THE LARGEST FORCE OF UNDERCOVER AGENTS THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION EVER HAD AND ALLOW FOR GREATLY INCREASED ACTIVITY IN SEEKING OUT SUBVERSIVES AND FOREIGN SPYS.

IN ASKING CONGRESS FOR ADDED FUNDS FOR INCREASING HIS FORCE, HOOVER SAID COMMUNIST AGENTS WERE AFTER U.S. INFORMATION DEALING WITH ATOMIC RESEARCH, JET PROPULSION, RADAR, COASTAL MAPS, MILITARY AIRPORTS, BIOLOGICAL WARFARE AND INDUSTRIAL RESOURCES. SOME OF THESE SPIES, HE SAID, ARE HIDING BEHIND DIPLOMATIC PASSPORTS.

HE ARGUED THE FBI MUST INCREASE ITS EFFORTS TO PRESERVE INTERNAL SECURITY. AND HE ADDED: "IF WE ARE TO PRESERVE OUR INTERNAL SECURITY IN TIMES OF EMERGENCY, IT IS INCUMBENT THAT THE IDENTITIES OF THOSE WHO WORK AGAINST THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF AMERICA BE ESTABLISHED."

MD243AED

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A179WX(MINISTER)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 20-(AP)-DONALD R.HEATH OF KANSAS, A VETERAN CAREER OFFICER, WAS NOMINATED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY AS MINISTER TO INDO-CHINA.

HEATH, IF CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE, WILL SERVE AS DIPLOMATIC OFFICER TO THE STATE OF VIETNAM, THE KINGDOM OF CAMBODIA AND THE KINGDOM OF LAOS, WHICH COMPRISE INDO-CHINA.

GG2PED

B17WX (Q IN)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 20-(AP)-A DUTCH GIRL WHO CARED FOR THE GRAVE OF A LANSING, MICH., SOLDIER IN HOLLAND WOULD BE PERMITTED TO REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY WITH THE SOLDIER'S MOTHER UNDER A BILL PASSED BY THE HOUSE TODAY. THE BILL NOW GOES TO THE PRESIDENT FOR APPROVAL.
THE GIRL, MARIE HENRIETTE DE BRUYN, OF MAASTRICHT, THE NETHERLANDS, CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1947 AT THE INVITATION OF THE SOLDIER'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. EARL RIDENOUR OF LANSING.
RZ522PED

A106AB
95
UTICA, N.Y., JUNE 20-(AP)-ALFRED DEAN SLACK, ACCUSED OF WARTIME SPYING FOR SOVIET RUSSIA, LEFT HERE TODAY BY AUTOMOBILE FOR TENNESSEE UNDER HEAVY GUARD.
THE 44-YEAR-OLD SYRACUSE CHEMIST WORE HANDCUFFS, WHICH WERE ATTACHED TO A CHAIN AROUND HIS WAIST.
HE WAS IN CUSTODY OF TWO DEPUTY MARSHALS. ANOTHER DEPUTY FOLLOWED IN ANOTHER CAR.

SLACK WAS BEING TAKEN TO KNOXVILLE, TENN., FOR ARRAIGNMENT AND TRIAL. THE COMPLAINT AGAINST HIM WAS SWORN OUT IN KNOXVILLE. HE WORKED DURING THE WAR AT KINGSPORT, TENN.

THE THREE GUARDS DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER SLACK WOULD BE DRIVEN ALL THE WAY TO TENNESSEE OR WHETHER HE WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO A TRAIN OR AIRPLANE.
SLACK, CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE IN CONNECTION WITH THE DR. KLAUS FUCHS SPY RING, TOLD A REPORTER THAT HE HAD BEEN WELL TREATED SINCE HE ENTERED JAIL LAST THURSDAY NIGHT.
HE WORE A BLUE SUIT AND A GRAY HAT, BROUGHT TO HIM BY HIS WIFE DURING HIS STAY IN JAIL. WHEN ARRESTED LAST THURSDAY IN SYRACUSE HE WORE GRAY TROUSERS AND A GRAY COAT THAT DID NOT MATCH.
ASKED BY A REPORTER WHETHER HE STILL MAINTAINED HIS INNOCENCE, SLACK REPLIED:
"I'M NOT SAYING ANYTHING AT THIS TIME. IT WILL ALL COME OUT IN THE WASH."
AFTER HIS ARREST, SLACK HAD SAID HE WAS INNOCENT OF THE CHARGE AGAINST HIM.
FBI AGENTS SAID SLACK HAD ADMITTED GIVING SAMPLES OF A SECRET U.S. HIGH EXPLOSIVE, RDX, TO HARRY GOLD FOR TRANSMISSION TO RUSSIA.

GOLD, A PHILADELPHIA BIOCHEMIST, NOW AWAITING TRIAL, HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF HANDING THE U.S. SECRETS TO A SOVIET COURIER.
THE ARREST OF GOLD STEMMED FROM INFORMATION OBTAINED BY THE FBI FROM FUCHS, NOW SERVING A 14-YEAR PRISON TERM IN ENGLAND, WHERE HE WAS CONVICTED AS A SPY.
A THIRD AMERICAN, DAVID GREENGLASS, 28, OF NEW YORK CITY, WAS ARRESTED LAST FRIDAY BY THE FBI IN CONNECTION WITH THE GOLD CASE. HE IS ACCUSED OF SUPPLYING ATOMIC SECRETS TO GOLD.
IN ALBANY YESTERDAY, FEDERAL JUDGE JAMES T. FOLEY SIGNED A REMOVAL ORDER PLACING SLACK IN A U.S. MARSHAL'S CUSTODY FOR THE AUTOMOBILE TRIP TO KNOXVILLE.
SLACK WORKED DURING THE WAR YEARS OF 1943-44 AT KINGSPORT, TENN., WHERE THE RDX EXPLOSIVE WAS MANUFACTURED.
RDX IS A WHITE CRYSTALINE SOLID THAT IS MIXED WITH TNT. IT IS 50 PER CENT MORE POWERFUL THAN TNT.
ST1012AED NM A

A140BX
BOSTON, JUNE 20-(AP)-ROY WILKINS, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE, TONIGHT CHARGED THAT COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE "DELIBERATE AND CONSCIOUS ATTEMPTS TO INFILTRATE" INTO THE ORGANIZATION.
HE KEYNOTED THE OPENING SESSION OF THE 41ST ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE NAACP ATTENDED BY SOME 500 DELEGATES FROM 35 STATES.
WILKINS SAID IT WAS "HIGHLY PROBABLE" A FEW DELEGATES TO THE CONVENTION SYMPATHIZE WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.
WILKINS URGED THE DELEGATES TO DEFEAT LEGISLATORS WHO "FAILED TO SUPPORT" THE CIVIL RIGHTS PROGRAM.
"NEXT NOVEMBER, VOTE AGAINST ANY MAN OF ANY PARTY WHO VOTED AGAINST, OR FAILED TO SUPPORT FEPC (FAIR EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES COMMISSION)," HE SAID.
SM1139PED NM

A64KX (SHORT)
(SHORT)
NIGHT LEAD
REDLANDS, CALIF., JUNE 20-(AP)-A METHODIST CONFERENCE TODAY TABLED A MOTION WHICH CONDEMNED USE OF THE "H BOMB AS UNCIVILIZED IN ANY FORM."
THE MOTION WAS AN AMENDMENT TO A REPORT ON WORLD PEACE AND WAS THE TOPIC OF A HOT DEBATE AT THE ANNUAL SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA-ARIZONA CONFERENCE OF THE METHODIST CHURCH.
THE REPORT ON WORLD PEACE, ADOPTED IN ITS ORIGINAL FORM, INSTEAD CALLED FOR "RAPID DEVELOPMENT OF NOVEL AND CREATIVE ALTERNATE PROCEDURES FOR PRESERVING THE PEACE."
FJ537PCS

JUN 21 1950

A36KX
-95-
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 20-(AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE GEORGE B. HARRIS TODAY SIGNED A FORMAL DECREE REVOKING THE U. S. CITIZENSHIP OF HARRY BRIDGES ---CONVICTED IN APRIL OF MAKING A FALSE STATEMENT IN HIS 1945 NATURALIZATION PROCEEDINGS.
BUT THE LONGSHORE LEADER'S LAWYERS IMMEDIATELY FILED NOTICE OF APPEAL. JUDGE HARRIS SAID THIS AUTOMATICALLY POSTPONED BRIDGES' REVERTING TO ALIEN STATUS WHILE THE APPEAL WAS IN THE COURTS.

MEANWHILE, BRIDGES CANNOT BE DEPORTED TO HIS NATIVE AUSTRALIA.
BRIDGES, HEAD OF THE BIG CIO INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION, WAS CONVICTED LAST APRIL 4 OF FALSELY SWEARING AT HIS 1945 NATURALIZATION HEARING THAT HE WAS NOT AND NEVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.
HE WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT BUT IS FREE ON BAIL PENDING APPEAL.
JUDGE GEORGE B. HARRIS, WHO PRESIDED OVER BRIDGES' TRIAL, LAST WEEK ISSUED A MEMORANDUM OPINION, STRIPPING BRIDGES OF HIS U. S. CITIZENSHIP. TODAY, JUDGE HARRIS SIGNED THE FORMAL ORDER.
IMMEDIATELY BRIDGES' LAWYER, NORMAN LEONARD, FILED NOTICE OF APPEAL. HE CONTENDED THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT HAS NO POWER TO REVOKE HIS CLIENT'S CITIZENSHIP, SINCE THE APRIL CONVICTION IS UNDER APPEAL TO HIGHER COURTS.
FJ712PCS

30.24- 12007

B62 (340)
NA DC WX
NEW YORK, JUNE 20-(AP)-PHILIP WILLKIE TONIGHT ACCUSED THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION OF BECOMING "TOO CONSERVATIVE IN ITS OLD AGE" AND USING TOO MUCH "POWER POLITICS" IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS.
THE YOUNG REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE INDIANA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, SON OF THE LATE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE WENDELL WILLKIE, ATTACKED THE DEMOCRATS IN A PREPARED SPEECH ON THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING SYSTEM'S "TOWN MEETING OF THE AIR."
ON THE SAME BROADCAST ALBERT J.LOVELAND, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE RECENTLY NOMINATED AS DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR U.S. SENATOR FROM IOWA, DEFENDED THE ADMINISTRATION.
WILLKIE CHARGED THE ADMINISTRATION "IS FOLLOWING TO TOO GREAT AN EXTENT THE TRADITIONAL PATTERNS OF POWER POLITICS WHICH THROUGH THE CENTURIES HAVE PRODUCED WARS AND MORE WARS.
MEONIOURAS FAILED TO AROUSE WORLD PUBLC

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"IT HAS FAILED TO AROUSE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION ON OUR SIDE, AND HAS ALLOWED MUCH OF THE RESERVOIR OF GOOD WILL WHICH EXISTED TOWARDS OUR COUNTRY TO BE DISSIPATED," E SAID.
"IT HAS CONCENTRATED ON STOPPING RUSSIA RATHER THAN BUILDING AMERICAN INFLUENCE."
HE CALLED FOR MORE USE OF UNITED NATIONS MACHINERY AND A SOUTHERN ASIA TRADE PROGRAM TO ALIGNK THAT AREA TO US ECONOMICALLY AND POLITICALLY.
LOVELAND SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HAD BEEN WORKING "MOST EFFECTIVELY" TO SOLVE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS DESPITE THE FACT THAT "SOME PERSONS, TYPIFIED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY, HAVE TRIED TO ENLARGE BEYOND RUGVREASONABLE BOUNDS THE PROBLEM OF COMMUNISTS N

PERSONS, TYPIFIED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY, HAVE TRIED TO ENLARGE BEYOND ALL REASONABLE BOUNDS THE PROBLEM OF COMMUNISTS IN OUR GOVERNMENT."
"THE PEOPLE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT ANY ONE PARTY IS ANY MORE PATRIOTIC THAN THE OTHER," HE SAID. "AND THEY KNOW THAT WHEN ALL THIS CLAMOR IS THROUGH AND FORGOTTEN, THE REAL PROBLEM OF HOW TO LIVE TOGETHER IN THE WORLD IN A NEIGHBORLY WAY WILL STILL BE HERE."
WILLKIE ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPING "PAPER PROGRAMS" ON DOMESTIC ISSUES TO GET VOTESK AND SAID THAT "EVERY PROGRAM IS ONE OI CONSTANT EXPANSION OF GOVERNMENT."
BUT LOVELAND SAID A UNIFIED PROGRAM TO MEET THE PEOPLES' NEEDS IN SECURITY, FARM PROSPERITY, JOBS, HOMES, HEALTH FACILITIES AND EDUCATION "MUST BE INITIATED AND DEVELOPED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT."
PS845PED

B69 Q
KX FOR FRISCO
NEW YORK,JUNE 20-(AP)-THE TIMES SAID IN AN EDITORIAL TODAY "IT IS EASY TO UNDERSTAND WHY SOME KOREANS SHOULD HAVE BEEN DISAPPOINTED" IN JOHN FOSTER DULLES' SPEECH TO THEIR NEW ASSEMBLY.
"HE DID NOT GO BEYOND THE LIMITS OF PREVIOUS AMERICAN STATEMENTS IN ANY RESPECT NOR DID HE OUTLINE ANY NEW APPROACH TO KOREA'S DREADFUL PROBLEM OF PARTITION."
HOWEVER, THE TIMES SAID "MR. DULLES LAID STRESS ON THE PART THAT KOREA MUST PLAY IN THIS PROGRAM OF TRYING TO KEEP FREE MEN FREE. AMERICAN SUPPORT, HE SAID, WOULD BE CONSISTENT WITH THE KOREANS' 'OWN SELF-RESPECT AND THE PRIMARY DEPENDENCE ON YOUR OWN EFFORTS.'
"THE KOREANS HAVE MADE A BRAVE EFFORT TO MEET THE CONDITION IMPLIED HERE. THEY HAVE EXPENDED THE EFFORT AND THEY HAVE MAINTAINED THE SELF-RESPECT."
THE NEWSPAPER SAID WHAT DULLES REPORTS ON HIS KOREAN VISIT TO MACARTHUR, BRADLY AND JOHNSON IN TOKYO "MAY BE MORE IMPORTANT THAN ANYTHING HE COULD SAY TO THE KOREAN ASSEMBLY. AND OF MOST IMPORTANCE IS WHAT HE SAYS TO MR. TRUMAN AND MR. ACHESON WHEN HE GETS BACK HERE."
P903AED

B36 SEG
(150)
NEW YORK, JUNE 20-(AP)-INTERVENTION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN THE CASE OF A BRITISH NEWSPAPERMAN DECLARED UNACCEPTABLE BY GENERAL DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS IS REQUESTED BY THE OVERSEAS PRESS CLUB OF AMERICA.
FRANK HAWLEY, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE TIMES, OF LONDON, HAS SAID HE IS CHARGED WITH FILING INACCURATE DISPATCHES. A MAC ARTHUR AIDE TERMED THE MATTER ONE OF "SECURITY," NOT JOURNALISM.
HAWLEY HAS NOT BEEN ORDERED OUT OF JAPAN, NOR HAS HE BEEN BARRED FROM FILING DISPATCHES.
AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS IN TOKYO ARE "GREATLY DISTURBED" OVER HAWLEY'S BEING DECLARED UNACCEPTABLE, LOUIS P.LOCHNER, OPC PRESIDENT, WIRED MR.TRUMAN YESTERDAY.
LOCHNER SAID THESE CORRESPONDENTS, FEARING FOR "THEIR PROFESSIONAL INTEGRITY AND FREEDOM OF OBJECTIVE REPORTING" UNDER POSSIBLE FUTURE "SUMMARY PURGE ACTION," HAVE ASKED THE OPC FOR HELP.
HE SUGGESTED TO THE PRESIDENT THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON, WHO NOW IS IN JAPAN, MIGHT LOOK INTO THE MATTER PERSONALLY.
ONLY THE DEFENSE SECRETARY CAN OUST U.S. NEWSMEN FROM JAPAN, BUT MAC ARTHUR CAN BAN FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES FOR VIOLATION OF SECURITY.
MD539AED

A1:
NEW YORK, JUNE 20-(AP)-EUGENE DENNIS, COMMUNIST PARTY GENERAL SECRE...Y, TODAY WAS REMOVED FROM HIS PRISON CELL TO CONFER WITH ATTORNEYS IN PREPARATION FOR HIS CONSPIRACY CONVICTION APPEAL STARTING TOMORROW.
DENNIS IS SERVING A YEAR'S PRISON TERM FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS FOR SCORNING A SUBPOENA.
HE FACES AN ADDITIONAL PRISON TERM, ALONG WITH 10 OTHER PARTY LEADERS, FOR CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
HANDCUFFED, HE WAS BROUGHT FROM THE FEDERAL HOUSE OF DETENTION TO THE U.S. COURT HOUSE AT FOLEY SQUARE FOR CONSULTATION IN A COURT HOUSE DETENTION CELL WITH ATTORNEYS.
ML1101AED

A33
(380)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 20)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 20-(AP)-KLAUS FUCHS, THE BRITISH ATOMIC SPY, KNEW ALL THE TOP SECRETS NOT ONLY OF ATOM BOMBS BUT OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

HOW MUCH THIS MAN, WHO SAYS HE GAVE HIS INFORMATION TO RUSSIA, KNEW IS REVEALED BY WILLIAM L. LAURENCE, NEW YORK TIMES SCIENCE REPORTER, THE ONLY VISITING NEWSPAPERMAN GIVEN ACCESS TO ALL THE ATOMIC SECRETS. LAURENCE TELLS THE FUCHS STORY TODAY IN THE SATURDAY

JUN 21 1950

ATOMIC SECRETS. LAURENCE TELLS THE FUCHS STORY TODAY IN THE SATURDAY EVENING POST UNDER THE TITLE, "THE TRUTH ABOUT THE HYDROGEN BOMB."

BEFORE THE FIRST ATOM BOMB, LAURENCE WAS AT LOS ALAMOS, NEW MEXICO, TALKING TO DR. HANS A.BETHE, WHO HEADED THE THEORITICAL PHYSICISTS AT THE BOMB-MAKING PLANT. THESE THEORISTS WERE IN FACT THE REALLY PRACTICAL MEN IN MAKING THE FIRST BOMBS.

AT THAT TIME THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS WERE ALREADY TALKING ABOUT THE HYDROGEN BOMB, CALLING IT FOR CAMOUFLAGE THE SUPERBOMB AND SUPERDOOPER. LAURENCE ASKED BETHE IF THIS BOMB WAS REALLY TRUE. BETHE REPLIED YES, AND THAT IT COULD BE MADE EQUAL TO A MILLION TONS OF TNT AND "EVEN MORE THAN A MILLION". RATING

TWENTY-THOUSAND TONS OF TNT WAS THE ARTING OF THE AOM BOMB.

"AND THERE IN OUR MIDST," LAURENCE CONTINUES, "STOOD KLAUS FUCHS. THERE HE WAS, THIS SPY STANDING RIGHT IN THE CENTER OF WHAT WE BELIEVED AT THE TIME TO BE THE WORLD'S GREATEST SECRET. AS HE CONFESSED FIVE YEARS LATER, HE BETRAYED TO THE SOVIET THE MOST INTIMATE DETAILS HE LEARNED -- AS A MEMBER OF TE INNERMOST OF INNER CIRCLES -- NOT ONLY ABOUT THE A-BOMB BUT ABOUT THE H-BOMB AS WELL. HE WAS A TRUSTED MEMBER OF THE THEORETICAL DIVISION, THE SANCTUM SANCTORUM OF LOS ALAMOS. THIS SELECT GROUP, BEHIND DOUBLY AND TRIPLY LOCKED DOORS, DISCUSSED IN WHISPERS THEIR IDEAS ABOUT THE SUPERDOOPER. HIS ASSOCIATES AT LOS ALAMOS TODAY SADLY ADMIT THAT FUCHS MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR RUSSIA TO DEVELOP HER A-BOMB AT LEAST A YEAR AHEAD OF TIME. IT IS MY CONVICTION THE INFORMATION MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE RUSSIANS TO ATTAIN THEIR GOAL AT LEAST THREE AND POSSIBLY AS MUCH AS 10 YEARS EARLIER."

LAURENCE GIVES SOME NEW FIGURES ABOUT THE COST OF HYDROGEN BOMBS. THESE ARE COST OF TRITIUM, WHICH IS TRIPLE-WEIGHT HYDROGEN, AND ONE OF TWO FORMS THAT CAN BE USED IN A HYDROGEN BOMB. THE OTHER FORM IS DEUTERIUM, OR DOUBLE-WEIGHT HYDROGEN. LAUWRENCE SAYS TRITIUM COSTS NEARLY A BILLION DOLLARS A KILOGRAM. THESE ESTIMATES REDUCE TO A LITTLE MORE THAN HALF A BILLION DOLLARS A POUND FOR TRITIUM. DEUTERIUM COSTS ONLY A LITTLE MORE THAN $2,000 A POUND.

FOR A BOMB HE ESTIMATES ABOUT A TON OF DEUTERIUM, FOR A MIXTURE OF DEUTERIUM AND TRITIUM NEARLY 200 POUNDS OF DEUTERIUM AND ABOUT 300 OF TRITIUM. FOR AN ALL-TRITIUM BOMB HE ESTIMATES A LITTLE MORE THAN A THIRD OF A TON.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 20)
K556PED

A83
FOLLOW MOSCOW (280)
NEW YORK, JUNE 20-(AP)-A COMMUNIST-SPONSORED PETITION TO OUTLAW THE ATOMIC BOMB HAS BEEN LAUNCHED IN THE UNITED STATES WITH A GOAL OF 5,000,000 (M) SIGNATURES BY MID-SEPTEMBER.

KNOWN AS THE "STOCKHOLM PETITION," IT CALLS FOR OUTLAWING THE BOMB, CREATING "STRICT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL," AND BRANDING AS WAR CRIMINALS THE FIRST NATIONAL LEADERS TO USE THE BOMB IN WAR.

IT TAKES ITS NAME FROM THE COMMUNIST-LED MEETING OF THE WORLD PEACE PARTISANS CONGRESS IN STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, WHICH STARTED THE APPEAL LAST MARCH.

SINCE THEN IT HAS BEEN CIRCULATED WIDELY IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND WESTERN EUROPE. YESTERDAY IT WAS UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED BY THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) IN MOSCOW. IT NOW IS BEING CIRCULATED THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION, WITH MILLIONS OF SIGNATURES REPORTED.

THE PEACE INFORMATION CENTER (CAPS) HERE SAID IT WAS HANDLING THE PRELIMINARY PHASES OF THE CAMPAIGN. ABBOTT SIMON, CAMPAIGN DIRECTOR, SAID THE AMERICAN VERSION OF THE PETITION WAS "SIMILAR" TO THE STOCKHOLM VERSION. HE SAID THE CENTER "MAINTAINS CONTACT," BUT IS NOT AFFILIATED WITH, THE WORLD PEACE PARTISANS.

THE PETITIONS APPEARED IN NEW YORK CITY OVER THE WEEKEND, AND THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER SAID 10,000 PERSONS DISTRIBUTING THEM WERE "ENTHUSED" AT THE RESPONSE.

THE PETITION WAS DENOUNCED AT BOSTON LAST NIGHT BY A HIGH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL AS PLACING "A PREMIUM UPON BAD FAITH AND EVASION."

FRANCIS H. RUSSELL, DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, SAID AGREEMENT NOT TO USE THE BOMB WOULD PLACE "THE REST OF THE WORLD" AT THE MERCY OF SOVIET MASS ARMIES.

HE ADDED THAT ALL NATIONS EXCEPT THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES HAVE BEEN WILLING TO ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE BOMB BACKED BY REALISTIC INSPECTION.

MK805AED

A29
(280)

JUN 21 1950

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 20-(AP)-CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT STAVED OFF DEPORTATION ACTION TODAY AGAINST NICOLAS KYRIAZIDIS, 30, COMMUNIST REPORTER FOR THE LONDON DAILY WORKER AND THE CYPRUS NEWSPAPER DEMOCRATIS.

WILDER FOOTE, U.N. PRESS OFFICER, ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES THREATENS TO RENEW DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS AGAINST KYRIAZIDIS IF THE U.N. RENEWS HIS ACCREDITATION.

FOOTE SAID THE U.S. STAND WAS ANNOUNCED IN A LETTER ACCUSING KYRIAZIDIS OF ABUSING HIS PRIVILEGES AS A NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT AT THE U.N. THE U.S. SAID THAT IT WAS WILLING TO ALLOW ANOTHER CORRESPONDENT FOR THE PAPERS TO COME HERE IN KYRIAZIDIS' PLACE.

FOOTE SAID THAT THE U.N. HAS ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO PROVIDE EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT ITS CHARGES. DURING THE CONSULTATION PERIOD, HE SAID, KYRIAZIDIS' ACCREDITATION TO THE U.N. IS BEING CONTINUED INDEFINITELY.

FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS ARE PERMITTED TO ENTER THE U.S. TO REPORT U.N. PROCEEDINGS UNDER A SO-CALLED "HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT" WHICH PROTECTS BOTH FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AND FOREIGN EMPLOYES WHOM THE U.N. ACCREDITS OR OTHERWISE GUARANTEES.

A MOVE TO DEPORT KYRIAZIDIS IN DECEMBER, 1947, BECAUSE HE IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS HALTED WHEN U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE INTERVENED. SAYING IT VIOLATED THE HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT.

30.24 - 12009

LIE ALLOWED KYRIAZIDIS ONLY LIMITED EXTENSIONS OF HIS ACCREDITATION THIS YEAR, HOWEVER, AFTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT LET IT BE KNOWN IT DOESN'T WANT THE CORRESPONDENT TO REMAIN HERE. THE SECOND EXTENSION WAS TO HAVE EXPIRED YESTERDAY.

KYRIAZIDIS CHARGED THAT HE IS BEING ATTACKED BECAUSE HIS NEWSPAPERS DON'T LIKE U.S. POLICY. HE SAYS HE WANTS TO GO TO POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA THIS SUMMER AND RETURN FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING IN SEPTEMBER.

MK436AED

B44 (CORRECT)
KX (APW) (200)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 20-(AP)-BRITISH DELEGATE JOHN FLETCHER-COOKE TOLD THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL TODAY THE PACIFIC ISLANDS ADMINISTERED BY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PLAY THEIR OWN OPERATING EXPENSES. HE SUGGESTED ESTABLISHING AN IMPORT DUTY FOR THE ISLANDS TO AVOID WHAT HE CALLED FURTHER SUBSIDIES FROM THE U.S.

FRANCE AND BELGIUM, TWO OTHER COLONIAL POWERS ON THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, COMMENTED ALSO ON THE UNITED STATES REPORT THAT THE LOCAL REVENUES ARE NOT PAYING FOR THE ISLAND ADMINISTRATION AND THEY ASKED FOR FURTHER DETAILS ON FUTURE PLANS.

THE COUNCIL WAS CONSIDERING A U.N. REPORT ON ITS ADMINISTRATION OF A VAST ISLAND DOMAIN TAKEN FROM JAPAN DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR. THE U.S. RECEIVED A TRUSTEESHIP OVER THE ISLANDS FROM THE U.N. IN 1947.

FLETCHER-COOKE CONGRATULATED THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS MEDICAL AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM AND PROGRESS IN THE ISLANDS. HE SAID HE EXPECTED THE AMERICANS WOULD DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT THE TERRITORY'S DEPENDENCE ON OUTSIDE REVENUE SHOULD NOT REACH SUCH PROPORTIONS AS TO MAKE MORE DIFFICULT ITS PROGRESS TOWARD ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES. HE PAID TRIBUTE TO AMERICAN GENEROSITY TOWARD THE ISLANDS BUT SAID THE EXPENSES OF THE CONTROLLING ADMINISTRATION SHOULD BE MET BY LOCAL REVENUE.

FH700PED

JUN 21 1950

A103

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TODAY SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE WILL SPEAK IN LONDON JULY 3.

U.N. OFFICIALS SAY, HOWEVER, THAT LIE DOES NOT PLAN A SECOND ROUND OF VISITS TO BIG POWER LEADERS SUCH AS HE MADE EARLIER THIS YEAR TO LONDON, PARIS, MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON.

THE SECRETARY-GENERAL WILL SPEAK AT GUILDHALL AS THE GUEST OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATION. AMONG OTHER SPEAKERS WILL BE PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE.

SJ939PED

A39

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 20-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND (UNICEF) TODAY ALLOCATED ALMOST TWO MILLION DOLLARS TO AID EUROPE'S HANDICAPPED CHILDREN, COMBAT DISEASE AMONG CHILDREN IN IRAQ AND ASSIST ISRAELI CHILDREN.

THIS ACTION WAS TAKEN BY THE 26-NATION EXECUTIVE BOARD WHICH ALSO APPROVED USE OF RESERVE FUNDS OF ABOUT THREE MILLION DOLLARS ON PROJECTS IN ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA. THESE FUNDS HAD BEEN ALLOCATED TO THESE REGIONS PREVIOUSLY BUT HAD NOT BEEN APPROVED FOR SPECIFIC PROJECTS.

K612PED

END JUNE 20, 1950

START JUNE 21/50

30.24- 12011

A35 (500)
NIGHT LEAD SCHUMAN
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
PARIS, JUNE 21-(AP)-FRANCE TODAY PROPOSED A EUROPEAN FEDERAL PARLIAMENT TO HOLD THE REINS OVER EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL.
JEAN MONNET, FRENCH ECONOMIC PLANNER, UNWRAPPED THE PROJECT IN A TWO-HOUR OUTLINE OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN WHEN DELEGATES OF SIX COUNTRIES BEGAN WORKING SESSIONS ON THE REVOLUTONARY SCHEME TO UNITE THEIR BASIC INDUSTRIES UNDER A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY.
MONNET DECLARED THE COAL-STEEL AUTHORITY--THE KERNEL OF THE PLAN ADVANCED MAY 9 BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN--SHOULD BE RESPONSIBLE TO A COMMON PARLIAMENT AND ITS DECISIONS REVIEWED IN A PUBLIC DEBATE EACH YEAR.
IT WOULD, HOWEVER, BE INDEPENDENT OF NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS AND GOVERNMENTS.
HIS IDEAS WERE DISCLOSED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BY A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN WHO ATTENDED THE CLOSED MEETING.
MONNET SAID A FORMULA MUST BE FOUND FOR DEMOCRATIC CONTROL OF THE HIGH AUTHORITY. HE SUGGESTED A COMMON PARLIAMENT SHOULD BE CHOSEN BY AND FROM THE NATIONAL LEGISLATURES, IN MUCH THE SAME WAY THAT THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY IS PICKED, TO EXERCISE THIS CONTROL.
BRITAIN STAYED AWAY FROM THE CONFERENCE BECAUSE SHE DOES NOT WANT TO SURRENDER NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY OVER HER COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES TO A SUPRA-NATIONAL BODY ON WHICH SHE WOULD HAVE NO VETO.
DELEGATES FROM WESTERN GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG WHO ARE ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE MADE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE MONNET OUTLINE.
SUCH AN INTERNATIONAL PARLIAMENT AS HE PROPOSED WOULD RESEMBLE THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY WHICH SITS AT STRASBOURG EACH AUGUST. BUT IT WOULD HOLD REAL POWERS, NOT THE MERELY ADVISORY FUNCTIONS OF THE STRASBOURG ASSEMBLY.
IT WOULD ALSO BE SMALLER, SINCE NINE NATIONS REPRESENTED AT STRASBOURG ARE NOT IN THE POOL TALKS.
IT APPEARED PROBABLE, HOWEVER, THAT FRANCE'S ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE IS TO PLACE THE STEEL-COAL AUTHORITY UNDER THE STRASBOURG ASSEMBLY IF OTHER NATIONS, PARTICULARLY BRITAIN AND THE SCANDINAVIAN NATIONS, CAN BE PERSUADED TO JOIN.
IN THE STRASBOURG ASSEMBLY EACH MEMBER NATION CAN DESIGNATE ITS REPRESENTATIVES AS IT SEES FIT. IN SOME CASES THE NATIONAL LEGISLATURES PICK THE MEN'S IN OTHER CASES THE GOVERNMENT CHOOSES THEM. BUT ALWAYS THE MEN CHOSEN ARE MEMBERS OF THEIR NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS.

A36
MONNET, CREDITED WITH BEING THE REAL AUTHOR OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN, SAID ITS PURPOSE WAS THE CREATION OF A SINGLE MARKET IN ALL PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES WITH PRICES AS LOW AS POSSIBLE AND A STANDARD OF LIVING AS HIGH AS POSSIBLE.
IN GENERAL, DEVICES USED BY THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS TO PROTECT THEIR COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES AND WHICH INCREASE COSTS IN EUROPE WOULD BE REMOVED.
MONNET SAID FRANCE THOUGHT IT ESSENTIAL FOR PEACE TO CREATE A EUROPEAN COMMUNITY TO REUNITE WHAT HAD BEEN DIVIDED.
THIS ALSO IS AN OBJECTIVE OF THE MARSHALL PLAN. AMERICAN ADMINISTRATORS OF THE PLAN HAVE POINTED OUT THAT REMOVAL OF VARIOUS NATIONAL BARRIERS TO TRADE AND INDUSTRY WOULD CREATE A MASS EUROPEAN MARKET WHICH WOULD FOSTER MASS ECONOMIC PRODUCTION AND A HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING.
MONNET'S TALK OCCUPIED THE ENTIRE SESSION TODAY. IT WAS BASED ON THE FRENCH DRAFT OF A WORKING PAPER FOR A TREATY.
A JOINT COMMUNIQUE AFTERWARD SAID THE CHIEFS OF DELEGATIONS WOULD MEET TOMORROW TO VOICE THEIR REACTIONS. THE FRANCE PLEDGED TO SUBMIT A SECOND WORKING PAPER LATER WHICH WOULD TAKE THESE REACTIONS INTO ACCOUNT.
WW615PED

A202
95
JUN 22 1950
FIRST LEAD SCHUMAN
BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON
PARIS, JUNE 21-(AP)-FRANCE PROPOSED TODAY THAT A WESTERN EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT BE SET UP TO SUPERVISE OPERATION OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING THE COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES.
JEAN MONNET, FRANCE'S ECONOMIC PLANNER, LAID THE PROPOSAL BEFORE REPRESENTATIVES OF SIX WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS WHO BEGAN SECRET TALKS HERE TO PLAN JUST HOW THEY WILL GO ABOUT THE COAL-STEEL MERGER.
MONNET'S STATEMENT TO THE FIRST WORKING STATION EMPHASIZED THAT THE NEW COAL AND STEEL AUTHORITY MUST BE COLLECTIVELY RESPONSIBLE TO A COMMON PARLIAMENT.
THE FRENCH STATESMAN SPOKE FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS OUTLINING THE COAL-STEEL PLAN WHICH HE DRAFTED ORIGINALLY AND WHICH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN USED AS A BASIS FOR HIS MERGER PROPOSAL LAST MONTH.
HE TOLD THE DELEGATES THEY MUST SEEK A FORMULA FOR DEMOCRATIC CONTROL OF THE HIGH AUTHORITY, AND SUGGESTED A PARLIAMENT CHOSEN BY AND FROM THE RESPECTIVE NATIONAL LEGISLATURES OF THE SIX NATIONS, IN A MANNER SIMILAR TO THE SELECTION OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY AT STRASBOURG.
HE PROPOSED THAT THIS PARLIAMENT MEET ANNUALLY FOR PUBLIC DEBATE ON REPORTS MADE TO IT BY THE COAL-STEEL AUTHORITY.
MONNET SPOKE TO A CLOSED SESSION AND AN OUTLINE OF HIS REMARKS WAS RELEASED LATER.
THE SIX GOVERNMENTS--OF FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--MUST DECIDE ON THE POWERS TO BE DELEGATED TO A NEW INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO SUPERVISE THE MERGER.
BRITAIN, OBJECTING TO A FRENCH PROPOSAL TO GIVE THE INTERNATIONAL GROUP FINAL AUTHORITY, HAS REFUSED TO JOIN IN THE TALKS. BUT THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE WILL INFORM THE BRITISH OF THE PROGRESS OF NEGOTIATIONS THROUGH A NIGHTLY TELEGRAM WHICH THE FRENCH WILL HELP PREPARE.
ALL SIX COUNTRIES MEETING HERE HAVE AGREED TO THE PRINCIPLE THAT SURRENDERING A LITTLE OF THEIR OWN SOVEREIGNTY TO THE INTERNATIONAL BOARD IS A MEANS OF PREVENTING WAR THROUGH IMPROVING LIVING CONDITIONS.
FRANCE'S MASTER ECONOMIC PLANNER, JEAN MONNET, HAS A WORKING TREATY DRAFT READY FOR THE DELEGATES. THE DRAFT PROVIDES FOR A "SUPRA-NATIONAL" AUTHORITY EVEN MORE POWERFUL THAN THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS IN DEALING WITH COAL AND STEEL.
MONNET'S DRAFT ALSO DEFINES HOW A NATION MAY APPEAL FROM ANY DECISIONS.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, WHO FIRST PROPOSED THE COAL-STEEL MERGER MAY 9, KEYNOTED THE TALKS IN A 10-MINUTE OPEN SESSION YESTERDAY, EXPRESSING HIS CONFIDENCE IN SUCCESS.

"WE FEEL THAT WE ARE NOT ALLOWED TO FAIL, TO ABANDON THE TASK WITHOUT FINISHING IT," SCHUMAN SAID. HE URGED SPEED.

IN LONDON, MEANWHILE, CONSERVATIVES AND LIBERALS IN THEIR FIRST PARLIAMENTARY COALITION SINCE THE GENERAL ELECTION IN FEBRUARY, DEMANDED BY JOINT MOTION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT BRITAIN ENTER THE PARIS TALKS.

PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE'S LABOR GOVERNMENT HAS SAID IT HAS KEPT OUT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS BECAUSE PARTICIPATION WOULD HAVE BOUND THE BRITISH TO ACCEPT THE DICTATES OF THE INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY NO MATTER WHAT DETAILS THE CURRENT TALKS WORKED OUT.

A VICTORY FOR THE CONSERVATIVE-LIBERAL MOTION WOULD FORCE ATTLEE'S GOVERNMENT TO RESIGN AND BRING A NEW ELECTION. THE TWO OPPOSITION PARTIES, TOGETHER WITH OTHER ALLIED VOTES, COMMAND 307 VOTES IN COMMONS TO LABOR'S 315. DEBATE IS TO TAKE PLACE IN THE HOUSE ON MONDAY.

BJ&W643AED

JUN 22 1950

PARIS, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE TEXT OF A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER TODAY'S SCHUMAN PLAN TALKS:

AFTER A PRIVATE LUNCHEON AT WHICH THE CHIEFS OF THE DELEGATIONS MEETING AT PARIS JOINED M. MONNET, HE PRESIDED OVER THE FIRST WORKING MEETING OF THE DELEGATIONS AT 4 P.M. AT THE QUAI D'ORSAY.

DURING A PRESENTATION THAT LASTED MORE THAN TWO HOURS, M.MONNEY RECALLED THE ORIGIN OF THE FRENCH PROPOSAL AND RETRACED ITS GENERAL LINES. HE TOOK OCCASION TO MENTION THE PRINCIPAL PROBLEMS THAT MIGHT ARISE DURING THE CONVERSATIONS AND INDICATED AT THE SAME TIME THE DIRECTION WHICH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT PROPOSED TO TAKE IN PRESENTING PRACTICAL SOLUTIONS.

IT WAS AGREED THAT AT A SMALLER MEETING TOMORROW AFTERNOON THE HEADS OF THE VARIOUS DELEGATIONS WOULD IN THEIR TURN PRESENT WITH THE GREATEST POSSIBLE CLARITY THEIR FIRST REACTIONS TO THE PRESENTATION MADE TODAY, AND THEIR PRINCIPAL CONCERNS, AS WELL AS THE DIFFICULTIES WHICH, IN THEIR OPINION, ARE TO BE OVERCOME.

THUS BEGAN A METHOD OF WORK WHICH CONSISTS IN A COMMON SEARCH FOR CONSTRUCTIVE SOLUTIONS IN THE DRAFTING OF TREATY TO PUT THE FRENCH PROPOSAL INTO OPERATION.

THE FRENCH DELEGATION WILL TAKE ACCOUNT OF THE OBSERVATIONS WHICH WILL BE MADE DURING THE FORTHCOMING CONVERSATIONS IN ORDER TO SUBMIT WITHIN A FEW DAYS A WORKING PAPER DESIGNED TO FACILITATE SUBSEQUENT CONVERSATIONS."

(END TEXT)

M428PED

JUN 22 1950

B21 (400) (QQQ)

WITH PARIS SCHUMAN

LONDON, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE LABOR GOVERNMENT EXPECTS TO RISK ITS LIFE BY SEEKING A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE'S STAND ON THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL TALKS IN PARIS.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED BY AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE TODAY AS CONSERVATIVE LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL AND LIBERAL PARTY CHIEF CLEMENT DAVIES PRIMED THEIR SUPPORTERS FOR DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MONDAY.

THE GOVERNMENT APPEARED CONFIDENT THAT IT COULD RIDE DOWN THE OPPOSITION ALTHOUGH ITS NORMAL MARGIN OF EIGHT VOTES OVER THE CONSERVATIVE-LIBERAL COMBINATION HAS BEEN WHITTLED TO FOUR BY ILLNESSES.

ATTLEE APPARENTLY WON SUPPORT FROM A FEW LABORITE CRITICIS AT A PARTY MEETING OF MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT TODAY.

CHURCHILL AND DAVIES BROUGHT THE ISSUE TO COMMONS IN A SURPRISE MOVE LAST NIGHT. THEY DEMANDED THAT BRITAIN JOIN THE CURRENT PARIS TALKS AMONG THE SIX NATIONS NEGOTIATING ON FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN'S PLAN TO LINK UP THEIR HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.

THE TWO OPPOSITION LEADERS HEDGED THEIR DEMAND SOMEWHAT BY ASKING THAT BRITAIN RESERVE THE RIGHT TO REMAIN OUT OF THE SCHUMAN POOL IF ITS FINAL FORM IS DEEMED "IMPRACTICABLE."

A LABOR PARTY GROUP SLAPPED A PROPOSED AMENDMENT ON THE CHURCHILL-DAVIES MOTION TONIGHT WHICH WOULD PROVIDE:

"THAT THIS HOUSE, WHILE FULLY SUPPORTING THE GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL TO BIND ITSELF IN ADVANCE OF NEGOTIATION AND DISCUSSION TO PROPOSALS NOT YET DEFINED, WELCOMES THE PRIME MINISTER'S RECENT DECLARATION THAT IT IS HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT'S INTENTION TO TAKE A LEADING PART IN THE ENDEAVOR TO UNIFY EUROPE'S STEEL AND COAL INDUSTRIES IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE AND FULL EMPLOYMENT."

30.24- 12013

ATTLEE HAS EXPLAINED THAT BRITAIN STAYED OUT OF THE PARIS TALKS BECAUSE IT REFUSES TO ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE OF POOLING RESOURCES UNDER A "SUPRA-NATIONAL" AUTHORITY FIRST AND DISCUSSING DETAILS LATER.

HE SAID BRITAIN HAS NEITHER ACCEPTED NOR REJECTED THE PLAN. THE BRITISH ARE BEING KEPT INFORMED DAILY OF PROGRESS OF THE SIX-NATION PARLEY.

AN OUTLINE OF BRITAIN'S VIEWS WILL BE TAKEN UP AT A CABINET MEETING TOMORROW. THESE VIEWS MAY CHANGE IN THE LIGHT OF DAY-TO-DAY REPORTS FROM PARIS.

"THERE IS NO QUESTION OF BRITAIN ATTEMPTING TO OFFER A SUBSTITUTE PLAN," AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID. BUT BRITISH VIEWS MAY BE MADE KNOWN TO THE PARIS CONFERENCE FROM TIME TO TIME.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT THE MONDAY DEBATE, WITH CHURCHILL AND DAVIES LEADING THE ATTACK, MAY CONTINUE INTO TUESDAY. THE GOVERNMENT SURVIVED A SERIES OF TESTS IN COMMONS AT AN OVERNIGHT SESSION LAST WEEK ON FINANCE MEASURES.

LABOR MEMBERS ARE EXPECTED TO STAND TOGETHER ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN RATHER THAN RISK A DEFEAT THAT MIGHT PROMPT ATTLEE

JUN 22 1950

TO CALL FOR A NEW NATIONAL ELECTION. THERE WAS A HINT THAT SOME LIBERALS AND CONSERVATIVES MIGHT NOT FOLLOW THEIR LEADERS ALL THE WAY.

GH545PED

B3 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD CHINA (520)

JUN 22 1950

BY EDWARD CURTIS

LONDON, JUNE 21-(AP)-GOVERNMENT SOURCES DISCLOSED TODAY THAT BRITAIN IS CAMPAIGNING ACTIVELY FOR VOTES TO GET NATIONALIST CHINA THROWN OUT AND RED CHINA SEATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE NEW POLICY APPARENTLY HAS A TWOFOLD AIM:

1--END THE RUSSIAN BOYCOTT OF 30 U.N. ORGANS.

2--REMOVE ONE OF THE BIG OBSTACLES REMAINING IN THE WAY OF FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

BRITAIN, WITH A BIG COMMERCIAL STAKE IN THE COMMUNIST-RULED CHINA MAINLAND, BROKE OFF WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORMOSA ISLAND GOVERNMENT IN JANUARY AND RECOGNIZED CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG'S PEIPING RED REGIME.

BUT BRITAIN ABSTAINED IN VOTES ON THE REPRESENTATION QUESTION IN THE U.N. AND HAS BEEN NEEDLED BY AMO'S GOVERNMENT FOR THIS NON-SUPPORT OF ITS MEMBERSHIP BID.

THE REDS MEANWHILE HAVE DALLIED ABOUT EXCHANGING DIPLOMATS WITH BRITAIN.

THE FIRST TEST OF BRITAIN'S NEW POLICY WAS MADE BEFORE AN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEETING OF THE U.N. CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND IN NEW YORK MONDAY.

THE BRITISH DELEGATION GOT WORD AROUND THAT IT WAS READY TO VOTE FOR SEATING RED CHINA BUT CHANGED SIGNALS ON ORDERS FROM LONDON WHEN IT BECAME APPARENT THE PROPOSAL LACKED MAJORITY SUPPORT. YUGOSLAVIA'S MOVE TO SEAT THE REDS WAS VOTED OUT OF ORDER; BRITAIN ABSTAINED.

THE NEXT TEST MAY COME AT THE SUMMER MEETING OF THE 18-NATION ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AT GENEVA STARTING JULY 3.

THESE SEVEN COUNCIL MEMBERS RECOGNIZED RED CHINA: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, DENMARK, INDIA, PAKISTAN, POLAND, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN. THE OTHER 11, WHICH HAVE STUCK BY THE NATIONALISTS, ARE: AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CANADA, CHILE, CHINA, FRANCE, IRAN, MEXICO, PERU AND THE UNITED STATES.

BRITAIN IS EXPECTED TO TRY SWINGING SOME OF THE 11 OVER TO RED CHINA BEFORE THE SESSION. THE COUNCIL DECISIONS ARE BY SIMPLE MAJORITY VOTES.

IN HIS LAST PUBLIC POLICY STATEMENT, FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN SAID BRITAIN IS FOR ADMITTING THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT TO MEMBERSHIP. THE BRITISH HAVE CONTENDED THE DECISION SHOULD BE MADE IN THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL, THE MAJOR POLITICAL ORGAN OF THE U.N., HOWEVER.

UNDER THE NEWLY DEVELOPED POLICY, BRITAIN IS UNDERTAKING SOMETHING LIKE A LOBBYING CAMPAIGN TO SETTLE THE QUESTION IN ANY ORGAN WHERE IT IS RAISED.

B4
THE UNITED STATES HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL NOT SUPPORT COMMUNIST CHINA FOR MEMBERSHIP BUT WILL NOT OPPOSE A MAJORITY DECISION TO BRING THE WAITING DELEGATES FROM PEIPING.

SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, WHO HAS LED THE CAMPAIGN TO SEAT COMMUNIST CHINA AS A "COMMON SENSE" WAY OF BRINGING RUSSIA BACK TO MEETINGS, IS RETURNING TO EUROPE THIS MONTH TO MAKE A SPEECH IN LONDON, JULY 3, VISIT THE GENEVA COUNCIL SESSIONS AND VACATION IN HIS NATIVE NORWAY.

AFTER HIS RECENT SAVE-THE-U.N. TOUR OF WASHINGTON, LONDON, PARIS AND MOSCOW, HE SAID THE CHINA QUESTION MUST BE SETTLED BY THE END OF JULY TO AVOID A CHAOTIC CONDITION WHEN THE 59-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETS IN NEW YORK STARTING SEPT.19.

HE HAS CONTENDED THE QUESTION SHOULD BE SETTLED IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL BUT APPARENTLY HAS MADE NO HEADWAY IN TRYING TO SWING TWO MORE COUNTRIES TO RED CHINA'S SIDE. THESE FIVE SECURITY COUNCIL NATIONS RECOGNIZE PEIPING: RUSSIA, BRITAIN, INDIA, NORWAY AND YUGOSLAVIA. THE OTHER COUNCIL MEMBERS ARE THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, ECUADOR, CUBA, EGYPT AND NATIONALIST CHINA.

SEVEN AFFIRMATIVE VOTES ARE NEEDED FOR A DECISION IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

LIE IS REPORTED TO HAVE CONCENTRATED ON FRANCE AND EGYPT BUT THEY HAVE SHOWN NO SIGNS OF WAVERING. THE BRITISH HAVE APPROACHED EGYPT, ECUADOR AND FRANCE WITH THE SAME RESULTS.

JM419PED

JUN 22 1950

A151 (400)
PRECEDE LAKE SUCCESS (A77)
BY EDWARD CURTIS

LONDON,JUNE 21-(AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TODAY WAS REPORTED SHAPING UP PLANS TO TAKE AN ACTIVE ROLE IN THE CAMPAIGN TO OUST THE NATIONALIST CHINESE AND SEAT RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE CAMPAIGN IS HEADED BY U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AS A "COMMON SENSE" MEANS OF GETTING RUSSIA TO END THE BOYCOTT SHE HAS CLAMPED ON 30 U.N. ORGANS IN ANGER OVER THE CHINA REPRESENTATION QUESTION.

LIE ANNOUNCED AT LAKE SUCCESS LAST NIGHT THAT HE IS RETURNING TO EUROPE SHORTLY TO MAKE A SPEECH JULY 3 IN LONDON AND TO VISIT THE SUMMER SESSION OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL IN GENEVA.

THE DECISION ON BRITAIN'S NEW POLICY MAY EMERGE AT THE GENEVA MEETING IF RUSSIA OR HER SATELLITES AGAIN CHALLENGE THE RIGHT OF THE NATIONALISTS TO SIT FOR CHINA.

IN THE PAST BRITAIN HAS ABSTAINED IN VOTES ON THE CHINA QUESTION ALTHOUGH THE BRITISH RECOGNIZED THE RED REGIME AT PEIPING LAST JANUARY AFTER SEVERING RELATIONS WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

RED CHINA HAS HELD OFF FROM EXCHANGING DIPLOMATS WITH BRITAIN AND PRODDED THE BRITISH TO HELP ON THE RUSSIAN-LED PROJECT TO GET THE CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATES INTO THE U.N.

AFTER LIE'S PREVIOUS TALKS WITH BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS ON HIS SAVE-THE-U.N. MISSION TO WASHINGTON, LONDON, PARIS AND MOSCOW, FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN ANNOUNCED BRITAIN WOULD SUPPORT RED CHINA FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THAT COUNCIL HAS BEEN IDLE MOST OF THE TIME SINCE RUSSIA FIRST WALKED OUT JAN. 10. FIVE OF THE 11 COUNCIL NATIONS RECOGNIZE RED CHINA BUT ONLY THREE-RUSSIA, INDIA AND YUGOSLAVIA--HAVE SUPPORTED THE PEIPING MEMBERSHIP BID UP TO NOW.

SEVEN AFFIRMATIVE VOTES ARE NEEDED TO SEAT THE REDS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. LIE HAS BEEN WORKING BEHIND THE SCENES TO SWING OTHER VOTES, INCLUDING THOSE OF FRANCE AND EGYPT, WITH THE HOPE OF SETTLING THE QUESTION BY THE END OF JULY.

BRITAIN HAS APPROACHED EGYPT, ECUADOR AND FRANCE ON THE CHINA QUESTION BUT GOT NO COMMITMENTS. THE FRENCH POSITION IS COMPLICATED BY THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN IN INDOCHINA.

THE UNITED STATES HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL NOT SUPPORT RED CHINA BUT WILL NOT TRY TO VETO A MAJORITY DECISION.

BRITISH POLICY MAKERS NOW ARE SIDING WITH LIE'S CONTENTION THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE THE ACTUAL RULERS OF THE CHINA MAINLAND AND WILL BE UNIVERSALLY RECOGNIZED IN THAT ROLE EVENTUALLY.

A152
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH DELEGATION CANVASSED "INTERESTED PARTIES" BEFORE A MEETING OF THE U.N. CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND IN NEW YORK MONDAY AND TOLD THEM BRITAIN WOULD SUPPORT RED CHINA IF A MAJORITY FAVORED IT.

"IT WAS FOUND THAT THE PROPOSAL WAS IMMATURE AND SO IT WAS DROPPED," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. THE BRITISH ARE EXPECTED TO MAKE SIMILAR SOUNDINGS AT THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL MEETING OPENING JULY 3. SEVEN OF THE 18 NATIONS ON THAT COUNCIL RECOGNIZE RED CHINA.

DECISIONS ARE MADE IN THAT COUNCIL BY SIMPLE MAJORITY.

BJ&ME1219PED

JUN 22 1950

A69
(200)
LONDON, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY, DR. GEOFFREY FISHER, DEFENDED HIS LEFTWING DEAN TONIGHT AS A MAN WHO "HOLDS PROFOUNDLY AND SINCERELY THE PRECISE SAME CHRISTIAN FAITH AS YOU AND I HOLD."

THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND'S PRIMATE REFERRED TO DR. HEWLETT JOHNSON, CALLED THE "RED DEAN" BECAUSE OF HIS OUTSPOKEN SYMPATHY WITH SOVIET RUSSIA.

THE ARCHBISHOP SAID THE DEAN, DESPITE HIS POLITICAL VIEWS, IS NOT "AN ANTI-CHRISTIAN."

"HE DRAWS CONCLUSIONS, MUCH OF WHICH I DO NOT ACCEPT, AND IT SEEMS TO ME HE SHOWS A LACK OF SKILL IN READING EVIDENCE OF WAHT IS TO BE SEEN IN THE WORLD AT LARGE," THE ARCHBISHOP SAID, ADDING:

"HE SINCERELY BELIEVES OUR PRESENT SOCIAL ORDER IS NOT AS CHRISTIAN AS IT MIGHT BE AND, TO USE THE PHRASE, A THOROUGHLY SOCIALIST ORDER IS MORE CHRISTIAN AND SOMETIMES VIOLENT MEANS HAVE TO BE ADOPTED TO GIVE A GOOD END, AS IN WAR, AND HE REGARDS THES

AUSSHS
A TEMPO

IS MORE CHRISTIAN AND SOMETIMES VIOLENT MEANS HAVE TO BE ADOPTED TO GIVE A GOOD END, AS IN WAR, AND HE REGARDS THESE HORRORS AS A TEMPORARY EXPEDIENT."

THE ARCHBISHOP TOLD CHURCHMEN WHO WERE HIS GUESTS:

"YOU MAY THINK IT ODD THAT IT TRY TO DEFEND HIM LIKE THIS. I THINK HE IS MISTAKEN BUT I BELIEVE HE IS NOT, IN HIMSELF, DISLOYAL TO HIS INTERPRETATIONS OF CHRISTIAN FAITH."

AMID LAUGHTER THE ARCHBISHOP OBSERVED:

"I NEVER KNOW WHETHER THE DEAN OF CANTERBURY IS AT HOME OR OVERSEAS. DARE I SAY WHEN HE IS AT HOME I WISH HE WERE OVERSEAS? AND STILL MORE PROFOUNDLY WHEN HE IS OVERSEAS I WISH HE WAS AT HOME."

BB830PED

30.24- 12015

A123
(270)
BY HAL COOPER
LONDON, JUNE 21-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE CALLED ON LABORITES IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY TO STAND FIRM AGAINST A CONSERVATIVE-LIBERAL CHALLENGE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S SCHUMAN PLAN POLICY.
HE OUTLINED HIS STRATEGY AT A MEETING OF THE PARLIAMENTARY LABOR PARTY. THIS CONSISTS OF THE 315 LABOR MP'S IN THE HOUSE.
WINSTON CHURCHILL, LEADER OF THE CONSERVATIVES, TEAMED UP WITH LIBERAL LEADER CLEMENT DAVIES LAST NIGHT ON A MOTION DEMANDING THAT BRITAIN JOIN CURRENT SIX-NATION TALKS IN PARIS ABOUT THE PLAN FOR POOLING THE COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES OF WESTERN EUROPE. THE MOTION WILL BE DEBATED MONDAY.
ATTLEE ALREADY HAD RULED OUT BRITISH PARTICIPATION ON THE GROUND IT WOULD COMMIT BRITAIN TO A NEW HIGH AUTHORITY WITH POWER TO IMPOSE ITS DECISIONS ON GOVERNMENTS. HE SAID BRITAIN WANTS TO TAKE A GOOD LOOK AT THE PLAN IN ITS FINAL FORM BEFORE COMMITTING ITSELF.
THE CHURCHILL-DAVIES MOTION LEFT A LOOPHOLE. IT PROPOSED THAT BRITAIN RESERVE THE RIGHT TO HOLD ALOOF FROM THE SCHUMAN PLAN IF IT CONSIDERS DECISIONS MADE AT THE PARIS MEETING TO BE "IMPRACTICABLE."
ATTLEE IS EXPECTED TO PROPOSE AN AMENDED MOTION WHICH WILL BE SO WORDED AS TO SATISFY SOME OF HIS OWN FOLLOWERS IN THE HOUSE WHO ARE DUBIOUS ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT'S CAUTIOUS APPROACH TO THE SCHUMAN PLAN.
THE PRIME MINISTER AND HIS CABINET WILL DISCUSS THE PROBLEM FURTHER AT A MEETING TOMORROW. THEY WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO REGARD THE VOTE ON MONDAY AS AN ISSUE OF CONFIDENCE. IF THEY DO SO, A DEFEAT WOULD FORCE ATTLEE TO ASK FOR A NEW NATIONAL ELECTION.
THE LABOR PARTY NOW HAS A VOTING MAJORITY OF EIGHT IN THE HOUSE, BUT FOUR MEMBERS ARE ILL AND MAY NOT BE ABLE TO ATTEND THE CRUCIAL SESSION. UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, ANY UNUSUAL ABSENTEEISM--OR ABSTENTION BY PARTY MEMBERS WHO THINK BRITAIN SHOULD TAKE A MORE POSITIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SCHUMAN PLAN--COULD BE DISASTROUS.
MJ1021AED

JUN 22 1950

B35 (110) (Q)
LONDON JUNE 21-(AP)-WAR MINISTER JOHN STRACHEY SAID TODAY BRITAIN HAS ARRANGED TO EQUIP ITS SOLDIERS IN BANDIT-RIDDEN MALAYA WITH U.S. CARBINES.
THE DEAL IS THE FIRST FRUIT OF AN AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH AMERICA WILL SUPPLY BRITAIN WITH AROUND$3,000,000 WORTH OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT FOR USE IN THE COLONY.
STRACHEY TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO TAKE ALL MILITARY MEASURES NECESSARY TO WIPE OUT THE COMMUNIST-LED BANDITRY.
STRACHEY RECENTLY TOURED THE TROUBLE SPOT WITH JAMES GRIFFITHS, BRITAIN'S COLONIAL SECRETARY.
IN A SEPARATE REPORT, GRIFFITHS TOLD COMMONS HE FELT THE GOVERNMENT WILL "CERTAINLY BE PREPARED" TO MEET A REQUEST BY MALAYA FOR MORE FINANCIAL HELP IN ITS EMERGENCY.
SJ702PED

A113
(140)
LONDON, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA HAS ACCUSED THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT OF LYING WHEN IT DENIED THAT AMERICAN SPECIALISTS WERE UNDERTAKING PHOTOGRAPHIC WORK OF MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE ON THE SOVIET-IRANIAN FRONTIER.
THUS FOR THE SECOND TIME IN A LITTLE MORE THAN A MONTH RUSSIA HAS TOLD HER NEIGHBOR SHE CONSIDERS THAT OIL PROSPECTING OPERATIONS IN NORTHERN IRAN CONSTITUTE A POSSIBLE THREAT TO THE BORDERS OF THE SOVIET UNION.
THE LATEST SOVIET NOTE ON THE SUBJECT WAS HANDED TO IRANIAN AUTHORITIES IN TEHRAN YESTERDAY BY THE SOVIET EMBASSY THERE, THE BROADCAST SAID.
THE NOTE DESCRIBED THE OIL PROSPECTING MEASURES AS BEING "INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS" CALLED FOR UNDER THE 1921 SOVIET-IRANIAN TREATY. THE SAME ACCUSATION WAS CONTAINED IN THE ORIGINAL SOVIET PROTEST MADE PUBLIC MAY 15. IT WAS PROMPTLY DENIED BOTH IN WASHINGTON AND TEHRAN.
PROSPECTING OPERATIONS REFERRED TO BY RUSSIA ARE BEING CARRIED OUT BY IRANIAN OIL, LTD. IRAN HAS TOLD RUSSIA THIS ORGANIZATION IS 100 PER CENT IRANIAN OWNED.
VS1118PED

B131 (Q)
JUN 22 1950
-17-
NIGHT LEAD GERMANY (240)
PARIS, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY FRANCE IS ASKING THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO JOIN HER IN DECLARATIONS ENDING THEIR STATE OF WAR WITH WESTERN GERMANY. IT IS NOT A FINAL PEACE TREATY PROPOSAL.
THE PROPOSAL IS AIMED TO EASE RESTRICTIONS ON GERMAN PEOPLE, PARTICULARLY THOSE OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY, WHO SUFFER UNDER THE TECHNICAL STATUS OF ENEMY ALIENS.
FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES WILL RAISE THE ISSUE AT AN ALLIED MEETING IN LONDON STARTING JULY 3. IT IS INCLUDED IN A MEMORANDUM FRANCE SUBMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN IN PREPARATION FOR THE SESSION.
UNDER IT THE THREE WESTERN POWERS WOULD INDIVIDUALLY DECLARE THE WAR ENDED BUT THIS WOULD NOT AFFECT THE STATUS OF THE OCCUPATION OR ALLIED SUPERVISION OVER THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AT BONN.
THE FRENCH FEEL THAT GERMAN NATIONALS WORKING OR LIVING ABROAD ARE UNDER A GREAT HANDICAP BECAUSE THEIR CIVIL RIGHTS ARE RESTRICTED.
ON THE OTHER HAND, THERE SEEMS NO LIKELIHOOD THAT A GENERAL PEACE TREATY CAN BE WRITTEN IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE. THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO HESITATE TO DRAFT A SEPARATE TREATY, WITHOUT THE RUSSIANS, FOR ONLY PART OF GERMANY.
THE FRENCH ARGUE THAT THE NAZI GERMAN GOVERNMENT SURRENDERED UNCONDITIONALLY AND THEREBY CEASED TO EXIST; THE ALLIES CAN NO LONGER BE AT WAR WITH A NON-EXISTENT FOE.

THE LONDON MEETING ALSO WILL TAKE UP PROPOSALS ON REVISION OF THE OCCUPATION STATUTE AND ON GERMAN INDEBTEDNESS. IT WAS AUTHORIZED BY THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN LONDON LAST MONTH.

THE CHIEF CONFEREES ARE SIR DONALD GAINER, NEW HEAD OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE GERMAN SECTION; U.S. AMBASSADOR LEWIS DOUGLAS. AND FRENCH AMBASSADOR RENE MASSIGLI.

IN BONN WEST GERMANY POLITICAL LEADERS WELCOMED THE FRENCH MOVE. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CALLED IT A VERY HOPEFUL DEVELOPMENT. VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER DESCRIBED IT AS A "POLITICAL STEP OF EXTRAORDINARY IMPORTANCE SIGNIFYING THE EARLY RETURN OF A PEACEFUL GERMANY INTO THE COUNCIL OF WESTERN DEMOCRACIES."

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY SAID HE COULD NOT PREDICT THE OUTCOME OF THE FRENCH SUGGESTION. HE OBSERVED: "THE IDEA OF ENDING THE STATE OF WAR IS NOT ENTIRELY NEW, AND SOMETHING OF THAT SORT COULD PROBABLY BE DONE."

SJ617PED

A186

JUN 22 1950

PRECEDE LONDON (A113)

PARIS, JUNE 21-(AP)-FRANCE HAS PROPOSED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS DECLARE AN END TO THE WAR WITH WESTERN GERMANY, A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE FRENCH, WHO HAVE SENT A MEMORANDUM TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ON THE SUBJECT, WILL RAISE THE QUESTION AT AN INTER-ALLIED MEETING JULY 3 TO STUDY WAYS OF GIVING WESTERN GERMANY MORE FREEDOM SHORT OF A PEACE TREATY.

FRANCE PROPOSES THAT THE THREE POWERS INDIVIDUALLY, ISSUE N DELCARATIONS STATING THAT FROM THEIR POINTS OF VIEW THERE IS NO LONGER A STATE OF WAR WITH THE PEOPLE OF WEST GERMANY. THIS WOULD NOT AFFECT ALLIED SUPERVISION OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT OR THE STATUS OF THE OCCUPATION.

THIS IS NOT INTENDED TO BE A SEPARATE TREATY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, BUT AN INTERIM ARRANGEMENT PENDING AN FINAL TREATY. IT WOULD ENABLE GERMANS TO TRAVEL OR WORK ABROAD MORE EASILY.

BJ216PED

A113

LONDON, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS WILL BEGIN ON JULY 3 TO STUDY WAYS OF GIVING WESTERN GERMANY MORE FREEDOM SHORT OF A PEACE TREATY.

THE TALKS WILL BE HELD BY THE BIG THREE STUDY GROUP ON THE GERMAN OCCUPATION STATUTE AND WILL COVER SUCH TOPICS AS GIVING WESTERN GERMANY THE POWER TO CARRY ON ITS OWN FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

N928AED

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B116 Q

NICE, FRANCE, JUNE 21-(AP)-BAO DAI, VIETNAM CHIEF OF STATE, ARRIVED HERE TODAY BY AIR FROM SAIGON. THE FORMER EMPEROR IS EXPECTED TO STAY HERE ABOUT SIX WEEKS ON VACATION. HE SAID HE WOULD NOT TAKE PART IN FORTHCOMING CONFERENCES BETWEEN FRANCE, VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA ON MUTUAL PROBLEMS.

WW218PED

CLR 957AED 117NX

A117

VATICAN CITY, JUNE 21-(AP)-NEWS SOURCES HERE DECLINED TO COMMENT TODAY ON REPORTS THE VATICAN HAD INTERVENED IN NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND HUNGARY TO EXCHANGE AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN ROBERT A. VOGELER FOR THE CROWN OF ST.STEFAN.

THE REPORTS WERE THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS HAD BEEN DISRUPTED TEMPORARILY BY VATICAN BELIEF THE CROWN SHOULD NOT BE RETURNED TO HUNGARY WHILE THE COMMUNISTS ARE IN POWER.

RELIABLE SOURCES IN VIENNA SAID EARLIER THAT NEGOTIATIONS FOR VOGELER'S RELEASE ARE UNDER WAY WITH THE RETURN OF THE ANCIENT CROWN THE PRICE. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS LAST FEBRUARY ON CHARGES OF SPYING.

MJWTG

A17

JUN 22 1950

(300)

(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 9 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY JUNE ~~19~~)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

(ADVANCE) GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE ~~19~~ 21-(AP)-MAURICE J. TOBIN, UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF LABOR, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS ELIMINATED THE SECRET OF DEPRESSIONS BY ITS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL LEGISLATION.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE WE WILL EVER AGAIN EXPERIENCE A MAJOR DEPRESSION SUCH AS WE HAD IN THE EARLY THIRTIES," TOBIN TOLD THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE.

"WE ARE CONFIDENT OF OUR ABILITY TO AVOID A MAJOR DEPRESSION BECAUSE OF THE GREAT ADVANCES WE HAVE MADE IN SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC LEGISLATION SINCE 1933. THE SUPPORTS WE PUT UNDER OUR ECONOMY IN THESE YEARS STOOD US IN GOOD STEAD IN 1949.

"THEY WILL BE EQUALLY HELPFUL IN PROTECTING OUR ECONOMY AGAINST A SERIOUS RECESSION IN THE YEARS AHEAD."

HE MENTIONED AS BULWARKS OF THE AMERICAN ECONOMY OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS' INSURANCE, FREE PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE, INSURANCE OF BANK DEPOSITS, MINIMUM WAGE AND HOUR LEGISLATION, AGRICULTURAL PRICE SUPPORT, AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF RESOURCES SUCH AS THE TVA.

TOBIN TOLD THE LABOR, INDUSTRIAL AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS GATHERED HERE THAT "REAL EARNINGS AND THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF AMERICAN WORKERS IS NOW HIGHER THAN EVER BEFORE, ABOUT 40 PER CENT ABOVE PRE-WAR LEVELS."

THE RECESSION OF 1949, HE SAID, WAS THE "FIRST SIGNIFICANT TEST OF THE STABILITY OF THE POST-WAR AMERICAN ECONOMY." HE SAID THE TEST HAD BEEN MET SUCCESFULLY AND EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THE AMERICAN ECONOMY NOW IS ABLE TO "ASSURE ECONOMIC STABILITY TO A SUBSTANTIAL DEGREE.

"ANY PERSONS OR NATIONS WHO MAKE THEIR PLANS ON THE BASIS OF AN EXPECTED ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN THE UNITED STATES ARE DOOMED TO DISAPPOINTMENT. WE ARE DETERMINED TO REMAIN STRONG AND FREE. X X X

"WE HAVE JOINED WITH OTHER COUNTRIES IN A COMMON EFFORT TO MAINTAIN WORLD PROSPERITY AND FREEDOM. WE ARE PREPARED TO COOPERATE WITH ALL PEACE-LOVING NATIONS."

(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 9 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY JUNE 19.)

JR331AED

B50
(Q)
(210)
GENEVA, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES WILL CONTINUE TO WELCOME FOREIGN CAPITAL INVESTMENT, DESPITE THE GOVERNMENT'S NEW SELF-HELP PROGRAM OF DEVELOPMENT, PHILIPPINE SECRETARY OF LABOR P.LOVINA TOLD A PLENARY SESSION OF THE 33RD INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFFERENCE HERE TODAY.
BUT FOREIGN INVESTMENT MUST BE ON "MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS", HE ADDED.
LACK OF CAPITAL WAS THE MAIN OBSTACLE IN THE WAY OF RAPID ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHILIPPINES, LOVINA TOLD THE DELEGATES FROM SOME 40 NATIONS AT THE CONFERENC.
"UNTIL RECENTLY," HE SAID, "WE RELIED A GREAT DEAL ON OUTSIDE LOANS AND FOREIGN INVESTMENTS TO ACCELERATE DEVELOPMENT.
"OUR PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE HAS NOT LED US TO ADOPT A SUSPICIOUS ATTITUDE TOWARD CAPITAL. NEVERTHELESS, A FEW MONTHS AGO WE SHIFTED EMPHASIS IN OUR FINANCING PROGRAM TO ONE OF GREATER SELF-RELIANCE.
"WE HAVE NOT WHOLLY ABANDONED THE IDEA OF FOREIGN LOANS. FOREIGN CAPITAL IS STILL WELCOME IN THE PHILIPPINES, PROVIDED IT IS WILLING TO COME UNDER MUTUALLY ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS.
"WE ADOPTED THE NEW POLICY SIMPLY TO SUBSTITUTE CERTAINTY FOR UNCERTAINTY AND TO MAKE SURE OF SOME PROGRESS AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE, ALTHOUGH WE KNOW FULL WELL THAT THE LIMITED RESOURCES AT OUR COMMAND CAN MAKE POSSIBLE PROGRESS TO ONLY A LIMITED EXTENT."
JJ814AES

JUN 22 1950

A81
(120)
OUD VOSSEMEER, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 21-(AP)-A GLASS GOBLET WITH THE ROOSEVELT COAT OF ARMS, A DOLL IN ZEELAND FARM COSTUME, AND WOODEN SHOES ARE GIFTS MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT TAKES BACK WITH HER FROM A VISIT YESTERDAY TO A FAMILY ANCESTRAL HOME.
SHE ALSO SHOOK HANDS IN THE TOWN HALL HERE WITH 40 ROOSEVELTS--THE CAPTAIN OF A FERRY BOAT, FARM HANDS, FISHERMEN AND MAIDS. SHE TOLD THEM SHE HOPED THAT THE FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS CAN BE TRACED MORE EXACTLY SOME DAY.
ACCOMPANIED BY HER SON ELLIOTT AND HIS TWO CHILDREN, SHE VISITED THE SPOT WHERE THE FIRST ROOSEVELTS LEFT FOR THE U.S. SOME 300 YEARS AGO.
MRS. CATHERIEN JEKEL, WIFE OF THE LOCAL DOCTOR, AND HER DAUGHTERS SHOWED MRS. ROOSEVELT THROUGH THE 200-YEAR OLD HOUSE BUILT ON WHAT WAS ONCE THE ROOSEVELT FARM.
HJ730AED

B110
LUXEMBOURG, JUNE 21-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT FOR A SCHEDULED TWO DAY STAY SHE WAS MET BY MRS.PERLE MESTA, U.S.MINISTER TO THE GRAND DUCHY.
MRS.ROOSEVELT CAME FROM HOLLAND VIA BRUSSELS, WHERE SHE HAD LUNCH WITH ROBERT D.MURPHY, U.S.AMBASSADOR. TONIGHT MRS.ROOSEVELT AND MRS. MESTA WILL BE RECEIVED BY GRAND DUCHESS CHARLOTTE AT THE LUXEMBOURG PALACE AT A DINNER PARTY.
FD135PED

A93
(110)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S INFORMATION SECTION SAID TONIGHT HUNGARY'S ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS HAVE ASKED FOR A DISCUSSION WITH THE COMMUNIST-LED GOVERNMENT ON "QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE CHURCH."
ARCHBISHOP JOZSEF GROESZ OF KALOCSA SUBMITTED THE DECISION TO EDUCATION MINISTER JOZSEF DARVAS. HE ALSO ASKED THAT THE HEADS OF RELIGIOUS ORDERS BE ALLOWED TO ATTEND THE TALKS. DARDAS SAID HD WOULD FORWARD THE REQUEST TO THE GOVERNMENT.
THE NEGOTIATIONS MAY LEAD TO SOME SORT OF SETTLEMENT OF THE BITTER DISPUTE BETWEEN THE CHURCH AND THE GOVERNMENT. CATHOLIC BISHOPS HAVE BEEN STRONGLY ASSAILED FOR NOT UNQUALIFIEDLY ENDORSING THE ANTI-ATOM BOMB DECLARATION OF THE STOCKHOLM CONGRESS OF THE (COMMUNIST-LED) WORLD PARTISANS OF PEACE.
BB954PED

JUN 22 1950

B19 (150)
KX (SEATTLE ASKT) (QQQ)
CAUX, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 21-(AP)-DR. HEINRICH STRAETER, MINISTER OF JUSTICE OF NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA, TOLD THE ANNUAL ASSEMBLY OF THE MORAL REARMAMENT MOVEMENT TODAY THAT THE GERMAN PEOPLE HAD BEEN IMPRESSED BY MORAL REARMAMENT.
"NO PEOPLE HAVE BEEN GREATER FRIENDS TO US THAN THE MEN AND WOMEN OF MORAL REARMAMENT," STRAETER DECLARED. "THE CHALLENGE OF MORAL REARMAMENT HAS DEEPLY SHAKEN US GERMANS."
HE TOLD THE DELEGATES FROM SOME 40 NATIONS ATTENDING THE CONVENTION THAT HE WAS "PROFOUNDLY MOVED" TO HEAR FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES SAY THAT BITTER HATRED OF GERMANY HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM THEIR HEARTS BY MORAL REARMAMENT.
"BOTH FRENCH AND GERMANSN," HE SAID, "ARE FINDING HERE THE HUMAN FACTOR WHICH UNITS PEOPLE OF DIFFERENT NATIONS AND OF DIFFERENT POLITICAL BELIEFS.
"WHEN THE GOVERNMENTS OF ALL NATIONS REALIZE THE STRENGTH OF THIS GROWING STREAM OF UNDERSTANDING THAT IS GROWING UP AMONG THE PEOPLES AND FINDING ITS EXPRESSION HERE AT CAUX, THEN EVERYTHING WILL CHANGE."
GM535PED

A214 (450)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN
BY DANIEL DEL UCE
BERLIN, JUNE 21-(AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS WENT TO ANOTHER MUNICH TODAY, A MUNICH IN REVERSE.
THIS MUNICH WAS IN PRAGUE. DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER WALTER ULBRICHT OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME ANNOUNCED IN THE CZECH CAPITAL THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD RENOUNCE ALL CLAIMS FOR 2,000,000 GERMANS TO LIVE IN THE SUDETENLAND FOR WHICH ADOLF HITLER ONCE THREATENED WAR.

IN THE 1938 MUNICH HITLER WON THE SUDETENLAND. AFTER THE WAR CZECHOSLOVAKIA EXPELLED MORE THAN 2,000,000 GERMANS FROM THE TERRITORY WITHIN HER BORDERS. TODAY, THE SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN QUOTED ULBRICHT AS SAYING THIS RESETTLEMENT WAS RECOGNIZED BY THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AS A "FINAL SOLUTION."

THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS SWALLOWING THE PILL APPARENTLY FOR THE SAME REASON THAT IT ACCEPTED THE ODER-NEISSE EASTERN FRONTIER DICTATED BY RUSSIA AND POLAND--IT IS WORKING ITS WAY TO FULL AND EQUAL MEMBERSHIP IN THE SOVIET BLOC.

ULBRICHT MADE IT CLEAR A FORMAL DECLARATION RELINQUISHING ALL CLAIMS FOR THE RETURN OF THE EXPELLED GERMANS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA WOULD BE SIGNED THIS WEEK IN PRAGUE.

"BETWEEN THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND THE REPUBLIC OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THERE ARE NO MORE OPEN QUESTIONS," ADN QUOTED HIM AS SAYING.

"THE RESETTLEMENT OF GERMANS IN GERMANY FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS CARRIED THROUGH IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AGREEMENT OF THE ALLIED POWERS AT YALTA AND POTSDAM, AND WAS A FINAL SOLUTION."

A FORTNIGHT AGO, WHEN ULBRICHT IN WARSAW SIGNED AWAY GERMAN CLAIMS TO THE THOUSANDS OF SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY HELD BY POLAND, A STORM OF PROTEST WAS RAISED AMONG THE MILLIONS OF REFUGEES FROM THOSE AREAS WHO ARE NOW LIVING IN WESTERN GERMANY.

THE FORTHCOMING RENUNCIATION AT PRAGUE SEEMED LIKELY TO PROVOKE SIMILAR FEELINGS AMONG SUDETENS IN WESTERN GERMANY WHO HAVE BEEN CAMPAIGNING FOR RESETTLEMENT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

COMMUNIST SOURCES HERE ADMIT PRIVATELY THAT THERE NOW IS NO LIKELIHOOD OF UNIFYING GERMANY AS LONG AS THE COLD WAR CONTINUES.

THE TWO STEPS BY ULBRICHT SEEMED TO CONFIRM THIS. THE CESSION TO POLAND LEFT A TRAIL OF WRECKAGE WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN WESTERN GERMANY. THE PRAGUE CONCESSION ALSO SEEMED LIKELY TO BE DAMAGING.

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A215

IT APPEARED, THEREFORE, THAT RUSSIA HAS WRITTEN OFF THE WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY AS A POLITICAL WEAPON AGAINST THE ALLIED POWERS. SHE IS REPORTED BENT ON SOLIDLY ESTABLISHING THE STALINIST SYSTEM IN EAST GERMANY REGARDLESS OF WHETHER SHE ALIENATES POTENTIAL SYMPATHIZERS IN THE BONN REPUBLIC.

BINDING EAST GERMANY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA CLOSER BY ELIMINATING THE SUDETENLAND ISSUE "FOREVER" IS ONE STEP TOWARD ESTABLISHING THE EAST GERMAN REGIME SOLIDLY.

EAST GERMANY'S EQUAL STATUS WITH OTHER SATELLITES OF THE SOVIET BLOC MAY BE FORMALLY CONFIRMED AFTER EAST ZONE ELECTIONS OCT.15. A SINGLE COMMUNIST-PICKED SLATE IS IN THE FIELD. THE PRESENT EAST ZONE GOVERNMENT IS PROVISIONAL. IT WAS ESTABLISHED WITHOUT AN ELECTION.

ULBRICHT ARRIVED IN PRAGUE BY PLANE EARLY TODAY. HE WAS WELCOMED BY CZECH FOREIGN MINISTER VILEM SIROKY.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT BESIDES THE SUDETENLAND ACCORD, AGREEMENTS FOR ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND CULTURAL COOPERATION WOULD BE NEGOTIATED.

"THIS VISIT WILL BE ANOTHER STEP FOR STRENGTHENING CZECHOSLOVAK-GERMAN COOPERATION AND ANOTHER PROOF OF THEIR COMMON WILL TO HELP WITH THEIR COOPERATION TO MAINTAIN AND INSURE WORLD PEACE," SAID A CZECHOSLOVAK ANNOUNCEMENT.

RUSSIA TONIGHT GRANTED THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AUTHORITY TO "ADMINISTER AND PROTECT" FOREIGN PROPERTY IN ITS TERRITORY. A PROTOCOL SIGNED BY THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION AND THE EASTERN REGIME SAID THE "ULTIMATE FATE" OF SUCH PROPERTY DEPENDS ON A FUTURE PEACE TREATY. UNTIL THEN, EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES MAY CONDUCT "CORRESPONDENCE AND NEGOTIATIONS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND THEIR CITIZENS REGARDING THEIR HOLDINGS," THE PROTOCOL SAID.

WW617PED

A190 (170)

FIRST LEAD GERMAN

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

BERLIN,JUNE 21-(AP)-COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY WILL RECOGNIZE THE PERMANENT EXPULSION OF MORE THAN 2,000,000 GERMANS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TONIGHT.

THIS IS ONE OF THE MAJOR ITEMS AGREED UPON BY NEGOTIATORS AT PRAGUE WHO ARE DRAWING UP AN EXTENSIVE CZECHOSLOVAK-EAST GERMAN AGREEMENT FOR ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND CULTURAL COOPERATION.

A FORMAL DECLARATION RELINQUISHING ALL CLAIMS FOR THE RETURN OF THE EXPELLEES IS EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED THIS WEEK AT PRAGUE BY EAST GERMAN DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT.

A FORTNIGHT AGO, ULBRICHT SIGNED AWAY GERMAN CLAIMS TO EASTERN PROVINCES OCCUPIED BY POLAND AT A WARSAW CONFERENCE WHICH CALLED THE POSTWAR ODER-NEISSE FRONTIER "FINAL".

WESTERN POWERS AND THE BONN REPUBLIC ATTACKED ULBRICHT'S ACTION AS ILLEGAL, SINCE POLAND WAS ONLY AUTHORIZED BY THE 1945 POTSDAM AGREEMENT TO ADMINISTER GERMAN LANDS PENDING A PEACE SETTLEMENT.

THE FORTHCOMING RENUNCIATION AT PRAGUE IS CERTAIN TO PROVOKE A STORM OF PROTEST FROM MANY SUDETEN GERMANS, NOW REFUGEES IN WEST GERMANY, WHO ARE CAMPAIGNING FOR RESETTLEMENT IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE COOPERATION AGREEMENT BETWEEN EAST GERMANY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, UNDER NEGOTIATION IN PRAGUE, IS EXPECTED TO TIE THE STATES CLOSER TOGETHER WITHIN THE SOVIET BLOC.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME MOSCOW PERMITTED THE EAST GERMAN REGIME TO NEGOTIATE WITH A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT AS A "SOVEREIGN" POWER.

THE PACT WITH THE CZECHS WAS EXPECTED TO BE SIMILAR IN MANY RESPECTS TO ONE MADE BETWEEN EAST GERMANY AND COMMUNIST-RULED POLAND A FORTNIGHT AGO.

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THIS AGREEMENT PLEDGED BIG INCREASES IN MUTUAL TRADE, EXCHANGE OF INDUSTRIAL AND TECHNICAL INFORMATION AND COOPERATION IN WHAT THE COMMUNISTS CALL THEIR "PEACE FRONT AGAINST THE WESTERN IMPERIALIST WAR MONGERS."

IN THE PACT WITH POLAND THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST ALSO RECOGNIZED THE PROVISIONAL POSTWAR GERMAN-POLISH FRONTIER AS PERMANENT, THUS WAIVING ANY CLAIMS TO RECOVER LARGE WAR-LOST GERMAN TERRITORIES IN THE EAST.

THE WARSAW PACT WAS SIGNED BY A DELEGATION HEADED BY EAST GERMAN DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT. THE SAME DELEGATION IS NEGOTIATING IN PRAGUE.

EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER GEORG DERTINGER INDICATED LAST WEEK THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA ALSO WOULD BE GIVEN ASSURANCES CONCERNING THE SUDETENLAND TERRITORY.

HITLER OBTAINED THIS BORDER AREA OF ABOUT TEN THOUSAND SQUARE MILES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA THROUGH THE MUNICH AGREEMENT. CZECHOSLOVAKIA REGAINED IT AFTER WORLD WAR TWO AND THEN EXPELLED MORE THANTWO MILLIONS OF THE LARGE GERMAN MINORITY WHICH LIVED THERE. MANY SUDETENLAND REFUGEES NOW LIVING IN WEST GERMANY HAVE PROTESTED THEIR EXPULSION AND NURTURED HOPES OF GETTING THEIR HOMES BACK.

DERTINGER SAID THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TOOK THE ATTITUDE THAT "THE SUDETENLAND NEVER BELONGED TO GERMANY."

N937AED

A100

BERLIN, JUNE 21-(AP)-LEADERS OF THE EVANGELICAL (PROTESTANT) CHURCH HERE DECLARED TODAY THEY WOULD DEMAND DAMAGES FROM THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF EAST BERLIN FOR THE DEMOLITION OF THE GEORGEN KIRCHE (ST.GEORGE'S CHURCH) SUNDAY.

OVER THE PROTESTS OF CHURCHMEN, COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES BLEW UP THE CHURCH STEEPLE. THEY CONTENDED IT WAS A SAFETY HAZARD AND THAT THE WAR-DAMAGED CHURCH MUST BE REMOVED TO MAKE WAY FOR NEW BUILDING PLANS AT THE ALEXANDERPLATZ IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY.

CHURCH AUTHORITIES MAINTNAINED THE TOWER WAS FIRM AND THAT THEY HAD PLANS TO REBUILD THE CHURCH. THE CHURCHMEN SAID THAT IF THE EAST BERLIN GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO PAY THEY WOULD TAKE THE CASE TO COURT.

FD846AED

JUN 22 1950

A70

(100)

BERLIN, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST "COMMITTEE OF PEACE FIGHTERS" SAID TONIGHT IT WILL STAGE A DEMONSTRATION IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF BERLIN JUNE 28. A THEATER NEAR THE U.S. AIRBASE, TEMPELHOF, WAS NAMED AS THE COMMUNIST RALLYING POINT.

WEST BERLIN POLICE OFFICIALS SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD BE DENIED A LICENSE FOR THE DEMONSTRATION AND ALL NECESSARY MEASURES WOULD BE TAKEN TO PRESERVE ORDER.

THE "COMMITTEE OF PEACE FIGHTERS" WAS ORGANIZED BY COMMUNISTS TO COLLECT SIGNATURES FOR THE STOCKHOLM RESOLUTION TO BAN ATOM BOMBS. IT HAS BEEN FORBIDDEN TO CIRCULATE THE PETITION IN WEST BERLIN BUT CLAIMS 17,000,000 SIGNATURES IN THE SOVIET ZONE.

FH800PED

B54

(Q)

(500)

BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY

MUNICH, JUNE 21-(AP)-TRIAL OF HOMER COOK, 27, JAIL-BREAKING EX-GI FROM OKLAHOMA WHO WANTS TO MARRY HIS GERMAN GIRL FRIEND, WAS POSTPONED TODAY UNTIL JUNE 27.

THE DELAY WAS GRANTED WHEN COUNSEL FOR THE SIX FOOT EX-BOXER, WHO HAS BROKEN OUT OF ARMY CUSTODY THREE TIMES, SAID HIS CLIENT WAS TOO ILL TO PROCEED.

COOK HAS AN INFECTED ARM FROM A HAND INJURY SUFFERED DURING HIS LATEST BREAKOUT LAST WEEK.

DOCTORS AT THE 98TH GENERAL HOSPITAL PERMITTED HIM TO APPEAR IN COURT BRIEFLY BUT COOK DECLINED TO ENTER A PLEA TO THE 20 CHARGES HE FACES.

THE FORMER MUSKOGEE, OKLA., SOLDIER APPEARED FIT DURING THE SHORT, HEAVILY-GUARDED SPELL IN COURT TODAY. HIS LEFT HAND WAS SWATHED IN BANDAGES. HE SMILED AT SPECTATORS AND CHATTED WITH ANNA SPORRER, THE GIRL HE SAYS HE STOWED AWAY TO GERMANY TO MARRY.

A MILITARY POLICEMAN WAS ORDERED TO SIT BETWEEN THEM WHEN AN OFFICER NOTICED THEY WERE WHISPHERING TOGETHER.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE BROWN-EYED PRETTY GERMAN GIRL AND HER BRAWNY SWEETHEART HAD MET SINCE LAST APRIL, ALTHOUGH COOK HAD SLIPPED OUT OF CUSTODY THREE TIMES TO SEE HER. HIS LATEST CAPTURE ENDED LAST FRIDAY UNDER ANNA'S BED -- BUT SHE WAS IN NUERNBERG WHEN HE ARRIVED. ANNA TALKED VOLUBLY WITH HIM WHILE CHIEF JUDGE LEO GOODMAN DENIED A PLEA BY COOK'S COUNSEL, MORTON LANG OF ST.LOUIS, FOR A THREE-MAN COURT.

COOK IS TO BE TRIED BEFORE DISTRICT JUDGE AMBROSE FULLER.

ANNA SAID COOK WAS "NOT REALLY WORRIED, BUT HE'S WONDERING WHAT THEY WILL DO TO HIM." SHE SAID SHE HOPED TO TESTIFY IN HIS BEHALF.

THE ARMY TOOK NO CHANCES THAT THE LANTERN-JAWED HUSKY COOK WOULD ESCAPE AGAIN. SIX BIG, ARMED MILITARY POLICEMEN GUARDED THE COURT AND COOK WAS HANDCUFFED TO ONE OF THEM DURING RECESS.

SPECTATORS IN THE PACKED COURTROOM WERE ORDERED TO REMAIN SEATED WHILE COOK, WEARING GREEN SLACKS AND A SPORTSHIRT, WAS LED OUT.

MOTION FOR DELAY WAS GRANTED ONLY AFTER BITTER PROTESTS BY PROSECUTOR JAMES L.GREENHILL OF FOREST HILLS, N.Y. HE INSISTED COOK WAS WELL ENOUGH FOR AT LEAST ARRAIGNMENT. COOK IS CHARGED BESIDES ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO GERMANY WITH POSSESSION OF FIREARMS, RESISTING ARREST, AND IMPERSONATING A FEDERAL AGENT.

BUT WHEN TRIAL JUDGE FULLER ASKED COOK IFF HE WISHED TO PLEAD HE TURNED TO HIS COUNSEL AND SAID "I DO NOT," IN A LOW VOICE.

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B55 (Q)

MILITARY POLICE GUARDING HIM AT THE HOSPITAL SAY HE IS QUIET AND GIVES THEM NO TROUBLE.

A GIANT PFC, RUDOLPH COETSCH OF (2128 WEST SECOND ST) DAVENPORT, IA., - '8/-FOOT FOUR-INCHER, IS ASSIGNED TO STAY IN THE ROOM WITH COOK. OUTSIDE THE BARRED DOOR, CORPORAL CLAUD FRANCE OF (20 SOUTH ADDISON) RICHMOND, VA., STANDS GUARD WITH A SAWED-OFF SHOTGUN.

TNEY SAY THAT "OUTSIDE OF EATING LIKE A HORSE" COOK IS QUIET AND SOMETIMES" SEEMS WORRIED OR SCARED."

COOK'S COUNSEL HAS NOT INDICATED HOW HIS CLIENT WILL PLEAD TO ALL CHARGES. HE SAID HE HAD ASKED FOR A THREE-MAN COURT SO THAT THE "BURDEN" OF IMPOSING SENTENCE TO THE MULTITUDE OF CHARGES WOUULD NOT BE PLACED

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BUT JUDGE GOODMAN POINTED OUT THAT UNDER LAW HERE A SINGLE JUDGE CANNOT IMPOSE A SENTENCE OF MORE THAN 10 YEARS IN ANY CRIMINAL CASE. THUS, HE SAID, A THREE-JUDGE COURT WHICH HAS BROADER POWERS IN IMPOSING

PENALTY ACTUALLY WOULD BE PREJUDICING THE CASE AGAINST THE DEFENDANT.
JJ832AED

S63

BERLIN, JUNE 21-(AP)-APPOINTMENT OF WILLIAM E.WEISS, JR., OF OYSTE BAY, NEW YORK, AS CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC AFFAIRS DIVISION OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION'S OFFICE IN BERLIN WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

WEISS, FORMER NEW YORK BUSINESSMAN, HAD BEEN TRADE DEVELOPMENT SPECIALIST IN THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION'S SPECIAL MISSION TO WESTERN GERMANY SINCE EARLY THIS YEAR. IN NEW YORK HE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE NATCON INDUSTRIES, A CHEMICAL AND COSMETICS CONCERN.
KA943AED

JUN 22 1950

Bremen, Germany, June 21--(ap)--U. S. Army officers tonight face the problem of where to make an American soldier's wife sentenced to pris serve her term.

The case involves Mrs. Maria Gisterek, polish-born wife of Sgt. F. R. Gisterek. She was sentenced to six months imprisonment last December for buying U. S. post exchange ration cards from an american soldier.

At that time she was freed in $500 bail pending an appeal. Toda an army spokesman announced that the U. S. military high court had confirmed the sentence.

She still was out on bail because army officers had not determined what to do with her. Under Army regulations she may not be imprisoned in a men's jail. On the other hand it would be quite expensive to send her back to the United States, keep her here in an Army hospital cell or build a special jail for her.

Until this case came along American women tried by american courts in Germany either had been acquitted or received sentences which warrented sending them back to the United States to serve their terms.

apl/02235/tho/620p

JUN 22 1950

B93 (Q)

BREMERHAVEN,GERMANY, JUNE 21-(AP)-CPL.RAYMOND M.DEAN OF DAYTON, OHIO, WHO NAS BEEN CHARGED WITH MURDER IN THE SLAYING OF A GERMAN WOMAN, WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO A MUNICH MILITARY HOSPITAL MONDAY FOR A PSYCHIATRIC EXAMINATION.

ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, ARMY OFFICIALS SAID NO TRIAL DATE WILL BE SET FOR DEAN UNTIL HE COMPLETES THE EXAMINATION.

HE IS NOW IN A BREMERHAVEN HOSPITAL RECOVERING FROM WHAT ARMY AUTHORITIES HAVE DESCRIBED AS SELF-INFLICTED INJURIES.

DEAN WAS FOUND UNCONSCIOUS IN AN ARMY BUILDING HERE ON JUNE 9. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID HE HAD SLASHED HIS WRISTS, GASHED ONE ARM WITH BROKEN GLASS AND TRIED TO HANG HIMSELF.

ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID A CHARGE OF MURDER HAS BEEN ISSUED AGAINST DEAN IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEATH OF ILSE JACHIMSKY, 36. HER BODY WAS FOUND IN A CORNFIELD NEAR HERE ON JUNE 7. GERMAN POLICE SAID SHE HAD BEEN STRUCK DOWN IN A STREET, DRAGGED INTO THE FIELD STRIPPED OF HER CLOTHING AND RAPED.
MJ1206PED

B11 (Q)

-17- (160)

HANNOVER,GERMANY,JUNE 21-(AP)-A GERMAN DEPUTY STATE MINISTER PRESIDENT RESIGNED FROM HIS OFFICE TODAY AFTER HE WAS PUBLICLY CRITICIZED FOR HAVING NEGOTIATED WITH EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST OFFICIALS.

A SPOKESMAN OF THE GOVERNMENT OF LOWER SAXONY, A BRITISH ZONE STATE, SAID MINISTER PRESIDENT HEINRICH KOPF HAD ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF HIS DEPUTY, GUENTER GEREKE.

GEREKE, WHO IS ALSO AGRICULTURE MINISTER OF LOWER SAXONY, HAD CON-

30.24- 12021

FERRED WITH EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER WALTER ULBRICHT IN THE FIRST WEEK OF JUNE. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S WEST GERMAN CABINET HAD PUBLICLY CHIDED GEREKE AND OFFICIALLY EXPRESSED "THE UTMOST SURPRISE".

GEREKE, A MEMBER OF ADENAUER'S CONSERVATIVE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION PARTY, SAID HE HAD MERELY DISCUSSED WITH ULBRICHT THE QUESTION OF THE "MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF GOODS" BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

CABINET MEMBERS SAID THIS MEETING HAD SHOWN GEREKE IN OPPOSITION TO THEIR ATTITUDE WHICH REFUSES ANY COLLABORATION WITH THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

MJ447PED

B95 (Q)

FRANKFURT,GERMANY,JUNE 21-(AP)-SAMUEL REBER, VETERAN U.S. DIPLOMAT, HAS TAKEN OVER HIS DUTIES AS POLITICAL ADVISER TO JOHN J. MCCLOY, AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER, AMERICAN OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

JAMES W.RIDDLEBERGER, WHO HAS HELD THIS ASSIGNMENT SINCE LAST YEAR, WILL LEAVE FRANKFURT FOR THE UNITED STATES TOMORROW ON HOME LEAVE. REBER WILL CONTINUE TO ACT AS AN AMERICAN MEMBER IN THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS DEPUTIES WHICH HAS BEEN MEETING IN LONDON TO DISCUSS THE AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY.

MJ1217PED

JUN 22 1950

A33

STUTTGART, GERMANY, JUNE 21-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID HERE TODAY THAT ABOUT 20 JEWISH DISPLACED PERSONS MAY HAVE TO FACE TRIAL FOR ILLEGALLY RETURNING TO GERMANY AFTER THEY WERE RESETTLED IN PALESTINE.

ONE, ABRAHAM GUTRAIMAN, WAS SENTENCED TO 60 DAYS IN JAIL BY A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT YESTERDAY FOR ILLEGALLY ENTERING GERMANY. HE HAD EMIGRATED TO PALESTINE ABOUT A YEAR AGO.

WW605PED

A72

(100)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION TODAY RELAXED SLIGHTLY ITS CURBS ON CENTRALIZATION OF GERMAN POLICE.

LOCAL GERMAN POLICE UNITS WERE AUTHORIZED TO UNITE TEMPORARILY "IN THE EVENT OF A DISTURBANCE OR THE THREAT OF A DISTURBANCE IN AN AREA HAVING INSUFFICIENT POLICE TO COPE WITH THE EMERGENCY."

THE COMMISSION ALSO AUTHORIZED WEST GERMAN STATES TO SET UP STATE TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR POLICE. BUT IT STILL REQUIRED THAT THE POLICE TRAINED IN THESE SCHOOLS MUST BE ORGANIZED ONLY ON LOCAL LEVELS.

NEITHER OF TODAY'S MEASURES PROVIDED FOR ANYTHING RESEMBLING THE FEDERAL POLICE FORCE WHICH HAS BEEN REQUESTED BY THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

FH804PED

A112

BONN GERMANY, JUNE 21-(AP)-V[illegible]CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER PROPOSED TODAY THAT WEST GERMANY'[illegible]CHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM BE OFFICIALLY CALLED "THE HOOVER PROGRAM."

IN AN OPEN LETTER RELEASED TO THE PRESS, HE SUGGESTED THIS IN HONOR OF THE "GREAT HELP TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE" GIVEN BY FORMER U.S. PRESIDENT HERBERT C.HOOVER, WHO INTRODUCED THE SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM DURING THE EARLY DAYS OF FOOD SCARCITY. FOOD FOR NOON LUNCHES FOR MILLIONS OF GERMAN CHILDREN IS FINANCED BY AMERICAN FUNDS WITH GERMAN STATE GOVERNMENTS FINANCING THE PREPARATION AND SERVING.

N927AED

A114

MOSCOW, JUNE 21-(AP)-SOVIET WRITER ILYA EHRENBURG REPORTED TODAY THE UNITED STATES CANNOT RELY ON BELGIUM, WHOSE AFRICAN COLONY IS ONE OF AMERICA'S CHIEF SOURCES OF URANIUM FOR ATOMIC ENERGY.

IN THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES ON HIS RECENT EUROPEAN TRIP, EHRENBURG SAID THE U.S. HAD BOUGHT THE BELGIAN CONGO'S URANIUM MINES THROUGH A DEAL WITH A BRITISH FINANCIER.

THE BELGIAN PEOPLE, HE DECLARED, WILL NOT ALLOW THEIR COUNTRY "TO BE TURNED INTO THE ROAD TO WAR."

N930AED

A75

MOSCOW, JUNE 21-(AP)-PRAVDA, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, CLAIMED IN AN EDITORIAL TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES SENATE HAS APPROVED A BILL PROVIDING LARGE FUNDS FOR EXPANDING U.S. BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE.

HJ707AED

JUN 22 1950

A125KX (TOP & RUSS EXPERT)

3RD NITE LEAD DEFENSE CHIEFS (380)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO,THURSDAY,JUNE 22-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES CONFERRED WITH GENERAL MAC ARTHUR TODAY ON COMMUNIST-MENACED ASIA AND PREDICTED "POSITIVE ACTION" BY THE UNITED STATES TO PRESERVE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST.

THE REPUBLICAN SPECIAL ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS CONCLUSIONS FORMULATED ON THIS VISIT WILL BE POOLED IN WASHINGTON WITH THOSE OF DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON AND GENERAL BRADLEY, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

"I THINK THEY WILL FORM THE BASIS FOR SOME POSITIVE ACTION, BUT I CAN NOT FORECAST WHAT," DULLES SAID.

BY "POSITIVE ACTION," HE ADDED, HE MEANT THE U.S. INTENDS TO "PRESERVE INTERNATIONAL PEACE, SECURITY AND JUSTICE IN THE WORLD--AND THAT INCLUDES THIS PART OF THE WORLD AS WELL AS THE SO-CALLED WESTERN WORLD."

WHILE THERE MAY BE "SOME DISCUSSION" OF THE MEANS, DULLES CONTINUED, THERE "IS NO DOUBT" OF THE DETERMINATION OF THE U.S. AND THE OTHER WESTERN ALLIES TO ACHIEVE THE ENDS.

HE DECLINED TO SAY SPECIFICALLY WHETHER THE U.S. WOULD DEFEND JAPAN--AS SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAS SAID. BUT DULLES SAID AMERICAN POLICY IS "TO DO WHATEVER IS NECESSARY IN CONJUNCTION WITH OTHER PEACE-LOVING NATIONS TO PREVENT ANY OUTBREAK OF WAR ANYWHERE."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER SAID HIS 90-MINUTE TALK WITH MAC ARTHUR WAS "VERY SATISFACTORY" BUT NO CONCLUSIONS HAD BEEN REACHED CONCERNING A PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN.

A126KX

NO DECISIONS, HE SAID, WILL BE MADE UNTIL AFTER HE HAS RETURNED TO WASHINGTON AND COMPARED INFORMATION WITH JOHNSON AND BRADLEY.

DULLES MADE IT CLEAR THEIR TRIPS ARE COMPLEMENTARY. THE DEFENSE CHIEFS ARE STUDYING MILITARY AND STRATEGIC ASPECTS OF THE PROBLEM WHILE DULLES HIMSELF IS CONCERNED WITH POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PHASES.

DULLES SAID HE COULD NOT FORECAST WHAT WOULD BE DONE ABOUT A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

IT IS "THEORETICALLY" POSSIBLE, HE SAID, THAT AMONG ALTERNATIVES TO A FORMAL TREATY THERE MIGHT BE SOMETHING "ANALAGOUS" TO REDUCTION OF OCCUPATION CONTROLS IN GERMANY.

HE ADDED HE WAS CITING THIS AS AN ILLUSTRATION AND "NOT AN INDICATION OF WHAT IS IN MY MIND."

MAJOR OBSTACLE TO A TREATY, DULLES DECLARED, IS THE ATTITUDE OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE RUSSIANS WANT TO REFER THE TREATY ISSUE TO THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS WHERE THE VETO COULD BE USED.

THE U. S. IS "NOT DISPOSED TO DEAL UNDER ANY PLAN PERMITTING THE VETO," DULLES SAID, ADDING:

"IF IT IS DECIDED TO PROCEED AT THIS TIME WITH A PEACE TREATY DESPITE THE SOVIET ATTITUDE, IT WOULD BE OUR IDEA THAT THERE SHOULD BE A CONFERENCE OF THE NATIONS X X X DIRECTLY INVOLVED."

HE SAID HE PRESUMED THAT UNDER SUCH A PROCEDURE "THE VIEWS OF THE JAPANESE THEMSELVES WOULD BE HEARD AND TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION."

A MAJOR ISSUE IN ANY PEACE SETTLEMENT IS AMERICAN RETENTION OF MILITARY BASES IN JAPAN. GENERAL MACARTHUR IS REPRESENTED AS FAVORING SOME SORT OF EARLY SETTLEMENT SATISFACTORY TO THE JAPANESE BUT WHICH WILL CONTAIN AIRTIGHT GUARANTEES FOR FUTURE BASES.

DULLES SAID THE QUESTION OF BASES HAS BEEN PRESENTED IN A "FALSE WAY." THE PROBLEM, HE SAID, IS HOW TOTALLY DISARMED JAPAN CAN "BE SECURE IN THE WORLD TODAY."

THE BREAKDOWN OF THE UNITED NATIONS PROGRAM FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY---BECAUSE "RUSSIA REFUSED TO GO ALONG"---HAS REQUIRED THE REEXAMINATION OF WORLDWIDE SECURITY, DULLES SAID. HE CONTINUED:

"IT IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT TO REEXAMINE THIS IN A COUNTRY LIKE JAPAN WHICH HAS BEEN TOTALLY DEMILITARIZED."

DULLES SAID MILITARY BASES "OFTEN TIMES ARE LOOKED UPON AS PRIZES WHICH ARE PICKED UP AROUND THE WORLD. THERE IS NO SUCH CONCEPTION IN OUR MINDS."

THE REPUBLICAN ADVISER SAID HE EXPECTS TO HOLD OTHER TALKS WITH MACARTHUR BEFORE RETURNING TO THE U. S. TUESDAY.

THE REPUBLICAN ADVISER SAID HIS TRIP INDICATES PROGRESS TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF A "UNITED FOREIGN POLICY" ON ORIENTAL AFFAIRS. HE DECLARED:

"THERE HAS NOT UP TO THE PRESENT BEEN BI-PARTISAN COOPERATION IN RELATION TO FAR EASTERN MATTERS.

"THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THIS HAS BEEN ATTEMPTED AND I THINK THAT THE FACT I HAVE BEEN ASKED TO GIVE ATTENTION TO THIS IMPORTANT PROBLEM IS EVIDENCE OF A DESIRE ON THE PART OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO EXTEND THE PRINCIPLE OF BI-PARTISAN COOPERATION TO ALL IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY.

"AND THE FACT I ACCEPTED THE APPOINTMENT WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF LEADERS OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY INDICATES PROGRESS TO DEVELOP A UNITED FOREIGN POLICY."

DULLES WAS TOLD, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, THAT OCCUPATION REFORMS HAD GONE AS FAR AS POSSIBLE AND ASSIMILATION OF THE DEMOCRATIZATION IS UP TO THE JAPANESE.

MACARTHUR IS EXPECTED TO OUTLINE TO DULLES HIS LONG-STANDING VIEWS ON THE NEED FOR A PEACE SETTLEMENT FOR JAPAN. HE IS EXPECTED TO EMPHASIZE JAPAN'S ROLE AS AN ECONOMIC PRIMER FOR THE REST OF ASIA.

THE OCCUPATION HAS MADE CONSIDERABLE EFFORT IN RECENT MONTHS TO LINK MORE CLOSELY JAPAN'S INDUSTRIAL MACHINE TO THE MARKETS AND RAW MATERIALS OF OTHER NON-COMMUNIST ORIENTAL COUNTRIES.

MACARTHUR REPEATEDLY HAS STRESSED THAT COMPLETE ECONOMIC REHABILITATION OF JAPAN HAS BEEN RETARDED BY LACK OF DECISION ON SUCH PEACE TREATY QUESTIONS AS REPARATIONS, FUTURE JAPANESE PRODUCTION LEVELS, AND THE SIZE OF A JAPANESE MERCHANT MARINE.

JOHNSON AND BRADLEY LEFT FOR OKINAWA EARLY THIS MORNING. THEY WERE EXPECTED TO RETURN TO JAPAN LATE TODAY. THEY HAVE BEEN TOLD BY MACARTHUR'S OFFICERS THAT OKINAWA WOULD BE ENDANGERED BY COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF FORMOSA, LAST-STAND ISLAND BASTION OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

THE EMPHASIS IN THE DULLES CONVERSATIONS WILL BE ON THE WAY THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SITUATION AFFECTS U.S. SECURITY OUT HERE. THAT WILL INCLUDE THE QUESTION OF A PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN--WITHOUT RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION.

DULLES TOLD REPORTERS, HOWEVER, THAT THE TALKS WOULD COVER A BROADER RANGE THAN SIMPLY A TREATY.

UNDOUBTEDLY, THE QUESTION OF FORMOSA WILL COME UP. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS OPPOSED GIVING MILITARY AID TO THAT NATIONALIST ISLAND NOW MENACED BY CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION.

GENERAL MACARTHUR AND HIS OFFICERS URGED PROMPT MILITARY AID TO FORMOSA IN THE MILITARY PHASES OF THE TALKS EARLIER THIS WEEK.

THESE WERE CARRIED ON WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

JOHNSON AND BRADLEY ARE LEAVING TOMORROW MORNING FOR OKINAWA FOR A QUICK INSPECTION OF THAT AIR BASE.

MACARTHUR'S OFFICERS HAVE TOLD THEM THAT OKINAWA WOULD BE ENDANGERED BY THE COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF NEARBY FORMOSA.

MACARTHUR IS EXPECTED TO TELL DULLES THAT THE JAPANESE HAVE EARNED SOME FORM OF A PEACE SETTLEMENT. HE ALSO PROBABLY WILL REITERATE THAT THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN WOULD BE WILLING TO GRANT THE BASES CONSIDERED NECESSARY BY U.S. STRATEGISTS.

DULLES HAS SAID HE WOULD CONSIDER SOMETHING BESIDES A FORMAL PEACE AS A WAY OUT OF THE JAPANESE MUDDLE.

SOME OBSERVERS THOUGHT HE MIGHT MEAN A GRADUAL REDUCTION OF THE OCCUPATION FORCE WITHOUT CUTTING THE STRENGTH OF MILITARY FORCES NEEDED TO MAN THE BASES.

DULLES ALSO SCHEDULED A ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.

NO MEETING HAS BEEN ARRANGED TO INCLUDE THE DEFENSE CHIEFS, DULLES AND MACARTHUR. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE ONE MIGHT BE HELD BEFORE THE TALKS BREAK UP LATER THIS WEEK.

NO MEETING HAS BEEN ARRANGED TO INCLUDE THE DEFENSE CHIEFS, DULLES AND MACARTHUR. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE ONE MIGHT BE HELD BEFORE THE TALKS BREAK UP LATER THIS WEEK.

JOHNSON AND BRADLEY WILL RETURN TO TOKYO FROM OKINAWA FRIDAY. THEY WILL DEPART THAT NIGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES.

BRUCE AITCHISON, ACTING PRESIDENT OF THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE HERE, SAID HIS GROUP WOULD ASK DULLES TO CONSIDER THREE PROVISIONS IN ANY JAPANESE TREATY.

THESE WOULD BE GUARANTEES OF FREE TRADE IN JAPAN, SAFEGUARDS AGAINST JAPANESE DUMPING OF COMMODITIES AT LOW PRICES, AND CONTINUED ENFORCEMENT OF ANTI-MONOPOLY MEASURES.

B& JM130PCS

JUN 22 1950

30.24 · 12023

A73FX
(PMS BUDGET--620)
DEFENSE CHIEFS
BY RUSSELL BRINES
TOKYO,JUNE 21-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES FLEW INTO JAPAN TODAY TO DISCUSS PEACE TERMS AND GENERAL ASIATIC ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR.
AS HE ARRIVED, U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY LOUIS JOHNSON, CONCERNED MORE WITH THE OTHER ALTERNATIVE TO PEACE--WAR AND DEFENSE--TOURED THE ONCE MIGHTY JAPANESE NAVAL BASE AT YOKOSUKA.
DULLES, REPUBLICAN SPECIAL ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID UPON HIS ARRIVAL FROM KOREA:
"I AM HERE BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS SOME POSITIVE IDEAS IT WANTS TO CARRY OUT."
HE ADDED, AFTER BEING GREETED AT THE AIRPORT BY GENERAL MACARTHUR, MRS.MACARTHUR AND WILLIAM J.SEBALD, ACTING U.S. POLITICAL ADVISER FOR JAPAN, THAT HE WILL "CONSIDER ALL PHASES" OF THE PEACE ISSUE.
DULLES SAID HE, SECRETARY JOHNSON, GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND GENERAL MACARTHUR ALLL "ARE WORKING IN A COOPERATIVE SPIRIT AND WE WILL LOOK FOR RESULTS."
SATURDAY WHEN HE STOPPED OFF IN TOKYO ENROUTE TO SEOUL, DULLES SAID HIS MISSION WAS "TO DETERMINE IF IT IS WISE AT THIS TIME TO PROCEED WITH A PEACE TREATY OR OTHER ARRANGEMENTS TO CONSOLIDATE FURTHER THE PEACE."
A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, EXCLUDING RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, IS BEING URGED BY MANY JAPANESE AND SOME ALLIED SOURCES.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHAT CONNECTION, IF ANY, JOHNSON'S TOUR OF YOKOSUKA HAD TO DO WITH HIS MISSION HERE.
ITS COMMANDER, REAR ADM. BENTON DECKER, WANTS THE UNITED STATES TO KEEP IT AFTER A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED. ITS DRYDOCKS WILL ACCOMODATE BATTLESHIPS, BIG CARRIERS AND ALL SHIPS OF THE LINE.
ADM. ARTHUR W.RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER, SAID ON A RECENT VISIT TO JAPAN THAT THE U.S. NAVY DOES NOT NEED A JAPANESE BASE AFTER THE PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED.
SECRETARY JOHNSON AND GENERAL BRADLEY WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR OKINAWA FOR A QUICK INSPECTION OF THAT AERIAL OUTPOST. AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE TOLD THEM OKINAWA WOULD BE THREATENED DANGEROUSLY BY COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF NEARBY FORMOSA, 350 MILES TO THE SOUTHWEST. THEY WILL RETURN HERE FRIDAY AND DEPART FRIDAY NIGHT FOR THE U.S.
DULLES IS EXPECTED TO TALK WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR TOMORROW. WHILE THE QUESTION OF A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WILL BE THE MAJOR TOPIC, DULLES INDICATED HE WOULD COVER A BROAD RANGE OF ASIATIC ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS.
THIS PHASE OF THE TALKS IS EXPECTED TO AUGMENT THE BASICALLY MILITARY CONVERSATIONS WHICH THE OCCUPATION CHIEF HELD WITH JOHNSON AND BRADLEY.
MACARTHUR IS EXPECTED TO TELL DULLES THE JAPANESE HAVE EARNED SOME FORM OF A PEACE SETTLEMENT AND THAT THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT WOULD BE WILLING TO GRANT THE U.S. MILITARY BASES CONSIDERED NECESSARY BY AMERICAN STRATEGISTS.
THE REPUBLICAN FOREIGN POLICY EXPERT WILL HOLD A SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH FOREIGN DIPLOMATS AND JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AFTER MEETING WITH NEWS CORRESPONDENTS AND THE AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TOMORROW.
CV403APD NM

A133KX (CX FW)
(150) PRECEDE TOKYO JOHNSON
BY TOM LAMBERT
OKINAWA,THURSDAY, JUNE 22-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON ARRIVED ON THIS AMERICAN ISLAND AIR BASE TODAY AND SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL STAY HERE A "LONG TIME."
JOHNSON FLEW IN WITH GENERAL BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U. S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, FROM TOKYO, ON THEIR TOUR OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC.
THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID THE U. S. WILL DEFEND OKINAWA AGAINST "TYPHOONS AS WELL AS ANY OTHER ATTACKS."
THE ISLAND, LESS THAN 400 MILES FROM COMMUNIST-THREATENED FORMOSA, ANNUALLY RECORDS GREAT DAMAGE TO INSTALLATIONS---PARTICULARLY HOUSING---FROM TYPHOONS.
THE U. S. IS IN THE MIDST OF A LARGE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM TO IMPROVE HOUSING ACCOMMODATIONS AND OTHER FACILITIES. MANY TYPHOON-RESISTANT STRUCTURES ARE INCLUDED IN THIS PROGRAM.
CORRESPONDENTS OF THE THREE AMERICAN NEWS SERVICES ACCOMPANIED THE DEFENSE CHIEFS TODAY AT JOHNSON'S INVITATION. ALL HAD BEEN TOLD PREVIOUSLY THAT IF THEY WISHED TO COVER THE INSPECTION OF THIS BASE THEY WOULD HAVE TO COME BY COMMERCIAL AIR LINE AND WAIT FOR JOHNSON AND BRADLEY.
FJ1028PCS

JUN 22 1950

B34KX (Q)
LPA
TOKYO, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS INDUSTRY DIVISION ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT JAPANESE SHIPYARDS HAVE STARTED CONSTRUCTION OF SIX CLEAN OIL TANKERS ORDERED BY BRAZIL.
THE ORIGINAL CONTRACT, SIGNED ON MAY 27, CALLED FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF NINE 2,000 TON DEADWEIGHT SHIPS UNDER THE BRAZILIAN OPEN TRADE AGREEMENT.
SIX OF THE KEELS WERE LAID THIS WEEK. THE OTHER THREE WILL BE STARTED WITHIN 90 DAYS. TENTATIVE DELIVERY DATE IS JAN. 1,1951. THE VESSELS ARE BEING BUILT UNDER LLOYD'S REGISTRY OF SHIPPING SPECIFICATIONS FOR CLEAN OIL TANKERS.
VR407ACS

A98KX (SINO AND SHORTS)
VNIGHT LEAD CHINESE (130)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 21-(AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK TODAY DECLARED THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS MUST FIGHT ON "REGARDLESS OF WHETHER WE GET FOREIGN AID OR NOT."
THE PRESIDENT SPOKE TO THE POLITICAL WORKERS TRAINING INSTITUTE WHILE HIS GOVERNMENT FOLLOWED WITH GREAT INTEREST THE TALKS GOING ON IN TOKYO BETWEEN GENERAL MACARTHUR AND TOP U.S. DEFENSE OFFICIALS.
CHIANG MADE NO REFERENCE TO THESE CONVERSATIONS.
OFFICIAL QUARTERS, HOWEVER, WERE HOPEFUL THAT THE TOKYO TALKS MIGHT LEAD TO A CHANGE IN AMERICA'S HANDS-OFF POLICY TOWARD CHINA.
ALL QUARTERS TAKE THE VIEW THAT AID, TO BE EFFECTIVE, MUST COME SOON.
AS IF TO EMPHASIZE THE WILL TO FIGHT ON REGARDLESS, THE NATIONALISTS IN THE PAST WEEK HAVE CUT LOOSE WITH A NEW BURST OF AIR AND SEA ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST TARGETS.

TODAY, MEDIUM BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS ATTACKED THE AIR FIELD AND SHIPPING AT SWATOW, A COMMUNIST JUMP-OFF PORT 250 AIR MILES SOUTHWEST OF FOOCHOW.

P813PCS

A119FX
WITH TOKYO-WASHINGTON
CHINESE
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, JUNE 21-(AP)-HOPES ARE RUNNING HIGH HERE THAT THE TOKYO TALKS WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR WILL LEAD TO A CHANGE IN AMERICA'S HANDS-OFF CHINA POLICY.

THE NATIONALISTS HAVE MADE CLEAR IN PAST WEEKS THEY NEED BOTH MONEY TO STABILIZE FORMOSA'S ECONOMY AND IMPLEMENTS OF WAR.

BUT PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND OTHER NATIONALIST LEADERS HAVE GONE ON RECORD--CHIANG AGAIN ONLY YESTERDAY--AS SAYING THE FIGHT WOULD GO ON WITH OR WITHOUT FOREIGN HELP.

IN THE PAST WEEK THERE HAS BEEN A DISTINCT NEW SURGE OF ACTIVITY BY THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE CLIMAXED YESTERDAY BY A HEAVY BOMBER RAID ON A RED AIRFIELD AT FOOCHOW, ON THE MAINLAND.

THE SINKING OF TWO FOREIGN SHIPS BY MINES IN THE YANGTZE RIVER IS EXPECTED HERE TO PUT THE BLOCKADE OF SHANGHAI BACK TO WHERE IT WAS BEFORE NATIONALIST FORCES ABANDONED THE CHUSHAN ISLANDS, MAIN BLOCKADE BASE.

A SOURCE IN A POSITION TO KNOW DISCLOSED TODAY THE NATIONALISTS WOULD RAISE NO OBJECTION TO ANY AGREEMENT FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF AMERICAN BASES IN JAPAN.

"WE FEEL THE SECURITY OF JAPAN IS AS IMPORTANT AS HER FREEDOM," THIS SOURCE SAID.

THE SOURCE, WHO REQUESTED ANONYMITY, SAID A TWO WAY PACT BETWEEN TOKYO AND WASHINGTON COULD HANDLE THE BASES PROBLEM. HE SAID IT WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY TO INCLUDE THE AGREEMENT IN THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

WN/CV709APD

A121FX

TAIPEI, JUNE 21-(AP)-AIR HEADQUARTERS SAID MEDIUM BOMBERS AND FIGHTER PLANES TODAY ATTACKED SWATOW, MAINLAND CHINESE PORT.

BOMB HITS WERE SCORED ON SWATOW'S AIRPORT RUNWAY. FOUR SHIPS UNLOADING IN THE HARBOR WERE REPORTED ATTACKED.

ONE TANK LANDING SHIP WAS REPORTED SUNK AND DAMAGE WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN INFLICTED ON THREE SHIPS.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION AS TO THEIR IDENTITY.

(A HONG KONG DISPATCH SAID THE BRITISH STEAMER ANHUI, BEACHED SOUTH OF SWATOW, AND ITS RESCUE SHIP, HANYANG, WERE ATTACKED BY NATIONALIST PLANES.

(BUTTERFIELD AND SWIRE, AGENTS FOR THE TWO HONG KONG BASED SHIPS, SAID THERE WERE NO INJURIES ABOARD EITHER VESSEL. ONE PERSON WAS KILLED FRIDAY ABOARD THE ANHUI WHEN SHE STRUCK A NATIONALIST MINE IN THE SWATOW HARBOR.

(PASSENGERS FROM THE LISTING ANHUI WERE SHIFTED TO THE HANYANG WHICH TOOK THEM TO SWATOW, THE DISPATCH SAID. THE ANHUI PUT TO SEA. THE AGENTS INDICATED NEITHER SHIP WAS DAMAGED IN THE AIR RAID.)

CV714APD NM

B35KX (Q)
(110)

YOKOHAMA, JUNE 21-(AP)-PVT.FLOYD M.POLK OF 1311 CUSHMAN ST., CHATTANOOGA, TENN., WAS SENTENCED BY AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL TODAY TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON AND DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FOR ACCIDENTALLY KILLING PFC.EDWARD M.STEPHEN ON MAY 11.

THE COURT FOUND POLK GUILTY OF INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER. POLK'S LOADED CARBINE ACCIDENTALLY WENT OFF KILLING STEPHEN ON A TRUCK WHILE THE TWO WERE RETURNING FROM GUARD DUTY. IT WAS BROUGHT OUT AT THE COURT MARTIAL THAT POLK WAS CONVICTED IN JANUARY OF CARELESSLY DISCHARGING A PISTOL.

THE VERDICT IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY THE EIGHTH ARMY'S COMMANDING GENERAL.

STEPHEN WAS THE SON OF MRS.MITTIE BURRELL, 960 GARFIELD ST., DETROIT.

VR410ACS

JUN 22 1950

A45FX

SINKINGS

HONG KONG, JUNE 21-(AP)-ONLY FIVE CHINESE CREWMEN WERE REPORTED STILL MISSING TODAY FROM TWO SHIPS WHICH SANK MONDAY AFTER HITTING MINES WHILE RUNNING THE CHINESE NATIONALIST BLOCKADE OF SHANGHAI.

THE FIVE ARE FROM THE 1,290-TON, GREEK-REGISTERED STEAMSHIP SANTOS, SHANGHAI AGENTS FOR HER HONG KONG OWNERS, THE TRINITY DEVELOPMENT CO., REPORTED.

ALL 32 OFFICERS AND CREWMEN OF THE 800-TON, PANAMANIAN-REGISTERED MOTORSHIP VALVE, OWNED BY THE SOUTH WEST INDUSTRIAL CO., WERE RESCUED.

THE SANTOS AND VALVE SINKINGS CAUSED HONG KONG SHIPPERS TO CANCEL IMMEDIATELY SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI. TWO BRITISH SHIPS--THE EMPIRE DIRK AND TSINAN--ARE IN SHANGHAI AND WERE ORDERED TO STAY THERE UNTIL THE MINES HAVE BEEN CLEARED.

FT158APD

A15KX

AMS BUDGET
COMMUNIST ENVOYS (240)
BY O.H.P. KING

SEOUL, JUNE 21-(AP)-IT'S GETTING SO A COMMUNIST (KOREAN VARIETY) CAN'T TRUST ANYONE.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST REGIME NO DOUBT WENT TO A LOT OF TROUBLE TRAINING A YOUNG PROPAGANDIST.

THEN THE REDS SENT HIM TO THE BORDER OF SOUTH KOREA. HE WAS TO BALLYHOO THROUGH LOUDSPEAKERS THE GLORIES OF LIFE IN NORTH KOREA. THE IDEA WAS TO INDUCE SOUTH KOREAN BORDER GUARDS TO DESERT.

SOUTH KOREAN LOUDSPEAKERS WERE BLARING THE GLORIES OF THE SOUTH WHEN HE ARRIVED. HE TOOK A LISTEN, THEN KEPT RIGHT ON GOING. TODAY HE IS A FREE AND PERMANENT RESIDENT OF THIS U.S.-SPONSORED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC.

THE NORTHERNERS PROBABLY SHRUGGED THIS OFF AS JUST ONE OF THE HAZARDS OF THEIR TRADE. AT ANY RATE, ON JUNE 10 THEY ANNOUNCED THEY WERE SENDING THREE OFFICIAL ENVOYS TO THE BORDER.

THE ENVOYS WERE SUPPOSED TO TREAT WITH SOUTHERNERS ON A COMMUNIST SCHEME FOR A "GENERAL ELECTION" IN ALL KOREA.

SOUTH KOREANS SNUBBED THEM. PYONGYANG, THE RED CAPITAL, TOLD THE THREE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS TO GO INTO THE SOUTH WITH THE PROPOSITION. THEY DID. BORDER GUARDS ARRESTED THEM.

HOTHEADS WANTED TO COURT-MARTIAL THEM. COOLER COUNSEL PREVAILED. THE THREE WERE TAKEN AROUND AND SHOWN THE SIGHTS. NO REGIMENTATION HERE, YOU SEE. EVERYONE CAN GO WHERE HE WANTS. GREAT STUFF, EH?

LOOK ANY DAY NOW FOR A CLASSIFIED AD IN THE PYONGYANG PRESS, OR WHATEVER THE COMMUNISTS CALL THEIR OFFICIAL GAZETTE: "LOST: THREE ENVOYS IN GOOD CONDITION. LIBERAL REWARD."

THOSE THREE ENVOYS NEVER HAVE GONE BACK TO THE NORTH. FURTHERMORE, THEY SAY THEY AREN'T GOING--EVER.

B3PCSM

B10 (Q)

JUN 22 1950

-17-

NIGHT LEAD AUSTRALIAN (240)

CANBERRA,AUSTRALIA,JUNE 21-(AP)-THE LABOR-DOMINATED SENATE RISKED THE POSSIBILITY OF NEW GENERAL ELECTIONS TODAY BY REJECTING A GOVERNMENT BILL TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES YESTERDAY REFUSED TO ACCEPT A SENATE AMENDMENT WHICH PLACED ON THE GOVERNMENT THE BURDEN OF PROOF THAT AN OUTLAWED ORGANIZATION IS IN FACT COMMUNIST. IT ALSO TURNED DOWN A SENATE AMENDMENT WHICH GAVE A PERSON ACCUSED OF BEING A COMMUNIST THE RIGHT TO TRIAL BY JURY.

THE SENATE TODAY REFUSED TO PASS THE LAW WITHOUT THE AMENDMENTS.

THE ACTION MEANT THAT THE BILL IS UNLIKELY TO BECOME LAW FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDES THAT THE GOVERNMENT MAY SUBMIT THE BILL AGAIN AFTER THREE MONTHS. IF THE SENATE AGAIN REFUSES TO YIELD, THE GOVERNMENT HAS THE PRIVILEGE OF ASKING A DISSOLUTION OF BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT AND CALLING FOR A NEW ELECTION.

PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.KENZIES' CONSERVATIVE COALITION OF LIBERAL AND COUNTRY PARTIES WON A MA

PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENZIES' CONSERVATIVE COALITION OF LIBERAL AND COUNTRY PARTIES WON A MAJORITY OF 27 SEATS IN THE HOUSE IN PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS LAST DECEMBER, UNSEATING JOSEPH B.CHIFLEY'S LABOR GOVERNMENT. BECAUSE OF HOLDOVERS, HOWEVER, LABOR RETAINED A MAJORITY IN THE SENATE.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN ANOTHER BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRY, THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, ABOLISHED ITSELF YESTERDAY WHEN IT BECAME APPARENT PARLIAMENT WILL PASS A LAW TO SUPPRESS COMMUNISM. THE PARTY'S ACTION WAS BELIEVED TO MEAN IT INTENDS TO GO UNDERGROUND. THE SOUTH AFRICAN MEASURE IS SO FRAMED, HOWEVER, AS TO BE DIRECTED AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION WHATEVER ITS NAME. UNDER THE LAW COMMUNISTS MAY BE IMPRISONED FOR 10 YEARS, FINED AND THEIR PROPERTY CONFISCATED.

MJ444PED

A99

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE AUSTRALIAN SENATE, DOMINATED BY THE LABOR PARTY, REFUSED TODAY TO PASS A BILL OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE FORM THE MEASURE WAS ADOPTED BY THE ANTI-LABORITE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

THE SENATE ACTION MEANS THE BILL IS UNLIKELY TO BECOME LAW FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. THE PARLIAMENTARY LABOR PARTY DECIDED TO STAND FIRM IN ITS OPPOSITION TO CERTAIN SECTIONS OF THE ACT.

THE POINT MOST IN DISPUTE IS THE BURDEN OF PPROOF. THE LABOR-DOMINATED SENATE WANTS THE BILL TO PLACE UPON THE GOVERNMENT THE BURDEN OF PROVING THAT AN ORGANIZATION DECLARED TO BE COMMUNIST IS COMMUNIST IN FACT. IT WANTS ALSO TO GIVE PERSONS CHARGED AS COMMUNISTS THE RIGHT OF JURY TRIAL.

THE ANTI-LABORITE GOVERNMENT CONTENDS THAT A PERSON DECLARED COMMUNIST AND APPEALING AGAINST THIS MUST PROVE TO A COURT THAT HE IS NOT.

THE AUSTRALIAN CONSTITUTION PROVIDES THAT AFTER A LAPSE OF THREE MONTHS THE GOVERNMENT MAY SUBMIT THE BILL AGAIN. IF LABOR AGAIN REFUSES TO YIELD, THE GOVERNMENT MAY SEEK THE DISSOLUTION OF BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT IF IT CHOOSES. THE HOUSE PASSED THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BILL YESTERDAY.

FD844AED

A96KX (220)

JUN 22 1950

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LANGSON, INDOCHINA FRONTIER, JUNE 19-(AP)-(DELAYED)-FRENCH MILITARY INTELLIGENCE PROVIDED THE FIRST RELIABLE EVIDENCE TODAY THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEGUN TO SHIP WAR MATERIAL ACROSS THE BORDER TO THE REBEL FORCES OF MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH.

CONVOYS COMPOSED OF SEVERAL TRUCKS EACH ARE TRAVELING REGULARLY OVER THE ROAD FROM TSINGSI (KWEISHUN), IN COMMUNIST CHINA ABOUT 25 MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER, FRENCH INTELLIGENCE SAID.

THE TRAFFIC WAS IDENTIFIED BY FRENCH INTELLIGENCE AS MILITARY.

SENIOR FRENCH OFFICERS EXPRESS THE OPINION THE PRESENT ARMS SHIPMENTS ARE THE RESULT OF AGREEMENTS BETWEEN HO'S FORCES AND LOCAL CHINESE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS.

A SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENT IN HO'S WEAPONS WAS SHOWN IN A RECENT VIETMINH ATTACK ON THE FRENCH BORDER POST OF DONGKHE, 50 MILES NORTHWEST OF LANGSON.

AN ESTIMATED 4,000 VIETMINH ATTACKED THE GARRISON OF 400 MOROCCAN AND INDOCHINESE TROOPS.

THE ATTACK OPENED WITH A BARRAGE OF FIVE ARTILLERY PIECES. FRENCH FIGHTER PLANES FLEW TO THE SUPPORT OF THE GARRISON AND FOR THE FIRST TIME ENCOUNTERED INTENSE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE. SEVERAL PLANES WERE DAMAGED.

HO'S FORCES CAPTURED DONGKHE AFTER PRESSING THE ATTACK FOR 48 HOURS. ONLY PART OF THE FRENCH GARRISON ESCAPED.

IMMEDIATELY, A FRENCH PARACHUTE BATTALION WAS FLOWN FROM HANOI, DROPPED ON DONGKHE AND RETOOK IT ALMOST WITHOUT OPPOSITION. APPARENTLY THE REBEL FORCE HAD WITHDRAWN.

THE ATTACK ON DONGKHE MAY HAVE BEEN THE START OF FIGHTING ON A LARGER SCALE ALONG THE FRONTIER.

THERE ARE NO SIGNS THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS PLAN ANY ACTUAL INVASION OF INDOCHINA.

P810PCS

B37
(Q)
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 21-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA SAYS HIS PRESENT TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA IS IN QUEST OF UNDERSTANDING REVOLUTIONARY FORCES IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD.
SPEAKING LAST NIGHT AT A STATE DINNER PRESIDED OVER BY BURMESE PRIME MINISTER THAKIN NU, NEHRU SAID IT IS IMPORTANT TO UNDERSTAND THE FEELINGS OF MILLIONS OF ASIATICS WHOSE COUNTRIES ARE "UNDERGOING TREMENDOUS POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION."
THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER HAS RECENTLY MADE OFFICIAL VISITS IN INDONESIA AND SINGAPORE.
SJ707PED

B56 (Q)
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 21-(AP)-AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY AN INDIAN-BURMSESE TRADE PACT MAY MATERIALIZE FROM THE VISIT HERE OF PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARAL NEHRU. M.G. KAPADIA, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE INDIAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, SAW NEHRU HERE AND SUGGESTED SUCH A PACT WOULD BE ADVANTAGEOUS TO INDIA.
JJB57

JUN 22 1950

A68
RANGOON, BURMA,JUNE 21-(AP)-REBELLIOUS KAREN TRIBESMEN GOT THEIR BATTLE ORDER FROM THE BIBLE TODAY.
KAREN LEADER SAW SAN KAY, WHOSE LARGELY CHRISTIAN FORCES ARE AMONG THE STRONGEST OPPONENTS OF THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT'S BUDDHIST TROOPS, BROADCAST THIS INSTRUCTION IN THE IRRAWADDY RIVER DELTA:
"PLEASE READ DEUTERONOMY, CHAPTER SEVEN."
IN THAT OLD TESTAMENT CHAPTER MOSES TOLD THE ISRAELITES TO "SMITE" THEIR ENEMIES AND "UTTERLY DESTROY THEM," TO "MAKE NO COVENANT WITH THEM, NOR SHOW MERCY UNTO THEM."
BJ635AED

A19
CAPETOWN, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, JUNE 21-(AP)-SOUTH AFRICA'S COMMUNIST PARTY--IT HAS ONLY 500 MEMBERS--HAS ABOLISHED ITSELF.
ITS LONE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, SAM KAHN, ANNOUNCED DISSOLUTION OF THE PARTY YESTERDAY WHEN IT BECAME CERTAIN PARLIAMENT WAS GOING TO PASS A BILL OUTLAWING IT.
THE BILL PROVIDES THAT COMMUNISTS CAN BE ROOTED OUT, JAILED UP TO 10 YEARS, AND THEIR PROPERTY CONFISCATED EVEN IF THEY TAKE ANOTHER NAME. OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVE THE COMMUNIST LEADERS' ACTION MEANS THE PARTY WILL GO UNDERGROUND.
BB327AED

A176
MADRAS, INDIA,JUNE 21-(AP)-OFFICIALS SAID TODAY ONE COMMUNIST PRISONER WAS KILLED AND EIGHT WERE WOUNDED YESTERDAY WHEN JAILERS USED CLUBS TO BREAK UP A DISTURBANCE IN MADURA JAIL. THE PRISONERS WERE DEMONSTRATING AGAINST DEATH SENTENCES PASSED ON SIX COMMUNISTS OF THE SAME JAIL WHO WERE ACCUSED OF MURDERING A POLICEMAN.
BJ143PED

B38
(1)
JAKARTA,U.S.I. JUNE 21-(AP)-THE INDONESIAN NEWS AGENCY ANTARA REPORTED TODAY THAT 10 BANDITS WERE KILLED AND FIVE CAPTURED BY THE INDONESIAN ARMY IN WEST JAVA. THE IRREGULARS ATTACKED AN ARMY POST AT LOWE, NEAR BANDOENG, AND WERE REPULSED.
IT WAS THE FIRST SERIOUS OUTBREAK REPORTED IN WEST JAVA IN SEVERAL WEEKS.
SJ708PED

B9 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD ARAB (260)

JUN 22 1950

BY STAN SWINTON
CAIRO,EGYPT,JUNE 21-(AP)-THE SEVEN ARAB LEAGUE NATIONS TOLD THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY THAT THE BIG THREE PLAN TO ARM THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST AGGRESSION IS GENERALLY SATISFACTORY TO THEM.
WESTERN DIPLOMATS WERE OPENLY JUBILANT OVER THE FRIENDLY TONE OF THE JOINT REPLY FROM EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN AND YEMEN. THEY HAD FEARED THE GOVERNMENTS MIGHT VEER TOWARD THE LINE OF THE ISOLATIONIST PRESS WHICH HAS CHARGED THE BIG THREE WITH INTERFERING WITH NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY.
JORDAN IS BOUND BY THE LEAGUE REPLY ALTHOUGH KING ABDULLAH BOYCOTTED THE LEAGUE SESSIONS BECAUSE OF THE REFUSAL OF OTHER ARAB STATES TO RECOGNIZE HIS ANNEXATION OF EASTERN PALESTINE.
COPIES OF THE REPLY WERE SENT TO THE AMBASSADORS OF THE BIG THREE. THEIR GOVERNMENTS HAD ANNOUNCED ON MAY 25 A GUARANTEE OF THE MIDDLE EAST'S NATIONAL FRONTIERS AGAINST FORECEFUL CHANGES AND SAID THEY WOULD PROVIDE ARAB NATIONS AND ISRAEL WITH ARMS TO BE USED ONLY FOR DEFENSE AND INTERNAL SECURITY.
MUCH OF THE NINE-POINT REPLY BECAME KNOWN BEFORE THE LEAGUE ADJOURNED SATURDAY.
THE ARAB COUNTRIES CRISPLY NOTED THEY "ARE NOT PREPARED TO ADMIT ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT CAUSE PREJUDICE TO THEIR SOVEREIGNTY OR INDEPENDENCE." BUT GENERALLY THE REPLY WAS AIMED TO PUT INTO WRITING THE INTERPRETATIONS OF THE BIG THREE PLAN THAT HAD BEEN GIVEN BY WESTERN DIPLOMATS.
THE LEAGUE REAFFIRMED ITS INTENTION TO KEEP STABILITY AND PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. IT NOTED ASSURANCES FROM WESTERN DIPLOMATS THAT THE BIG THREE DID NOT FREEZE THE PALESTINE TRUCE LINES INTO PERMANENT BORDERS BUT ONLY GUARANTEED THEM FROM CHANGE BY FORCE.
AN INFORMANT SAID THE NOTE ASKS THE BIG THREE TO SUPPLY ARMS TO MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS IN PROPORTION TO POPULATION, AREA AND SIZE OF ARMIES--A PROVISION THAT WOULD PREVENT A 50-50 DIVISION OF ARMS BETWEEN LITTLE ISRAEL AND THE LARGER ARAB STATES.
MJ438PED

30.24 - 12027

A124
CAIRO, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE ARAB STATES HANDED TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY IDENTICAL NOTES DISCLOSING THAT THE ARAB NATIONS HAVE A GENERALLY FRIENDLY ATTITUDE TOWARD THE JOINT BIG THREE DECLARATION ON MIDDLE EAST POLICIES.

THE BIG THREE ANNOUNCED MAY 25 A GUARANTEE OF NEAR EAST BORDERS AGAINST FORCEFUL CHANGE AND SAID THEY WOULD SUPPLY BOTH ISRAEL AND THE ARAB NATIONS WITH ARMS ON CONDITION THE ARMAMENTS WERE USED ONLY FOR DEFENSE OR INTERNAL SECURITY.

THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE--EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN--REPLIED TO THE BIG THREE STATEMENT IN WHAT ONE WESTERN DIPLOMAT SAID WAS A SURPRISINGLY FRIENDLY MANNER. THE INFORMANT SAID THE NOTE CONTAINED "NOTHING OBJECTIONABLE."
MJ1023AED

A107
OTTAWA, JUNE 21-(AP)-RUSSIA NOW HAS FIVE MILITARY ATTACHES IN ITS EMBASSY HERE, INCLUDING AN ARMY AND AN AIR FORCE COLONEL. THE FIGURE IS A HIGH MARK, OUTRANKING THE EMBASSY'S MILITARY SETUP IN 1946 WHEN A SPY INVESTIGATION BRANDED IT AS AN ESPIONAGE CORE.

THE CANADIANS DON'T INVITE RUSSIANS ALONG WITH OTHER FOREIGN MILITARY ATTACHES ON VISITS TO MILITARY BASES BUT THERE IS NO INDICATION OF OFFICIAL CONCERN ABOUT THE INCREASE.
FD908AED

JUN 22 1950

A54WX
(600) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN-ARMS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21-(AP)-A PROPOSAL TO TAP EUROPEAN RECOVERY FUNDS FOR A PORTION OF THE COST OF REARMING WESTERN EUROPE, REJECTED TWO DAYS AGO BY TWO SENATE COMMITTEES, WAS ADVANCED AGAIN TODAY BY SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS).

EVEN BEFORE THE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES FORMALLY REPORTED A $1,222,500,000 FOREIGN ARMS AUTHORIZATION TO THE SENATE, LODGE FILED AN AMENDMENT TO DIP INTO MARSHALL PLAN FUNDS FOR A SHARE OF THE COST.

THE TWO COMMITTEES ARE EXPECTED TO REPORT THE BILL TOMORROW. CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HOPES TO CALL IT UP FOR DEBATE ON FRIDAY.

TROUBLE SIMMERED UP, MEANWHILE, FOR ANOTHER KEY ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY MEASURE.

A GROUP OF REPUBLICAN SENATORS WORKED ON AN AMENDMENT TO THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION (ECA) ACT DESIGNED TO PUT PRESSURE ON GREAT BRITAIN TO JOIN IN A PROJECTED POOL OF WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES.

THE PENALTY AMENDMENT, STILL IN THE DRAFTING STAGE, WOULD REDUCE BY ONE-HALF THE $685,000,000 OF MARSHALL PLAN FUNDS EARMARKED FOR BRITAIN NEXT YEAR IF SHE FAILS TO JOIN IN THE POOL PROPOSED BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN. THE RULING BRITISH LABOR PARTY HAS BEEN COOL TO THE IDEA.

SPONSORS OF THIS AMENDMENT HAVE ASKED THAT THEIR NAMES BE WITHHELD FOR THE PRESENT. THEY PLAN TO PUSH THEIR PROPOSAL IN THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE OR, IF IT FAILS THERE, ON THE FLOOR.

STILL ANOTHER SUGGESTION FOR AMENDING THE ECA AND FOREIGN ARMS BILLS CAME TODAY FROM SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF).

A55WX
IN WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS A MOVE AIMED AT BLOCKING THE SEATING OF CHINESE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES IN THE UNITED NATIONS, KNOWLAND TOLD THE SENATE HE WILL MOVE TO LIMIT CONGRESSIONAL ALLOTMENT OF RECOVERY AND ARMS PROGRAM FUNDS TO SEVEN MONTHS. PENDING BILLS WOULD CARRY MONEY FOR A FULL YEAR.

KNOWLAND SAID THIS WOULD ENABLE CONGRESS, WHEN IT RETURNS IN JANUARY, TO HAVE ADDITIONAL FACTS TO GO ON AS TO WHETHER THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND OTHER GOVERNMENTS RECEIVING U.S. AID ARE GOING TO VOTE TO SEAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME IN THE U.N. RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES HAVE BEEN BOYCOTTING ALL U.N. SESSIONS OVER THE ISSUE.

KNOWLAND TOLD REPORTERS CONGRESS THEN COULD DECIDE, BEFORE APPROPRIATING THE REST OF THE AUTHORIZED AID FUNDS, "WHETHER TO WITHHOLD THEM OR ADJUST THEM IN THE LIGHT OF DEVELOPMENTS."

AN OUTSPOKEN FOE OF RECOGNIZING THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA, KNOWLAND SAID IF THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS UNWILLING TO TAKE THE LEAD IN RESISTING SOVIET PRESSURE TO SEAT THE COMMUNISTS, IT IS TIME THAT CONGRESS DID SO. THE OFFICIAL U.S. POSITION HAS BEEN THAT IT WILL NOT VOTE TO SEAT THE CHINA REDS, BUT WILL ABIDE BY A MAJORITY DECISION--THAT IS, IT WILL NOT USE ITS VETO.

GREAT BRITAIN FAVORS OUSTING CHINESE NATIONALIST REPRESENTATIVES AND SEATING THE COMMUNISTS IN THE U.N.

LODGE'S AMENDMENT TO THE FOREIGN ARMS BILL WOULD DIVERT TO MILITARY USES A PORTION OF THE $5,000,000,000 RESERVE WHICH MARSHALL PLAN NATIONS HAVE BUILT UP IN SO-CALLED COUNTERPART FUNDS. THESE ARE LOCAL CURRENCIES PLACED ON DEPOSIT TO MATCH DOLLAR AID FROM THE U.S.

LODGE WANTS TO GIVE EACH MARSHALL PLAN NATION THE RIGHT, IF IT DESIRED, TO USE COUNTERPART FUNDS "FOR PROJECTS RELATING TO THE DEFENSE OF SUCH COUNTRY OR THE COMMON SECURITY OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA."

THE TWO COMMITTEES WORKING ON THE BILL, WHICH DOES NOT PROVIDE ACTUAL FUNDS, TURNED DOWN A SIMILAR AMENDMENT ON MONDAY.

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A56WX
ECA ADMINISTRATOR PAUL G.HOFFMAN HAS STOUTLY OPPOSED DIVERSION OF THESE RECOVERY FUNDS TO MILITARY PURPOSES. HE HAS TOLD SENATORS SUCH A MOVE WOULD LEND SUPPORT TO MOSCOW'S CLAIMS THAT THE MARSHALL PLAN IS INTENDED TO PREPARE EUROPE FOR WAR.

LODGE'S AMENDMENT IS CERTAIN TO MEET ADMINISTRATION OPPOSITION. SENATOR GEORGE (D-GA), A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER TODAY TO DOES NOT FAVOR A DIVERSION OF RECOVERY MONEY.

"I DON'T KNOW THAT I WOULD OPPOSE THE LODGE AMENDMENT," HE SAID, "BUT I DO QUESTION THE WISDOM OF A MOVE WHICH IS LIKELY TO DIVERT THE COMBINED EFFORTS OF WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS TO ACHIEVE ECONOMIC STABILITY."
VX713PED

A74WX
(350)
NIGHT LEAD ROMANIAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS RECALLED A MILITARY AIDE FROM THE AMERICAN LEGATION AT BUCHAREST AS A RESULT OF A DISPUTE WITH COMMUNIST ROMANIA OVER DISPOSAL OF A QUANTITY OF AMMUNITION.

THE AMMUNITION WAS THROWN INTO A SMALL LAKE NEAR A HOUSE OCCUPIED BY THE OFFICER, CAPT. HERSCHEL HUTSINPILLER. ROMANIAN PROPAGANDA TOOK THE LINE THAT IT HAD BEEN INTENDED TO ARM ANTI-GOVERNMENT GROUPS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENOUNCED THE ROMANIAN INTERPRETATION AND SAID WHAT WAS INVOLVED WAS A SMALL QUANTITY OF "OUT-DATED" CARTRIDGES LEFT OVER FROM THE DAYS THREE YEARS AGO WHEN THE ALLIED POWERS ALL HAD MILITARY MISSIONS IN ROMANIA.

THE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT DID NOT SAY WHY THE AMMUNITION SHOULD ONLY RECENTLY HAVE BEEN DISPOSED OF.

SOME OFFICIALS SAID THAT PRESUMABLY THE SIZE OF AMERICAN QUARTERS IN BUCHAREST IS BEING REDUCED IN LINE WITH REDUCTIONS IN THE LEGATION'S STAFF.

HUTSINPILLER WAS ASSISTANT ARMY ATTACHE AT THE LEGATION.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SENT A NOTE TO THE ROMANIAN FOREIGN OFFICE IN BUCHAREST, CHARGING ROMANIA WITH HAVING "ARTIFICIALLY EXAGGERATED AND DISTORTED" THE INCIDENT TO MAKE "A NEW VIRULENT ATTACK" ON THIS GOVERNMENT.

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THE NOTE DECLARED:

"THE USE WHICH THE ROMANIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE MADE OF THIS EPISODE AND THE ABUSE, ON THIS AS ON FORMER OCCASIONS, OF THE RIGHT TO DECLARE A FOREIGN OFFICIAL UNACCEPTABLE CAN ONLY LEAD TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT'S ACTION IS NOT REALLY BASED UPON THE INCIDENT OR UPON THE CONDUCT OF CAPT. HUTSINPILLER."

ON THE CONTRARY, THE NOTE SAID, IT IS "PART OF A DELIBERATE AND CENTRALLY DIRECTED POLICY, BEING CARRIED OUT THROUGHOUT EASTERN EUROPE, TO INTERRUPT THE NORMAL CONDUCT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE STATES OF THAT AREA."

PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J. MC DERMOTT WAS ASKED WHETHER THE AUTHORITY GIVING THE CENTRAL DIRECTION TO THE POLICY WAS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, BUT HE DECLINED TO AMPLIFY THE STATEMENT IN THE NOTE.

ON JUNE 14, THE ROMANIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY DEMANDED THE HUTSINPILLER'S RECALL BY DECLARING HIM "PERSONA NON GRATA." THAT LEFT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT NO CHOICE EXCEPT TO REMOVE THE OFFICER. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID HE WOULD LEAVE BUCHAREST NEXT SUNDAY.

THE AMERICAN NOTE ADVISED THE ROMANIANS THAT THE AMMUNITION "WAS DISPOSED OF IN AN OPEN MANNER WHICH BELIES ASSERTIONS THAT THIS ACTION HAD A CLANDESTINE OR SECRETIVE CHARACTER."

CZ855PED

A57WX
95
NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

BY KARL R.BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE DECIDED TODAY TO BRING CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS PROCEEDINGS AGAINST ALL WITNESSES WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER ITS QUESTIONS.

IN ADDITION TO PERSONS WHO MAY DECLINE TO TALK IN THE FUTURE, THE DECISION APPLIES TO THOSE WHO HAVE CLAMMED UP DURING THE SESSIONS OF THIS CONGRESS REACHING BACK INTO LAST YEAR.

AS A STARTER, THE COMMITTEE VOTED FOR CONTEMPT PROCEEDINGS AGAINST 39 WITNESSES WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS DURING AN INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISM IN HAWAII IN APRIL.

REP.WALTER (D-PA) TOLD REPORTERS THAT PHILIP BART, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, "PROBABLY" WILL BE AMONG THE FIRST ADDED TO THE LAST.

BART, A WITNESS TODAY, DECLINED TO ANSWER ALMOST ALL QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM. THESE INCLUDED WHETHER HE HAD USED AN ALIAS IN OBTAINING A PASSPORT IN 1932.

WALTER SAID THE COMMITTEE WILL CONSIDER LATER THIS WEEK WHETHER TO PROCEED AGAINST MARCEL SCHERER, WHO FOLLOWED BART ON THE WITNESS STAND.

A58WX.

BART AND SCHERER WERE CALLED PRIMARILY FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT A PASSPORT ISSUED TO JOHN WILLIAM FOX IN 1940. THE APPLICATION WAS WITNESSED BY SCHERER.

BART REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THE PHOTOGRAPH ON THE PASSPORT WAS HIS; WHETHER HE USED THE PASSPORT; WHETHER HE WENT TO RUSSIA ON IT.

SCHERER REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE SIGNED THE PASSPORT APPLICATION; WHETHER HE KNEW JOHN WILLIAM FOX; WHETHER FOX AND BART ARE THE SAME PERSON.

BART ONCE REFERRED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS "MY PARTY". SCHERER REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS OR EVER WAS A COMMUNIST.

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BENJAMIN GITLOW, ONE-TIME HIGH-RANKING OFFICIAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, TOLD THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN SEPTEMBER, 1939, THAT SCHERER HAD HELD "ALL KINDS OF POSITIONS IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY" AND WAS "ONE OF ITS OLDEST AND MOST TRUSTED MEMBERS."

BART EVEN REFUSED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE HIS NAME BEFORE HE CHANGED IT THROUGH COURT PROCEEDINGS ABOUT 15 YEARS AGO.

"MY LEGAL NAME IS PHILIP BART; I VOTE UNDER THAT NAME," HE SAID.

BART ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE USED TO BE A COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZER IN ILLINOIS, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO "AND MANY OTHER PLACES". BUT HE STEADFASTLY REFUSED TO GIVE THE COMMITTEE ANY NAMES OF PARTY OFFICIALS.

IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS, BART AND SCHERER CONTENDED THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS WERE BEING INFRINGED.

WHILE THE SESSION WAS CALLED FOR THE MAIN PURPOSE OF INQUIRING WHETHER BART HAD OBTAINED A PASSPORT UNDER ANOTHER NAME, THE QUESTIONING COVERED A WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS--SUCH AS CHANGES OF COMMUNISM IN THE RADIATION LABORATORY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, AND THE NEW YORK LABOR CONFERENCE FOR PEACE.

THE THING SCHERER MOST WANTED TO TALK ABOUT WAS THE "PEACE MOVEMENT."

HE SAID REP.MARCANTONIO (AM LAB-NY) HAD SIGNED A PEACE PETITION TODAY AND SUGGESTED THAT MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE SIGN UP. NO ONE JUMPED AT THE OPPORTUNITY, AND REP.VELDE (R-ILL) OBSERVED:

"I'LL HAVE TO REFUSE TO SIGN UNLESS YOU CAN SHOW ME THAT IT IS NOT DOMINATED BY COMMUNISTS."

THE PETITION IS CLOSELY IN LINE WITH ONE ORIGINATING IN SOVIET-DOMINATED AREAS.

SCHERER SAID THE PEACE MOVEMENT WAS STARTED BY TRADE UNIONISTS, AND THEY WEREN'T ASKED THEIR POLITICAL BELIEFS.

A62WX.
PAUL COUCH, A FORMER COMMUNIST, TOLD THE COMMITTEE LAST YEAR THAT IN EARLY 1949 HE WAS ACTIVE IN AN ATTEMPT TO INFILTER THE RADIATION LABORATORY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA. HE SAID MARCEL SCHERER WAS AMONG HIS COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES.

SCHERER WAS ASKED WHETHER HE WAS ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE FEDERATION OF ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, CHEMISTS AND TECHNICIANS. HE SAID HE BECAME INTERNATIONAL VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ORGANIZATION.

HE SAID THE FEDERATION HAD A CHAPTER FOR THE AREA OF THE LABORATORY AND THAT IT PROBABLY INCLUDED SOME EMPLOYES OF THE LABORATORY. HE REFUSED TO NAME ANY MEMBERS WHO WORKED FOR THE LABORATORY.

"DO YOU KNOW DR.JOSEPH W.WEINBERG?" ASKED FRANK S.TAVENNER, JR., COMMITTEE COUNSEL.

SCHERER REFUSED TO ANSWER.

THE COMMITTEE HAS ACCUSED DR.WEINBERG, A SCIENTIST, OF TURNING OVER ATOMIC SECRETS TO A RUSSIAN AGENT. THE SCIENTIST HAS DENIED THIS.
VX727PED

A52WX
(300) AMS BUDGET
SECOND NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS--ROUNDUP

JUN 22 1950

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21-(AP)-REPUBLICAN SENATOR FERGUSON TODAY ANGRILY ACCUSED DEMOCRATS OF "PIGEON-HOLING" A DEMAND BY 21 GOP SENATORS FOR A NEW INVESTIGATION OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S ROLE IN THE 1945 AMERASIA CASE.

FERGUSON, OF MICHIGAN, SPOKE OUT AFTER THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, VOTING ON PARTY LINES, DECIDED TO HOLD BACK ON A NEW INVESTIGATION PENDING THE OUTCOME OF ANOTHER SENATE INQUIRY INTO THE WARTIME EPISODE.

"THEY GAVE IT A DECENT PARTY BURIAL," FERGUSON COMMENTED BITTERLY.

FERGUSON WAS ONE OF THE 21 SIGNERS OF THE GOP RESOLUTION AND HAD LED THE FIGHT FOR A SEPARATE PROBE OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S HANDLING THE AMERASIA CASE.

SOME REPUBLICAN CRITICS HAVE CONTENDED SIX THERE WAS A "WHITEWASH" OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S PROSECUTION. PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN THE CASE, INVOLVING THE ALLEGED THEFT OF CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT PAPERS, BUT ONLY TWO WERE FINED.

THE AMERASIA INCIDENT HAS BEEN UNDER PROTRACTED INQUIRY BY A FIVE-MAN SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD).

SENATOR EASTLAND (D-MISS) TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE REFERRED THE GOP RESOLUTION TO A SUBCOMMITTEE WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO DELAY ACTION UNTIL THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE REPORTS.

"I FAVOR GOING INTO THE CASE IF THERE ARE MATTERS NOT COVERED BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE--BUT NOT UNTIL THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE HAS GONE INTO THE MATTER OR PROVIDED A REASONABLE EXPLANATION," EASTLAND SAID.

BOTH EASTLAND AND FERGUSON ARE MEMBERS OF THE FULL SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, WHICH HAS SEVEN DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS AND FIVE REPUBLICAN.

MEANWHILE, SENATOR TYDINGS SAID AN FBI SURVEY HAS DISPROVED CHARGES THAT STATE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY FILES WERE "RAPED" BEFORE THEY WERE TURNED OVER TO SENATE INVESTIGATORS BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN APRIL.

THE CHARGES WERE MADE BY SENATOR MC CARTHY (R-WIS), WHO CALLED IT "A PHONY OFFERING OF PHONY FILES."

TYDINGS IS CHAIRMAN OF A FIVE-MAN SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE LOOKING INTO MCCARTHY'S BROADSIDE CLAIMS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS A HAVEN FOR REDS.

30.24 - 12029

THE MARYLAND SENATOR TOLD NEWSMEN THAT WHEN MCCARTHY RAISED THE CRY OF "PHONY," HE ASKED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO CHECK OVER THE FILES ON 81 PERSON CITED BY MCCARTHY AS PRO-COMMUNISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

TYDINGS SAID ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL PEYTON FORD, REPLYING TO HIS REQUEST TODAY, REPORTED:

"A STUDY BY THE FBI SHOWS THAT THE FILES ARE INTACT -- THAT THEY HAVE NOT BEEN RAPED, SKELETONIZED OR TAMPERED WITH."

TYDINGS SAID THE STUDY ALSO SHOWED THAT ALL FBI MATERIAL TURNED OVER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS STILL CONTAINED IN THE DEPARTMENT'S RECORDS AND THAT MCCARTHY'S CHARGES ARE "NOT SUSTAINED BY THE FACTS."

THE SENATOR SAID HE AND HIS SUBCOMMITTEE HAVE SET SUNDAY NIGHT AS A DEADLINE FOR COMPLETING THEIR OWN STUDY OF THE 81 LOYALTY FILES. THEY HAVE BEEN EXAMINING THE RECORDS AT THE WHITE HOUSE FOR THE PAST TWO MONTHS.

TYDINGS DISCUSSED THE FILES SITUATION AT SOME LENGTH, BUT REFUSED TO COMMENT ON TODAY'S CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY BY DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE JOHN PEURIFOY.

PEURIFOY ALSO WITHHELD COMMENT. HE WAS CLOSETED WITH THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE FOR TWO HOURS AFTER ASKING PERMISSION TO MAKE A FORMAL REPLY TO MC CARTHY'S CHARGE THAT HE ENGINEERED A "PAYOFF" DEAL IN RETURN FOR FAVORABLE TESTIMONY BY A ONETIME DEFENDANT IN THE 1945 AMERASIA CASE.

JUN 22 1950

A6WX
MCCARTHY SAID IN A SPEECH LAST WEEK THAT PEURIFOY HAD ENGAGED IN BEHIND-THE-SCENES BARGAINING WITH EMMANUEL S.LARSEN, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, BEFORE LARSEN TESTIFIED ON CAPITOL HILL.

MCCARTHY SAID PEURIFOY HAD PROMISED TO GIVE LARSEN FREE LEGAL ADVICE AND LOYALTY CLEARANCE FOR ANY FEDERAL JOB IN RETURN FOR FAVORABLE TESTIMONY ABOUT JOHN S.SERVICE. PEURIFOY DENIED IT.

SERVICE WAS ONE OF THE SIX PERSONS ARRESTED IN JUNE, 1945, AFTER FEDERAL AGENTS RAIDED THE NEW YORK OFFICES OF AMERASIA MAGAZINE, NOW DEFUNCT, AND CONFISCATED HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS FOUND THERE.

SERVICE WAS CLEARED BY A GRAND JURY AND RETURNED TO HIS POST IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

MCCARTHY HAS CONTENDED THAT THE AMERASIA EPISODE IS THE "KEY" TO A RED NETWORK IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

1. REPUBLICAN SENATOR MALONE OF NEVADA CHARGED THAT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE READY TO RECOGNIZE THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN CHINA "AS SOON AS THEY THINK THEY HAVE SOFTENED UP THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SUFFICIENTLY TO MAKE THEM TAKE IT."

MALONE ISSUED A STATEMENT ACCUSING ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS OF "SECRETLY PLANNING TO STRENGTHEN COMMUNIST DOMINATION AFTER A PERIOD OF SOFTENING UP HERE."

U.S. POLICY IN CHINA HAS LONG BEEN A SUBJECT OF BITTER DISPUTE IN CONGRESS.

2. MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HINTED STRONGLY AT A CONTEMPT CITATION AFTER PHILIP BART, 47, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER, REFUSED TO ANSWER MOST QUESTIONS AT A COMMITTEE HEARING.

THE HOUSE GROUP HAS BEGUN A NEW INVESTIGATION INTO REPORTS THAT COMMUNISTS OPERATE A FAKE PASSPORT RING.

REP.WALTER (D-PA), ACTING COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, TOLD NEWSMEN HE "COULDN'T IMAGINE" THE COMMITTEE NOT CITING BART FOR CONTEMPT.

UNDER QUESTIONING, BART TESTIFIED HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZER IN ILLINOIS, PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO AND "MANY OTHER PLACES," BUT DECLINED TO GIVE THE NAMES OF ANY OF HIS ASSOCIATES. HE SAID HIS REPLIES MIGHT BE USED "TO INCRIMINATE ME."

3. AT WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W.VA., A CONFERENCE OF THE NATION'S GOVERNORS SIDESTEPPED THE CONTROVERSIAL QUESTION OF WHETHER TO ENDORSE THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND ITS ADMINISTRATION UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

SOME DEMOCRATS WANTED AN ENDORSEMENT OF ACHESON, BUT DID NOT PRESS FOR IT BECAUSE OF PROSPECTIVE OPPOSITION.

4. A SENATE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR HUMPHREY (D-MINN) WAS NAMED TO HOLD HEARINGS ON A BILL TO SET UP A PERMANENT CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING COMMISSION.

THE PROPOSED COMMISSION WOULD TAKE OVER MOST INQUIRIES NOW CONDUCTED BY NUMEROUS COMMITTEES IN BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS.

NAMED WITH HUMPHREY WERE SENATORS HOEY (D-NC), O'CONOR (D-MD), IVES (R-NY) AND SMITH (R-ME).

AB430PED

A42WX

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD DRAFT

WASHINGTON,JUNE 21-(AP)-A COMBINATION OF REPUBLICANS AND NORTHERN DEMOCRATS TONIGHT REMOVED A CONTROVERSIAL RACIAL SEGREGATION PROVISION FROM A PROPOSED RENEWAL OF THE PEACETIME DRAFT ACT.

HY634PED

A43WX

BULLETIN MATTER

WASHINGTON FIRST ADD SECOND NIGHT LEAD DRAFT X X X DRAFT ACT.

THIS VOTE LEFT HANGING UNTIL TOMORROW (THURSDAY) FINAL ACTION ON THE PROPOSED THREE-YEAR EXTENSION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE.

MAJORITY LEADER LUCAS (D-ILL) ASKED THE SENATE TO MEET AN HOUR EARLIER THAN USUAL AT 10 A.M. EST, IN HOPES OF SPEEDING A DECISION ON THE DRAFT ACT EXTENSION WHICH MILITARY OFFICIALS SAY IS ESSENTIAL TO THIS COUNTRY'S PREPAREDNESS PROGRAM.

THE LAWMAKERS PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN TOLD THAT THE PRESENT DRAFT ACT EXPIRES AT MIDNIGHT SATURDAY, BUT LUCAS SAID CONGRESSIONAL LEGAL EXPERTS HAD INFORMED HIM THAT THE DEADLINE IS MIDNIGHT FRIDAY.

LUCAS SAID THAT IF THE SENATE CANNOT MEET THAT TARGET DATE, IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO RUSH THROUGH A STOP-GAP EXTENSION TO PREVENT LEGAL AND TECHNICAL TANGLES WHICH WOULD RESULT FROM A LAPSE IN THE LAW.

REJECTION OF THE SEGREGATION AMENDMENT SPONSORED BY SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) CLEARED THE WAY FOR A FINAL DECISION ON THE MEASURE.

UNDER RUSSELL'S PROPOSAL A FUTURE DRAFTEE OR ENLISTEE WOULD HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO REQUEST SERVICE WITH PERSONS "OF HIS OWN RACE."

IN ARGUING FOR ITS ADOPTION, THE GEORGIAN SAID IT IS A "TRUE CIVIL RIGHTS PROVISION BECAUSE IT PROTECTS THE TRADITIONAL RIGHT OF THE INDIVIDUAL TO SELECT HIS ASSOCIATES."

BUT LUCAS AND OTHER OPPONENTS CONTENDED IT WOULD PROVE UNWORKABLE AND WOULD UPSET THE PRESENT SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM.

ASSERTION THAT "THE RACIAL ISSUE HAS NO PLACE IN THIS BILL," LUCAS SAID THE ARMED SERVICES ARE DOING A "VERY CREDITABLE JOB" OF WORKING OUT THE RACE QUESTION UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER. UNDER THIS ORDER, SEPARATION OF WHITES AND NEGROES IS GRADUALLY BEING ABOLISHED.

SENATOR MAYBANK (D-SC), A LEADER IN THE DIXIE DEMOCRATS' STAND AGAINST THE PRESIDENT'S CIVIL RIGHTS PROGRAM SAID RUSSELL'S AMENDMENT WOULD UPHOLD "THE FREEDOM OF A MAN TO LIVE AND WORK WITH THE PEOPLE OF HIS OWN CHOOSING."

"IF THE ARMY ADOPTS A POLICY OF FORCING OUR WHITE BOYS TO SERVE IN MONGRELIZED UNITS," MAYBANK TOLD THE SENATE, "IT WILL STIR UP SUCH RACIAL STRIFE AS CAN NEVER BE OVERCOME IN A DECADE."

BUT SENATOR LEHMAN (D-LIB, NY) IN URGING REJECTION OF THE RUSSELL PLAN SAID THAT HE KNEW OF "NO DISCRIMINATION WHICH IS MORE INEXCUSABLE THAN DISCRIMINATION IN THE ARMED FORCES, WHERE ALL MEN ARE EXPECTED TO ASSUME EQUAL RISKS OF LIFE AND LIMB."

ANOTHER FIGHT APPEARED IN PROSPECT OVER THE LENGTH OF THE PROPOSED EXTENSION WHICH THE HOUSE VOTED TO LIMIT TO TWO YEARS. THE HOUSE BILL ALSO WOULD PROHIBIT ANY INDUCTIONS UNTIL CONGRESS PASSED A RESOLUTION FINDING THAT A "NATIONAL EMERGENCY EXISTS."

UNDER THE SENATE MEASURE, THE PRESIDENT WOULD CONTINUE TO HAVE AUTHORITY TO ORDER RESUMPTION OF THE DRAFT CALLS WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN ISSUED SINCE JANUARY, 1949. SINCE THAT TIME THE ARMED FORCES HAVE OBTAINED WHAT FRESH MANPOWER THEY NEED THROUGH VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS.

SENATOR WHERRY (R-NEB) TOLD THE SENATE HE SEES NO JUSTIFICATION FOR A THREE YEAR EXTENSION. HE SAID THERE IS A NEW CONGRESS EVERY TWO YEARS AND FUTURE CONGRESSES SHOULD BE FREE TO ACT AS THE SITUATION WARRANTED.

ANOTHER SUPPORTER OF THE SHORTER TERM WAS SENATOR EDWIN C. JOHNSON (D-COLO) WHO PROPOSED SUBSTITUTING THE HOUSE PROVISIONS FOR THE SENATE BILL.

JOHNSON'S PROPOSAL WON QUICK BACKING FROM SENATORS TAFT (R-OHIO), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, BREWSTER (R-ME), WATKINS (R-UTAH) AND KEM (R-MO).

BUT SENATORS SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) AND CAIN (R-WASH) ARGUED THAT THE FULL THREE YEAR EXTENSION SHOULD BE APPROVED AS AN INSURANCE POLICY ON THE NATION'S SECURITY.

SALTONSTALL, WHO IS A MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, TOLD THE SENATE:

"WE ARE DOING THIS, NOT FOR WAR PURPOSES, NOT TO EXTEND OUR FIGHTING POWER IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD, BUT TO INSURE PEACE IN THE WORLD."

CAIN, WHO ALSO IS ON THE ARMED SERVICES GROUP, SAID "THE BEST-INFORMED AND MOST RESPONSIBLE LEADERS OF THE COUNTRY TODAY ALL URGE THE FULL THREE-YEAR EXTENSION."

"WE FEEL," HE ADDED, "THAT THERE IS NOTHING IN THE WORLD SITUATION AS IT NOW EXISTS WHICH WARRANTS DISREGARDING THEIR RECOMMENDATION."

CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD) OF THE ARMED SERVICES GROUP IN APPEALING FOR THE THREE YEAR RENEWAL, SAID THAT NEVER AGAIN WILL THE UNITED STATES HAVE THE "LUXURY OF TIME" IN WHICH TO PREPARE IF ANOTHER WAR SHOULD COME.

TYDINGS ALSO REPORTED HE HAS BEEN PUTTING "STRONG PRESSURE" ON RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS FOR THE PREPARATION OF LEGISLATION FOR MOBILIZATION OF THE NATION'S INDUSTRIAL RESOURCES IN EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY.

HE SAID A TREMENDOUS AMOUNT OF PLANNING ALREADY HAS BEEN DONE ON THIS SCORE, BUT THAT HE FEELS THAT STANDBY LEGISLATION SHOULD BE "WHIPPED INTO SHAPE" FOR EARLY CONSIDERATION OF CONGRESS.

(NO PICKUP)

CZ842PED

30.24 - 12031

A7WX
(650) PMS BUDGET
FORMOSA

WASHINGTON,JUNE 21-(AP)-SWEEPING REVIEWS OF U.S. POLICY UNDERWAY IN WASHINGTON AND TOKYO HAVE TORN WIDE OPEN AGAIN THE DISPUTE ON WHETHER THIS COUNTRY SHOULD HELP CHIANG KAI-SHEK DEFEND FORMOSA.

OFFICIAL INFORMANTS EMPHASIZED TODAY THAT PRESENT U.S. POLICY IS FLATLY AGAINST ANY MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO CHIANG IN HIS ISLAND STRONGHOLD. THE FACT THAT POLICIES ARE BEING REVIEWED, HOWEVER, AT LEAST OPENS THE POSSIBILITY OF A REVERSAL OF THIS POSITION.

AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE FAR EASTERN REVIEW HAS BEEN UNDERTAKEN UNDER THE DIRECTION OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY DEAN RUSK. HE RECENTLY TOOK OVER CONTROL OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS FOR SECRETARY ACHESON.

IN TOKYO, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON AND GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ARE CONFERRING WITH GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ON THE WHOLE RANGE OF U.S. SECURITY INTERESTS IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC, INCLUDING THE FORMOSAN SITUATION.

FURTHERMORE, RUSK HAS BROUGHT A NEW ELEMENT INTO HIS STUDY BY CONFERRING WITH SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADERS. THIS WAS IN LINE WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S POLICY OF SEEKING BIPARTISAN CONSULTATION ON FOREIGN PROBLEMS IN THE FAR EAST AS WELL AS IN EUROPE.

RUSK HAS TALKED OVER THE FORMOSAN PROBLEM WITH SENATORS TAFT (R-OHIO), BRIDGES (R-NH), BREWSTER (R-ME), MILLIKIN (R-COLO), KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) AND WILEY (R-WIS).

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THAT GROUP INCLUDES SOME OF THE SENATE'S BITTEREST CRITICS OF ADMINISTRATION HANDLING OF CHINA POLICY AND SOME OF ITS STRONGEST ADVOCATES OF AID TO GENERALISSIMO CHIANG IN THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA.

THE REPUBLICANS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD RUSK THEY WILL HOLD THEIR FIRE ON THE FORMOSAN ISSUE FOR THE PRESENT. THE IDEA IS TO WAIT UNTIL JOHNSON HAS RETURNED FROM TOKYO AND THE ADMINISTRATION HAS A CHANCE TO DETERMINE PRECISELY WHAT ITS FUTURE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE ISLAND WILL BE.

SEVERAL FACTORS APPARENTLY WILL ENTER INTO THE FINAL DECISION. PERHAPS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE WILL BE MACARTHUR'S VIEWS AS EXPRESSED TO JOHNSON AND THE EXTENT TO WHICH JOHNSON PRESSES FOR THEIR ACCEPTANCE BY THE PRESIDENT. IF MACARTHUR STRONGLY FAVORS STRENGTHENING FORMOSAN DEFENSES AND IF THIS IS REFLECTED FORMALLY IN SOME NEW DECISION OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, THE PRESSURE ON THE ADMINISTRATION TO CHANGE ITS ATTITUDE WILL BE VERY GREAT.

A8WX

AT THE SAME TIME, DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES WERE OBVIOUSLY UNCERTAIN AS TO HOW FAR OR HOW FAST MR.TRUMAN MIGHT BE ABLE TO EFFECT A CHANGE, ASSUMING THAT HIS ADVISERS ADVOCATE ONE.

THE ADMINISTRATION HAS COMPLETELY WRITTEN OFF THE CHIANG GOVERNMENT AND HAS TAKEN A STRONG STAND ON THE FORMOSAN QUESTION, AS SHOWN BY TWO DOCUMENTS:

1. THE CHINA WHITE PAPER LATE LAST SUMMER BRANDED THE CHIANG GOVERNMENT A FAILURE DUE TO ALLEGED INCOMPETENCE, CORRUPTION OF SOME OFFICIALS AND A FAILURE TO MAKE NEEDED REFORMS. THE COMMUNIST VICTORY ON THE CHINA MAINLAND WAS ATTRIBUTED TO CHIANG'S WEAKNESS.

2. IN JANUARY, AFTER WEEKS OF PUBLIC DEBATE IN AND OUT OF CONGRESS, MR.TRUMAN ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT FORMOSA WAS CHINESE TERRITORY AND THAT THE UNITED STATES "WILL NOT PURSUE A COURSE WHICH WILL LEAD TO INVOLVMENT IN THE CIVIL CONFLICT IN CHINA."

HE THEN RULED OUT ANY MILITARY AID OR ADVICE TO THE CHINESE FORCES ON FORMOSA AND SAID THAT THE RESOURCES IN THE ISLAND WERE ADEQUATE FOR ITS DEFENSIVE NEEDS.

AT THE TIME, DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES SAID THAT ASSISTANCE TO CHIANG WOULD BE CONTRARY TO THE GENERAL LINE OF AMERICAN POLICY. THIS CALLS FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH THE CHINESE PEOPLE AND FOR AVOIDANCE OF ANY EVIDENCE OF ACTIONS WHICH ASIATICS GENERALLY COULD INTERPRET AS SOME NEW AMERICAN IMPERIALISM.

THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT WAS WORKED OUT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND WAS REPORTEDLY IN CONFLICT WITH OPINION IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WHICH HELD THAT SOMETHING MIGHT BE DONE TO KEEP THE ISLAND OUT OF COMMUNIST HANDS.

THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE BELIEF HERE SHORTLY AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S POLICY DECLARATION THAT FORMOSA MIGHT FALL TO THE COMMUNISTS FAIRLY QUICKLY. THAT WOULD HAVE ENDED THE ISSUE.

SINCE THEN, HOWEVER, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE FAILED TO ATTACK THE ISLAND--WHICH LIES 100 MILES OFF THE MAINLAND. REPORTS NOW REACHING OFFICIAL WASHINGTON ARE THAT CHIANG HAS TAKEN STEPS TO STRENGTHEN THE ISLAND'S DEFENSES AND IMPROVE ITS ADMINISTRATION. IN OTHER WORDS, THERE IS NOW SOME FEELING HERE AMONG OFFICIALS THAT THE ISLAND MAY REMAIN IN CHINESE NATIONALIST HANDS INDEFINITELY.

MD249AED

JUN 22 1950

A200WX (BJT)
(300) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD 70 GROUP AIR FORCE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 21-(AP)-BACKERS OF A 70-GROUP AIR FORCE WON A VICTORY AT LEAST IN WORDS TODAY THROUGH A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE AGREEMENT TO AUTHORIZE THAT TOP STRENGTH FOR THE AERIAL ARM.

BOTH HOUSES ARE EXPECTED TO APPROVE THE AGREEMENT. THE ACTUAL SIZE OF THE AIR FORCE, HOWEVER, WILL DEPEND ON HOW MUCH MONEY CONGRESS PUTS UP FOR PLANES, EQUIPMENT AND MEN.

AIR MINDED HOUSE MEMBERS FOR SEVERAL YEARS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO GET DIRECT AND PERMANENT AUTHORITY FOR 70 GROUPS.

THEY WROTE IT INTO A HOUSE BILL SETTING MAXIMUM STRENGTHS FOR THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE, THE NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES. THE HOUSE PROVISION WAS THAT THE AIR FORCE "SHALL HAVE AN AUTHORIZED STRENGTH OF 70 UNITED STATES AIR FORCE GROUPS, 22 SEPARATE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE SQUADRONS AND 61 AIR FORCE RESERVE GROUPS, TOGETHER WITH THE NECESSARY SUPPORTING AND AUXILIARY UNITED STATES AIR FORCE AND RESERVE UNITS."

THE SENATE, ON THE OTHER HAND, TOOK A DIFFERENT APPROACH, AIMING AT A TOP LIMIT OF 24,000 SERVICEABLE PLANES OR 225,000 AIRFRAME TONS. SENATORS ARGUED THAT NEW DEVELOPMENT IN AIRCRAFT AND STRATEGY MIGHT MAKE SUCH CHANGES IN THE DESIRABLE SIZE OF AIR UNITS THAT "70 GROUPS" WOULD NOT MEAN ANYTHING SPECIFIC. THE "GROUP" IS ALREADY A HIGHLY VARIABLE UNIT, ITS NUMBER OF PLANES AND MEN DEPENDING ON SUCH FACTORS AS WHETHER IIT IS A BOMBER OR FIGHTER OUTFIT, AND THE JOB ASSIGNED TO IT.

THE HOUSE CONFEREES, HOWEVER, WON THEIR BASIC POINT WITH AGREEMENT SETTING THE AIR FORCE CEILING AT "NOT TO EXCEED 70" GROUPS PLUS SUCH SEPARATE SQUADRONS, RESERVE GROUPS, SUPPORTING, AUXILIARY AND RESERVE UNITS AS MAY BE NEEDED.

THE COMPROMISE ALLOWS PROCUREMENT OF PLANES AND EQUIPMENT FOR THAT FORCE, WITH THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE AUTHORIZED TO DETERMINE THE BUYING TOTAL. THAT PROVISION IS A SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE LANGUAGE ALLOWING PURCHASE OF 5,200 PLANES OR 42,500 AIR FRAME TONS AYEAR.

AIR FORCE STRENGTH NOW IS ABOUT 48 FIRST LINE GROUPS, LIMITED BY APPROPRIATIONS AND ORDERS FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON.

FR249PED

B105WX Q
(250)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21-(AP)-REAR ADM. RICHARD F. WHITEHEAD TODAY WAS NAMED COMMANDER OF THE NAVY'S ATLANTIC FLEET AIR WINGS. HE ALSO WILL HAVE ADDITIONAL DUTIES AS COMMANDER OF AIR WING FIVE.

HE SUCCEEDS REAR ADM. ROBERT F. HICHEY, WHO WAS APPOINTED VICE COMMANDER OF THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE. WHITEHEAD, WHO HAS BEEN ON DUTY IN THE OFFICE OF THE UNDERSECRETARY OF NAVY, LISTS HIS HOME AS (1188 GLOBE STREET) FALL RIVER, MASS. HICHEY COMES FROM YREKA, CALIF.

OTHER FLAG OFFICER ASSIGNMENTS ANNOUNCED BY THE NAVY INCLUDED THE TRANSFER OF REAR ADM. JOHN P. WHITNEY FROM THE VICE COMMAND OF THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE TO COMMAND OF CARRIER DIVISION 16 WITH THE ATLANTIC FLEET. HIS HOME IS AT (3248 "O" ST., N.W.) WASHINGTON, D.C.

WHITNEY REPLACES REAR ADM. ROBERT E. BLICK, JR., WHO WILL BECOME DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE ABOUT OCT. 1. BLICK RELIEVES REAR ADM. CARL F. ESPE, WHOSE NEW ASSIGNMENT WAS NOT ANNOUNCED. BLICK'S HOME IS AT (521 CEDAR ST.) MICHIGAN CITY, IND.

REAR ADM. RICO BOTTA, NOW ASSISTANT CHIEF OF NAVAL MATERIAL AND DIRECTOR OF THE NAVY'S PRODUCTION AND POLICY DIVISION, WAS NAMED COMMANDER OF THE NAVAL AIR MATERIAL CENTER AT PHILADELPHIA, PA.

HE WILL RELIEVE REAR ADM. FREDERICK W. PENNOYER, WHO RETIRES ON JULY 1.

BOTTA COMES FROM NEW ORLEANS AND PENNOYER'S HOME IS AT (182 MAIN STREET), EAST ORANGE, N.J.

REAR ADM. EDGAR A. CRUISE WAS NAMED COMMANDER OF FLEET AIR WING THREE, A POST NOW VACANT. CRUISE HAS BEEN DIRECTOR OF THE AIR WARFARE DIVISION IN THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS. HIS HOME IS IN HEBRON, NEB.

REAR ADM. A.D. ALEXIS OF THE CIVIL ENGINEERS CORPS WAS NAMED DIRECTOR OF THE ATLANTIC DIVISION OF THE BUREAU OF YARDS AND DOCKS WITH HEADQUARTERS AT NEW YORK. HE SUCCEEDS REAR ADM. ANDREW G. BISSET, WHO RETIRED MAY 1. ALEXIS HOME IS IN MORATTICO, VA.

VH11OPED

B37WX
(200)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 21-(AP)-CHARLES M.SPOFFORD, A NEW YORK ATTORNEY, IS BEING MENTIONED BY ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS AS A POSSIBLE APPOINTEE FOR A KEY POST IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL DECIDED AT ITS MEETING IN LONDON LAST MONTH THAT A PERMANENT COUNCIL SHOULD BE FORMED AT WHICH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND THE OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD BE REPRESENTED BY DEPUTIES.

EVER SINCE HE RETURNED FROM LONDON, ACHESON REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN LOOKING FOR A QUALIFIED CANDIDATE FOR THIS POST. LAST WEEK PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASKED FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT LOVETT TO TAKE THE JOB, BUT LOVETT SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO DO SO BECAUSE OF HIS HEALTH.

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JOB, BUT LOVETT SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO DO SO BECAUSE OF HIS HEALTH.

SPOFFORD'S NAME IS THE LATEST TO BE BROUGHT INTO SPECULATION AND AT THE MOMENT HE SEEMS MOST LIKELY TO GET THE APPOINTMENT PROVIDED HE IS ABLE TO ACCEPT.

A NATIVE OF ST.LOUIS, SPOFFORD IS 47 AND A GRADUATE OF YALE UNIVERSITY AND THE HARVARD LAW SCHOOL. ENTERING THE ARMY IN OCTOBER, 1942, AS A LIEUTENANT COLONEL, HE SERVED AS A CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER IN NORTH AFRICA, SICILY AND ITALY. HE ATTAINED THE RANK OF BRIGADIER GENERAL IN SEPTEMBER, 1944, AND LEFT THE ARMY IN OCTOBER, 1945.

MD625AED

A94WX
ATOMIC SECRETS (340)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21-(AP)-HIGH AMERICAN, BRITISH AND CANADIAN OFFICIALS, PRESUMABLY CONCERNED OVER A RECENT WAVE OF SPY CASES, ARE MEETING HERE TO PLAN TIGHTER SAFEGUARDS AROUND ATOMIC SECRETS.

THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT "SECURITY STANDARDS" AND "PROCEDURES APPLICABLE TO THE PROTECTION OF INFORMATION JOINTLY HELD BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAMS OF THE THREE COUNTRIES" ARE UNDER DISCUSSION.

IT ADDED THAT "POLICIES AFFECTING THE DECLASSIFICATION OF INFORMATION" ARE NOT BEING DISCUSSED.

OFFICIALS ATTENDING THE SESSIONS WERE CLOSE-MOUTHED AND THE AEC DID NOT SAY WHEN THE NEW SERIES OF CONFERENCES BEGAN.

HOWEVER, THE RECENT ARREST OF THREE AMERICANS BY FBI AGENTS BACK-TRACKING OVER THE TRAIL LEFT BY DR. KLAUS FUCHS, THE BRITISH SCIENTIST CONVICTED OF BEING AN ATOMIC SPY FOR RUSSIA, HAVE BROUGHT NEW CONGRESSIONAL DEMANDS FOR TIGHTER CONTROL OVER THIS COUNTRY'S SECRETS.

J.EDGAR HOOVER, DIRECTOR OF THE FBI, HAS CALLED FOR 300 MORE AGENTS TO HUNT DOWN SPIES. SENATE AND HOUSE COMMITTEES ARE REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED TENTATIVELY TO MEET HIS REQUEST.

HOOVER TESTIFIED THAT RED SPIES ARE TRYING TO STEAL SECRET DATA ON ATOMIC RESEARCH, JET PROPULSION, RADAR AND GERM WARFARE METHODS.

SPECULATION SURROUNDING THE PRESENT ATOMIC MEETING CENTERED ON TWO MAJOR POINTS:

1. THAT THE THREE POWERS ARE CONSIDERING JOINT MACHINERY FOR MAINTAINING COMMON STANDARDS OF SECURITY ON A MORE RIGID BASIS THAN HERETOFORE.

2. THAT THEY MUST SOLVE THE SECURITY PROBLEM BEFORE THEY CAN GET ON WITH TALKS BEGUN LAST FALL TOWARD A CLOSER ATOMIC PARTNERSHIP.

THESE TALKS, SHARPLY CRITICIZED BY SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, WERE RECESSED SHORTLY AFTER FUCHS' ARREST IN ENGLAND ON A TIP FROM THE FBI. NO DATE WAS SET FOR THEIR RESUMPTION.

CONGRESSIONAL CRITICS OF PROPOSALS THAT AMERICA SHARE ITS ATOMIC SECRETS ON A TIT-FOR-TAT BASIS WITH ENGLAND AND CANADA, CONTEND THAT RELEASE OF AMERICAN DATA TO OTHER COUNTRIES WILL INCREASE THE CHANCES FOR LEAKAGE TO POSSIBLE ENEMIES.

THE THREE POWERS SET UP A PARTNERSHIP IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT DURING AND IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WAR. THIS HAS BEEN RESTRICTED, HOWEVER, BY THE PASSAGE SINCE OF LAWS WHICH BANS THE EXPORT OF AMERICAN ATOMIC INFORMATION AND MATERIALS.

THE SECURITY CONFERENCE IS SPONSORED BY THE COMBINED ATOMIC POLICY COMMISSION. ITS AMERICAN MEMBERS ARE THE CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AND THE SECRETARIES OF STATE AND DEFENSE.

AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES AT THE MEETING ARE AEC COMMISSIONER GORDON DEAN, AEC GENERAL MANAGER CARROLL WILSON, AEC CTING SECUITY DIRECM

AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES AT THE MEETING ARE AEC COMMISSIONER GORDON DEAN, AEC GENERAL MANAGER CARROLL WILSON, AEC ACTING SECURITY DIRECTOR FRANCIS HAMMACK, AND A REPRESENTATIVE EACH FROM THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS.

THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION IS NOT REPRESENTED BECAUSE, AN FBI SPOKESMAN SAID, "WE HAVE NOT BEEN INVITED TO TAKE PART."

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FBI SPOKESMAN SAID, "WE HAVE NOT BEEN INVITED TO TAKE PART."

ASKED FOR AN EXPLANATION OF THE FBI'S ABSENCE, AN AEC SPOKESMAN SAID THE SUBJECTS INVOLVED IN THE CONFERENCE CONCERN INTERNAL SECURITY AT ATOMIC PROJECTS. HE SAID THAT ONCE A DEVELOPMENT REACHES THE PROJECT STAGE THE SECURITY RESPONSIBILITY RESTS DIRECTLY UPON THE ORGANIZATIONS HANDLING THE WORK.

IN THIS COUNTRY, ASIDE FROM THE AEC, THE AIR FORCE, ARMY AND NAVY ARE CHIEFLY CONCERNED WITH DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER AND WEAPONS.

FR406PED

A149BA (NA)

JUN 22 1950

(150)

BALTIMORE,JUNE 21-(AP)-BRIG.GEN.JAMES P.S.DEVEREUX (RET.) TONIGHT ASSERTED DEFENSE OF WAKE ISLAND WAS HAMPERED BY AMERICAN COMMANDERS WHO CONSIDERED "GARBAGE TRUCKS AND THE LIKE FOR THE NAVY X X X MORE ESSENTIAL THAN RADAR."

IT WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC STATEMENT ON THE FALL OF WAKE ISLAND TO THE JAPANESE MADE BY THE COMMANDER OF THE MARINE FORCES GUARDING THE TINY DOT IN THE PACIFIC. HE MADE HIS REMARKS IN A TALK BEFORE THE MARYLAND VOLUNTEER AIR FORCE RESERVE.

"RADAR HAD BEEN RECEIVED FOR US AT PEARL HARBOR PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF HOSTILITIES," THE GENERAL SAID.

"THE ONLY EXPLANATION AS TO WHY IT WAS NOT SENT IN SPITE OF THE DIRE NEED FOR IT THAT I HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DETERMINE IS THE FACT THAT GARBAGE TRUCKS AND THE LIKE FOR THE NAVY STATION WERE CONSIDERED MORE ESSENTIAL THAN RADAR.

"MY OWN PERSONAL OPINION IS THAT A BASIC ERROR WAS MADE ON THE OVERALL PICTURE."

DEVEREUX SAID HIS PURPOSE IN DISCUSSING THE WAKE CAMPAIGN WAS "TO POINT OUT WHAT HAPPENED BEFORE."

AND HE ADDED, "UNLESS WE ARE CAREFUL, IT MIGHT HAPPEN AGAIN."

THE RETIRED MARINE OFFICER IS A CANDIDATE FOR THE REPUBLICAN NOMINATION TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. IT IS HIS FIRST VENTURE INTO POLITICS.

PB139AED NM

B111KX Q

(120)

APW

STOCKTON, CALIF., JUNE 21-(AP)-TWENTY IRATE WAR BRIDES, SOME OF THEM IN TEARS, CHALLENGED THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD TODAY TO PLEASE GIVE THEM ONE GOOD REASON WHY THEY CAN'T FLY A DIRECT CHARTERED TRIP TO ENGLISH HOMES ON JULY 18.

UNLIKE OTHER "DIAPER SPECIALIS" WHICH HAVE MANAGED TO CIRCUMVENT THE CAB BAN ON UNSCHEDULED FLIGHTS ABROAD BY GOING ROUNDABOUT ROUTES UNDER FOREIGN AIR LINES CHARTER, THIS ONE HAS BEEN NOTIFIED THAT SO MANY CHARTERED FLIGHTS ARE PILED UP AHEAD OF THEM, THE EARLIEST DATE OPEN WOULD BE SOMETIME IN AUGUST.

"WE'VE JUST GOT TO LEAVE ON JULY 18," DECLARED MRS. VERA LONGSTREET, 31, A WAR BRIDE HERSELF AND ORGANIZER OF THE EXPEDITION.

"IT'S JUST TOO LATE TO POSTPONE THE TRIP. LOTS OF THOSE GOING HAVE ARRANGED VACATION TIME AND THEIR RELATIVES OVERSEAS HAVE MADE PLANS, TOO, WE'LL HAVE TO GO ON TIME OR NOT AT ALL."

FJT HMMMMMMMM1118PCS

A65KX

JUN 22 1950

(420)

NIGHT LEAD DISC

HAMILTON FIELD, CALIF., JUNE 21-(AP)-THREE AIRMEN TOLD TODAY OF SIGHTING A MYSTERIOUS FLYING OBJECT OVER THEIR BASE, TRAVELING "AT A GREAT RATE OF SPEED," AND SPRAYING A BLUE-GREEN FLAME.

IT WAS FIRST SIGHTED AT 1:35 A. M., THEY TOLD NEWSMEN, AND THEY SAW IT REPEATEDLY.

BUT BECAUSE OF THE SPEED AND THE DARKNESS, THEY COULDN'T DISCERN ITS SHAPE.

BUT ALL AGREED IT WS NOT A JET PLANE, AT LEAST NOT A CONVENTIONAL JET PLANE. THERE ARE MANY JETS AT THIS BIG AIR FORCE BASE, AND THE AIRMEN SAID THEY HAVE SEEN THEM COUNTLESS TIMES AT NIGHT.

AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE MEN QUESTIONED THE THREE OBSERVERS ALL MORNING. HEADQUARTERS OF THE 4TH AIR FORCE HERE HAD NO COMMENT. IT SAID A REPORT WAS BEING SENT TO WASHINGTON. OFFICERS WERE TIGHT-LIPPED.

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AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS AT WASHINGTON SAID IT HAD RECEIVED NO INFORMATION ABOUT THE INCIDENT.

THE FIRST REPORT ON THE HAMILTON FIELD FLYING OBJECT SAID THE MEN DESCRIBED IT AS "DISC-SHAPED." BUT AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE THEY SAID THEY COULDN'T DISCERN ITS SHAPE.

IN "FLYING SAUCER" REPORTS WHICH WERE COMMON SOME MONTHS AGO, THE AIR FORCE SAID AN ANALYSIS INDICATED THAT THE REPORTS AROSE FROM MISINTERPRETATION OF CONVENTIONAL OBJECTS, MASS HYSTERIA OR WERE DUE TO HOAXES.

MAJOR JAMES E. JOHNSTON, (CORRECT) PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID THERE WERE NO PLANES REPORTED OVER HAMILTON FIELD AT THE TIME THE "MYSTERY OBJECT" WAS REPORTED, AND NONE LANDED DURING THE PRE-DAWN.

CORP. GARLAND (CORRECT) PRYOR, 20, OF WHITE HALL, MONT., TOLD REPORTERS AT TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE WAS THE FIRST TO SEE THE INTERLOPER IN THE SKY.

PRYOR WAS IN THE FIELD CONTROL TOWER. HE CALLED IT TO THE ATTENTION OF STAFF SGT. ELLIS LORIMER, 25, OF BURBANK, CALIF., WHO HAD HAD THREE YEARS EXPERIENCE IN CONTROL TOWER OBSERVATION.

A66KX

LORIMER, WHO DID MOST OF THE TALKING TODAY, SAID HE THEN SAW THE CRAFT MAKE THREE SEPARATE PASSES ACROSS THE FIELD.

OPPOSITE THE CONTROL TOWER, IN ANOTHER OBSERVATION POST, WAS STAFF SGT.VIRGIL CAPPURO, 36, OF SAN LEANDRO, CALIF.

THE FIRST REPORT THIS MORNING FROM THE FIELD QUOTED THE OBSERVERS AS SAYING THE OBJECT "ROARED" ACROSS THE SKY. BUT AT THIS AFTERNOON'S NEWS CONFERENCE THEY SAID THEY HEARD NO SOUND.

LORIMER SAID THE EXHAUST OR "TAIL" OF THE CRAFT "RESEMBLED THE FLAME OF A BLOW TORCH."

HE SAID HE KNEW IT WASN'T A JET PLANE "BECAUSE OF THE GREAT RATE OF SPEED," AND BECAUSE A JET PLANE, WHICH HE IS USED TO WATCHING, SHOWS NO FLAME.

THE FIRST REPORT ON THE MYSTERY PLANE CREDITED IT WITH A SPEED OF "1,000 TO 1,500 MILES AN HOUR." LORIMER WAS ASKED ABOUT THIS. HE SAID "IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO ESTIMATE SPEED, HEIGHT AND DISTANCE AT NIGHT," AND WOULDN'T COMMIT HIMSELF TO A FIGURE.

A REPORTER ASKED "WAS IT GOING TWICE OR THREE TIMES THE SPEED OF A JET?" LORIMER SAID "MAYBE."

THE THREE MEN AGREED THAT THE CRAFT CAME FIRST FROM THE DIRECTION OF THE NEARBY PACIFIC OCEAN, AND ON THE LAST PASS OVER THE FIELD, DISAPPEARED TOWARD THE SEA.

FJ-SD551PCS

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A127KX

(290)

SEATTLE,JUNE 21-(AP)-A UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON AUTHORITY ON RUSSIA SAID TODAY THAT PRIME MINISTER STALIN HAS TURNED THE GUNS OF THE "COLD WAR" ON THE STUDY OF LANGUAGE.

THAT WAS DR.IVAR SPECTOR'S INTERPRETATION OF STALIN'S BLAST, IN THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA YESTERDAY, AGAINST THE HISTORIC MARR THEORY ON PHILOLOGY (THE STUDY OF LANGUAGE AND ITS ORIGINS).

DR.SPECTOR SAID IT INDICATED ANOTHER PHASE OF THE KREMLIN'S MOVE TO DIVORCE THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS CULTURE COMPLETELY FROM WESTERN INFLUENCES.

DR.SPECTOR CONDUCTS ONE OF THE NATION'S LEADING "LISTENING POSTS" ON RUSSIAN AFFAIRS. HE HEADS AN OFFICE ENGAGED IN TRANSLATIONS OF ALL AVAILABLE SOVIET PUBLICATIONS.

"IT BOILS DOWN TO THIS," SAID THE RUSSIAN-BORN EDUCATOR: "MARR HAS BEEN A MODEL FOR ALL RUSSIAN SCHOLARS BUT HIS THEORIES INCLUDED WESTERN INFLUENCE. NOW THE KREMLIN'S TENDENCY IS TO CONSIDER RUSSIAN LANGUAGES AS THE NATURAL OUTGROWTH OF RUSSIAN SOIL--NOT SUBJECT TO ANY WESTERN INFLUENCE AT ALL. THIS IS ONE PHASE OF THE COLD WAR, TO ELIMINATE ANY RECOGNITION OF WESTERN INFLUENCE."

DR.SPECTOR SAID THAT, IN A NUTSHELL, MARR'S THEORY WAS THAT A NATION'S LANGUAGE WOULD BE A COMBINATION OF NATURAL OUTGROWTH AND INFLUENCES FROM OUTSIDE, SUCH AS ADOPTED WORDS AND EXPRESSIONS.

"MARR AND SOCIALISTS OUTSIDE OF RUSSIA FOLLOW THE MARX LINE SUBORDINATING NATIONALISM TO INTERNATIONALISM, OR CLASS-ISM," DR.SPECTOR SAID, "WHILE STALIN SUBORDINATES CLASS TO WHAT IN ESSENCE IS ULTRA-NATIONALISM"

"THIS IS ANOTHER HINT OF THE KREMLIN DETERMINATION TO ERADICATE WESTERN INFLUENCE FROM EVERYWHERE, INCLUDING THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE."

DR.SPECTOR SAID THERE WAS A FORERUNNER TO STALIN'S STATEMENT IN TWO RECENT ISSUES OF PRAVDA. THE TWO ISSUES CARRIED A TOTAL OF FIVE FULL PAGES OF SCHOLARS' PRO-AND-CON DISCUSSION OF THE MARR THEORY.

"THEY WERE SCHOLARLY DISCUSSIONS," DR.SPECTOR COMMENTED, "BUT NOW THE LORD OF THE KREMLIN HAS SPOKEN AND THE OTHER SIDE WILL PROBABLY KEEP QUIET."

HH1009PCSNM

A16 (750)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY JUNE 21)

AMS BUDGET

CZECH

(ADVANCE)..NEW YORK, JUNE 21-(AP)-THE MAJORITY OF CZECHOSLOVAKS PROFOUNDLY HATE COMMUNISM, BUT IT WILL TAKE A WAR OR INTERNAL COLLAPSE OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD TO RID THE COUNTRY OF ITS NEW MASTERS.

THIS IS THE APPRAISAL OF A NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT WHO RECENTLY LEFT CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO AVOID POSSIBLE ARREST IN ONE OF THE COMMUNISTS' SPY HUNTS.

IN A SERIES OF DISPATCHES FROM VIENNA, CORRESPONDENT DANA ADAMS SCHMIDT HAS GIVEN HIS IMPRESSIONS OF WHAT HAPPENED THROUGH 28 MONTHS OF IRON COMMUNIST RULE OVER THE COUNTRY BORN A HOPEFUL REPUBLIC OUT OF THE CHAOS OF WORLD WAR I AND RE-BORN WHEN THE NAZIS WERE KICKED OUT IN WORLD WAR II.

IN FEBRUARY, 1948, THE COMMUNISTS SUBSTITUTED A "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY" FOR THE REPUBLIC UNDER WHICH THE CZECHS HAD FLOURISHED. THE COMMUNISTS INSTALLED ALL THE EQUIPMENT OF THE POLICE STATE--THE SPIES, AGENTS, PROVOCATEURS AND INFORMERS TO SERVE THE SECRET POLICE. FEAR WAS THEIR WEAPON AGAINST ANY WHO OPPOSED THE NEW ORDER.

BUT THERE IS LITTLE PROSPECT FOR ANY POTENT RESISTANCE, SCHMIDT SAYS. WHILE THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY, WHATEVER THEY SAY OR DO OPENLY, HA

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SAYS. WHILE THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY, WHATEVER THEY SAY OR DO OPENLY, HATE COMMUNISM, "THE CZECHOSLOVAK RESISTANCE IS MOSTLY IN THE MIND." EXCEPT FOR THE HEROIC FEW, THERE IS LITTLE ACTIVE RESISTANCE. THE SITUATION IS LIKE IT WAS UNDER THE NAZIS. THE CHIEF DIFFERENCE IS THAT THE COMMUNIST POLICE STATE IS MORE COMPLETE AND INVADES THE LIVES OF INDIVIDUALS MORE DEEPLY. SCHMIDT WRITES:

"YOU HAVE TO STAY AROUND AND GET TO KNOW PEOPLE BEFORE YOU FEEL THE SITUATION--FEEL SICK AND WEAK WHEN YOU LEARN SOMEONE YOU KNOW HAS BEEN ARRESTED, NAUSEATED BY A NOTE SUMMONING YOU TO A POLICE STATION, ANGERED EVERY TIME YOU SEE ONE OF THOSE UNMISTAKABLE MEN IN BROWN LEATHER COATS (THE S.T.B.--THE CZECHOSLOVAK SECRET POLICE.)"

PEOPLE DISAPPEAR SUDDENLY. THE LUCKY ONES JOIN SOME 30,000 IN A FORCED LABOR CAMP, EVEN FOR SUCH OFFENSES AS FAILING TO HAVE A "POSITIVE ATTITUDE" TOWARD THE REGIME. OTHERS NOT SO LUCKY GO BEFORE COURTS BOLSTERED BY 36,000 COMMUNIST-INDOCTRINATED "PEOPLE'S JUDGES." MEANWHILE THE GOVERNMENT PRESSES THE BUILDING OF NEW LABOR CAMPS.

THE CATHOLIC CHURCH HAS PUT UP SOME RESISTANCE, BUT HAS LOST ITS PRESS AND SCHOOLS, THE RIGHT TO MEET OR ISSUE STATEMENTS WITHOUT GOVERNMENT PERMISSION. THE BISHOPS ARE PRISONERS IN THEIR OWN HOMES. THE LOWER RANKING CLERGY HAS BEEN FORCED TO SIGN THE OATH OF ALLEGIANCE TO THE REGIME.

WHAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE DONE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SCHMIDT SAYS, IS A MODEL FOR WHAT THEY WOULD DO IN ITALY OR FRANCE OR ANY ADVANCED CAPITALISTIC COUNTRY WHERE THEY SEIZED POWER.

BECAUSE OF HER CAPITALISTIC PAST CZECHOSLOVAKIA ENJOYS THE HIGHEST STANDARD OF LIVING OF ANY COMMUNIST COUNTRY, BUT THE RUSSIANS, RATHER THAN MAKE THE COUNTRY A SHOW-WINDOW OF COMMUNISM, ARE LIKELY TO FORCE DOWN THE STANDARD DELIBERATELY. THE RUSSIAN STANDARD COMPARES TOO UNFAVORABLY. IT IS POSSIBLE CZECH WORKERS "WILL BE REDUCED TO THE BLEAKER RUSSIAN STANDARDS AND LOOK BACK ON 1950 AS THE GOLDEN AGE OF PLENTIFUL CONSUMER GOODS," SCHMIDT SAYS.

30.24- 12035

THIS IS THE WAY THE TIMES' CORRESPONDENT VIEWS THE SITUATION:

THE COMMUNISTS DEFER TO RUSSIAN NATIONALISM TO SAVE THEIR OWN HIDES. THEY WERE REMINDED SHARPLY OF THIS RECENTLY BY MARSHAL N.A. BULGANIN OF THE SOVIET POLITBURO. AT A LIBERATION DAY CEREMONY HE WARNED THAT EVEN THE SLIGHTEST QUESTIONING OF RUSSIAN FRIENDSHIP LEADS TO "TITOISM."

CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S TRADE WITH THE WEST IS WANING RAPIDLY, AND SHE IS MORE AND MORE AT THE MERCY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND WHATEVER DEALS THE RUSSIANS FORCE UPON HER.

CONCENTRATION OF ECONOMIC AUTHORITY IN THE HANDS OF THE STATE GOES ON SWIFTLY. THE COUNTRY IS RAPIDLY BECOMING ONE VAST "NARODNI PODNIK" (NATIONAL ENTERPRISE). IN EFFECT, THIS IS MAKING EVERY-BODY A CIVIL SERVANT. WITH ELIMINATION OF THE PROFIT MOTIVE, COMPETI-TION IN THE OLD SENSE IS DISAPPEARING. THERE IS LITTLE POINT IN ATTRACTIVE GOODS OR COURTEOUS SERVICE. CUSTOMERS MUST BE GRATEFUL FOR WHAT THEY GET. TO MAKE UP FOR THE SHORTCOMINGS OF THE SYSTEM, WHICH LACKS THE PRECISION OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, THE COMMUNISTS SEEK REMEDIES IN SUCH THINGS AS "SOCIALIST COMPETITION" AND "STAKHANOVITE" SHOCKWORKERS ON THE RUSSIAN STYLE.

IF THE WORKERS HAVE GAINED SOME MATERIAL BENEFITS, THEY ARE FINDING THE WORLD OF THE NARODNI PODNIK A DULL ONE. SHOPS ARE SHODDY, THEATERS ARE SECOND RATE AND FOOD IS UNINTERESTING. THE PRESS SPEAKS WITH A SINGLE AND TIRESOME VOICE, HEWING THE GOVERNMENT LINE. SO DOES THE RADIO.

MANY LISTEN TO AMERICAN AND BRITISH BROADCASTS. BUT THIS IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY DANGEROUS. WHILE THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT FOUND IT FEASIBLE TO FORBID SUCH LISTENING, FOLLOWERS OF THESE PROGRAMS ARE MARKED DOWN IN POLICE RECORDS AND REPEATERS FACE ARREST.

THIS IS BUT ONE PHASE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S CAMPAIGN TO SHUT HERSELF OFF FROM THE WESTERN WORLD. THE CZECH COMMUNISTS ARE OUTDOING OTHER SOVIET SATELLITES IN ANTI-WESTERN VIOLENCE--EXPELLING WESTERN REPORTERS, ARRESTING WESTERNERS AS SPIES, ACCUSING DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS OF SPYING, ORDERING DIPLOMATS OUT WITH HUMILIATING HASTE. (THE ASSOCIATED PRESS' LAST AMERICAN REPORTER IN PRAGUE WAS EXPELLED APRIL 8).

SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS FAVOR FULL BREAKING OFF OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, PLUS A BREAK IN ECONOMIC RELATIONS, SAYS SCHMIDT. THEY URGE THIS WHILE IT STILL WOULD HAVE A STRONG EFFECT ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S ECONOMIC LIFE. WITH EVERY PASSING MONTH, THEY POINT OUT, SUCH A MOVE WOULD BECOME LESS EFFECTIVE AS CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNISTS PROGRESSIVELY INTEGRATE THE COUNTRY IN THE RUSSIAN SYSTEM AND REDUCE THEIR DEPENDENCE ON THE WEST.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST TODAY WEDNESDAY JUNE 21)

WW/MJ/WW523PED

A158

(140

NEW Y , JUNE 21-(AP)-ONE HUNDRRED AND SIX DISPLACED PERSONS WHO FLED TOT TARIAN PERSECUTION IN EUROPE 10 YEARS AGO AND CAME FROM THE ORIE.. SEEKING A HAVEN HERE, SAILED FOR GERMANY TODAY ON THE TRANSPORT GEN. S.D. STURGESS.

THEY SAID THEY DREADED GOING BACK "WHERE OUR PEOPLE WERE GASSED AFTER WE FLED," BUT ALL HOPED TO BE ABLE TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

A TECHNICALITY IN THE DISPLACED PERSONS LAW PREVENTED THEM FROM REMAINING. SEVERAL ORGANIZATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS HAD SOUGHT A WAY FOR THEM TO STAY. HOWEVER, AUTHORITIES DECIDED THERE WAS NO WAY OUT OF SENDING THEM TO A CAMP IN GERMANY TO AWAIT PROCESSING SO THAT THEY CAN RETURN. THAT PROCESSING, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, MIGHT TAKE SEVERAL MONTHS OR A YEAR.

MOST OF THE GROUP ARE JEWS WHO LEFT GERMANY BEFORE THE WAR AND SETTLED IN CHINA. THEY CROSSED FROM THE WEST COAST IN A SEALED TRAIN AFTER ARRIVING FROM SHANGHAI, AND WERE HELD AT ELLIS ISLAND UNTIL THEY SAILED.

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A77

(180)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 21-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE, UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL, IS GOING BACK TO EUROPE FOR A TRIP THAT INCLUDES A SPEECH IN LONDON JULY 3.

HE RETURNED LESS THAN A MONTH AGO FROM A SAVE-THE-U.N. MISSION THAT TOOK HIM TO MOSCOW, LONDON AND PARIS.

U.N. OFFICIALS DENY HERE THAT HE PLANS ANOTHER ROUND OF VISITS TO BIG POWER LEADERS ON WORLD PROBLEMS. BUT THEY SAY HE WILL CUT HIS TRIP SHORT AND COME BACK IF IT LOOKS LIKE THE CHINESE REPRESENTATION ISSUUE CAN BE SETTLED AND THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR SATELLITES ATTRACTED BACK TO THE U.N. BODIES THEY ARE BOYCOTTING.

LIE HAS NOT HAD VISIBLE LUCK SO FAR IN GETTING THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS VOTED OUT OF THE U.N. AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SEATED. THE RUSSIANS SAY THEY WON'T COME BACK UNTIL THAT HAPPENS.

LIE'S PLANS NOW CALL FOR A SPEECH TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIA-TION AT THE GUILDHALL IN LONDON JULY 3, A VISIT TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL SUMMER MEETING AT GENEVA, A STOP IN PARIS, AND A VACATION IN HIS NATIVE NORWAY.

OTHER SPEAKERS AT THE GUILDHALL LUNCHEON ARE TO INCLUDE PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE AND THE DEPUTY CONSERVATIVE LEADER ANTHONY EDEN.

HJ714AED

B36

(130) (Q)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 21-(AP)-JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ OF BRAZIL, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS LITTLE ASSEMBLY, SAID TODAY HE HAD CALLED A MEETING FOR JULY 10 TO CONSIDER THE FUTURE OF ERITREA AND SEVERAL OTHER QUESTIONS.

THE YEAR-ROUND COMMITTEE HAS BEFORE IT A CHINESE NATIONALIST PROPOSAL FOR A WATCHDOG COMMISSION IN FORMOSA, BUT THIS QUESTION WAS NOT LISTED ON THE PROGRAM OF THE COMING MEETING.

RUSSIA AND THE OTHER SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES HAVE BOYCOTTED THE LITTLE ASSEMBLY SINCE ITS CREATION IN 1947. THEY CONTENDED IT WAS SET UP AS PART OF A UNITED STATES MOVE TO BY-PASS THE SOVIET VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

A SPECIAL COMMISSION HAS BEEN IN ERITREA, ONE OF ITALY'S 43-WAR AFRICAN COLONIES, PREPARING RECOMMENDATINS ON ERITREA'S FUTURE. THE COMMISSION'S REPORT WILL BE CONSIDERED BY THE LITTLE ASSEMBLY.

SJ706PED

A67

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (250)

NEW YORK, JUNE 21-(AP)-COUNSEL FOR 11 CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADERS CONTENDED TODAY THAT THE FIRST AMENDMENT GUARANTEED THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE TO ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

ARGUING THE APPEAL OF THE 11 WHO WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON LAST FALL, ATTORNEY ABRAHAM J. ISSERMAN ATTACKED THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE SMITH ACT UNDER WHICH THEY WERE CONVICTED.

THE ACT, PASSED IN 1940, MAKES IT A CRIME TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

"AFFIRMATION OF THE SMITH ACT," ISSERMAN TOLD THE COURT OF APPEALS, "WOULD BE NOTHING MORE OR LESS THAN A DEATH BLOW TO THE FIRST AMENDMENT."

THE FIRST AMENDMENT, AMONG OTHER THINGS, GUARANTEES FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND THE PRESS.

THE DEFENSE COUNSEL ALSO CHARGED THAT THE GOVERNMENT, IN ITS PROSECUTION OF THE RED LEADERS, HAD GONE BEYOND THE INTENT OF CONGRESS IN WRITING THE ACT.

ASSERTING THAT THE ACT ITSELF WAS A "FULL-FLEDGED SEDITION LAW," ISSERMAN SAID THAT ACCORDING TO THE GOVERNMENT'S INTERPRETATION, "THE CRIME IS COMPLETE" WHEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY "IS ORGANIZED TO TEACH AND BEFORE ANY TEACHING IS DONE OR ANY UTTERANCES MADE."

ASSERTING THAT THE FIRST AMENDMENT GAVE THE PEOPLE THE RIGHT TO CALL FOR THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT, ISSERMAN SAID:

"THE GOVERNMENT'S BRIEF IGNORES THE FACT THAT OUR COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED BY REVOLUTION."

UNUSUAL PRECAUTIONS WERE TAKEN TO GUARD AGAINST DISORDERS DURING ARGUMENT OF THE APPEAL, SCHEDULED TO TAKE THREE DAYS. ARMED GUARDS WERE ASSIGNED TO THE COURTROOM AND ANOTHER TO THE ELEVATOR THAT BROUGHT PRINCIPALS AND SPECTATORS TO THE APPEALS CHAMBER.

THE DEFENDANTS ARE FREE IN BAIL PENDING THE APPEAL.

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FH755PED

By William L. Ryan

New York, June 21-(ap)-Now that Prime Minister Stalin has spoken and laid down the law on soviet language policies, a parade of new confessions can be expected in moscow.

Stalin spoke yesterday in pravda. Exactly what his words meant is a matter which is subject to broadly varying degrees of interpretation, but this appears obvious: he did lay waste, in no uncertain terms, the school of linguistics which long has ridden the crest of popularity in the soviet union.

Nikolai Yakovlevich Marr, the philologist hailed only recently as "inspired soviet scientist and founder of the new materialist teachings on language", was not only wrong in many of his conceptions, but was un-marxist, said stalin. The soviet leader thus entered -- and probably ended -- a long debate on linguistics which has been going on for several months in moscow.

If the soviet communists run true to form, this will bring a parade of confessions in the form of "bolshevist criticism and self-criticism," from persons like the Ashimarovs

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These and others could be added to this list. All had joined joyfully in singing the praises of marr, who died in 1934. The first ominous portent that things might go away for the dominant school of language study came a little more than a month ago, when pravda, the official communist party paper, published an article criticizing

the marr adherents. To western observers it looked like ~~xx~~ the beginning of a shift in policy.

Stalin made it official yesterday. He wrote in pravda that it was time soviet ~~philogy~~ freed itself from the mistakes of marr and liquidated the rule it held. Marr's theory that different classes develop different languages was absurd, said stalin. His notion that language was merely a cultural superstructure which would change swiftly with revolution was simply not true, stalin added. Further, the prime minister deplored that the marr school gave soviet philology a regime under which even the gentlest criticism was condemned and under which scientists were demoted or fired for criticizing marr's teachings. Marr, said stalin, tried to be a marxist and succeeded only in being a "simplifier" or "vulgarizer."

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This, then, wrecks the marr school. But what does it ~~portend~~ Portend?

For one thing, it appears to mean that the imposition of russian language or orthography upon suberdinate peoples is not going so well. The ~~marxist~~ marr adherents dreamed that one day there would be a world ~~This~~ language of revolution and that langua e would be russian.

30.24- 12037

One speaker at the april academy discussion of marr's merits indicated what had been done. According to a ccounts of the meeting in the current digest of the soviet press, a review of the russian press translated in the united states, this speaker said russian lang "has exercised and

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over

is exercising a beneficial influence" on the kazakh literary language. The Kazakhs speak arabic, but, said this speaker, "the contemporary kazakh alphabet and orthography are built mainly on the correct principle of completely borrowing the russian alphabet while taking into account the phonetic peculiarities of the contemporary kazakh language."

"this," said the speaker, "is precisely the kind of language construction to which n. y. marr was summoning us."

In other words -- russianization.

ANOTHER SP. AKER GAVE A SIMILAR hint of what might have been expected for the newly conquered chinese at the hands of the ma rr school.

"Marr," this speaker told the academy, "foresaw the need to reform chinese writing, this work is now being done by the people's democratic government of china."

Marr stood for the application of artificial means to speed up a common world language. Stalin blasted this idea yesterday. It was an echo of the first ~~pumuix~~ pravda attack of may ~~8~~ 9, which said "the application of such 'artificial means' would mean the use of coercion against nations, and this marxism cannot permit."

In short, perhaps the russians are finding out that the peoples are being stubborn about speaking under their domination ~~their~~ their own languages.

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A3FX (WX FW)
AMS
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE CHIEFS (Note--Third Night Lead moved previous da
BY RUSSELL BRINES
TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 22-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAID TODAY COMMUNISM DOES NOT THREATEN THE FREE WORLD WITH WAR.
THE IMMEDIATE DANGER, HE TOLD THE AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, IS THE THREAT THAT FREE GOVERNMENT WILL BE TAKEN OVER FROM WITHIN BY SMALL, DISCIPLINED COMMUNIST MINORITIES.
DULLES MADE THE SPEECH AFTER CONFERRING WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR AND EMERGING TO PREDICT TO NEWSMEN "POSITIVE ACTION" BY THE UNITED STATES TO PRESERVE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST.
IN HIS CHAMBER ADDRESS, DULLES SAID THERE ARE GOOD REASONS FOR BELIEVING THE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT DELIBERATELY SEEK WAR WITH THE WESTERN POWERS NOW.
HE SAID THE COMMUNIST SPHERE IS WEAK POLITICALLY, ECONOMICALLY AND "IS SHOT THROUGH WITH DISTRUST AND SUSPICION."
THE REPUBLICAN XXX SECOND GRAF B83FX
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END JUNE 21

START JUNE 22, 1950

30.24 - 12039

J15 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD SCHUMAN (350)

BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN

PARIS, JUNE 22-(AP)-DELEGATES FROM FIVE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS TODAY EXPLORED FRANCE'S PROPOSAL FOR A EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT TO SUPERVISE A PRODUCTION POOL OF THEIR COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES.

EUROPE'S LARGEST COAL PRODUCER--BRITAIN--HAS OPPOSED GIVING AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY SUCH POWER OVER HER MAJOR INDUSTRIES. SHE IS STAYING OUT OF THE TALKS, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING.

THE PROJECTED SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY IS THE CORE OF THE COAL-STEEL MERGER PLAN ADVANCED BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN.

FRANCE'S ACE ECONOMIC PLANNER, JEAN MONNET, SAID TODAY THE MORAL AND POLITICAL ASPECTS OF THE CURRENT TALKS ARE EVEN MORE IMPORTANT THAN THEIR ECONOMIC PHASES.

"WE ARE AIMING AT A TRANSFORMATION OF SPIRIT, AND THE CREATION OF A COMMUNITY, TO ESTABLISH THE CONDITIONS OF PEACE, MORE THAN THE MERGER OF COAL AND STEEL," MONNET SAID.

HE SAID THAT FUSING A PORTION OF SOVEREIGNTY IS THE KEY ELEMENT IN THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

MONNET SAID FRANCE BELIEVES THE MEMBERS OF THE COAL-STEEL POOL MUST MERGE A PART OF THEIR INDIVIDUAL SOVEREIGNTY IN THE SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY. THE AUTHORITY WOULD BE THE "TRUSTEE" FOR THAT SOVEREIGNTY, SUBJECT TO THE MORAL FORCE OF PUBLIC OPINION, HE SAID.

"WE ARE AIMING TO SET UP A COMMITTEE FOR COORDINATING VARIOUS NATIONAL POSITIONS," MONNET SAID. "IT IS INDISPENSABLE TO MERGE SOME OF OUR SOVEREIGNTY INTO A COMMON INTEREST."

IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE AN EFFORT TO MEET THE BRITISH OBJECTION TO AN INTERNATIONAL BODY, THE FRENCH HAVE SUGGESTED THAT THE COAL-STEEL AUTHORITY BE RESPONSIBLE TO THE PROPOSED FEDERAL PARLIAMENT. THE AUTHORITY'S DECISIONS WOULD BE REVIEWED IN A PUBLIC DEBATE EACH YEAR, MONNET SAID.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE POOL AUTHORITY SHOULD BE INDEPENDENT OF NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS AND GOVERNMENTS.

MONNET TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE DELEGATION CHIEFS FROM WESTERN GERMANY, HOLLAND, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND ITALY HAD PUT A SERIES OF QUESTIONS TO CLARIFY THE FRENCH PROPOSALS BEFORE TAKING ANY POSITION THEMSELVES.

HE SAID THE DISCUSSION WAS A GIVE-AND-TAKE AFFAIR, WHERE DELEGATES SPOKE AS INDIVIDUALS AND NOT BY NATIONAL GROUPS.

MONNET USED A CHEF'S LANGUAGE TO EXPLAIN WHY DETAILS OF THE PROJECTED PARLIAMENT WERE BEING WITHHELD.

"THIS THING IS STILL IN THE OVEN," HE SAID, "AND YOU MUST NOT TAKE OUT THE ROAST BEFORE IT IS COOKED."

JM548PED

A32

PMS BUDGET (340)

SCHUMAN PLAN

PARIS, JUNE 22-(AP)-DELEGATES FROM SIX EUROPEAN NATIONS STUDIED FRENCH PROPOSALS TODAY FOR A EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT TO CONTROL THEIR COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION.

THE PARLIAMENT WAS THE KEYSTONE OF A FRENCH PLAN FOR THE WEST EUROPEAN COAL-STEEL MERGER FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN HAS RECOMMENDED AS A MEANS OF PREVENTING FUTURE WARS.

THE SIX NATIONS--FRANCE, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG, WEST GERMANY AND ITALY--ALL HAVE AGREED TO PUT THEIR COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION UNDER THE CONTROL OF AN OVER-ALL AUTHORITY WITH POWERS TO MAKE ITS DICTATES STICK.

BRITAIN, EUROPE'S LARGEST PRODUCER OF COAL, HAS BALKED AT GIVING AN ANTERNATIONAL BODY SO MUCH POWER OVER HER MAJOR INDUSTRIES AND IS STAYING OUT OF THE TALKS.

IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE A MOVE TO MEET THE BRITISH OBJECTION, THE FRENCH YESTERDAY SUGGESTED THAT THE COAL-STEEL AUTHORITY BE RESPONSIBLE TO THE PROPOSED FEDERAL PARLIAMENT. THE AUTHORITY'S DECISIONS WOULD BE REVIEWED IN A PUBLIC DEBATE EACH YEAR, TOP FRENCH ECONOMIC PLANNER JEAN MONNET SAID AT A CLOSED SESSION.

MONNET SUGGESTED THAT NATIONAL LEGISLATURES CHOOSE THE MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT FROM WITHIN THEIR OWN RANKS, MUCH AS MOST OF THEM NOW PICK THE MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MONNET SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE POOL AUTHORITY SHOULD BE INDEPENDENT OF NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS AND GOVERNMENTS.

CHIEFS OF THE SIX DELEGATIONS WERE SCHEDULED TO MEET TODAY TO EXPRESS THEIR REACTIONS TO THE FRENCH PLAN.

MEANWHILE ON THE DOMESTIC FRONT, FRANCE HEARD FROM FINANCE MINISTER MAURICE PETSCHE THAT THE COUNTRY HAD REACHED "CONDITIONS VERY CLOSE TO REAL ECONOMIC STABILITY." PETSCHE SAID THE NATIONAL BUDGET'S DEFICIT FOR 1950 WOULD BE ONLY FIVE PER CENT OF THE TOTAL BUDGET. IN 1947, HE EXPLAINED, REVENUES COVERED ONLY 71 PER CENT OF BUDGET EXPENDITURE ESTIMATES.

BRITAIN'S LABOR GOVERNMENT MEANWHILE PREPARED TO STAKE ITS FUTURE IN SEEKING HOUSE OF COMMONS APPROVAL OF ITS ABSTINENCE FROM THE SCHUMAN PLAN NEGOTIATIONS. AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE HAD DECIDED TO SEEK A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON A CONSERVATIVE-LIBERAL MOTION DEMANDING THAT BRITAIN JOIN THE TALKS.

SHOULD THE COMMONS VOTE AGAINST THE LABORITES, WHO NORMALLY HAVE A MAJORITY OF ONLY EIGHT VOTES, THE CABINET WOULD RESIGN.

BB-HA406AED

B2 (350)

17

NIGHT LEAD

(WITH PARIS SCHUMAN)

BY EDWARD CURTIS

LONDON, JUNE 22-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE CALLED TODAY FOR A PARLIAMENTARY VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON THE BRITISH CABINET'S STAND-OFF POLICY TOWARD THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL PLAN.

DEBATE BEGINS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MONDAY AND THE VOTE IS EXPECTED

TUESDAY NIGHT.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS A WORKING MAJORITY OF EIGHT IN THE HOUSE.

OFFICIALS PREDICTED VICTORY ALTHOUGH SOME LABORITES ARE ON THE SICK LIST. DEFEAT WOULD MEAN DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT AND NEW ELECTIONS.

ATTLEE AND FIVE OF HIS MINISTERS PRESENTED THE MOTION ASKING UNQUALIFIED SUPPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO REMAIN OUT OF THE CURRENT SIX-NATION TALKS IN PARIS.

THE CONFIDENCE VOTE WILL BE ON AN AMENDMENT TO A MOTION SUBMITTED TWO DAYS AGO BY CONSERVATIVE LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL AND LIBERAL PARTY CHIEF CLEMENT DAVIES.

BRITAIN STAYED OUT OF THE PARIS TALKS BECAUSE SHE DID NOT WANT TO COMMIT HERSELF TO ACCEPT IN ADVANCE THE PROPOSAL THAT THE COAL AND STEEL POOL COME UNDER A HIGH AUTHORITY WHOSE DECISIONS WOULD BE BINDING.

THE CHURCHILL-DAVIES MOTION ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO JOIN THE PARIS CONFERENCE BUT RESERVE THE RIGHT TO IGNORE ANY DECISIONS WHICH BRITAIN MIGHT FIND "IMPRACTICABLE."

THE GOVERNMENT AMENDMENT WOULD CHANGE THE CHURCHILL-DAVIES MOTION INTO AN ENDORSEMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S STAND.

CHURCHILL WILL OPEN DEBATE FOR THE OPPOSITION. CRIPPS IS EXPECTED TO BE THE FIRST GOVERNMENT SPEAKER AND PRESUMABLY WILL DEAL WITH ECONOMIC FACTORS OF THE POOLING PLAN. ATTLEE WILL CLOSE THE DEBATE.

THE GOVERNMENT AMENDMENT WOULD MAKE THE CHURCHILL-DAVIES MOTION READ THAT COMMONS:

"WELCOMES THE INITIATIVE OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER (SCHUMAN) ON THE NINTH OF MAY AND, WHILE RECOGNIZING THAT IT WAS NOT POSSIBLE FOR HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT TO TAKE PART IN THE INTERNATIONAL CONSIDERATION OF HIS PROPOSALS ON TERMS WHICH COMMITTED THEM IN ADVANCE OF SUCH CONSIDERATION TO POOL THE PRODUCTION OF COAL AND STEEL, AND TO INSTITUTE A NEW HIGH AUTHORITY WHOSE DECISION WOULD BIND THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED, APPROVES THE DECLARED READINESS OF HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT TO TAKE A CONSTRUCTIVE PART IN THE CONVERSATIONS WITH THE HOPE THAT THEY MAY BE ABLE TO JOIN IN, OR ASSOCIATE THEMSELVES WITH THIS COMMON EFFORT."

THE CABINET DECIDED TO CALL FOR THE VOTE OF CONFIDENCE AT A SESSION IN WHICH IT ALSO DISCUSSED A REPORT ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN BY SIR EDWIN PLOWDEN. THE REPORT, GUARDED AS A TOP SECRET, WILL FORM THE BASIS OF THE BRITISH ATTITUDE TOWARD THE POINT-BY-POINT TALKS IN PARIS.

JA417PED

A167 (140)

FIRST LEAD SCHUMAN PLAN

LONDON, JUNE 22-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE CALLED ON PARLIAMENT TODAY FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN HIS SCHUMAN PLAN POLICY.

ATTLEE AND FIVE OF HIS MINISTERS LAID BEFORE THE HOUSE OF COMMONS A MOTION ASKING UNQUALIFIED SUPPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO REMAIN OUT OF THE SIX-NATION TALKS IN PARIS ON POOLING WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES.

THE MOTION WAS SIGNED BY ATTLEE, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON, FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN, SIR STAFFORD CRIPPS, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, PHILIP NOEL BAKER, MINISTER OF FUEL AND POWER, AND GEORGE STRAUSS, MINISTER OF SUPPLY.

THE MOTION BY ATTLEE AND HIS MINISTERS IS IN THE FORM OF AN AMENDMENT SUBMITTED TWO DAYS AGO BY CONSERVATIVE LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL AND LIBERAL PARTY CHIEF CLEMENT DAVIES. DEBATE OPENS MONDAY AND THE VOTE IS EXPECTED THE FOLLOWING DAY.

A GOVERNMENT DEFEAT WOULD MEAN DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT AND NEW GENERAL ELECTIONS. LABOR HAS A WORKING MAJORITY OF EIGHT IN THE HOUSE, WITH SOME MEMBERS ON THE SICK LIST, BUT GOVERNMENT CIRCLES EXPECT SOME CONSERVATIVES WILL ABSTAIN FROM VOTING.

BRITAIN STAYED OUT OF THE CURRENT PARIS TALKS ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN BECAUSE OF AVERSION TO COMMITTING HERSELF IN ADVANCE TO THE PRINCIPLE OF A HIGH AUTHORITY OVER COAL AND STEEL WHOSE DECISIONS WOULD BE BINDING.

THE CHURCHILL-DAVIES MOTION ASKS THE GOVERNMENT TO JOINT THE CONFERENCE WHILE RESERVING THE RIGHT TO IGNORE DECISIONS CONSIDERED IMPRACTICABLE. THE GOVERNMENT AMENDMENT WOULD CHANGE THE MOTION TO AN ENDORSEMENT OF ATTLEE'S POSITION.

JJ1217PED

B8 (Q) (340)

BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, JUNE 22-(AP)-A BROADSCALE DRIVE TO OUST TITOIST MAVERICKS FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BEEN LAUNCHED IN FRANCE AND ITALY.

"ONE OF OUR PRIMEST NEEDS IN THE BATTLE (FOR PEACE) IS TO UNMASK, ISOLATE AND PARALYZE THE INTRIGUING TITOISTS," SAYS THE OFFICIAL FRENCH PARTY ORGAN, CAHIERS DU COMMUNISME (COMMUNIST COPY BOOK).

IN ROME AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER, IL MOMENTO, TOLD OF A SECRET CIRCULAR ISSUED BY THE ROME COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS.

"IT IS NECESSARY TO OPEN A VAST PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST TITOISM TO UNMASK ITS TROTSKY IDEOLOGY AND ITS ROLE AS AN AGENT OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM," SAID THE PAPER'S QUOTATIONS FROM THE CIRCULAR.

IN FRANCE AT LEAST, THE CAMPAIGN WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE A DOUBLE-BARRELLED TARGET DIRECTED AGAINST TITOISM NOW WITHIN THE PARTY AND A FEAR OF TITOISM THAT MAY GROW IN FUTURE.

SIX WEEKS AGO THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE ORDERED A GENERAL PURGE OF WEAKLINGS. THE NEW COMMAND IS SPECIFICALLY AGAINST THOSE WHO ARE FRIENDLY TO TITO. BUT IT WAS CONSIDERED CERTAIN THAT THE RANK AND FILE OF FRENCH COMMUNISTS, OF WHOM THERE ARE PRESUMED TO BE OVER A MILLION TRULY ACTIVE, WOULD GET THE MAIN POINT: TRUE COMMUNISTS MUST BE FOR THE PARTY FIRST AND FRANCE AFTERWARD.

IT IS THIS PROBLEM WHICH HAS GIVEN THE COMMUNISTS THEIR GREATEST TROUBLE. MANY FRENCH COMMUNISTS HAVE WANTED TO MAKE THE PARTY A NATIONAL PARTY AND NOT MERELY A BRANCH OF THE COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION CENTERING IN MOSCOW.

CAHIERS DU COMMUNISME RECITED THAT THE FRENCH CENTRAL COMMITTEE AS EARLY AS LAST DECEMBER HAD APPROVED A COMINFORM DECREE WHICH WAS PARAPHRASED AS SAYING:

"THE BATTLE AGAINST THE TITO CLIQUE IS AN INTERNATIONAL DUTY FOR ALL COMMUNIST AND WORKERS' PARTIES."

THE CAHIERS ARTICLE CALLED FOR MASS ACTION AGAINST TITO SUPPORTERS AND MASS ACTION AGAINST FURNISHING WAR MATERIALS TO YUGOSLAVIA. WORKERS WERE ADVISED TO MESS UP DELIVERIES OF PROPELLORS, RADAR, AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT.

THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CLAIMS NOW TO BE AT AN ALL TIME HIGH IN MEMBERSHIP, WITH 2,500,000 ENROLLED. THE FRENCH PARTY ADMITS A LOSS OF 700,000 IN THE PAST 18 MONTHS AND PERHAPS HAS BETWEEN 1,000,000 AND 1,500,000 MEMBERS.

JA455PED

30.24- 12041

AS (260)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD HITLER

LONDON, JUNE 22-(AP)-NINE YEARS AGO TODAY HITLER'S NAZIS SLASHED INTO RUSSIA.

NOW, AFTER FOUR YEARS OF THAT TITANIC CONFLICT AND FIVE YEARS OF COLD WAR, A HEADLINE TOUR OF WORLD CAPITALS SHOWS:

MOSCOW--PRAVDA SAID RUSSIA WHIPPED GERMANY SINGLE-HANDED AND CHARGED "IMPERALIST WARMONGERS ARE HATCHING INSANE PLANS" FOR A THIRD WORLD WAR.

BERLIN--EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS AND SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES HAILED STALIN AS "THE BEST FRIEND OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE" AND CALLED THE WESTERN POWERS "THE NEW HITLERS."

BONN--THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND PRESS WELCOMED A FRENCH PROPOSAL THAT FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES DECLARE THE STATE OF WAR ENDED WITH WESTERN GERMANY SINCE A PEACE TREATY IS IMPOSSIBLE NOW.

PARIS--SIX EUROPEAN NATIONS, INCLUDING EX-ENEMY ITALY AND WESTERN GERMANY, WENT AHEAD WITH THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO MERGE THEIR COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION IN A WAY THAT COULD CRAMP ANY FUTURE GERMAN WAR ASPIRATIONS.

LONDON--BRITAIN'S TOP TRADES UNION CONGRESS OFFICIAL, HERBERT BULLOCK, TOLD A UNION MEETING RUSSIA "WANTS TO MAKE THE WHOLE WORLD A PRISON."

JUN 23 1950

TOKYO--GEN. MACARTHUR CONTINUED HIS PACIFIC DEFENSE TALKS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S REPUBLICAN ADVISER JOHN FOSTER DULLES. A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WITHOUT RUSSIA IS UNDER DISCUSSION.

BELGRADE--YUGOSLAVIA'S OFFICIAL PRESS CONDEMNED SOVIET "MUDSLINGING" AGAINST MARSHAL TITO'S COUNTRY AND ACCUSED SOVIET SATELLITES OF "OPPORTUNISM" IN RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

BUT HIGH YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS LAID WREATHS AT TOMBS OF RUSSIAN ARMY MEN IN BELGRADE AS THEIR OBSERVANCE OF THE NAZI INVASION ANNIVERSARY, THE YUGOSLAV RADIO REPORTED.

ROME--EXILE LITHUANIANS HERE SADLY OBSERVED THE NINTH ANNIVERSARY OF MASS DEPORTATIONS OF THEIR COMPATRIOTS TO SIBERIA BY SOVIET MOTORIZED DIVISIONS THAT SWALLOWED UP THE BALTIC STATES. THE VATICAN'S OSSERVATORE ROMANO SAID 40,000 LITHUANIANS WERE TAKEN TO SIBERIA IN JUNE, 1941.

LAKE SUCCESS--THE UNITED STATES MADE A NEW PROPOSAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS ARMS COMMISSION TO CONTROL NON-ATOMIC WEAPONS. RUSSIA IS BOYCOTTING THE U.N.

FH439PED

A112

LONDON, JUNE 22-(AP)-PRAVDA NOTED TODAY THE NINTH ANNIVERSARY OF HITLER'S INVASION OF RUSSIA AND SAID THE SOVIET PEOPLE "UNDER COMRADE STALIN'S BRILLIANT GUIDANCE, FIGHTING THE FASCISTS SINGLE-HANDED, COMPLETELY ROUTED HITLERITE GERMANY."

PRAVDA, QUOTED IN A BROADCAST DISPATCH, RECALLED THAT "THE HITLERITE MONSTERS TREACHEROUSLY ATTACKED" RUSSIA ON JUNE 22, 1941.

"WHILE PREPARING THE VILLAINOUS ATTACK ON THE U.S.S.R.," SAID THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, "THE FASCISTS RELIED ON THE SUPPORT OF THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH IMPERIALISTS. USING THE FORCES OF FASCIST GERMANY AND HER SATELLITES, THE IMPERIALISTS SET THEMSELVES THE TASK OF STRANGLING THE SOVIET SOCIALIST STATE, THE STRONGHOLD OF PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND SOCIALISM THE WORLD OVER."

N954AED

B53 (Q)
KX (HONGKONG ASKED)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

LONDON, JUNE 22-(AP)-HAPPENINGS IN CHINA GAVE THE BRITISH NEW HOPE TODAY THAT THEY MAY GO ON DOING BUSINESS IN THAT COMMUNIST COUNTRY.

BUSINESS AND DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN TOUCH WITH THE SITUATION SAID TWO NEW FACTORS WERE ENCOURAGING.

THE FIRST WAS THE FREE ENTRY OF BRITISH SHIPPING INTO THE PORT OF SHANGHAI, PREVIOUSLY UNDER CHINESE NATIONALIST BLOCKADE.

THE SECOND CONSISTED OF SIGNS OF TOLERANCE FOR PRIVATE ENTERPRISE ON THE PART OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

THE INFORMANTS, NOTING THESE DEVELOPMENTS, ADDED THAT THEY WERE STILL WAITING TO SEE HOW THINGS WOULD WORK OUT IN THE LONG RUN.

BRITISH BUSINESSMEN HAVE A BIG STAKE IN PROPERTY IN CHINA AND IN TRADE WITH HER. THEIR INTERESTS INCLUDE SHIPPING, MINES AND FACTORIES.

THEIR HOPE OF KEEPING THAT STAKE IS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN A FACTOR IN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA ON JAN. 6.

THE NATIONALISTS, THOUGH DRIVEN FROM THE MAINLAND IN THE CIVIL WAR, LONG MAINTAINED A COASTAL BLOCKADE. IN MID-MAY, THEY QUIT THE CHUSHAN ISLANDS, A BASE FOR CRAFT KEEPING UP THIS BLOCKADE, AND THE COMMUNISTS OCCUPIED THE ISLANDS.

JUN 23 1950

SINCE THEN TWO BRITISH FREIGHTERS, THE 3,372-TON MAUSANG AND 2,994 TSINAN, HAVE PLIED BETWEEN HONG KONG AND SHANGHAI WITHOUT MOLESTATION. A BUSINESS SOURCE HERE SAID TODAY NO ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN AGAINST BRITISH SHIPS ON THIS RUN IN RECENT WEEKS.

"OUR UNDERSTANDING," HE SAID, "IS THAT SHANGHAI IS OPEN NOW."

A DIPLOMATIC INFORMANT DECLARED THAT SHANGHAI COULD BE CONSIDERED "MORE OR LESS" OPEN.

BOTH SOURCES SAID THIS SITUATION WAS ENCOURAGING.

"WE ARE NOW WAITING" SAID THE BUSINESSMAN, "TO SEE HOW THIS WILL DEVELOP."

HE SAID OPENING OF SHANGHAI WOULD MEAN A RETURN TO THAT PORT OF BRITISH SHIPMENTS THAT HAVE BEEN DIVERTED TO THE NORTHERN PORT OF TIENTSIN DURING THE BLOCKADE.

BRITISH BUSINESS IN SHANGHAI, HE SAID, IS "STILL ON ITS FEET."

HE NOTED THAT THE BRITISH COMMUNITY THERE STILL NUMBERS AROUND 2,000 PERSONS AGAINST A PEAK OF 8,000 BEFORE THE SECOND WORLD WAR. ONLY SOME 700 HAVE LEFT IN RECENT MONTHS. NEARLY ALL WERE WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND VERY FEW OF THESE DEPARTING WERE BUSINESSMEN.

THIS SOURCE CALLED ATTENTION TO PUBLISHED REPORTS OF AN ECONOMIC CONFERENCE LAST MONTH IN PEIPING, THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CAPITAL, THAT WAS SAID TO HAVE ENDORSED A POLICY OF COORDINATING PRIVATE WITH GOVERNMENT OWNED BUSINESS.

B54 (Q)
HE ALSO NOTED THAT COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG TOLD A PARTY

CONGRESS JUNE 9 THAT REMNANTS OF THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM IN CHINA WOULD NOT BE ABOLISHED IMMEDIATELY.

THE BUSINESS INFORMANT SAID THIS WAS PROMISING IF THE WORDS COULD BE TAKEN AT FACE VALUE.

A DIPLOMATIC SOURCE POINTED OUT THAT MAO DID NOT SPECIFY WHETHER HE MEANT FOREIGN ENTERPRISES AS WELL AS CHINESE ENTERPRISES.

HE ALSO NOTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION AT TIMES IN HER DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNISM HAD SHOWN TOLERANCE TOWARD SOME PRIVATE BUSINESS AND THE PEASANTRY BUT LATER HAD SWITCHED TO A LESS COMPROMISING LINE.

"I CAN'T SAY WHETHER IT IS A TEMPORARY THING OR A LONGTIME THING," HE DECLARED OF THE CHINESE ATTITUDE.

BUT HE SAID MAO'S STATEMENT "APPEARS ON THE FACE OF IT TO BE ENCOURAGING."

JR824AED

JUN 23 1950

A61 (120)

LONDON, JUNE 22-(AP)-THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY, DR.GEOFFREY FISHER, SAYS THAT HIS RED-TINGED DEAN IS NOT "ANTI-CHRISTIAN," JUST MISTAKEN.

THE ARCHBISHOP RECENTLY ADVISED ANGLICAN CHURCHES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO IGNORE VISITS OF "RED DEAN" DR.HEWLETT JOHNSON AND SAID HIS PRO-RUSSIAN POLITICAL TALKS DON'T REPRESENT THE VIEWS OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND.

BUT LAST NIGHT HE TOLD CHURCHMEN "DR.JOHNSON HOLDS THE SAME CHRISTIAN FAITH AS YOU AND I. I THINK HE IS MISTAKEN, BUT I BELIEVE HE IS NOT, IN HIMSELF, DISLOYAL TO HIS INTERPRETATIONS OF CHRISTIAN FAITH. HE SINCERELY BELIEVES OUR PRESENT SOCIAL ORDER IS NOT AS CHRISTIAN AS IT MIGHT BE X X X X AND THAT A THOROUGHLY SOCIALIST ORDER IS MORE CHRISTIAN."

DR.FISHER ADDED: "WHEN HE IS AT HOME, I WISH HE WERE OVERSEAS. STILL MORE PROFOUNDLY, WHEN HE IS OVERSEAS, I WISH HE WERE AT HOME."

MD630AED

A65

LONDON, JUNE 22-(AP)-SAND DISCOVERED IN A VITAL PART OF THE BRITISH SUBMARINE TALLY-HO PROMPTED THE ADMIRALTY TO ANNOUNCE TONIGHT THAT IT SUSPECTED AN ATTEMPT AT SABOTAGE.

"INVESTIGATIONS ARE PROCEEDING," THE ADMIRALTY SAID IN A STATEMENT. THE VESSEL IS UNDERGOING A REFIT AT DEVONPORT DOCKYARDS. THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF REPORTS SINCE THE END OF THE WAR OF SUSPECT SABOTAGE ABOARD BRITISH WAR VESSELS BUT NONE EVER HAS BEEN CONFIRMED.

THE TALLY-HO IS A 1,090-TON PATROL TYPE SUBMARINE. IT IS BELIEVED TO BE EQUIPPED WITH NEW UNDERWATER BREATHING APPARATUS WHICH ALLOWS LONG SUBMERSIONS. THE VESSEL HAD A DISTINGUISHED WAR RECORD OF 21 JAPANESE SHIPS SUNK.

M742PED

A58

LONDON, JUNE 22-(AP)-THE MOSCOW RADIO CHARGED TONIGHT THAT SOVIET CITIZENS ARE BEING PERSECUTED BY ARGENTINE AUTHORITIES "USING FASCIST METHODS."

QUOTING A TASS NEWS AGENCY REPORT FROM NEW YORK, THE RADIO SAID THAT IN 1949 FOURTEEN RUSSIANS, MEMBERS OF THE "SLAV UNION OF THE ARGENTINE," WERE IMPRISONED. "SINCE THEN, FOR OVER ONE YEAR," THE RADIO SAID, "THE ARGENTINE REACTIONARIES HAVE BEEN KEEPING THE SOVIET CITIZENS IN PRISON WITHOUT TRIAL OR INVESTIGATION."

--DASH--

A DISPATCH FROM BUENOS AIRES SAID THE GOVERNMENT DISSOLVED THE SLAV UNION APRIL 25, 1949, AND ARRESTED EIGHT FOREIGN BORN LEADERS. ONE, A BULGARIAN, LEFT ARGENTINA VOLUNTARILY LAST JULY 14 TO AVOID DEPORTATION.

THE OTHERS ARE BELIEVED STILL IN JAIL AWAITING THE SUPREME COURT'S ACTION ON THEIR PLEAS TO ESCAPE DEPORTATION. THE SLAV UNION WHICH WAS THE SCENE OF SEVERAL PITCHED BATTLES BETWEEN SUPPORTERS OF PRIME MINISTER STALIN AND PREMIER MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA WAS DISSOLVED BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT COULD NOT PERMIT ARGENTINA TO BECOME THE SCENE OF AN IDEOLOGICAL QUARREL. MOST OF THOSE ARRESTED WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN BORN IN YUGOSLAVIA, THE DISPATCH SAID.

M822PED

JUN 23 1950

A108

BY DONALD B. SCHWIND (230)

HARWELL, ENG., JUNE 22-(AP)-BRITAIN THREW OPEN ITS GIANT SUPER-SECRET HARWELL ATOM RESEARCH PLANT TO NEWSMEN TODAY--BUT DISCLOSED FEW KEY FACTS AND FIGURES.

TOP ATOM SCIENTISTS SHOWED OFF THEIR 110-INCH UNDERGROUND CYCLOTRON, THEIR HOUSE-HIGH ATOMIC PILE, AND MANY OF THEIR FORMERLY JEALOUSLY GUARDED PROCESSES TO CORRESPONDENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND WESTERN EUROPE. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEW AGENCY TASS, AND EAST EUROPEAN NEWS ORGANIZATIONS WERE NOT INVITED.

SIR JOHN COCKCROFT, DIRECTOR OF THE PROJECT, TOLD THE VISITORS THAT A BIG PART OF THE PLANT'S WORK IS TO FIGURE OUT WAYS OF PRODUCING PLUTONIUM--ATOM BOMB INGREDIENT--FASTER AND MORE EFFICIENTLY.

HIS SCIENTISTS HAVE ALREADY WORKED OUT A NEW WAY OF GETTING URANIUM OUT OF URANIUM ORE MORE ECONOMICALLY, HE SAID, BUT HE WOULDN'T EXPAND ON THE STATEMENT.

SIR JOHN SAID BRITAIN MIGHT HAVE A PRACTICAL ATOMIC POWER PLANT "IN FOUR OR FIVE YEARS." HARWELL RESEARCHERS ARE STEPPING UP THEIR WORK IN THAT DIRECTION, HE ADDED.

HARWELL'S SO CALLED "HOT LAB", WHERE PRODUCTS TAKEN OUT OF THE ATOMIC PILE ARE SORTED OUT, WAS ENGAGED IN THE SEPARATION OF A QUANTITY OF URANIUM FROM THE PLUTONIUM PRODUCED IN THE PILE YESTERDAY.

SCIENTISTS GUIDED THE PROCESS WITH THE AID OF MIRRORS FROM BEHIND A FOUR-INCH WALL OF INTERLOCKING LEAD BRICKS.

HARWELL CHEMISTS ARE STEPPING UP THEIR EFFORTS TO DEVELOP BETTER METHODS OF SEPARATING URANIUM AND PLUTONIUM BY THE USE OF CHEMICALS, A SPOKESMAN SAID. HE ADDED: "CHEMICAL METHODS SEEM TO OFFER THE BEST LEAD. BUT WE ARE STILL WORKING ALONG OTHER LINES. WE'LL TRY ANYTHING ONCE."

WB1012PED

30.24- 12043

Paris, June 22 -(ap)- General Georges Revers , former chief of staff of the french army said today he will fight a decision of the french governmant to place him on retirement.

Revers and General Charles Mast, whose retirement was also ordered, have been the centers of a political tempest that has disturbed france since last december.

The chief of staff was removed from office after it was disclosed a secret report written by him on the indochinese situation fell into the hands of communist-led rebels in indochina.

JUN 23 1950

Both generals were roger peyre accused of dealing with ~~xxxxx~~/called a "double or even a triple agent" by premier georges bidault. Peyre, wanted by french police for questioning fled to south america.

PARAGUAY

dispatches from asuncion, uruguay ~~xxxx~~ said peyre arrived there today from brazil with his wife and two children and asked permission to live in paraguay in exile. He has refused to return to france.

council of ministers
the french ~~xxxxxxxxxx~~, in ordering the retirement of the

two generals said that they had failed to observe rules of prudence expected of high ranking officers, but had nothing specific to charge against them.

Revers said his retirement order was irregular and of a flagrant political character.

JUN 23 1950

rsm 2.25p hudsons 01740 o1605 21/6 and asuncions 1430

B27 (Q)
(250)

GENEVA, JUNE 22-(AP)-TUAN MOU-LAN, CHINESE GOVERNMENT DELEGATE TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE HERE, SAID TODAY THAT SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE OF THE UNITED NATIONS WAS RECOMMENDING A POLICY OF "MIGHT IS RIGHT" IN THE DISPUTE OVER CHINESE REPRESENTATION.

TUAN, IN AN ADDRESS TO THE CONFERENCE, SAID "THE ESSENCE OF LIE'S DOCTRINE IS THIS: ANY REGIME THAT HAS THE EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY AND CAN PUT ITS RESOURCES AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS."

"THIS THESIS IS CLEARLY A REVERSION BACK TO THE OLD BELIEF THAT MIGHT IS RIGHT," TUAN SAID. "THE RAISON D'ETRE (REASON FOR BEING) OF THE UNITED NATIONS IS TO SAFEGUARD THE INDEPENDENCE OF MEMBER STATES AGAINST AGGRESSION, WHETHER DIRECT OR INDIRECT. IT IS

CERTAINLY NOT INTENDED TO APPEASE A STRONGER POWER AT THE EXPENSE OF THE WEAKER".

TUAN IS CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN PARIS. DELEGATES OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY WALKED OUT OF THE CONFERENCE BECAUSE OF HIS PRESENCE.

TUAN SAID CHINA IS "A CLASSICAL EXAMPLE OF WHAT IS IN STORE FOR THE REST OF THE WORLD."

"I APPEAL MOST EMPHATICALLY TO DELEGATES OF ALL FREEDOM LOVING COUNTRIES NOT TO THINK THAT OUR MISFORTUNE IS NOT OF YOUR CONCERN AND THAT YOU CAN AFFORD TO BE NEUTRAL. IF YOUR NEIGHBOR IS KIDNAPPED AND YOU KNOW THAT YOUR NAME ALSO APPEARS ON THE KIDNAPPERS LIST, IT WOULD BE A FATAL MISTAKE TO BELIEVE THAT YOU COULD AVOID YOUR NEIGHBOR'S FATE BY APPEASING THE KIDNAPPER."

TUAN SAID CHINA, NOW IN THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS, IS SUFFERING FROM "A FAMINE OF UNPRECEDENTED GRAVITY. AT THIS HOUR MILLIONS OF PEOPLE ARE DYING OF STARVATION".

JM706PED

B71 (Q) (230)

ROME, JUNE 22-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN AT THE HUNGARIAN PONTIFICAL INSTITUTE HERE SAID TODAY THAT BARTER OF HUNGARY'S HOLY CROWN FOR AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN ROBERT VOGELER WOULD BE "CATASTROPHIC" FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID "IF REPORTS OF SUCH NEGOTIATIONS ARE TRUE WE MUST ORGANIZE A STRONG ACTION AGAINST IT."

ASKING THAT HIS NAME BE NOT MENTIONED, THIS SOURCE SAID THAT "PERHAPS THE FULL SIGNIFICANCE OF ST. STEPHEN'S CROWN-- EMBLEM OF HUNGARIAN SOVEREIGNTY SINCE 1001-- IS NOT FULLY RECOGNIZED BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES. BUT, "HE ADDED, "IT IS RECOGNIZED BY HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST REGIME."

IN ITS YELLOW BOOK ON THE ARREST OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, "DOCUMENTS ON THE MINDSZENTY CASE," PUBLISHED LAST YEAR IN BUDAPEST AND DISTRIBUTED HERE, THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT DEVOTED 20 OF THE BOOK'S 95 PAGES TO THE CROWN.

THE HUNGARIAN SOURCE SAID THAT IT WAS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT FOR THE VATICAN TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT ON THE CASE.

THE DEVELOPMENT, HE SAID, CAME AT A TIME ESPECIALLY CRITICAL FOR THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN HUNGARY.

THE CRITICAL SITUATION, HE SAID, WAS INTENSIFIED BY THE DEATH LAST WEEK OF MSGR. JOHN DRAHOS, 66-YEAR-OLD VICAR GENERAL OF THE ARCHDIOCESE OF ESZTERGROM (STRIGONIA), AND ITS ADMINISTRATOR SINCE THE IMPRISONMENT OF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, WHO WAS ITS HEAD. MSGR. DRAHOS DIED OF HEART TROUBLE.

THE HUNGARIAN PONTIFICAL INSTITUTE IS AN ECCLESIASTICAL COLLEGE FOR HUNGARIAN STUDNETS AND PRIESTS. ITS HEAD, MSGR. GEDEONE PETERFFY, NOW IS ATTENDING SUMMER SCHOOL AT HICAGO'S DE PAUL

NOW IS ATTENDING SUMMER SCHOOL AT CHICAGO'S DE PAUL COLLEGE.

DA940AED

A88

ROME, JUNE 22-(AP)-ITALIAN DISABLED WAR VETERANS SHOUTED INSULTS TO THE SENATE FROM THE PUBLIC'S STAND TODAY, AND WERE EXPELLED BY SENATE PERSONNEL.

THEIR OUTBURST CAME WHEN THE SENATE REJECTED A PROPOSED AMENDMENT ASKING THAT AN INCREASE OF WAR DISABILITY PENSIONS BE DATED BACK TO JULY 1,1949.

SOME OF THE VETERANS HAD TO BE HOISTED FROM THEIR SEATS BY THE SENATE'S ATTENDANTS AND CARRIED OUT. THE SENATE FINALLY APPROVED A GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED PROJECT DATING THE INCREASE OF WAR PENSIONS FROM MARCH 31,1950.

JA857PED

A216

ROME, JUNE 22-(AP)-PROF. MIHAIL DRAGOMIRESCU, ROMANIAN MINISTER TO ROME, RESIGNED HIS POST TODAY AND REFUSED TO RETURN TO HIS COUNTRY, FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS SAID.

THE RUMANIAN LEGATION APPLIED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TO RECOGNIZE MIHAI LEVIN, THE LEGATION'S FIRST SECRETARY, AS CHARGE D'AFFAIRES.

DA309ED

B104 (Q)

LUXEMBOURG, LUXEMBOURG, JUNE 22-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, ACCOMPANIED BY U.S. MINISTER PERLE MESTA, LAID A WREATH ON THE GRAVE OF U.S. GEN.GEORGE S.PATTON, JR., AT THE AMERICAN MILITARY CEMETERY AT HAMM TODAY.

LATER, MRS.ROOSEVELT VISITED THE OLD MANSION AT CLERVAUX WHICH WAS FORMERLY THE SEAT OF THE DELANO FAMILY. PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S MOTHER WAS ONE OF THE DESCENDANTS OF COUNT PHILIPPE DELANOY (CQ), WHO OWNED THE HOUSE. HE WENT TO AMERICA, WHERE THE FAMILY NAME BECAME DELANO.

AT BASTOGNE, BELGIUM, MRS.ROOSEVELT VIEWED THE MONUMENT BEING ERECTED TO HONOR GIS WHO DIED FIGHTING THERE. THE MONUMENT WILL BE UNVEILED JULY 16 BY GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY.

JM1235PED

night cable

night lead Mrs. ~~FDR~~ Roosevelt

luxembourg, luxembourg, june 22 - (ap) - Mrs. franklin d. roosevelt paid tribute today to america's war dead in

cemeteries of this grand duchy and belgium.

accompanied by u. s. minister pearle mesta, mrs. roosevelt first went to the american military cemetery at hamm, where she laid a wreath on the grave of gen. george s. patton jr., buried among his men who died in the battle of the bulge.

mrs. roosevelt later visited bastogne, belgium, where she inspected the monument being erected to the memory of the american soldiers who died in the historic battle of bastogne. the monument will be unveiled july 16 by gen. omar n. bradley.

during her tour, mrs. roosevelt was applauded by groups of luxembourgers and belgians, many of whom presented her with mementos of her visit.

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at clervaux, she visited the ancestral home of the delanoy family, of which the late president's mother was a descendant.

rt-luxembourgs 1600 series - 230ped

A79 (280)
BY DANIEL DE LUCE
BERLIN, JUNE 22-(AP)-COMMUNISTS TONIGHT RIGGED THE EAST GERMAN
REPUBLIC'S FIRST ELECTION TO CAPTURE 70 PER CENT OF THE PARLIAMENTARY
SEATS REGARDLESS OF THE VOTING NEXT OCT.15.
OFFICIAL SOURCES DISCLOSED THAT ONLY 30 PER CENT OF THE SINGLE
LIST OF CANDIDATES WILL BE NAMED BY THE EASTERN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC
UNION (CDU) AND THE LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY (LDP) WHICH COLLABORATE
IN THE PRESENT PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.
THE TWO "BOURGEOIS PARTIES" WERE COMPELLED TO ACCEPT THE SINGLE
LIST ON THREAT OF EXTINCTION, POLITICAL OBSERVERS SAID.
THE DIVISION OF SEATS IN THE NEW PARLIAMENT WILL PERPETUATE THE
SAME TIGHT COMMUNIST DOMINATION AS IN THE PRESENT UNELECTED BODY.
THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY WILL HAVE 25 PER CENT OF
THE SEATS OUTRIGHT.
ANOTHER 25 PER CENT WILL BE SHARED AMONG COMMUNIST MASS
ORGANIZATIONS, WHICH INCLUDE THE EAST GERMAN TRADE UNION FEDERATION,
FREE GERMAN YOUTH, THE CULTURAL UNION, AND THE DEMOCRATIC WOMEN'S
LEAGUE.
TWO COMMUNIST-LED SATELLITE PARTIES, THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATS
AND THE GERMAN FARMERS, WILL EACH HAVE 10 PER CENT OF THE SEATS.
UNTIL NOW, THE PROVISIONAL EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT HAS NEVER
REGISTERED A SINGLE DISSENTING VOTE AGAINST COMMUNIST LEGISLATION.
SOME COMMUNISTS, HOWEVER, HAVE PUBLICLY SHOWN IMPATIENCE AT
SLOW-DOWN TACTICS OF THE CDU AND LDP AGAINST SOVIETIZATION OF
EAST GERMANY.
THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS NOW ENGAGED IN BECOMING
"A NEW TYPE OF PARTY," WITH FORMER SOCIALISTS LIABLE TO EXPULSION.
IN OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, THIS HAS BEEN THE PRELUDE TO
A "PROLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP" AND ABANDONMENT OF ALL PRETENSE OF
PARLIAMENTARY RULE.
OBSERVERS PREDICT THAT EAST GERMANY WILL BE GRANTED EQUAL STATUS
WITH OTHER SOVIET BLOC POWERS AFTER THE OCTOBER ELECTION.
THE SOVIET UNION, IN REBUFFING WESTERN ALLIED OVERTURES FOR A
NATIONAL ELECTION TO UNIFY GERAMNY,MMZW
3$£5£-

NATIONAL ELECTION TO UNIFY GERAMNY, HAS CLAIMED THAT ONLY IN THE
EAST ZONE ARE ELECTIONS DEMOCRATIC.
M831PED

A37 (100)

BERLIN, JUNE 22-(AP)-SEVENTY-SIX SOVIET ZONE BARGES WITH GERMAN EXPORTS FOR RUSSIA ARE UNDER DETENTION TODAY IN WEST BERLIN.

WESTERN CITY OFFICIALS, WHO BEGAN A STRICT CHECK OF SOVIET BARGE TRAFFIC EARLY THIS MONTH, SAID THE CRAFT LACKED PROPER DOCUMENTS. THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSIONER HAS DENOUNCED THE DELAY AS "UNENDURABLE." A BRITISH REPLY IS BEING PREPARED.

THE WESTERN INSPECTION WAS STARTED AFTER 70 BERLIN BARGES WITH SCRAP METAL WERE REFUSED CLEARANCE TO WEST GERMANY BY THE RUSSIANS. THE RUSSIANS ALLEGED THE SCRAP WAS SMUGGLED ORIGINALLY FROM THE SOVIET ZONE. WESTERN OFFICIALS CLAIM THEIR CANAL CHECK IS TO PREVENT SMUGGLING.

M602PED

A155

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 23)

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, FRIDAY, JUNE 23-(AP)-EAST GERMANY STARTS NEGOTIATIONS TODAY WITH COMMUNIST-RULED HUNGARY TO TRY TO ESTABLISH "CLOSE ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL COOPERATION TO THE BENEFIT OF BOTH PEOPLES" IT WAS ANNOUNCED HERE.

THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT INFORMATION OFFICE SAID NEGOTIATIONS WILL TAKE PLACE IN BUDAPEST. DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT, WHO HAS JUST NEGOTIATED A SIMILAR PACT WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WILL REPRESENT EAST GERMANY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, D FRIDAY, JUNE 23)

WB1245AED

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B75 (Q)

(180)

BERLIN, JUNE 22-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING TO EQUIP ITS NEW "NAVAL POLICE" FORCES WITH TORPEDO BOATS AND OTHER ILLEGAL CRAFT, THE AMERICAN RADIO (RIAS) HERE CHARGED TODAY.

MOST OF THE CRAFT ARE TO BE GIVEN THE GERMAN FORCES BY THE RED NAVY, THE RADIO SAID. IT SAID ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM SOURCES IN THE SOVIET ZONE.

CREATION OF THE "NAVAL POLICE" WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED BY THE EAST GERMAN REGIME A WEEK AGO. THEY ARE AN ARM OF THE RUSSIAN ZONE'S UNIFORMED, JACK-BOOTED "PEOPLE'S POLICE" FORCE, WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BRANDED AN ILLEGAL FULL-FLEDGED ARMY WHICH MUST BE DISSOLVED.

THE COMMUNIST ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE NEW NAVAL FORCE WOULD OPERATE IN THE BALTIC TO "DEFEND THE COAST OF THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

RIAS REPORTED THAT, UNDER SOVIET AUSPICES, THE RUSSIAN ZONE "PEOPLE'S POLICE" WERE NOW ALSO BEING TRAINED IN GUERRILLA FIGHTING BY A HIGH RUSSIAN OFFICER RECENTLY SENT FROM MOSCOW.

PEOPLE'S POLICE DESERTERS HAVE TESTIFIED UNDER OATH THAT THESE FORCES FOR MANY MONTHS HAVE RECEIVED TRAINING WITH INFANTRY WEAPONS AND ARMOR, ALL OF WHICH ARE ILLEGAL UNDER FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS FOR GERMANY'S DEMILITARIZATION.

DA1008AED

A24

(240)

FRANKFURT, GERMAY, JUNE 22-(AP)-FRENCH OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED TONIGHT THAT DEFENSE FORTIFICATIONS, PRESUMABLY AGAINST RUSSIAN ATTACK, ARE BEING BUILT IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THE FRENCH MADE THE OFFICIAL DISCLOSURE IN CONNECTION WITH REPORTS OF DEFENSE PREPARATIONS ALONG THE RHINE RIVER, NEAR THE FAMED LORELEI ROCK.

"THE MEASURES OF A MILITARY CHARACTER, WHICH ARE BEING CARRIED OUT BELOW THE LORELEI, ARE IN NO WAY ISOLATED," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. "THEY ARE NOT EXCLUSIVELY FRENCH BUT RESULTED FROM INTER-ALLIED INITIATIVE.

"THEY ARE PREVENTATIVE MEASURES, RESULTING FROM INTER-ALLIED AGREEMENT, AND CAN BE ALSO NOTICED AT MOST IMPORTANT TRAFFIC POINTS, NOT ONLY IN THE GERMAN FEDERAL AREA, BUT ALSO IN FRANCE AND IN OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

"THESE PREPARATIONS HAVE THE CHARACTER OF A SPECIFIC PASSIVE DEFENSE MEASURE. THEY ARE IN NO WAY A DANGER TO THE POPULATION," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE IN THE FORM OF A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE FRENCH HIGH COMMISSION.

IT DESCRIBED AS "NONSENSE" GERMAN FEARS THAT DEFENSE MEASURES BELOW THE LORELEI INDICATED ALLIED PLANS TO BLOW UP THE ROCK. COMMUNIST AGITATORS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO CONVINCE WEST GERMANS THAT ALLIED BLASTING OF THE ROCK WOULD BLOCK THE RHINE AND INUNDATE RHINE VALLEY TOWNS IN CASE OF WAR.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE FRENCH ANNOUNCEMENT, ALLIED OFFICIALS HERE STRESSED THAT THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT THE WEST FEARS ANY IMMEDIATE SOVIET ATTACK.

THE DEFENSE PREPARATIONS WERE INTERPRETED AS PART OF THE GENERAL PREPARATIONS OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN MILITARY UNION TO AVOID A PEARL HARBOR.

FH525PED

JUN 23 1950

A40

MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 22-(AP)-KARL FEITENHANSL, LEADER OF THE EXTREME RIGHT WING "FATHERLAND UNION," WAS SET FREE TODAY AFTER HE SPENT THREE DAYS IN PRISON FOR ALLEGED FORBIDDEN POLITICAL ACTIVITY.

THE 27-YEAR OLD FORMER HITLER YOUTH WAS BANNED FROM POLITICAL LIFE BY A GERMAN DENAZIFICATION COURT LAST APRIL. THE COURT CONVICTED HIM OF MAKING "NAZI TYPE SPEECHES" AND CLASSIFIED HIM AS A MINOR NAZI OFFENDER.

POLICE SAID HE WAS RELEASED TODAY AFTER HE SIGNED A STATEMENT PROMISING TO OBSERVE THE BAN IN FUTURE.

M606PED

A16

GOSLAR, GERMANY, JUNE 22-(AP)-EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES ARE BUILDING A NEW RADIO STATION IN THE HARZ MOUNTAINS NEAR HERE TO BEAM BROADCASTS TO WESTERN GERMANY, BRITISH AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY.

FH505PED

30.24- 12047

A57
NIGHT LEAD FISCHER
BERLIN, JUNE 22-(AP)-THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED ITS RUSSIAN-TRAINED POLICE CHIEF, KURT FISCHER, DIED TODAY OF A HEART ATTACK. HE WOULD HAVE BEEN 50 ON JULY 1.
FISCHER, A COMMUNIST SINCE YOUTH, HEADED THE 40,000-MAN "PEOPLE'S POLICE" FORCE WHICH IS CALLED A DISGUISED ARMY BY THE WESTERN POWERS.
M701PED

A102
(120)
BERLIN, JUNE 22-(AP)-KURT FISCHER, 49, COMMUNIST CHIEF OF EAST GERMANY'S POLICE, DIED TODAY. THE WEST CHARGES HIS FORCE ACTUALLY IS AN ARMY OF 40,000 MEN.
THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S INFORMATION MINISTRY ANNOUNCED FISCHER'S DEATH OCCURRED IN A SANATORIUM AND SAID IT WAS DUE TO A HEART AILMENT. THE UNIFORMED BLACK-BOOTED FORCES WHICH FISCHER HEADED HAVE BEEN DESCRIBED BY WESTERN POWERS AS A MOSCOW-INSPIRED ILLEGAL GERMAN ARMY AND THEIR DISSOLUTION HAS BEEN DEMANDED.
DESERTERS HAVE TESTIFIED THAT THE FORCES FISCHER BUILT UP ARE TRAINED WITH INFANTRY WEAPONS AND ARMOR IN CONTRAVENTION OF ALL AGREEMENTS FOR GERMANY'S DEMILITARIZATION.
COMMUNIST OFFICIALS SAID FISCHER'S DEATH IS "A HEAVY LOSS TO THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC." PLANS WERE MADE TO GIVE HIM A STATE FUNERAL.
FISCHER WAS A MOSCOW-TRAINED COMMUNIST WHO BECAME MAYOR OF DRESDEN IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE IN 1945 AND ROSE QUICKLY IN THE GERMAN COMMUNIST HIERARCHY. HE WAS MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR BEFORE HE WAS APPOINTED CHIEF OF THE NEW "PEOPLE'S POLICE" LAST YEAR.
MT/N910AED

JUN 23 1950

A72 (370)
BY ENDRE MARTON
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 22-(AP)-HUNGARY'S ROMAN CATHOLIC BENCH OF BISHOPS HAS ASKED FOR AN OFFICIAL REVIEW OF "CHURCH QUESTIONS" IN A STEP INTERPRETED AS A SURRENDER OF THE CHURCH'S LONG RESISTANCE TO THE GOVERNMENT.
THE FACT THAT THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF ANNOUNCED THE CHURCH MOVE OFFICIALLY LAST NIGHT INDICATES THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL ACCEPT IT AS A SURRENDER, DEMAND THAT THE BISHOPS TAKE AN OATH OF ALLEGIANCE TO HUNGARY'S CONSTITUTION, AND INSTRUCT ITS CLERGY TO SIGN THE "STOCKHOLM PEACE PETITIONS."
(THE BENCH OF BISHOPS IS THE HIGHEST ECCLESIASTIC AUTHORITY OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN HUNGARY SINCE ITS PRIMATE JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY WAS JAILED FOR LIFE IN 1949 ON TREASON AND SPYING CHARGES).
THE BISHOPS DECIDED TWO DAYS AGO TO ASK THE GOVERNMENT FOR CONFERENCES AT WHICH HEADS OF 63 RELIGIOUS ORDERS SHOULD ALSO BE PRESENT. THEY WOULD REPRESENT THE 11,000 MONKS AND NUNS IN 636 CLOISTERS AND MONASTERIES IN HUNGARY.
TWO WEEKS AGO JOZSEF REVAI, MINISTER OF PEOPLES EDUCATION, CLIMAXED A BITTER CAMPAIGN OF PRESS AND RADIO ATTACKS ON THE CATHOLIC CLERGY BY DECLARING THAT THEY WERE "IMPERIALIST AGITATORS AND REACTIONARY NEWSMONGERS." HE RAISED THE QUESTION WHETHER THE COUNTRY COULD TOLERATE THEIR EXISTENCE FURTHER.
THE CHURCH HAS BEEN IN PASSIVE RESISTANCE TO THE GOVERNMENT SINCE THE CONVICTION OF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY BUT THE STRIFE WAS INFLAMED AFTER BISHOPS, HEADS OF ORDERS, PRIESTS, MONKS AND NUNS GENERALLY REFUSED TO SIGN THE STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL.
THE DOCUMENT, DRAFTED BY THE "PARTISANS OF PEACE" AT A CONGRESS IN STOCKHOLM, IS CONSIDERED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS THE HIGHEST STANDARD OF DEMOCRATIC BELIEF AND LOYALTY. IT CALLS FOR OUTLAWING ATOM WEAPONS.
THE GOVERNMENT SAID THAT 7,200,000 HUNGARIANS SIGNED THE PETITIONS BUT THE CATHOLIC CLERGY DID NOT. PRIESTS REFERRED ONLY TO A BISHOPS' DECLARATION, CAREFULLY WORDED AND RESEMBLING THE STOCKHOLM APPEAL, WHICH WAS DECLARED TO HAVE BEEN ISSUED IN THE NAME OF ALL THE CATHOLIC CLERGY.
THE PRESS CAMPAIGN BEGAN. THE CLERGY WERE CALLED "ATOM PRIESTS" AND "ATOM NUNS."
AFTER REVAI'S SPEECH, MANY CLOISTERS AND MONASTERIES WERE ORDERED EVACUATED AND THEIR OCCUPANTS WERE TRANSFERRED TO OTHER RELIGIOUS CENTERS.
IT IS STATED HERE, HOWEVER, THAT STORIES PUBLISHED ABROAD OF MONKS AND NUNS TRANSFERRED EN MASSE INTO INTERNMENT CAMPS ARE WITHOUT FOUNDATION.
OTHER CHRISTIAN DENOMINATIONS AND JEWS LONG AGO ELECTED CLERICAL AND SECULAR LEADERS SATISFACTORY TO THE GOVERNMENT. THESE OFFICIALS TOOK AN OATH OF ALLEGIANCE TO HUNGARY'S NEW PEOPLES DEMOCRACY CONSTITUTION BUT CATHOLIC BISHOPS HAVE SO FAR REFUSED TO DO SO WITHOUT PERMISSION OF THE VATICAN.
MD713AED

JUN 23 1950

A80
MOSCOW, JUNE 22-(AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY PUBLISHED A NEW PROTEST AGAINST IRAN'S USE OF AMERICAN TECHNICIANS FOR SURVEYS ALONG THE RUSSIAN-IRANIAN FRONTIER.
THE SECOND RUSSIAN PROTEST MADE CLEAR THAT THE SOVIETS BELIEVE THE AMERICANS ARE SPYING ALONG THE FRONTIER UNDER THE GUISE OF SEEKING OIL FOR THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.
(A SIMILAR RUSSIAN ACCUSATION MADE PUBLIC ON MAY 15 WAS DENIED IN BOTH TEHRAN AND WASHINGTON. A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN THEN TERMED THE RUSSIAN CHARGES "UTTER AND COMPLETE NONSENSE." IRAN, REPLYING TO THE NOTE FROM MOSCOW, SAID "NO ACTIVITIES ARE BEING CARRIED OUT ON THE NORTHERN AREAS OR ANYWHERE ELSE IN IRAN CONTRARY TO GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS.")
THE LATEST SOVIET NOTE TO HER SOUTHERN NEIGHBOR SAID AN IRANIAN REPLY TO RUSSIA'S EARLIER COMPLAINT HAD BEEN UNSATISFACTORY. THE RUSSIANS AGAIN DEMANDED THAT IRAN "REMOVE THESE ABNORMAL CONDITIONS."
MK743AED

A62
MOSCOW, JUNE 22-(AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA TODAY RIDICULED DANISH PRESS REPORTS THAT UNITED STATES FORCES WERE PREPARING TO EVACUATE THEIR BASES IN GREENLAND.
SOURCES IN COPENHAGEN REPORTED LAST WEEK THAT AMERICAN FORCES WOULD START LEAVING THE NORTH ATLANTIC DANISH ISLAND JUNE 30.
EZVESTIA SAID THE DANISH AND U.S. GOVERNMENTS WERE WORKING OUT AN AGREEMENT TO PERMIT AN "INDEFINITE" STAY OF AMERICAN FORCES IN GREENLAND.
REPORTS OF THE EVACUATION, THE SOVIET ORGAN SAID, HAD BEEN "DELIBERATELY PLANTED IN ORDER TO APPEASE DANISH PUBLIC OPINION WHICH IS BECOMING MORE AND MORE ANTI-AMERICAN."
JR632AED

A60

MOSCOW, JUNE 22-(AP)-U.S.AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK, TOURING EASTERN SIBERIA, EXPECTS TO VISIT THE LAKE BAIKAL REGION TODAY, AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID KIRK'S TRIP WILL ENCOMPASS SOME 5,000 MILES, LONGER THAN ANY PREVIOUS AMERICAN ENVOY TO RUSSIA HAS EVER TAKEN WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION.

MD627AED

A62KX

(310)

NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO,JUNE 22-(AP)-IN CLOSE ACCORD WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, BEGAN AN INTENSIVE STUDY TODAY OF JAPANESE PEACE TREATY PROSPECTS.

DULLES AND THE OCCUPATION COMMANDER WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE REACHED GENERAL AGREEMENT ON MANY ASPECTS OF A TREATY AT A 90-MINUTE CONFERENCE THIS MORNING.

LATER, DULLES MET WITH PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND OTHER HIGH JAPANESE OFFICIALS. CONTENTS OF THEIR TALKS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

A DECISION ON THE TREATY QUESTION WILL AWAIT CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON AFTER DULLES, DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, RETURN FROM THEIR CURRENT FAR EASTERN TRIPS.

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JOHNSON AND BRADLEY VISITED OKINAWA TODAY. JOHNSON SAID UNITED STATES FORCES WOULD STAY THERE "FOR A LONG TIME."

THE WESTERN SPLIT WITH RUSSIA HAS LED TO REALIZATION THAT ANY PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH JAPAN AT PRESENT MUST BE MADE BY THE WEST ALONE.

NOW ONE OF THE MAIN PROBLEMS SEEMS TO BE STRAIGHTENING OUT STRONGLY-OPPOSED VIEWS AMONG THE AMERICANS.

ONE GROUP, ON THE DIPLOMATIC SIDE, INSISTS THAT AN EARLY TREATY IS NECESSARY FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC REASONS.

ANOTHER, COMPOSED MAINLY OF MILITARY PLANNERS, BELIEVES UNITED STATES SECURITY REQUIRES BASES IN JAPAN OVER WHICH THE ARMED FORCES MUST HAVE AIRTIGHT CONTROL.

THIS DIFFERENCE OF OPINION HAS ARISEN IN BOTH WASHINGTON AND TOKYO.

THE EARLY-TREATY GROUPS FEELS THAT GROWING NATIONALISM IN JAPAN HAS SHORTENED THE TIME FOR OBTAINING MAXIMUM POLITICAL ADVANTAGE BY OFFERING A TREATY TO THE LONG-EXPECTANT JAPANESE. IT ALSO CONTENDS AN AGREEMENT FOR CONTINUING U. S. BASES COULD BE MADE PARALLELING THE TREATY, BUT THAT THIS MIGHT BE MORE DIFFICULT TO OBTAIN IN ANOTHER YEAR.

MANY MILITARY MEN, HOWEVER, SAY THE ISSUE WILL NOT BECOME URGENT FOR ANOTHER TWO YEARS, WHEN AMERICAN AID TO JAPAN FINALLY BECOMES LESS THAN THE AMOUNT JAPAN PAYS FOR OCCUPATION EXPENSES. IN THE MEANTIME, THEY CONTEND, THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RETAIN ITS PRESENT MILITARY ADVANTAGE RATHER THAN REDUCE IT BY RESTORING FULL JAPANESE SOVEREIGNTY.

FJ525PCS

A42FX

PMS BUDGET

DULLES-MACARTHUR (550)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, JUNE 22-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAID TODAY THE "CAPTIVE WORLD" OF COMMUNISM IS TOO WEAK TO SEEK WAR NOW WITH THE FREE WORLD.

THE REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOLD THE AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE THE IMMEDIATE DANGER TO FREE COUNTRIES IS THAT THEY MAY BE TAKEN OVER FROM WITHIN BY SMALL, DISCIPLINED COMMUNIST MINORITIES.

DULLES' ADDRESS CAME AMID THESE OTHER RAPID-FIRE DEVELOPMENTS INVOLVING THE UNITED STATES' POSITION IN TROUBLED ASIA:

(1) GENERAL MACARTHUR AND DULLES CONFERRED FOR 90 MINUTES. IT WAS LEARNED THEY WERE IN VIRTUALLY COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON NECESSITY FOR PROMPT AMERICAN AID FOR RED-THREATENED FORMOSA AND THE NEED FOR A PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN.

(2) MACARTHUR, IT ALSO WAS LEARNED, WAS PLEASED WITH THE OUTCOME OF HIS CONFERENCE MONDAY WITH DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON AND GENERAL OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. MACARTHUR ADVOCATED SENDING U.S. MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA TO BE ADMINISTERED BY AN AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION. HE MAINTAINED THAT AMERICAN POSITIONS ON NEARBY OKINAWA AND THE PHILIPPINES WOULD BE THREATENED IF THE CHINESE REDS TOOK FORMOSA.

(3) JOHNSON, ACCOMPANIED BY BRADLEY, FLEW TO OKINAWA TO INSPECT KEY AIR BASES ON THAT BATTLE FAMED ISLAND. JOHNSON (CQ) COMMENTED THE AMERICANS WERE GOING TO STAY ON OKINAWA "FOR A LONG TIME." LATER HE AND BRADLEY RETURNED TO KYOTO, JAPAN'S ANCIENT CAPITAL, FOR AN OVERNIGHT STAY. DULLES MET DURING THE AFTERNOON WITH JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AFTER TALKING WITH OTHER JAPANESE OFFICIALS...

(4) DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS, JOHNSON'S AND BRADLEY'S CONCLUSIONS WILL BE POOLED ON THEIR RETURN TO WASHINGTON AND "I THINK THEY WILL FORM THE BASIS FOR SOME POSITIVE ACTION BUT I CANNOT FORECAST WHAT." HE EXPLAINED:

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A43FX

BY "POSITIVE ACTION" HE MEANT THE U.S. INTENDS TO "PRESERVE INTERNATIONAL PEACE, SECURITY AND JUSTICE IN THE WORLD--AND THAT INCLUDES THIS PART OF THE WORLD AS WELL AS THE SO-CALLED WESTERN WORLD."

IN HIS CHAMBER OF COMMERCE SPEECH, DULLES SAID:

"ANY STRUGGLE THAT OPENLY PITTED THE FULL MIGHT OF THE FREE WORLD AGAINST THAT OF THE CAPTIVE WORLD COULD HAVE BUT ONE OUTCOME. THAT WOULD BE THE TOTAL DEMOLITION OF THE ARTIFICIAL, RIGID AND RELATIVELY WEAK STRUCTURE THAT SOVIET COMMUNISM HAS BUILT. THAT IS WHY MOST WELL INFORMED PEOPLE DO NOT NOW EXPECT WAR. THE POSITION BASICALLY IS TOO ONE-SIDED."

HE CITED THREE BASIC WEAKNESSES OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

IT IS WEAK POLITICALLY, HE SAID, "BECAUSE IT IS RULED FROM THE TOP AND HAS NO BROAD POPULAR SUPPORT."

"IT IS SHOT THROUGH WITH DISTRUST AND SUSPICION; NO ONE, EVEN IN HIGH AUTHORITY, FEELS SAFE."

IT IS WEAK ECONOMICALLY, HE ASSERTED, AFTER 30 YEARS OF SUCCESSIVE "FIVE-YEAR" PLANS. THE U.S. HAS A FIVE TO ONE ADVANTAGE IN STEEL PRODUCTION, FIVE TO ONE IN ALUMINUM, SIX TO ONE IN ELECTRIC POWER, EIGHT TO ONE IN CRUDE OIL.

AND, HE ADDED: "THE GAP INDICATED BY THESE FIGURES IS STEADILY

GROWING IN FAVOR OF THE UNITED STATES."
DULLES URGED FREE NATIONS TO ORGANIZE AGAINST THE PERIL OF COMMUNISM. HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE JAPANESE WOULD CHOOSE TO PLACE THEIR FUTURE WITH THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS BECAUSE THEY HAVE SEEN WHAT THE FREE WORLD CAN DO.
MACARTHUR AND DULLES WERE REPORTED AGREED ON THE NEED FOR AN EARLY PEACE TREATY WHICH WOULD GUARANTEE THE SECURITY OF DEMILITARIZED JAPAN AND THUS INSURE RETENTION OF AMERICAN BASES ON HER SOIL.
DULLES' NEWS CONFERENCE REMARKS GAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT A TREATY ALONG THESE LINES IS BEING CONSIDERED:
A PEACE CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE "NATIONS MOST DIRECTLY INVOLVED" EXCEPTING RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA WHICH INSIST ON VETO POWERS.
A TREATY THAT WOULD RESTORE SOVEREIGNTY TO JAPAN BUT ALSO WOULD PLACE UPON HER CERTAIN OBLIGATIONS TO COOPERATE WITH THE U.S. AND "OTHER PEACE LOVING NATIONS TO PREVENT ANY OUTBREAK OF WAR ANYWHERE."
JL&FT155APD NM

A164FX
BULLETIN
FIRST LEAD B-29
TOKYO,FRIDAY,JUNE 23-(AP)-A SUPERFORTRESS WITH 11 MEN ABOARD WAS REPORTED MISSING NEAR GUAM TODAY AND AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID TWO LIFE RAFTS HAD BEEN SIGHTED 140 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THERE.
A HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IT WAS BELIEVED ALL 11 WERE ABOARD THE RAFTS.
A SEARCH PLANE FROM GUAM, WHICH SIGHTED THE SURVIVORS, DROPPED A LIFE BOAT.
THE PLANE WAS RETURNING FROM A ROUTINE PRACTICE BOMBING MISSION TO OKINAWA THURSDAY AFTERNOON WHEN IT LOST CONTACT WITH THE 19TH BOMB WING ON GUAM, TO WHICH IT WAS ATTACHED.
SEARCH AND RESCUE OPERATIONS HAVE BEGUN BUT NO OTHER DETAILS ARE AVILABLE, AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID.
AT THE TIME CONTACT WAS LOST, THE SUPERFORT HAD COMPLETED ITS SIMULATED BOMBING RUN ON AN OKINAWA TARGET AND HAD HEADED BACK TO GUAM.
THE TWO ISLANDS ARE APPROXIMATELY 1,100 MILES APART.
THE FOUR-ENGINED PLANE WAS ATTACHED TO THE MAIN HEAVY U.S. BOMBER GROUP STATIONED IN THE PACIFIC. OKINAWA IS PRIMARILY A FIGHTER BASE.
OPERATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO ISLANDS ARE ROUTINE.
EW750PCS NM

A166FX
TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,JUNE 23-(AP)-FOUR JAPANESE TODAY WERE CONVICTED AND GIVEN TWO-YEAR SENTENCES FOR CIRCULATING A COMMUNIST-INSPIRED LETTER TO GENERAL MACARTHUR CRITICIZING THE OCCUPATION.
A U.S. ARMY PROVOST COURT HANDED DOWN THE VERDICTS. THE TRIAL OPENED TUESDAY.
THE FOUR WERE ARRESTED IN WIDESPREAD RAIDS IN TOKYO SHORTLY AFTER MACARTHUR CRACKED DOWN ON COMMUNIST VIOLENCE.
THE LETTER PROTESTED IN HARSH LANGUAGE THE ARREST AND TRIAL OF EIGHT JAPANESE WHO WERE CONVICTED OF BEATING U.S. SOLDIERS AT A COMMUNIST RALLY ON MEMORIAL DAY.
THE LETTER WAS READ AT A COMMUNIST RALLY JUNE 3. COPIES WERE DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT JAPAN.
CK1037PPD NM

B100KX (MOTHER) Q
PG VASKED)
TOKYO,JUNE 22 (AP)-MRS.MARY BERNARDINI OF MUSE, PENN. WILL ARRIVE BY AIR FORCES PLANE TONIGHT TO VISIT HER CRITICALLY ILL SON, PFC. ROBERT BERNARDINI AT SENDAI, JAPAN.
THE SON'S AILMENT WAS NOT SPECIFIED BY THE AIR FORCES ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE MOTHER'S HURRIED TRIP HERE. HE IS NOT EXPECTED TO LIVE.
GG1012ACS NM

A59KX
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN (270)
YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, JUNE 22-(AP)-THAT KOREAN WOMAN WHO WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH LAST WEEK AS A COMMUNIST SPY WAS A HIRED INFORMER FOR THE U.S. ARMY BUT NOT A PERSONAL FRIEND, COL. JOHN E. BAIRD DECLARED TODAY.
COLONEL BAIRD, OF SAYLESVILLE, R.I., IS EN ROUTE HOME AFTER HAVING SERVED AS PROVOST MARSHAL IN SEOUL.
PETITE, 39-YEAR-OLD KIM SOO IM WAS CONVICTED BY A SOUTH KOREAN COURT MARTIAL JUNE 17 ON NINE COUNTS OF FURNISHING INFORMATION TO THE COMMUNISTS. AT HER TRIAL SHE CONTENDED SHE GOT ADVANCE INFORMATION ON U.S. TROOP DEPARTURE AND OTHER DATA FROM COLONEL BAIRD. SHE SAID SHE DID THIS NOT TO AID THE REDS BUT BECAUSE SHE WAS FEARFUL OF LOSING THE COLONEL'S COMPANY.
INTERVIEWED IN YOKOHAMA TODAY SHORTLY BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FOR THE UNITED STATES WITH HIS WIFE, COLONEL BAIRD DENIED HE GAVE THE WOMAN ANY INFORMATION AND SAID HE HAD NO IDEA WHY SHE PROFESSED TO HAVE HAD ANY PERSONAL INTEREST IN HIM.
"SHE WAS AN OUTSIDE INFORMANT," SAID BAIRD, "WHO SUPPLIED US WITH INFORMATION ABOUT UNITED STATES ARMY PROPERTY WHICH HAD BEEN STOLEN FROM WAREHOUSES.
"SHE WAS RECOMMENDED BY SEVERAL HIGH KOREANS AND ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE INFORMATION SHE TURNED IN ON STOLEN PROPERTY PROVED TO BE ACCURATE."
HE SAID MISS KIM HAD BEEN EMPLOYED IN THAT CAPACITY FOR MORE THAN THREE YEARS BUT NEVER WORKED IN HIS OFFICE.
"IT WOULD HAVE BEEN IMPOSSIBLE FOR HER TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT TROOP MOVEMENTS AND WITHDRAWAL FROM OUR OFFICE," HE ASSERTED. "ALMOST THE ONLY TIMES WE HAD CONTACT WAS WHEN SHE SENT IN NOTES TELLING OUR OFFICE ABOUT STOLEN PROPERTY."
THE COLONEL SAID THE ARMY HAD NOT QUESTIONED HIM OR SHOWN ANY INTEREST IN THE CASE.
MISS KIM'DEATH SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.
JH509PCS

A97FX(COLONEL)
(280)
YOKOHAMA,JUNE 22-(AP)-COL.JOHN E.BAIRD OF SAYLESVILLE, R.I. DENIED TODAY HE SUPPLIED MILITARY INFORMATION TO AN ATTRACTIVE KOREAN WOMAN UNDER DEATH SENTENCE FROM A KOREAN MILITARY COURT AS A RED AGENT.
THE WOMAN. MISS KIM SOO IM, 39, TESTIFIED IN SEOUL THAT SHE ASKED

COLONEL BAIRD, THEN PROVOST MARSHALL, WHEN U.S. ARMY FORCES WOULD LEAVE KOREA AND WHEN KOREAN POLICE WOULD BE DISARMED.

SHE SAID SHE ASKED NOT TO LEARN MILITARY SECRETS BUT BECAUSE SHE FEARED BAIRD WOULD DEPART. SHE SAID SHE PASSED THE INFORMATION ON TO PAK MIN HO, A KOREAN COMMUNIST, BECAUSE HE, ALSO, WAS WORKING FOR THE U.S. ARMY AND WAS AFRAID OF LOSING HIS JOB.

INTERVIEWED HERE BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FOR THE UNITED STATES, COLONEL BAIRD SAID THE WOMAN HAD NEVER WORKED IN HIS OFFICE.

"SHE WAS AN OUTSIDE INFORMANT," HE SAID, "WHO SUPPLIED US WITH INFORMATION ABOUT UNITED STATES ARMY PROPERTY WHICH HAD BEEN STOLEN FROM WAREHOUSES."

BAIRD SAID THE U.S. ARMY HAD NOT QUESTIONED HIM OR SHOWN ANY INTEREST IN THE CASE.

"IT WOULD HAVE BEEN IMPOSSIBLE FOR HER TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT TROOP MOVEMENTS AND WITHDRAWAL FROM OUR OFFICE," BAIRD ADDED. "ALMOST THE ONLY TIMES WE HAD CONTACT WAS WHEN SHE SENT IN NOTES TELLING OUR OFFICE ABOUT STOLEN PROPERTY."

THE COLONEL SAID HE HAD NO IDEA WHY MISS KIM HAD INDICATED SHE HAD A PERSONAL INTEREST IN HIM.

"SHE HAD WORKED FOR ME OVER THREE YEARS AND MAYBE SHE WAS WORRIED ABOUT LOSING HER JOB," THE COLONEL SAID.

THE COLONEL SAID MISS KIM HAD BEEN RECOMMENDED BY "SEVERAL HIGH KOREANS" AND THAT "ABOUT 80 PERCENT OF THE INFORMATION SHE TURNED IN ON STOLEN PROPERTY PROVED TO BE ACCURATE."

COL.BAIRD WILL SAIL SATURDAY ABOARD THE ARMY TRANSPORT SULTAN FOR THE UNITED STATES. HE IS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE.

CV554APD

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B98KX (Q)
(230)

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE BRITISH SHIP LADY WOLMER, STRAFED WEDNESDAY BY CHINESE NATIONALIST PLANES OFF THE COMMUNIST PORT OF SWATOW, RETURNED YESTERDAY WITH SIX WOUNDED ABOARD.

CHIEF OFFICER A. B. FRANCE (106 PARKVIEW COURT) BURLINGHAM, YORKSHIRE, ENGLAND, WAS THE MOST SERIOUSLY INJURED. HE WAS HIT BY A SHELL FRAGMENT IN THE BACK. THE OTHER INJURED WERE GRAZED BY FRAGMENTS.

"WHEN I HEARD THE ROAR OF PLANES BECOMING LOUDER AND LOUDER," FRANCE TOLD REPORTERS, "I DIVED FOR COVER. BUT JUST WHEN I WAS THROWING MYSELF FLAT ON THE DECK SOMETHING HIT ME IN THE BACK."

HE WAS UP AND WALKING ABOUT DESPITE THE WOUND.

CREWMEN REPORTED FOUR STRAFING PLANES HIT THE 2,000-TON SHIP 200 TIMES, BUT THE BULLETS MISSED THE CARGO OF OIL AND GASOLINE.

LESS THAN AN HOUR BEFORE, FOUR NATIONALIST BOMBERS AND FOUR FIGHTERS CIRCLED THE LADY WOLMER. THEY THEN FLEW ON TO SWATOW. CREWMEN SAID THEY HEARD TWO EXPLOSIONS IN SWATOW.

THE STEAMER HANYANG, WHICH ALSO WAS A TARGET IN THE ATTACK, RETURNED LAST NIGHT. NO ONE WAS PERMITTED ABOARD IMMEDIATELY.

THE NEWSPAPER SING TAO JIH PAO IN A DISPATCH FROM FORMOSA SAID NATIONALIST WARSHIPS SEIZED THE STEAMER TAIHU SOON AFTER IT LEFT HONG KONG WEDNESDAY WITH 1,000 TONS OF MATERIALS FOR THE COMMUNIST NAVY. IT WAS REPORTED ESCORTED TO FORMOSA.

THE SHIP'S OWNERS, THE MING SUNG INDUSTRIAL CO., REPORTED IT HAD HEARD NOTHING FROM THE SHIP SINCE IT LEFT FOR AN UNDISCLOSED PORT.

FJ1116PCS NM

A141

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 22-(AP)-LT.GEN. TAKUMA NISHIMURA, ALREADY SERVING A LIFE TERM, WAS SENTENCED TO HANG TODAY FOR KILLING 110 AUSTRALIAN AND 35 INDIAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN 1942.

HE WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IN PRISON BY A BRITISH WAR CRIMES COURT IN 1947. HE WAS GENERAL OFFICER COMMANDING A DIVISION IN THE JAPANESE ADVANCE ON SINGAPORE.

WB1152PED

A130KX (TOP, CEILING, SIMENON)
(120)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD B-36S

HONOLULU, JUNE 22-(AP)-ENGINE TROUBLE TODAY FORCED ONE OF SIX GIANT B-36 BOMBERS TO DROP OUT AFTER THE FLIGHT HAD ROARED BEYOND HAWAII ON AN UNPRECEDENTED TRAINING MISSION OVER THE PACIFIC.

THE BOMBER RADIOED FROM A POSITION 150 MILES NORTH OF HONOLULU THAT IT HAD FEATHERED ONE OF ITS SIX ENGINES AND WOULD PROCEED DIRECTLY TO HONOLULU.

THE MISSION'S FIRST TROUBLE REPORT CAME MINUTES BEFORE ONE OF EIGHT SKY GIANTS ON THE OPERATION MADE A SCHEDULED LANDING AT HONOLULU INTERNATIONLA AIRPORT. IT CARRIED SPARE PARTS FOR THE MISSION.

THE AILING BOMBER WAS SCHEDULED TO LAND AT 5 P. M. HONOLULU TIME (10 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME).

A SPOKESMAN FOR HICKAM FIELD SAID THE FLIGHT OF SIX PASSED FROM 75 TO 100 MILES NORTH OF THE ISLANDS AT ABOUT 2 P.M. HAWAII TIME LOTEDM. EASTERN STANDARD TIME). IT WAS LATER THAT THE BOMBER BY LT. G. E. C

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LOTEDM. EASTERN STANDARD TIME). IT WAS LATER THAT THE BOMBER

(7 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME). IT WAS LATER THAT THE BOMBER PILOTED BY LT. G. E. CAMERON REPORTED TROUBLE.

THE CRIPPLED BOMBER LANDED SAFELY WITH ITS FEATHERED ENGINE AT 4:21 P.M.. (9:21 P.M.. EASTERN STANDARD TIME).

THEIR COURSE SUGGESTED THEY WERE FLYING A GREAT CIRCLE COURSE TO THE MARSHALL ISLANDS IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC. THEY ARE ON A 38-HOUR CONTINUOUS FLIGHT WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO END HERE TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

THEY HAD TAEN OFF AT DAWN FROM FAIRFIELD-SUISUN AIRBASE IN CENTRAL CALIFORNIA, 2,400 MILES TO THE EAST.

THERE ARE EIGHT OF THE PLANES NOW IN THE AIR. ONE PLANE TOOK OFF FROM THE CALIFORNIA BASE ABOUT FIVE HOURS AFTER THE REST. IT ALSO IS SCHEDULED TO FLY A 38-HOUR MISSION.

AT MOST, THE FLIGHT FROM FAIRFIELD SHOULD NORMALLY TAKE NO MORE O THAN TEN HOURS. WHERE THE GIGANTIC BOMBERS WILL GO IN THE ADDITIONAL 28 HOURS WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE PLANES ARE CAPABLE OF GOING 10,000 MILES WITHOUT REFUZLGUO A VAST REACH OF THE PACIFIC COULD BE COVERED.

AT HICKAM FIELD THE OPERATION WAS DESCRIBED MERELY AS A LONG-RANGE NAVIGATIONAL MISSION OVER THE PACIFIC. AT FAIRFIELD-SUISUN IT WAS DEPICTED AS ONE OF THE MOST EXTENSIVE TRAINING FLIGHTS EVER UNDERTAKEN WITH THESE BIG FIRST-LONE BOMBERS.

BRIG. GEN. C. S. IRVINE, COMMANDING THE OPERATION, WAS DUE TO MAKE

30.24- 12051

THE ENTIRE 38-HOUR FLIGHT.
THE PLANES ARE FROM THE CARSWELL AIRBASE, NEAR FORT WORTH, TEX.
TEN OF THEM FLEW FROM THERE TO FAIRFIELD-SUISUN MONDAY, BUT IT WAS ANNOUNCED WITHOUT EXPLANATION THAT TWO WERE RETURNING. SEVEN TOOK OFF OVER THE PACIFIC ABOUT DAWN, AND THE EIGHTH FOLLOWED IN MID-MORNING.
MEANWHILE THE STRATEGIC AIR FORCE COMMANDER, LT. GEN. CURTIS LE MAY, WAS DUE TO ARRIVE AT FAIRFIELD-SUISUN FRIDAY FROM HIS OMAHA HEADQUARTERS. HE IS TO PRESENT AWARDS TO 17 MEMBERS OF A B-36 CREW THAT WON A MOCK BOMBING CONTEST OVER SAN FRANCISCO LAST AUTUMN.
THE CURRENT MISSION OVER THE PACIFIC WAS SCHEDULED AT FIRST FOR LANDINGS AT HICKAM FIELD, THE REGULAR AIR FORCE BASE, BUT THE SITE WAS SHIFTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT FOR FEAR HICKAM'S RUNWAYS ON FILLED EARTH MIGHT BE UNSAFE FOR SUCH GREAT WEIGHTS.
THE MASSED FLIGHT FACED THE POSSIBILITY OF ENCOUNTERING ANOTHER MYSTERIOUS PACIFIC HAZE.
A DRY HAZE SUCH AS THAT WHICH SHROUDED 1,200,000 SQUARE MILES OF THE PACIFIC LAST WEEK BEGAN TO SETTLE OVER HAWAII TODAY. STRONG TRADE WINDS PREVENTED A SIMILAR DROP IN VISIBILITY, HOWEVER, VISIBILITY TODAY WAS ESTIMATED AT FIVE MILES.
REPORTS SHOWED THE HAZE EXTENDED AS FAR AS JOHNSTON ISLAND, 700 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HAWAII. R. H. SIMPSON, THE HONOLULU WEATHER BUREAU'S TOP METEOROLOGIST, SAID THE CAUSE SEEMED TO BE THE SAME AS LAST WEEK'S BUT JUST WHAT THAT CAUSE IS HAS NOT BEEN DEFINITELY CONCLUDED. THE MOST LIKELY SUPPOSITION LINKED IT WITH THE RECENT ERUPTION OF MAUNA LOA.
FJ532PCS

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A156KX
(250) (WEST OUT)
WITH FLIGHT
BY ROY ESSOYAN
HONOLULU, JUNE 22-(AP)-THE PILOT OF A B36 FORCED TO QUIT THE BIG TRAINING MISSION OVER THE PACIFIC TODAY SAID OIL PRESSURE DROPPED SUDDENLY IN HIS NO. 5 ENGINE.
THE HUGE BOMBER WAS ABOUT 150 MILES NORTH OF HONOLULU WITH FIVE SISTER PLANES WHEN TROUBLE DEVELOPED. THE OTHER PLANES FLEW ON OUT OVER TTHE PACIFIC WHILE THE AILING BOMBER HEADED FOR DRY LAND.
LT. GEORGE E. CAMERON, NOWATA, OKLA., THE PILOT, SAID THE TROUBLE WAS NOT SERIOUS. WHEN THE OIL PRESSURE DROPPED HE DECIDED TO HEAD FOR HONOLULU TO AVOID THE CHANCE OF MORE TROUBLE LATER ON.
LT. COL. JOHN BARTLETT, PILOT OF ANOTHER B-36 WHICH FLEW SPARE ENGINES HERE FROM THE MAINLAND IN SUPPORT OF THE MISSION, SAID HIS SIX-ENGINED BEHEMOTH WAS EASY TO FLY.
"IT'S NOT FLYING ANY MORE," THE FORT WORTH, TEX., FLIER TOLD REPORTERS. "A SIX-YEAR-OLD COULD FLY ONE OF THESE THINGS NOW."
HIS PLANE CARRIED FOUR SPARE ENGINES, SPECIAL TOOLS, SIX PROP ASSEMBLIES AND MISCELLANEOUS SPARE PARTS.
IT WAS BARTLETT WHO FLEW AN EARLIER MODEL B-36 NONSTOP FROM FORT WORTH TO HAWAII AND RETURN ON DEC. 7, 1948. HE SAID THAT TRIP WAS ROUGHER, BUT THE LATER, IMPROVED MODEL "DID NOT GIVE US A RIPPLE."
BARTLESS ESTIMATED HIS PLANE AVERAGED 200 MILES AN HOUR. IT MADE THE 2,400-MILE FLIGHT FROM FAIRFIELD-SUISON BASE IN CALIFORNIA IN EXACTLY 12 HOURS. HE FLEW AT 6,000 FEET, AS AGAINST THE NORMAL B-36 ALTITUDE, 40,000 FEET.
BARTLESS SAID THE NEW B-36 HAS MANY REFINEMENTS OVER THE ONE HE FLEW IN 1948. IT IS ARMED WITH 16 CANNON OF 20 MILLIMETERS. ASKED IF IT COULD CARRY AN ATOM BOMB BARTLETT REPLIED: "ANYTHING BIGGER THAN A B-29 CAN CARRY ONE." THE B-36 IS CONSIDERABLY LARGER.
FJ1051PCS

B5 (150)
17
NIGHT LEAD NEHRU
BY DOUGLAS LACKERSTEEN
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 22-(AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU SAID TODAY COMMUNISM CAN NOT ENVELOP ASIA BECAUSE IT WILL FAIL TO OVERTHROW STRONG URGES OF NATIONALISM.
HE MADE THE STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER ADDRESSING 30,000 PEOPLE OF WAR-TORN BURMA AT THE RANGOON STADIUM. HE COUNSELED THE BURMESE TO GUARD THEIR INDEPENDENCE BY A GRADUAL BUILD-UP IN STRENGTH.
"THIS IS A RUTHLESS, CRUEL WORLD SHOWING NO PITY FOR THE WEAK," HE SAID. BURMA HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN A MANY-SIDED CIVIL WAR, INCLUDING COMMUNIST ELEMENTS, SINCE THE COUNTRY PASSED FROM COLONIAL STATUS AND CHOSE TO BECOME A REPUBLIC IN 1948 RATHER THAN REMAIN TIED TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AS A SOVEREIGN DOMINION.
NEHRU TOLD REPORTERS COMMUNISM DEFEATS ITSELF WHEN IT COMES TO BLOWS WITH NATIONALISM BY GOING AGAINST THE GENERAL SENTIMENTS OF THE PEOPLE. HE DENOUNCED COMMUNIST TERRORIST TACTICS AND SAID BECAUSE OF THEM THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN INDIA IS GROWING WEAKER AND DISINTEGRATING.
IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO RED CHINA, WITH WHICH INDIA IS ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, NEHRU SAID ASIAN COMMUNISM PLAYS AN IMPORTANT PART ONLY WHEN IT CHOOSES TO GO HAND IN HAND WITH NATIONALISM.
HE TRACED THE RISE OF COMMUNISM IN ASIA TO THE PERIOD WHEN COUNTRIES LIKE HIS OWN WERE TRYING TO THROW OFF IMPERIALISM. WHEN THEY GOT THEIR INDEPENDENCE, AS INDIA DID IN 1947 AFTER 90 YEARS UNDER THE BRITISH CROWN, COMMUNISM CLASHED WITH NATIONALISM, HE SAID.
SPEAKING VEHEMENTLY OF ISOLATED COMMUNIST UPRISINGS IN INDIA, NEHRU SAID: "PERSONALLY, I CAN NOT AND WILL NOT TOLERATE WANTON KILLING OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN. THIS IS SHEER TERRORISM."
JA433PED

B51 (Q)
(180)
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 22-(AP)-INDIA'S PREMIER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU CHARGED TODAY THAT INDIA COMMUNISTS ARE ATTEMPTING TO "DESTROY OUR COUNTRY AND OUR YOUNGER GENERATION."
NEHRU SAID THE REDS IN INDIA WERE BUSILY ARMING STRONG-ARM GANGS, THINKING IT WOULD BENEFIT THEM WHEN THE NEXT WAR COMES BUT "INSTEAD THEY ARE DESTROYING THEIR OWN COUNTRY IN THE PROCESS."
THE INDIAN LEADER WAS ENROUTE HOME FROM A VISIT TO INDONESIA. HE

ALSO ADVOCATED JOINT INDIA-BURMA ACTION FOR ECONOMIC CONSOLIDATION OF THE TWO NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

NEHRU TOLD A BURMESE AUDIENCE THAT "IF YOU THINK YOU CAN IN YOUR NEWLY-FOUND FREEDOM CHALLENGE ANYBODY, YOU ARE MISTAKEN."

THE VETERAN STATESMAN TOLD SOME 32,000 LISTENERS GATHERED IN RANGOON'S ATHLETIC STADIUM THAT THOSE WHO GO ABOUT CHALLENGING OTHERS WILL BE KNOCKED DOWN.

"THIS IS A RUTHLESS, CRUEL WORLD," NEHRU DECLARED, "SHOWING NO PITY FOR THE WEAK."

NEHRU CRITICIZED THE FALLACY OF SUPPOSING THAT INDEPENDENCE GIVES NATIONS THE RIGHT TO DO AS THEY WISH, DECLARING THAT FREEDOM IN ITSELF DID NOT MAKE THEM STRONG.

HE ADVISED THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT PEOPLES TO PROCEED CAUTIOUSLY IN BUILDING UP THEIR STRENGTH.

JR812AED

B62 (Q)

TEL AVIV, ISREAL, JUNE 22-(AP)-RABBI YEHUDA LIEB MAIMON WALKED OUT OF AN ISRAELI CABINET MEETING TODAY AND SAID HE WOULD RESIGN AS MINISTER OF RELIGION IF THE GOVERNMENT FAILS TO CANCEL PURCHASE OF NON-KOSHER WAR SURPLUS CANNED MEAT FROM THE UNITED STATES.

DOV JOSEPH, MINISTER OF SUPPLY, TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT ISRAEL HAD PURCHASED A CONSIDERABLY QUANTITY OF THE MEAT FOR DISTRIBUTION AMONG ISRAELIS WHOSE DIET IS NOT STRICTLY KOSHER. IN ORDER TO BE KOSHER THE MEAT MUST BE PREPARED IN ACCORD WITH PRESCRIBED HEBREW RITUAL.

MAIMON REFUSED TO ACCEPT JOSEPH'S EXPLANATION. OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CABINET SAID THEY WILL TRY TO GET TOGETHER WITH MAIMON IN AN EFFORT TO IRON OUT THE ISSUE.

DA906AED

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B87 (Q)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 22-(AP)-ISRAELI MILITARY AUTHORITIES TODAY ACCUSED JORDAN OF A "SERIOUS BREACH" OF THE ISRAEL-JORDAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND QUESTIONED THE ARAB NATION'S SINCERITY REGARDING THE PACT.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN IN A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS SAID JORDAN HAD FAILED TO IMPLEMENT AN ARTICLE CALLING FOR A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO REGULATE TRAFFIC ON VITAL ROADS, INCLUDING THE ROUTE FROM JERUSALEM TO BETHLEHEM, ACCESS TO HOLY PLACES AND JEWISH INSTITUTIONS ON MOUNT SCOPUS.

"THIS IS CONSIDERED BY THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT NOT ONLY AS A SERIOUS BREACH OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BUT AS EVIDENCE OF JORDAN' LACK OF SINCERITY IN REGARD TO THE ENTIRE AGREEMENT," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

JJ1058AED

A66

BUENOS AIRES, JUNE 22-(AP)-A RESOLUTION URGING THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD TO OUTLAW THE ATOM BOMB WAS APPROVED TODAY BY THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES.

M742PED

guatemala, guatemala, june 22--(AP)--president juan jose arevalo said today his government has nothing to do with either communism or soviet russia.

the president's views were presented in an article in Diario de la manana, semi-official newspaper, reviewing replies to a questionnaire submitted to arevalo by Lew Leigh White, a writer for the Saturday Evening Post.

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The president commented caustically on a recent statement Sen. Brewster (r-me) that communists were on the move in central america and that the communist movement in Guatemala stems from Mexico.

Arevala said communists were few in number in Guatemala.

He added that he did not have sufficient time to collect the information sought by White, but invited the american correspondent

30.24- 12053

to seek out the data [redacted] from the communists themselves on their connections both here and abroad. Commented Arevala:

"If the same question were put to President Truman he would be in a tight spot as foreign and domestic communists in the United States amount to several millions and Mr. Truman does NOT have time to interview them all."

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The president also referred to relations between the United States and [redacted] Guatemala, which last April asked the U. S. to recall ambassador Richard C. Patterson, Jr. The ambassador [redacted] was charged with interfering in the country's internal affairs. This was denied by the u. s. state department. Rumors circulated that an attempt might be made on his life. He returned to the united states [redacted] for what was officially described as "medical treatment."

In today's article Arevala [redacted] declared that NO misunderstanding exists [redacted] between the U. S. and his country but that the present situation was created by the "personal attitude of patterson, who conducted hi self as a guatemala citizen rather than a representative of the United States."

Arevala said that under edwin j. kyle, [redacted] prominent Texan who served as ambassador before Patterson, relations of the two countries were very cordial. Kyle [redacted] was ambassador for three years, resigning in 1948.

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White asked [redacted] if leftist parties were attempting to create a people's democracy of the east European type in Guatemala. Arevala replied:

"I do [redacted] NOT know what a people's [redacted] democracy is, nor do I know anything of east Europe or west Europe. In guatemala we are interested in sister countries and the american continent."

"Our democracy is an american democracy, opposed to an american dictatorship, and the defender of valulable ~~w~~ human ~~m~~terial consisting of guatemalan men, women and children left uneducated, ill-fed and sick by previous gpvernments which did not defend them against economic ~~expo~~ exploiters.

"The ~~o~~b ective of our ~~dem~~ democracy is to distribute national riches in the most ample manner possible for the ~~majority~~ benefit of the majority of the people and to guarantee guatemalans and foreigners a period of peace and just ce."

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~~wpp rc~~ barruder files mb/122p

A95WX

(650) SECOND NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS-AMERASIA

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22-(AP)-A SENATE INVESTIGATOR SAID TODAY TESTIMONY HAD BEEN RECEIVED THAT JOHN S.SERVICE, STATE DEPARTMENT FAR EASTERN OFFICIAL, DISCLOSED SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION TO PHILIP JAFFE, AMERASIA MAGAZINE EDITOR.

SERVICE IMMEDIATELY DENIED EVERY KNOWINGLY PASSING ALONG SUCH INFORMATION. HE DESCRIBED TALKS WITH JAFFE IN 1945 AS IN THE NATURE OF NORMAL RELATIONSHIPS WITH EDITORS AND WRITERS SEEKING BACKGROUND DATA.

IT WAS ROBERT MORRIS, REPUBLICAN COUNSEL FOR THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE, WHO SAID THE TESTIMONY HAD BEEN RECEIVED. THE SOURCE AND DETAILS OF THE TESTIMONY, TAKEN BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS LAST MONTH, WAS NOT CLEARLY IDENTIFIED AT TODAY'S PUBLIC HEARING. SENATORS INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE FBI FIGURED IN THE PRESENTATION OF THE EVIDENCE.

SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WHO HAS ACCUSED SERVICE OF BEING A "COLLABORATOR WITH COMMUNISTS," TOLD REPORTERS THAT FBI TESTIMONY WILL SHOW THAT THE FBI HAD A MICROPHONE CONCEALED IN JAFFE'S ROOM AT THE STATLER HOTEL IN WASHINGTON WHEN SERVICE AND JAFFE M

"COLLABORATOR WITH COMMUNISTS," TOLD REPORTERS THAT FBI TESTIMONY WILL SHOW THAT THE FBI HAD A MICROPHONE CONCEALED IN JAFFE'S ROOM AT THE STATLER HOTEL IN WASHINGTON WHEN SERVICE AND JAFFE MET THERE
IN MAY, 1945.

MCCARTHY WAS ASKED:

"WILL THE FBI TESTIMONY SHOW WHETHER SERVICE SUPPLIED SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION TO JAFFE."

MCCARTHY REPLIED: "YES IT WILL. IT ALSO WILL SHOW THAT SERVICE WAS AWARE THAT THE MILITARY INFORMATION WAS SECRET."

ASKED WHETHER HE HAD SEEN THE FBI TESTIMONY, MCCARTHY SAID: "NO COMMENT."

MCCARTHY IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE SENATE INQUIRY COMMITTEE AND WAS NOT PRESENT WHEN THE FBI AGENTS TESTIFIED LAST MONTH.

A96WX

SERVICE ACKNOWLEDGED AT TODAY'S PUBLIC HEARING THAT HE HAD TOLD ANOTHER FIGURE IN THE BITTERLY-ARGUED AMERASIA CASE WHAT WAS IN TWO MESSAGES SENT BY PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN 1944.

AGAIN SERVICE CONTENDED HE DID NOTHING IRREGULAR. HE SAID THE INFORMATION WAS OLD STUFF, GIVEN OUT BY MILITARY LEADERS MONTHS BEFORE IN PROVIDING NEWSPAPERMEN WITH BACKGROUND MATERIAL.

HE ALSO SAID IT HAD APPEARED IN PRINT, REPORTEDLY CLEARED FOR PUBLICATION BY ROOSEVELT HIMSELF. THE MESSAGES CONCERNED A ROOSEVELT PROPOSAL TO NAME GENERAL JOSEPH C.STILWELL HEAD OF ALL ALLIED FORCES IN CHINA.

SERVICE, IN A SEVEN AND ONE-HALF HOUR SESSION, STRUCK BACK ITEM-BY-ITEM AT CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY THAT HE HAD COLLABORATED WITH COMMUNISTS. SERVICE DECLARED THAT HE HAD STRUGGLED AGAINST COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF CHINA WHERE HE FIRST WAS ASSIGNED IN 1933.

SERVICE, JAFFE AND FOUR OTHERS WERE ARRESTED IN THE 1945 AMERASIA CASE WHICH HAS STIRRED BITTER CONTROVERSY IN CONGRESS WITH MCCARTHY CALLING IT A KEY TO HIS CHARGES THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS A NEST OF REDS. SERVICE WAS CLEARED AND JAFFE WAS FINED AFTER FEDERAL RAIDERS UNCOVERED STACKS OF GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS IN THE AMERASIA OFFICES.

SERVICE TODAY PROCLAIMED HIS INNOCENCE IN THE CASE.

HE SAID HE FIRST MET JAFFE APRIL 19, 1945, (A FEW WEEKS BEFORE THE ARRESTS) AND "BECAME INNOCENTLY INVOLVED IN THE SO-CALLED AMERASIA CASE."

DURING QUESTIONING, HE SAID HE LATER REALIZED HE HAD COMMITTED "AN INDISCRETION" IN ALLOWING JAFFE TO SEE SOME OF HIS PERSONAL PAPEERS AND ADDED "I'VE SUFFERED FOR IT FOR FIVE YEARS."

COUNSEL MORRIS ASKED SERVICE IF HE HAD EVER PASSED ALONG SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION TO JAFFE. SERVICE SAID HE HADN'T KNOWINGLY.

A97WX.

MORRIS' QUESTIONING OF SERVICE WAS NOT FULLY DEVELOPED BECAUSE CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD) ANNOUNCED HE WOULD NOT MAKE PUBLIC AT THIS TIME TESTIMONY TAKEN IN CLOSED DOOR SESSIONS IN PIECEMEAL FASHION.

BUT BEFORE TYDINGS INTERPOSED, MORRIS ANNOUNCED THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD RECEIVED TESTIMONY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS THAT SERVICE HAD TRANSMITTED SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION TO JAFFE.

SERVICE HAD BEEN ASKED EARLIER, BY CHIEF COMMITTEE COUNSEL EDWARD P.MORGAN, WHETHER HE EVER HAD SUPPLIED INFORMATION ABOUT MILITARY PLANS TO JAFFE.

SERVICE REPLIED THAT HE DID NOT RECALL DOING SO "IN ANY SPECIFIC TERMS" BECAUSE HE DID NOT HAVE "DETAILED KNOWLEDGE" OF SUCH PLANS.

MORGAN ALSO ASKED WHETHER HE EVER HAD ADMONISHED JAFFE THAT INFORMATION REGARDING MILITARY PLANS HAD TO BE HELD IN SECRET.

SERVICE SAID HE DID NOT REMEMBER HAVING DONE THAT. BUT HE SAID

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HE PROBABLY MENTIONED WHAT HE CALLED GENERAL INFORMATION--THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS DURING THE LAST WAR WERE MAKING THEIR WAY TOWARD THE CHINA COAST, AND THAT AMERICAN FORCES HAD CONSIDERED A LANDING THERE.

MORGAN SPECIFICALLY ASKED SERVICE WHETHER HE FURNISHED ANY MILITARY INFORMATION TO JAFFE ON MAY 8, 1945.

AT THAT TIME, SERVICE REPLIED, HE WAS "NOT COGNIZANT" OF ANY MILITARY PLANS.

"THAT WAS NOT MY JOB, IT WAS NOT MY INTEREST," SERVICE DECLARED. "I NEVER KNEW WHETHER OR WHEN WE PLANNED A LANDING IN CHINA. X X X I HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE AMERICAN WAR PLANS."

UNDER FURTHER QUESTIONING BY MORGAN, SERVICE SAID HE "CERTAINLY PROBABLY DISCUSSED THE MILITARY SITUATION" WITH JAFFE "IN A GENERAL WAY." THE WITNESS STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAD NO INFORMATION OF A DETAILED NATURE.

SERVICE RELATED THE INCIDENT OF THE ROOSEVELT MESSAGES WHEN HE WAS CONFRONTED WITH A DOCUMENT MARKED "TOP SECRET" AND DESCRIBED AS A COPY OF ONE OF THOSE SEIZED IN THE AMERASIA RAIDS. THE COMMITTEE IS INVESTIGATING CHARGES THAT THE PROSECUTION OF THE CASE WAS LAX.

THE WITNESS SAID THE DOCUMENT APPEARED TO BE NOTES OF A CONVERSATION HE HAD WITH MARK GAYN, MAGAZINE WRITER. HE SAID GAYN SOUGHT BACKGROUND INFORMATION FOR A SERIES HE HAD CONTRACTED TO WRITE FOR THE SATURDAY EVENING POST ON THE CHINESE SITUATION.

SERVICE SAID HE TALKED WITH GAYN BECAUSE THE FACTS WERE PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE, AND IT WAS PART OF HIS JOB TO SEE THAT ACCURATE INFORMATION WAS SUPPLIED THE PUBLIC.

HE SAID HE ASSUMED THAT NOTES OF WHAT HE SAID, TAKEN BY GAYN OR MRS. GAYN, WERE GIVEN PHILIP JAFFE, EDITOR OF AMERASIA; HENCE, THEIR DISCOVERY IN THE RAID. HE SAID THE "TOP SECRET" NOTATION MUST HAVE BEEN PLACED THERE BY THE NOTE WRITER.

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A50WX

SERVICE, JAFFE, GAYN AND THREE OTHERS WERE ARRESTED ON JUNE 6, 1945, ON CHARGES OF WARTIME ESPIONAGE. ALL WERE CLEARED BUT JAFFE AND EMMANUEL LARSEN, ANOTHER STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, WHO WERE FINED FOR ILLEGAL REMOVAL OF GOVERNMENT PAPERS.

SERVICE AND GAYN WERE NEVER INDICTED.

THE HEARING WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF DEVELOPMENTS DEALING WITH SECURITY SUBJECTS, INCLUDING:

1. PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS REPORTED BY GOVERNOR STEVENSON OF ILLINOIS TO HAVE TOLD DEMOCRATIC GOVERNORS AT A PRIVATE LUNCHEON THAT THE COUNTRY "SHOULD NOT BE DIVERTED BY ANY SIDESHOWS" IN SEEKING PEACE. STEVENSON SAID HE UNDERSTOOD MR.TRUMAN TO BE REFERRING TO THE MUCH-DEBATED CHARGES BY MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS UNDER COMMUNIST INFLUENCE.

2. THE HOUSE CIVIL SERVICE COMMITTEE APPROVED A BILL GIVING HEADS OF NINE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, INCLUDING DEFENSE AND ATOMIC DEPARTMENTS, THE POWER TO FIRE EMPLOYES WHEN THEY DEEM IT NECESSARY IN THE INTEREST OF SECURITY.

3. THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE QUESTIONED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS MATTHEW CVETIC, PITTSBURGH INSURANCE MAN WHO SERVED AS AN FBI UNDERCOVER MAN AMONG COMMUNISTS. ACTING CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) TOLD REPORTERS LATER THAT CVETIC DESCRIBED RED ACTIVITIES IN THE OHIO VALLEY AND EASTERN OHIO.

DURING SERVICE'S TESTIMONY, MCCARTHY SAT AT THE COMMITTEE TABLE AND TOOK NOTES. HE ASKED NO QUESTIONS, SINCE HE IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE. HE TOLD A REPORTER:

"SERVICE SAID HE GAVE INFORMATION TO JAFFE. BUT HE THOUGHT HE WAS JUST GIVING BACKGROUND INFORMATION TO AN AUTHENTIC JOURNALIST. HE WOULD HAVE TO BE PRETTY NAIVE TO HAVE FALLEN FOR THAT."

A51WX

THE WITNESS SAID THAT HE MET GAYN THROUGH A TELEPHONE CALL FROM THE WRITER. HE SAID HE WAS INTRODUCED TO JAFFE BY LT.

NDREW ROTH, A NAVAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICER WHOM HE KNEW SLIGHTLY. ROTH WAS ONE OF THREE INDICTED IN THE AMERASIA CASE, BUT WAS NEVER TRIED.

THE INTRODUCTIONS OCCURRED, SERVICE SAID, AFTER APRIL 12, 1945, WHEN HE REACHED WASHINGTON AFTER BEING INSTRUCTED TO RETURN FROM THE FAR EAST IN COURSE OF DUTY. HE SAID THIS WAS A MONTH AFTER THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES RAIDED AMERASIA, SHOWING "THAT WHATEVER CHANNELS MR.JAFFE HAD FOR OBTAINING OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS WERE ALREADY IN EXISTENCE AND FUNCTIONING VERY WELL."

SERVICE, WHO HAS JUST COMPLETED A SERIES OF RE-HEARINGS BEFORE THE STATE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY BOARD, TESTIFIED THAT DURING THIS EXAMINATION "A VERY CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF COPIES OF REPORTS AND MEMORANDA ORIGINALLY PREPARED BY ME WERE SHOWN TO ME AS HAVING BEEN FOUND IN MR.JAFFE'S POSSESSION. . . I HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF HOW THESE REPORTS CAME INTO MR.JAFFE'S POSSESSION."

HE SAID THAT WHEN HE RETURNED TO WASHINGTON FROM CHINA HE DISCUSSED BACKGROUND INFORMATION ABOUT CHINA WITH MANY WRITERS IN CONFORMANCE WITH DEPARTMENT POLICY "SO THAT THE AMERICAN PUBLIC MAY BE INTELLIGENTLY INFORMED."

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SERVICE SAID HE KNEW OF GAYN THROUGH A BOOK, ARTICLES WRITTEN FOR COLLIER'S MAGAZINE, AND OTHERS. HE SAID CONCERNING JAFFE, HE KNEW HE EDITED A "WELL KNOWN SPECIALIST MAGAZINE ON THE FAR EAST" AND THEREFORE SAW NO REASON WHY HE SHOULD NOT MEET AND TALK TO JAFFE ON A BACKGROUND BASIS.

JAFFE WAS INTERESTED IN HIS REPORTS ON COMMUNIST YENAN, SERVICE SAID, AND HE LOANED THE EDITOR SOME PERSONAL COPIES OF "A'D

SAID, AND HE LOANED THE EDITOR SOME PERSONAL COPIES OF "A DESCRIPTIVE, NON-POLICY NATURE" WHICH CONTAINED INFORMATION EXTENSIVELY REPORTED IN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS. HE SAID HE PICKED THEM UP AT JAFFE'S OFFICE A FEW DAYS LATER.

THE DOCUMENT WHICH DEALT WITH THE ROOSEVELT MESSAGES TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND WHICH WAS SEIZED IN THE AMERASIA RAID WAS PRODUCED TODAY BY SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA). IT CARRIED THE NOTATION AT THE TOP:

"THIS INFORMATION, CLASSIFIED AS TOP SECRET ("EYES ONLY") IS SUPPLIED BY JOHN S.SERVICE. SPECIAL CAUTION MUST BE SHOWN IN THE USE OF THE TWO MESSAGES TO CHIANG KAI SHEK . . . ."

THE MATERIAL WAS CAPTIONED: "THE STILWELL AFFAIR AND HURLEY'S APPOINTMENT."

THIS REFERRED TO GENERAL STILWELL, ALLIED COMMANDER IN CHINA, AND PATRICK J.HURLEY, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO CHINA.

IT REFERRED TO THE ROOSEVELT SUGGESTION THAT STILWELL HEAD ALL ARMIES IN CHINA, AND HURLEY'S APPOINTMENT AS ROOSEVELT'S POLITICAL REPRESENTATIVE IN CHINA.

THE PAPER BORE THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT NOTATION: "THIS IS A PERSONAL NOTE AND NOT AN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT."

IT OUTLINED THE TWO ROOSEVELT MESSAGES "AS PARAPHRASED BY SERVICE ON MAY 19, 1945," BUT DID NOT SAY TO WHOM SERVICE HAD PARAPHRASED

THEM.
SERVICE SAID THE ACCOUNT OF THE CONVERSATION SEEMED TO BE "REASONABLY ACCURATE" BUT HE WOULDN'T HAVE USED THE TERM "PARAPHRASE". HE MIGHT HAVE TOLD GAYN "THIS IS ABOUT THE GIST OF THE TELEGRAMS," HE EXPLAINED.
THE FIRST MESSAGE FROM ROOSEVELT TO CHIANG WAS DIGESTED AS FOLLOWS:
"THE SITUATION IN CHINA IS DESPERATE AND CALLS FOR DRASTIC STEPS. THE PRESIDENT, THEREFORE, SUGGESTS THAT ALL ARMIES IN CHINA, INCLUDING THOSE OF THE COMMUNISTS, BE PLACED UNDER AN AMERICAN COMMANDER. ALTHOUGH THE PRESIDENT KNOWS OF CHIANG'S DISLIKE FOR GENERAL STILWELL, HE NEVERTHELESS BELIEVES THAT STILWELL'S EXPERIENCE AND RECORD MAKE HIM THE BEST MAN FOR THE JOB. THE PRESIDENT WOULD GIVE STILWELL THE NECESSARY RANK."

A93WX
CONTINUING, THE ACCOUNT SAYS THAT ABOUT 10 DAYS AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S FIRST MESSAGE "ANOTHER MESSAGE ARRIVED AT CHUNGKING" WHICH "GIVES A FAIR INDICATION OF CHIANG'S REPLY TO THE WHITE HOUSE."
ACCORDING TO THE DOCUMENT, THE SECOND ROOSEVELT-TO-CHIANG MESSAGE, WAS SUMMARIZED BY SERVICE AS FOLLOWS:
"I AM GLAD THAT YOU ARE IN PRINCIPLE AGREED TO MY SUGGESTION FOR AN AMERICAN COMMANDER OVER ALL THE FORCES IN THE CHINA THEATER. ALTHOUGH, AS YOU SAY, THERE ARE POLITICAL FACTORS WHICH MUST BE CONSIDERED AND THERE IS ALSO THE IMPORTANT QUESTION OF TIMING, I BELIEVE THE SITUATION IS SO URGENT THAT WE SHOULD NOT DELAY; THE POLITICAL QUESTIONS CAN CERTAINLY BE SOLVED.
"I AGREE WITH YOUR SUGGESTION FOR A HIGH-RANKING POLITICAL REPRESENTATIVE WHO CAN DISCUSS THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY MATTERS, AND I AM LOOKING NOW TO FIND SUCH A MAN WHO CAN HAVE YOUR COMPLETE CONFIDENCE."
THE PAPER SEIZED BY THE FBI THEN GOES ON TO SAY:
"SERVICE IS NOT SURE WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CHOICE OF HURLEY (AS POLITICAL REPRESENTATIVE) BUT BELIEVES THAT HARRY HOPKINS, AS FDR'S CHIEF ADVISER, HAD HIS HAND IN THE SELECTION. HURLEY ARRIVED IN CHUNGKING IN SEPTEMBER, A FEW WEEKS AFTER STILWELL BECAME A FOUR-STAR GENERAL.
"AT FIRST HURLEY WAS FRIENDLY WITH STILWELL, BUT LATER WENT OVER TO THE CHINESE VIEW THAT STILWELL MUST BE FIRED FOR THE SAKE OF SINO-AMERICAN AMITY.
"STILWELL TODAY BELIEVES THAT HURLEY STABBED HIM IN THE BACK BY STRONGLY URGING THE PRESIDENT TO RECALL STILWELL."
SERVICE TESTIFIED THAT THE CONTENTS OF THE TWO ROOSEVELT MESSAGES HAD BEEN MADE PUBLIC IN A NEW YORK TIMES STORY OCT. 31, 1944, LONG BEFORE HIS TALK WITH GAYN. HE SAID THE MESSAGES WERE SENT TO CHIANG IN JULY, 1944.

A94WX
HE SAID THAT AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS IN CHINA "HAD BEEN VERY THOROUGHLY BRIEFED (REGARDING THE MATTERS DISCUSSED IN THE TELEGRAMS) BY THE HIGHEST AUTHORITIES."
HE EXPLAINED THAT THIS WAS DONE EITHER BY STILWELL HIMSELF OR HIS HIGH OFFICERS.
SERVICE SAID THAT THE TIMES STORY BY BROOKS ATKINSON HAD BEEN HELD UP BY CENSORSHIP, BUT THAT THE TIMES WAS LATER ADVISED THAT THE ARTICLE WAS CLEARED FOR PUBLICATION BY ROOSEVELT.
THE TIMES DISPATCH SAID IN PART:
"FOR THE LAST TWO MONTHS NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN GOING ON BETWEEN PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE MAJ.GEN.PATRICK J.HURLEY AND GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO GIVE GEN.STILWELL FULL COMMAND OF THE CHINESE GROUND AND AIR FORCES UNDER THE GENERALISSIMO AND TO INCREASE CHINA'S PARTICIPATION IN THE COUNTER-OFFENSIVE AGAINST JAPAN.
"ALTHOUGH THE GENERALISSIMO AT FIRST WAS INCLINED TO AGREE TO GEN. STILWELL'S APPOINTMENT AS COMMANDER, HE DECIDED LATER THAT HE WOULD ACCEPT ANY AMERICAN COMMANDER EXCEPT GEN.STILWELL."
VX922PED

A68WX
(500) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, JUNE 22-(AP)-NEW AMERICAN WEAPONS, WHICH WILL MAKE IT LESS NECESSARY TO MATCH AN ENEMY TANK FOR TANK, HAVE "MATERIALLY INFLUENCED" THE PLANS FOR DEFENDING THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA. BUT THE WEAPONS ARE STILL IN VARIOUS STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT AND MANY PRODUCTION PROBLEMS REMAIN.
THOSE TWO FACTS WERE BROUGHT OUT IN CONGRESS AND BY THE ARMY TODAY.
TWO SENATE COMMITTEES--FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES--JOINED IN URGING THE SENATE TO APPROVE $1,222,500,000 WORTH OF ARMS AID FOR WESTERN EUROPE. IN SO DO

WESTERN EUROPE. IN SO DOING THEY REPORTED THE INFLUENCE OF NEW WEAPONS ON NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE PLANS, SAID THE NEW WEAPONS WILL BE GIVEN TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS AND OTHERS RECEIVING U.S. ARMS AID, AND DECLARED:
"THESE NEW WEAPONS OF DEFENSE GIVE US GREATER ASSURANCE THAT OUR PLANS CAN BE CARRIED OUT SUCCESSFULLY WITHOUT THE NECESSITY OF MATCHING THE ENEMY DIVISION FOR DIVISION, TANK FOR TANK, OR MAN FOR MAN."
AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, MAJ. GEN. E.L. FORD, ARMY CHIEF OF ORDNANCE, MADE A SPEECH HERE. HE SAID SUPERIOR NEW WEAPONS WILL MAKE A "FORMIDABLE ARSENAL" BUT CAUTIONED THAT THEY HAVE NOT YET REACHED THE STAGE OF "COMPLETENESS FOR QUANTITY PRODUCTION AND ISSUE TO TROOPS," AND "LITTLE IMPRESSION" HAS BEEN MADE ON MANY MASS-PRODUCTION PROBLEMS. THE SENATE COMMITTEES SAID SOME OF THE WEAPONS ARE IN PRODUCTION AND SOME IN THE DEVELOPMENT STAGE.
LIKE THE SENATORS, GEN. FORD USED THE "TANK FOR TANK" PHRASE. HE SAID THIS ISN'T AN ARMAMENTS RACE, AS COMMONLY UNDERSTOOD, BECAUSE:
"WE DO NOT HOPE, NOR SHALL WE TRY, TO MATCH TANK FOR TANK OR GUN FOR GUN, BUT WILL DO OUR UTMOST TO MAKE WEAPONS SO SUPERIOR, SO SECRET, SO UNAVAILABLE TO A POSSIBLE ENEMY THAT THEY WILL BE DETERRENTS TO WAR!"
THE GENERAL'S SPEECH WAS BEFORE THE WASHINGTON BRANCH OF THE AMERICAN ORDNANCE ASSOCIATION, WHICH IS MADE UP OF CIVILIANS.
THE SENATE COMMITTEES AND GEN. FORD MENTIONED A NUMBER OF NEW WEAPONS, ALL OF WHICH HAVE BEEN PUBLICLY DISCUSSED BEFORE.

A69WX
THE SENATE REPORT SAID THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW ARMS IS MOSTLY IN THE FIELDS OF:
RECOIL-LESS WEAPONS; "SHAPED" EXPLOSIVE CHARGES THAT "GIVE GREAT PROMISE AGAINST TANKS"; NON-MAGNETIC MINES; NEW USES OF THE VACUUM TUBE FUSE.
(A "SHAPED" CHARGE IS AN ARRANGEMENT OF EXPLOSIVE UNITS WITHIN A PROJECTILE, GIVING GREAT PENETRATING POWER WITHOUT THE NEED FOR GREAT

VELOCITY. THE VACUUM TUBE FUSE HAS BEEN USED TO EXPLODE A SHELL WHEN IT REACHES THE PROXIMITY OF THE TARGET.)

GEN. FORD MENTIONED THE RECOIL-LESS WEAPONS AND NEW USES OF THE "SHAPED" CHARGE, ALSO THE FOLLOWING:

THE "SKYSWEEPER" ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN.

THE "LOKI" ANTI-AIRCRAFT ROCKET.

"SQUASH-HEAD" ARTILLERY SHELLS (THESE HAVE BEEN DESCRIBED AS CREATING A SHOCK POWERFUL ENOUGH TO KNOCK CHUNKS OFF THE INSIDE OF A TANK'S ARMOR).

NEW "BAZOOKAS."

THE ARMY'S NEW LIGHT TANK.

"OTHER ITEMS NOT YET NAMED."

THE TWO SENATE COMMITTEES SAID IN THEIR REPORT:

"WE DARE NOT LOSE WESTERN EUROPE, NOR CAN WE CONTEMPLATE THE COLLOSAL TASK OF AGAIN LIBERATING IT FROM AN AGGRESSOR."

THEY ADDED THAT THE EXPERIENCE OF EAST GERMANY WITH RUSSIAN OCCUPATION "MAKES CLEAR THAT EUROPE EVEN TEMPORARILY OCCUPIED BY THE FORCES OF THE U.S.S.R., WOULD LOSE BOTH ITS FREEDOM AND ITS WESTERN CIVILIZATION."

THE COMMITTEES SAID THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW ARMS WILL LESSEN THE DRAIN ON THE ECONOMIC AND MANPOWER RESOURCES OF BOTH EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES.

FAILURE TO EXTEND THIS AID TO EUROPE, THE COMMITTEES ASSERTED, WOULD BE A MISTAKE "HAVING THE GRAVEST CONSEQUENCES FOR THE UNITED STATES SECURITY."

AB802PED

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A43WX

(300) SECOND NIGHT LEAD DRAFT

BY MORGAN REYNOLDS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22-(AP)-THE SENATE GAVE OVERWHELMING APPROVAL TODAY TO A THREE YEAR RENEWAL OF THE PEACETIME DRAFT ACT WITH LIMITED AUTHORITY FOR THE PRESIDENT TO ORDER INDUCTIONS IN CASE OF EMERGENCY.

IT TOOK THIS STEP BY A VOICE VOTE SHORTLY AFTER BOTH HOUSE AND SENATE HAD PASSED A STOPGAP 15-DAY EXTENSION OF THE PRESENT CONSCRIPTION LAW WHICH IS DUE TO EXPIRE AT MIDNIGHT FRIDAY.

THE EMERGENCY RENEWAL WAS RUSHED THROUGH BECAUSE ADMINISTRATION LEADERS FEARED THAT THE EXISTING ACT MIGHT LAPSE AND THE SELECTIVE SERVICE MACHINERY LOSE ITS LEGAL BASIS BEFORE THE TWO HOUSES COULD AGREE ON LONG RANGE EXTENSION.

BUT LATER IN A FINAL BURST OF SPEED, THE SENATE BRUSHED ASIDE PROPOSALS TO ATTACH A SEGREGATION AMENDMENT TO THE MEASURE AND THEN SHOUTED ITS APPROVAL OF THE THREE-YEAR EXTENSION REQUESTED BY THE ADMINISTRATION.

THIS LEGISLATION NOW GOES BACK TO THE HOUSE WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD VOTED A TWO YEAR RENEWAL, WITH THE STIPULATION THAT NONE OF THE DRAFTEES COULD BE INDUCTED UNLESS CONGRESS GAVE SPECIFIC AUTHORIZATION.

UNDER THE SENATE MEASURE, THE PRESIDENT COULD ISSUE THE DRAFT CALLS ONLY WHEN CONGRESS IS NOT IN SESSION AND AFTER FINDING THAT A "NATIONAL NECESSITY EXISTS." WHEN THE LAWMAKERS ARE ON DUTY THEY WOULD HAVE THE POWER TO DECIDE WHETHER SUCH A STEP WAS ESSENTIAL TO NATIONAL SECURITY.

JUST BEFORE FINAL PASSAGE THE SENATE BEAT DOWN 45 TO 27 A PROPOSAL BY SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) TO SLAP ON AN AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD HAVE ALLOWED A DRAFTEE OR ENLISTEE TO REQUEST SERVICE WITH "PERSONS OF HIS OWN RACE" PROVIDED A MAJORITY OF THEM IN 36 STATES EXPRESSED SUCH A PREFERENCE AFTER SIX MONTHS OPERATION OF THE LAW.

A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR SEGREGATION IDEA OF RUSSELL'S WAS REJECTED YESTERDAY BY A VOTE OF 42 TO 29.

THE FINAL WORDING OF THE DRAFT EXTENDER NOW WILL HAVE TO BE WORKED OUT BY A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE.

IT WAS JUST TO MAKE SURE THAT THE CONFERENCE GROUP WOULD HAVE TIME TO IRON OUT THE DIFFERENCES IN THE TWO BILLS, THE SENATE AND HOUSE EARLIER VOTED THE STOP-GAP EXTENSION OF THE PRESENT LAW.

THE TEMPORARY RENEWAL NOW GOES TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SIGNATURE.

SENATOR WATKINS (R-UTAH) TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES THAT THE HOUSE LIMITATIONS SHOULD BE ACCEPTED BECAUSE OF WHAT HE CALLED THE "MONUMENTAL BLUNDERS" OF THE ROOSEVELT AND TRUMAN ADMINISTRATIONS IN CARRYING OUT THIS NATION'S FOREIGN POLICY.

WATKINS SAID THE SENATE VERSION GIVES THE PRESIDENT OO MUCH POWER AND HE DECLARED THAT UNDER THE ATLANTIC PACT THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE MIGHT USE HIS AUTHORITY TO DRAFT YOUNG MEN FOR DUTY ABROAD.

BUT SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) REPLIED THAT UNDER THE PRESENT LAW MR. TRUMAN HAS THE POWER TO ORDER YOUTHS INTO SERVICE, BUT HE POINTED THAT THE PRESIDENT HASN'T USED THAT AUTHORITY FOR THE PAST 18 MONTHS.

CAIN THEN WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WOULD HAVE TO MAKE THE DRAFT A PERMANENT PART OF ITS DEFENSE PROGRAM--A STATEMENT WHICH WAS NOT CHALLENGED.

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SHORTLY BEFORE IT APPROVED THE TEMPORARY DRAFT EXTENSION, THE HOUSE VOTED TO ALLOW 2,500 HAND-PICKED ALIENS TO ENLIST IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY. AFTER FIVE YEARS' SERVICE THESE MEN COULD THEN BECOME AMERICAN CITIZENS.

THE HOUSE PASSED THIS BILL, 201 TO 86, AFTER A HOT CONTROVERSY OVER WHETHER THE ALIENS WOULD BE "SPIES" FOR, OR AGAINST, THIS COUNTRY.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID THAT THE ARMY WANTED THE FOREIGN ENLISTEES SO AS TO MAKE USE OF THEIR SPECIAL KNOWLEDGE OF COUNTRIES ABROAD.

VINSON DID NOT NAME THE COUNTRIES, BUT THERE APPEARED LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE PROSPECTIVE ENLISTEES WILL CONSIST LARGELY OF REFUGEES FROM RUSSIAN-DOMINATED NATIONS.

BUT REP. TACKETT (D-ARK) ASSERTED THAT THE ONLY REASON THE ARMY WANTS THE FOREIGN SOLDIERS WAS TO GET "2,500 SPIES."

HE SAID THAT ANYONE WHO WOULD "SELL OUT HIS OWN COUNTRY FOR CITIZENSHIP IN ANOTHER COUNTRY AND A FEW DOLLARS ISN'T WORTH A HOOT ANYHOW."

SIMILAR OPPOSITION WAS VOICED BY REP. ALLEN (R-ILL) WHO SAID HE FEARED THAT SOME OF THE ALIEN ENLISTEES LATER MIGHT TURN OVER TO FOREIGN NATIONS TECHNICAL INFORMATION OBTAINED WHILE SERVING IN THE AMERICAN ARMY.

REP. SHORT (R-MO) SAID HE DIDN'T LIKE THE IDEA EITHER, BUT BELIEVED IT WAS NECESSARY IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL DEFENSE.

"LET'S BE HONEST," SHORT SAID, "THIS IS DIRTY BUSINESS, BUT WAR IS DIRTY BUSINESS."

THE ALIEN ENLISTMENT MEASURE NOW GOES TO THE SENATE WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD VOTED TO ALLOW THE ARMY TO ACCEPT 10,000 FOREIGN SOLDIERS.

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A4WX
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD AIR FORCE

BY MAX HALL
WASHINGTON, JUNE 22-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AGAIN OPPOSED THE LONG-SOUGHT "70-GROUP AIR FORCE" TODAY. HE SAID THE COUNTRY CAN'T PAY FOR IT. THIS WAS A SETBACK TO 70-GROUP ADVOCATES WHO WERE PLEASED YESTERDAY WHEN A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE AGREED ON THAT FIGURE AS AN AIR FORCE CEILING.

THE TRUMAN PROGRAM CALLS FOR ABOUT 48 FIRST-LINE GROUPS. THE "GROUP" IS A VARIABLE UNIT, MADE UP OF NO FIXED NUMBER OF PLANES. AT PRESENT A GROUP MAY BE 30 BOMBERS, OR IT MAY BE ABOUT 75 FIGHTERS.

THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE AGREEMENT MUST BE ACCEPTED BY BOTH HOUSES AND SIGNED BY THE PRESIDENT BEFORE IT BECOMES LAW. EVEN THEN IT IS A MERE AUTHORIZATION AND DOES NOT INCREASE THE NUMBER OF PLANES UNTIL MONEY IS APPROPRIATED. FURTHERMORE THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE DID NOT FLATLY CALL FOR 70 GROUPS, BUT IT DID PUT THE AIR FORCE AT "NOT TO EXCEED 70" AND THIS WAS CONSIDERED A VICTORY FOR THOSE WHO HAVE DREAMED FOR YEARS OF SUCH A MIGHTY STRIKING POWER.

MR.TRUMAN GOT INTO THE SUBJECT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SAID IT MADE NO DIFFERENCE HOW MANY GROUPS WERE AUTHORIZED--THE QUESTION WAS HOW MANY THE BUDGET WOULD ALLOW.

HE WAS ASKED WHETHER THE COUNTRY CAN PAY FOR SUCH A FORCE AND STAY WITHIN ITS BUDGET. HE REPLIED THAT THE COUNTRY CAN'T PAY FOR 70 GROUPS.

CONGRESS LAST YEAR, IN APPROPRIATING $15,586,000,000 FOR THE ARMED SERVICES, INCLUDED $615,000,000 TO BUILD THE AIR FORCE TO 58 GROUPS. MR.TRUMAN, WHO HAD RECOMMENDED 48, SIGNED THE BILL BUT IMPOUNDED THE $615,000,000 SAYING THAT THIS INCREASE "COULD HAVE A SERIOUS EFFECT ON OUR ABILITY TO MAINTAIN BALANCED MILITARY FORCES IN SUBSEQUENT YEARS."

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS TODAY IN THE TASK OF STRENGTHENING THE NATION'S DEFENSE:

1. THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT THE SENATE PASS A BILL FOR A $350,000,000 START ON MODERNIZING THE NAVY. THE HOUSE HAS ALREADY PASSED IT. -THE-BILL WOULD AUTHORIZE THE-BUILDING OF 30,000 TONS OF COMBAT VESSELS, 10,000 TONS OF AUXILIARY VESSELS, AND 10,000 TONS OF EXPERIMENTAL TYPES. IT WOULD ALSO PERMIT CONVERSION AND MODERNIZATION OF 125,000 TONS OF COMBAT VESSELS AND 75,000 TONS OF AUXILIARY VESSELS.

2. A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE APPROVED FUNDS FOR THE NAVY TO MAKE OVER TEN SUBMARINES AND SIX DESTROYERS INTO THE MOST MODERN TYPES. THESE FUNDS WERE NOT INCLUDED IN THE GENERAL APPROPRIATIONS BILL PASSED BY THE HOUSE.

THE SUBMARINES WOULD BE CONVERTED INTO THE "SMORKEL" TYPE (HAVING A BREATHING DEVICE THAT ENABLES LONGER SUBMERSION) AT A COST OF $2,200,000 EACH. THE COST OF MODERNIZING THE DESTROYERS WAS NOT GIVEN. IN ADDITION, AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF OTHER DESTROYERS WOULD BE IMPROVED IN CERTAIN WAYS AT A COST OF $100,000 EACH. THESE FUNDS WILL BE CONSIDERED NEXT BY THE FULL APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE OF THE SENATE.

ES418PED

A210WX (NAVY & BJT)
FIRST LEAD NAVY
WASHINGTON,JUNE 22-(AP)-THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED A BILL FOR A $350,000,000 START ON MODERNIZATION OF THE NAVY.

IT RECOMMENDED FOR PASSAGE A HOUSE-APPROVED BILL AUTHORIZING CONSTRUCTION OF 30,000 TONS OF COMBAT VESSELS, 10,000 TONS OF AUXILIARY VESSELS AND 10,000 TONS OF EXPERIMENTAL TYPES.

THE LEGISLATION ALSO WILL PERMIT CONVERSION AND MODERNIZATION OF 125,000 TONS OF COMBAT VESSELS AND 75,000 TONS OF AUXILIARY VESSELS.

EARLIER A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HAD APPROVED FUNDS FOR THE MODERNIZATION OF 10 SUBMARINES AND SIX DESTROYERS.

THE SUBMARINES WOULD BE CONVERTED INTO THE "SNORKEL" TYPE AT A COST OF $2,200,000 (M) EACH. THE SNORKEL IS A BREATHING DEVICE WHICH ENABLES A SUB TO REMAIN SUBMERGED ALMOST INDEFINITELY.

THE SIX DESTROYERS WOULD BE RECONSTRUCTED INTO THE MOST MODERN TYPE VESSELS WITH THE NEWEST ANTI-SUBMARINE AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT ARMS. THE EXACT COST WAS NOT SPECIFIED.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO VOTED FOR IMPROVEMENTS TO AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF OTHER DESTROYERS AT A COST OF $100,000 (T) EACH.

AB1251PED

JUN 23 1950

A99WX (NL COPLON)
(250) NIGHT LEAD COPLON
WASHINGTON, JUNE 22-(AP)-JUDITH COPLON MAY LEARN NEXT WEEK WHETHER HER PLEA FOR A NEW TRIAL WILL BE GRANTED BY THE JUDGE WHO SENTENCED HER TO PRISON LAST YEAR AS A SPY FOR RUSSIA.

THE REQUEST FOR ANOTHER HEARING WAS MADE TODAY BY HER LAWYER, LEONARD BOUDIN, WHO CHARGED THAT THE GOVERNMENT "DELIBERATELY CONCEALED" WIRE TAPPING EVIDENCE WHILE THE FORMER JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WORKER WAS ON TRIAL HERE LAST SPRING.

BOUDIN TOLD JUDGE ALBERT L.REEVES THAT AT MISS COPLON'S SECOND TRIAL IN NEW YORK ON ESPIONAGE CONSPIRACY CHARGES THE GOVERNMENT THEN ADMITTED IT HAD TAPPED HER TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS.

BUT JOHN M.KELLEY, JR., THE FEDERAL PROSECUTOR WHO HANDLED BOTH TRIALS, DENIED THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S CASE WAS BASED ON ANY SUCH EVIDENCE.

JUDGE REEVES TOOK MISS COPLON'S NEW TRIAL PLEA UNDER ADVISEMENT, AND INDICATED HE PROBABLY WOULD DISCLOSE HIS DECISION NEXT MONDAY.

MISS COPLON, WHO WAS GIVEN A 40 MONTHS TO 10 YEAR PRISON SENTENCE LAST YEAR BY JUDGE REEVES, WAS NOT PRESENT FOR TODAY'S HEARING. SHE IS FREE UNDER $40,000 BOND PENDING THE OUTCOME OF HER APPEALS FOR THE OVERTHROW OF THE TWO ESPIONAGE CONVICTIONS.

AT THE SECOND TRIAL IN NEW YORK, SHE WAS GIVEN AN ADDITIONAL SENTENCE OF 15 YEARS FOR CONSPIRING WITH RUSSIAN ENGINES VALENTIN A GUBITCHEV TO RELAY GOVERNMENT SECRETS TO MOSCOW.

GUBITCHEV, FORMERLY ATTACHED TO THE UNITED NATIONS STAFF, ALSO GOT A 15 YEAR SENTENCE IN THE NEW YORK TRIAL, BUT THIS WAS SUSPENDED ON CONDITION THAT HE LEAVE THIS COUNTRY FOREVER, WHICH HE PROMPTLY DID.

VX947PED

B3WX (CAB)
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON,JUNE 22-(AP)-DESPITE PROTESTS OF DISAPPOINTED WAR BRIDES, CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD OFFICIALS INDICATED TODAY THEY HAVE NO INTENTION OF LIFTING THE BAN ON NON-SCHEDULED FLIGHTS TO EUROPE.
THE WAR BRIDES--20 OF THEM--ARRANGED IN STOCKTON,CALIF., TO CHARTER A TRANS-OCEAN AIR LINES PLANE FOR A VISIT TO THEIR FORMER HOMES.
BUT THE CAB SAID NO. IT REFUSED TWICE TO GRANT PERMISSION TO TRANS-OCEAN, AN IRREGULAR CARRIER, TO MAKE THE FLIGHT. THE IRREGULAR CARRIERS ARE THOSE WHICH DO NOT OPERATE ON SCHEDULES, AS DO SOME AIRLINES.
THE CAB ADOPTED ITS POLICY AGAINST NON-SCHEDULED TRANS-ATLANTIC FLIGHTS IN JUNE, 1947.
IT RELAXED THE BAN SLIGHTLY THIS SUMMER TO PROVIDE FOR AN EXPECTED HEAVY DEMAND FROM EDUCATIONAL, RELIGIOUS AND CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS FOR GROUP FLIGHTS TO EUROPE. BUT IT LIMITED SUCH FLIGHTS TO THOSE GROUPS.
THE WAR BRIDES, A CAB SPOKESMAN SAID, CANNOT BE FITTED INTO ANY RELIGIOUS, EDUCATIONAL ORHHKITABLE GROUPING.
THE CAB SPOKESMAN SAID THE BOARD H

JUN 23

RELIGIOUS, EDUCATIONAL OR CHARITABLE GROUPING.
THE CAB SPOKESMAN SAID THE BOARD HAD BEEN INFORMED THROUGH THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN LONDON THAT MOTHERS OF THE WAR BRIDES HAD BEEN URGED BY A TRANS-OCEAN REPRESENTATIVE TO PROTEST TO THE EMBASSY THAT THE BOARD WAS PREVENTING THEIR DAUGHTERS FROM MAKING THE FLIGHT.
THE BOARD'S ORDER RELAXING THE BAN ON IRREGULAR PASSENGER FLIGHTS WAS ISSUED WHEN IT APPEARED THAT THE REGULAR AIRLINES WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO HANDLE EXPECTED SUMMER TRAFFIC. BUT, THE DEMAND HAS NOT DEVELOPED AND ALL THREE UNITED STATES AIRLINES FLYING TO EUROPE REPORT SEATS AVAILABLE.
THE BOARD HAS AUTHORIZED ABOUT 80 FLIGHTS FOR GROUPS CLASSED AS RELIGIOUS, EDUCATIONAL OR CHARITABLE.
HY426PED

B37WX (HOLLYWOOD 10) (Q)
NIGHT LEAD HOLLYWOOD TEN (350)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 22-(AP)-THREE FILM FIGURES MADE FUTILE EFFORTS TODAY TO WIN A DELAY OR IMMEDIATE ACQUITTAL OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGES ARISING FROM THE 1947 REDS-IN-HOLLYWOOD INVESTIGATION.
FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE EDWARD M.CURRAN LISTENED TO THEIR LAWYERS FOR AN HOUR, THEN ANNOUNCED HE WILL RULE NEXT THURSDAY (10 A.M., E.S.T.) ON THE CASES OF WRITERS RING LARDNER JR., LESTER COLE AND ADRIAN SCOTT.
THEY ARE MEMBERS OF THE SO-CALLED "HOLLYWOOD TEN", WHO REFUSED TO TELL THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WHETHER THEY WERE COMMUNISTS.
TWO OF THE TEN HAVE PAID $1,000 FINES AND GONE TO JAIL--DALTON TRUMBO AND JOHN HOWARD LAWSON. FIVE MORE WRITERS, DIRECTORS AND PRODUCERS FACE TRIAL HERE TOMORROW. THEY ARE SAMUEL ORNITZ, ALBERT MALTZ, ALVAH BESSIE, HERBERT BIBERMAN AND EWARD DMYTRYK.
ONE OF TODAY'S DEFENDANT'SN SCOTT, WAS NOT PRESENT FOR THE HEARING BECAUSE HE IS RECOVERING FROM A RECENT OPERATION.
THE DEFENSE TODAY MOVED FOR ACQUITTAL ON TWO GROUNDS. LAWYERS ROBERT KENNY, FORMER ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CALIFORNIA, AND MARTIN POPPER ARGUED:
FIRST, THAT TWO NEW RULINGS OF THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT IN LOS ANGELES ESTABLISH THAT QUESTIONS CONCERNING COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP ARE INCRIMINATING AND NEED NOT BE ANSWERED.
SECOND, THAT DEFENDANTS LARDNER AND COLE WERE NOT GIVEN OPPORTUNITY TO ANSWER WHETHER THEY WERE COMMUNISTS, OR TO CLAIM IMMUNITY, BECAUSE THE HOUSE INVESTIGATORS INSISTED ON "YES OR NO" REPLIES. WHEN COLE AND LARDNER FAILED TO GIVE SUCH ANSWERS, POPPER SAID, THEY WERE REMOVED FROM THE WITNESS CHAIR.
JUDGE CURRAN, HEARING THE CASE WITHOUT A JURY, BRUSHED ASIDE THE FIRST ARGUMENT. IF A WITNESS WANTS TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT OF REFUSING TO ANSWER ON GROUNDS OF SELF-INCRIMINATION, THE JUDGE SAID, HE SHOULD DO SO AT THE TIME THE QUESTION IS ASKED.
THE DEFENDANTS, IN DEFYING THE HOUSE BODY, DID NOT CLAIM IMMUNITY ON GROUNDS OF SELF-INCRIMINATION. THEY HAVE ARGUED THAT THE CONSTITUTION PROTECTS THEIR RIGHT TO REFUSE A REPLY.
ON THE QUESTION WHETHER LARDNER AND COLE WERE GIVEN THE OPPORTUNITY OF ANSWERING, JUDGE CURRAN SAID THE DEFENSE ARGUMENT WAS "INTERESTING BUT NOT CONVINCING."
THE JUDGE THUMBED THROUGH THE RECORD OF THE 1947 HOUSE HEARING UNTIL HE CAME TO LARDNER'S TESTIMONY, THEN READ THIS PASSAGE ALOUD:
"CHAIRMAN: ARE YOU, OR HAVE YOU BEEN, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY?
(ANSWER (BY LARDNER): IT DEPENDS ON CIRCUMSTANCES. I COULD ANSWER THAT, BUT IF I DID I WOULD HATE MYSELF IN THE MORNING."
HY/CZ805PED

A160WX
-95-
WASHINGTON, JUNE 22-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY NOMINATED LT. GEN. MANTON SPRAGUE EDDY TO BE COMMANDING GENERAL OF U.S. ARMY FORCES IN EUROPE.
HE SENT THE NOMINATION TO THE SENATE ALONG WITH THOSE OF:
MAJ. GEN. STAFFORD LEROY IRWIN TO BE COMMANDING GENERAL OF UNITED STATES FORCES IN AUSTRIA WITH THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL.
MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH MAY SWING TO BE COMMANDANT OF THE ARMY WAR COLLEGE WITH THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL.
MAJ. GENERAL FRANK WILLIAM MILBURN TO BE COMMANDING GENERAL, FIFTH CORPS, WITH THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL.
THE PRESIDENT ALSO ASKED THE SENATE TO CONFIRM THE RETIREMENT OF CLARENCE RALPH HUEBNER, DEPUTY COMMANDER IN CHIEF, U.S. ZONE IN GERMANY AND COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, IN THE GRADE OF A THREE STAR GENERAL.
VH1215PED

JUN 23

SPOFFORD

WASHINGTON,JUNE 22-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY CHARLES SPOFFORD, NEW YORK LAWYER, WILL BE THE AMERICAN DEPUTY ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL--A KEY POST IN DEFENSE OF THE WEST.

MR.TRUMAN GAVE OUT THIS WORD AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH HE ALSO (A) PRAISED WORK IN EUROPE ON CREATION OF A EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION AND (B) REAFFIRMED HIS APPROVAL OF THE FRENCH PLAN TO POOL EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION.

THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS THAT SPOFFORD WAS SLATED TO GET THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL JOB BUT THERE HAD BEEN NO OFFICIAL, PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT.

WHEN THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED TODAY WHETHER HE HAD DECIDED ON THE DEPUTY MEMBER, HE SAID YES, THAT HE THOUGHT THE MAN HAD BEEN NAMED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY.

REPORTERS ASSURED HIM THERE HAD BEEN NO OFFICIAL STATEMENT. HE GRINNED AND SAID, WELL, IT WOULD BE SPOFFORD, HE THOUGHT. MR. TRUMAN ADDED THAT SPOFFORD IS A GOOD MAN AND WILL FILL THE JOB CAPABLY.

FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIES DECIDED IN LONDON LAST MONTH TO SET UP THE COUNCIL AS A PERMANENT ORGANIZATION TO COORDINATE MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL POLICIES OF THE PACT NATIONS. THE DEPUTY MEMBERS WILL REPRESENT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS.

A145WX

SPOFFORD,47, SERVED WITH THE CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION OF THE ARMY, IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA, DURING THE LAST WAR AND ATTAINED A RANK OF BRIGADIER GENERAL. OTHER THAN HIS ARMY SERVICE HE HAS NOT WORKED FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

HE IS A NATIVE OF ST.LOUIS.

FR1122AED

JUN 23 1950

A6BX (BJT)
(400)

NIGHT LEAD ACHESON (BJT)

BY JAMES F.KING

CAMBRIDGE,MASS.,JUNE 22-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID TODAY HOPES OF REACHING AN UNDERSTANDING WITH RUSSIA RESTED ON SOVIET LEADERS FIRST ADOPTING A "LIVE AND LET LIVE" PHILOSOPHY.

UNTIL THEN, HE SAID SOLEMNLY, "NO APPROACH FROM THE FREE WORLD, HOWEVER IMAGINATIVE, AND NO TROJAN DOVE FROM THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, WILL RESOLVE OUR MUTUAL PROBLEMS."

YET THE SECRETARY OF STATE HELD THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO SIT AROUND THE "INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TABLES" ANY TIME.

ACHESON TOLD THE HARVARD ALUMNI ASSOCIATION THAT DESPITE THE OBSTACLE POSED BY THE "INORDINATE AMBITION" OF SOVIET LEADERS THAT WAR WAS NOT INEVITABLE.

SPEAKING FROM THE SAME PLATFORM WHERE GEN.GEORGE C.MARSHALL LAUNCHED THE "MARSHALL PLAN" TO REBUILD EUROPE'S ECONOMY, JUST THREE YEARS AGO, ACHESON SAID THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES WERE "ON THE THRESHHOLD OF A NEW PERIOD" IN THEIR QUEST FOR PEACE.

GIVING AN OPTIMISTIC REPORT ON THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM, THE SECRETARY OF STATE SAID: "AN UNPRECEDENTED RATE OF ECONOMIC RECOVERY HAS NOW BROUGHT THE PRODUCTIVITY OF WESTERN EUROPE FOR THE MOST PART ABOVE PRE-WAR LEVELS."

MORE THAN 10,000 CROWDED IN THE FAMED HARVARD YARD FOR THE UNIVERSITY'S 299TH COMMENCEMENT CHEERED AS THE SECRETARY OF STATE ASSERTED:

"WE ARE BUILDING OUR STRENGTH IN ORDER THAT WE MAY ELIMINATE THE CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD GIVE RISE TO WAR, AND WE ARE ON THE THRESHHOLD OF A NEW PERIOD IN THE SUCCESSFUL FORWARD MOVEMENT OF THIS EFFORT."

WITHOUT ELABORATING HE WENT ON TO SAY: "WE FACE THIS NEW PERIOD WITH CONFIDENCE BUT WE MUST BE VERY CLEAR IN OUR MINDS ABOUT OUR PURPOSES IN TIMES THAT LIE AHEAD."

DECLARING THE NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC WERE BUILDING UP A COMMON DEFENSE SYSTEM FOR THE "PRIMARY PURPOSE" OF PREVENTING AGGRESSION, ACHESON SAID FRANKLY:

"THESE MEASURES OF COALESCENCE AND OF STRENGTH EVIDENCE THE DETERMINATION OF THE FREE WORLD THAT THE SOVIET UNION SHALL NOT, BY COERCION OR SUBVERSION, DESTROY THE INDEPENDENCE OF FREE STATES."

WITHOUT MENTIONING DIRECTLY CRITICS OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY IN ASIA, ACHESON CONTENDED THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN HELP "WHEREVER FREE MEN AND THEIR GOVERNMENTS HAVE BEEN DETERMINED TO PRESERVE THEIR FREEDOM AND THEIR INDEPENDENCE."

BUT, HE EMPHASIZED, "OUR AID IS A SUPPLEMENT AND NOT A SUBSTITUTE. WE HAVE SEEN IN CHINA THAT EVEN HELP ON A GREAT SCALE CANNOT REPLACE THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE AND THEIR GOVERNMENT TO PRESERVE THEIR INDEPENDENCE."

ROMULO DREW A ROUND OF APPLAUSE WHEN HE REFERRED TO ACHESON, WHO WAS TO FOLLOW HIM ON THE ROSTRUM, AS A MAN "THAN WHOM THERE IS NO GREATER STATESMAN IN THE WORLD TODAY."

JUST BEFORE ACHESON SPOKE, PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR GEN.CARLOS P.ROMULO DECLARED FROM THE SAME PLATFORM THAT DEMOCRACY COULD BE SOLD TO THE ASIAN PEOPLES ONLY BY RAISING THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING ALONG WITH GIVING THEM FREEDOM.

THE RETIRING PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY INSISTED THAT WESTERN POLICY MAKERS MUST "SEE ASIA THROUGH ASIAN EYES" AND ROMULO WARNED "ANY DECISION ABOUT THE FUTURE OF ASIA AND ITS PEOPLES, BY WHOMEVER THEY MAY BE MADE, MUST TAKE DUE ACCOUNT OF THE GENUINE INTEREST OF THE ASIAN PEOPLES THEMSELVES."

BOTH ACHESON AND ROMULO WERE AWARDED HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREES AT ONE OF HARVARD'S BIGGEST COMMENCEMENTS WITH 3,021 STUDENTS GETTING DIPLOMAS.

ACHESON HAD TO CROSS A PICKET LINE TO ENTER HARVARD YARD. ABOUT 40 PICKETS, LED BY AN EPISCOPAL CLERGYMAN AND INCLUDING A FIVE-YEAR-OLD BOY MARCHER, CARRIED SIGNS READING: "WE'RE FOR TRYGVE LIE NOT ACHESON" AND "ACHESON--JOBS NOT BOMBS."

AJ431PED

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A76WX (ACHESON)
(680)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:15 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 22)

(ADVANCE)...(WX)...CAMBRIDGE, MASS., JUNE 22-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DECLARED TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES "ARE ON THE THRESHOLD OF A NEW PERIOD" IN THEIR QUEST FOR PEACE.

DESPITE THE OBSTACLE POSED BY THE "INORDINATE AMBITION" OF SOVIET LEADERS, HE SAID, WAR IS NOT INEVITABLE.

"WE ARE BUILDING OUR STRENGTH," ACHESON SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE HARVARD UNIVERSITY ALUMNI ASSOCIATION, "IN ORDER THAT WE MAY ELIMINATE THE CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD GIVE RISE TO WAR, AND WE ARE ON THE THRESHOLD OF A NEW PERIOD IN THE SUCCESSFUL FORWARD MOVEMENT OF THIS EFFORT.

"WE FACE THIS NEW PERIOD WITH CONFIDENCE, BUT WE MUST BE

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VERY CLEAR IN OUR MINDS ~~OUT~~ OUR PURPOSES IN TIMES THAT LIE AHEAD."

DECLARING THAT IT IS "THE DETERMINED PURPOSE OF THIS COUNTRY, AND OF THE LIKE MINDED NATIONS ~~WORKING~~ about WITH US, TO PREVENT WAR," ACHESON ASSERTED:

"WE DO NOT ARM FOR PURPOSES OF CONQUEST. OUR STRENGTH IS A SHIELD, WHOSE PURPOSE IS TWOFOLD.

"FIRST, OUR STRENGTH IS ESSENTIAL TO A PROGRESSIVE AND SUCCESSFUL RESOLUTION OF THE DIFFICULTIES WHICH TODAY BESET THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY X X X

"THE SECOND PURPOSE OF OUR STRENGTH IS TO ENABLE US TO CARRY AHEAD A CREATIVE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE OTHER NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD."

HE SAID THAT "DEMOCRACY IS A DYNAMIC IDEA IN THE WORLD," AND ADDED:

"BOTH THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY AND THE COMMUNITY OF THE AMERICAN STATES ARE INSTITUTIONS FOUNDED ON PRINCIPLES WHICH MUST EVENTUALLY PREVAIL."

THESE PRINCIPLES, HE SAID, INCLUDE THE COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATION OF NATIONS, INDIVIDUAL LIBERTY, MUTUAL AID, SELF-HELP AND "THE RESPONSIBILITY OF AIDING OTHER FREE PEOPLES TO ACHIEVE THEIR OWN DEVELOPMENT IN THEIR OWN WAY."

THE SECRETARY SPOKE ON THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE DAY ON WHICH HIS PREDECESSOR, GEN, GEORGE C.MARSHALL, PROPOSED THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PLAN THAT BEARS HIS NAME--ALSO IN A SPEECH AT HARVARD.

ACHESON SAID THAT WHILE STRENGTH MAY NOW BE ESSENTIAL TO A SETTLEMENT OF THE WORLD PROBLEMS, IT "IS NOT A SUBSTITUTE FOR DISCUSSION AND ACCOMMODATION." AND HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT A HEALTHY EUROPEAN COMMUNITY WILL BE THE DETERMINING FACTOR IN BRINGING "GREATER PROGRESS IN SETTLING DIFFERENCES IN THE WORLD.

THE EFFORTS OF THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS TO ESTABLISH A FIRM PEACE, ACHESON SAID, HAVE BEEN CONFRONTED WITH A SINGLE GREAT OBSTACLE: "THE INORDINATE AMBITION OF THE SOVIET LEADERS, WHICH IS BASED ON THEIR DELUSIONS ABOUT THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD." HE ADDED:

"AS THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION COME TO APPRECIATE THAT THEIR ANALYSIS OF THE WORLD SITUATION, AND THEIR POLICIES FLOWING FROM THAT ANALYSIS, HAVE BEEN INCORRECT, THE POSSIBILITY FOR REASONABLE SETTLEMENTS OF MATTERS AFFECTING THE STABILITY AND PROGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY WILL INCREASE.

A77WX

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"UNTIL THE SOVIET LEADERS DO GENUINELY ACCEPT A 'LIVE AND LET LIVE' PHILOSOPHY, THEN NO APPROACH FROM THE FREE WORLD, HOWEVER IMAGINATIVE, AND NO TROJAN DOVE FROM THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, WILL HELP TO RESOLVE OUR MUTUAL PROBLEMS.

"THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT DISCUSSION SHOULD NOT TAKE PLACE OR THAT EVERY EFFORT SHOULD NOT BE MADE TO SETTLE ANY QUESTIONS WHICH ARE POSSIBLE OF SETTLEMENT.

"IT IS OUR POLICY TO BE, AS GENERAL MARSHALL PUT IT, THE FIRST TO ATTEND AT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TABLES, AND THE LAST TO RETIRE."

ACHESON RECALLED THE SPEECH IN WHICH GEN. MARSHALL PROPOSED THE EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM, AND ACCLAIMED IT AS ONE OF THE MAJOR STEPS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ACTIVE AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD SOVIET COMMUNISM.

THE SECRETARY NOTED THAT THIS WAS FOLLOWED IN JANUARY 1949 BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECLARATION OF AMERICAN INTENTIONS TO MAKE A DEFENSIVE TREATY FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA AND TO SUPPLY MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO OTHER NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS.

"IN THE 17 MONTHS WHICH HAVE SINCE PASSED," HE SAID, "WE HAVE WITNESSED THE RAPID EMERGENCE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY AS A POLITICAL REALITY."

DRAWING A SHARP CONTRAST BETWEEN THE DEMOCRACY REPRESENTED IN THIS COMMUNITY AND THE COMMUNISM IT IS AIMED AT HALTING, ACHESON DECLARED:

"IT IS IN THE NATURE OF DEMOCRACY TO RECOGNIZE THAT THE MEANS WE CHOOSE SHAPE THE ENDS WE ACHIEVE. IN A DEMOCRACY, THERE ARE NO FINAL ENDS, IN THE SENSE OF A UTOPIA.

"THE FOLLOWERS OF KARL MARX ENDURE THE DICTATORSHIP OF A POLICE STATE IN THE DELUSION THAT THEY ARE ASCENDING TO A CLASSLESS SOCIETY. BUT A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY CANNOT EMPLOY MEANS WHICH BELIE AND INDEED DESTROY THE POSSIBILITY OF ACHIEVING ITS GOALS.

"DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY, BY ITS CONDUCT FROM DAY TO DAY, FROM WEEK TO WEEK, AND FROM YEAR TO YEAR IS CREATING ITS OWN FUTURE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:15 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 22)

SU739AED

B106 (Q)

(450)

(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE WHICH IS EXPECTED ABOUT 2 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 22)

WITH HARVARD

BY JAMES F.KING

JUN 23 1950

(ADVANCE) CAMBRIDGE, MASS., JUNE 22-(AP)-PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR GEN. CARLOS P.ROMULO SAID TODAY DEMOCRACY COULD BE SOLD TO ASIATIC PEOPLES ONLY BY RAISING THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING.

ROMULO, WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WARNED AT THE SAME TIME THAT "ANY DECISION ABOUT THE FUTURE OF ASIA AND ITS PEOPLES, BY WHOMEVER THEY MAY BE MADE, MUST TAKE DUE ACCOUNT OF THE GENERAL INTERESTS OF THE ASIAN PEOPLES THEMSELVES."

LISTENING--A FEW FEET AWAY AS ROMULO SPOKE, WAS UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

ROMULO TOLD THE HARVARD ALUMNI ASSOCIATION THAT WESTERN POLICY MAKERS MUST "SEE ASIA THROUGH ASIAN EYES." GENUINE NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS IN ASIA, HE SAID, ARE NOT INVALIDATED SIMPLY BECAUSE THEY ARE COMMUNIST-ABETTED.

THE PHILIPPINE SOLDIER-STATESMAN GAVE HIS VIEWS AFTER RECEICING AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE AT HARVARD'S 299TH COMMENCEMENT.

"THE APPEAL OF DEMOCRACY AS WE OF THE FREE WORLD UNDERSTAND THE TERM IS NOT GENERAL IN ASIA BY ANY MEANS," SAID ROMULO.

"THEREFORE, THE MISSIONARY ZEAL WITH WHICH THE ADVANTAGES OF DEMOCRACY ARE BEING BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE ASIAN PEOPLES MUST REST ON FAITH PLUS SOMETHING ELSE.

"THAT SOMETHING ELSE IS NONE OTHER THAN GOOD WORKS. TO PEOPLES WHO HAVE KNOWN LITTLE OR NO FREEDOM FOR CENTURIES, WHO HAVE LIVED FOR UNCOUNTED AGES IN A STATE OF PVOERTY AND HUNGER, THE HIGH SHRINE AND POLISH WHICH OUR PROPAGANDA HAS GIVEN TO DEMOCRACY CAN HOLD NOT SPECIAL ATTRACTIONS.

"THEY WILL JUDGE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEMS ONLY IN TERMS THAT HAVE A CONCRETE BEARING ON THEIR DAILY LIVES: FIRST, ON WHAT THEY

HAVE TO DO WITH THE FREEDOM MOVEMENTS AMONG THE STILL SUBJECT PEOPLES OF ASIA; AND SECONDLY, ON WHAT THEY ARE DISPOSED TO DO TO HELP RAISE THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THE ASIA PEOPLES."

ROMULO WARNED "YOU CANNOT PREPARE A POLICY MOLD FOR EUROPE AND, THIS HAVING PROVED TO BE SATISFACTORY THERE, ASSUME THAT IT WILL DO FOR ASIA AS WELL."

HE SAID "THERE MUST BE A JUDICIOUS ADAPTATION OF METHODS AND PARALLEL PLANNING THAT WILL AVOID CONFUSION AND WASTE."

ROMULO CAUTIONED, TOO, AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED A "TENDENCY TO BRAND ANY NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS WHATEVER IN ASIA AS COMMUNISTIC."

B107

"THERE ARE UNQUESTIONABLY NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS IN ASIA WHICH ARE COMMUNIST-LED, WHICH ARE ABETTED BY THE COMMUNISTS," HE SAID. "BUT THAT FACT DOES NOT NECESSARILY INVALIDATE THE INTRINSIC QUALITY OF THE GENUINE NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS IN THE REGION."

ROMULO SAID THE WESTERN WORLD SHOULD "TAKE A HINT FROM THE NEW FRAME OF MIND WHICH IS DEVELOPING IN MANY COUNTRIES OF ASIA."

THE UN ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT SAID HE REFERRED TO THE "GROWING INSISTENCE ON THE PART OF MANY LEADERS IN THE REGION THAT THEY DO NOT WISH TO HAVE ANY PART IN THE 'COLD WAR', OR TO BE DRAWN INTO ANY MILITARY ALLIANCES OF ANY KIND."

THE PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR SAID HE DID NOT MEAN HIS OWN COUNTRY BUT WAS REFERRING TO A "FAR MORE SUBSTANTIAL PORTION OF ASIA WHOSE LEADERS AND PEOPLES HAVE PLAINLY INDICATED A DESIRE TO STAND ALOOF FROM THE PRESENT STRUGGLE FOR POWER."

THEY FEEL, SAID ROMULO, THAT "THEIR TOTAL DISASSOCIATION FROM THE EXPLOSIVE ISSUES OF THE COLD WAR MAY HELP TO ALLEVIATE THE SITUATION AND PAVE THE WAY TOWARD MUTUAL ACCOMODATION AND CO-EXISTENCE."

(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE WHICH IS EXPECTED ABOUT 2 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, JUNE 22.)

JM1251PED

JUN 23 1950

B24BX (EGQ) (ACHESON)

(350)

(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE, EXPECTED ABOUT 9:30 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 22)

HARVARD COMMENCEMENT

(ADVANCE) CAMBRIDGE,MASS.,JUNE 22-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR GEN.CARLOS P.ROMULO WERE AWARDED HONORARY DEGREES TODAY AT HARVARD'S 299TH COMMENCEMENT.

THEY WERE AMONG 10 LEADERS IN PUBLIC LIFE, SCIENCE AND EDUCATION HONORED AS SOME 3,100 STUDENTS RECEIVED DIPLOMAS FROM THE UNIVERSITY AMID ACADEMIC RITES THREE CENTURIES OLD.

SITTING ON THE SAME PLATFORM WHERE A PREDECESSOR, GEN.GEORGE C. MARSHALL, LAUNCHED THE "MARSHALL PLAN" JUST THREE YEARS AGO, ACHESON HEARD HIMSELF CITED AS:

"A STATESMAN OF HIGH PURPOSE AND VAST EXPERIENCE; A MAN OF INTEGRITY AND COURAGE; AN AMERICAN DEDICATED TO THE ANXIOUS TASK OF PRESERVING PEACE WHILE MAINTAINING INVIOLATE THE BOUNDARIES OF FREEDOM."

ACHESON, WHOSE DEPARTMENT IS UNDER FIRE IN SOME SECTIONS OF CONGRESS ON CHARGES OF BEING INFESTED WITH COMMUNISTS, HEARD A STUDENT ORATOR WARN THAT "RECENT LEGISLATION, SUCH AS THE MUNDT BILL, DERIVES FROM AN EXAGGERATED APPREHENSION OF THE INFLUENCE OF THE COMMUNIST ELEMENTS IN THIS COUNTRY."

BURTON C.BERNARD OF (2446 STATE ST.) GRANITE CITY,ILL., THE COMMENCEMENT ORATOR, SAID THE MUNDT-NIXON BILL WOULD "SET UP A POLITICALLY APPOINTED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD, X X X REQUIRE THE REGISTRATION OF ALL ORGANIZATIONS VAGUELY CHARACTERIZED AS 'COMMUNIST-FRONT,' AND WOULD IMPOSE CRIMINAL PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS OF THE TVARIOUS PROVISIONS."

"TAKEN TOGETHER," SAID BERNARD, "ALL THESE PROVISIONS MAY WELL LEAD TO THE SUPPRESSION OF MINORITY VIEWS WHICH LOOK TO THE REFORM RATHER THAN REVOLUTION."

ANOTHER STUDENT ORATOR--STEPHEN M.SCHWEBEL OF (915 WEST END AVE.) NEW YORK CITY--HELD THAT THE OUTLOOK FOR THE CLASS OF 1950 WAS "NO LONGER OPTIMISTIC." BUT HE SAW "HOPE" IN THE SUCCESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREES WERE CONFERRED ON ACHESON AND ROMULO.

ANOTHER SUCH DEGREE WENT TO MARK FOSTER ETHRIDGE, VICE-PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF THE LOUISVILLE,KY., COURIER-JOURNAL AND THE LOUISVILLE TIMES, WHOSE CITATION READ:

"REPORTER, EDITOR, PUBLISHER: HIS JOURNAL SETS A HIGH STANDARD BY PROVIDING THE READER WITH ACCURATE INFORMATION AND BALANCED JUDGMENTS OF THE DAILY NEWS."

THREE NEW ENGLAND UNIVERSITY PRESIDENTS AND A U.S.SENATOR WERE HONORED--DR.DANIEL L.MARSH OF BOSTON UNIVERSITY; DR.JAMES R.KILLIAN, JR., OF MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY; PROF.A.WHITNEY GRISWOLD, PRESIDENT-ELECT OF YALE; AND SENATOR RALPH E.FLANDERS (R-VT). OTHER DEGREES WERE CONFERRED ON PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL BISHOP WILLIAM SCARLETT OF MISSOURI, DOCTOR OF DIVINITY; DR.PAUL D.WHITE, NOTED BOSTON HEART SPECIALIST, DOCTOR OF SCIENCE; AND JOHN VON NEUMANN, PROFESSOR OF INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY, PRINCETON,N.J., DOCTOR OF SCIENCE.

ROMULO'S CITATION READ:

"WRITER, SOLDIER, PATRIOT, HE FOUGHT IN PEACE AND WAR FOR HIS COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE; PRESIDENT OF THE GREAT ASSEMBLY ON WHOSE FATE DEPENDS THE FUTURE OF TWENTIETH CENTURY CIVILIZATION."

AS CHIEF MARSHAL, GARDNER, COWLES, NOTED PUBLISHER, LED THE COMMENCEMENT PROCESSION OF 5,000--ONE OF THE LARGEST IN HARVARD'S HISTORY--AMONG THE OLD, VINE-CLAD BUILDINGS, UNDER A CLEAR, BLUE SKY.

DA1124AED

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30.24- 12063

B38 (Q)
WITH COMMENCEMENT (160)
CAMBRIDGE, MASS., JUNE 22-(AP)-FIVE THOUSAND MEN OF HARVARD TODAY CHEERED A MILD-MANNERED SOUTHERN NEWSPAPERMAN WHO NEVER GOT A COLLEGE DIPLOMA AS THE UNIVERSITY CONFERRED ON HIM ITS HIGHEST HONORARY DEGREE.

MARK FOSTER ETHRIDGE, A ONETIME CUB REPORTER WHO BECAME A NOTED SOUTHERN PUBLISHER, WAS AWARDED A DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE AT HARVARD'S 299TH COMMENCEMENT.

FOR THE 54-YEAR-OLD ETHRIDGE, WHO INTERRUPTED HIS NEWSPAPER CAREER TO ATTEND COLLEGE FOR TWO YEARS BUT LEFT BEFORE GRADUATION, IT WAS THE SECOND TIME AMERICA'S OLDEST COLLEGE HAD HONORED HIM.

IN 1948 ETHRIDGE WAS MADE AN HONORARY MEMBER OF THE HARVARD CHAPTER OF PHI BETA KAPPA, SCHOLASTIC FRATERNITY.

ETHRIDGE, FORMER PUBLISHER OF THE RICHMOND, VA., TIMES-DISPATCH AND NOW PUBLISHER OF THE LOUISVILLE, KY., COURIER-JOURNAL AND THE LOUISVILLE TIMES, WAS CITED AS:

"REPORTER, EDITOR, PUBLISHER, HIS JOURNAL SETS A HIGH STANDARD BY PROVIDING THE READER WITH ACCURATE INFORMATION AND BALANCED JUDGMENTS OF THE DAILY NEWS."

ALONG WITH BEING A NEWSPAPERMAN, ETHRIDGE SERVED IN 1947 AS AN AMERICAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION TO STUDY GREEK BORDER DISPUTES.

JM-ML809PED

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A176WX
(150) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:15 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 22)
(ADVANCE).. (WX) CAMBRIDGE, MASS., JUNE 22-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON MIXED A PAIR OF METAPHORS TODAY AND CAME UP WITH A NEW LABEL FOR ANY PHONY PEACE FEELER BY THE RUSSIANS: "TROJAN DOVE."

ACHESON USED IT THIS WAY IN HIS SPEECH AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY, SAYING "UNTIL THE SOVIET LEADERS DO GENUINELY ACCEPT A 'LIVE AND LET LIVE' PHILOSOPHY, THEN NO APPROACH FROM THE FREE WORLD, HOWEVER IMAGINATIVE, AND NO TROJAN DOVE FROM THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, WILL HELP TO RESOLVE OUR MUTUAL PROBLEMS."

FOR HIS SYMBOLS, ACHESON DREW ON THE LEGEND OF THE TROJAN WAR, WHEN GREEK WARRIORS GOT THEMSELVES INTO TROY BY HIDING INSIDE A GREAT WOODEN HORSE, AND ON THE FAMILIAR BIBLICAL STORY OF THE GREAT FLOOD WHEN THE DOVE FLEW TO NOAH'S ARK WITH AN OLIVE BRANCH.

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:15 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 22)

AB108PED NM

A121BX (PICKETS)
WITH COMMENCEMENT
CAMBRIDGE,MASS.,JUNE 22-(AP)-A DOZEN PICKETS GREETED SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AT THE ENTRANCE OF THE HARVARD YARD AS HE ARRIVED FOR THE UNIVERSITY'S 299TH COMMENCEMENT.

LED BY THE REV.ROBERT [redacted].MUIR, WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS HEAD OF THE MASSACHUSETTS ACTION COMMITTEE FOR PEACE, THE PICKETS CARRIED PLACARDS READING:

"WE'RE FOR TRYVGE LIE NOT ACHESON,"
"OUTLAW THE ATOM BOMB,"
"ACHESON--JOBS NOT BOMBS," AND
"THE PEOPLE WANT PEACE."

THE REV.MR.MUIR IS AN EPISCOPAL MINISTER NOT AT PRESENT CONNECTED WITH ANY CHURCH.

ES1031AED

A162BA
(340) (BA OUT)
BALTIMORE,JUNE 22-(AP)-THE SUN SAID TODAY RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY MACHINE HAS STARTED A "REIGN OF TERROR" AMONG PERSONS IT CONSIDERS DISLOYAL.

PAUL W.WARD OF THE SUN'S WASHINGTON BUREAU WRITES THAT STALIN'S LOYALTY TROUBLES ARE SKETCHED IN "SOME OF THE MORE ABSTRUSE SOVIET PUBLICATIONS SUCH AS SOVIET STATE AND LAW, BUT INCLUDING AS WELL SUCH POPULAR, THOUGH OFFICIAL, PUBLICATIONS AS THE MOSCOW EVENING NEWS, WHICH GETS LESS ATTENTION OUTSIDE THE U.S.S.R. THAN PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA."

"ARTICLES BOLDLY DISPLAYED IN ALL THESE PUBLICATIONS," WAR STATES, "INDICATE THE STALIN REGIME H

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ZARTICLES BOLDLY DISPLAYED IN ALL THESE PUBLICATIONS," WARD STATES, "INDICATE THE STALIN REGIME HAS FELT COMPELLED TO REVIVE THE INTENSIVE SEARCH FOR 'SPIES' AND 'WRECKERS' THAT IT INSTITUTED BACK IN THE 1930'S.

"IT HAS, IN ADDITION, HAD PRINTED AND CIRCULATED TO RANK AND FILE SOVIET CITIZENS A PAMPHLET WARNING THEM ALL TO AVOID CONTACTS WITH FOREIGNERS AND OTHERWISE TO BE ON GUARD AGAINST 'DISLOYAL' AND 'SUBVERSIVE' PERSONS WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION."

WARD SAYS THE MOSCOW EVENING NEWS REPORTS THE RECENT DISMISSAL OF "NOT A FEW" KEY WORKERS AT MOSCOW'S STALIN AUTO WORKS AND ADDS THAT SOME OF THEM WERE "POLITICALLY CORRUPT."

THIS REPORT, THE SUN STORY ADDS, "REPRESENTS THE SOVIET PRESS'S CLOSEST APPROACH TO DATE TO COMMENT ON RUMORS IN MOSCOW THAT 70 OR MORE LEADING WORKERS IN THE AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRY HAD BEEN CAUGHT PLANNING AS PART OF A 'UNITED STATES SABOTAGE RING' TO BLOW UP TWELVE INDUSTRIAL PLANTS IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL."

WARD GOES ON TO QUOTE SOVIET STATE AND LAW TO THE EFFECT:

"EXPERIENCE IN THE STRUGGLE WITH ENEMIES OF THE SOVIET REGIME HAS SHOWN X X THE NECESSITY FOR THE APPLICATION OF THE MOST DECISIVE MEASURES.

"AT PRESENT THE BASIC RELIANCE OF THE CAPITALIST CAMP IN ITS STRUGGLE AGAINST OUR SOCIALIST STATE IS PLACED ON SPIES, SABOTEURS AND ASSASSINS SENT INTO OUR COUNTRY BY INTELLIGENCE AGENTS OF

CAPITALIST STATES."
ANOTHER EDITION OF THE SAME JOURNAL, WARD CONTINUES, CARRIES AN ARTICLE BY I.T.GOLYAKOV, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET SUPREME COURT, IN WHICH GOLYAKOV WARNS HIS READERS:
"ENEMIES DISGUISE THEMSELVES AS ACTIVISTS (ARDENT COMMUNISTS), WORM THEIR WAY INTO WORK ON COLLECTIVE FARMS, STATE FARMS, ENTERPRISES AND INSTITUTIONS AND CARRY ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY IN SUCH A WAY THAT THEY ARE NOT ALWAYS DETECTED IN TIME BECAUSE OF THE COMPLACENCY AND LACK OF VIGILANCE OF THE JUDICIAL AND PROSECUTIONAL ORGANS."
DM1225PED NM

B100CO (Q)
COLUMBUS, O., JUNE 22-(AP)-INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IN MARSHALL PLAN COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE IS UP 24 PER CENT OVER 1938 LEVELS, AN ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.
BERT M.JEWELL, LABOR ADVISOR FOR THE ECA, WHICH ADMINISTERS THE MARSHALL PLAN, SAID AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN THESE COUNTRIES IS ALMOST EQUAL TO 1938 OR PREWAR LEVELS.
"FOR THE MOST PART, THE PEOPLE ARE NOW EATING AND ARE CLOTHED AND HOUSED AS WELL OR BETTER THAN IN 1938," HE TOLD THE AFL GLASS BOTTLE BLOWERS ASSOCIATION'S CONVENTION HERE.
RA1227AES

JUN 23 1950

B46NR (BSEG)
WITH PARIS (A32)
ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., JUNE 22-(AP)-THE SCHUMAN PLAN WOULD WELD THE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE SO CLOSELY TOGETHER THAT WAR AMONG THEM WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE, SAYS PAUL G. HOFFMAN, ECA ADMINISTRATOR.
THE HEAD OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC ADMINISTRATION WAS TALKING OF THE PLAN PROPOSED BY ROBERT SCHUMAN, FOREIGN MINISTER OF FRANCE. IT WOULD UNITE THE BASIC INDUSTRIES OF FRANCE, ENGLAND, WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, AND LUXEMBOURG UNDER A SINGLE SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY.
"YOU CANNOT HAVE CIVIL WAR IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY BECAUSE OF THE CONCENTRATION OF INDUSTRY IN CERTAIN AREAS," HE SAID AT A PRESS CONFERENCE. HE CAME HERE TO ADDRESS A CONVENTION OF THE OPTIMIST INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION.
UNDER THE SCHUMAN PLAN, HE SAID, VARIOUS INDUSTRIES WOULD BE CONCENTRATED IN CERTAIN AREAS, SO THAT EACH COUNTRY WOULD BE ECONOMICALLY DEPENDENT ON THE OTHERS.
HE ALSO SAID THE ADOPTION OF AMERICAN METHODS WOULD BOOST PRODUCTION 50 PER CENT.
IN HIS SPEECH TO THE OPTIMISTS HOFFMAN SAID:
"THE UNVARNISHED FACT IS THAT, WITHOUT HELP, WESTERN EUROPE HAS COME ALIVE. THE PROSTRATE, BEWILDERED EUROPE THAT TWO SHORT YEARS AGO CRINGED AT EVERY MOVE OF COMMUNIST ACTIVISTS HAS DISAPPEARED."
XM735AED NM

A179KX
FIRST LEAD BOMBERS (190)
FAIRFIELD-SUISUN AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., JUNE 22-(AP)-SEVEN GIANT B-36 BOMBERS WINGED WESTWARD OVER THE PACIFIC TODAY ON WHAT THE AIR FORCE CALLED THE "FIRST OF A SERIES OF ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHTS."
THE SIX-ENGINED SUPER-BOMBERS, CAPABLE OF HOPPING 10,000 MILES WITHOUT REFUELING, TOOK OFF AT INTERVALS STARTING AT 5:15 A.M. THEY ROSE INTO A CLOUDLESS BUT SLIGHTLY HAZY WESTERN SKY.
THREE OF THE 10 PLANES WHICH CAME HERE FROM TEXAS REMAINED BEHIND, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
"IT IS ANTICIPATED," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "THAT SOME OF THESE FLIGHTS WILL LAND AT HICKAM AIR FORCE BASE, HAWAII, TO REFUEL ON THEIR TRAINING MISSION OVER THE PACIFIC."
THE BASE ANNOUNCED ALSO THAT LT.GEN.CURTIS LEMAY, CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, WILL BE HERE TOMORROW FROM HIS WASHINGTON HEADQUARTERS. BUT IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED WHETHER HIS VISIT HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THIS FIRST PACIFIC TRAINING FLIGHT OF THE HUGE BOMBERS.
FOUR-ENGINED B-29'S AND B-50'S HAVE MADE PREVIOUS ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHTS OVER THE PACIFIC FOR THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND.
ALREADY SPECIAL B-36 MAINTENANCE CREWS HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO HAWAII, IN ANTICIPATION OF THE FLIGHT.
LEADING THE FLIGHT WILL BE BRIG.GEN.C.S.IRVINE, SEVENTH BOMBER WING COMMANDER. HE FLEW THE PACUSAN DREAMBOAT BACK IN 1946 FROM HICKAM FIELD, HAWAII, TO A POINT NEAR CAIRO.
THE 10 PLANES ARRIVED MONDAY FROM THE TEXAS BASE WHERE MOST B-36 FLIGHTS HAVE ORIGINATED.
CV730APD

A109KX
-95-
JUN 23 1950
FIRST LEAD
LOS ANGELES, JUNE 22-(AP)-THE U. S. GRAND JURY TONIGHT INDICTED DR. SIDNEY WEINBAUM, CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SCIENTIST, ON EIGHT COUNTS OF PERJURY AND FRAUD.
DR. WEINBAUM, 52, FORMERLY WAS CONNECTED WITH CALTECH'S JET PROPULSION LABORATORY. THE GOVERNMENT ACCUSED HIM OF DENYING TO ARMY REVIEW BOARD QUESTIONERS THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED BEFORE JUDGE JAMES M. CARTER AFTER SEVERAL HOURS OF QUESTIONING OF DR. JACOB W. DUBNOFF, 41, SENIOR RESEARCHER IN BIOCHEMISTRY AT CALTECH.
U. S. ATTORNEY ENREST TOLIN SAID THAT AT FIRST DUBNOFF REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT DR. WEINBAUM. LATER, DUBNOFF WAS TAKEN BEFORE JUDGE CARTER. HE SAID HE WAS READY TO APPEAR AGAIN BEFORE THE GRAND JURY.
SHORTLY AFTERWARD THE GRAND JURY RETURNED THE INDICTMENT AGAINST WEINBAUM.
THE GOVERNMENT ACCUSES WEINBAUM OF HOLDING "MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PROFESSIONAL UNIT NO. 122, UNDER THE PARTY NAME OF SYDNEY EMPSON." WEINBAUM WAS BORN IN RUSSIA.
DUBNOFF JOINED CALTECH AS A RESEARCH ASSISTANT IN 1936 AFTER SERVING AS A LABORATORY TECHNICIAN AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA IN 1933 AND 1934 AND A RESEARCH FELLOW AT THE UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS IN 1934-36. A SPOKESMAN FOR CALTECH SAID THERE IS NO RECORD THAT HE WAS CONNECTED WITH ANY MILITARY WORK THERE.

30.24- 12065

DR. WEINBAUM WAS ARRESTED BY THE FBI LAST FRIDAY AND ARRAIGNED ON CHARGES OF PERJURY AND FRAUD AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT, BASED ON THE SAME ALLEGATIONS AS TONIGHT'S INDICTMENT. HIS $5,000 BOND, ON WHICH HE HAS BEEN AT LIBERTY PENDING TRIAL SET FOR JULY 11, WAS CONTINUED.
FJ1004PCS

B62KX (Q) (BRIDES & TOP)
(150)
NIGHT LEAD WAR ~~BIRDS~~ BRIDES
STOCKTON,CALIF.,JUNE 22-(AP)-TWENTY INDIGNANT WAR BRIDES OFFERED TO ORGANIZE THEMSELVES INTO A BRITISH WAR BRIDES BIBLE CLASS TODAY, IF THAT WOULD CLASSIFY THEM AS A "RELIGIOUS GROUP" PERMITTED TO MAKE A CHARTERED FLIGHT TO ENGLAND.
MRS.VIRGINIA LONGSTREET, WAR-BRIDE ORGANIZER OF THE STALLED FLIGHT, SAID THE YOUNG MOTHERS MET LAST NIGHT TO DISCUSS WHAT MEANS THEY MIGHT FIND TO WIN CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD PERMISSION FOR THE TRIP.
"IF WE'D ONLY KNOWN ABOUT THEIR RULES THAT ONLY RELIGIOUS AND EDUCATIONAL GROUPS CAN FLY OVERSEAS IN CHARTERED PLANES, WE'D HAVE APPLIED AS A BIBLE CLASS," SHE SAID.
TRANS-OCEAN AIRLINES TOLD THE WAR BRIDES--ALL 20 OF THEM--YESTERDAY IT HAD BEEN ADVISED BY CAB THAT SO MANY CHARTERED FLIGHTS ARE ALREADY ON SCHEDULE THEY WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO GET CLEARANCE UNTIL SOME TIME IN AUGUST.
VACATIONS, HERE AND IN ENGLAND, HAVE BEEN ARRANGED AND PLANS TOO FAR ADVANCED TO CHANGE--ALL PREDICATED ON THE JULY 18, FLIGHT DATE, SHE EXPLAINED.
IF IT IS A MATTER OF SAFETY REGULATION, WHY WAS THE SAME AIR LINE CLEARED PREVIOUSLY TO CARRY OUT A CHARTER TO A RELIGIOUS GROUP, SHE ASKED.
SD829PCS

JUN 23 1950

A127
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST
NEW YORK, JUNE 22-(AP)-TRIAL JUDGE HAROLD R. MEDINA CAME IN FOR STRONG CRITICISM TODAY AT THE HANDS OF LAWYERS WHO DEFENDED THE 11 CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADERS.
THE LAWYERS ATTACKED HIS CONDUCT OF THE ORIGINAL FEDERAL COURT TRIAL AS THEY WOUND UP THEIR APPEAL THAT THE CONVICTIONS BE REVERSED.
THE GOVERNMENT'S REPLY WILL BE HEARD TOMORROW BY THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS.
FH1107PED

B28
NEW YORK, JUNE 21-(AP)-CARLOS P.ROMULO, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WILL DELIVER FOUR ADDRESSES NEXT WEEK IN SAN FRANCISCO, HIS OFFICE HERE REPORTED.
AT NOON MONDAY HE WILL ADDRESS THE COMMONWEALTH CLUB, TO BE FOLLOWED AT 3:30 P.M., PACIFIC TIME, BY A RADIO SPEECH FOR THE YOUTH FORUM SPONSORED BY THE NEW YORK TIMES. ON TUESDAY HE WILL DISCUSS PACIFIC ISSUES WITH THE SAN FRANCISCO PRESS CLUB AND WILL ADDRESS THE GRADUATING CLASS OF STANFORD UNIVERSITY.
JM708PED

A71 (120)
NEW YORK, JUNE 22-(AP)-THEIR HEARTS WERE HEAVY BUT NOT ENTIRELY WITHOUT HOPE.
A GROUP OF 106 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE ON THE HIGH SEAS TODAY, EN ROUTE TO THE EUROPE THEY FLED 10 YEARS AGO TO ESCAPE TOTALITARIAN PERSECUTION.
THE MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN THE GROUP HAD SETTLED IN SHANGHAI'S INTERNATIONAL COLONY AFTER FLEEING HITLER. THEY HAD HOPED TO FIND PERMANENT HAVEN IN THE UNITED STATES.
A MONTH AGO THEY LANDED IN SAN FRANCISCO WITHOUT VISAS. THEY WERE BROUGHT TO ELLIS ISLAND IN A SEALED TRAIN, WHILE SEVERAL ORGANIZATIONS SOUGHT A WAY FOR THEM TO STAY IN THIS COUNTRY UNDER THE NEW DISPLACED PERSONS LAW.
AUTHORITIES DECIDED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WAS NO WAY OUT FROM SENDING THEM TO A CAMP IN GERMANY TO AWAIT PROCESSING, SO THAT THEY MIGHT RETURN.
YESTERDAY, EXPRESSING A DREAD OF GOING BACK "WHERE OUR PEOPLE WERE GASSED AFTER WE FLED," THE GROUP BOARDED THE TRANSPORT GEN.S.D.STURGESS AND SAILED.
MD703AED

A86 JUN 23 1950
CZECH (350)
NEW YORK, JUNE 22-(AP)-MOST CZECHOSLOVAKS HATE THEIR PRESENT COMMUNIST MASTERS BUT THE OUTSIDE WORLD WILL HAVE TO LIFT THE RED YOKE FROM THE CZECH NECK IF THEY ARE TO BE FREED.
SO CONCLUDES NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT DANA ADAMS SCHMIDT IN A SERIES OF DISPATCHES WRITTEN FROM VIENNA AFTER HE FLED FROM PRAGUE RECENTLY TO ESCAPE POSSIBLE ARREST IN A SPY ROUNDUP.
THE COMMUNISTS IN FEBRUARY, 1948, TOOK CONTROL OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, A PREWAR REPUBLIC WHICH TRIED TO ACT AS A BRIDGE BETWEEN THE POSTWAR EAST AND WEST IN EUROPE. TODAY, EXCEPT FOR THE HEROIC FEW, "THE CZECHOSLOVAK RESISTANCE IS MOSTLY IN THE MIND," SCHMIDT WRITES.
THE COUNTRY, SCHMIDT CONTINUES, IS IN MUCH THE SAME STATE OF SUBJECTION AS IT WAS UNDER THE NAZIS. BUT THE COMMUNIST POLICE STATE IS MORE COMPLETE AND AFFECTS INDIVIDUAL LIVES MORE.
SCHMIDT WRITES THUS:
PEOPLE DISAPPEAR SUDDENLY, TO FORCED LABOR CAMPS OR TO GO BEFORE COURTS MANNED BY COMMUNIST-INDOCTRINATED "PEOPLE'S JUDGES." THE CATHOLIC CHURCH HAS LOST ITS PRESS AND SCHOOLS. ITS BISHOPS ARE PRISONERS IN THEIR HOMES AND ITS LOWER RANKING CLERGY HAVE BEEN FORCED TO SIGN OATHS OF ALLEGIANCE TO THE RED REGIME.
THE STATE IS RAPIDLY ELIMINATING PRIVATE ENTERPRISE AND TAKING OVER THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMY. WITH THE PROFIT MOTIVE GONE, SHOPS ARE SHODDY AND GOODS ARE SECOND RATE. SO IS FOOD. THE PRESS HAS BUT A SINGLE, GOVERNMENT-DICTATED, TIRESOME VOICE.
BECAUSE OF HER CAPITALISTIC PAST, CZECHOSLOVAKIA STILL ENJOYS A STANDARD OF LIVING HIGHER THAN ANY OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRY. BUT THE RUSSIANS, FEARING UNFAVORABLE COMPARISONS, ARE LIKELY TO REDUCE THE CZECH LEVEL DELIBERATELY "TO THE BLEAKER RUSSIAN STANDARDS."
COMMUNIST ACTIONS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARE A SAMPLE OF WHAT WOULD

HAPPEN IN ITALY, FRANCE OR ANY ADVANCED CAPITALISTIC COUNTRY IF THE REDS SEIZED POWER THERE.

THE CORRESPONDENT REPORTS THAT SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS RECOMMEND SEVERING ALL DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHILE SUCH ACTION STILL WOULD AFFECT THE COUNTRY'S LIFE MARKEDLY. AS THE CZECH COMMUNISTS PROGRESSIVELY INTEGRATE THEIR COUNTRY'S ECONOMY INTO THE RUSSIAN SYSTEM AND REDUCE CONNECTIONS WITH THE WEST, SUCH A MOVE HAS LESS AND LESS CHANCE OF BEING EFFECTIVE, SCHMIDT DECLARES.

MK810AED

A142

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ARMS (130)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 22-(AP)-DETAILS OF A PROPOSED AGENCY TO CARRY OUT A WORLD WIDE CUT IN CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES WERE PRESENTED TO THE U.N. TODAY BY UNITED STATES DELEGATE FRANK C. NASH.

NASH SPOKE TO THE WORKING COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS. COMMITTEE MEMBERS ADJOURNED UNTIL NEXT THURSDAY TO STUDY THE U.S. PAPER.

CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS COVERS WEAPONS FROM PISTOLS UP TO BIG GUNS, PLANES AND WARSHIPS. IT DOES NOT INCLUDE ATOMIC WEAPONS OR WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

NASH SAID THE ADMINISTRATION SHOULD HAVE 11 MEMBERS, THE SAME AS THE SECURITY COUNCIL. IT SHOULD RECEIVE REPORTS ON ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES, VERIFY THESE REPORTS THROUGH DIRECT INSPECTIONS, AND CERTIFY TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND MEMBER STATES ANY VIOLATIONS OR EVASIONS OF THE ARMS CODE.

WB1155PED

A54

PMS BUDGET (250)

U.N.-ARMS

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

JUN 23 1950

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 22-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO SUPERVISE AND CHECK ON THE REDUCTION AND REGULATION OF ORDINARY ARMS AND ARMED FORCES.

THE PROPOSAL HAS BEEN CIRCULATED AMONG DELEGATES TO THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS IN PREPARATION FOR A DISCUSSION BY THE COMMISSION'S WORKING COMMITTEE (MEETS 2 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME).

CONVENTIONAL ARMS ARE RIFLES, ARTILLERY, NAVAL AND AIRCRAFT AND ALMOST ALL OTHER WEAPONS EXCEPT THE ATOM BOMB AND WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

THE U.S. DOCUMENT PROPOSES THAT A CONVENTIONAL ARMS ADMINISTRATION SHOULD BE MADE UP OF COUNTRIES REPRESENTED IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. FUNCTIONING AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS, IT WOULD RECEIVE INFORMATION ON ARMS FROM EACH NATION, CHECK ON THE INFORMATION, AND REPORT VIOLATIONS OF THE ARMS CODE AS THEY ARE FOUND.

THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD OPERATE ON SIMPLE MAJORITY RULE, WITHOUT ANY VETO POWER, BUT ITS DECISIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE PASSED ON BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL, IN WHICH THE FIVE BIG POWERS AND PERMANENT MEMBERS HAVE A VETO.

THE ARMS COMMISSION IS ONE OF THE 30 U.N. ORGANIZATIONS HIT BY THE SOVIET WALKOUT-STRIKE OVER REFUSAL TO UNSEAT NATIONALIST CHINA AND ADMIT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE RUSSIANS DISAGREED WITH THE WESTERN POWERS, HOWEVER, ON HOW TO CUT ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES EVEN BEFORE THEY WALKED OUT. THE COLD WAR HAS STYMIED THE COMMISSION SINCE ITS START IN 1947.

THE COMMISSION IS CONTINUING ITS WORK BUT DELEGATES GENERALLY SAY THAT NO DECISIONS CAN BE EFFECTIVE UNTIL EVERYONE IS PRESENT. THEY HOPE THAT BY WORKING ON THEY CAN LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR AN ARMS REDUCTION PROGRAM.

HA415AED

B29

(Q)

PACIFIC ISLANDS (180)

JUN 23 1950

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 22-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY REJECTED A BRITISH SUGGESTION THAT THE FORMER JAPANESE-MANDATED ISLANDS IN THE PACIFIC BE REQUIRED TO PAY FOR THEIR OWN ADMINISTRATION OUT OF LOCAL REVENUES.

THE BRITISH SUGGESTION WAS MADE IN THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL LAST WEEK BY JOHN FLETCHER-COOKE AND WAS SUPPORTED BY SOME OTHER COLONIAL POWERS. THEY TOOK THE VIEW THAT THE ISLANDERS, NOW RULED BY THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM, MIGHT BE SPOILED BY TOO MUCH AMERICAN AID.

REPLYING TO THIS CRITICISM, U.S. DELEGATE FRANCIS B.SAYRE SAID:

"WHILE MY GOVERNMENT REALIZES FULL WELL THE DANGER OF IMPAIRING A PEOPLE'S SELF-RELIANCE BY TOO LAVISH AN EXPENDITURE OF MONEY, AND WILL DO ITS BEST TO PREVENT WASTEFUL AND UNWISE EXPENDITURES, WE CANNOT BE TRUE TO OUR TRUST AND FAIL TO ADVANCE CONSIDERABLE FUNDS FOR SOME YEARS TO COME."

SAYRE SAID THE ISLANDERS NOT ONLY HAVE SLENDER ECONOMIC RESOURCES, BUT THEY ALSO LACK THE TRAINING AND CAPACITIES TO DEVELOP ADDITIONAL SOURCES OF REVENUE. HE SAID MANY OF THE ISLANDS STILL WERE IN ECONOMIC DISTRESS AS A RESULT OF THE WAR.

JM-FH713PED

End June 22, 1950

A203 (450)

Beginning of June 23 - 1950

30.24 - 12067

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE FALL OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WAS THREATENED TODAY IN THE MIDST OF SCHUMAN PLAN NEGOTIATIONS.

SOCIALIST MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ANNOUNCED THEY WERE DESERTING THE GOVERNMENT TOMORROW ON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON A TECHNICAL QUESTION OF INCREASED SALARIES FOR GOVERNMENT WORKERS.

ON THE SURFACE FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN'S PLAN TO POOL COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES WITH FIVE OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE SOCIALIST DECISION.

THE DEFEAT OF PREMIER GEORGES BIDAULT AND THE RESIGNATION OF THE CABINET, INCLUDING SCHUMAN, IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE A HEAVY BLOW TO THE PLAN, HOWEVER.

MOREOVER, POLITICAL OBSERVERS BELIEVED THAT UNDER THE SURFACE THE POOL WAS DEEPLY INVOLVED.

FRENCH SOCIALISTS HAVE DECLARED THEY WANT THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO SUCCEED, BUT THEY ALSO HAVE SAID THEY BELIEVED IT WOULD BE DANGEROUS UNLESS THE BRITISH JOIN. BRITAIN HAS STAYED AWAY FROM THE NEGOTIATIONS.

ON PAPER, THE SOCIALIST DESERTION SEEMED TO SPELL DEFEAT FOR THE GOVERNMENT. ACTUALLY, HOWEVER, THE SOCIALISTS DID NOT TAKE UP AN UNALTERABLE POSITION IN THEIR ANNOUNCEMENT. THEY SAID THEY WOULD VOTE AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT UNLESS SOME "NEW ELEMENT" APPEARED IN THE SITUATION.

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CONSEQUENTLY, SOME POLITICAL OBSERVERS EXPECTED A LAST-MINUTE COMPROMISE.

POPULAR REPUBLICAN BIDAULT'S GOVERNMENT IS EIGHT MONTHS OLD. AT FIRST IT HAD SOCIALISTS, RADICAL SOCIALISTS AND POPULAR REPUBLICANS IN IT. LAST FEBRUARY THE SOCIALISTS WITHDREW FROM THE CABINET, BUT MADE ITS SURVIVAL POSSIBLE BY CONTINUING TO SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT WITH THEIR VOTES IN THE ASSEMBLY.

SHOULD THE OPPOSITION GARNER A CLEAR MAJORITY--311 VOTES---IN THE BALLOT AT 9:30 A.M. (3:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME) TOMORROW, THE CABINET WILL HAVE TO QUIT. IT MIGHT RESIGN ANYWAY IF IT FELT ITS MARGIN WAS TOO NARROW.

THE GOVERNMENT WAS DEFEATED, 352 TO 195, YESTERDAY WHEN THE ISSUE FIRST CAME TO A VOTE. THEN THE PREMIER DECIDED TO MAKE IT A QUESTION OF CONFIDENCE.

THE TECHNICAL POINT AT ISSUE IS WHETHER FRENCH LAW PREVENTS THE GOVERNMENT FROM PROMISING SOME 12 BILLION FRANCS (ABOUT $35,000,000) IN RAISES TO GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES OUT OF NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET.

A204

THE GOVERNMENT SAYS THE LAW REQUIRES PARLIAMENT TO PROVIDE EXTRA CREDITS FOR SUCH EXPENDITURES. THE SOCIALISTS, WHO DERIVE CONSIDERABLE POLITICAL SUPPORT FROM FRANCE'S MILLION GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES, DISPUTE THIS.

MEANWHILE, JEAN MONNET, FRENCH ECONOMIC PLANNER AND CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, SAID A RECESS IN THE SCHUMAN PLAN TALKS MIGHT BE CALLED THIS WEEK END. HE SAID THE TALKS SO FAR HAD PRODUCED "NEITHER AN ACCORD NOR DISAGREEMENT."

SINCE MONNET PRODUCED A FRENCH OUTLINE AS A BASIS OF DISCUSSION THE DELEGATES HAVE BEEN GIVING THEIR PRELIMINARY REACTIONS. PROF.WALTER HALLSTEIN, CHIEF OF THE GERMAN DELEGATION, SAID TODAY HE PROBABLY WOULD RETURN TO BONN SUNDAY FOR CONSULTATION WITH HIS GOVERNMENT.

DELEGATES FROM BELGIUM, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--THE OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE NEGOTIATIONS--MAY WISH TO DO THE SAME.

THE FORMAL REACTIONS OF THESE DELEGATES MAY BE DELIVERED AFTER THEY HAVE TALKED WITH THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS.

JA355PED

A129

95

FIRST LEAD FRENCH

PARIS, JUNE 23-(AP)-FRANCE'S SOCIALIST PARTY THREATENED TODAY TO TOPPLE THE MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER GEORGES BIDAULT UNLESS HE MAKES A PROPOSAL WHICH WILL SATISFY THEIR DEMANDS ON THE WAGE RAISE ISSUE.

THE SOCIALISTS ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD VOTE AGAINST BIDAULT TOMORROW ON A CONFIDENCE MOTION IF THEY STILL ARE DISSATISFIED. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT LEADER CANNOT STAND IF THE SOCIALISTS OPPOSE IT IN SUCH A VOTE.

WITH FRANCE DEEP IN NEGOTIATIONS TO MERGE WEST EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, THE ASSEMBLY CONVENES FOR THE CRITICAL VOTE TOMORROW ON BIDAULT'S REQUEST. HE HAS DEMANDED APPROVAL OF A LAW PROHIBITING NEW GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES UNLESS SUCH EXPENDITURES ARE COVERED BY RECEIPTS.

AN ATTACHE AT THE COAL-STEEL POOL TALKS SAID HE BELIEVED ALL THE DELEGATES OF THE SIX WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS WOULD VISIT THEIR RESPECTIVE CAPITALS OVER THE WEEKEND AND THAT NEGOTIATIONS WOULD NOT BE RESUMED UNTIL THE MIDDLE OF NEXT WEEK. BY THAT TIME THE ISSUE IN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT MAY HAVE BEEN DECIDED.

THE SOCIALISTS HAVE BEEN SUPPORTING THE BIDAULT COALITION GOVERNMENT ALTHOUGH THEY WOULD NOT JOIN IN HIS CABINET. HOWEVER, THEY HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR LARGER WAGES FOR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES THAN THE CABINET IS WILLING TO GRANT. THE SOCIALISTS GET CONSIDERABLE POLITICAL BACKING FROM FRANCE'S MILLION GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES.

ACROSS THE ENGLISH CHANNEL BRITAIN'S LABOR GOVERNMENT ALSO IS HEADING FOR A WIN-OR-RESIGN PARLIAMENTARY TEST. PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE ASKED FOR A CONFIDENCE ENDORSEMENT OF HIS GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO STAY OUT OF THE CURRENT SCHUMAN PLAN TALKS UNTIL IT LEARNS MORE ABOUT HOW THE PROPOSED COAL-STEEL POOL WILL OPERATE.

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WILL DEBATE THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY ON MONDAY AND IS EXPECTED TO VOTE TUESDAY NIGHT.

DEFEAT OF EITHER THE FRENCH OR BRITISH CABINET WOULD CAUSE THE GOVERNMENT INVOLVED TO RESIGN.

THE ASSEMBLY REJECTED BIDAULT'S REQUEST THAT IT TURN DOWN A SOCIALIST PARTY PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD GIVE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES PAY RISES EQUALLING ABOUT $35,000,000 (M) IN THE 1951 BUDGET. BIDAULT SAID HE COULD NOT ENDORSE PAYMENTS THAT WOULD COME DUE WHEN HE MIGHT NOT BE IN OFFICE, AND ASKED FOR THE VOTE OF CONFIDENCE. A NEW FRENCH ELECTION IS SCHEDULED IN 1951.

THE IMPENDING ASSEMBLY BALLOT AROUND SPECULATION ON HOW IT WOULD AFFECT FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN. HE IS SPONSOR OF THE INDUSTRIAL POOL PLAN WHICH SIX WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS ARE TRYING TO SET UP IN NEGOTIATIONS HERE.

AN ATTACHE OF THE CONFERENCE SAID THE DELEGATIONS -- FROM WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG AND FRANCE -- PROBABLY WOULD FINISH THEIR FIRST ROUND OF DISCUSSIONS THIS AFTERNOON.

THERE IS A POSSIBILITY, HE SAID, THAT THE TALKS MAY ADJOURN "FOR A FEW DAYS OR POSSIBLY A WEEK" TO LET THE NEGOTIATORS CONSULT WITH THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS.

THE DISCUSSIONS SO FAR, HE ADDED, ARE DEVOTED TO "THE INITIAL REACTIONS OF THE DELEGATIONS TO THE SUGGESTIONS PUT FORWARD" BY FRENCH ECONOMIC PLANNER JEAN MONNET, WHO DRAFTED HIS COUNTRY'S PROPOSALS.

MONNET TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE DISCUSSIONS THUS FAR HAD PRODUCED "NEITHER AN ACCORD NOR DISAGREEMENT."

"WE'RE JUST A TEAM SEEKING ANSWERS TO PROBLEMS," HE ADDED. "WE'RE HAVING AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS AND SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO CLASH OF NATIONAL VIEWPOINTS."

HE SAID ONE OF THE POINTS DISCUSSED AT TODAY'S TWO-HOUR SESSION WAS DOUBLE-PRICING, WHEREBY ONE PRICE IS SET FOR SALES OF A PRODUCT WITHIN A COUNTRY AND ANOTHER, USUALLY HIGHER, ON EXPORT SALES.

N10AED

A113

(120)

SCHUMAN PLAN

LONDON, JUNE 23-(AP)-DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON TONIGHT ACCUSED WINSTON CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVES OF PLAYING POLITICS WITH THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

"OUR CONSERVATIVES PREFER PARTY POLITICS TO A SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY IN DEALING WITH SUCH A VITAL MATTER--VITAL, AS ALL WILL AGREE, TO THE FUTURE OF EUROPE AND BEYOND, AND VITAL TO MILLIONS OF OUR COUNTRYMEN," MORRISON SAID IN A SPEECH TO HIS CONSTITUENTS IN SOUTH LEWISHAM DISTRICT.

MORRISON SAID THE LABOR GOVERNMENT SHOULD DEFEAT A COMBINED CONSERVATIVE-LIBERAL ATTACK ON LABOR'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SCHUMAN PLAN. THE GOVERNMENT HAS MADE IT THE SUBJECT OF A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE NEXT TUESDAY.

BRITAIN HAS REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN DISCUSSIONS ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL WESTERN EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES, SAYING SHE COULD NOT COMMIT HERSELF IN ADVANCE TO JOINING A PROPOSED SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY TO RUN THE POOL.

WB1008PED

A100

WITH PARIS

MOSCOW, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA SAID TODAY THE SCHUMAN PLAN IS "DOOMED TO FAILURE" AND "WILL SUFFER THE SAME FATE AS THE NOTORIOUS MARSHALL PLAN."

IZVESTIA DESCRIBED THE BRITISH POSITION ON THE PROPOSED MERGER OF WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION AS AN EXAMPLE OF BRITISH EFFORTS TO "SIT BETWEEN TWO CHAIRS."

(THE BRITISH HAVE REFUSED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE POOL UNTIL DETAILS OF ITS PROPOSED OPERATION ARE WORKED OUT.)

THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY'S OPPOSITION TO THE PROPOSED INDUSTRIAL POOL HAD AROUSED A STORM OF CRITICISM, IZVESTIA SAID, INCLUDING AN AMERICAN THREAT TO DEPRIVE THE BRITISH OF DOLLAR AID.

N938AED

A199(CQ)WX

(350) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BRITISH-SCHUMAN PLAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23-(AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS INDICATED TODAY THAT THE BRITISH ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SCHUMAN PLAN OF POOLING INDUSTRIAL RESOURCES DEPENDS ON HOW IT SQUARES WITH THE KINGDOM'S INTERESTS ELSEWHERE.

WHILE COOPERATION WITH WESTERN EUROPE IS VITAL TO BRITAIN, SO ARE "HER ASSOCIATIONS IN THE COMMONWEALTH AND IN THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY," SIR OLIVER SAID. BRITISH FOREIGN POLICY DRAWS STRENGTH FROM ALL THREE, HE EXPLAINED.

"BRITAIN IS A POWER WITH WORLDWIDE INTERESTS, RESPONSIBILITIES AND COMMITMENTS," THE AMBASSADOR POINTED OUT.

SENATORS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WERE CURIOUS ABOUT THE BRITISH HESITANCY OVER THE PLAN ADVANCED BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SCHUMAN. UNDER IT GERMAN AND FRENCH STEEL AND COAL WOULD BE POOLED WITH ALL WESTERN EUROPE PARTICIPATING. IT HAS ATTRACTED SUPPORT IN AMERICA. PAUL HOFFMAN, MARSHALL PLAN DIRECTOR, PROMISED HE'D TRY TO GET MORE INFORMATION FOR THE SENATORS.

SO HOFFMAN WROTE SIR OLIVER AND TODAY MADE PUBLIC THE REPLY.

SIR OLIVER'S LENGTHY "INFORMAL" STATEMENT NOTED THAT HIS OWN PRIME MINISTER, LABORITE CLEMENT ATTLEE, HAD LAST WEEK OBSERVED THAT BRITAIN WANTED TO HELP IN THE PROPOSAL "AND THE MANNER IN WHICH (IT) CAN BEST DO SO WILL ONLY APPEAR AFTER THE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEGUN."

ATTLEE'S STATEMENT FOLLOWED REJECTION OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN BY THE STEERING COMMITTEE OF THE LABOR PARTY.

SENATOR H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID THE FRANKS LETTER WAS DISAPPOINTING. HE SAID IT FAILED TO ANSWER DIRECTLY THE QUESTIONS SMITH HAD RAISED IN THE SENATE COMMITTEE ABOUT AN "APPARENT CONFLICT OF VIEWS" BETWEEN THE LABOR PARTY STEERING COMMITTEE AND ATTLEE'S "SOMEWHAT AMBIGUOUS STATEMENT."

SMITH SAID HE HAD HOPED FOR A CLARIFICATION OF THE BRITISH ATTITUDE BUT THAT PROBABLY MUST AWAIT DEBATE IN THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT NOW UNDER WAY.

THE SENATOR SAID, HOWEVER, THE FRANKS LETTER "GOES FURTHER THAN ANY OTHER BRITISH STATEMENT THAT I HAVE SEEN IN THE DIRECTION OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS FOR GREATER UNITY AMONG THESE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES."

AB345PED

A58

PARIS, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE 18 MARSHALL PLAN NATIONS OF EUROPE TODAY FORMALLY INVITED THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA TO SIT IN ON THEIR MEETINGS. THEY WILL ATTEND IN AN ADVISORY CAPACITY AND HAVE NO VOTE.

N716PED

A4

PARIS, JUNE 23-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT ARRIVED IN PARIS TONIGHT FOR A FIVE-DAY STAY THAT WILL INCLUDE A LUNCHEON TUESDAY WITH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL. SHE CAME BY CAR FROM LUXEMBOURG WITH HER SON, ELLIOTT, HIS TWO CHILDREN AND MRS.PERLE MESTA, U.S. MINISTER TO LUXEMBOURG.

JA517PED

A32

LONDON, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY IS ON THE HUNT FOR SABOTEURS TODAY AFTER FINDING SAND IN THE WORKS OF ITS SUBMARINE TALLY-HO.

THE TALLY-HO, UNDERGOING A REFIT AT DEVONPORT DOCKYARDS, IS A 1,900-TON PATROL TYPE SUBMARINE. IT IS BELIEVED TO CARRY A NEW UNDERWATER BREATHING APPARATUS WHICH ALLOWS LONG SUBMERSIONS.

THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF UNCONFIRMED REPORTS OF SABOTAGE ABOARD BRITISH NAVAL VESSELS SINCE THE WAR.

HA444AED

A39

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST TONIGHT, FRIDAY, JUNE 23)

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JUNE 23-(AP)-BRITAIN UNVEILED ITS NEWEST AND BIGGEST MILITARY TRANSPORT PLANE TODAY--THE GAL (ALL CAPS) 60.

FEW DETAILS WERE RELEASED. AMONG THOSE KEPT SECRET WERE ITS RANGE AND THE NUMBER OF TROOPS IT COULD CARRY.

THE FOUR-ENGINED PLANE HAS A WING SPAN OF 162 FEET, IS 99 FEET LONG AND STANDS 33 FEET HIGH. THIS IS CONSIDERABLY SMALLER THAN THE BIGGEST U.S. MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT, THE XC-99--A TRANSPORT VERSION OF THE B-36 BOMBER. THE AMERICAN PLANE HAS A WING SPAN OF 230 FEET, IS 182 FEET LONG AND STANDS 57 FEET HIGH.

THE BRITISH PLANE HAS JUST COMPLETED ITS FIRST TRIAL FLIGHT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30P.M. EST TONIGHT FRIDAY, JUNE 23)

N612PED

JUN 24 1950

A41
PMS BJT (230)

ATOMIC

HARWELL, ENG., JUNE 23-(AP)-SIR JOHN COCKROFT, DIRECTOR OF THE GIANT NEW HARWELL ATOM RESEARCH LABORATORY, SAYS BRITAIN MAY HAVE A PRACTICAL ATOMIC POWER PLANT IN "FOUR OR FIVE YEARS."

COCKROFT REVEALED YESTERDAY THAT RESEARCHERS AT HARWELL, WITH THIS GOAL IN VIEW, ARE TRYING TO FIGURE OUT NEW WAYS TO PRODUCE PLUTONIUM--ATOM BOMB INGREDIENT--FASTER AND MORE EFFICIENTLY.

HE SAID HIS SCIENTISTS ALREADY HAVE WORKED OUT A NEW WAY OF GETTING URANIUM OUT OF URANIUM ORE MORE ECONOMICALLY.

THE VAST HARWELL LABORATORY WAS THROWN OPEN TO THE PRESS FOR THE FIRST TIME YESTERDAY. TOP ATOM SCIENTISTS SHOWED AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN NEWSMEN--NO RUSSIANS OR EAST EUROPEANS WERE INVITED--THEIR 110-INCH UNDERGROUND CYCLOTRON, THEIR HOUSE-HIGH ATOMIC PILE AND MANY OF THEIR FORMERLY SECRET PROCESSES. FEW KEY FACTS OR FIGURES WERE DISCLOSED, HOWEVER.

THE ATOMIC PILE IS A 40-FOOT STACK OF LAVENDER-PAINTED GRAPHITE BLOCKS. URANIUM SLUGS ARE THRUST IN THROUGH SMALL SIX-INCH SQUARE PORTS ON BOTH SIDES AND COLD-AIR DUCTS KEEP THE TEMPERATURE DOWN.

HARWELL'S SO-CALLED "HOT LAB" WHERE PRODUCTS OF THE ATOMIC PILE ARE SORTED WAS ENGAGED IN THE SEPARATION OF A QUANTITY OF URANIUM FROM THE PLUTONIUM PRODUCED IN THE PILE THE DAY BEFORE.

SCIENTISTS GUIDED THE PROCESS WITH THE AID OF MIRRORS FROM BEHIND A FOUR-INCH WALL OF INTERLOCKING LEAD BRICKS.

A MAJOR PRODUCT OF THE ATOMIC PILE CONSISTS OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES WHICH GIVE OFF RAYS USED IN THE FIGHT AGAINST DISEASE. A SPOKESMAN SAID THEY CAN BE PRODUCED SO CHEAPLY THAT THEY ARE RAPIDLY DISPLACING HIGH-COST RADIUM AS A DISEASE FIGHTER. [redacted]

COCKROFT TOLD THE VISITORS THAT BRITAIN MAY HAVE ATOM-POWERED SHIPS AND SUBMARINES WITHIN THE NEXT 10 YEARS. HE SHOWED THEM DRAWINGS OF AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE AND SAID HARWELL SCIENTISTS ARE CONDUCTING AN INTENSIVE SEARCH FOR MATERIALS TO USE IN BUILDING ATOMIC-SHIP POWER UNITS. RARE METALS LIKE BERYLLIUM AND TITANIUM ARE GETTING CLOSE ATTENTION, HE SAID.

ALTHOUGH NO EASTERN EUROPEAN NEWSMEN WERE IN THE PARTY, A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE COMMUNIST LONDON DAILY WORKER WAS PRESENT.

THE WORKER CORRESPONDENT, PETER FYER, SUMMED UP THE VISIT, SAYING: "THERE WAS NOTHING ON VIEW HERE NOT ALREADY KNOWN TO ANY SIXTH GRADE SCIENCE STUDENT."

JJ805AED

A36
(120)

LONDON, JUNE 23-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA ANNOUNCED TONIGHT ARREST OF 11 ALLEGED FORMER FOLLOWERS OF THE LATE GEN.DRAJA MIHAILOVIC, ONE-TIME RIVAL OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH PLOTTING OVERTHROW OF THE PRESENT REGIME.

AN OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH SAID THE INTERIOR MINISTRY ALSO DISCLOSED THAT TWO AUSTRIANS HAD BEEN IMPRISEEBWZM
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AN OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH SAID THE INTERIOR MINISTRY ALSO DISCLOSED THAT TWO AUSTRIANS HAD BEEN IMPRISONED ON CHARGES OF SMUGGLING SPIES ACROSS THE AUSTRO-YUGOSLAV BORDER.

THE MINISTRY IDENTIFIED THE 11 AS FORMER CHETNIKS, AS MIHAILOVIC'S GUERRILLAS WERE CALLED, AND USTACHIS, OUTLAWED CROATIAN NATIONALISTS.

MIHAILOVIC WAS TRIED BY TITO AFTER THE WAR ON CHARGES OF HAVING COLLABORATED WITH THE GERMANS AND WAS EXECUTED JULY 17, 1946.

30.24- 12069

THE NEWS DISPATCH WHICH WAS BROADCAST AND HEARD HERE SAID THE ACCUSED HAD BEEN SMUGGLED INTO YUGOSLAVIA BY A SPY LIVING IN EXILE AND BY "DIVERSIONIST" CENTERS IN PARIS, ITALY, AUSTRIA, TRIESTE AND GREECE.

IT ADDED THAT THE PARIS CENTER OF THE GROUP WAS UNDER THE CONTROL OF FORMER KING PETER II. THE JOB OF THE CENTERS WAS TO MAKE CONTACT WITH PRO-MIHAILOVIC GROUPS IN YUGOSLAVIA, "COLLECT SPY INFORMATION, AND CARRY ON TERRORISM AND SABOTAGE," THE DISPATCH SAID.

DURING WORLD WAR II, KING PETER MADE MIHAILOVIC MINISTER OF WAR FOR HIS GOVERNMENT-IN-EXILE. MIHAILOVIC REMAINED IN YUGOSLAVIA.

N625PED

A123

LONDON, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT WAS NOTIFIED TODAY THAT ANDRE CLASEN, LUXEMBOURG'S MINISTER TO LONDON, HAS BEEN APPOINTED DEPUTY TO REPRESENT LUXEMBOURG ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL OF DEPUTIES.

N1048AED

JUN 24 1950

A145

MADRID, SPAIN, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE CABINET TONIGHT APPROVED SPAIN'S ENTRY INTO THE INTERNATIONAL WHEAT CONFERENCE, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO PRESIDED AT THE CABINET SESSION.

THE GOVERNING COUNCIL CONCLUDED A TWO-DAY SESSION IN LONDON TUESDAY, WHEN ADMISSION WAS VOTED TO BOTH SPAIN AND INDONESIA. SPAIN HAS GUARANTEED TO PURCHASE 117,600 TONS OF WHEAT ANNUALLY.

WB1246PED

A111

BERLIN, JUNE 23-(AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A GIANT ANTI-WEST PEACE RALLY WILL BE HELD IN THE INDUSTRIAL RUHR VALLEY OF ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST GERMANY SEPT. 30-OCT. 1.

THEY CALLED UPON ALL WEST GERMAN YOUTH TO PLAN TO ATTEND THE DEMONSTRATION IN "MASSES OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF YOUNG PEACE FIGHTERS." THE RALLY IS EXPECTED TO BE HELD IN ESSEN.

SUCH A TURNOUT WOULD RIVAL THE MARCH OF 500,000 COMMUNIST-LED YOUTHS IN BERLIN ON WHITSUNDAY.

THE APPEAL WAS BROADCAST BY THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE "YOUNG PEACE FIGHTERS OF GERMANY" MEETING IN BERLIN. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A PRELIMINARY MEETING OF "YOUNG PEACE FIGHTERS" WOULD BE HELD JUNE 25 IN ESSEN INVOLVING DELEGATES OF MORE THAN 30 YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS.

N1008AED

A144
(120)

BERLIN,JUNE 23-(AP)-THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FORMALLY NOTIFIED RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND TODAY OF WHAT IT CALLED A CRIMINAL AMERICAN PLOT--THE "BOMBING" OF SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY WITH CROP-DESTROYING POTATO BUGS (COLORADO BEETLES).

THE EAST GERMANS SENT NOTES TO THE OTHER THREE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS CHARGING THE UNITED STATES WITH "DELIBERATELY ENDANGERING OUR FOOD SITUATION BY DESTROYING THIS YEAR'S POTATO CROP."

A SPECIAL COMMISSION ESTABLISHED "BEYOND DOUBT," THE NOTES SAID, THAT THE "UNUSUAL POTATO BUG PLAGUE HAS BEEN DELIBERATELY BROUGHT ABOUT BY AMERICAN PLANES."

SIMILAR EAST GERMAN CHARGES HAVE BEEN DISMISSED BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES IN PAST WEEKS AS "UTTER NONSENSE AND UNWORTHY OF COMMENT."

WB1245PED

A195
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD COLD WAR
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
BERLIN, JUNE 23-(AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADERS CALLED ON WEST GERMAN YOUTHS TODAY TO STAGE A GIANT PEACE RALLY IN THE RUHR. AT THE SAME TIME THE GERMAN COMMUNIST POLITBURO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ORDERED THE PARTY IN THE WEST TO GO UNDERGROUND, ACTIVITIES ENGAGE IN
THE ORDERS FOR THE MASS ACTIONS WERE DIRECTED PRINCIPALLY TO YOUNG AND ADULT COMMUNISTS IN NORTH-RHINE WESTPHALIA, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS SUFFERED A DISASTROUS DEFEAT IN LAST SUNDAY'S STATE ELECTIONS.
THE EAST GERMAN LEADERS ANNOUNCED THE "PEACE" RALLY WILL BE HELD IN THE INDUSTRIAL RUHR VALLEY SEPT. 30-OCT. 1 AND CALLED FOR "MASSES OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF YOUNG PEACE FIGHTERS" TO PARTICIPATE IN THE DEMONSTRATION.
THE RALLY, EXPECTED TO BE HELD IN ESSEN, APPARENTLY IS INTENDED TO RIVAL THE COMMUNIST-LED WHITSUNDAY MARCH OF 500,000 YOUTHS IN BERLIN.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT BROADCAST BY THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE "YOUNG PEACE FIGHTERS OF GERMANY," SAID A PRELIMINARY MEETING OF THE WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST YOUTHS WILL BE HELD SUNDAY IN ESSEN, WITH DELEGATES OF MORE THAN 30 ORGANIZATIONS ATTENDING.
THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN POLITBURO WAS REPORTED BY EAST GERMAN POLITICAL SOURCES TO HAVE MET IN BERLIN TO ANALYZE THE RESULTS OF THE SUNDAY ELECTIONS IN WHICH THE COMMUNISTS GOT ONLY 5.5 PER CENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE.
THE MOSCOW-PICKED POLICY MAKERS DECIDED THAT SINCE THERE WAS NO CHANCE OF WINNING ELECTIONS IN WEST GERMANY, THE PARTY SHOULD GO UNDERGROUND, SABOTAGE ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND EMBARRASS THE CONSERVATIVE GERMAN OFFICIALS AND THE WESTERN OCCUPYING POWERS, IT WAS REPORTED.
THE DECISIONS OF THE COMMUNIST STRATEGISTS WILL BE HANDED TO MAX REIMANN, WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADER, FOR EXECUTION.
THE POLITBURO ALSO WAS SAID TO HAVE SUGGESTED THAT A PARTY "REGROUPING" WAS NECESSARY. PRESUMABLY THIS MEANT A PURGE OF "TITOISTS" AND OTHER SO-CALLED DIVERSIONISTS.
WHILE THE COMMUNISTS PLANNED THEIR YOUTH PEACE RALLY THE SOVIET CONTROLLED PRESS RAILED AT A WESTERN-SPONSORED "INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM" ASSEMBLING IN THIS CITY 100 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

JUN 24 1950

A194
A VANGUARD OF MORE THAN 100 ANTI-COMMUNIST INTELLECTUALS ARRIVED TODAY FOR THE FIVE-DAY CONGRESS WHICH IS TO OPEN MONDAY. WRITERS, SCIENTISTS, AND POLITICAL AND TRADE UNION LEADERS ARE TO ATTEND FROM A SCORE OF COUNTRIES.
THE COMMUNIST PRESS CALLED THE DELEGATES "CHAINED DOGS OF WALL STREET", "AN ELITE OF RENEGADES AND TROTZKYITES" AND SAID THE CONGRESS WAS A "CENTER OF SPIES" AND A "CONGRESS OF WAR MONGERS."
COMMUNISTS EVEN CLAIMED SUPPORTERS OF THE CONGRESS WERE TO BLAME FOR A FIRE WHICH SWEPT THROUGH AN EAST BERLIN COMMUNIST CLUB HOUSE YESTERDAY.
JAMES BURNHAM, AMERICAN AUTHOR SAID THE CONGRESS "MUST PROCLAIM POSITIVELY THAT THE KREMLIN-CONTROLLED 'PARTISANS OF PEACE' MOVEMENT WHICH MET AT STOCKHOLM IS AN UTTER FRAUD. IT MUST SHOW THAT THERE IS ONLY ONE WAY TO PEACE AND THIS IS THE FREEDOM ROAD."
OTHER AMERICANS COMING ARE DAVID LILIENTHAL, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, PLAYWRIGHTS TENNESSEE WILLIAMS AND CARSON MCCULLERS, ACTOR ROBERT MONTGOMERY, AND IRVING BROWN, TRADE UNION LEADER.
MEANWHILE THE RUSSIANS ACCUSED BRITISH OCCUPATION OFFICIALS OF "APPARENTLY TRYING TO STOKE UP THE COLD WAR" BY "AGGRESSIVE PROVOCATIONS" IN THE DETENTION OF 76 BARGES ON CANALS IN WEST BERLIN.
THE SOVIET CHARGES, MADE THROUGH THEIR OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU, SUGGESTED THE RUSSIANS WERE PREPARING FOR A SHOWDOWN IN A WEEK-LONG DISPUTE.
THE BARGES, WITH CARGO FOR THE SOVIET UNION, ARE BEING HELD AT LOCKS IN THE BRITISH ZONE ON ORDERS OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WEST BERLIN GOVERNMENT WHICH SAID THE CARRIERS LACK PROPER CARGO PAPERS. WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS CONTEND CLOSE INSPECTION IS NECESSARY TO PREVENT SMUGGLING.
WESTERN INSPECTION OF EAST-BOUND BARGES STARTED AFTER 70 BARGES WITH SCRAP METAL DESTINED FOR WEST GERMANY WERE REFUSED CLEARANCE BY THE RUSSIANS.
MTAJA309PED

JUN 24 1950

A35 (320)
GERMAN-CZECH
BERLIN, JUNE 23-(AP)-DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER WALTER ULBRICHT OF EAST GERMANY TONIGHT SIGNED AWAY THE CLAIMS OF SUDETEN GERMANS TO LIVE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
IN 1938 ADOLF HITLER, BY THREATENING WAR, WON HIS GREATEST BLOODLESS VICTORY AT MUNICH. DEMANDING THE RIGHT TO PROTECT THE SUDETEN GERMANS HE OCCUPIED THE SUDETENLAND FRINGE INSIDE THE CZECH BORDERS.
THE CESSION BY ULBRICHT WAS FORECAST BY HIS WORDS ON ARRIVING IN PRAGUE ON WEDNESDAY.
TONIGHT, THE SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID HE AND CZECH PREMIER ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY IN A CEREMONY IN THE PRAGUE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD SIGNED A JOINT DECLARATION RECOGNIZING AS "PERMANENT AND JUST" THE EXPULSION OF 2,000,000 GERMANS FROM THE SUDETENLAND SINCE THE WAR.
"THERE ARE ABSOLUTELY NO OPEN QUESTIONS WHICH REMAIN TO BE SETTLED BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES," SAID THE DECLARATION. "OUR TWO STATES HAVE NO TERRITORIAL CLAIMS ON EACH OTHER NOR ARE THERE ANY CLAIMS FOR AN ALTERATION OF THE PRESENT FRONTIER."
THE GERMAN RENUNCIATION SEEMED LIKELY TO PROVOKE A WAVE OF PROTEST AMONG SUDETEN GERMANS LIVING AS REFUGEES IN WESTERN GERMANY. THEY HAVE CHARGED THAT THEY WERE EXPELLED "RUTHLESSLY" AND HAVE BEEN CAMPAIGNING FOR A RETURN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA. REFUGEES IN EASTERN GERMANY ARE UNABLE TO VOICE THEIR WISHES.
THE RENUNCIATION TO GERMAN CLAIMS TO LIVE IN THE 10,000 SQUARE MILE SUDETENLAND FOLLOWED BY ABOUT A FORTNIGHT ULBRICHT'S RECOGNITION OF THE ODER-NEISSE BORDER WITH POLAND. THAT BORDER SLICED NEARLY 39,000 SQUARE MILES OFF GERMANY.
ADN QUOTED ZAPOTOCKY AS SAYING THE DECLARATION WAS "A STEP OF NEW FRIENDSHIP" BETWEEN THE TWO PEOPLES.
"THE WORKING PEOPLE OF BOTH COUNTRIES," HE SAID, "HAVE FOUND OUT THEY HAVE A COMMON ENEMY IN WARMONGERS AND FASCIST REACTION."
AS IN HIS VISIT TO WARSAW, HIS OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE NEIGHBOR, ULBRICHT ALSO SIGNED A SERIES OF ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL AGREEMENTS.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA AGREED TO MAKE A SHORT-TERM LOAN TO ENABLE EASTERN GERMANY TO BUY CZECH PRODUCTS NEEDED IN HER FIVE-YEAR PLAN. THEH ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT GIVE THE AMOUNT OR TERMS OF THE LOAN. POLAND ALSO AGREED TO GIVE EAST GERMANY CREDIT.
AN AGREEMENT WAS REACHED TO CONCLUDE A FIVE-YEAR CZECH-GERMAN TRADE PACT THIS FALL.
ME604PED

A99
(210)
BERLIN, JUNE 23-(AP)-WEST GERMAN COMMUNISTS HAVE RECEIVED STERN ORDERS FROM THE EAST GERMAN POLITBURO: PURGE ALL TITOISTS AND STEP UP UNDERGROUND ACTIVITY TO FOMENT UNREST.
TIED IN WITH DEVELOPMENTS IN FRANCE AND ITALY, THIS REPORT FROM EAST GERMAN POLITICAL SOURCES INDICATED THAT A CONTINENT-WIDE DRIVE

ON IN FULL FORCE AGAINST "DEVIATIONISTS"--ANY WHO DO NOT BLINDLY FOLLOW THE DICTATES OF MOSCOW.

COMMUNIST PRONOUNCEMENTS IN ROME AND PARIS HAVE CALLED OPENLY AND URGENTLY FOR A PURGE OF ALL TITOISTS. WHILE THE MOVEMENT AWAY FROM COMPLETE MOSCOW DOMINATION HAS NOT BEEN STRONG OUTSIDE YUGOSLAVIA, THE COMMUNISTS INDICATE A FEAR THAT IT WILL GROW AND GET OUT OF THEIR CONTROL.

THE EAST GERMAN POLITBURO CALLED ITS MEETING TO ANALYZE THE RESULTS OF LAST SUNDAY'S ELECTIONS IN NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS, IN A SMASHING DEFEAT, GOT ONLY 5.5 PER CENT OF THE VOTE.

THE INFORMANTS SAID COMMUNIST STRATEGISTS, ADMITTING THERE WAS NO CHANCE FOR RED ELECTION VICTORIES IN WEST GERMANY, DECIDED TO CONCENTRATE ON UNDERGROUND WORK TO SABOTAGE ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND EMBARRASS THE WESTERN POWERS.

TO THIS THE POLITBURO IS SAID TO HAVE SUGGESTED "REGROUPING" OF THE WEST GERMAN PARTY. THIS MEANS THAT TITOISTS AND BACKSLIDERS MUST GO AND YOUNGSTERS WHO WILL GIVE UNQUESTIONING OBEDIENCE TO MOSCOW MUST BE RECRUITED.

ALL THE MOSCOW-PICKED COMMUNIST BOSSES OF RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY WRE AT THE MEETING. THEIR DECISIONS ARE TO BE HANDED TO MAX REIMANN, THE WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADER, WHO MUST TRY TO CARRY THEM OUT.

N936AED

JUN 24 1950

A96

(160)

BERLIN, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWSPAPER IN BERLIN ACCUSED THE BRITISH TODAY OF "AGGRESSIVE PROVOCATION" IN DETAINING ON WEST BERLIN CANALS 76 BARGES LOADED WITH CARGO FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

THE NEWSPAPER TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU SAID THE BRITISH "APPARENTLY ARE TRYING TO STOKE UP THE COLD WAR."

THE SOVIET ZONE BARGES ARE BEING HELD AT LOCKS IN THE BRITISH ZONE ON ORDERS OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WEST BERLIN GOVERNMENT. THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE BARGES LACK THE PROPER CARGO PAPERS.

WESTERN INSPECTION OF EAST-BOUND BARGES BEGAN AFTER THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO GIVE CLEARANCE TO 70 BARGES OF SCRAP METAL DESTINED FOR WEST GERMANY.

BOTH EAST AND WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS CONTEND THEY PRE PREVENTING SMUGGLING.

THE SHARP TONE OF THE RUSSIAN CHA

BOTH EAST AND WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS CONTEND THEY ARE PREVENTING SMUGGLING.

THE SHARP TONE OF THE RUSSIAN CHARGES INDICATED THEY MIGHT BE PREPARING TO FORCE A SHOWDOWN IN THE WEEKS-LONG "BATTLE OF THE CANALS." THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT PROTESTED THE WESTERN CITY ADMINISTRATION WAS EMPLOYING "ARBITRARY MEASURES" DESIGNED TO DAMAGE EAST GERMANY'S ECONOMY.

ANOTHER ARTICLE IN TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU CHARGED SOME OF THE BARGES WERE BEING PLUNDERED.

N915AED

A119

BERLIN, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE ALBANIAN SUPREME MILITARY COURT SENTENCED ONE MAN TO DEATH AND SIX OTHERS TO LONG PRISON TERMS YESTERDAY AS "SPIES AND SABOTEURS OF THE YUGOSLAV SECRET POLICE," THE SOVIET LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED TODAY. ONLY ONE OF EIGHT DEFENDANTS WAS FOUND INNOCENT IN THE TRIAL, CONDUCTED AT TIRANA.

N1041AED

340 (Q)

BERLIN, JUNE 23-(AP)-COL. JAMES T.DUKE, OF ST. MARY'S COUNTY, MARYLAND, SAID FAREWELL TODAY AS U.S. DEPUTY COMMANDER IN BERLIN. MORE THAN 3,000 TROOPS PARTICIPATED IN A PARADE MARKING THE CHANGE OF COMMAND.

DUKE WAS WARTIME COMMANDER OF THE PORT OF EMBARKATION AT CHARLESTON, S.C. HE WILL GO TO WASHINGTON MONDAY.

HIS SUCCESSOR IN BERLIN IS COL. MAURICE W.DANIEL, OF NEW ALBANY, IND. DANIEL SERVED WITH THE FIRST ARMORED DIVISION IN NORTH AFRICA AND ITALY.

TA752PED

540

BERLIN, JUNE 23-(AP)-BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, HEAD OF GERMANY'S EVANGELICAL (PROTESTANT) CHURCH, LEFT BERLIN TODAY ON THE FIRST LEG OF HIS JOURNEY TO TORONTO, CANADA, TO ATTEND MEETINGS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES JULY 8 TO 15.

AFTER A STOPOVER IN WEST GERMANY, HE PLANS TO BOARD THE HOLLAND-AMERIKA LINE'S NOORDAM IN ROTTERDAM, SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN NEW YORK JULY 3. AFTER THE TORONTO CONFERENCES HE WILL VISIT ROCHESTER, N.Y., WHERE HE WILL PREACH. HE IS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO BERLIN JULY 20.

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BISHOP DIBELIUS HAS BEEN EXTREMELY BUSY HERE THE LAST FEW MONTHS FIGHTING WHAT HE HAS TERMED COMMUNIST COERCION OF THE CHURCH IN RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED GERMANY. BESIDES HEADING THE ALL-GERMANY EVANGELICAL CONFERENCE, HE IS BISHOP OF THE BERLIN-BRANDENBURG DIOCESE IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

EZ90AED

B33 (Q) (170)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JUNE 23-(AP)-GEN. THOMAS T.HANDY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, GRANTED CLEMENCY TODAY TO SIX GERMANS CONVICTED AS WAR CRIMINALS IN SHANGHAI, CHINA.

THE PRISONERS HAD RECEIVED SENTENCES RANGING FROM 10 YEARS TO LIFE. AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HANDY HAD REMITTED THE UNCOMPLETED PORTION OF THEIR SENTENCES.

THE SIX BELONGED TO A GROUP OF 21 GERMANS WHO WERE CONVICTED BY A

U.S. MILITARY COMMISSION IN CHINA IN JANUARY, 1947, FOR HAVING ENGAGED IN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES IN THAT COUNTRY AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AFTER GERMANY'S SURRENDER. THEY WERE TRANSFERRED TO GERMANY TO SERVE THEIR SENTENCES.

THE SIX WERE DENIED AN APPEAL UNDER HABEAS CORPUS BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT JUNE 5. THE COURT HELD THAT ALIENS IMPRISONED ABROAD BY U.S. AUTHORITIES HAVE NO RIGHT TO APPLY FOR COURT HEARINGS IN AMERICA.

TWO WHOSE SENTENCES WERE REDUCED WILL LEAVE THE U.S. ARMY PRISON AT LANSBERG TOMORROW. THE ARMY DID NOT SAY WHEN THE REMAINING FOUR WILL BE FREED. ALL SIX HAVE SPENT NEARLY FIVE YEARS IN CONFINEMENT.

AMONG THOSE TO BE RELEASED ARE LUGWIG EHRHARDT, 53, FORMER CHIEF OF THE GERMAN ARMY'S COUNTER INTELLIGENCE IN CHINA, SENTENCED TO LIFE; JESCO VON PUTTKAMER, 47, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE GERMAN INFORMATION BUREAU IN SHANGHAI, 30 YEARS; AND SIEGFRIED FUELLKRUG. 42. A LEADING MEMBER OF EHRHARDT'S STAFF. 20 YEARS.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DECISION GAVE NO REASON FOR HANDY'S ACTION. ARMY OFFICERS WERE UNAVAILABLE TONIGHT FOR CLARIFICATION.

BD823PED

JUN 24 1950

Berlin, June 23-(ap)-A soviet zone court imposed prison ter

and fines today on eight former state-employed administrative officials, including a mayor of an east german town, on charges of "economic sabotag

the chief defendant was the former mayor of cottbus, the east br nde town where the trial took place. He drew a 10 year prison term. ter for the other seven ranged from nine months to seven years.

the eight were accused of embezz ling 3,500,000 east mark (worth about $150,000) from tax collections and fro proceeds of illegal sales of "peoples-owned" machinery to persons "with connections in west germany.

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A176

-95-

BELGRADE, JUNE 23-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA CLAIMED TONIGHT THAT BULGARIAN TROOPS, IN A FULL BATTLE DRESS AND SUPPORTED BY ARMORED VEHICLES, HAVE BEEN MOVING IN THE PAST FEW DAYS TOWARD THE EASTERN FRONTIER OF THIS COUNTRY.

THE REPORTS CAME FROM TANJUG, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY WHICH SPEAKS FOR PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT, JUST A WEEK BEFORE THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE RUSSIAN-LED COMINFORM RESOLUTION DENOUNCING THIS COUNTRY'S "INDEPENDENT POLICIES."

IT OFFERED ANOTHER HINT THAT RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET SATELLITES MAY BE INTENSIFYING THEIR PRESSURE UPON THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT TO BREAK DOWN THE DISPLAY OF INDEPENDENCE WHICH HAS SHOWN SIGNS OF DEVELOPING AMONG OTHER NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

TANJUG ITSELF DECLARED THAT "FOR OVER A MONTH THE BULGARIAN LEADERSHIP HAS BEEN INTENSIFYING THE ORGANIZED WAR-MONGERING PROPAGANDA AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA."

"THIS CAMPAIGN IS BEING CARRIED OUT NOT ONLY THROUGH PRESS AND PROPAGANDA, BUT ALSO THROUGH ARMED PROVOCATIONS ON OUR EASTERN BORDER--AND HAS TAKEN OVER EVEN A MORE PROVOCATIVE CHARACTER SINCE ABOUT A MONTH AGO."

THE REPORT SAID THAT A FORMER REGULAR ARMY COMMANDER OF THE SOVIET ARMY, PETAR PANCEVSKI, AND ASEN GREKOV, HAVE BECOME MINISTER AND ASSISTANT MINISTER OF DEFENSE RESPECTIVELY IN BULGARIA.

THIS WOULD FOLLOW THE POLICY PURSUED BY RUSSIA AND POLAND.

TANJUG SAID IN ITS OBVIOUSLY AUTHORIZED STATEMENT:

"SYSTEMATIC DISTURBANCE OF OUR BORDER AND ARMED ATTACKS AND PROVOCATIONS HAVE BECOME A PRACTICAL EXPRESSION OF HOSTILE POLICY AND AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS OF THE BULGARIAN LEADERSHIP TOWARD OUR COUNTRY AND ITS PEOPLES.

"TOGETHER WITH PROVOCATIONS AND ARMED ATTACKS, A WAR PSYCHOSIS IS BEING CREATED WITH ALL MEANS IN THE COUNTRY. BY VARIOUS TROOP MOVEMENTS IN FULL WAR READINESS, TOWARD THE WESTERN FRONTIER, THE BULGARIAN LEADERSHIP TRIES TO BRING THE BULGARIAN PEOPLE INTO A STATE OF TENSION AND WAR ATMOSPHERE.

"THROUGH SOFIA, COLUMNS OF WAR TRUCKS AND MOTORCYCLES ALL LOADED WITH ARMY TROOPS IN BATTLE DRESS DAILY PASS. ON JUNE 20, THROUGH THE STREETS OF SOFIA, A GROUP OF 50 ARMY TRUCKS MOVED THROUGH, FILLED WITH SOLDIERS IN BATTLE DRESS, FOLLOWED BY ARMY MOTORCYCLES AND AMBULANCES."

"THEY ALL WERE MOVING TOWARD THE WESTERN BORDER."

IT ADDED THAT TOGETHER WITH THESE DEMONSTRATIONS THERE HAVE BEEN SOME REPORTS RECEIVED THAT BULGARIA NOW IS MOBILIZING ITS RESERVE MILITARY CORPS.

JA314PED

JUN 24 1950

A205 (140)

PRAGUE, JUNE 23-(AP)-WILLIAM N.OATIS ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM LONDON TO HEAD THE PRAGUE BUREAU OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

OATIS IS THE FIRST AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT THE AP HAS HAD IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA SINCE APRIL 8. ON THAT DAY NATHAN POLOWETZKY WAS EXPELLED AFTER THE GOVERNMENT ACCUSED HIM OF UNOBJECTIVE REPORTING--A CHARGE THAT WAS NOT DOCUMENTED AND WHICH THE AP DENIED.

SINCE POLOWETZKY LEFT PRAGUE 11 WEEKS AGO, THE BUREAU HAS BEEN KEPT OPEN BY EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS WHO ARE CZECHOSLOVAK CITIZENS. THEIR FILING OF NEWS WAS RESTRICTED TO MATERIAL HANDLED BY THE OFFICIAL CZECH PRESS AGENCY AND RADIO.

OATIS, 36, IS FROM MARION, IND., HE HAS BEEN A CORRESPONDENT IN THE LONDON BUREAU OF THE AP SINCE LAST JULY. HE APPLIED FOR A CZECHOSLOVAK ENTRY PERMIT LAST FEBRUARY, AND IT WAS GRANTED JUNE 15.

WITH HIS ARRIVAL, FOUR CORRESPONDENTS OF WESTERN NEWS AGENCIES HAVE CORRESPONDENTS IN PRAGUE. THE OTHER AGENCIES ARE REUTERS, THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY AND THE UNITED PRESS.

JA357PED

30.24- 12073

A112
PRAGUE, JUNE 23-(AP)-KAREL KREIBICH, 67, SON OF A WORKER, HAS BEEN NOMINATED AS NEW CZECHOSLOVAK AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE FORMER AMBASSADOR, BOHUSLAV LASTOVICKA, HAS BEEN GIVEN THE POST OF DEPUTY NATIONAL DEFENSE MINISTER.
KREIBICH SPENT SIX YEARS IN MOSCOW BEFORE THE WAR, THREE OF WHICH HE WAS MEMBER OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.
N1014AED

A6 (110)
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE CZECH ARMY PAPER PRANA LIDU COMPARED AN AMERICAN GIS BARRACKS WITH CZECH ARMY QUARTERS TODAY AND SAID THE COMMUNIST-INFLUENCED CZECH KNEW BETTER WHAT TO DO WITH HIS SPARE TIME.
THE COMPARISON IN "CULTURES IN THE TWO ARMIES" WAS MADE IN A WESTERN BOHEMIA BORDERLAND AREA WHERE THE GIS ONCE LIVED AND WHERE THE ARE NOW CZECH ARMIES. HERE IS WHAT THE WRITER FOUND:
CZECH BARRACKS: "THE ROOMS ARE DECORATED WITH CREATIVE AND JOYOUS SLOGANS, FLAGS OF OUR REPUBLIC AND OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE PICTURES OF PRESIDENT GOTTWALD AND GENERALISSIMO STALIN."
U.S. BARRACKS: "DECORAED BY HALF-NAKED PIN

U.S. BARRACKS: "DECORATED BY HALF-NAKED PIN-UP GIRLS, OBSCENE SLOGANS, WHILE ONE OF THE GIS EXPRESSED HIS "CULTURAL FEELINGS' BY PAINTING A BOTTLE OF LIQUOR ON THE WALL."
JA424PED

JUN 24 1950

Athens, Greece, June 23--(AP)--Greece is negotiating a trade agreement with Yugoslavia for $5,000,000 (M) worth of lumber and meat, it was learned today.

The Economics Cooperation Administration (ECA) will furnish dollar exchange for the purchases, which will include some $2,000,000 XXX for lumber and $3,000,000 for meat, mostly mutton.

budapest,hungary,june 23-(ap)-premier istavan dobi announced a partial reshuffle of his cabinet today.

janos katar, minister of the interior, resigned and "was entrusted with important party matters", the premier revealed. he said katar will receive the golden clasp of the order of work for his handling of the important ministry which controls the police.

katar was named minister of the interior aug. 5, 1948 to replace laszlo rajk who was later arrested, convicted of high treason and executed.

dr. sandor zoeld, former undersecretary, was named to replace katar. both men are members of the hungarian workers' (communist) party.

JUN 24 1950

A81
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, JUNE 23-(AP)-FIVE ACCUSED CHINESE TERRORISTS WERE HANGED IN PUDU JAIL TODAY IN THE LARGEST EXECUTION SINCE MALAYA BEGAN ITS CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNIST TERRORISM.
THE EXECUTION BRINGS TO 94 THE NUMBER OF PERSONS PUT TO DEATH SINCE THE EMERGENCY LAWS WENT INTO EFFECT TWO YEARS AGO.
JJ805AED

A55
RANGOON,BURMA, JUNE 23-(AP)-GOVERNMENT TROOPS HAVE RECAPTURED FROM REBEL FORCES THE CITY OF TAUNGDWINGYI IN CENTRAL BURMA 25 MILES EAST OF THE IRRAWADDY RIVER, AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY.
THERE WAS SOME FIGHTING BEFORE COMMUNISTS AND ARMY MUTINEERS WHO HAD OCCUPIED THE CITY RETREATED, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.
REBELS ATTACKING FROM FOUR SIDES BESIEGED NYAUNG-U, NORTH OF THE BURMESE OILFIELDS, BUT WERE DRIVEN OFF. SIX REBELS WERE KILLED AND 10 WOUNDED IN THE FIGHTING.
N713PED

A5
CAPETOWN, SOUTH AFRICA, JUNE 23-(AP)-BY THE NARROWEST OF MARGINS, THE SOUTH AFRICAN SENATE PASSED TODAY A BILL TO OUTLAW COMMUNISM. THE FINAL VOTE WAS 18 TO 18 BUT THE SENATE PRESIDENT VOTED FOR THE BILL TO BREAK THE TIE.
THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT HAS PASSED THE BILL THROUGH TWO READINGS. IT WILL BE ADOPTED ON THIRD READING. THE COMMUNIST PARTY ABOLISHED ITSELF IN SOUTH AFRICA EARLIER THIS WEEK, AS THE GOVERNMENT DRIVE TO OUTLAW COMMUNISM IN SOUTH AFRICA MOVED TOWARD SUCCESS.
JA422PED

Warsaw, Poland, June 23-(ap)-Vice premier hilary minc has left for moscow, heading a delegation for "economic talks," the polish press agency reported today.

minc, who is 44,

Observers here said they believed minc would stay some months in the soviet union for medical treatment. he is reported to be suffering from leukemi a blood disease involving an excessive number of white corpuscles.

the delegation, which left wednesday, included foreign trade minis ludwik gorssfeld.

JUN 24 1950

B19 (Q)
KX FOR FX APW
RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 23-(AP)-INDIA'S PREMIER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TOLD NEWSMEN LAST NIGHT THAT ANOTHER WORLD WAR WILL DESTROY GLOBAL PRODUCTIVITY FOR GENERATIONS TO COME.

HE WARNED THAT A THIRD WAR WOULD BE A CATASTROPHE OF THE BIGGEST DIMENSION FOR THE ENTIRE WORLD. IT WOULD RESULT, NEHRU CONTINUED, IN A DWINDLING IN THE WORLD'S PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY TO THE POINT OF EXTINCTION AND IN BRUTALIZATION OF ALL HUMANITY.

INDIA, NEHRU SAID, COULD NOT MATERIALLY AFFECT "THIS WAR BUSINESS" BUT SHE POSSIBLY COULD MAKE "A BIG DIFFERENCE TOWARDS PEACE."

THAT IS A CHANCE WORTH TAKING," THE PREMIER DECLARED.
JR424AED

A125KX
-95-
FIRST LEAD CHINESE
HONG KONG, SATURDAY, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE ROYAL NAVY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE FRIGATE HART OPENED FIRE YESTERDAY ON THREE FIGHTER PLANES---PRESUMABLY CHINESE NATIONALIST---OFF THE COMMUNIST PORT OF SWATOW.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE BRITISH NAVY HAD RETALIATED AGAINST PLANE ATTACKS SINCE THE NATIONALISTS IMPOSED THEIR BLOCKADE ON COMMUNIST PORTS LAST YEAR.

THE NAVY SAID THE HART BEGAN SHOOTING AFTER AN "UNPROVOKED ATTACK" ON THE BRITISH TUG FROSTY MOLLER. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES WERE SUFFERED BY ANY OF THE SHIPS.

THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS YESTERDAY FIRST REPORTED AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE WITH WHAT THEY CALLED A GUNBOAT. THIS PRESUMABLY WAS THE SAME INCIDENT. THE AREA WAS THE SAME. THE NATIONALISTS DID NOT IDENTIFY THE NATIONALITY OF THE "GUNBOAT."

THE NATIONALIST VERSION WAS GIVEN IN THIS COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY AIR HEADQUARTERS IN TAIPEI:

"CHINESE AIR FORCE PLANES TODAY WERE FIRED UPON BY A GUNBOAT WHICH ENTERED DEEPLY INTO CHINESE TERRITORIAL WATERS IN AN ATTEMPT TO DRIVE THEM OFF AS THEY ATTACKED AN UNIDENTIFIED FREIGHTER AT THE ENTRANCE TO SWATOW HARBOR.

"PILOTS REPORTED THE GUNBOAT WAS STANDING BY WHEN THEY DISCOVERED THE FREIGHTER, ESTIMATED AT 4,000 TONS, BEACHED OR ANCHORED LESS THAN A KILOMETER FROM THE MOUTH OF THE TU RIVER.

"THE GUNBOAT, WHICH CARRIED NO FLAG, OPENED FIRE AS CHINESE PLANES DIVED TO BOMBING AND STRAFING ATTACK ON THE FREIGHTER. THE PLANES MADE FIVE ATTACKS, SCORING REPEATEDLY WHILE UNDER CONSTANT FIRE FROM THE GUNBOAT, WHICH HAD MOVED TO WITHIN LESS THAN A MILE OF THE SHIP.

"THE GUNBOAT AT NO TIME DURING ITS ATTACK RAISED ITS COLORS. IT WAS NOT IDENTIFIED. SOME GUNBOATS OF UNIDENTIFIED NATIONALITY HAVE BEEN STATIONED FOR SOME MONTHS NEAR MOST OF THE HARBORS, ALTHOUGH IN THE PAST THEY HAVE REMAINED OUTSIDE THE TERRITORIAL WATERS OF THE CLOSED PORTS (MEANING COMMUNIST PORTS).

"THE ENTIRE ATTACK THIS MORNING TOOK PLACE WITHIN LESS THAN TWO MILES OF THE SHORE."

IN HONG KONG A BRITISH NAVY SPOKESMAN DECLINED COMMENT ON THE NATIONALIST COMMUNIQUE BUT SAID A BRITISH NAVY PATROL VESSEL HAD BEEN OFF SWATOW SINCE THE 3,500-TON BRITISH FREIGHTER ANHUI STRUCK A NATIONALIST MINE AND WAS BEACHED THERE JUNE 16.

IT ALSO WAS DISCLOSED IN HONG KONG THAT THE ANHUI AND THE BRITISH SALVAGE TUG FROSTY MOLLER WERE ATTACKED REPEATEDLY BY NATIONALIST PLANES TODAY. NO CASUALTY REPORTS HAVE YET BEEN RECEIVED.

IN ANOTHER SHIP INCIDENT, THE NATIONALISTS ANNOUNCED THAT THEY CAPTURED THE STEAMER TAI HU NEAR HONG KONG THURSDAY. THE NATIONALIST NAVY IDENTIFIED IT AS A SHIP WHICH DESERTED TO THE COMMUNISTS SOME MONTHS AGO AND SAID IT WAS CARRYING COMMUNIST WAR SUPPLIES WHEN CAPTURED.

OTHER WAR NEWS FROM TAIPEI INCLUDED THESE ITEMS:

CAPT.LEE KAO, FORMER NATIONALIST NAVY OFFICER WHO DESERTED TO THE REDS WITH THE GUNBOAT FENG WU LAST OCTOBER, WAS EXECUTED AS A TRAITOR. HE WAS CAPTURED BY THE NATIONALISTS MAY 25 IN THE WANSHAN ISLAND FIGHTING.

A12KX

THE NATIONALISTS EXPELLED FOR LIFE A GROUP OF FORMER OFFICIALS WHO NOW ARE SERVING THE REDS. THE ACTION IS MEANINGLESS UNLESS THE NATIONALISTS CAN RECONQUER THE MAINLAND. AMONG THOSE LISTED WERE GEN. LIU TO-CHUAN, FORMER NATIONALIST GOVERNOR OF JEHOL, AND LIU YAO-CHANG, FORMER MAYOR OF PEIPING.

NATIONALIST AIRMEN, VOWING TO FIGHT TO THE DEATH, SIGNED A SCROLL TO THAT EFFECT FOR PRESENTATION TO GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK. THEY USED THEIR OWN BLOOD FOR INK.

THE NATIONALIST PRESS ASSERTED GUERRILLAS WERE CAUSING THE REDS MUCH TROUBLE ON HAINAN ISLAND, WHICH THE REDS TOOK AT THE END OF APRIL.

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A114FX (260)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 23-(AP)-CHINESE WARPLANES, ATTACKING A FREIGHTER AT THE ENTRANCE OF SWATOW HARBOR, WERE FIRED ON TODAY BY AN UNIDENTIFIED

30.24- 12075

GUNBOAT IN TERRITORIAL WATERS, NATIONALIST AIR HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.

PILOTS REPORTED THE GUNBOAT WAS STANDING BY WHEN THEY DISCOVERED A 4,00 TON FREIGHTER BEACHED OR ANCHORED LESS THAN A MILE FROM THE MOUTH OF THE TOW RIVER. THEN, THEY SAID:

THE PLANES DIVED ON THE FREIGHTER.

THE GUNBOAT, CARRYING NO FLAG, OPENED FIRE IN AN ATTEMPT TO DRIVE THEM OFF.

"THE PLANES MADE FIVE ATTACKS AND SCORED REPEATED HITS WHILE UNDER CONSTANT FIRE FROM THE GUNBOAT WHICH MOVED LESS THAN A MILE FROM THE SHIP," HEADQUARTERS ADDED.

THE NATIONALISTS SAID THE GUNBOAT AT NO TIME RAISED ITS COLORS AND WAS NOT IDENTIFIED. NEITHER WAS THE FREIGHTER.

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HEADQUARTERS SAID SOME GUNBOATS OF UNIDENTIFIED NATIONALITY HAVE BEEN STATIONED NEAR MOST OF THE MAINLAND HARBORS "ALTHOUGH IN THE PAST THEY HAVE REMAINED OUTSIDE OF TERRITORIAL WATERS OF THE CLOSED PORTS."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ENTIRE ATTACK OCCURRED WITHIN LESS THAN TWO MILES OF SHORE.

(IN NOT IDENTIFYING THE GUNBOAT AS COMMUNIST, HEADQUARTERS IMPLIED IT WAS A FOREIGN WARSHIP. THE BRITISH NAVY HAS BEEN PATROLLING SEA LANES OFF THE CHINESE COAST SINCE THE NATIONALIST BLOCKADE WAS IMPOSED A YEAR AGO. THE GUNBOAT COULD HAVE BEEN RUSSIAN, ALTHOUGH NO RUSSIAN WARSHIPS HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN CHINESE WATERS.)

SWATOW IS THE BIG CHINESE MAINLAND PORT SOME 100 MILES OFF THE SOUTHEAST COAST OF FORMOSA, NATIONALIST HEADQUARTERS.

CV721APD NM

A137KX

(170)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD JOHNSON

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO,SATURDAY, JUNE 24-(AP)-AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR THE IDEA OF KEEPING THE BIG YOKOSUKA NAVAL BASE IN U. S. HANDS.

THEY SAID HIS ATTITUDE OF THIS MAJOR BASE QUESTION WAS EXPRESSED ON HIS VISIT TO YOKOSUKA WEDNESDAY.

JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, LEFT BY PLANE FOR WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT AFTER IMPORTANT DEFENSE TALKS WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR AND HIS STAFF.

BEFORE LEAVING, JOHNSON TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD OBTAINED "THE FACTS UPON WHICH OUR POLICY TOWARD JAPAN SHOULD BE BASED IF WE ARE MOST EFFECTIVELY TO PROTECT THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

YOKOSUKA HAS BEEN A BIG QUESTION MARK. REAR ADM. BENTON W. DECKER, RETIRING COMMANDANT OF THIS BASE SOUTH OF TOKYO, STRESSED ITS IMPORTANCE AS A BERTH FOR HEAVY WARSHIPS AS WELL AS A FAR EASTERN REPAIR AND SUPPLY CENTER WHEN JOHNSON VISITED YOKOSUKA.

DECKER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE URGED THAT GUARANTEES FOR ITS CONTINUED USE BY U. S. FORCES BE PUT IN ANY PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER, ON THE OTHER HAND SAID RECENTLY THE U. S. DID NOT NEED ANY BASES IN JAPAN AFTER A PEACE TREATY.

BEFORE JOHNSON AND BRADLEY LEFT THEY PAID AN INFORMAL CALL ON JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER WHO ALSO IS HERE FOR CONFERENCES.

THIS WAS THE ONLY MEETING OF THE THREE OFFICIALS DURING THEIR TOKYO VISIT. THE CALL WAS MADE AT DULLES APARTMENT IN THE U. S. EMBASSY. SUBJECT OF THEIR CONVERSATION WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

IN A PLANESIDE X X X 2ND GRAF NIGHT LEAD (

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EMBASSY. SUBJECT OF THEIR CONVERSATION WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

IN A PLANESIDE NEWS CONFERENCE, JOHNSON SAID THERE WOULD BE NO DEFENSE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT UNTIL HIS INFORMATION HAD BEEN EVALUATED BY THE SECRETARIES OF THE ARMED FORCES AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND REPORTED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

HE DECLARED, HOWEVER, "THE SECURITY OF AMERICA IS TIED IN WITH THE WAY AMERICA MAINTAINS ITS POSITION IN THE FAR EAST.

"AMERICA MUST DO, AND I AM SURE WILL DO, ALL THE THINGS NECESSARY IN THE FAR EAST FOR THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES AND PEACE IN THE WORLD."

ON THEIR SIX-DAY VISIT HERE JOHNSON AND GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, CONFERRED AT LENGTH WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR AND OTHER OCCUPATION FIGURES. THEY ALSO VISITED OKINAWA AND MANILA.

THEIR CONSTELLATION PLANE WAS DUE TO REFUEL AT ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, AND THEN PROCEED TO WASHINGTON.

GENERAL MACARTHUR SAW THEM OFF, WALKING ARM IN ARM WITH JOHNSON TO THE PLANE AND SHAKING HANDS WARMLY.

"YOU'RE DOING A MAGNIFICENT JOB; TAKE CARE OF YOURSELF," JOHNSON TOLD MACARTHUR IN FAREWELL.

MACARTHUR COMMENTED THAT THEIR TRIP HAD BEEN "HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL."

ONE OF JOHNSON'S PARTING REMARKS WAS THAT HE HAD OBTAINED MUCH ECONOMIC INFORMATION, "ALTHOUGH THE MILITARY IS PRIMARILY OUR JOB."

PURSUING THE POLITICAL [illegible]OMIC SIDE OF THE STUDY OF AMERICA FAR EASTERN POLICY, JOHN FOST[illegible]LES, STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, STILL IS IN JAPAN.

GG314PCS

A91FX (JOHNSON)
FIRST LEAD DEFENSE CHIEFS (390)
BY TOM LAMBERT

TOKYO, JUNE 23-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY LOUIS JOHNSON SAID BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FOR THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT THAT HE THINKS "THE SECURITY OF AMERICA IS TIED IN WITH THE WAY AMERICA MAINTAINS ITS POSITION IN THE FAR EAST."

IN A PLANESIDE NEWS CONFERENCE, JOHNSON SAID "AMERICA MUST DO AND I AM SURE WILL DO ALL THINGS NECESSARY IN THE FAR EAST FOR THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES AND PEACE IN THE WORLD."

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID HE AND GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF CAME TO THE ORIENT "TO SECURE THE FACTS UPON WHICH OUR POLICY TOWARD JAPAN SHOULD BE BASED IF WE ARE MOST EFFECTIVELY TO PROTECT THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE TWO HAVE OBTAINED THOSE FACTS, HE CONTINUED, BUT "UNTIL THE FACTS WE HAVE DETERMINED HAVE BEEN EVALUATED BY THE SECRETARIES OF THE ARMED FORCES AND BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND OUR CONCLUSIONS HAVE BEEN REPORTED TO THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF AND OUR CONCLUSIONS HAVE BEEN REPORTED TO THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, NO STATEMENT WILL BE ISSUED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE."

JOHNSON AND BRADLEY TOOK OFF IN THEIR CONSTELLATION FOR ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, AT 9:15 P.M. (7:15 A.M. EST). THEY EXPECT TO REACH ANCHORAGE FOR A BRIEF STOPOVER BEFORE CONTINUING TO WASHINGTON IN 11 1/2 HOURS.

JOHNSON WALKED ARM IN ARM WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR TO THE PLANE. SHAKING HANDS WITH THE OCCUPATION CHIEF, HE SAID "YOU ARE DOING A MAGNIFICIENT JOB. TAKE CARE OF YOURSELF."

AS THE PLANE TAXIED DOWN THE DARK RUNWAY, MACARTHUR COMMENTED JOHNSON'S AND BRADLEY'S VISIT HERE HAD BEEN "HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL. A DELIGHTFUL TRIP."

IN HIS STATEMENT HANDED NEWSMEN, JOHNSON SAID HE AND BRADLEY HAD OBTAINED THE FACTS THEY SOUGHT "FROM DISCUSSIONS WITH MACARTHUR AND THE COMMANDERS OF OUR MOST IMPORTANT INSTALLATIONS IN THE PACIFIC AND FROM OUR OWN OBSERVATIONS." IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC JOHNSON AND BRADLEY VISITED THE PHILIPPINES, JAPAN AND OKINAWA.

BEFORE SAYING THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WOULD WITHHOLD UNTIL LATER ANY STATEMENT ABOUT THE FACTS HE AND BRADLEY HAD OBTAINED, JOHNSON SAID:

"WE FIND THAT THERE HAVE BEEN MISUNDERSTANDINGS, THAT STATEMENTS QUOTED INACCURATELY OR OUT OF CONTEXT, HAVE BEEN MISINTERPRETED AND THAT OTHER STATEMENTS HAVE BEEN RENDERED INVALID BECAUSE OF MAJOR CHANGES IN THE SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE. IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER HE REFERRED TO STATEMENTS MADE DURING HIS SIX DAY STAY HERE OR EARLIER.

JOHNSON PRAISED THE OFFICERS AND MEN OF AMERICAN MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS, THEIR WIVES AND CHILDREN. THE CHILDREN, HE SAID, WERE THE BEST AMBASSADORS OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY THAT EXIST.

JOHNSON AND BRADLEY RETURNED TO TOKYO FROM OKINAWA AND AN OVERNIGHT STOP AT KYOTO, JAPAN.

JOHNSON'S INFORMATION WAS SO COMPLETE THAT AN EXPECTED SECOND CONFERENCE WITH GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, OCCUPATION COMMANDER, WAS NOT HELD DURING THE SECRETARY'S FIVE HOUR STOPOVER HERE. PREVIOUSLY HE HAD INDICATED A SECOND CONFERENCE WOULD BE HELD IF TIME PERMITTED.

INSTEAD MACARTHUR PAID BRIEF AND INFORMAL FAREWELL CALLS SEPARATELY ON JOHNSON AND BRADLEY IN THEIR APARTMENTS AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY. MACARTHUR ALSO WAS SCHEDULED TO SEE THEM OFF AT THE AIRPORT.

THIS COMPLETED THE SECURITY PHASE OF A DOUBLE INVESTIGATION OF AMERICAN POLICIES FOR THE FAR EAST AND JAPAN. JOHN FOSTER DULLES, PURSUING THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SIDE, IS SCHEDULED TO HOLD A SECOND CONFERENCE WITH MACARTHUR AROUND NOON TOMORROW. DULLES IS THE REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ON JAPAN.

THIS MEETING WAS ARRANGED AFTER DULLES HAD REVISED HIS OWN SCHEDULE AND HAD REQUESTED THE SESSION. THIS COULD MEAN THAT DULLES HAD ..

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...TERED NEW ASPECTS OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY QUESTION ON WHICH ...WANTED MACARTHUR'S OPINION.

THE REPUBLICAN ADVISER TALKED TODAY WITH AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN AND ...MISSIONARIES, FOREIGN DIPLOMATS AND JAPANESE FINANCIAL AND EDUCATIONAL LEADERS. HE CONFERRED YESTERDAY WITH PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND HAS MET OTHER JAPANESE POLITICAL OFFICIALS.

TAKING THEIR CUE FROM HEADQUARTERS, JAPANESE LEADERS WERE SILENT ON THEIR TALKS WITH DULLES. THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE CONCRETE INFORMATION AVAILABLE ON EITHER THE JOHNSON OR DULLES FINDINGS.

MACARTHUR AND HIS TOP GENERALS EMPHASIZED TWO MAIN POINTS IN THEIR CONVERSATIONS WITH JOHNSON AND BRADLEY:

1. POSITIVE AMERICAN MATERIAL ASSISTANCE SHOULD BE GIVEN TO SAVE ... SOUTHEAST ASIA FROM THE COMMUNISTS. THE LOSS OF [redacted] FORMOSA AND FORMOSA WOULD SERIOUSLY ENDANGER THE AMERICAN DEFENSE LINE AND THE LOSS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA WOULD MAKE IN UNTENABLE, THEY SAID.

2. THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RETAIN ALL OF THE BASES IT NOW HOLDS IN ASIA, INCLUDING THOSE IN JAPAN, AND SHOULD KEEP THEM AT MINIMUM STRENGTH FOR AMERICAN SECURITY.

SECRETARY JOHNSON, NOTED FOR HIS INSISTENCE UPON PREPAREDNESS, WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE RECEIVED BOTH POINTS SYMPATHETICALLY.

MACARTHUR IS ALSO UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD HIM JAPAN DESERVES SOME FORM OF EARLY PEACE SETTLEMENT THAT DOES NOT JEOPARDIZE AMERICAN SECURITY. A DECISION ON THIS POINT APPARENTLY DEPENDS CONSIDERABLY ON WHETHER THE DEFENSE CHIEFS FEEL THEY CAN OBTAIN AMPLE ASSURANCE OF CONTINUED CONTROL OVER BASES IN JAPAN WHICH THEY CONSIDER NECESSARY.

DULLES HAS ADVOCATED A NON-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY FOR JAPAN AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES.

HE TOLD ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE OPPOSITION TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT THAT FOREIGN POLICY SHOULD BE CONTINUOUS REGARDLESS OF GOVERNMENTAL CHANGES, JAPANESE NEWSPAPER SAID.

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THE STATEMENT, THE NEWSPAPERS SAID, WAS MADE TO GIZO TOMABECHI, SECRETARY OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY WHICH OPPOSED SHIGERU'S LIBERALS ON THE QUESTION OF A PEACE TREATY AND AMERICAN BASES IN JAPAN.

CW/48APD

A169SE
JOHNSON SEPARATE
ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, JUNE 23-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON SAID TODAY OKINAWA WOULD BECOME A PERMANENT BASTION IN THE NATION'S PACIFIC OCEAN DEFENSES.

ARRIVING HERE FROM TOKYO EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON, D.C., THE SECRETARY SAID HE WAS SATISFIED OKINAWA WOULD HAVE TO REMAIN A DEFENSE OUTPOST AS LONG AS THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION INDICATES A NEED FOR OVERSEAS DEFENSES.

ASKED BY REPORTERS IF GENERAL MACARTHUR WOULD LEAVE JAPAN TO TAKE A PRIVATE POST, THE SECRETARY SAID HE ALSO HAD HEARD THAT REPORT AND WISHED IT COULD BE "BATTED DOWN."

"MACARTHUR IS DOING A SPLENDID JOB," SAID SECRETARY JOHNSON. "HE AND WE ARE SATISFIED WITH WHAT IS BEING DONE IN JAPAN."

HE TOLD THE REPORTERS HE WAS STRONGLY IN FAVOR OF STATEHOOD FOR ALASKA. WHETHER THE TERRITORY BECOMES A STATE OR NOT, HE SAID, ITS DEFENSES WILL BE BUILT UP.

HE ADDED THAT, IN HIS BELIEF, ONE MAJOR AIRFIELD IN ALASKA WOULD BE SUFFICIENT FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES.

RS1058PPD NM

A141KX
-95-

FIRST LEAD COLLAPSE

ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, JUNE 23-(AP)-CHAIRMAN (CQ) J. MONROE JOHNSON OF THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION COLLAPSED TODAY AFTER A FLIGHT FROM TOKYO.

ATTENDANTS AT THE FORT RICHARDSON DISPENSARY SAID THE COLLAPSE HAD BEEN ATTRIBUTED TO INDIGESTION, EXHAUSTION AND PROBABLE OVER-EXPOSURE TO THE SUN.

COLONEL JOHNSON HAD BEEN STANDING ON THE CONCRETE APRON OF THE AIRPORT IN THE HOT SUN FOR A FEW MOMENTS AFTER DEBARKING FROM THE PLANE.

MAJOR C. J. BOCZEWSKI, MEDICAL OFFICER AT THE FORT, SAID JOHNSON COULD CONTINUE ON TO WASHINGTON ABOARD THE PLANE WHICH ALSO [redacted] IS CARRYING DEFENSE SECRETARY LOUIS JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHIEF OF STAFF.

DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON LEAPED FROM HIS CAR AS HIS FRIEND SANK TOWARD THE CONCRETE. AN ARMY COLONEL AND A NAVY CAPTAIN QUICKLY GRASPED COLONEL JOHNSON, PLACED HIM IN A WAITING LIMOUSINE AND HURRIED HIM TO THE FORT DISPENSARY.

SECRETARY JOHNSON SAID HE BELIEVED THE I. C. C. OFFICIAL'S ILLNESS WAS DUE PARTLY TO AN EXHAUSTING RAILROAD TRIP THEY HAD TAKEN IN JAPAN.

JOHNSON, WHO IS 72 YEARS OLD, SERVED AS DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE TRANSPORTATION DURING THE WAR. HE HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION SINCE MAY 1940.

A NATIVE OF MARION, S.C., JOHNSON CAME TO WASHINGTON IN 1935 AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF COMMERCE. HE WAS IN CHARGE OF ALL TRANSPORTATION ACTIVITIES OF THE DEPARTMENT.

HE SERVED IN THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR AND DURING THE FIRST WORLD WAR ORGANIZED A BATTALION OF ENGINEERS IN THE FAMOUS RAINBOW DIVISION.

HE CAME OUT OF THE WAR A COLONEL AND CHIEF ENGINEER OF HIS DIVISION, OF WHICH GENERAL DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR WAS CHIEF OF STAFF.

JOHNSON WAS DECORATED BY THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BELGIUM FOR HIS WORLD WAR ONE WORK AND IS A CHARTER MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION.

HE WAS A CIVIL ENGINEER IN SOUTH CAROLINA AND AT ONE TIME WAS CHAIRMAN OF THAT STATE'S HIGHWAY COMMISSION.

RZ1125PED

A167FX
--95--

MISSING B-29

HONOLULU,JUNE 23-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TONIGHT A NEW REPORT FROM THE SEARCH AREA OFF GUAM INDICATED ALL BUT TWO MEMBERS OF THE 11-MAN CREW OF A MISSING SUPERFORT HAD BEEN RESCUED.

THE NAVY TUG MUNSEE REPORTED IT HAD "PICKED UP ONE SURVIVORS" AND WAS PROCEEDING TO A NEW AREA "TO RETRIEVE A MAN ON A LIFEBOAT"

IT PREVIOUSLY HAD REPORTED PICKING UP SIX MEN, AND AN AIR CRASH BOAT FROM GUAM HAD PICKED UP TWO.

THAT WOULD LEAVE TWO STILL MISSING. THE PLANE WENT DOWN AS IT WAS FLYING BACK TO GUAM FROM A TRAINING MISSION OVER

CK1045PPD NM

A128KX
-95-

B-29 WITH TOKYO

PEARL HARBOR, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY THE TUG MUNSEE HAD REPORTED PICKING UP TWO MORE SURVIVORS FROM A B-29 LOST OFF GUAM. THE TUG PREVIOUSLY HAD PCKED UP SIX OF THE CREW OF 11.

(EDS: MAY BE BRACKETED IN SECOND NIGHT LEAD B-29 UNDER TOKYO DATE:

FJ853PCS

30.24- 12077

A78KX
-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD B-29

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY SIX MEN FROM A SUPERFORT DOWN AT SEA HAD BEEN RESCUED, THREE OTHERS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE SURVIVED AND ARE BEING SOUGHT, AND TWO ARE MISSING.

YESTERDAY THE AIR FORCE SAID A CRASHBOAT RADIOED IT HAD REACHED EIGHT MEN ABOARD A LIFEBOAT. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF THE DISCREPANCY.

THE BOMBER WAS FORCED DOWN ABOUT 140 MILES SOUTHEAST OF GUAM AS IT HEADED HOME FROM A TRAINING MISSION OVER OKINAWA.

A BRIEF AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SIX RESCUED SURVIVORS SUFFERED BRUISES AND FROM EXPOSURE.

IT ADDED THAT THE RESCUERS WERE SEEKING THREE KNOWN SURVIVORS WHO HAD BEEN SEEN LAST NIGHT. THE OTHER TWO REMAINED UNACCOUNTED FOR.

NAMES OF THE MEN WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID TWO OF THE THREE MEN KNOWN TO HAVE SURVIVED WERE SEEN ON A LIFE RAFT. SURFACE CRAFT WERE TRYING TO REACH THEM. THE THIRD WAS SIGHTED IN A LIFE JACKET YESTERDAY. A RAFT WAS DROPPED TO HIM, BUT PLANES COULD NOT FIND HIM THIS MORNING.

FIVE PLANES, INCLUDING B-17 RESUCE PLANES, WERE SEARCHING THE AREA. THREE OTHERS LEFT GUAM TO JOIN IN THE HUNT.

THE OCEAN-GOING NAVY TUG MUNSEE TOOK THE SIX MEN ABOARD. IT REMAINED IN THE AREA. THE CRASH BOAT SAPPHIRE FROM THE AIR FORCE RESCUE SQUADRON ON GUAM WAS EN ROUTE TO THE SCENE.

FAR EAST AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THE B-29 WAS "DITCHED." THIS MEANS THE CRASH LANDING WAS PLANNED, WITH PREPARATIONS FOR ABANDONING THE PLANE IN THE WATER BEFORE IT SANK.

PRESUMABLY THE SUPERFORTRESS WENT DOWN LATE THURSDAY AFTER IT LOST CONTACT WITH ITS GUAM BASE. IT HAD ENGAGED IN PRACTICE BOMBING OVER OKINAWA, ABOUT 1,200 MILES WEST OF GUAM.

(NO PICKUP)

FJ700PCS NM

A113FX

NO1ST LEAD SUPERFORT

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TOKYO,JUNE 23-(AP)-EIGHT MEN OF THE 11 MAN CREW OF A SUPERFORT DOWN 140 MILES OFF GUAM WERE RESCUED TODAY BY A CRASHBOAT.

THREE OTHERS, ONE OF WHOM WAS SEEN FROM PLANES AS HE TRIED TO CLIMB INTO A LIFEBOAT, ARE MISSING.

THE CRASHBOAT REACHED THE SURVIVORS OF A B-29 CRASH BEFORE DUSK, FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.

A SEARCH FOR THE OTHER THREE CREW MEMBERS CONTINUED.

NAVY UNITS TAKING PART IN A WIDESPREAD AIR AND SEA HUNT [illegible]
STEAMING TOWARD THE AREA.
(A DISPATCH FROM GUAM SAID THE NAVY FLEET TUG MUNSEY WAS E[illegible]LD TO REACH THE SCENE AT 10:30 P.M., GUAM TIME, OR 7 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME). SEARCH PLANES, WHICH FLEW OUT FROM GUAM, REPORTED NO SIGN OF THE GIANT BOMBER ITSELF.
THE MISSING B-29 WAS STATIONED ON GUAM WITH THE 19TH BOMB WING.
IT WAS RETURNING TO GUAM FROM A PRACTICE BOMBING MISSION TO OKINAWA WHEN IT LOST CONTACT WITH THE ISLAND YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. THE FLIGHT FROM GUAM TO OKINAWA IS ABOUT 1,100 MILES.
FT148APD

A57FX
PRECEDE TOKYO SUPERFORT
GUAM,JUNE 23-(AP)-THE FLEET TUG MUNSEY SPED TONIGHT TO A SPOT 140 MILES SOUTHEAST OF GUAM WHERE AT LEAST NINE SURVIVORS OF A CRASHED SUPERFORT'S 11 MAN CREW WERE AFLOAT.
PLANES HOVERED OVER THE SCENE, AFTER DROPPING LIFE BOATS TO SIX MEN IN TWO RAFTS LASHED TOGETHER AND THREE OTHERS WEARING LIFE JACKETS IN THE WATER.
THE SURVIVORS WERE FIRST SPOTTED TODAY BY LT.CMDR.EDWARD P.DRAKE, PILOTING A C-54 ON A ROUTINE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT FLIGHT. DRAKE REPORTED HE SAW ONLY SIX MEN IN THE RAFTS.
OTHER PLANES, INCLUDING TWO B-17 RESCUE SQUADRON SHIPS WHICH DROPPED THE LIFE BOATS, THREE B-29S AND AN AIR FORCE C-47 REPORTED THE OTHER THREE IN THE WATER.
THE SUPERFORT WAS RETURNING FROM A ROUTINE PRACTICE BOMB RUN ON OKINAWA YESTERDAY WHEN IT WENT DOWN AT SEA.
THE MUNSEY, COMMANDED BY LT. F.F.SHARP, IS DUE TO REACH THE SCENE AT MIDNIGHT (11:30 A.M. EST).
CV322APD

A35FX
PMS
TOKYO, JUNE 23-(AP)-A U.S. ARMY COURT TODAY SENTENCED FOUR JAPANESE TO TWO YEARS IN PRISON EACH FOR SPREADING A COMMUNIST-INSPIRED OPEN LETTER TO GENERAL MACARTHUR WHICH ATTACKED THE OCCUPATION.
THE FOUR WERE ARRESTED BY JAPANESE POLICE JUNE 4 WHILE MAKING SPEECHES IN FRONT OF A LARGE PLACARD WHICH CRITICIZED THE CONVICTION OF EIGHT JAPANESE FOR ATTACKING U.S. SOLDIERS MEMORIAL DAY.
THE FOUR JAPANESE ADMITTED CARRYING THE PLACARD AND MAKING SPEECHES BUT DENIED THEY ATTACKED THE OCCUPATION. THEY ALSO ASSERTED THEY DID NOT KNOW WHAT WAS ON THE PLACARD, WHICH DISPLAYED THE OPEN LETTER.
NATIONAL RURAL POLICE SAID 33 OTHER JAPANESE HAVE BEEN PICKED UP ON SIMILAR CHARGES ELSEWHERE IN JAPAN. IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER ANY WOULD BE TRIED BY OCCUPATION PROVOST COURTS.
JL153APD

B64KX (Q)
NY
TOKYO, JUNE 23-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF REGIONALD H.MARLOW OF NEW YORK CITY AS ACTING CONTROLLER FOR HIS HEADQUARTERS' ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC SECTION.
HE WILL SUCCEED THE LATE PAUL CLEVELAND, WHO DIED RECENTLY.
MARLOW OF 220 MADISON AVE., NEW YORK, HAS 38 YEARS EXPERIENCE WITH CANADIAN AND AMERICAN BANKS IN THEIR EUROPEAN AND SOUTH AMERICAN BRANCHES.
XB712ACS

B65KX (Q)
TOKYO,JUNE 23 (AP)-SHIZUKO TSUTSUI, THE ONLY WOMAN IMPRISONED IN JAPAN AS A WAR CRIMINAL, WILL BE RELEASED FROM SUGAMO PRISON MONDAY UPON COMPLETION OF HER TERM.
SHE ORIGINALLY WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT BUT EARNED TIME OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR. SHE WAS THE HEAD NURSE IN THE VIVISECTION KILLING OF EIGHT CAPTURED AMERICAN FLIERS.
GG713ACS

B66KX (Q)
CO
TOKYO,JUNE 23 (AP)-THE U.S.AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT JAPANESE POLICE HAD RECOVERED THE BODY OF S/SGT.ARTHUR SIMCOX FROM A DOWNTOWN TOKYO CANAL.
SIMCOX, WHOSE WIFE, MRS.MARY SIMCOX AND HER SIX CHILDREN, LIVE IN WINDHAM, OHIO, HAD BEEN MISSING FOR SEVERAL DAYS.
GG714ACS

A98KX
SEOUL,KOREA,JUNE 23-(AP)-DOUBLING THE SALARIES OF SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES WAS ADVOCATED TODAY BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.
RHEE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WOULD URGE THE ASSEMBLY TO HURRY SUCH A MEASURE BECAUSE EMPLOYES WERE SORELY IN NEED AND A LIVING WAGE WOULD IMPROVE THEIR HONESTY.
HH743PCS

A120KX
--95--
3RD NITE LEAD B-36S
HONOLULU,JUNE 23-(AP)-SIX B-36 BOMBERS LANDED TODAY AFTER FLYING FOR NEARLY TWO DAYS ON A NON-STOP TRAINING MISSION OF UNPRECEDENTED SCOPE FAR OUT OVER THE PACIFIC.
THE GLOBAL BOMBERS CIRCLED OVER HONOLULU'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AND THEN SETTLED GRACEFULLY, ONE AFTER ANOTHER.
THE FIRST PLANE SET DOWN AT 3:48 P.M. (8:48 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME.) THE SIXTH PLANE LANDED ONLY 11 MINUTES LATER.
BRIG. GEN. C. S. IRVINE, COMMANDER OF THE MISSION, SAID THE GREAT PLANES COVERED 10,000 MILES IN THIS FIRST MASS FLIGHT OVER THE PACIFIC.
THEY WERE IN THE AIR 37 HOURS AND 47 MINUTES. THEY TOOK OFF THURSDAY MORNING FROM FAIRFIELD-SUISUN AIR FORCE BASE IN CALIFORNIA.
IRVINE SAID IN THE 10,000 MILES THE PLANES COULD HAVE FLOWN BEYOND TOKYO, BUT THEY DID NOT. HE SAID THE PLANES AT NO TIME REACHED OVER THE ASIATIC MAINLAND, ADDING "WE VERY CAREFULLY DID NOT."
DID NOT GO FARTHER
"WE [illegible] WEST THAN KWAKALEIN IN FACT," HE SAID.
(KWAJALEIN IS ROUGHLY 2,400 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HONOLULU.)
THE PLANES CIRCLED FARTHER NORTH THAN KWAJALEIN, HE RELATED, BUT THEY DID NOT FLY OVER THE ENIWETOK ATOMIC PROVING GROUNDS.
THE GIANT BOMBERS FANNED OUT IN SEPARATE PRE-ARRANGED FLIGHT PLANS. AT TIMES THEY WERE 1,000 MILES APART. THEY AVERAGED 250 MILES AN HOUR FOR THE FLIGHT, IRVINE SAID.
THE PLANES RENDEZVOUSED FOUR TIMES AFTER LEAVING FAIRFIELD-SUISUN. THE FIRST WAS 60 MILES NORTH OF HAWAII, THE SECOND AT KWAJALEIN, THE THIRD HALFWAY BETWEEN KWAJALEIN AND MIDWAY AND THE FOURTH 100 MILES NORTHWEST OF HERE JUST BEFORE THEY LANDED.
TWO OF THE SIX PLANES HAD BEEN REPORTED COMING IN ON ONLY FIVE OF THEIR SIX ENGINES. IT TURNED OUT THAT ALL THE PLANES AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER FEATHERED ONE OR MORE ENGINES.
THE GENERAL SAID THIS WAS DONE FOR ECONOMICAL FLYING AND DID NOT MEAN TROUBLE WAS EXPECTED.
IRVINE SAID HIS PLANE HAD 2,600 GALLONS OF GASOLINE LEFT WHEN IT

LANDED, "ENOUGH FOR ANOTHER SIX HOURS FLYINGZMZ
THE B-36S FLEW WITH FULL CREWS AND FULL LOADS OF AMMUNITION---10,000 ROUNDS OF 20 MILLIMETER AMMUNITION EACH.
THERE WERE EIGHT PLANES IN THE ORIGINAL FORCE THAT LEFT CALIFORNIA. ONE FLEW DIRECT TO HONOLULU WITH SPARE PARTS. ANOTHER WAS FORCED OUT BY ENGINE TROUBLE NORTH OF HAWAII AND LANDED.
THEY WILL RETURN TO THE MAINLAND NEXT TUESDAY.
(NO PICKUP)

FJ1058PCS

A36FX

PMS BUDGET

B-36 FLIGHT (330)

HONOLULU, JUNE 23-(AP)-SIX GIANT B-36 BOMBERS TESTED THEIR LONG REACH WITH A TRAINING FLIGHT FAR OUT OVER THE PACIFIC TODAY, BUT ENGINE TROUBLE FORCED A SEVENTH TO TURN BACK TO HAWAII.

THE GLOBAL BOMBERS, LAST REPORTED NORTH OF HAWAII YESTERDAY, WERE ON THE GREAT CIRCLE ROUTE WHICH WOULD CARRY THEM INTO THE ATOMIC PROVING GROUNDS OF THE MARSHALL ISLANDS.

THE SEVEN BOMBERS TOOK OFF FROM THE MAINLAND YESTERDAY BENT ON REMAINING ALOFT 38 HOURS BEFORE HEADING BACK AND LANDING HERE THIS AFTERNOON. AN EIGHTH FLEW HERE WITH SPARE PARTS.

ONE OF THE SEVEN RAN INTO TROUBLE NOT LONG AFTER THE FIRST 2,400-MILE LEG FROM THE MAINLAND TO THE HAWAII AREA HAD BEEN COMPLETED.

IT WAS IN A FLIGHT OF SIX-A SEVENTH, WHICH TOOK OFF HOURS LATER SEEMS TO BE DOING A FLIGHT BY ITSELF. THE FLIGHT OF SIX WAS REPORTED BY HICKAM FIELD TO HAVE PASSED FROM 75 TO 100 MILES NORTH OF THE ISLANDS IN THE AFTERNOON.

THEN CAME THE FIRST TROUBLE.

LT. GEORGE E. CAMERON, NOWATA, OKLA., PILOTING ONE OF THE GREAT SIX-ENGINED WARPLANES, SAW THE OIL PRESSURE DROP SUDDENLY IN HIS NO. 5 ENGINE.

AT THE TIME HE WAS ABOUT 150 MILES NORTH OF HONOLULU. HE SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL THAT WHILE THE TROUBLE WAS NOT SERIOUS HE DECIDED TO HEAD BACK FOR LAND LEST SERIOUS TROUBLE DEVELOP.

THAT LEFT FIVE IN THIS FLIGHT. IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE FLIGHT WOULD BE JOINED BY THE SEVENTH B-36, WHICH LEFT THE MAINLAND FIVE HOURS AFTER THE OTHERS HAD GONE. THIS PLANE'S PLANS WERE NOT HINTED.

BRIG. GEN. C.S. IRVINE, COMMANDING THE OPERATION, WAS RIDING IN ONE OF THE SIX PLANES STILL ALOFT.

THE PLANES OBVIOUSLY ARE TAKING A LONG SWEEP OUT INTO THE PACIFIC. IT IS THE FIRST MASSED OVERSEAS VENTURE FOR THESE BOMBERS WITH THE 10,000-MILE RANGE.

IT IS DEPICTED OFFICIALLY AS BOTH A LONG-RANGE NAVIGATIONAL MISSION AND AS THE MOST EXTENSIVE TRAINING FLIGHTS EVER UNDERTAKEN BY THE B-36.

LT. COL. JOHN BARTLETT OF FORT WORTH PILOTED THE B-36 WHICH FLEW HERE WITH FOUR SPARE ENGINES AND OTHER PARTS. IT WAS HE WHO FLEW THE EARLY-MODEL B-36 FROM FORT WORTH TO HAWAII AND RETURN IN 1948.

BARTLETT SAID HE FLEW AT 6,000 FEET AND AVERAGED 200 MILES AN HOUR ON THE HOP FROM THE FAIRFIELD-SUISON BASE IN CENTRAL CALIFORNIA.

JL159APD

A83

OTTAWA, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ADOPTED A BILL YESTERDAY TO STRENGTHEN CANADA'S SPY LAWS, BOOSTING THE PENALTY FOR ESPIONAGE FROM SEVEN TO 14 YEARS IMPRISONMENT.

THE BILL GIVES THE GOVERNMENT POWER TO PROSECUTE ANYONE OWING ALLEGIANCE TO CANADA, INCLUDING ALIENS WITHIN THIS COUNTRY AND TO DEAL WIT CANADIANS WHO DISCLOSE OFFICIAL SECRETS EVEN WHEN BEYOND THIS COUNT BORDERS.

UNDER CANADIAN LAW, AN ALIEN OWES ALLEGIANCE WHILE HE IS WITHIN THE REALM, UNLESS HE IS PROTECTED BY DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY.

JL1809AED

A38

(120)

SUB DAY (A132)

GUATEMALA, GUATEMALA, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE FIRST ISSUE OF A NEW COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, OCTUBRE, APPEARED TODAY.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BEEN BANNED FOR SEVERAL YEARS HERE, BUT THE LAW IS WRITTEN IN SUCH A WAY THAT COMMUNIST PARTY PUBLICATIONS ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THE BAN.

THE FIRST ISSUE OF THE PAPER HAD THE HAMMER AND SICKLE ON ITS MASTHEAD AND CONTAINED ARTICLES ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES.

THE DIRECTOR OF THE PAPER IS JOSE MANUEL FORTUNY, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE REVOLUTIONARY ACTION PARTY (PAR), WHO RESIGNED TO FORM THE COMMUNIST PARTY PRIOR TO ITS BANNING.

THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF ANY GOVERNMENT INTERFERENCE WITH THE PAPER'S CIRCULATION.

N610PED

A49WX

(1,000) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AMERASIA-COMMUNISTS

BY JOHN B.OWEN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23-(AP)-SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS) SAID TODAY THAT STATE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY FILES ON 81 PERSONS ACCUSED BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) ARE TOO "UNFINISHED" TO SETTLE THE ISSUE.

BY SAYING SO, LODGE CONTRADICTED SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD), CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING MC CARTHY'S CHARGES THAT THE DEPARTMENT IS A RED HAVEN. TYDINGS CONTENDS THE COMMITTEE'S STUDY OF THE FILES WILL SHOW A COMPLETE "TRUE OR FALSE" PICTURE. LODGE IS A MEMBER OF THE FIVE-MAN INVESTIGATING GROUP.

IN ANOTHER PHASE OF THE LONG INVESTIGATION OF MCCARTHY'S ATTACK ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND ITS OFFICIALS, THE COMMITTEE TRIED TODAY TO PRY LOOSE FROM THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT A RECORD CONCERNING JOHN S. SERVICE, FAR EAST DIPLOMAT ACCUSED BY MCCARTHY AS PRO-COMMUNIST.

IT PURPORTS TO BE THE TRANSCRIPT OF A 1945 CONVERSATION BETWEEN SERVICE AND PHILIP JAFFE, AMERASIA MAGAZINE EDITOR. INVESTIGATORS SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED TESTIMONY THAT SERVICE TRANSMITTED MILITARY SECRETS TO JAFFE. SERVICE TESTIFIED THAT THE NEVER KNOWINGLY DID SO; THAT HE HAD NO SUCH SECRETS TO IMPART.

THE COMMITTEE PUT OFF QUESTIONING SERVICE ABOUT IT UNTIL MONDAY IN CLOSED SESSION. BY THAT TIME, TYDINGS SAID, HE HOPES THE DEPARTMENT WILL TURN OVER THE TRANSCRIPT. A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID IT WAS AGAINST DEPARTMENT POLICY TO MAKE PUBLIC SUCH INFORMATION BUT THAT THE COMMITTEE REQUEST IS BEING RECONSIDERED.

LODGE, SPEAKING IN ANSWER TO REPORTER'S QUESTIONS AFTER TODAY'S HEARING, SAID CONCERNING THE FILES, WHICH THE COMMITTEE EXPECTS TO FINISH EXAMINING THIS WEEKEND:

"HAVING READ A CROSS SECTION OF THE FILES, I HAVE COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THEY ARE IN SUCH AN UNFINISHED STATE THAT FURTHER READING OF THEM WOULD BE A WASTE OF TIME."

A50WX

THE FILES ALONE WOULD NOT PROVIDE THE BASIS FOR "ANY FIRM CONCLUSION REGARDING THE LOYALTY OR DISLOYALTY" OF ANY OF THE PERSONS COVERED BY THE FILES, LODGE SAID.

WHEN REPORTERS TOLD TYDINGS OF LODGE'S COMMENT, THE CHAIRMAN OBSERVED: "HE IS ENTITLED TO HIS OPINION. I HAVE MINE."

MCCARTHY HAS DECLARED THAT THE LOYALTY RECORDS FURNISHED THE COMMITTEE ARE INCOMPLETE; THAT THEY WERE RIFLED BEFORE THEY GOT INTO THE INVESTIGATORS' HANDS.

LODGE, HOWEVER, TOLD REPORTERS THAT HE WANTS TO EMPHASIZE HE WAS "NOT MAKING ANY CHARGES OF IRREGULARITIES" ABOUT THE FILES. TYDINGS SAID ONLY TWO DAYS AGO THAT AN FBI STUDY SHOWED THERE WAS NO BASIS FOR MCCARTHY'S CHARGES OF TAMPERING.

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER OF IOWA, THE OTHER REPUBLICAN ON THE COMMITTEE, ALSO CONTENDS THE FILES WON'T "BY ANY MEANS" GIVE THE FINAL ANSWERS TO MC CARTHY'S CHARGES. THE REMARKS OF THESE TWO MEMBERS MADE IT EVIDENT THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD LITTLE CHANCE OF PRODUCING A UNANIMOUS CONCLUSION CONCERNING THE STORY THE FILES REVEAL. WOULD LEAVE UNSETTLED ONE BITTERLY FOUGHT PHASE OF THE INVESTIGATION.

THE COMMITTEE GOT THE FILES TWO MONTHS AGO AT THE TERMINATION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

MCCARTHY ASSERTED IMMEDIATELY THAT THE DEMOCRATIC FILES WOULDN'T SHOW ENOUGH; THAT THE COMMITTEE NEEDED THE FBI'S SO-CALLED RAW FILES.

MR.TRUMAN REFUSED TO GIVE THE COMMITTEE ACCESS TO THE FBI FILES, ON THE GROUND THAT TO OPEN THEM WOULD CRIPPLE THE FBI AND SMEAR INNOCENT PEOPLE AND WRECK THE FEDERAL LOYALTY PROGRAM.

ASKED WHAT HE MEANT IN SAYING THE STATE DEPARTMENT FILES ARE IN AN "UNFINISHED STATE", LODGE SAID THAT IN MANY CASES THEY CONTAIN APPARENT LEADS WHICH NEVER WERE FOLLOWED UP. HE SAID THEY ARE FULL OF LOOSE ENDS WHICH IN THEMSELVES ARE MEANINGLESS.

JUN 24 1950

A51WX.

IN ORDER FOR THE COMMITTEE TO REACH ANY DEFINITE CONCLUSIONS, IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO CALL MANY WITNESSES FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT MATTERS REFERRED TO IN THE RECORDS, LODGE SAID.

"I CONSIDER WHAT READING (OF THE FILES) I'VE DONE SO FAR TO BE A WASTE OF TIME SO FAR AS REACHING ANY CONCLUSIONS IS CONCERNED," LODGE SAID.

SERVICE TOOK THE STAND AGAIN TODAY AFTER PROCLAIMING YESTERDAY THAT, CONTRARY TO THE MCCARTHY CHARGE OF COLLABORATING WITH COMMUNISTS, HE HAD TRIED INSTEAD TO KEEP CHINA FREE OF COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

HE WAS THERE FOR CROSS-EXAMINATION ON REPORTS OF CLOSED DOOR TESTIMONY FROM THE FBI THAT HE HAD PASSED MILITARY SECRETS TO JAFFE.

MCCARTHY HAD TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE FBI TESTIMONY WOULD SHOW THAT A CONCEALED MICROPHONE HAD BEEN PLACED IN JAFFE'S HOTEL ROOM WHEN THE TWO MEN MET THERE IN MAY, 1945. THE SENATOR SAID THE TESTIMONY WOULD SHOW WHETHER SERVICE GAVE THE MILITARY INFORMATION TO JAFFE.

BUT TYDINGS, WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF LODGE, THE ONLY OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBER PRESENT, DEFERRED THE CROSS-EXAMINATION UNTIL MONDAY BECAUSE THE FBI HAD REFUSED TO GIVE UP THE ENTIRE RECORD OF THE PURPORTED CONVERSATION.

THE FBI TESTIMONY WHICH THE COMMITTEE HAD RECEIVED REFERRED ONLY BRIEFLY TO THIS CONVERSATION, TYDINGS SAID.

TYDINGS SAID HE HAD INSTRUCTED CHIEF COUNSEL EDWARD P.MORGAN TO TRY TO GET THE FBI TRANSCRIPT.

ATTORNEYS FOR SERVICE SAID THEY HAD NO OBJECTIONS TO THE CONVERSATION BEING MADE PUBLIC, AS LONG AS IT WAS THE FULL CONVERSATION AND NOT JUST PARTS OF IT. THEY SAID THEY WANT THE WHOLE STORY.

SERVICE AND JAFFE ALONG WITH FOUR OTHERS WERE ARRESTED IN THE CONTROVERSIAL AMERASIA CASE ON JUNE 6, 1945. THIS FOLLOWED FEDERAL RAIDS ON THE AMERASIA MAGAZINE OFFICES IN NEW YORK WHICH DISCLOSED HUNDREDS OF GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS. SERVICE WAS CLEARED. JAFFE WAS FINED FOR ILLEGAL REMOVAL OF GOVERNMENT PAPERS.

A52WX

THE AMERASIA CASE IS BEING PROBED BY THE COMMITTEE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE PROSECUTION WAS DILIGENT ENOUGH.

SERVICE SAID NONE OF THE REPORTS FOUND AT AMERASIA CAME FROM HIM. HE TOLD OF LENDING JAFFE SOME, BUT SAID HE GOT THEM BACK. HE SAID THIS WAS DONE IN THE LINE OF DUTY. SINCE HE WAS SUPPOSED TO GIVE WRITERS BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON CHINA. HE SAID HE HAD JUST MET JAFFE AND HAD NO REASON TO REGARD HIM OTHER THAN A REPUTABLE MAGAZINE EDITOR.

ROBERT MORRIS, REPUBLICAN COUNSEL TO THE COMMITTEE, TURNED TO QUESTIONING SERVICE ABOUT HIS WARTIME REPORTS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON THE CHINA SITUATION. SERVICE WAS ON DUTY IN CHINA DURING MOST OF THE WAR.

MORRIS SAID SECTIONS OF SERVICE'S REPORTS MENTIONED THE "DEMOCRATIC CHARACTER" OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

SERVICE DECLARED HE HAD NEVER SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE DEMOCRATS.

"I SAID THEIR POLICIES WERE IN SOME WAYS DEMOCRATIC," HE ADDED. "I HAVE NEVER SAID THEY WERE NOT COMMUNISTS. I HAVE NEVER CALLED THEM SO-CALLED COMMUNISTS. I HAVE NEVER CALLED THEM MERE AGRARIAN REFORMERS."

MORRIS RECALLED THAT SEVERAL WEEKS AGO EX-COMMUNIST LOUIS F.BUDENZ, FORMER MANAGING EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, TESTIFIED THAT SERVICE WAS A PUPIL OF OWEN LATTIMORE, FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS EXPERT AND OCCASIONAL CONSULTANT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. LATTIMORE HAS BEEN ACCUSED BY MCCARTHY OF BEING RUSSIA'S TOP SPY IN THIS COUNTRY. LATTIMORE HAS DENIED THE CHARGES.

SERVICE SAID HE KNOWS LATTIMORE AND HAS BEEN A GUEST AT HIS HOME, BUT ADDED:

"THERE JUST IS NOT ANY JUSTIFICATION OR BASIS FOR THE STATEMENT THAT I WAS A PUPIL OF MR.LATTIMORE."

VX706PED

JUN 24 1950

HVTOREPLENISH

A126

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (370)

NEW YORK, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT FOUGHT TODAY IN COURT TO UPHOLD THE SMITH ACT, CALLING IT A NEEDED DEFENSE AGAINST ANTI-AMERICAN SUBVERSIVES.

BUT CHIEF APPEALS JUDGE LEARNED HAND WONDERED ALOUD WHAT MIGHT HAVE HAPPENED TO THOMAS JEFFERSON IF THERE HAD BEEN A SMITH ACT IN HIS DAY.

THE EXCHANGE CAME AS THE GOVERNMENT ARGUED AGAINST AN APPEAL BY THE 11 U.S. COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO WANT THEIR CONVICTIONS REVERSED AND THEIR PRISON SENTENCES CANCELLED.

THE 11 WERE CONVICTED LAST YEAR OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT--A CONSPIRACY FORBIDDEN BY THE 10-YEAR-OLD SMITH ACT.

THE DEFENSE--WHICH HAS FINISHED ITS APPEAL ARGUMENTS--SPENT SOME TIME ATTACKING THE SMITH ACT AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

IN REPLY, ROBERT W. GINNANE, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, TOLD THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS:

"WE ARE NOT DEALING WITH THE OLD-FASHIONED LOCAL AGITATOR PREACHING A REVOLUTION, BUT THE DEMONSTRATED DANGER OF ORGANIZED NAZI AND COMMUNIST MOVEMENTS ALLIED WITH FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS."

JUDGE HAND INTERUPTED TO SAY:

"WELL, I SHOULD SUPPOSE THAT THE LIBERALS OR DEMOCRATS OF THE 18TH CENTURY, INCLUDING THOMAS JEFFERSON, AMONG OTHERS, COULD HAVE BEEN SAID TO HAVE ADVOCATED THE PROPRIETY OF OVERTHROWING THE GOVERNMENT IF THE GOVERNMENT GOT OPPRESSIVE ENOUGH, AND IF TWO OF THEM WERE TO CONSPIRE TO DO THAT, WOULD THEY NOT BE WITHIN THE MEANING OF (THE SMITH ACT) OR WOULD THEY?

"THAT IS WHAT IS TROUBLING ME.

"CERTAINLY, THOMAS JEFFERSON AGAIN AND AGAIN IN HIS ENCYCLICALS ADVOCATED THE PROPRIETY OF OVERTHROWING A GOVERNMENT WHICH HAD BECOME UTTERLY OFFENSIVE X X X ."

GINNANE REPLIED:

"IT IS HARD FOR ME TO BELIEVE THAT JEFFERSON COULD HAVE BEEN REFERRING TO A RIGHT TO REVOLT AGAINST A GOVERNMENT WHICH PROVIDES, AS DOES OURS, OPPORTUNITY TO BRING ABOUT UNDER THE CONSTITUTION EVERY CONCEIVABLE ECONOMICAL AND SOCIAL LIFE."

JUDGE HAND THEN TOLD THE ATTORNEY:

"I SHOULD ENTIRELY AGREE WITH YOU THAT IT IS MOST UNLIKELY THAT HE WOULD HAVE DONE IT UNDER THOSE CIRCUMSTANCES."

AT THE END OF THE DAY'S ARGUMENTS, THE APPEALS COURT TOOK UNDER ADVISEMENT THE REQUEST BY THE 11 COMMUNISTS FOR REVERSAL OF THE CONVICTIONS.

EARLIER, GINNANE ARGUED THAT AMERICAN COMMUNISTS ARE A FIFTH COLUMN ENGAGED IN SPYING FOR SOVIET RUSSIA.

GINNANE SAID CONGRESS, IN PASSING THE SMITH ACT, WAS NOT ONLY CONVINCED OF THE REDS' TOTALITARIAN AIMS BUT ALSO THAT THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY WAS "UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL."

ASSERTING THAT THE PARTY SPIED FOR RUSSIA, HE SAID ALL COMMUNIST GROUPS IN THE WORLD "ARE AT ALL TIMES THE FIFTH COLUMN ALLIES OF THE SOVIET UNION.

RB1058PED

JUN 24 1950

B10QWX

(170) NIGHT LEAD CONTEMPT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23-(AP)-CASES OF THREE MORE HOLLYWOOD FIGURES ACCUSED OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS WERE TAKEN UNDER ADVISEMENT TODAY BY A FEDERAL JUDGE FOR DECISION NEXT THURSDAY.

JUDGE DAVID A.PINE SAID HE WOULD RULE THURSDAY ON CONTEMPT CHARGES AGAINST FIRM WRITERS ALBERT MALTZ, SAMUEL ORNITZ AND ALVAH BESSIE.

FEDERAL JUDGE EDWARD M.CURRAN YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED HE TOO WILL PASS JUDGMENT NEXT THURSDAY IN SIMILAR CASES OF MOVIE WRITERS RING LARDNER, JR., LESTER COLE AND ADRIAN SCOTT.

MEANWHILE, A THIRD U.S.DISTRICT COURT JUSTICE JUDGE RAYMOND B. KEECH AGREED TO HEAR NEXT WEDNESDAY (AT 9:00 A.M. EST) CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CASES AGAINST FILM DIRECTORS HERMAN BIBERMAN AND EDWARD DMYTRYK.

ALL EIGHT OF THE HOLLYWOOD FIGURES WERE ACCUSED OF REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT TO THEM DURING A 1947 HEARING BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES. THEY WERE ASKED IF THEY WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

MOVIE WRITERS JOHN HOWARD LAWSON AND DALTON TRUMBO RECENTLY BEGAN SERVING ONE-YEAR PRISON SENTENCES ON SIMILAR CHARGES ARISING FROM THE SAME HOUSE COMMITTEE HEARINGS. THEY ALSO WERE FINED $1,000 EACH.

ES127AED NM

A68WX

SERVICE SIDEBAR (380)

BY OLIVER W.DE WOLF

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23-(AP)-JOHN S.SERVIC[E] MOST CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE TODAY IN THE SENATE INVESTIGATION [OF] 1945 AMERASIA CASE, WAS BORN IN A REMOTE SECTION OF WESTERN C[HINA] NEARLY 40 YEARS AGO.

HE OWES HIS PRESENCE IN THE HEADLINES [TO] OTH[ER] THINGS, TO A DECISION SOME YEARS AGO TO FOREGO A CAR[EER] [IN] ACHIEVING HISTORY OF ART. HE BECAME A STATE DEPARTMENT FOREIGN SER[VICE] OFFICER INSTEAD.

SERVICE IS A TALL, WIRY, YOUTHFUL LOOK[ING] [MAN] OF 38, DEEPLY-TANNED FEATURES. HE WAS BORN AUGUST 3, 19[12] IN CHINA, WHERE HIS FATHER WAS A YMCA SECRETARY.

HIS MOTHER TUTORED HIM BY MEANS OF A U.S. CORRESPONDENCE COURSE UNTIL TIME TO ENTER HIGH SCHOOL. THEN HE WENT TO AN AMERICAN BOARDING SCHOOL AT SHANGHAI.

A YEAR'S FURLOUGH FOR HIS FATHER GAVE SERVICE AN OPPORTUNITY TO GRADUATE FROM A BERKLEY, CALIF., HIGH SCHOOL, AT THE AGE OF 15.

HE THEN RETURNED TO CHINA FOR A YEAR AND A HALF BEFORE AGAIN SETTING OUT FOR THE UNITED STATES VIA INDIA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND EUROPE.

HE ENTERED OBERLIN COLLEGE IN OHIO, IN 1937 AND WAS GRADUATED WITH A MAJOR IN ECONOMICS. IN THE MEANTIME HE HAD BECOME INTERESTED IN THE HISTORY OF ART, SO HE TOOK A YEAR'S POST GRADUATE WORK IN THAT FIELD.

BUT THAT DIDN'T PAN OUT, HE TOLD A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE YESTERDAY. THE COMMITTEE IS INVESTIGATING HIS ROLE IN THE AMERASIA STOLEN DOCUMENTS CASE, AS WELL AS PRO-COMMUNIST CHARGES MADE AGAINST HIM BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS).

FOLLOWING HIS COLLEGE WORK, SERVICE DECIDED ON A FOREIGN SERVICE CAREER. HE PASSED HIS FINAL STATE DEPARTMENT EXAMINATIONS IN JANUARY 1933, BUT LACK OF AN ASSIGNMENT SENT HIM BACK TO CHINA.

THERE HE EVENTUALLY LANDED A CLERKSHIP IN ONE OF THE U.S. CONSULAR OFFICES. IN 1935 HIS APPOINTMENT AS A FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER CAME THROUGH.

SINCE THEN, MUCH OF HIS CAREER HAS BEEN SPENT IN CHINA AND THE FAR EAST, WHERE HIS WARTIME SERVICE HAS BEEN DENOUNCED BY ONE FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR, PATRICK J.HURLEY, AND PRAISED BY ANOTHER, CLARENCE E. GAUSS.

FOR A TIME SERVICE WAS ATTACHED TO THE STAFF OF THE LATE GEN. HOSEPH STILWELL, ONETIME U.S. COMMANDER IN THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA THEATRE. HIS JOB WAS GETTING INFORMATION ABOUT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

HE WAS ORDERED BACK TO THIS COUNTRY IN THE SPRING OF 1945 AND IN JUNE OF THE SAME YEAR WAS ARRESTED ALONG WITH FIVE OTHER PERSONS AFTER GOVERNMENT RAIDERS HAD SEIZED HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS IN THE NEW YORK OFFICES OF THE NOW-DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE.

THE INDICTMENT AGAINST HIM WAS DROPPED, AND HE RETURNED TO THE FOREIGN SERVICE. MCCARTHY'S COMMUNIST-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST FEBRUARY BROUGHT SERVICE BACK INTO PUBLIC PRINT AGAIN.

SU720AED

JUN 24 1950

A178WX(BJT)

(250) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN

WASHINGTON,JUNE 23-(AP)-CONTEMPT PROCEEDINGS AGAINST COMMUNIST ORGANIZER STEVE NELSON WERE VOTED TODAY BY THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE BECAUSE HE WOULDN'T ANSWER QUESTIONS DEALING WITH ATOMIC ESPIONAGE.

REP.HARRISON (D-VA), EMERGING FROM A COMMITTEE MEETING, ALSO TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE COMMITTEE IS GOING BACK OVER AN 11-YEAR PERIOD TO EXAMINE TESTIMONY OF ABOUT 30 OTHER WITNESSES WHO HAVEN'T RESPONDED TO QUESTIONING. THE COMMITTEE HAS A NEW GENERAL POLICY OF PINNING CONTEMPT CITATIONS ON SUCH WITNESSES.

HARRISON SAID ALL FIVE COMMITTEEMEN WHO ATTENDED THE SESSION VOTED TO ASK THE HOUSE TO CITE NELSON. IF THIS IS DONE, THE NEXT STEP WILL BE TO ASK THE FEDERAL DISTRICT ATTORNEY TO PROSECUTE.

NELSON, WHO LAST FALL WAS LABELED BY THE COMMITTEE "A COMMUNIST PARTY FUNCTIONARY AND ESPIONAGE AGENT," SPURNED NEARLY ALL QUESTIONS WHEN HE TESTIFIED JUNE 8, 1949. AT THE TIME THE INVESTIGATORS WERE CHECKING ON ALLEGED RED INFILTRATION AT A UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA RADIATION LABORATORY. OTHERS TESTIFIED THAT NELSON GOT CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE ATOM BOMB PROJECT.

THE COMMITTEE'S 1949 REPORT SAID NELSON IS A YUGOSLAVIA NATIVE.

WHO PRACTICED PASSPORT FRAUD IN ENTERING THIS COUNTRY IN 1920. IT SAID HE GOT SPECIAL TRAINING IN MOSCOW IN 1931.

THE REPORT SAID THAT HE HAD BEEN A PARTY ORGANIZER IN CALIFORNIA AND PENNSYLVANIA, AND A MEMBER OF THE PARTY NATIONAL COMMITTEE, BUT "HIS MOST IMPORTANT ASSIGNMENT WAS ATOMIC ESPIONAGE."

GG220PED

A206 (210)

NEW YORK, JUNE 23-(AP)- U.S. COMMISSIONER TODAY ADJOURNED UNTIL JULY 13 A HEARING FOR DAVID GREENGLASS, FORMER ARMY TECHNICIAN CHARGED WITH FEEDING ATOMIC SECRETS TO A WARTIME SOVIET SPY RING.

COMMISSIONER EDWARD MCDONALD ORDERED THE ADJOURNMENT AFTER BEING TOLD A FEDERAL GRAND JURY WOULD BE CONVENED IN NEW MEXICO JULY 6 TO CONSIDER THE CHARGES AGAINST THE 28-YEAR-OLD EX-GI.

GREENGLASS, WHO THE FBI SAID WORKED ON THE ATOM BOMB ITSELF AT THE GOVERNMENT'S LOS ALAMOS, N.M., PROJECT, WAS ARRESTED BY FBI AGENTS JUNE 15.

THEY ACCUSED HIM OF SLIPPING THE TOP-SECRET DATA TO HARRY GOLD, PHILADELPHIA CHEMIST NAMED AS AN AGENT FOR THE DR.KLAUS FUCHS SPY APPARATUS. GOLD ALSO IS UNDER ARREST.

GREENGLASS, BROOKLYN-BORN, MARRIED AND THE FATHER OF TWO CHILDREN, APPEARED IN COURT SURROUNDED BY A GROUP OF DEPUTY U.S. MARSHALS AND FBI OPERATIVES.

COMMISSIONER MCDONALD REFUSED TO REDUCE THE $100,000 BAIL UNDER WHICH HE IS HELD.

GREENGLASS, A MACHINIST AND FORMER MEMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE BEFORE HE ENTERED THE ARMY, WORKED AT THE LOS ALAMOS PROJECT IN 1945.

IT WAS DURING THAT PERIOD THAT HE IS ACCUSED OF GIVING THE A-BOMB SECRETS TO GOLD FOR RELAY TO RUSSIA. FBI AGENTS QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE BELIEVED RUSSIA SHOULD HAVE THE SECRETS SINCE SHE WAS AN ALLY.

FBI AGENTS SAID THAT GOLD SERVED AS AN INTERMEDIARY BETWEEN THE SOVIET SPIES OPERATING HERE AND DR.FUCHS, ONE-TIME TRUSTED BRITISH SCIENTIST WHO HEADED HIS COUNTRY'S ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM. FUCHS NOW IS IN A BRITISH PRISON AFTER CONFESSING HE TURNED OVER ATOMIC SECRETS TO THE REDS.

JA402PED

35AX (B45) (BSEG) (SLACK)

(220)

KNOXVILLE, TENN., JUNE 23-(AP)-ALFRED DEAN SLACK FACES WHAT MAY BE A LONG WAIT IN JAIL BEFORE COMING TO TRIAL ON FEDERAL CHARGES THAT HE PASSED SECRETS ON THE HIGH EXPLOSIVE RDX TO RUSSIAN AGENTS.

IF A SPECIAL GRAND JURY SESSION IS CALLED AND HE IS INDICTED, HIS TRIAL WILL BE AT GREENEVILLE,TENN., IN SEPTEMBER OR AT KNOXVILLE IN DECEMBER.

A COURT OFFICIAL SAID PLANS FOR A SPECIAL JURY SESSION "ARE STILL IN THE AIR." IF A REGULAR JURY SESSION INDICTS THE SYRACUSE, N.Y., CHEMIST, HE PROBABLY WON'T BE TRIED UNTIL NEXT YEAR.

SLACK, 44, ARRIVED YESTERDAY FROM UTICA, N.Y., IN CUSTODY OF U.S. MARSHAL'S DEPUTIES.

AT A BRIEF HEARING, HE TOLD FEDARAL JUDGE ROBERT L.TAYLOR HE WAS WITHOUT FUNDS AND TAYLOR ANNOUNCED HE WOULD APPOINT AN ATTORNEY TO REPRESENT HIM.

UNABLE TO MAKE $100,000 (T) BOND, SLACK WAS TAKEN TO KNOX COUNTY JAIL WHERE HE IS UNDER 24-HOUR GUARD.

U.S.MARSHAL HENRY BELL ANNOUNCED THAT NO ONE, NOT EVEN MRS. SLACK WHO SAYS SHE IS COMING HERE TO BE WITH HER HUSBAND, WILL BE ALLOWED TO TALK TO THE PRISONER.

SLACK IS ACCUSED OF GIVING INFORMATION ON THE EXPLOSIVE TO RUSSIAN AGENTS WHILE HE WORKED AT THE HOLSTON ORDNANCE WORKS AT KINGSPORT, TENN., IN 1943-44.

NEWSMEN WERE TOLD BY CHIEF DEPUTY MARSHALL CLARENCE DOLL OF UTICA THAT SLACK TOLD HIM ON THE TRIP HERE HE HAD GIVEN "PATENTS" TO HARRY GOLD, THE PHILADELPHIA CHEMIST ALSO CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR RUSSIA.

DOLL DECLARED THAT SLACK SAID THE PATENTS WERE USED BY THE GERMANS IN WORLD WAR I AND WERE COMMON KNOWLEDGE AT THE ORDNANCE WORKS, WHERE THE SECRET EXPLOSIVE WAS MADE.

SJ628AES

B1WX (Q)

(400)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 23-(AP)-SENATOR HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY HE HAS ASKED TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHETHER THEY HAVE CAPTURED GERMAN DOCUMENTS INDICATING THAT RADIO COMMENTATOR FULTON LEWIS,JR., VOLUNTEERED ADVICE TO ADOLF HITLER IN 1940.

LEWIS DENIED THAT HE GAVE ANY SUCH ADVICE OR MADE REMARKS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM IN THE PURPORTED DOCUMENTS.

FURTHER, A SPOKESMAN IN HIS OFFICE SAID TODAY THAT LEWIS HAS A COPY OF A LETTER FROM AN OFFICIAL WHO WAS THEN IN THE GERMAN EMBASSY DENYING THAT HE EVER QUOTED LEWIS OR HEARD LEWIS MAKE SUGGESTIONS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM.

HUMPHREY'S QUERY WAS BASED ON A NEW YORK POST STORY WHICH THE SENATOR PLACED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD. THE STORY, BY CHARLES VAN DEVANDER, SAID GERMAN DOCUMENTS REFERRING TO LEWIS WERE CAPTURED BY THE U.S.ARMY IN 1945.

THE POST STORY SAID ONE REPORT--ATTRIBUTED TO LEWIS--WAS A SUGGESTION AS TO HOW HITLER MIGHT BRING THE WAR TO A QUICK AND SATISFACTORY END. THIS SUGGESTION WAS THAT HITLER SHOULD APPEAL PUBLICLY TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TO BRING PRESSURE ON WINSTON CHURCHILL TO END BRITISH RESISTANCE.

THE TIME WAS LATE JULY , 1940, WHEN FRANCE HAD BEEN KNOCKED OUT OF THE WAR.

THE POST STORY SAID LEWIS DENIED MAKING ANY SUCH SUGGESTION. IT QUOTED HIM AS SAYING:

"I NEVER MADE ANY SUCH STATEMENT, AND I DIDN'T BELIEVE ANY SUCH IDEA. MY RADIO SCRIPTS OF THE TIME WILL SHOW THAT I DIDN'T ADVOCATE ANY SUCH IDEA."

HUMPHREY TOLD A REPORTER HE HAS NO INFORMATION OTHER THAN THAT CONTAINED IN THE POST ARTICLE. BUT, HE SAID, HE HAS WRITTEN SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TO ASK:

(1) IF SUCH DOCUMENTS ACTUALLY WERE CAPTURED BY THE U.S.ARMY, AND (2) THAT, IF SO, WHY THEY HAVE NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IT IS UNAWARE OF ANY SUCH DOCUMENTS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT STILL IS CHECKING ITS FILES.

THE POST STORY SAID THE SUGGESTION ATTRIBUTED TO LEWIS WAS CONTAINED IN A REPORT TO BERLIN ALLEGEDLY WRITTEN BY KURT SELL, THEN PRESS ADVISER TO THE GERMAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. IT SAID THE MESSAGE WAS TRANSMITTED THROUGH THE GERMAN EMBASSY IN HAVANA AND INCLUDED A DRAFT, ATTRIBUTED TO LEWIS, OF A TELEGRAM HITLER SHOULD SEND TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT.

LEWIS' OFFICE SAID HE HAS A COPY OF A LETTER FROM SELL WRITTEN FROM LISBON MAY 22, 1947 TO A NEWSPAPER COLUMNIST (DREW PEARSON), DENYING THAT SELL EVER QUOTED LEWIS AND DISAVOWING THAT HE EVER HEARD LEWIS MAKE SUCH A SUGGESTION.

THE LEWIS SPOKESMAN SAID SELL WROTE A COVERING LETTER TO LEWIS ALONG

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WITH THE COPY OF THE DENIAL. HE SAID SELL EXPLAINED THAT THE DISPUTED REPORT TO BERLIN WAS WRITTEN BY THE GERMAN CONSUL IN HAVANA AND THAT HE (SELL) NEVER SAW IT UNTIL IT LATER CAME TO HIS ATTENTION. THE LEWIS SPOKESMAN QUOTED SELL AS SAYING THAT HE HAD WRITTEN TO BERLIN AT THE TIME DENYING (1) THAT HE HAD MADE ANY REMARKS CONCERNING LEWIS AS WERE ATTRIBUTED TO SELL AND (2) DENYING THAT LEWIS EVER MADE ANY SUCH STATEMENTS.

LT411PED

A83KX

-95-

SECOND LEAD

LOS ANGELES, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA BOARD OF REGENTS TODAY UPHELD A RECOMMENDATION BY PRESIDENT ROBERT GORDON SPROUL THAT 157 EMPLOYES OF THE UNIVERSITY BE FIRED FOR NOT SIGNING AN ANTI-COMMUNIST STATEMENT. LESS THAN 100 OF THEM TEACHERS"

IN A HEATED SESSION, OFTEN PUNCTUATED WITH CLASHES AMONG THE REGENTS, THE BOARD VOTED TO DEFER ACTION UNTIL JULY 21 ON SIX OTHER EMPLOYES WHOM PRESIDENT SPROUL HAD RECOMMENDED BE FIRED. THE BOARD ALSO DEFERRED UNTIL THE NEXT MEETING, ACTION IN THE CASE OF 73 OTHER NON-SIGNERS, 62 OF WHOM HAD BEEN CLEARED BY THE ACADEMIC SENATE COMMITTEE ON PRIVILEGE AND TENURE.

ALSO PUT OFF UNTIL THE JULY 21 MEETING WAS THE RE-HIRING OF 11 EMPLOYES WHO OBJECTED TO SIGNING THE STATEMENT BECAUSE OF RELIGIOUS SCRUPLES.

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THE NAMES OF THOSE TO BE FIRED WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

SOME OF THESE, SAID DR.SPROUL, HAVE BEEN CLEARED BY THE GOVERNMENT FOR TOP SECRET POSITIONS WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

THE REGENTS MET BEFORE A PACKED AUDIENCE OF FACULTY MEMBERS, STUDENTS AND NEWSPAPERMEN. EIGHTEEN MEMBERS OF THE 24-MEMBER BOARD WERE PRESENT, INCLUDING GOVERNOR EARL WARREN, WHO HURRIED BACK FROM THE GOVERNORS' CONFERENCE AT WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W.VA. AMONG OTHER REGENTS PRESENT WERE FLEET ADMIRAL CHESTER W.NIMITZ, OIL MAN ED PAULEY AND LT. GOVERNOR GOODWIN J.KNIGHT.

SPROUL SAID THAT 9,929 LETTERS WERE SENT TO UNIVERSITY EMPLOYES ASKING THEM TO STATE AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT THAT THEY ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THERE WERE 9,663 LETTERS RETURNED AGREEING TO THE CONTRACTUAL CONDITION.

ALL NON-SIGNERS WERE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO A HEARING BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON PRIVILEGE AND TENURE OF THE ACADEMIC SENATE.

SPROUL SAID 157 IGNORED THIS RIGHT. HE RECOMMENDED THEY BE FIRED. SIX OTHERS, HE SAID, STATED OUTRIGHT THAT THEY WOULD NOT SIGN THE STATEMENT AND DID NOT WANT THEIR CASES REVIEWED.

OF THE OTHERS, SPROUL SAID, THERE WERE 11 WHO HAD RELIGIOUS SCRUPLES, 18 ON WHICH NO ACTION HAS YET BEEN TAKEN, TWO OTHERS WHO ARE OUT OF THE COUNTRY ON LEAVE AND 10 CASES STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION.

THERE WERE 62 OTHERS THAT HE RECOMMENDED BE RE-HIRED BECAUSE OF THE COMMITTEE'S FINDINGS.

SPROUL DID NOT SAY WHAT THE FINDINGS WERE BUT PRESUMABLY ALL WERE CLEARED.

DR. SPROUL'S RECOMMENDATIONS TOUCHED OFF SEVERAL HOURS OF HEATED DEBATE.

REGENT JESSE STEINHART SAID THAT IN LOOKING OVER THE FILES OF THE 62 NON-SIGNERS HE FOUND MANY OF THEM MEN "WHO HAD HEROIC WAR RECORDS" AND HAD BEEN CLEARED BY GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES FOR HANDLING SECRET MATERIAL.

HE SAID ONE OF THEM WAS A RUSSIAN NATIVE WHO FOUGHT ACTIVELY AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION AND WAS EXI' BECAUSE OF HIS ANTI-COMMUNIST FEELINGS.

IN URGING THE REGENTS TO ADOPT THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATIONS PRESIDENT SPROUL SAID THE FACULTY BELIEVES "THAT ANY WEAKENING OF THE ANTI-COMMUNISTIC POLICY OF THE UNIVERSITY WOULD BE DISASTROUS."

HE SAID IF THE BOARD ACTS AGAINST HIS RECOMMENDATION "THE UNIVERSITY WILL BE HURT MANY YEARS TO COME."

"GOOD MEN," HE SAID, "WILL NOT BE ATTRACTED TO OUR UNIVERSITY IF THEY FEEL THE ACADEMIC MIND IS NOT FREE."

DR. SPROUL TOLD THE REGENTS THAT "THE UNIVERSITY MUST DEVISE MACHINERY THAT WILL KEEP IT FREE OF COMMUNISM BUT IN DOING SO IT MUST NOT STIFLE AND SUPPRESS THE RIGHT OF PRIVATE CONSCIENCE."

"WE MUST WIPE OUT WIPE OUT THE DISGRACE OF COMMUNISM IN FREE INSTITUTIONS IN A CONSTRUCTIVE WAY," HE ADDED. "WE CANNOT KNOCK IT OUT WITH A BAT."

HE SAID THAT IF HIS RECOMMENDATIONS WERE NOT ACTED UPON BY THE REGENTS, "I BELIEVE THE UNIVERSITY WILL BE GREATLY INJURED FOR YEARS---MAYBE FOREVER."

STEINHART SAID ANOTHER HAD BEEN A LIEUTENANT COMMANDER IN THE NAVY AND HAD TOLD THE TENURE COMMITTEE "I AM NOT A COMMUNIST.. I HATE COMMUNISM."

"BUT," SAID STEINHART, "THIS MAN WOULD NOT SIGN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT BECAUSE HE FELT IT VIOLATED HIS IDEALS OF ACADEMIC FREEDOM."

PRESIDENT SPROUL EXPLAINED THERE STILL IS AN ALTERNATIVE FOR THE 157. HE SAID HE RECOMMENDED THAT THEY BE DISMISSED BECAUSE THEY IGNORED THEIR RIGHT OF PETITION BEFORE THE TENURE BOARD. HE ADDED THAT SINCE ALL THEIR CONTRACTS EXPIRE JUNE 30, SHOULD THEY MAKE REAPPLICATION FOR THEIR JOBS THEY COULD SIGN THE NON-COMMUNIST STATEMENT IN THEIR NEW CONTRACTS.

DR. SPROUL SAID THAT UNDOUBTEDLY SOME OF THE 157 HAD NOT PLANNED ON RETURNING TO THE UNIVERSITY, SINCE THEIR WORK WAS FINISHED.

THE CONTROVERSY BEGAN IN THE SPRING OF 1949 WHEN THE BOARD OF REGENTS ANNOUNCED A SPECIAL OATH WOULD BE REQUIRED OF ALL UNIVERSITY EMPLOYES IN ADDITION TO THE REGULAR OATH OF SUPPORT FOR THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION.

THE SPECIAL OATH REQUIRED EMPLOYES TO SWEAR THEY ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE CONTROVERSY CONTINUED TO FLARE DURING SUBSEQUENT MEETINGS OF THE REGENTS. MANY FACULTY MEMBERS VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED SIGNING.

LAST MARCH 31 IT WAS PROPOSED THE SPECIAL OATH REQUIREMENT BE RESCINDED BUT THE MOTION WAS LOST ON A TIE VOTE. AT THE NEXT MEETING THE REGENTS VOTED A COMPROMISE, AGREEING TO THE PRESENT REQUIREMENT FOR ONLY SIGNING A STATEMENT, INSTEAD OF AN OATH AND FOR OPPORTUNITY OF EMPLOYES TO HAVE THEIR CASES HEARD BY THE COMMITTEE OF THE ACADEMIC SENATE, A FACULTY GROUP.

FJ735PCS

JUN 24 1950

B96CX

WITH UNIVERSITY FIRINGS (200)

(CX) WASHINGTON, JUNE 23-(AP)-DR.ROBERT M.HUTCHINS TODAY ASSAILED A UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA ACTION AGAINST ITS EMPLOYES WHO REFUSED TO SIGN AN ANTI-COMMUNIST STATEMENT.

HUTCHINS, CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, SAID THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN THE CALIFORNIA LOYALTY DISPUTE "QUESTIONS THE FORTITUDE" AND THE QUALIFICATIONS OF PRESIDENT ROBERT GORDON SPROUL OF CALIFORNIA.

IT IS A "SERIOUS INDICTMENT OF THE BOARD OF REGENTS AND ESPECIALLY

DR.SPROUL," HUTCHINS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH MORGAN BEATTY OF THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA BOARD OF REGENTS IN LOS ANGELES TODAY UPHELD SPROUL'S RECOMMENDATION THAT 157 UNIVERSITY EMPLOYES BE FIRED FOR NOT SIGNING AN ANTI-COMMUNIST STATEMENT.

BEATTY, BROADCASTING FROM WASHINGTON TO THE WEST COAST ON NBC, QUOTED HUTCHINS, WHO IS TRAVELING IN THE EAST, AS SAYING IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW:

"THIS NEW REQUIREMENT IS WORSE THAN AN OATH OF LOYALTY. IT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH A MAN'S QUALIFICATION TO TEACH. XXX

"THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA FACULTY IS ACTUALLY ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST CONSERVATIVE. THE UNIVERSITY IS A GREAT INSTITUTION BUT AT THIS RATE IT WON'T BE LONG.

"THIS IS A SERIOUS INDICTMENT OF THE BOARD OF REGENTS AND ESPECIALLY DR.SPROUL. XXX IT ACTUALLY QUESTIONS HIS FORTITUDE. CERTAINLY IT QUESTIONS DR.SPROUL'S QUALIFICATIONS TO HEAD A GREAT UNIVERSITY. XXX."

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JUN 24 1950

(380)

ITHACA, N.Y., JUNE 23-(AP)-A CORNELL UNIVERSITY LIBRARIAN TODAY TERMED AN ALLEGATION THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY A CHARGE "MADE BY AN EMOTIONALLY UNSTABLE PERSON."

THE GANNETT NEWS SERVICE REPORTED THAT THE LIBRARIAN, VICTOR STEINHART, 26, WAS ACCUSED BY MATT CVETIC, FORMER UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE FBI, IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

CVETIC ALSO NAMED STEINHART'S WIFE, LEE, 25, AS A FORMER COMMUNIST.

STEINHART IS EMPLOYED IN THE PHYSICS BRANCH OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY'S LIBRARY. UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE INVESTIGATING HIS "STATUS."

CORNELL AUTHORITIES SAID THERE WERE NO SECRET GOVERNMENT PROJECTS IN ITHACA. THEY SAID THE ONLY SECRET WORK WAS BEING DONE AT THE CORNELL AERONAUTICAL LABORATORY AT BUFFALO.

STEINHART'S WIFE WAS THE AMERICAN LABOR PARTY CANDIDATE FOR MAYOR OF ITHACA IN 1949. SHE WAS DEFEATED. STEINHART IS ENROLLED IN THE ALP.

CVETIC SAID STEINHART WAS A MEMBER OF THE "PROFESSIONAL BRANCH" OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN PITTSBURGH, PA., DURING THE WAR.

CVETIC, IN VARIOUS APPEARANCES BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, HAS NAMED 291 PERSONS WHBM HE SAID WERE ACTIVE COMMUNISTS IN WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA. HE ADDED 45 NAMES TO HIS LIST IN YESTERDAY'S TESTIMONY.

CVETIC POSED AS A COMMUNIST IN PITTSBURGH AREA FOR SEVEN YEARS BEGINNING IN 1942.

ASKED BY A REPORTER (ITHACA JOURNAL) TODAY IF HE WAS OR HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST, STEINHART SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO DISCUSS HIS POLITICS.

HE ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"I HAVE JUST TWO COMMENTS ON THAT THING. BOTH OF US (HE AND HIS WIFE) WERE ACTIVE IN STARTING THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY IN PITTSBURGH AFTER THE WAR. WE NEVER WERE IN PITTSBURGH DURING THE WAR YEARS.

"AS HAS BEEN SHOWN SINCE THAT CVETIC'S CHARGES WERE ORIGINALLY MADE THESE CHARGES WERE INTENDED TO EMBARRASS THE PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT.

"THE LIST OF NAMES PUBLICIZED BY MR.CVETIC INCLUDES NEARLY ALL PEOPLE ACTIVE IN THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY IN PITTSBURGH.

"I DO NOT FEEL IT WORTH WHILE TO COMMENT AT GREAT LENGTH ON THE RELIABILITY OF CHARGES MADE BY AN EMOTIONALLY UNSTABLE PERSON OF THE TYPE OF CVETIC. ATTACKS ON THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY ARE ONLY TO BE EXPECTED AS A NATURAL OUTGROWTH OF THE COLD WAR WITH ITS ACCOMPANYING SUSPICIONS AND HYSTERIA."

MRS.STEINHART SAID SHE WAS PROUD OF HER ACTIVITIES IN THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY IN PITTSBURGH AND IN THE ALP IN ITHACA. SHE ADDED:

"I BELIEVE (THEY) ARE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, NO MATTER HOW THE ANTI-DEMOCRATIC UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AND STOOL PIGEONS OF THE SECRET POLICE TRY TO SMEAR MY EFFORTS IN BEHALF OF CIVIL RIGHTS, FREEDOM AND PEACE."

CORNELIS W. DE KIEWIET (SMALL D AND CAP K), UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT, SAID CORNELL "HOLDS TO ITS AFFIRMED POLICY" THAT THERE IS NO PLACE FOR A KNOWN COMMUNIST ON ITS STAFF.

"THE ALLEGATIONS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE CONCERNING MR.STEINHART'S POLITICAL VIEWS COME AT A TIME WHEN THE UNIVERSITY ITSELF IS REVIEWING MR.STEINHART'S STATUS AS A MINOR MEMBER OF THE LIBRARY STAFF."

STEINHART IS A GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN. HE WENT TO CORNELL IN 1948 AFTER A YEAR IN THE TECHNOLOGY DIVISION OF THE CARNEGIE LIBRARY IN PITTSBURGH.

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A63KX

(24

A63WX (NL ACHESON, TAXES, DRAFT, KATZ)

NIGHT LEAD ACHESON-FORMOSA (ROUNDUP) (500)

JUN 24 1950

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 23-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DECLARED TODAY THAT UNITED STATES POLICY WHICH BARS MILITARY AID TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENDERS OF FORMOSA REMAINS UNCHANGED. BUT HE DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A FUTURE CHANGE.

THE FORMOSAN QUESTION AROSE AT ACHESON'S NEWS CONFERENCE AS A RESULT OF REPORTS AND SPECULATION IN BOTH WASHINGTON AND TOKYO DURING THE PAST WEEK THAT A REVERSAL OF THE POLICY MIGHT BE IN THE MAKING.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON AND GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ARE DUE BACK TOMORROW FROM TOKYO CONFERENCES WITH GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

ACHESON'S REPUBLICAN ADVISOR, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, IS DUE BACK LATE NEXT WEEK FROM TALKS WITH MACARTHUR ON THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

AS A RESULT OF THE TOKYO MEETINGS AND OF FAR EASTERN POLICY REVIEWS UNDER WAY HERE, A TOP-LEVEL RECONSIDERATION OF THE NO-AID ATTITUDE TO FORMOSA APPEARS ALMOST CERTAIN.

ACHESON WAS REMINDED OF THE FORMOSA SPECULATION AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE AND WAS ASKED WHETHER THE STATEMENT OF AMERICAN ATTITUDE MADE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON JANUARY 5 STILL STANDS. HE REPLIED THAT IT DOES.

HOWEVER, IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT JOHNSON, BRADLEY AND MACARTHUR--POSSIBLY ALSO DULLES--MAY FAVOR A CHANGE WHICH WOULD PERMIT THE SUPPLYING OF ARMS AND THE SENDING OF A MILITARY MISSION TO THE ISLAND OFF THE CHINA COAST WHERE GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK STILL HOLDS OUT.

THE JANUARY 5 STATEMENT CLASSED THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN CHIANG AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AS "THE CIVIL CONFLICT IN CHINA." THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES DID NOT INTEND TO USE ITS ARMED FORCES TO INTERVENE IN THE CONFLICT NOR WOULD IT PROVIDE MILITARY AID OR ADVICE TO CHIANG.

A64WX

ACHESON COVERED A NUMBER OF OTHER FOREIGN AFFAIRS QUESTIONS AT HIS

NEWS CONFERENCE:
1. IN A STATEMENT, HE REJECTED A RUMANIAN PROTEST AGAINST TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS ON RUMANIAN DIPLOMATS HERE. THE RESTRICTIONS, IMPOSED MAY 26, FOLLOWED NEW RUMANIAN LIMITATIONS ON AMERICAN PERSONNEL IN BUDAPEST AND LIMITED RUMANIAN DIPLOMATS TO TRAVEL WITHIN 35 MILES OF WASHINGTON.
THE RUMANIANS RECENTLY PROTESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS DISCRIMINATING AGAINST THEIR PEOPLE HERE SINCE IT DID NOT HAVE SIMILAR TRAVEL BARRIERS FOR OTHER ENVOYS. ACHESON SAID THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT COULD NOT ACCEPT THAT ARGUMENT. HE DECLARED THAT RUMANIAN RESTRICTIONS ON AMERICAN PERSONNEL ARE WORSE THAN THOSE IN ANY OTHER COUNTRY IN THE WORLD.
2. HE EXPRESSED GREAT SATISFACTION AT THE APPOINTMENT EARLIER TODAY OF CHARLES M.SPOFFORD, NEW YORK LAWYER AND WARTIME ARMY CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER, TO SERVE AS DEPUTY U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL. HE SAID THE 47-YEAR OLD SPOFFORD IS A HIGHLY QUALIFIED MAN FOR THE JOB. HE DENOUNCED AS A WRONG INTERPRETATION ANY IDEA THAT THE NAMING OF SPOFFORD LESSENED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE JOB SIMPLY BECAUSE SPOFFORD IS RELATIVELY UNKNOWN IN GOVERNMENT WORK. SOME BRITISH OFFICIALS HAD SAID THEY COULDN'T FIND SPOFFORD IN "WHO'S WHO."
3. ACHESON WELCOMED AS A CONSTRUCTIVE STEP A STATEMENT BY THE ARAB STATES WEDNESDAY THAT THEY ACCEPTED AN AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH DECLARATION THAT ARMS FURNISHED TO THE MIDDLE EAST SHOULD BE USED ONLY FOR INTERNAL SECURITY AND SELF DEFENSE. ACHESON SAID THE ARAB AGREEMENT WOULD CONTRIBUTE GREATLY TO PEACE AND STABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
HY745PED

A98WX
(350) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN ARMS
BY MAX HALL
WASHINGTON, JUNE 23-(AP)-SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), URGING MORE MILITARY AID TO EUROPE, TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THAT "YOU CANNOT AFFORD TO SPEND TIME DISCUSSING FIRE PREVENTION METHODS WHEN A CRIMINAL IS, AT THAT VERY MOMENT, SETTING FIRE TO YOUR HOUSE."
HE SPOKE ON THE OPENING DAY OF THE SENATE DEBATE OVER WHETHER TO AUTHORIZE $1,222,500,000 FOR A SECOND YEAR OF ARMS AID TO FRIENDLY FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
CONNALLY, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID SOVIET ATTEMPTS TO UNDERMINE WORLD PEACE HAD LEFT THE FREE NATIONS WITH NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO BUILD UP A COLLECTIVE DEFENSE CAPACITY "SUFFICIENT TO MEET THE NEEDS OF THE HOUR."
AS HE SPOKE, AMERICAN ARMS WERE POURING ACROSS THE ATLANTIC UNDER THE $1,314,010,000 PROGRAM VOTED BY CONGRESS LAST YEAR. TWENTY-FOUR SHIPS ARE REPORTED TO BE EN ROUTE TO VARIOUS NATIONS INCLUDING BELGIUM, FRANCE, BRITAIN, AND ITALY.
ONE THEME OF CONNALLY'S SPEECH WAS: "THIS IS NO TIME TO QUIBBLE OVER DETAILS."
BUT SOME DETAILS OF THE $1,222,500,000 BILL WERE EXPECTED TO MEET REPUBLICAN OPPOSITION LATER IN THE DEBATE. REPUBLICAN SENATORS ANN

BUT SOME DETAILS OF THE $1,222,500,000 BILL WERE EXPECTED TO MEET REPUBLICAN OPPOSITION LATER IN THE DEBATE. REPUBLICAN SENATORS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THEY WILL MEET MONDAY TO DISCUSS THEIR POSITION.
THE BILL WOULD MERELY AUTHORIZE; THE ACTUAL APPROPRIATION OF MONEY WOULD COME IN A LATER BILL. THE AUTHORIZATION BREAKS DOWN LIKE THIS: UP TO $1,000,000,000 FOR NORTH ATLANTIC NATIONS; $131,500,000 FOR GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN; $16,000,000 FOR KOREA AND THE PHILIPPINES; AND $75,000,000 FOR COUNTRIES IN THE GENERAL AREA OF CHINA.
CONNALLY SAID THAT ACCORDING TO A RECENT REPORT, RUSSIA IS SPENDING THE EQUIVALENT OF $45,000,000,000 A YEAR FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. HE SAID THAT WHILE THIS MAY BE EXAGGERATED, THE SITUATION IS DIFFICULT AND CALLS FOR "UNITY," "COURAGE," "ACTION."
CONNALLY SPOKE OF POWERFUL NEW AMERICAN WEAPONS, AS DID THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES IN A REPORT YESTERDAY. BUT HE SAID THAT FOR THE MOST PART THESE HAVEN'T BEEN PUT INTO ACTIVE USE AND "IT WOULD BE A SERIOUS MISTAKE TO BECOME SO ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THEM THAT WE NEGLECT THE IMMEDIATE AND DIFFICULT TASK OF HELPING OUR WESTERN EUROPEAN FRIENDS BUILD UP THEIR DEFENSES IN AN EFFECTIVE MANNER."
AB336PED

A128WX
ARMS SHIPMENTS(110)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 23-(AP)-TWENTY FOUR SHIPS WERE REPORTED ON THEIR WAY TO EUROPE TODAY WITH AMERICAN ARMS FOR EIGHT ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES.
DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS, WHO GAVE THIS REPORT TO NEWSMEN, SAID SIX VESSELS LADEN WITH 2,000 TONS OF EQUIPMENT FOR BELGIUM WERE THE LATEST TO PUT TO SEA. MOST OF THE CARGO IS INTENDED FOR THE BELGIAN GROUND FORCES, THEY SAID.
THE SUPPLIES ARE BEING SENT ABROAD UNDER THE ARMS AID PROGRAM DESIGNED TO BOLSTER THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA.
BESIDES BELGIUM, THE SHIPS ARE BOUND FOR FRANCE, BRITAIN, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG, DENMARK AND NORWAY. ABOUT 171,960 TONS OF MODERN AMERICAN FIGHTING EQUIPMENT IS SCHEDULED TO BE IN WESTERN EUROPE BY MID-JULY.
FR1106AED

A68WX
NIGHT LEAD DRAFT (275)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 23-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED A 15-DAY EXTENSION OF THE PEACETIME DRAFT LAW TODAY.
THE RESOLUTION WAS RUSHED THROUGH CONGRESS YESTERDAY TO BRIDGE THE INTERVAL EXPECTED TO BE REQUIRED FOR AGREEMENT ON TERMS OF A TWO OR THREE YEAR EXTENSION.
THE OLD LAW, IN EFFECT SINCE 1948, WAS DUE TO EXPIRE AT MIDNIGHT TONIGHT. THE STOP-GAP EXTENSION KEEPS THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM INTACT FOR THE TIME BEING.
EACH HOUSE HAS PASSED A DRAFT EXTENDER, THE HOUSE FOR A TWO-YEAR TERM, THE SENATE FOR THREE. BUT THEY ARE IN SHARP DISAGREEMENT OVER HOW MUCH DISCRETION THE PRESIDENT SHOULD BE ALLOWED IN ORDERING INDUCTIONS RESUMED. HE HAS FULL POWER TO DO SO NOW. NO MEN HAVE BEEN DRAFTED, HOWEVER, SINCE JANUARY, 1949.
THE HOUSE, WHICH ACTED ON THE MATTER FIRST, PASSED AN ACT THAT WOULD KEEP THE SELECTIVE SERVICE MACHINERY IN EXISTENCE AND REQUIRE THE REGISTRATION OF YOUNG MEN AS THEY REACHED 18. BUT NOBODY COULD BE DRAFTED UNLESS CONGRESS GAVE A GO-AHEAD IN SEPARATE LEGISLATION.
THE SENATE YESTERDAY VOTED TO EXTEND THE LAW THREE YEARS AND GIVE THE PRESIDENT LIMITED AUTHORITY TO CALL UP MEN FOR MILITARY SERVICE. HE COULD DO SO ONLY IF CONGRESS WAS NOT IN SESSION, AND IF HE FOUND THAT "A NATIONAL NECESSITY" EXISTED. IF CONGRESS WAS IN SESSION, IT ALONE COULD SAY WHETHER INDUCTIONS SHOULD BE RESUMED.
LATE TODAY, JUST BEFORE THE SENATE RECESSED FOR THE WEEKEND, SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE SENATE VERSION WOULD PREVAIL, ALTHOUGH HE SAID HE HAS "A DEEP DISTRUST" FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

HE SAID HE THINKS "IT WILL BE GOOD FOR THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA WHEN THE PRESENT AND CHIEF OCCUPANT OF THE WHITE HOUSE IS RETURNED TO PRIVATE LIFE." CAIN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAS CONFIDENCE IN THE PRESIDENT'S MILITARY ADVISERS AND OBSERVED THAT CONGRESS CAN CONTROL THE SIZE OF THE ARMED FORCES THROUGH ITS APPROPRIATING POWER.
HY/GG801PED

A80WX (NL CARRIER)
(300) NIGHT LEAD FLUSH-DECK CARRIER
BY C.YATES MCDANIEL
WASHINGTON,JUNE 23-(AP)-ADMIRAL FORREST P.SHERMAN SAID TODAY THE NAVY IS STRESSING MODERNIZATION OF ITS PRESENT-DAY AIRCRAFT CARRIERS--WHILE HOPING THAT ITS NEXT NEW ONE WILL BE A FLUSH-DECK VESSEL CAPABLE OF HANDLING THE LARGER AND FASTER PLANES OF THE NEAR FUTURE.
SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD AN INTERVIEWER THAT THE FLUSH-DECK PROJECT WHICH DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON HALTED LAST YEAR "IS A MATTER OF CONTINUING CONSIDERATION BY THE NAVY."
BUT HE SAID THERE IS NO PROSPECT FOR SUCH A VESSEL, EITHER NEW OR A RECONVERTED ONE, IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR OR THE ONE STARTING JULY 1, 1951.
"IT IS FINANCIALLY IMPOSSIBLE," SHERMAN SAID.
HE ASSERTED THAT THE NAVY'S JOB NOW IS TO GET ITS CARRIER FORCE "INTO THE BEST POSSIBLE SHAPE BY EMBODYING THE LATEST ADVANCES IN THE CONVERSION OF EXISTING SHIPS."
SHERMAN'S DISCUSSION OF THE FLUSH-DECK CARRIER QUESTION WAS IN CONNECTION WITH A REPORT FROM ANOTHER NAVY SOURCE LAST NIGHT THAT THE NAVY HAD BEEN GIVEN A GO-HEAD TO BUILD A NEW-TYPE FLUSH DECK CARRIER.
ON THIS POINT, NAVY SECRETARY MATTHEWS DENIED THAT CONSTRUCTION WOULD START IN 1951, SAYING "IT HASN'T BEEN AUTHORIZED."
SHERMAN EMPHASIZED HIS BELIEF THAT THE MODERNIZATION PROGRAM SHOULD COME AHEAD OF NEW CONSTRUCTION.
BUT HE SAID THAT THE CONVERSION JOBS ON FIVE ESSEX CLASS 27,000 TON CARRIERS, UNDERWAY OR AUTHORIZED, "ARE NOT QUITE ENOUGH" EVEN WITH THE THREE 45,000 TON VESSELS OF THE MIDWAY CLASS NOW IN OPERATION.
SHERMAN EXPLAINED THAT THIS IS WHY HE ASKED CONGRESS TO AUTHORIZE THE CONVERSION OF ANOTHER CARRIER IN THE $350,000,000 SUPPLEMENTAL BUILDING AND MODERNIZATION PROGRAM SUBMITTED THIS SPRING AFTER THE BUDGET FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR HAD BEEN SENT TO CAPITOL HILL.
THE HOUSE ALREADY HAS PASSED THIS SUPPLEMENTAL AUTHORIZATION AND THE SENATE ARMED FORCES COMMITTEE GAVE ITS APPROVAL YESTERDAY.
846PED

A145WX
95
(200) SPOFFORD
WASHINGTON,JUNE 23-(AP)-CHARLES M.SPOFFORD, NEW YORK ATTORNEY, AGREED TODAY TO SERVE AS DEPUTY AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT FORMALLY ANNOUNCED HIS ACCEPTANCE OF THE POST AFTER SPOFFORD CONFERRED BRIEFLY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT HE THOUGHT SPOFFORD WAS GOING TO TAKE ON THE JOB OF DEPUTY TO ACHESON AND REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE ON THE 12-NATION DEFENSE COUNCIL CREATED IN LONDON LAST MONTH.
THE COUNCIL'S JOB IS TO SPEED THE COORDINATION OF WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSES AGAINST ANY ATTACK.
SPOFFORD, 47, WAS A BRIGADIER GENERAL WITH THE ARMY'S CIVIL AFFAIRS (MILITARY GOVERNMENT) SECTION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA DURING THE WAR. HE IS A NATIVE OF ST.LOUIS.
ACHESON TOLD REPORTERS SPOFFORD IS IDEALLY SUITED FOR THE JOB AND THE BEST MAN FOR THE POST. HE ADDED THAT SPOFFORD WILL LEAVE FOR LONDON AFTER A WEEK OF CONFERENCES AT THE DEPARTMENT.

SPOFFORD'S FORMAL NOMINATION TO THE POST WILL REQUIRE SENATE APPROVAL
FR308PED

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A150
(180)
WITH WASHN SPOFFORD (A145)
LONDON, JUNE 23-(AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALDOM APPEARED TODAY TO BE A LITTLE LET DOWN BY THE APPOINTMENT OF CHARLES SPOFFORD AS THE U.S. DEPUTY, AND PRESUMABLY "SUPER CHIEF," OF THE ATLANTIC DEFENSE COUNCIL'S NEW HIGH COMMAND.
"WHO IS HE ANY WAY?" ONE OFFICIAL ASKED A REPORTER. "WE CAN'T FIND HIM IN THE AMERICAN WHO'S WHO."
AT THE REGULAR FOREIGN OFFICE NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, A SPOKESMAN LIMITED HIS COMMENT TO:
"WE CAN ONLY POINT OUT THAT MR.SPOFFORD DID, IN HIS MILITARY CAPACITY, COOPERATE WITH BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN THE SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN (WHERE HE BECAME A WARTIME BRIGADIER GENERAL) AND WAS MADE A COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE BY HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT."
IT WAS APPARENT THAT THE BRITISH HAD EXPECTED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO APPOINT SOMEONE WITH A BIG "NAME" IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, SINCE IT SEEMS A FOREGONE CONCLUSION THAT THE AMERICAN DEPUTY WILL BE CHOSEN CHAIRMAN OF THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL.
AS CONCEIVED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS AT THEIR SESSION HERE A MONTH AGO THIS CHAIRMAN WAS INTENDED TO BE A "SUPER CHIEF" WITH THE JOB OF PULLING THE DEFENSE PROGRAM TOGETHER WITH ALL POSSIBLE SPEED.
BRITISH CIRCLES IMMEDIATELY SENT UP BALLOONS WITH THE NAMES OF SUCH AMERICANS AS GEN.EISENHOWER AND GEN.BRADLEY FOR THE JOB, BUT ACHESON SAID IT WOULD GO TO A CIVILIAN. BRITONS THEN FASTENED ON THE NAME OF ROBERT A.LOVETT, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT HE TURNED THE JOB DOWN.
THE BRITISH APPOINTEE TO THE COUNCIL, NAMED YESTERDAY, IS SIR DERICK HOYER-MILLAR, BRITISH MINISTER TO THE UNITED STATES.
N1246PED

A160WX
(300) WASHINGTON,JUNE 23-(AP)-A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT THE JAPANESE TEXTILE INDUSTRY BE ALLOWED TO EXPAND ITS PRODUCTION. THE AIM WOULD BE TO MAKE THAT NATION MORE NEARLY SELF-SUPPORTING THROUGH INCREASED TEXTILE EXPORTS.
THE SENATORS' RECOMMENDATIONS WERE MADE AFTER TWO DAYS OF UNANNOUNCED HEARINGS. THEY WERE SENT TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND TO GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, THE ALLIED OCCUPATION COMMANDER IN JAPAN.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS HEADED BY SENATOR EASTLAND (D-MISS). IT SPECIFICALLY RECOMMENDED THAT AN APPLICATION BY THE JAPANESE TEXTILE INDUSTRY FOR AN INCREASE OF 800,000 SPINDLES BE APPROVED BY THE UNITED STATES.
"AN INCREASE OF SPINDLES," ITS REPORT SAID, "MEANS AN INCREASE IN JAPANESE TEXTILE EXPORTS, THEREBY INCREASING ITS FOREIGN EXCHANGE WITH CONSEQUENT DIMINUTION OF THE JAPANESE MONEY DEMANDS ON THE AMERICAN TAX DOLLAR."
THE SENATORS SAID INFORMATION THEY HAVE RECEIVED INDICATES GREATER JAPANESE TEXTILE PRODUCTION WILL INCREASE THE INDUSTRY'S NEEDS FOR RAW COTTON WHICH WOULD BE BOUGHT FROM AMERICAN FARMERS.
THEY DESCRIBED THE TEXTILE INDUSTRY AS "THE BACKBONE OF THE JAPANESE ECONOMY." THEY SAID TEXTILE EXPORTS ARE NECESSARY TO MAKE THE NATION'S ECONOMY SELF-SUPPORTING.

"THE SUPPORT OF THE JAPANESE ECONOMY BY AMERICAN TAX DOLLARS IS A SEVERE STRAIN ON THE AMERICAN ECONOMY," THE SENATORS ADDED, "AND IS A BURDEN OF WHICH THIS COUNTRY DESIRES TO BE RELIEVED AT THE EARLIEST MOMENT CONSISTENT WITH OUR OBLIGATIONS OF FOREIGN RELATIONS AND DEFENSE."

OOTHER MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ARE SENATORS WITHERS (D-KY) AND JENNER (R-IND). THEY REFERRED TO THE RESOLUTION THEY ADOPTED AS AN INTERIM REPORT BASED ON QUESTIONING OF "NUMEROUS WITNESSES" JUNE 21 AND 22.

THEY SAID AN INCREASE OF 800,000 SPINDLES WOULD NOT BE "UNUSUALLY LARGE OR UNWARRANTED" IN VIEW OF THE PRESENT NUMBER OF JAPANESE SPINDLES COMPARED TO PRE-WAR.

THE REPORT SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS SET UP AFTER THE FULL COMMITTEE APPROVED A MOTION TO INVESTIGATE THE RECENT ANGLO-AMERICAN COTTON TEXTILE TRADE MISSION TO JAPAN.

GG126PED

B13 (SEGC)

(400)

NEW YORK, JUNE 23-(AP)-PAUL G. HOFFMAN SAYS THE UNEMPLOYMENT PROBLEM IN THE U.S. TEXTILE INDUSTRY CAN'T BE SOLVED BY HALTING EXPORTS FROM WESTERN EUROPE.

HOFFMAN, HEAD OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, SPOKE YESTERDAY AT THE 11TH BIENNIAL CONVENTION OF THE AFL UNITED TEXTILE WORKERS.

HE SAID THAT AN ADDED BILLION DOLLARS IN EARNINGS FOR WESTERN EUROPE IS EXPECTED BY 1953. THIS AMOUNT, HE SAID, WOULD MEAN ABOUT $400,000,000 (M) IN INCREASED IMPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES.

COMPARING THE $400,000,000 FIGURE WITH AMERICA'S $140,000,000,000 (B) VALUE OF WHOLESALE GOODS PRODUCER, HE SAID:

"FRANKLY, I CANNOT SEE IT IN THE FRANKENSTEIN PROPORTIONS IT HAS ATTAINED IN SOME MINDS."

IN THE TEXTILE FIELD, HOFFMAN SAID, EUROPE MAY INCREASE ITS TEXTILE IMPORTS TO THE U.S. FROM THE PRESENT $110,000,000 (M) A YEAR TO $160,000,000 (M) IN 1953.

COMPARED TO AMERICAN TEXTILE PRODUCTION WORTH $12,000,000,000 (B) THE EUROPEAN IMPORT BOOST IS A SMALL FIGURE, HE SAID, AND ADDED:

"I DO NOT THINK WE CAN MEET THE PROBLEM OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE TEXTILE INDUSTRY OF THE U.S. BY STOPPING THIS COMPARATIVELY MODEST VOLUME OF EXPORTS FROM WESTERN EUROPE."

THE ECA HEAD SAID THE MARSHALL PLAN HAS RAISED INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IN WESTERN EUROPE 24 PER CENT ABOVE PREWAR LEVELS AND THAT FARM HARVESTS THIS YEAR SHOULD BE ALMOST ON THE LEVEL OF 1938.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT WESTERN EUROPE MUST EARN A BILLION DOLLARS MORE AND SPEND A BILLION DOLLARS LESS TO BE ON A PAY-AS-YOU-GO BASIS BY 1953.

"IF THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE FREE PEOPLES IS TO BE ON A SOUND BASIS, IT MUST BE ON A BUSINESS BASIS," HE SAID.

"AS LONG AS WE ARE GIVING AID AND OTHERS ARE RECEIVING AID, THERE WILL BE ANNOYANCES AND TENSION," HE ADDED. "THESE ANNOYANCES AND TENSIONS WILL AUTOMATICALLY EVAPORATE IF WE CAN PUT OUR RELATIONSHIP ON A CASH-ON-THE-BARRELHEAD BASIS WITH EUROPE PAYING US FOR WHAT SHE NEEDS."

"THE PEOPLE (OF WESTERN EUROPE) ARE FULL OF HOPE AND CONFIDENCE," HE SAID. "THEY GET ANGRY INSTEAD OF FRIGHTENED WHEN THE COMMUNISTS TRY TO SMASH THEIR EFFORTS TO REBUILD. THEY ARE FIGHTING BACK."

THE CONVENTION ADOPTED RESOLUTIONS SUPPORTING THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENTS PROGRAM AND ATTACKING HIGH PROTECTIVE TARIFFS.

PROTECTIVE TARIFFS WERE CRITICIZED ON THE GROUNDS THAT THEY HAD "FAILED TO PROVIDE REGULAR EMPLOYMENT OR HIGH WAGES FOR THE TEXTILE WORKERS IN THE 1920'S AND DID NOT MAKE JOBS OR MAINTAIN WAGES FOR THEM IN THE DEPRESSED 1930'S."

THE RESOLUTION FURTHER SAID THAT HIGH TARIFFS HAD "RAISED THE LIVING COSTS TO AMERICAN CONSUMERS AND REDUCED THEIR ABILITY TO BUY AMERICAN GOODS, INCLUDING AMERICAN TEXTILES."

THE RESOLUTION DEALING WITH THE RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENTS PROGRAM TERMED IT PART OF THE NATION'S POLICY OF COOPERATION WITH THE DEMOCRATI FORCES OF THE WORLD TO "COMBAT ALL FORMS OF TOTALITARIANISM AND ALL MENACES TO PEACE."

JR344AED

A72

NEW YORK, JUNE 23-(AP)-JUNE 23-(AP)-SIR ALEXANDER CADOGAN, RETIRING CHIEF OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAILED FOR HOME TODAY.

"IT'S NO GOOD BEING UNDULY OPTIMISTIC," HE SAID ABOARD THE LINER QUEEN MARY. "THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IS OBVIOUSLY AT A LOW POINT, BUT WE'RE ON THE RIGHT ROAD. IF THERE IS A BARRIER, THAT IS NO REASON TO TURN ABOUT."

SIR ALEXANDER HAS HEADED THE BRITISH U.N. DELEGATION SINCE MARCH 1946. SIR GLADWIN JEBB HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO SUCCEED HIM.

JA812PED

A39CX

CHICAGO, JUNE 23-(AP)-JOSEPH STALIN IS REAPING SOME BENEFITS FROM THE CURRENT SUMMER HOME FURNISHINGS SHOW.

A FEW DAYS AGO A MATTRESS COMPANY ANNOUNCED IT HAD SENT THE RUSSIAN MARSHAL ONE OF ITS PRODUCTS "TO EASE HIS TENSIONS."

TODAY A CHICAGO FIRM ADVERTISED IT WAS WORRIED ABOUT THE RUSSIAN CHIEF'S DAYLIGHT HOURS.

SO THEY'RE SENDING HIM A LOUNGE CHAIR AND OTTOMAN. THE AD CARRIED A REPRODUCTION OF THE ACCOMPANYING CABLEGRAM WHICH SAID IN PART: THE TWO ARE "PRICED AT ONLY $89. WE DON'T KNOW WHAT THAT COMES TO IN RUBLES, MARSHAL, BUT FORGET IT. LIKE AMERICA, YOUR X X X CHAIR IS FREE."

MS405ACD

A3WX

95

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE SENATE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED THE NOMINATIONS OF THREE MEMBERS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FOR NEW TERMS.

THE NOMINATION OF ACTING CHAIRMAN SUMNER T.PIKE, OF MAINE, WAS HELD UP. SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) TOLD THE SENATE A HEARING ON PIKE'S REAPPOINTMENT HAS BEEN REQUESTED BY SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IA).

THE COMMITTEE, HEADED BY MCMAHON, RECOMMENDED THAT THE SENATE CONFIRM: GORDON DEAN, CALIFORNIA, FOR A THREE-YEAR TERM; THOMAS E. MURRAY. NEW YORK. TWO YEARS; AND HENRY DEWOLF SMYTH, N.J., ONE YEAR.

IN DES MOINES, SEN. HICKENLOOPER SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE COMMITTEE WOULD TAKE UP THE PIKE RE-APPOINTMENT ON TUESDAY AND SAID HE WOULD BE THERE FOR THE MEETING.

"I HAVEN'T ANNOUNCED MY PERSONAL POSITION YET ON THE PIKE NOMINATION" THE IOWAN SAID.

RW439PCS NM

A66WX

(500) ALIENS

BY WILLIAM F.ARBOGAST

WASHINGTON,JUNE 23-(AP)-CONGRESS HELD OUT A PROMISE OF CITIZENSHIP TODAY TO HAND-PICKED ALIENS WHO ENLIST IN THE U.S. ARMY. THE LAW-MAKERS BRUSHED OFF PROTESTS THAT THE ALIENS MIGHT SPY EITHER FOR OR AGAINST THIS COUNTRY.

UNDER A PROVISION APPROVED BY THE HOUSE YESTERDAY, 2,500 FOREIGNERS WOULD BE ELIGIBLE TO BECOME AMERICANS AFTER SERVING IN THE ARMY FOR FIVE YEARS. A BILL PREVIOUSLY PASSED BY THE SENATE SETS THE TOTAL AT 10,000 BUT PROVIDES NO TIME LIMIT.

TODAY THE SENATE ACCEPTED THE HOUSE ACTION AND SENT THE MEASURE ALONG TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

BEFORE PASSING THE MEASURE, THE HOUSE HEARD SOME OF ITS MEMBERS VOICE OPPOSITION ON TWO COUNTS. A FEW LAWMAKERS EXPRESSED REPUGNANCE AT THE THOUGHT THAT THE ALIENS MIGHT BE SOUGHT AS SPIES FOR THIS COUNTRY; OTHERS VOICED FEAR THAT THEY MIGHT SPY FOR RUSSIA.

PRESUMABLY, THOSE ENLISTED UNDER THE BILL--WHICH HAS ARMY BACKING--WOULD BE REFUGEES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

AMONG OTHER CHANGES, THE HOUSE WROTE INTO THE SENATE BILL A REQUIREMENT THAT THE ALIENS SHALL SERVE IN ESTABLISHED UNITS WITH CITIZEN SOLDIERS AND NOT IN SEPARATE ORGANIZATIONS.

THIS REQUIREMENT, CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID, WAS DESIGNED TO REMOVE FEARS THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS PREPARING TO SET UP A FOREIGN LEGION.

THE SENATE WOULD HAVE PROVIDED QUICK CITIZENSHIP FOR ANY ENLISTED ALIEN ENTERING THE UNITED STATES OR ITS TERRITORIES UNDER MILITARY ORDERS, REGARDLESS OF LENGTH OF SERVICE.

THE HOUSE DECIDED THAT THE ALIEN MUST HAVE COMPLETED FIVE OR MORE YEARS OF HONORABLE MILITARY SERVICE AND BE "OTHERWISE QUALIFIED" BEFORE BEING ALLOWED TO MAKE THE UNITED STATES HIS PERMANENT HOME.

VINSON TOLD THE HOUSE THE ARMY WANTS THE LEGISLATION BECAUSE IT NEEDS THE SPECIALIZED SERVICES OF THE MEN TO BE ENLISTED. HE ASSURED HIS COLLEAGUES THAT ALL THE ALIENS "WILL BE HAND-PICKED" AND NONE OF THEM WILL BE COMMUNISTS.

THE ARMY NEEDS THEM, HE SAID, FOR THEIR SPECIAL KNOWLEDGE OF THE TERRAIN, LANGUAGE, PHILOSOPHIES AND OTHER CHRACTERISTICS OF THE COUNTRIES "WE MAY HAVE TO DEAL WITH."

A57WX

HE DIDN'T NAME THE COUNTRIES BUT LEFT LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE ENLISTEES WILL COME MAINLY FROM RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED COUNTRIES AND WILL BE VALUABLE IF THEY EVER HAVE TO REENTER THOSE COUNTRIES WITH OTHER UNITED STATES TROOPS.

REP. TACKETT (D-ARK), WHO OPPOSED THE BILL, SAID THE 2,500 ALIENS WILL BE "SPIES" AND WOULD BE OF NO VALUE TO THE UNITED STATES.

ANYONE WHO WOULD "SELL OUT HIS OWN COUNTRY FOR CITIZENSHIP IN ANOTHER COUNTRY AND A FEW DOLLARS ISN'T WORTH A HOOT ANYHOW," TACKETT SAID. THE MONEY REFERENCE WAS TO THE REGULAR ARMY PAY THE ALIENS WOULD RECEIVE WHILE IN SERVICE.

REP. ALLEN (R-ILL), ANOTHER OPPONENT, SAID HE WAS FEARFUL THAT THE ALIENS PICKED BY THE ARMY, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE, MIGHT TURN OUT TO BE SPYING ON THE UNITED STATES.

SINCE THEY DON'T HAVE TO BECOME CITIZENS, HE SAID, THERE IS NO WAY OF GUARANTEEING THAT THEY WON'T TURN OVER TO THEIR NATIVE COUNTRIES THE INFORMATION THEY PICK UP WHILE IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY.

REP. ABERNETHY (D-MISS) SAID HE OPPOSED THE USE OF U.S. CITIZENSHIP AS "A LURE TO GET SPIRS."

"LET'S BE HONEST," SAID REP. SHORT (R-MO), TOP MINORITY MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. "THIS IS DIRTY BUSINESS, BUT WAR IS A DIRTY BUSINESS."

THE HOUSE PASSED THE BILL BY A 201 TO 86 VOTE.

MD/SU710AED

A165DN

--95--

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE NEW ORLEANS FIRE BALLS

EL PASO, TEX., JUNE 23-(AP)-PEOPLE FROM MONTGOMERY,ALA., TO ABILENE, TEX., EXCITEDLY REPORTED SEEING FIRE BALLS IN THE SKY TONIGHT--BUT THE PILOT WHOSE JET PLANE MIGHT HAVE CAUSED THE WEIRD LIGHTS SAID HE WAS COMPLETELY IN THE DARK ABOUT THE PHENOMENA.

THERE WAS NO WAY TO BE SURE THAT THE PLANE HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH WHAT MANY PEOPLE SAW, BUT THE POPULAR EXPLANATION SEEMED TO BE THAT THE SETTING SUN'S REFLECTION ON TRAILING VAPOR PLAYED A COLORFUL TRICK ON THE FANCIES OF SPECTATORS.

LT.JAMES BRYANT OF ROSWELL,N.M., SAID HE FLEW TO BIGGS AIR FORCE BASE HERE FROM LANGLEY FIELD, VA., WHERE HE IS STATIONED. AT NO TIME, SAID BRYANT, DID HE SEE ANYTHING UNUSUAL AS HE ZIPPED ALONG AT 40,000 FEET.

HE TALKED TO A REPORTER AFTER BIGGS FIELD HAD FIRST SAID INFORMATION ABOUT THE JET'S FLIGHT WAS SECRET, THEN CHANGED ITS OFFICIAL MIND.

BRYANT SAID HE DIDN'T THINK HIS PLANE LEFT A VAPOR TRAIL, BUT IF IT DID THE SETTING SUN'S RAYS REFLECTING ON THE VAPOR AND THE PLANE COULD HAVE GIVEN THE ILLUSION OF FIRE.

BUT THIS LEFT THE QUESTION: HOW COULD FOLKS IN MONTGOMERY HAVE SEEN THE REFLECTION AT THE SAME TIME AS THOSE IN DALLAS. BETWEEN THOSE CITIES, ALL THE REPORTS OF FIERY PHENOMENA CAME AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, 7:40 P.M. (CST).

BESIDES, MOST PEOPLE SAID THE FIRE WAS TRAVELING FROM EAST TO WEST. IN FORT WORTH, TEX., THE NEAREST THING TO IT WAS REPORTED MOVING FROM SOUTH TO EAST.

HOWEVER, REX FLOWERS, CAA AIRCRAFT COMMUNICATOR AT ABILENE, SAID HE TALKED WITH BRYANT AT 8:02 P.M. (CST), ABOUT THE TIME A FIERY STREAK WAS SEEN THERE. FLOWERS DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER THE STREAK WAS JET VAPOR BUT SUGGESTED IT PROBABLY WAS. THE PLANE LANDED AT BIGGS A LITTLE OVER AN HOUR LATER, AT 8:12 P.M. (MST).

THE APPEARANCES OF FIRE IN THE SKY APPARENTLY WERE MOST SPECTACULAR OVER LOUISIANA'S GULF COAST REGION.

SOME THOUGHT THEY WERE SEEING A METEOR. OTHERS THOUGHT IT WAS THE REFLECTION OF THE SUN'S LAST RED AND GOLD RAYS ON A VAPOR TRAIL. BUT THERE WERE ELEMENTS OF DOUBT IN BOTH BELIEFS.

THE GALVESTON, TEX., WEATHER BUREAU REPORTED A SHIP 350 MILES AT SEA REPORTED SEEING THE FLASH.

AT FORT WORTH, SGT. L. W. MATTHEWS OF CARSWELL AIR BASE SAID THAT AT 7:40 P.M. (CST) A BRIGHT GREEN STREAK FLASHED ACROSS THE SOUTH AND EAST "TOWARD HANDLEY (A COMMUNITY ON THE EASTERN EDGE OF FORT WORTH) BUT A LOT FARTHER AWAY THAN THAT."

AT THE SAME TIME, THE SUN'S RAYS ON THE VAPOR TRAIL OF A HIGH-FLYING B-36 GAVE THE ILLUSION OF A SLOWLY TRAVELING COMET OVER FORT WORTH.

BUT MATTHEWS SAID THE GREEN STREAK WAS NO VAPOR TRAIL. HE SAID IT WAS TRAVELING TOO FAST. OTHERS IN THE FORT WORTH AREA REPORTED SEEING THE GREEN STREAK AND B-36 TRAIL AS SEPARATE PHENOMENA

IN NEW ORLEANS, FORECASTER E. A. AIME SAID IT "LOOKED LIKE A METEOR."

30.24- 12089

OTHER LESS OFFICIAL OBSERVERS THOUGHT IT WAS A FLYING SAUCER, PROMPTING THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION AT MONROE, LA., TO ANNOUNCE: "NO FLYING SAUCERS ARE SCHEDULED OVER MONROE TONIGHT."

THIS CAME AFTER NUMEROUS TELEPHONE CALLERS ADVISED THE MONROE MORNING WORLD THEY HAD--OR THOUGHT THEY HAD--SEEN AN EAST BOUND FLYING SAUCER. IT WAS DESCRIBED AS A FLYING DISC WITH A TRAIL OF FIRE, TRAVELING VERY FAST.

THE METEOR, IF THAT'S WHAT IT WAS, WAS SEEN FOR MORE THAN 1,000 MILES.

AIME, THE FORECASTER, SAID "IT LOOKED LIKE SOMETHING THAT CAME FROM OUTSIDE OUR ATMOSPHERE (ABOUT 75 MILES) AND BURNED UP IN OUR ATMOSPHERE.

"IT WAS THE MOST BRILLIANT AND THE BRIGHTEST METEOR -- IF IT WAS A METEOR -- I'VE EVER SEEN. IT LOOKED LIKE A SKY ROCKET. UNLIKE MOST METEORS I HAVE SEEN, IT LEFT A TRAIL OF SMOKE. IT HAPPENED SHORTLY AFTER SUNDOWN. THE SUN'S RAYS WERE BELOW THE HORIZON. POSSIBLY THEY ILLUMINATED THE SMOKE TRAIL. THE SMOKE TRAIL WAS VISIBLE FOR ABOUT 15 MINUTES AFTER THE BRIGHT FLASH."

THE WEATHER OBSERVER AT MORANT INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT HERE SAID THERE WERE THEORIES THAT IT WAS THE TAIL-END OF A COMET OR THE VAPOR TRAIL OF A HIGH-FLYING AIRCRAFT.

THE OBSERVER SAID "IT STARTED OUT LIKE A SHOOTING STAR--A BLUE FLASH, AND VAPOR TRAIL APPEARED ABOUT FIVE OR SIX MINUTES LATER."

FROM NEW ORLEANS, THE VAPOR TRAIL LOOKED LIKE A SWASTIKA.

THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE FLASH OR VAPOR WERE SEEN FROM MONTGOMERY,ALA., TO HOUSTON,TEX.

AT LAFAYETTE,LA., ROY ELLERBE OF THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS BUREAU ESTIMATED THE ORIGIN WAS AT AN ALTITUDE OF 40,000 FEET.

NM

KY/EP1205AES

A50LA

CULVER CITY, CALIF., JUNE 23-(AP)-THE GIANT JET HELICOPTER THAT HOWARD HUGHES IS BUILDING FOR THE U.S. AIR FORCE, TORE LOOSE FROM ITS MOORINGS AND WAS WRECKED YESTERDAY WHILE UNDERGOING GROUND TESTS.

NO ONE WAS INJURED.

THE MASSIVE CRAFT, DESIGNATED THE XH-17, WAS ROLLED OUT FOR GROUND TEST MARCH 27. IT IS THE LARGEST AND MOST SPECTACULAR HELICOPTER EVER BUILT, AND WAS DESIGNED AS A "FLYING CRANE" TO LUG HUGE LOADS, SUCH AS TANKS, FIELD GUNS AND VEHICLES, FOR SHORT DISTANCES. ITS CONSTRUCTION PERMITS IT TO SETTLE OVER LOADS MUCH IN THE FASHION THAT A LUMBER CARRIER MOVES OVER A STACK OF BOARDS. IT IS DESIGNED TO LIFT A WEIGHT OF SOME 10 TONS FOR SHORT FLIGHTS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE XH-17 IS A SECRET PROJECT AND AS SUCH NO DETAILS OF YESTERDAY'S ACCIDENT WOULD BE DISCLOSED.

EV3APD

A73 (120)

FIRST LEAD U.N.-LIE

BY FRANCES W.CARPENTER

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 23-(AP)-U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID TONIGHT HE HAS ALWAYS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE NORWEGIAN LABOR PARTY "WHICH IS A SOCIALIST, NOT A COMMUNIST PARTY."

HE ADDED THAT HE DOES NOT AND CANNOT TAKE PART NOW IN PARTISAN POLITICS, NATIONAL OR INTERNATIONAL.

LIE ISSUED A SPECIAL STATEMENT TO REPORTERS THREE HOURS AFTER HE HAD BEEN ASKED BY A CHICAGO TRIBUNE CORRESPONDENT AT HIS REGULAR WEEKLY PRESS CONFERENCE IF HE IS NOW OR EVER HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST.

THE SECRETARY-GENERAL DID NOT GIVE A DIRECT ANSWER AT THAT TIME, TELLING THE QUESTIONER, CHESLY MANLY, TO ASK THE PRIME MINISTER OF NORWAY AND THE LEADER OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY OF NORWAY ABOUT HIS POLITICAL RECORD. BUT LATER LIE SENT THE STATEMENT TO REPORTER.

"I WAS SHOCKED AND AMAZED BY THE UNNECESSARY AND MALICIOUS QUESTION WHICH WAS ASKED ME AT MY PRESS CONFERENCE THIS AFTERNOON AS TO WHETHER OR NOT I AM OR EVER HAVE BEEN A COMMUNIST. THAT IS NOT A PROPER QUESTION TO ASK THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE RECORD OF MY PAST, WHEN I WAS IN NORWEGIAN POLITICS, IS OPEN FOR ALL TO READ. ANYONE WHO READS THE RECORD KNOWS THAT I HAVE ALWAYS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE NORWEGIAN LABOR PARTY, WHICH IS A SOCIALIST, NOT A COMMUNIST PARTY. TODAY I AM RESPONSIBLE TO ALL THE GOVERNMENTS AND ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AND I DO NOT AND CANNOT TAKE PART IN PARTISAN POLITICS, NATIONAL OR INTERNATIONAL. THE ONLY IDEOLOGY I ADVOCATE IS WORLD PEACE AND PROGRESS."

LIE OBVIOUSLY WAS ANGREY WHEN HE REPLIED TO MANLY'S QUESTION AT THE PRESS CONFERENCE IN A CROWDED U.N. ROOM.

BEFORE THE EXCHANGE, LIE HAD TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE CONFERENCE HE WAS GOING TO LONDON, GENEVA AND PARIS EARLY IN JULY AND WOULD SPEND AN INDEFINITE VACATION IN NORWAY. HE SAID HE HAD NOTHING NEW TO REPORT AS TO HIS EFFORTS TO SOLVE THE QUESTION OF CHINESE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE FOLLOWING IS THE OFFICIAL VERBATIM ACCOUNT OF THE EXCHANGE BETWEEN LIE AND MANLY:

"QUESTION: IN VIEW OF THE CHARGES MADE BY SENATOR BRIDGES (R-N.H.) AND SENATOR NOLAN (KNOWLAND, R-CALIF.) AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS, WOULD YOU SAY, FOR THE RECORD, WHETHER YOU ARE NOW OR HAVE EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST?

"MR. LIE: I DO NOT THINK WE SHOULD TRANSFER THIS CONFERENCE TO THAT LEVEL. I DO NOT LIKE TO FOLLOW THE LINE TAKEN BY SOME OTHER PEOPLE ABOUT THAT. YOU CAN ASK THE PRIME MINISTER OF NORWAY. SEND HIM A TELEGRAM AND GET AN ANSWER. YOU CAN SEND A TELEGRAM TO MY PREVIOUS PRIME MINISTER. I HAVE SERVED UNDER TWO NORWEGIAN PRIME MINISTERS IN THE LAST 12 YEARS. ASK THE LEADER OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY, MR.HAMBRO, AND YOU WILL GET AN ANSWER.

"QUESTION: WHAT IS WRONG WITH ASKING YOU?

"MR.LIE: THERE SHOULD BE SOME RESPECT FOR MY INTEGRITY."

LIE THEN TURNED FROM THE QUESTION AND WENT AHEAD WITH THE NEWS CONFERENCE WITHOUT FURTHER REFERENCE TO IT.

LIE HAS BEEN ATTACKED BY MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS AND BY INDIVIDUAL SPEAKERS AT TIMES ON CHARGES OF BEING A COMMUNIST. HE HAS ALWAYS REFUSED TO ANSWER ON THE GROUNDS THAT HE DEALS ONLY WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND NOT WITH INDIVIDUAL AMERICANS.

EACH TIME THE ATTACKS COME, HIS ADVISERS SAY THAT LIE IS NOT AND NEVER HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST. THEY SAY THAT LIE WAS THE NO.2 CHOICE OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FOR SECRETARY-GENERAL AND THAT QUESTIONERS COULD BE CERTAIN THE U.S. HAD INVESTIGATED HIS RECORD BEFORE BACKING HIM. THE FIRST U.S. CHOICE WAS LESTER B.PEARSON, NOW CANADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, WHO WAS NOT ACCEPTED BY THE RUSSIANS. THE SECRETARY-GENERAL WAS ELECTED BY UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT OF THE FIVE BIG POWERS IN LONDON--CHINA, BRITAIN, FRANCE, U.S. AND RUSSIA--AFTER THE WEST REFUSED RUSSIA'S CANDIDATE AND THE RUSSIANS REFUSED THE WESTERN CANDIDATE.

(NO PICKUP)

LS&JA855PED

A57

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 23-(AP)-SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS STILL PLANS TO MOVE INTO ITS NEW HEADQUARTERS IN MANHATTAN BY JAN.1.

HIS STATEMENT FOLLOWED REPORTS THE MOVING DATE HAD BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL NEXT JUNE.

N716PED

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 23-(AP)-SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE DISCLOSED TODAY HE HAD ASKED ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WILLARD THORP TO HEAD A PROPOSED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS, BUT THAT THORP HAD REFUSED.

LIE SAID HE ALSO HAD BEEN TURNED DOWN BY SIR RAMASWAMI MUDALIAR OF INDIA, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL.

N71APED

END OF

JUNE 23 1950

A215FX
-95-
THIRD LEAD KOREAN
BY O.H.P. KING

START OF JUNE 24, 1950

REFERENCE DEPARTMENT

Associated Press

30.24- 12091

SEOUL, SUNDAY, JUNE 25-(AP)-NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST TROOPS, BACKED BY TANKS AND ARTILLERY, SWARMED ACROSS THE BORDER INTO SOUTH KOREA TODAY AND RAN INTO FURIOUS RESISTANCE AFTER PENETRATIONS UP TO THREE MILES.

U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS SAID THE ATTACKERS WERE VIRTUALLY STOPPED, AND THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF A MASSED BUILDUP OF TROOPS WHICH WOULD BE EXPECTED IN A FULL-FLEDGED INVASION.

THEY EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SITUATION WAS FLUID AND A FULL INVASION STILL WAS POSSIBLE.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID NORTH KOREA HAD DECLARED WAR AT 11 A.M.

THE RADIO AT PYONGYANG, THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL, ADDED TO THE CONFUSION BY A SERIES OF CONFLICTING BROADCASTS. ONE SAID THE INVADERS INTENDED TO DRIVE SOUTH OF THE BORDER FOR ONE KILOMETER (.621 OF A MILE), ESTABLISH POSITIONS AND HOLD.

THE RADIO ALSO ASSERTED THAT THE SOUTH HAD INVADED THE NORTH FOR THE DISTANCE OF A KILOMETER. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS REPORT.

THE NORTH KOREAN ATTACKS ROLLED UP AT 11 POINTS ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL THAT DIVIDES THE RED NORTH FROM THE U.S.-BACKED REPUBLIC OF THE SOUTH.

ONE U.S. MILITARY ADVISER SAID THE FACT THE ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED DURING HEAVY RAIN, PREVENTING AIR SUPPORT, INDICATED AN INFLEXIBLE PLAN HAD BEEN LAID OUT SOME TIME AGO FOR A FULL-SCALE SWEEP DOWN THE PENINSULA.

THE HALT OF THE ADVANCE, HE ADDED, MIGHT BE BECAUSE THE NORTHERNERS WERE AWAITING SUPPORT FROM THEIR SUPERIOR AIR ARM. THE NORTHERNERS SUPPOSEDLY HAVE AN AIR FORCE OF RUSSIAN-MADE FIGHTER PLANES.

TWO FLIGHTS OF STRANGE PLANES DRONED OVER SEOUL, APPARENTLY ON RECONNAISSANCE.

WHILE THE FIGHTING APPEARED VIRTUALLY STABLIZED, HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE WAS CONTINUING.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE SOUTH KOREA REPUBLIC HAS CALLED REPEATEDLY FOR U.S. PLANES FOR HIS STRIPLING AIR FORCE. SOUTH KOREA HAS 60 TRAINED PILOTS, SOME WHO FOUGHT WITH JAPAN DURING THE WAR.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J.MUCCIO WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY OF SURPLUS PLANES FROM JAPAN BEING SENT HERE.

"GOVERNMENT FORCES," HE SAID, "ARE GIVING A GOOD ACCOUNT OF THEMSELVES."

MUCCIO ADVISED ALL AMERICAN PERSONNEL--THERE ARE ABOUT 1,700 AMERICANS IN SOUTHERN KOREA--TO STAY AT HOME IN VIEW OF "THE UNPROVOKED ATTACKS AGAINST THE DEFENSE POSITIONS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA."

PERSONNEL OF THE 500-MAN U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY MISSION WAS RESTRICTED TO QUARTERS.

THE AMBASSADOR INSISTED THERE WAS "NO REASON FOR ALARM" BECAUSE "AS YET IT CANNOT BE DETERMINED WHETHER THE NORTH INTENDS TO PRECICIPATE ALL-OUT WARFARE."

A MILITARY ADVISER DECLARED THE THRUSTS MIGHT REVEAL IF THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO LET KOREANS FIGHT IT OUT AND WITHDRAW THE ADVISORY GROUP AND OTHER UNITS SUCH AS THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION STAFF. NO WITHDRAWAL STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN.

FOREIGN MINISTER BEN LIMB IN A STATEMENT DECLARED "THE WORLD KNOWS WHO IS THE AGGRESSOR IN THIS TRAGIC CONFLICT."

HE SAID THAT "ONCE AGAIN THE DESPOILER OF HUMAN LIBERTY IS BESMIRCHING THE PLACID SUNDAY MORNING BY ATTACKING AND KILLING PEACE-LOVING MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WITHOUT WARNING, REASON OR JUSTIFICATION."

"WE WILL PERSEVERE," HE CONCLUDED, " NO MATTER HOW GREAT THE SACRIFICE AND INDIVIDUAL LOSS IN ORDER TO KEEP OUR BELOVED NATION FREE FROM THE HEEL OF COMMUNIST DESPOTISM."

POLICE ORDERED A 9 P.M. CURFEW.

ALL U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL WAS RESTRICTED TO QUARTERS INDEFINITELY. THE MILITARY ADVISORY MISSION TOTALS 500 OFFICERS AND MEN.

THE ATTACKS WERE SPACED ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH DIVIDES THIS COUNTRY AT THE FOREFRONT OF THE COLD WAR BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

SEABORNE FORCES STRUCK AT TWO POINTS ALONG THE EAST COAST.

THE SOUTHERNMOST FORCE HIT 40 MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER.

ON THE WEST COAST, ISOLATED ONJIN PENINSULA WAS UNDER ATTACK AND SOUTH KOREAN FORCES WERE WITHDRAWING.

DEFENSE MINISTER SIHN SUNG MO ANNOUNCED REINFORCEMENTS WERE BEING RUSHED TO THE FRONT.

THE DEFENSE MINISTER SAID THE SOUTH HELD THE UPPER HAND IN ONE SECTOR ALTHOUGH THE INVADERS WERE BACKED BY 40 BIG GUNS AND 20 TANKS.

ONE REPORT SAID TWO OF THE NORTHERN TANKS HAD BEEN KNOCKED OUT BY FIRE FROM SOUTH KOREAN PILLBOXES.

THE BORDER CITY OF KAESONG, ONLY 40 MILES TO THE NORTHWEST, WAS SAID TO BE PARTLY OCCUPIED BY THE INVADERS.

APPROXIMATELY 500 U.S. OFFICERS AND MEN OF A MILITARY ADVISORY MISSION ARE HERE. IN ADDITION, THERE ARE NUMEROUS U.S. OFFICIALS, BUSINESS MEN AND MISSIONARIES.

THE LAST U.S. COMBAT TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN FROM SOUTH KOREA IN JUNE OF 1949.

FIRST ACCOUNTS SAID THEY ENCOUNTERED ONLY MINOR RESISTANCE IN THE SURPRISE ATTACK. PROGRESS BY THE REDS WAS REPORTED ALL ALONG THE LINE.

(THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE NUMEROUS RAIDS INTO THE SOUTH IN THE PAST.)

THE INVADERS WERE SUPPORTED BY ARTILLERY AND TANKS. HEAVY OVERNIGHT RAINS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE PREVENTED USE OF THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE.

TWO FLIGHTS OF PLANES WERE REPORTED OVER THIS SOUTHERN CAPITAL AT 11:30A.M. NO BOMBS WERE DROPPED AND THE FLIGHT WAS BELIEVED MERELY FOR OBSERVATION.

U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS TO THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED THE OPINION, HOWEVER, THAT THIS MIGHT BE THE LONG-FEARED ALL-OUR INVASION EFFORT.

THEY SAID THE ATTACKS WERE SERIOUS BUT THEY BELIEVED THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY WOULD BE ABLE TO MEET THE TEST.

ALREADY ONJIN PENINSULA, NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, WAS REPORTED BEING EVACUATED.

SOUTHERN TROOPS WERE GETTING OUT AS BEST THEY COULD.

U.S. ADVISERS NEVER HAVE CONSIDERED THE PENINSULA DEFENSIBLE. IT IS CUT OFF ENTIRELY FROM THE REMAINDER OF SOUTH KOREA EXCEPT BY SEA.

THE GREATEST NORTHERN ASSAULT WAS REPORTED IN REGIMENT STRENGTH IN THE CHUNCHON AREA (SHUNSEN), ABOUT 50 MILES NORTHEAST OF THIS CAPITAL.

THE REGIMENT AND ADDITIONAL UNITS WERE SAID TO BE SUPPORTED BY ARTILLERY AND TANKS.

TWO AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS WERE MADE ON THE EAST COAST AT POINTS 20 AND 40 MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER.

THE FIRST CAME AT KANGMUNG, 20 MILES TO THE SOUTH OF THE BORDER, AT 6 A.M. THE SECOND HIT SAMCHOK, 40 MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER, AT 9 A.M. THE TWO INVADING FORCES WERE ESTIMATED AT 600 MEN EACH.

KAESONG, ONLY 40 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, WAS PARTLY OCCUPIED BY THE INVADERS THIS MORNING, IT WAS REPORTED. KAESONG IS LESS THAN A MILE SOUTH OF THE BORDER.

A MILITARY ADVISER SAID IT WAS PROBABLY THE NORTHERN INVADERS MIGHT PUSH AS FAR SOUTH AS EIGHT MILES FROM THE BORDER IN MOST PLACES BEFORE MEETING AN ESTABLISHED LINE OF RESISTANCE.

THE ATTACK CAME AS BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM L.ROBERTS, WHO COMMANDED THE ADVISORY GROUP HERE, WAS TO SAIL FROM JAPAN TO THE UNITED STATES AND RETIREMENT.

HIS CHIEF OF STAFF COL. W.H.S. WRIGHT IS IN JAPAN BUT IS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO SEOUL TUESDAY.

JOHN FOSTER DULLES, STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, LEFT HERE ONLY LAST TUESDAY AFTER CONFERRING WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, VETERAN FIGHTER FOR KOREAN INDEPENDENCE.

DULLES, WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON AND GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WERE VISITING THIS AREA TO TAKE A NEW LOOK AT U.S. POLICY AND ITS DEFENSES IN THE ORIENT.

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JUN 25 1950

A217WX

BULLETIN

FOURTH LEAD KOREAN BY JOHN HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25-(SATURDAY)-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES EARLY TODAY FORMALLY CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE MEETING" OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO DEAL WITH A COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THAT "WE ASKED THAT THIS MEETING BE HELD THIS AFTERNOON."

WHITE, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, MADE THIS FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT, SAYING THAT THE AMERICAN ACTION HAD BEEN TAKEN AT 1:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME:

"THE UNITED STATES HAS ASKED THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO NOTIFY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT REQUESTS AN IMMEDIATE MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONSIDER THE KOREAN SITUATION."

A219WX

THIS ACTION CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER WORD WAS RECEIVED HERE OF AN INVASION--THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED IT A SERIES OF "SERIOUS ATTACKS"--BY NORTH KOREA ON THE U.S.-SPONSORED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL AT THE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK IS TRYGVE LIE. THE PRESIDENT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL FOR THE PRESENT MONTH, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID, IS B.N.RAO, OF INDIA.

THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR HELD HIS SECOND CONFERENCE OF THE NIGHT WITH ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK JUST BEFORE THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE.

A220WX

HE WAS INFORMED THEN OF THE AMERICAN DECISION TO THROW THE CASE INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE SOUTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR CALLED THE ATTACKS ON HIS COUNTRY ACTS OF AGGRESSION WHICH MUST HAVE HAD "SOVIET DIRECTION."

THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE SAID IN A FORMAL STATEMENT THAT "INTENSE FIGHTING" HAS BROKEN OUT ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, BORDER BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

IT SAID NO AMERICAN SERVICEMEN ARE INVOLVED. THIS COUNTRY HAS NO TROOPS STATIONED IN KOREA. IT DOES MAINTAIN A 500-MAN MILITARY ADVISORY MISSION THERE.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT SAID THE ATTACKING NORTH KOREAN FORCES ARE USING TANKS AND ARMOR.

THE REPORTS OF THE INVASION TOUCHED OFF UNUSUAL ACTIVITY IN TOP GOVERNMENT CIRCLES. PRESIDENT TRUMAN, VISITING IN MISSOURI THIS WEEKEND, WAS INFORMED OF THE SITUATION BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT SAID:

"THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS RECEIVED MESSAGES FROM THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY, THE UNITED STATES MILITARY ATTACHE, AND THE CHIEF OF THE KOREAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE GROUP IN SEOUL WHICH CONFIRM THAT INTENSE FIGHTING HAS BROKEN OUT ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA.

"THE FIGHTING BEGAN AT 4 A.M. SUNDAY JUNE 25 KOREAN TIME WHEN TROOPS FROM THE NORTH INVADED SOUTH KOREA.

"SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON, GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY AND THE SECRETARIES AND SENIOR OFFICERS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE WERE NOTIFIED SHORTLY AFTER THE MESSAGES CAME.

A224NO UNIT

A224WX

"NO UNITED STATES TROOPS ARE INVOLVED. THE U.S. HAS A SMALL MILITARY ASSISTANCE MISSION IN SOUTH KOREA.

"THE OFFICIAL MESSAGES INDICATED THAT THE FIGHTING STARTED WITH OFFENSIVE ACTION AT SEVERAL POINTS ALONG THE BORDER.

"STRONG FORCES WERE REPORTED INVADING THE ONGJIN PENINSULA, MOVING TO THE EAST.

"THE ATTACKING FORCES INCLUDED ARTILLERY, TANKS, ARMORED INFANTRY AND ANTI-TANK UNITS."

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE HELD A POST-MIDNIGHT CONFERENCE WITH ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HAD BEEN NOTIFIED.

KOREAN AMBASSADOR JOHN MYUN CHANG DECLARED THAT THE NORTH KOREAN ATTACK ON HIS COUNTRY COULD NOT HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT "WITHOUT SOVIET DIRECTION."

CHANG CALLED TWICE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO CONFER WITH RUSK. THEY TALKED FOR ABOUT 20 MINUTES ON THE FIRST OCCASION, AND CHANG THEN CHATTED GRAVELY WITH NEWSMEN. TWO HOURS LATER HE RETURNED AND WENT WITHOUT COMMENT INTO RUSK'S OFFICE.

THE FIRST OFFICIAL U.S. GOVERNMENT WORD ON THE INVASION ISSUED IN WASHINGTON CAME FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH SAID IT HAD RECEIVED A PRELIMINARY REPORT FROM AMBASSADOR JOHN J.MUCCIO "INDICATING THAT SERIOUS ATTACKS" HAVE BEEN MADE. HE SAID THESE ATTACKS ON SOUTH KOREA WERE MADE BY THE FORCES OF COMMUNIST NORTHERN KOREA.

THE FIRST STATEMENT TO COME OFFICIALLY FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT SAID:

"THE DEPARTMENT HAS RECEIVED A PRELIMINARY REPORT FROM THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO KOREA, JOHN J.MUCCIO, INDICATING THAT SERIOUS ATTACKS HAVE OCCURRED ON THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA BY THE ARMED FORCES OF THE COMMUNIST NORTHERN KOREAN REGIME. UNTIL THE DEPARTMENT HAS RECEIVED FURTHER REPORTS, IT WILL HAVE NO COMMENT."

AMBASSADOR CHANG WAS NOT ALONE IN CONTENDING THAT THE ATTACK MUST HAVE HAD AT LEAST THE BLESSING OF MOSCOW.

CHANG TOOK THE SAME POSITION AS SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), WHO A FEW MINUTES EARLIER HAD TOLD A REPORTER THAT THE REPORTED INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA BY NORTH KOREAN FORCES WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN MADE "WITHOUT THE SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET UNION."

A188WX

IN THE ABSENCE OF ANY AUTHORITATIVE PUBLIC REPORTS, OFFICIAL WASHINGTON GENERALLY WITHHELD COMMENT ON THE REPORTS OF FIGHTING IN SOUTH KOREA.

BUT THERE WERE UNUSUAL FLURRIES OF SATURDAY NIGHT ACTIVITY BOTH AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE PENTAGON, HEADQUARTERS OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

REFERENCE DEPARTMENT

A. P.
REFERENCE DEPARTMENT
30.24- 12093

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT IT HAD BEEN INFORMED OF THE DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA THROUGH OFFICIAL AMERICAN CHANNELS.

THE STATEMENT SAID ALSO THAT GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND OTHER TOP MILITARY OFFICIALS HAD BEEN PROMPTLY INFORMED.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT NO UNITED STATES TROOPS ARE INVOLVED IN KOREA AND THAT THE ONLY AMERICAN SERVICE MEN IN THAT COUNTRY ARE MEMBERS OF THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION.

FROM OTHER SOURCES IT WAS LEARNED THAT THERE ARE ABOUT 500 OFFICERS AND MEN ATTACHED TO THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY MISSION IN SOUTH KOREA. THERE ARE APPROXIMATELY 500 CIVILIAN EMPLOYES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN THE COUNTRY.

AMBASSADOR CHANG, AFTER HIS TALK WITH RUSK, SAID THEY HAD JUST EXCHANGED INFORMATION AND THAT BOTH THE KOREAN EMBASSY AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT WERE ENGAGED IN GATHERING THE FACTS. HE DECLARED TO REPORTERS AS HE LEFT THE DEPARTMENT:

"FOR THE SAKE OF DEMOCRACY, I DON'T THINK THE UNITED STATES WILL ABANDON US AT ALL."

JUN 25 1950

A189WX

CONCERNING THE ATTACK ON SOUTHERN KOREA, GOVERNED BY THE AMERICAN-SUPPORTED REGIME WHICH HE REPRESENTS, CHANG SAID TO REPORTERS:

"IT IS DECIDEDLY AN AGGRESSIVE ACTION. THEY (THE TROOPS OF COMMUNIST NORTHERN KOREA) ARE THE ONES WHO CROSSED THE BORDER AND STARTED ALL THE TROUBLE. THIS COULD NOT HAVE BEEN DONE WITHOUT SOVIET DIRECTION."

ANOTHER TOP OFFICIAL WHO RUSHED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO STUDY THE EFFECTS OF THE OUTBREAK ON THE UNITED STATES POSITION IN THE FAR EAST AND WENT INTO CONFERENCE WITH RUSK WAS AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP JESSUP, ONE OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S MOST TRUSTED ADVISERS.

FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER MILES BOND, KOREAN EXPERT, LIKEWISE WAS CALLED IN.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WAS AT HIS FARM IN NEARBY MARYLAND AND WAS BEING KEPT INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENTS BY TELEPHONE.

PRESUMABLY WORD WAS ALSO BEING SENT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON MAJOR DEVELOPMENTS, SINCE AMBASSADOR CHANG SAID THAT ALL THE TOP PEOPLE ARE BEING INFORMED. MR.TRUMAN IS SPENDING THE WEEKEND IN INDEPENDENCE,MO.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID, FACES TWO URGENT PROBLEMS.

THEY ARE (1) WHAT TO DO ABOUT EVACUATING AMERICANS IN SOUTHERN KOREA, ESPECIALLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND (2) WHAT STEPS TO TAKE TO DEAL WITH THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST ASSAULT ON ONE OF THE ADMITTED WEAKEST POINTS OF THE NON-COMMUNIST FRONT.

OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THAT THERE ARE ABOUT 1,700 AMERICANS IN SOUTHERN KOREA, MOSTLY IN THE SEOUL AREA, OF WHOM ABOUT 1,000 ARE OFFICIALS AND 700 ARE DEPENDENTS.

AMBASSADOR CHANG SAID HE WAS CERTAIN SOUTHERN KOREAN TROOPS WERE PUTTING UP A GOOD FIGHT WHEREVER THEY WERE ABLE TO DO SO AGAINST INVADERS.

"WE HAVE SOME TRAINED FORCES, TOO, YOU KNOW," HE SAID.

FROM OTHER SOURCES IT WAS LEARNED THAT WASHINGTON INFORMATION PUTS THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF THE FORCES ABOUT LIKE THIS:

THE SOUTHERN KOREANS MAN-FOR-MAN ARE BELIEVED TO BE BETTER TRAINED AND IN SOME RESPECTS POSSIBLY BETTER EQUIPPED THAN THEIR NORTHERN FOES. THE ARMIES ARE ABOUT THE SAME STRENGTH--PROBABLY AROUND 100,000 MEN EACH.

REPORTS THAT THE NORTHERN KOREAN ARE USING TANKS INDICATED THEY HAVE AN EDGE OVER THE SOUTHERNERS IN ARMOR AND IT WAS ALSO UNDERSTOOD HERE THAT THE NORTHERN FORCES HAVE AERIAL SUPERIORITY.

KNOWLAND, ONE OF THE SEVEREST SENATE CRITICS OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY, LAST NOVEMBER VISITED SOUTH KOREA AND MADE A TRIP TO THE 38TH PARALLEL, BORDER BETWEEN THE U.S.-SPONSORED SOUTH KOREA AND THE COMMUNIST COUNTRY TO THE NORTH.

"IT IS MY JUDGMENT, BASED ON A PERSONAL VISIT TO THE 38TH PARALLEL LAST NOVEMBER, THAT THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT HAVE ATTEMPTED SUCH AN INVASION WITHOUT THE SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET UNION," KNOWLAND TOLD A REPORTER.

KNOWLAND SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ON THE INVASION REPORTED FROM SEOUL OTHER THAN THAT IN NEWS DISPATCHES.

ELSEWHERE, OFFICIAL WASHINGTON WITHHELD COMMENT PENDING SOME OFFICIAL REPORT.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON, WHO RETURNED FROM AN INSPECTION TRIP INTO THE FAR PACIFIC ONLY TODAY, DECLINED COMMENT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD RECEIVED A REPORT FROM SEOUL, BUT THAT IT HAD NOT YET BEEN DECODED.

JUN 25 1950

A181WX

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT THEY HAVE RECEIVED A "BRIEF REPORT" CONFIRMING THAT SOUTH KOREA HAS BEEN INVADED.

NO DETAILS WERE IMMEDIATELY MADE PUBLIC.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT SAID THAT, SO FAR, THE MILITARY HAS RECEIVED NO WORD OF AN OFFICIAL DECLARATION OF WAR BY THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC.

ARMY OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT THEY HAVE RECEIVED A "FAIRLY COMPLETE DESCRIPTION" OF THE ACTION SO FAR AND THAT A FULLER STATEMENT MIGHT BE MADE PUBLIC LATER TONIGHT.

KNOWLAND SAW IN THE REPORTED INVASION AT A SERIES OF POINTS ALONG THE KOREAN BORDER A TEST OF THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, UNDER WHOSE AUSPICES THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA WAS SET UP.

"IT CERTAINLY PRESENTS A TEST CASE AS TO WHETHER THE UNITED NATIONS CAN FUNCTION IN THE FACE OF AN OVERT ACT OF AGGRESSION," THE CALIFORNIA SENATOR SAID.

AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID A REPORT FROM SEOUL HAD NOT YET BEEN DECODED AND THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT IT CONTAINED.

THE KOREAN EMBASSY SAID IT HAD NO WORD ABOUT THE REPORTED ATTACK BY NORTH KOREAN FORCES AT A SERIES OF POINTS ALONG THE BORDER.

THE FIRST SECRETARY, PYO WOOK HAN, TOLD A REPORTER THE EMBASSY HAD SENT A CABLE TO SEOUL ASKING FOR DETAILS BUT THAT NO REPLY HAD BEEN RECEIVED.

PENDING SOME OFFICIAL REPORT ON THE FIGHTING, MILITARY AND OTHER OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

SOUTH KOREA HAS ON NUMEROUS OCCASIONS SOUGHT A LARGER SHARE OF UNITED STATES AID TO BOLSTER HER FIGHTING FORCES TO MEET A POSSIBLE THREAT FROM THE NORTH.

SOUTH KOREA IS SHARING IN THE U.S. PROGRAM OF ARMS AID TO FRIENDLY NATIONS. DURING THE CURRENT YEAR, $11,000,000 WAS EARMARKED FOR SOUTH KOREA.

ANOTHER $80,000,000 IN NON-MILITARY AID HAS BEEN APPROVED DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS BY ECA. THE BULK OF THESE FUNDS HAVE BEEN USED TO FINANCE CONSTRUCTION OF INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES AND TO PROVIDE OTHER REHABILITATION NEEDS.

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS LONG HAVE REGARDED KOREA AS A POTENTIALLY SERIOUS TROUBLE SPOT. THE TENSION HAS INCREASED, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE SAID, SINCE THE LAST U.S. ARMY TROOPS WERE REMOVED FROM THE FAR EASTERN REPUBLIC ON JUNE 29, 1949.

HUNDREDS OF AMERICANS ARE STILL IN KOREA--MANY OF THEM ATTACHED TO TRAINING MISSIONS UNDER THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM AND OTHERS CONNECTED WITH THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

A174WX

THE LAST AMERICAN OCCUPATION TROOPS PULLED OUT ALMOST A YEAR AGO. THEY LEFT A MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP OF SOME 500 OFFICERS AND MEN UNDER COMMAND OF BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM L.ROBERTS.

AT PEAK STRENGTH, THE ARMY HAD ABOUT 50,000 OCCUPATION TROOPS IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE PENNINSULA. THE U.S. FORCES FIRST ENTERED THE COUNTRY SEPT. 8, 1945 AFTER THE SURRENDER OF THE JAPANESE.

THE NORTH-SOUTH SPLIT CAME AS A RESULT OF THE SURRENDER. THE U.S. TOOK OVER OCCUPATION OF EVERYTHING SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND THE RUSSIANS EVERYTHING NORTH.

IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT AT ONE TIME SOME 100,000 SOVIET TROOPS WERE STATIONED NORTH OF THE LINE, BUT MOSCOW SAID THESE FORCES WERE REMOVED BEFORE THE AMERICAN TROOPS LEFT.

GG1217AED

A23

-95-

JUN 25 1950

LAKE SUCCESS, SUNDAY, JUNE 25-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS OFFICIAL SAID EARLY TODAY THE U.N. IS TRYING TO CONTACT THE U.N. KOREAN COMMISSION IN KOREA TO FIND OUT WHAT IS HAPPENING THERE.

THE OFFICIAL, ANDREW W. CORDIER, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAID NO DECISION WOULD BE MADE ON A MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL UNTIL AFTER THE U.N. HAD DETERMINED WHAT WAS GOING ON IN KOREA.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD INFORMED THE U.N. OF ITS INTENTION TO ASK FOR AN IMMEDIATE MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM CORDIER OR LIE ON THE KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS

THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS ONE OF THE 30 U.N. ORGANIZATIONS HIT BY THE SOVIET WALKOUT OVER THE CHINESE ISSUE. THE SOVIET UNION HAS CHAMPIONED THE NORTHERN KOREAN REGIME BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION EARLY TODAY THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD RELAX THEIR BOYCOTT TO ATTEND ANY MEETING NOW ON THE KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS.

JR309AED

A184KX

UNDATED KOREAN BACKGROUND (250)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(FX) SOUTH KOREA BEGAN SUNDAY TO FIGHT FOR THE INDEPENDENCE IT GAINED ONLY TWO YEARS AGO UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

IGNORING A HAND OF FRIENDSHIP EXTENDED JUST A WEEK AGO BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA WAS INVADING THE YOUNG REPUBLIC ALL ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL DIVIDING THE PENINSULAR WHICH JUTS INTO THE EAST CHINA SEA FROM THE ASIATIC MAINLAND.

BRISTLING BROADCASTS BY THE RED RADIO AT PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, HAD THREATENED SUCH AN INVASION MANY TIMES SINCE THE LAST U.S. COMBAT TROOPS PULLED OUT OF SOUTH KOREA JUNE 28, LAST YEAR. THERE WERE MANY BORDER INCIDENTS, BUT FEW LARGE SCALE CLASHES.

THE ATTACK CAME LESS THAN TWO WEEKS AFTER A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA WAS PERMITTED TO CROSS THE BORDER. HE ACCEPTED COPIES OF A COMMUNIST APPEAL FOR A GENERAL ELECTION. AGING PRESIDENT RHEE SAID LAST WEEK THAT IF THE NORTH CONDUCTED ELECTIONS --UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION--HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD RECOGNIZE ANY ASSEMBLYMEN SO ELECTED.

LAST MONDAY, THE SOUTH KOREAN ASSEMBLY CONVENED WITH MANY NEW MEMBERS ELECTED IN BALLOTING MAY 29. IT WAS A SURPRISING DEMONSTRATION OF NEARLY UNANIMOUSLY VOTING.

NOT SINCE FEBRUARY 23, 1904--WHEN THE ANCIENT LAND BECAME A VASSAL OF JAPAN--HAD THE KOREANS SO MUCH TO SAY ABOUT THEIR GOVERNMENT. BUT THIS HAD NOT APPLIED TO NORTH KOREA. RUSSIA, OCCUPYING THE NORTH, HAD REFUSED TO PERMIT THE U.N. COMMISSION TO ENTER THAT TERRITORY TO SET UP MACHINERY FOR FREE ELECTION IN MAY, 1948.

INSTEAD A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WAS IMPOSED ON THE NORTH NOT LONG AFTER ADOPTION OF SOUTH KOREA'S CONSTITUTION AND ESTABLISHMENT OF THE REPUBLIC AUGUST 15, IN THAT YEAR.

KOREA WAS OCCUPIED AFTER JAPAN'S SURRENDER. BY AGREEMENT, SOVIET FORCES SWEEPING ACROSS MANCHURIA CONTINUED SOUTHWARD AND OCCUPIED THE NORTHERN HALF OF THE PENINSULA. U.S. TROOPS ENTERED SOUTH KOREA SEPT. 8, 1945.

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A185

SINCE THAT TIME, KOREA HAS BEEN A HOT SPOT IN THE COLD WAR. TENSIONS DEVELOPED FROM MANY ISSUES, INCLUDING RUSSIAN REFUSAL TO SUPPLY SOUTH KOREA WITH HYDROELECTRIC POWER FROM NORTH KOREAN DAMS. TO KEEP INDUSTRIES IN THE SOUTH GOING, THE U.S. ARMY USED POWER BARGES.

IN JANUARY, 1948, A SPECIAL UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ARRIVED IN SEOUL TO LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR AN INDEPENDENT, UNIFIED NATION--AS PROMISED IN THE CAIRO COMMUNIQUE, DECEMBER 1, 1943:

"THE AFORESAID THREE GREAT POWERS (BRITAIN, CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES), MINDFUL OF THE ENSLAVEMENT OF THE PEOPLE OF KOREA, ARE DETERMINED THAT IN DUE COURSE KOREA SHALL BECOME FREE AND INDEPENDENT."

TO ENCOURAGE RUSSIAN COOPERATION, THE U.N. COMMISSION INVITED THE SOVIET UKRAINE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE CREATION OF KOREA'S REPUBLIC. THE RUSSIANS REFUSED, SO THE U.N. COMMISSION PROCEEDED ANYWAY. IN A BROADCAST TO THE NATION, A COMMISSION SPOKESMAN SAID THE GROUP DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE DIVISION OF THE COUNTRY INTO AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN ZONES.

BUT THEN, WHEN THE COMMISSION ASKED PERMISSION TO ENTER THE NORTHERN ZONE, RUSSIA REFUSED. AFTER SEVERAL WEEKS, THE COMMISSION REFERRED THE QUESTION BACK TO THE UNITED NATIONS LITTLE ASSEMBLY. HOWEVER, WHILE THAT WAS BEING CONSIDERED, IN FEBRUARY, 1948, THE PYONGYANG RADIO ANNOUNCED CREATION OF A NORTH KOREAN ARMY.

AMID A CONTINUING SERIES OF BORDER INCIDENTS, INCLUDING THE COMMUNIST ARREST OF TWO U.S. LIAISON OFFICERS, THE U.N. LITTLE ASSEMBLY VOTED FEB. 26, 1948 TO INSTRUCT THE COMMISSION TO IGNORE RUSSIA'S OPPOSITION AND PROCEED WITH AN ELECTION.

LT. GEN. JOHN R.HODGE, U.S. OCCUPATION COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED MARCH 1 THAT A GENERAL ELECTION IN SOUTH KOREA WOULD BE CONDUCTED UNDER UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISION MAY 9.

TERRORISM, SABOTAGE AND ARSON SWEPT THE SOUTH IN THE DAYS PRECEDING THE ELECTION. IN WHAT AMERICAN AUTHORITIES CALLED "JUST ANOTHER PROPAGANDA SHOT," RUSSIA ANNOUNCED HER OCCUPATION FORCES WERE BEING WITHDRAWN.

THE VIOLENCE COST SOME 500 LIVES, BUT THE SOUTH KOREANS, UNDAUNTED, WENT TO THE POLLS AND ELECTED THEIR FIRST DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY IN THEIR HISTORY.

SUBSEQUENTLY, THE REPUBLIC TOOK ITS FIRST TOTTERING STEPS TOWARD SELF-RULE, WITH THE FIRST PRESIDENT, RHEE, URGING U.S. TROOPS TO STICK AROUND AWHILE AS INSURANCE AGAINST AN INVASION FROM THE NORTH.

REFERENCE DEPARTMENT

RUSSIA ANNOUNCED ON DEC. 30, 1948, THE "COMPLETE" WITHDRAWAL OF HER OCCUPATION FORCES. A FEW DAYS LATER, PRESIDENT TRUMAN GRANTED FULL RECOGNITION TO THE SOUTH KOREA GOVERNMENT--A MOVE FOLLOWED SUBSEQUENTLY BY OTHER NATIONS OUTSIDE RUSSIA'S DOMINATION.

ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE AND MILITARY ADVICE FOR SOUTH KOREA'S SMALL DEFENSE FORCE QUICKLY FOLLOWED THE U.S. NOD OF RECOGNITION. IN JANUARY, 1949, THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION TOOK OVER DIRECTION OF A $125,000,000 RECOVERY PROGRAM.

AND LAST WEEK, JOHN FOSTER DULLES--REPUBLICAN SPECIAL ADVISER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN--ADDRESSED THE OPENING OF THE NEW SOUTH KOREAN ASSEMBLY HE PROMISED CONTINUED UNITED STATES SUPPORT.

HU1128PCS

A205

JUN 25 1950

(300)

UNDATED KOREAN

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

COMMUNIST TROOPS FROM NORTH KOREA MADE A WIDE SCALE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA AT DAWN SUNDAY, ATTACKING AT LEAST 11 POINTS.

U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS SAID THE INVASION WAS HALTED BY SUNDAY AFTERNOON, BUT HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE WAS CONTINUING AND TANKS WERE REPORTED MOVING IN WITH THE ATTACK.

STRANGE PLANES CIRCLED OVER SEOUL, BUT NO BOMBS WERE DROPPED.

IN WASHINGTON KOREAN AMBASSADOR JOHN MYUN CHANG DECLARED THE ATTACK WAS AN AGGRESSIVE ACTION WHICH COULD NOT HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT "WITHOUT SOVIET DIRECTION."

CHANG'S SENTIMENTS WERE ECHOED BY SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) WHO ALSO DECLARED THE INVASION WAS A TEST OF THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, UNDER WHOSE AUSPICES THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA WAS SET UP.

FOR THE MOST PART OFFICIAL WASHINGTON WITHHELD COMMENT ON THE REPORTS OF FIGHTING IN KOREA.

HOWEVER, TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WENT INTO EMERGENCY HUDDLES OVER THE CRISIS.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK CONFERRED WITH AMBASSADOR CHANG AND AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE PHILIP JESSUP. FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER MILES BOND, KOREAN EXPERT, ALSO WAS CALLED IN.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON WAS KEPT ABREAST OF DEVELOPMENTS BY TELEPHONE AT HIS MARYLAND FARM, DISPATCHES PRESUMABLY WERE BEING SENT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN WHO IS SPENDING THE WEEKEND IN INDEPENDENCE, MO.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN THE U.S. CAPITAL SAID THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT FACES TWO URGENT PROBLEMS.

1. WHAT TO DO ABOUT EVACUATING AMERICANS IN SOUTHERN KOREA, ESPECIALLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN. OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THERE ARE SOME 1,700 AMERICANS IN SOUTHERN KOREA.

2. WHAT STEPS TO TAKE TO DEAL WITH THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST ASSAULT ON ONE OF THE ADMITTED WEAKEST POINTS OF THE NON-COMMUNIST FRONT.

AMBASSADOR CHANG SAID HE WAS CERTAIN SOUTHERN KOREAN TROOPS WERE PUTTING UP A GOOD FIGHT WHEREVER THEY WERE ABLE TO DO SO.

"WE HAVE SOME TRAINED FORCES TOO, YOU KNOW," HE SAID.

THE SOUTHERN KOREANS ARE BELIEVED TO BE BETTER TRAINED THAN THEIR NORTHERN FOES. THE ARMIES ARE ABOUT THE SAME STRENGTH--POSSIBLY AROUND 100,000 MEN EACH.

BD203AED

A211FX

BOX WITH KOREA

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

KOREA, WHERE CIVIL WAR HAS BROKEN OUT, IS THE COCKPIT OF A TROUBLED ORIENT.

SOME STRATEGISTS SAY THE SOUTHERN HALF, WHERE THE U.S. HELPED TO SET UP A REPUBLIC, CANNOT BE DEFENDED AGAINST A STRONG NORTHERN PUSH.

THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS REPORTS IT WOULD BE WRITTEN OFF IN U.S. DEFENSE PLANS SHOULD A HOT WAR COME.

COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA IS BOUNDED BY COMMUNIST MANCHURIA AND THE MARITIME TERRITORY OF RUSSIA SIBERIA. ARMS AND MATERIAL COULD BE FUNNELED INTO THE NORTH EASILY FROM EITHER AREA.

ONLY 120 MILES TO THE EAST ACROSS TSUSHIMA STRAIT LIES JAPAN, THE MAJOR FRONT LINE POSITION OF THE U.S. IN THE ORIENT.

AND 530 MILES TO THE SOUTH LIES OKINAWA, MAJOR U.S. AIR BASE.

WN1122PPD

JUN 25 1950

B56 (150) Q

KX-FX

LONDON, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL WHEAT COUNCIL AT A MEETING THIS WEEK ADMITTED INDONESIA AND SPAIN AS NEW MEMBERS.

THIRTY-ONE MEMBERS PARTICIPATED IN THE MEETING, THE FIRST SINCE GERMANY WAS ACCEPTED IN THE COUNCIL.

INDONESIA PROMISED TO GUARANTEE PURCHASES OF 75,000 METRIC TONS, WHILE SPAIN OFFERED TO BUY 100,000 METRIC TONS OF WHEAT AT THE PRICES FIXED BY THE AGREEMENT. A METRIC TON IS 2204.6 POUNDS.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT, IMPORTING COUNTRIES ARE ASSURED OF THE GUARANTEED QUANTITIES BY THE EXPORTING MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL--CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

IMPORTING COUNTRIES, HOWEVER, CAN BUY ADDITIONAL QUANTITIES AT MARKET PRICES FROM OTHER OR THE SAME EXPORTERS. ARGENTINA, NON-MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL, HAS BEEN THE MAIN SUPPLIER OF SPAIN'S WHEAT NEEDS IN THE PAST FEW YEARS.

IT HAS BEEN REPORTED, HOWEVER, THAT SPANISH-ARGENTINE TRADE RELATIONS WERE DETERIORATING AND SPAIN MIGHT HAVE DIFFICULTIES IN GETTING LARGE QUANTITIES OF WHEAT FROM ARGENTINE.

RW852AED

A210

(210)

NOTTINGHAM, ENG., JUNE 24-(AP)-HEALTH MINISTER ANEURIN BEVAN SAID TODAY THAT THE GOVERNING LABOR PARTY IS UNWILLING TO HAND OVER BRITISH STEELWORKERS AND COALMINERS TO "A GROUP OF INTERNATIONAL CAPITALISTS ON THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE."

DESPITE THIS, HE ADDED IN A SPEECH HERE ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN, THE LABOR PARTY IS ALL FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN HAS PROPOSED POOLING THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES, BEGINNING WITH FRENCH AND GERMAN COAL AND STEEL.

BEVAN'S VIEWS ARE SIMILAR TO THOSE EXPRESSED IN A CONTROVERSIAL LABOR PARTY PAMPHLET ENTITLED "EUROPEAN UNITY." THIS PAMPHLET CALLED FOR EUROPEAN COOPERATION ON THE BASIS OF AGREEMENTS AMONG NATIONS BUT REJECTED THE IDEA OF A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY TO RUN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL POOL. THE PARTY PAMPHLET SAID BRITAIN WOULD BE OUTVOTED IN SUCH A BODY BY NON-SOCIALIST MEMBERS.

"WE ARE PREPARED TO ENGAGE IN WHATEVER INTERNATIONAL ACTION IS WISE

AND PRUDENT WITH ANYBODY ON THE CONTINENT," BEVAN SAID, "BUT WE ARE ONLY PREPARED TO DO IT ON THE BASIS OF PLANS THAT SAFEGUARD OUR OWN PRODUCTION AND ARE BASED, NOT UPON CONSTRICTION OR CONTRACTION, BUT FAIR EXPANSION AND HOPE FOR THE UNDERDEVELOPED PARTS OF THE WORLD.

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PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE HAS SAID THAT BRITAIN FAVORS THE IDEA OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN BUT WANTS TO SEE HOW IT WORKS OUT IN DETAIL BEFORE MAKING UP ITS MIND ON THE QUESTION. OFFICIALLY, THE LABOR GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN THE CURRENT SIX-NATIONA SCHUMAN PLAN TALKS IN PARIS.

UX220AED

A219 (500 UP)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH

JUN 25 1950

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY REFUSED A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TODAY AND PREMIER GEORGES BIDAULT AND HIS CABINET RESIGNED AT THE MOMENT FRANCE WAS ENGAGED IN DELICATE NEGOTIATIONS OVER INDOCHINA AND THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

THE VOTE WAS 352 TO 230 AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT ON A QUESTION OF INCREASED SALARIES FOR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES.

THE DAPPER LITTLE PRIME MINISTER HAD BEEN IN OFFICE EIGHT MONTHS.

HURT BY HIS DEFEAT, BIDAULT REMINDED THE ASSEMBLY THAT THE FRANC HAS GROWN STRONGER AND THAT PRICES HAVE BECOME STABILIZED UNDER HIS MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD GOVERNMENT. HE ASKED BITTERLY:

"NOW, WHERE IS THE GOVERNMENT'S REWARD?"

POLITICAL OBSERVERS SPECULATED THAT PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL MIGHT ASK BIDAULT TO ATTEMPT TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT. THE MOST PROMINENTLY MENTIONED CANDIDATE, HOWEVER, WAS BIDAULT'S INTERIOR MINISTER, HENRI QUEUILLE, WHO HOLDS THE FRENCH POST-WAR ENDURANCE RECORD OF 13 MONTHS AS PREMIER.

FOUR HOURS AFTER BIDAULT QUIT, THE SIX-NATION CONFERENCE ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN RECESSED FOR THE DELEGATES TO GO HOME AND CONSULT THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

THEY ARE TO RETURN JULY 3, AND BY THAT TIME EVERYBODY HOPED FRANCE WOULD HAVE A FULL-FLEDGED GOVERNMENT.

BUT IT WAS RECALLED THAT THE LAST CRISIS BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS IN FRANCE LASTED THREE WEEKS.

BIDAULT HAS THREATENED THAT HIS CATHOLIC PARTY, THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT, WOULD NOT COOPERATE IN A NEW GOVERNMENT IF HIS CABINET WERE OVERTHROWN. IF THE THREAT IS MADE TO STICK, NEW ELECTIONS WOULD HAVE TO COME SOON INSTEAD OF IN THE FALL OF 1951 AS SCHEDULED. THE PARTY IS NEEDED TO FORM AN ANTI-COMMUNIST COALITION BECAUSE AFTER THE COMMUNISTS IT IS THE LARGEST IN THE ASSEMBLY.

BIDAULT'S DISAPPOINTMENT WAS INCREASED BY THE APPEARANCE OF INSTABILITY FRANCE GAVE TO THE WORLD JUST AT THE MOMENT SHE HAS TAKEN THE LIMELIGHT WITH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN'S PLAN TO CONSOLIDATE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES UNDER A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY.

NOW SCHUMAN HAS LOST HIS JOB, THOUGH HE REMAINS IN OFFICE AS A LAMEDUCK CARETAKER UNTIL A NEW GOVERNMENT IS FORMED.

EVEN THOUGH THE CONFERENCE MAY CONTINUE, A SHADOW HAD BEEN CAST ON THE BRILLIANCE OF THE FRENCH IDEA, HAILED BY MANY IN THE WEST AS A GREAT STEP TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY.

ALREADY WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS AT BONN WERE EXPRESSING GRAVE CONCERN THAT THE FALL OF THE SPONSORING BIDAULT GOVERNMENT ENDANGERED THE PLAN.

FRANCE WAS SAVED FROM GREATER EMBARRASSMENT ONLY BY THE FACT THAT THE GERMAN, ITALI, BELGIAN, NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG DELEGATES HAVE TAKEN TIME OUT JUST NOW.

NEARLY AS IMPORTANT AND JUST AS EMBARRASSING TO THE FRENCH WAS THE REACTION ON THE TROUBLED INDOCHINESE SITUATION. ONLY YESTERDAY THE GOVERNMENT SCHEDULED A CONFERENCE TO BEGIN NEXT THURSDAY AT PAU IN SOUTHERN FRANCE WITH TOP CABINET MEMBERS FROM THE FRENCH-PROTECTED GOVERNMENTS OF VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA.

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A220

FORMER EMPEROR BAO DAI WHO HEADS THE VIETNAM STATE IN ITS AMERICAN-AIDED FIGHT AGAINST MOSCOW-RECOGNIZED GUERRILLAS, HAD COME HALF WAY AROUND THE WORLD TO KEEP IN TOUCH WITH THE CONFERENCE. TODAY HE TOOK OUT A FISHING LICENSE.

THE CONFERENCE WAS TO HAVE TRIED TO PUT MORE SUBSTANCE INTO PLANS FOR A "FRENCH UNION," THE POST-WAR NAME OF THE FRENCH EMPIRE. THE FRENCH HAVE HAD TO COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT SOMETHING MORE IN THE WAY OF SELF-GOVERNMENT IS NECESSARY FOR THESE STATES TO STIFFEN THEIR WILL IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FIGHT.

NOW, HOWEVER, OVERSEAS MINISTER JEAN LETOURNEAU ALSO IS HOLDING HIS JOB ON A CARETAKER BASIS.

SCHUMAN AND LETOURNEAU BOTH BELONG TO BIDAULT'S POPULAR REPUBLICAN PARTY. SHOULD THE PARTY UPHOLD BIDAULT'S THREATENED BOYCOTT, THEY WILL NOT BE IN THE NEW CABINET.

BIDAULT'S GOVERNMENT WAS OVERTHROWN WHEN SOCIALISTS JOINED WITH COMMUNISTS, DEGAULLISTS AND A FEW INDEPENDENTS IN THE ADVERSE VOTE. THE GOVERNMENT WAS SUPPORTED ONLY BY POPULAR REPUBLICANS AND RADICAL SOCIALISTS, OF WHOM QUEUILLE IS A MEMBER.

THE IMMEDIATE CAUSE OF BIDAULT'S DEFEAT WAS SOCIALIST INSISTENCE ON A $35,000,000 RAISE FOR 1,000,000 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES, MANY OF WHOM SUPPORT THE SOCIALIST PARTY.

BIDAULT SAID THE RAISE WAS NOT PROVIDED FOR IN THE BUDGET AND REFUSED TO YIELD ON THE GROUND IT THREATENED FRENCH FINANCIAL STABILITY.

ACTUALLY, HOWEVER, MUCH MORE WAS AT STAKE IN CAUSING THE SOCIALISTS TO PULL THE CARPET FROM UNDER THE GOVERNMENT IN WHICH THEY HELD POSTS UNTIL LAST FEBRUARY.

THE SOCIALISTS HAVE BEEN TROUBLED BY THE SITUATION IN TUNISIA, WHERE LOCAL LEADERS ARE AGITATING INCREASINGLY FOR MORE SELF-GOVERNMENT; BY THE FIGHTING IN INDOCHINA WHICH THEY FEEL IS CONTRARY TO THEIR ANTI-IMPERIALIST TRADITIONS, BY CONFLICTS OVER CATHOLIC INFLUENCE AND BY THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

THOUGH THE SOCIALISTS ENDORSED THE SCHUMAN PLAN IT WAS WITH THE CONDITIONS THAT LABOR MUST HAVE A SHARE IN THE MANAGEMENT OF THE PLAN AND THAT BRITAIN MUST PARTICIPATE. BRITAIN IS NOT HERE FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE SCHUMAN PLAN NEGOTIATORS TOOK HOME WITH THEM A FRENCH WORKING DRAFT FOR A TREATY WHICH FRENCH AUTHORITIES WERE CAREFUL TO DESCRIBE AS COMING FROM FRENCH EXPERTS--"IT IS NOT A GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT."

A221

THE CAUTIOUS EXPLANATION WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE OF THE FALL OF THE GOVERNMENT. PRESUMABLY THE EXPERTS WILL STAY ON REGARDLESS OF WHAT GOVERNMENT IS IN POWER.

30.24- 12097

JEAN MONNET, FRENCH MASTER PLANNER WHO ORIGINATED THE SCHEME, TOLD REPORTERS THE GOVERNMENT DEFEAT WILL "HAVE NO EFFECT ON THE CONFERENCES. THE NEGOTIATIONS WILL CONTINUE."

HE SAID THE DELEGATES HAD AGREED THAT "POOL" ORIGINALLY USED TO DESCRIBE THE PROPOSED MERGER, WAS NOT A GOOD WORD. INSTEAD, THE WORKING NAME NOW APPEARS TO BE "EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY."

"IT IS FAR MORE THAN A POOL," MONNET EXPLAINED.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT SOME OF THE DELEGATES WERE TAKEN ABACK EARLIER IN THE WEEK WHEN MONNET DISCLOSED THAT THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL COAL-STEEL AUTHORITY WAS ONLY A FIRST STEP TOWARD EVEN GREATER EUROPEAN COOPERATION IN A COMMON PARLIAMENT.

KA335PED

A121

SECOND LEAD FRENCH (350)

BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER GEORGES BIDAULT FELL TODAY ON AN ISSUE OF CONFIDENCE. THE DEFEAT CAME IN THE MIDST OF A PORTENTOUS EUROPEAN COAL-STEEL POOL CONFERENCE IN WHICH FRANCE HAS TAKEN THE LEAD. SOME OBSERVERS SAID THE CABINET'S FALL MAY BE A BLOW TO THOSE NEGOTIATIONS.

HOWEVER, FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, FATHER OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR INDUSTRIAL COOPERATION, REMAINS A PRIME CANDIDATE TO RETAIN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN ANY SUCCEEDING GOVERNMENT, UNLESS HIS OWN PARTY, BIDAULT'S POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP), DECIDES AGAINST IT.

FORMER PREMIER HENRI QUEUILLE, RADICAL SOCIALIST (MODERATE) WHOSE GOVERNMENT HOLDS THE POSTWAR ENDURANCE RECORD IN FRANCE--13 MONTHS--MAY BE THE CHOICE TO TAKE THE PREMIERSHIP. BIDAULT SUCCEEDED HIM IN OFFICE LAST OCTOBER.

THE VOTE AGAINST BIDAULT WAS 352 TO 230. HIS OWN MRP AND THE RADICAL SOCIALISTS SUPPORTED HIM AGAINST COMBINED OPPOSITION OF SOCIALISTS, COMMUNISTS AND THE EXTREME RIGHT WING DE GAULLISTS.

THE VOTE WAS ON A QUESTION WHICH ORDINARILY WOULD BE A MINOR DOMESTIC ISSUE. THE GOVERNMENT OPPOSED A SOCIALIST DEMAND FOR WAGE INCREASES UNDER A RULING FORBIDDING SUCH APPROPRIATIONS WITHOUT PROVIDING SPECIAL FUNDS.

BIDAULT MADE IT A BROAD ISSUE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE WHOLE GOVERNMENT AND THE POLICIES OF THE COALITION CABINET. THE SOCIALISTS HERETOFORE HAVE SUPPORTED THE COALITION WITHOUT JOINING IT IN THE CABINET.

THE NET RESULT OF TODAY'S VOTE MAY BE NEW GENERAL ELECTIONS IN FRANCE THIS YEAR INSTEAD OF THE REGULARLY SCHEDULED ONES IN 1951. THIS MAY COME ABOUT IF BIDAULT'S MRP REFUSES TO JOIN A COALITION WITH QUEUILLE'S RADICAL SOCIALISTS. IN THAT EVENT QUEUILLE COULD NOT COMMAND THE NECESSARY MAJORITY IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

NEW ELECTIONS MIGHT BENEFIT THE MRP. THE VOTE WOULD BE UNDER THE PRESENT COMPLEX SYSTEM OF PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION, WHICH WOULD GIVE THE MRP MANY MORE SEATS THAN IF IT WERE BY DISTRICTS.

AFTER TODAY'S VOTE, BIDAULT AND HIS CABINET LEFT THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO PRESENT THEIR RESIGNATIONS TO PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL.

AFTER THE ASSEMBLY VOTE, BIDAULT AND HIS CABINET PRESENTED THEIR RESIGNATIONS TO PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL, WHO ACCEPTED THEM. AURIOL THEN CALLED IN THE PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY, EDOUARD HERRIOT, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE VARIOUS PARTIES, INCLUDING THE COMMUNISTS, T DISCUSS THE SITU

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE VARIOUS PARTIES, INCLUDING THE COMMUNISTS, TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT DESPITE THE FALL OF THE CABINET, A MEETING OF THE SIX DELEGATIONS DISCUSSING THE COAL-STEEL POOL PLAN WOULD BE HELD TODAY. SCHUMAN REMAINS FOREIGN MINISTER UNTIL A NEW CABINET IS FORMED. THE SIX NATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO RECESS THEIR TALKS BRIEFLY TOMORROW AND TO RETURN TO THEIR RESPECTIVE CAPITALS FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

OBSERVERS SPECUATED OVER THE POSSIBLE EFFECT THE CABINET'S DOWNFALL MIGHT HAVE ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL, OVER WHICH THE GOVERNMENT IS NEGOTIATING WITH DELEGATES FROM FIVE OTHER EUROPEAN GOVERNMETS.

THEY SAID FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN'S RESIGNATION MIGHT PROVE A SEVERE BLOW TO HIS PLAN FOR A CENTRAL CONTROL OF WESTERN EUROPE'S MAJOR INDUSTRIES.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME UNDER FRANCE'S POSTWAR FOURTH REPUBLIC THAT THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FORMALLY REFUSED A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TO A PRIME MINISTER. IN THE PAST, 21 SUCH VOTES HAD BEEN ASKED AND ALWAYS HAD BEEN ACCORDED. BIDAULT HIMSELF HAD WON SIX SUCH BALLOTS.

THE CONSTITUTION REQUIRES THAT THE OPPOSITION GET AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY -- 311 VOTES -- IN ORDER TO THROW THE CABINET OUT.

THE SOCIALISTS, WHO HAVE SUPPORTED THE GOVERNMENT EVEN THOUGH THEY LEFT THE CABINET LAST FEBRUARY, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THEY WERE DESERTING BIDAULT ON THE SALARY ISSUE UNLESS SOME "NEW ELEMENT" APPEARED IN THE SITUATION. SOME POLITICAL OBSERVERS EXPECTED A LAST-MINUTE COMPROMISE.

BIDAULT'S BACKING OTHERWISE COMES FROM TWO GROUPS. ONE IS HIS OWN POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP), A LEFTWING CATHOLIC PARTY WHOSE MEMBERS INCLUDE SCHUMAN. THE OTHER IS THE MULTI-PARTY MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD GROUP WHOSE LARGEST UNIT IS THE RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY.

THE SOCIALISTS HAVE SAID THEY WANT THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO SUCCEED. BUT THEY SAID ALSO THE PROPOSED COAL-STEEL POOL WOULD BE DANGEROUS UNLESS THE BRITISH JOINED. BRITAIN HAS SHUNNED THE NEGOTIATIONS SO FAR.

MEANWHILE, JEAN MONNET, FRENCH ECONOMIC PLANNER AND CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, SAID A RECESS IN THE SCHUMAN TALKS MIGHT BE CALLED THIS WEEKEND. HE SAID THE TALKS SO FAR HAD PRODUCED "NEITHER AN ACCORD NOR DISAGREEMENT."

OTHER COUNTRIES TAKING PART IN THE TALKS ARE WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

A NUMBER OF OTHER MATTERS ALSO ARE TROUBLING THE SOCIALISTS, INCLUDING FRANCE'S FIGHT WITH THE FORCES OF PRO-COMMUNIST HI CHI MINH IN INDOCHINA. MANY SOCIALISTS FEEL THEIR PARTY'S ANTI-IMPERIALIST, ANTI-MILITARIST TRADITION IS DIRECTLY OPPOSED TO FRANCE'S PRESENT POLICY IN INDOCHINA.

A GOVERNMENT DEFEAT WOULD SERIOUSLY HAMPER TALKS NOW TAKING PLACE IN FRANCE BETWEEN THE LEADERS OF THE THREE FRENCH-SPONSORED INDOCHINESE STATES--VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA, THE FRENCH HOPE TO STRENGTHEN THESE STATES INTO A SOLID FRONT AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.

THE PRIME MINISTERS OF THE THREE STATES CONFERRED ALL DAY YESTERDAY WITH FRANCE'S PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL, BIDAULT AND OTHER GOVERNMENT LEADERS.

OVERSEAS MINISTER JEAN LETOURNEAU TOLD REPORTERS THE CONFEREES HAD AGREED ON FORMING A "HIGH COUNCIL OF THE FRENCH UNION" PROVIDED IN THE POSTWAR FRENCH CONSTITUTION, BUT NOT YET CREATED.

FURTHER TALKS ARE TO BE HELD AT APU IN SOUTHERN FRANCE BEGINNING NEXT THURSDAY, BUT LITTLE CAN BE DONE IF THERE IS ONLY A CARETAKER GOVERNMENT RULING IN PARIS.

RW843AED

PARIS, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE FRENCH WERE EXPECTED TONIGHT TO NAME A REPRESENTATIVE TO THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF HIGHER DIPLOMATIC RANK THAN THE AMERICAN AND THE BRITISH DEPUTIES.

FRANCE, SOMEWHAT STARTLED BY THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN APPOINTMENTS OF DEPUTIES OF LESSER RANK, IS APPARENTLY READY TO NAME RENE MASSIGLI, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO LONDON.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS APPOINTED CHARLES M. SPOFFORD, A NEW YORK ATTORNEY. THE BRITISH HAVE NAMED SIR FREDERICK HOYER-MILLAR, MINISTER IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. THESE DEPUTIES WILL SERVE IN ADMINISTERING MUTUAL ASSISTANCE AGREEMENTS DRAFTED IN THE PAST YEAR.

WB904PED

A57

PARIS, JUNE 24-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF WOUNDED VETERANS, DEMANDING BIGGER PENSIONS, JAMMED UP MIDTOWN TRAFFIC TONIGHT BY "CAMPING" IN THE PLACE DE L'OPERA.

POLICE KEPT CAREFULLY OUT OF SIGHT.

THE VETERANS HAVE BEEN USING THE SIT-DOWN TACTICS AS A MEANS OF BRINGING THEIR CLAIMS BEFORE THE PUBLIC.

B658PED

JUN 25 1950

B64 Q (230)

PARIS, JUNE 24-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TODAY THE WESTERN WORLD COULD REACH AN UNDERSTANDING WITH RUSSIA "GIVEN WISDOM, PATIENCE AND GOOD EXAMPLES ON THE PART OF THE DEMOCRACIES."

THE WIDOW OF THE LATE U.S. PRESIDENT, IN PARIS FOR A FIVE-DAY PRIVATE TRIP WITH HER SON ELLIOTT AND HIS TWO CHILDREN, SAID:

"I AM OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS. EVERYTIME WE MEET WE LEARN SOMETHING, WE MAKE A GAIN. AS SLOW AS IT IS WITH THE U.S.S.R., EVEN THAT CAN BECOME POSSIBLE."

SHE STRESSED TO A NEWS CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, THAT DURING HER STAY IN PARIS SHE WOULD BE MOSTLY A GRANDMOTHER, NOT A MEMBER OF AMERICA'S DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

SHE PLANS TO FLY TO LONDON WITH HER PARTY NEXT WEDNESDAY, AND WILL FLY BACK TO NEW YORK JULY 12.

ASKED HER OPINION ABOUT U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE'S RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW, MRS.ROOSEVELT SAID IT WAS "TOO EARLY TO SAY YET."

"I PERSONALLY FEEL, HOWEVER, THAT THE SECRETARY-GENERAL SHOULD TRY TO INCREASE THE UNDERSTANDING IN THE WORLD AND KEEP NATIONS WORKING TOGETHER," SHE DECLARED, ADDING, "FOR THAT REASON HIS TRIP ALMOST WAS AN OBLLIGATION."

SHE DESCRIBED AS "VERY ENCOURAGING" THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL--NOW BEING NEGOTIATED IN PARIS--BUT HAD NO FURTHER COMMENT ON IT.

REPLYING TO A QUESTION, MRS.ROOSEVELT SAID SHE FELT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN SUCCESSFUL "IN THAT IT HAS MAINTAINED A SORT OF PEACE, EVEN THOUGH IT HAS NOT ACTUALLY MADE PEACE."

"EACH TIME WE MEET AND STAY TOGETHER WE CAN LOOK UPON IT AS A SUCCESS," SHE DECLARED.

KA933AED

A152

PARIS, JUNE 24-(AP)-CHILE WILL OPPOSE THE SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS, CHILEAN DIPLOMAT HERNAN SANTA CRUZ SAID TODAY.

SANTA CRUZ, PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, DENIED REPORTS PUBLISHED AFTER HIS RECENT TRIP TO LONDON QUOTING HIM AS SAYING HE WOULD FAVOR COMMUNIST CHINA'S ENTRY INTO THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

"I DO NOT FAVOR ANY SUCH POLICY," HE SAID.

WW1110AED

A66

PMS BUDGET (310)

JUN 25 1950

GERMAN

BERLIN, JUNE 24-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED NEW CONCESSIONS LAST NIGHT TO A SOVIET SATELLITE NEIGHBOR. THE RED REGIME RENOUNCED ALL CLAIMS ON THE CZECH SUDETEN AREA.

AGREEMENTS SIGNED IN PRAGUE BY RUSSIAN ZONE DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT AND CZECH PREMIER ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY ALSO RECOGNIZED AS "PERMANENT AND JUST" THE POSTWAR EXPULSION OF 2,000,000 GERMANS FROM THE BORDER AREA SEIZED BY HITLER IN 1938 AND RETURNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AFTER THE WAR.

WEST BERLIN'S ANTI-COMMUNIST PRESS IMMEDIATELY DENOUNCED THE DEAL AS A "NEW BETRAYAL OF THE RIGHTS OF GERMANS." ULBRICHT WAS ACCUSED OF AN ILLEGAL ASSUMPTION OF POWER IN PRESUMING TO DEAL FOR "ALL GERMANY."

"ULBRICHT BETRAYED THE SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND GERMANS WHO STILL LIVE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA," SAID THE NEWSPAPER TAGESSPIEGEL. "MANY OF THESE ARE HELD IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS. THEIR PROPERTY HAS BEEN CONFISCATED BY THE CZECHS AS 'ENEMY PROPERTY.' X X X EVERY GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL HAS THE DUTY TO TRY TO OBTAIN JUSTICE FOR THESE PEOPLE. ULBRICHT DID NOT DO THIS. X X X THIS IS NOTHING BUT TREASON, WHICH ONE DAY MUST BE BROUGHT TO ACCOUNT."

THE DECLARATION BY ULBRICHT AND ZAPOTOCKY SAID EAST GERMANY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA "HAVE NO TERRITORIAL CLAIMS ON EACH OTHER NOR ARE THERE ANY CLAIMS FOR AN ALTERATION OF THE PRESENT FRONTIER." THAT WAS NOT EXPECTED TO APPEAL TO GERMANS ALREADY AROUSED BY EAST GERMANY'S CESSION TO POLAND TWO WEEKS AGO OF ALL FORMER GERMAN TERRITORY EAST OF THE ODER AND NEISSE RIVERS.

ULBRICHT, WHO ALSO SIGNED THE AGREEMENT WITH POLAND, MEANWHILE CONTINUED HIS TREATY-NEGOTIATING TOUR OF NEIGHBORING NATIONS IN THE SOVIET ORBIT. WITH HIS DELEGATION OF FOUR OTHER GERMANS, HE LEFT PRAGUE BY AIR FOR BUDAPEST TO SIGN ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL PACTS WITH THE HUNGARIANS.

THE SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN ANNOUNCED ALSO THAT ULBRICHT AND ZAPOTOCKY HAD SIGNED A SERIES OF ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL AGREEMENTS, INCLUDING ONE PROVIDING A SHORT-TERM CZECH LOAN FOR PURCHASES OF CZECH PRODUCTS NEEDED IN EAST GERMANY'S FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

AMOUNT AND TERMS OF THE LOAN WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

ADN SAID THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AGREED TO CONCLUDE A TRADE PACT IN THE FALL.

ANOTHER AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR COOPERATION IN SCIENTIFIC, CULTURAL AND PRESS AFFAIRS AND FOR AN EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION, BOOKS, WRITERS AND ARTISTS.

MK608AED

30.24- 12099

A207
BERLIN, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS RENEWED TODAY THEIR DEMAND--ALREADY REJECTED BY THE WEST--FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM BERLIN AS THE PRICE FOR THE HOLDING OF CITY-WIDE FREE ELECTIONS.
THE SOVIET STAND WAS FORMALLY RESTATED TONIGHT BY SERGEI A. DENGIN, CHIEF CIVILIAN REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION IN BERLIN, IN A LETTER TO THE THREE WESTERN COMMANDANTS.
THE RUSSIAN STATEMENT WAS MADE IN REPLY TO A WEST ALLIED DECLARATION OF JUNE 10 IN WHICH THE THREE COMMANDANTS HAD REJECTED POINT FOR POINT PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED RUSSIAN ELECTION CONDITIONS EXTREMELY FAVORABLE TO THE EASTERN COMMUNISTS.
UX211AED

A74
BERLIN, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE OF EAST BERLIN ARRESTED TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS TONIGHT IN A SUBWAY STATION IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF THE CITY, WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID.
POLICE SAID THE TWO SOLDIERS WERE SEIZED AFTER THEY ALLEGEDLY HAD TORN DOWN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA POSTERS FROM THE STATION WALL.
THE REPORT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED IMMEDIATELY BY U.S. AUTHORITIES HERE.
WB748PED

JUN 25 1950

B2 (Q)
BERLIN, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE U.S. SECRETARY OF LABOR, MAURICE TOBIN, SAID HERE TODAY "THERE'S NOT A CHANCE OF THE COMMUNISTS BLOCKING THE SCHUMAN PLAN IN FREE GERMANY AND FREE FRANCE."
HE WAS COMMENTING AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON A BERLIN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE COMMUNIST-LED FRENCH AND EAST GERMAN TRADE UNION FEDERATIONS THAT THEY WOULD FIGHT THE PROPOSAL TO POOL WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES.
TOBIN ALSO SAID:
"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE HAVE A DEEP INTEREST IN THE PROBLEMS OF BERLIN. OUR PEOPLE ARE UNITED IN APPRECIATING THEIR OBLIGATIONS NOT ONLY TO GERMANY BUT THE WORLD. OUR GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO LIVE UP TO THOSE COMMITMENTS."
RP410PED

B74 Q (140)
BERLIN, JUNE 24-(AP)-ONE OF RUSSIA'S MOST BALLYHOOED MOVIES OF ALL TIME--"FALL OF BERLIN"--WAS LAUGHED AT IN THE WRONG PLACES DURING ITS EAST GERMAN PREMIERE LAST NIGHT.
THE AUDIENCE GIGGLED WHEN ADOLF HITLER APPEARED ON THE SCREEN, CAUSING COMMUNIST OFFICIALS TO HISS REPEATEDLY FOR SILENCE. ALTHOUGH THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED BABYLON THEATER IN EAST BERLIN WAS PACKED FOR THE INITIAL SHOWING, APPLAUSE WAS SCATTERED AND BRIEF.
SOVIET ACTOR V.SAVELEV, IMPERSONATING DER FUEHRER, REMINDED MANY BERLINERS OF CHARLIE CHAPLIN IN "THE GREAT DICTATOR." HE EVEN ADOPTED CHAPLIN'S SPLAY-FOOTED WALK.
"FALL OF BERLIN" IS THE BIGGEST AND COSTLIEST FILM PRODUCED BY MOSCOW SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. IT IS SO LONG THAT IT IS being SHOWN HERE IN TWO PARTS, THE SECOND NOT BEING RELEASED UNTIL JULY 7.
IT PERPETUATES IN CELLULOID THE COMMUNIST CLAIM THAT RUSSIA SINGLE-HANDED AND ALONE WON THE WAR, DESPITE TRAITOROUS MACHINATIONS BY ANGLO-AMERICAN BIG BUSINESS AND WINSTON CHURCHILL.
RW1017AED

berlin, june 24-(ap)-east germany has formally complained to russia, poland and czechoslovakia of a so-called "criminal american plot" to infest germany's soviet zone with airborne potato bugs (colorado beetles).
yesterday the east german government sent notes to its three communist neighbors declaring that the united states was deliberately endangering our food situation by destroying this year's potato crop."
the notes said a special commission had proved that the bugs had been dropped by american planes and added that the "plot" endangered not only east germany, but neighboring countries as well.
u.s. authorities have dismissed similar east german charges made recently as "utter nonsense and unworthy of comment."
rew th 338a

JUN 25 1950

A58
SCHNACKENBURG, GERMANY, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE BOX OFFICE STAFF OF A MOVIE THEATER IN THIS WEST GERMAN CITY ON THE RUSSIAN ZONAL BORDER WAS STARTLED TODAY WHEN THREE GIRLS APPEARED WEARING WET BATHING SUITS.
THE GIRLS SAID THEY SWAM FROM THE EAST GERMAN VILLAGE OF LUETKEWISCH, ACROSS THE ELBE RIVER IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE, TO SEE A "DECENT EASTERN FILM."
THE GIRLS WERE ADMITTED.
B700PED

B68-(CORRECT)-
Q (150)
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY'S COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN EUROPE HAS CUT THE PRISON SENTENCES OF SIX GERMANS CONVICTED AS WAR CRIMINALS IN SHANGHAI, CHINA.

THE SIX HAD RECEIVED SENTENCES RANGING FROM 10 YEARS TO LIFE. AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GEN. THOMAS T.HANDY HAD REMITTED THE UNSERVED BALANCE OF THEIR TERMS.

THE PRISONERS WERE AMONG 21 GERMANS CONVICTED BY A U.S. MILITARY COMMISSION IN CHINA IN JANUARY, 1947. THEY HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH CARRYING ON INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES IN CHINA AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AFTER GERMANY'S SURRENDER. THEY WERE TRANSFERRED TO GERMANY TO SERVE THEIR SENTENCES.

ALL SIX HAVE SPENT NEARLY FIVE YEARS IN JAIL.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO REASON FOR HANDY'S ACTION.

THOSE BEING RELEASED INCLUDE LUDWIG EHRHARDT, FORMER CHIEF OF GERMAN ARMY COUNTER INTELLIGENCE WORK IN CHINA, SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE; SIEGFRIED FUELLKRUG, A LEADING MEMBER OF EHRHARDT'S STAFF, 20 YEARS, AND JESCO VON PUTTKAMER, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE GERMAN INFORMATION BUREAU IN SHANGHAI, 30 YEARS.

KA942AED

JUN 25 1950

A208
(ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS, MONDAY, JUNE 26--NOTE DATE)
(ADVANCE) GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 25-(AP)-THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION REPORTED TODAY A REDUCTION OF 42 PER CENT IN THE DEATH RATE IN WESTERN EUROPE IN THE PAST 50 YEARS.

THE ORGANIZATION ESTIMATED, ON THE BASIS OF A STUDY OF MORTALITY, THT 1,752,000 WESTERN EUROPEANS OF ALL AGES AND SEXES WHO 50 YEARS AGO WOULD HAVE DIED ARE NOW BEING SAVED EACH YEAR.

THE STUDY WAS BASED ON 13 EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WITH A TOTAL POPULATION OF ABOUT 203,000,000. ON THE BASIS OF THE 1900 DEATH RATES, 4,178,000 PERSONS WOULD HAVE DIED IN THESE COUNTRIES IN ONE YEAR. INSTEAD THE FIGURE HAS BEEN CUT BY 1,752,000--A REDUCTION OF 42 PER CENT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS, MONDAY, JUNE 26--MOVED JUNE 24).

UX213AED

A13
PALERMO, SICILY, JUNE 24-(AP)-A YOUNG ARMY CONSCRIPT BY THE NAME OF MARIO BARBANI FROM BOLOGNA STROLLED OUT OF A PARADE HERE YESTERDAY, PRESENTED HIMSELF TO THE REVIEWING OFFICER, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF GEN.EFISIO MARRAS, AND ANNOUNCED THAT HE WAS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR.

MARIO IS NOW IN THE CLINK.

B450PED

A7
NIGHT LEAD HOLOHAN 330
TRIESTE, JUNE 24-(AP)-AMERICAN AUTHORITIES CONTINUED TODAY THEIR EFFORTS TO IDENTIFY A BODY TAKEN FROM AN ICY MOUNTAIN LAKE AS THAT OF U.S.ARMY MAJ.WILLIAM HOLOHAN, WHO DISAPPEARED AFTER A PARACHUTE JUMP INTO ITALY SIX YEARS AGO.

THE BODY WAS BROUGHT UP FROM THE DEPTHS OF LAKE ORTA WEST OF HERE LAST WEEK IN THE CLIMAX TO A SEARCH THAT HAS BEEN GOING ON SINCE 1945.

HOLOHAN PARACHUTED INTO THE NORTH ITALIAN MOUNTAINS IN THE SUMMER OF 1944 AS HEAD OF A MISSION TO JOIN ITALIAN PARTISANS. HE WAS OFFICIALLY REPORTED KILLED BY RAIDING GERMANS ON THE NIGHT OF DEC.5, 1944.

ITALIAN POLICE, HOWEVER, CONTEND HE WAS SHOT DEAD BY HIS COMRADES AND ROBBED OF $6,000. THE POLICE STORY SAYS TWO AMERICANS AND TWO ITALIAN PARTISANS CUT LOW CARD TO DECIDE WHO SHOULD "LIQUIDATE" THE MAJOR AND THAT AN AMERICAN CAME UP WITH THE DEUCE OF SPADES; HOLOHAN'S BODY WAS TIED IN A HEAVY SACK AND DROPPED IN THE LAKE.

THE ITALIAN POLICE SAY CONTRADICTIONS IN THE OFFICIAL REPORT OF HIS DEATH, MADE BY ONE OF HIS ACCUSED COMRADES, LAUNCHED THE U.S. ARMY'S CRIMINAL INTELLIGENCE DIVISION (CID) ON AN INQUIRY WHEN THE WAR ENDED. CID AGENTS FROM TRIESTE AND ITALIAN POLICE, INCLUDING A YOUNG LIEUTENANT OF THE CARABINIERE, EZIO ALBIERI, FOLLOWED SCORES OF LEADS IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS.

THIS YEAR ALBIERI REPORTED HE LEARNED THE IDENTITY OF THE TWO ITALIAN PARTISANS, ARRESTED THEM AND GOT CONFESSIONS. A SEARCH IN THE LAKE BROUGHT UP THE BODY IN A HEAVY SACK AND POLICE SAID IT WAS THAT OF HOLOHAN. RESULTS OF AN AUTOPSY WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

ITALIAN POLICE HAVE DISCLOSED ONLY THE BARE OUTLINES OF THE CASE. THE CID HAS KEPT TIGHT SILENCE, EVEN REFUSING TO GIVE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF HOLOHAN'S FAMILY.

TODAY A MEDICAL OFFICER OF THE U.S.ARMY OCCUPATION FORCES IN TRIESTE, T.WALTER LENTINO, SAID HE COULD NOT IDENTIFY THE BODY. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE CASE IS NOT CLOSED. THERE ARE ELEMENTS, HE SAID, WHICH MAKE IT POSSIBLE THAT THE BODY IS HOLOHAN'S AND WASHINGTON IS BEING ASKED TO SEND HOLOHAN'S COMPLETE MEDICAL RECORDS.

WHAT ACTION ITALY PLANS AGAINST THE TWO PARTISANS NOW IN CUSTODY WAS NOT DISCLOSED. AS FAR IS IS KNOWN, BOTH AMERICANS INVOLVED ARE ALIVE BUT THEIR WHEREABOUTS HAS NOT BEEN REVEALED. MUCH DEPENDS ON WHETHER THE BODY CAN BE IDENTIFIED AS HOLOHAN'S.

B433PED

A159 (150)
JUN 25 1950
TRIESTE, JUNE 24-(AP)-A U.S. ARMY MEDICAL OFFICER WAS UNABLE TODAY TO IDENTIFY THE BODY OF A MAN ITALIAN POLICE CLAIMED WAS AN AMERICAN MAJOR SLAIN BY HIS COMRADES DURING A RAID BEHIND GERMAN LINE IN 1944.

ITALIAN POLICE RECOVERED THE BODY FROM LAKE ORTA WEST OF HERE LAST WEEK, CLIMAXING AN INVESTIGATION UNDERWAY SINCE THE END OF THE WAR. THEY IDENTIFIED HIM AS MAJ.WILLIAM HOLOHAN, WHO HEADED A SMALL AMERICAN MISSION WHICH PARACHUTED BEHIND GERMAN LINES IN NORTHERN ITALY IN THE SUMMER OF 1944.

LATER HE WAS REPORTED KILLED DURING A GERMAN RAID ON PARTISAN HEADQUARTERS. ITALIAN POLICE CLAIM, HOWEVER, THAT HE ACTUALLY WAS SHOT BY HIS COMRADES, ROBBED OF $6,000 AND HIS BODY TOSSED INTO THE LAKE.

THE ITALIAN POLICE SAID TWO PARTISANS AND TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS DEATH. POLICE SAID THE TWO PARTISANS ARE IN CUSTODY.

THE MEDICAL OFFICER, LT.WALTER LENTINO, SAID THE CASE IS NOT YET CLOSED AND THAT HE HAS ASKED ARMY MEDICAL HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON FOR COMPLETE MEDICAL RECORDS ON MAJOR HOLOHAN.
(EDS: MAJOR HOLOHAN'S HOME ADDRESS NOT AVAILABLE)

WW1128AED

A9
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WAS REPRESENTED TODAY IN THE CZECH CAPITAL BY AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 11 WEEKS.

WILLIAM N. OATIS ARRIVED FROM LONDON YESTERDAY TO HEAD THE AP'S PRAGUE BUREAU. HIS PREDECESSOR, NATHAN POLOWETZKY, WAS EXPELLED APRIL 8 AFTER THE GOVERNMENT ACCUSED HIM OF UNOBJECTIVE REPORTING.

THE AP DENIED THE CHARGE, WHICH WAS NOT DOCUMENTED.

SINCE POLOWETZKY LEFT PRAGUE, THE AP BUREAU HAS BEEN OPERATED BY EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS WHO ARE CZECH CITIZENS. THEY FILED ONLY NEWS MATERIAL CIRCULATED BY THE OFFICIAL PRESS AGENCY AND RADIO.
WB252AED

A106

PRAGUE, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE SUPREME COURT REJECTED TODAY THE APPEALS OF FOUR PERSONS UNDER DEATH SENTENCE FOR HIGH TREASON, THE OFFICIAL PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED.

THE CONDEMNED ARE DR. MILADA HORAKOVA, FORMER MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT; OLDRICH PECL, ONETIME MINE OWNER; JAN BUCHAL, FORMER MEMBER OF THE SECURITY FORCE; AND ZAVIS KALANDRA, NEWSPAPERMAN.

THEIR SENTENCES JUNE 8 FOLLOWED AN EIGHT-DAY TRIAL. NINE OTHER PERSONS WERE SENT TO PRISON FOR TERMS RANGING FROM 15 YEARS TO LIFE.

WITNESSES TESTIFIED THAT THE DEFENDANTS PLOTTED AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED GOVERNMENT WITH THE HELP OF LAURENCE STEINHARDT, FORMER UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR HERE, AND OTHER FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.
WB908PED

JUN 25 1950

A59

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 24-(AP)-CHARLES UNIVERSITY, OLDEST IN CENTRAL EUROPE, ASKED HARVARD, YALE AND PRINCETON TODAY WHAT THEY ARE DOING FOR PEACE.

THEY WERE AMONG 29 LEADING UNIVERSITIES OF THE WORLD TO WHICH CHARLES UNIVERSITY, A 602 YEAR OLD INSTITUTION, SENT A "PEACE LETTER" ON BEHALF OF THE COMMUNIST-LED WORLD PEACE PARTISANS. THE LETTER CALLED FOR "REAL INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION OF SCIENCE."
B701PED

A80

PRECEDE BERLIN

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 24-(AP)-HUNGARY AND EAST GERMANY SIGNED A SERIES OF AGREEMENTS HERE TODAY, INCLUDING A FORMAL DECLARATION OF "ETERNAL FRIENDSHIP OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WITH THE GREAT SOVIET PEOPLE."

THE PACTS INCLUDED CULTURAL, TECHNICAL-SCIENTIFIC, FOREIGN TRADE AND FINANCIAL AGREEMENTS. THE MAIN DECLARATION WAS SIGNED BY HUNGARIAN PREMIER ISTAVAN DOBI AND WALTER ULBRICHT, DEPUTY PREMIER OF EAST GERMANY.

THE DECLARATION SAID THAT THE BUILDING OF DEMOCRACY, A FIGHT AGAINST REACTION, AND THE STRENGTHENING OF THE PEACE CAMP ARE EAGER TASKS AHEAD. IT EMPHASIZED THE SUPPORT GIVEN BY THE SOVIET UNION TO BOTH COUNTRIES AND ALSO SAID THAT THE TWO "PEOPLE'S REPUBLICS" WILL GIVE "MUTUAL ASSISTANCE" TO EACH OTHER.

ULBRICHT SAID IN A SPEECH THAT "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS FOLLOW THE FOOTSTEPS OF HITLER."

--DASH--

SIGNING OF THE GERMAN-HUNGARIAN AGREEMENTS WAS REPORTED TODAY IN BERLIN IN A DISPATCH BY THE SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN. THE "MUTUAL ASSISTANCE AND FRIENDSHIP" PACT WAS THE THIRD SUCH TREATY EAST GERMANY HAS SIGNED WITH COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED "PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES" WITHIN THREE WEEKS.

LAST NIGHT ULBRICHT SIGNED AWAY ALL CLAIMS OF 2,000,000 EXPELLED SUDETEN GERMANS TO LIVE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. NEARLY THREE WEEKS AGO HE SIGNED AWAY GERMAN CLAIMS TO PROVINCES OCCUPIED BY POLAND SINCE WORLD WAR II.
B657PED

NIGHT LEAD PLOT

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 24-(AP)-YUGOSLAV SECRET POLICE TODAY SKETCHED IN DETAILS OF AN ALLEGED THREE-YEAR-OLD PLOT TO DO AWAY WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO AND PUT EXILED FORMER KING PETER ON THE THRONE.

JUDGING BY PAST PERFORMANCE, THIS MAY MEAN MAJOR TRIALS ARE QORTHCOMING SOON ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF A TRIAL DATE FOR 10 ARRESTED ROYALISTS.

THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR, WHICH BOSSES TITO'S STATE POLICE AND USUALLY IS CONCERNED MAINLY WITH SOVIET-INSPIRED THREATS AGAINST TITO FROM THE COMINFORM NEIGHBOR COUNTRIES, REPORTED THE THREAT FROM THE NEW QUARTER HAD BEEN STAMPED OUT.

IT SAID THE 10 ALLEGED MONARCHISTS AND QUANTITIES OF ARMS, CASH, RADIO EQUIPMENT AND PROPAGANDA MATERIAL HAD BEEN SEIZED IN 1948-49.

THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER BORBA SAID ROYALIST GROUPS OPERATING FROM FRANCE, AUSTRIA, ITALY, TRIESTE AND GREECE SENT AGENTS INTO YUGOSLAVIA TO ORGANIZE OPPOSITION TO TITO. THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID MOST AGENTS WERE CAUGHT IN ON THE SAME DAY THEY TRIED TO CROSS THE BORDER.

BUT BORBA SAID SOME SPIES MANAGED TO GET WRITTEN AND ORAL ORDERS TO "SOME FORMER POLITICIANS AND HIGH SERBIAN ORTHODOX CLERGY."

THE JAILED MEN WERE IDENTIFIED AS FORMER MEMBERS OF THE USTACHI AND CHETNIK BANDS THAT BITTERLY FOUGHT TITO'S PARTISANS DURING THE WAR AND AFTERWARD. CHETNIK LEADER DRAJA MIHAILOVIC WAS EXECUTED BY THE TITO GOVERNMENT. FOR ALLEGED DISLOYALTY TO THE ALLIED CAUSE. THE USTACHI WERE STRONGARM SQUADS OF THE POPPET REGIME SET UP BY ITALY IN CROATIA DURING THE WAR.

BORBA SAID EX-KING PETER AND HIS AIDES CONSIDERED THE TIME RIPE THREE YEARS AGO TO SET UP AN "UNDERGROUND PARLIAMENT" AGAINST THE TITO REGIME.

KING PETER IS AT THE CARLYLE HOTEL IN NEW YORK CITY WHERE HE COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT. THE HOTEL SAID HE WAS OUT OF THE CITY FOR THE WEEKEND.
RP4PED

JUN 25 1950

A1 ' (170)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 24-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S SECRET POLICE DECLARED TODAY THEY HAVE WRECKED A THREE-YEAR-OLD PLOT TO RESTORE EXILED KING PETER TO THE YUGOSLAV THRONE.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY, WHICH DIRECTS THE POLICE, SAID 10 AGENTS OF A MONARCHY GROUP AND A QUANTITY OF ARMS, RADIO EQUIPMENT, CASH AND PROPAGANDA MATERIAL WERE CAPTURED IN 1948 AND 1949.

AS REPORTED BY THE NEWSPAPER BORBA, COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, THE MONARCHISTS OPERATED FROM HEADQUARTERS IN FRANCE, AUSTRIA, ITALY, TRIESTE AND GREECE, SENDING AGENTS ACROSS THE BORDERS TO ORGANIZE OPPOSITION TO PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT. THE AGENTS APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN IN JAIL SINCE THEIR CAPTURE.

BORBA SAID, HOWEVER, SOME OF THE "SPIES" MANAGED "TO GET INTO CONTACT AND GIVE ORDERS, WRITTEN AND VERBAL, TO SOME FORMER POLITICIANS AND HIGH SERBIAN ORTHODOX CLERGY."

THE ALLEGED SPIES WERE IDENTIFIED AS FORMER MEMBERS OF USTASHI AND CHETNIK BANDS WHICH BITTERLY OPPOSED TITO'S PARTISANS DURING AND AFTER THE WAR.

SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENTS OF PLOTS IN THE PAST HAVE EEN THE PRELUDE TO THE OPENING OF MAJOR TRIALS. THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID THE PRISONERS AND THE CAPTURED MATERIAL HAVE BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE STATE FOR PUBLIC PROSECUTION. THE SETTING AND THE DATE FOR THE TRIAL WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

KA/WW1058AED

A100

JUN 25 1950

(270)

WARSAW, POLAND, JUNE 24-(AP)-SUFFRAGAN BISHOP ZYGMUND CHOROMANSKI SAID TODAY THE ROMAN CATHOLIC HIERARCHY IN POLAND SUPPORTS THE SOVIET-LED PEACE CAMPAIGN.

IN A LETTER ADDRESSED TO ANTON BIDA, DIRECTOR OF THE GOVERNMENT OFFICE OF RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS, BISHOP CHOROMANSKI SAID THE "POLISH EPISCOPATE TAKES A POSITIVE ATTITUDE TOWARDS THE STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL."

SO FAR AS IS KNOWN HERE, HOWEVER, NO MEMBER OF THE HIERARCHY HAS YET SIGNED THE PETITION AND IT IS BELIEVED THAT SOME BISHOPS HAVE FORBIDDEN THEIR DIOCESAN PRIESTS TO ADD THEIR NAMES TO THE SIGNATURE LISTS.

(THIS DISPATCH FROM WARSAW WAS NOT CLEAR ON WHETHER BISHOP CHOROMANSKI'S STATEMENT MEANS THAT THE POLISH BISHOPS HAVE CHANGED THEIR MINDS AND WILL NOW SIGN THE PETITION. THE STOCKHOLM "PEACE APPEAL" IS A PETITION, NOW CIRCULATING IN MANY COUNTRIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, ADOPTED BY THE COMMUNIST-LED PARTISANS OF PEACE AT A CONFERENCE THIS SPRING IN STOCKHOLM. AMONG OTHER THINGS IT CALLS FOR OUTLAWING THE ATOM BOMB. THE PETITION IS CONSIDERED A KEY WEAPON IN THE RUSSIAN CAMPAIGN TO CLAIM FOR HERSELF THE ROLE OF WORLD PEACE-MAKER.)

BISHOP CHOROMANSKI, WHO SIGNED THE POLISH CHURCH-STATE ACCORD OF APRIL 14, ISSUED HIS DECLARATION ONE WEEK AFTER THE POLISH HIERARCHY WAS BITTERLY ATTACKED FOR FAILING TO SIGN. THE GOVERNMENT SAYS 18,000,000 POLES HAVE SIGNED THE PETITION.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL DAILY "RZCZESPOSPOLITA" SAID EDITORIALLY TODAY THAT PUBLIC OPINION EXPECTS THE PLISH BISHOPS TO "SUPPORT FURTHER THE PEACE CAMPAIGN AND SIGN THE APPEAL." THE PAPER "ZYCIE WARSZAWY" SAID "THE EPISCOPATE WILL DRAW THE NECESSARY CONCLUSION REGARDING THE FEW PRIESTS WHO CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE PEACE APPEAL."

BB/WB859PED

A157

MOSCOW, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE SOVIET FISHING FLEET WHOSE APPEARANCE OFF THE COAST OF BRITAIN CAUSED A SENSATION IN THE BRITISH PRESS RECENTLY ARRIVED TODAY AT NOVOROSSIK. A TRIUMPHANT CELEBRATION GREETED THE CREW AT THE BLACK SEA PORT, THE LITERARY GAZETTE REPORTED.

(THE FISHING FLEET, WHICH HAD SAILED FROM THE BALTIC TO THE BLACK SEA, MADE ITS APPEARANCE OFF BRITAIN AT A TIME WHEN BRITISH WARSHIPS WERE CARRYING OUT MANEUVERS.)

WW1124AED

B92 (Q)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 24-(AP)-EGYPT'S FOUR OPPOSITION PARTIES, IRKED BY A RECENT SENATE RESHUFFLE, HAVE SERVED NOTICE THEY WILL BOYCOTT FUTURE SESSIONS OF THE WAFDIST-CONTROLLED PARLIAMENT.

THE MANIFESTO WAS SIGNED BY LEADERS OF THE SAADIST, LIBERAL-CONSTITUTIONAL, KOTLA AND NATIONALIST PARTIES. THEY HOLD 60 SEATS IN THE 319-MEMBER CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES AND 62 IN THE 147-SEAT SENATE.

THEY BRANDED AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL THE SO-CALLED RESHUFFLE IN WHICH THE WAFDIST GOVERNMENT, ACTING ON KING FAROUK'S ADVICE, OUSTED 19 OPPOSITION SENATORS AND REPLACED THEM WITH WAFDISTS. EGYPTIAN LAW PERMITS THE KING TO APPOINT TWO-FIFTHS OF THE SENATE'S MEMBERS.

DA1138AED

A65KX

AMS CHINESE (PRECEDE HONG KONG DAY) (250)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE REPORTED TODAY ITS PLANES HAD DRAWN ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE WHILE RECONNOITERING CHUSHAN ISLAND, WHICH THE NATIONALISTS ABANDONED IN MID-MAY.

THE ISLAND, 100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HONG KONG, FORMERLY WAS A NATIONALIST BLOCKADE BASE. ITS GARRISON PULLED OUT TO FORMOSA AS THE COMMUNISTS WERE PREPARING AN INVASION.

FORMOSA ITSELF, LAST IMPORTANT HOLDING OF THE NATIONALISTS, EXPECTS A COMMUNIST INVASION, BUT OFFICIAL QUARTERS SAID TODAY THEY DID NOT THINK THE REDS WOULD BE ABLE TO TRY IT BEFORE NEXT YEAR.

AS AN INDICATION OF CONFIDENCE, THEY ANNOUNCED THAT THE BEACH AT TANSUI WOULD BE REOPENED TO THE PUBLIC JULY 1. TANSUI, ON THE NORTHWEST COAST NEAR TAIPEI, IS CONSIDERED ONE OF THE BEST POSSIBLE LANDING SITES ON FORMOSA.

K.C. WU, GOVERNOR OF FORMOSA, SAID THE REDS NOT ONLY WOULD BE UNABLE TO INVADE FORMOSA THIS YEAR, BUT WOULD HAVE TO COPE WITH A NATIONALIST REINVASION OF THE MAINLAND NEXT YEAR.

WU'S PREDICTION IS NOT NEW, BUT EACH TIME HE MAKES IT HE PUTS MORE CONVICTION INTO HIS VOICE.

SOME FOREIGN QUARTERS BELIEVE HE IS RIGHT ABOUT COMMUNIST INABILITY TO INVADE FORMOSA THIS YEAR, BUT THEY ARE DUBIOUS ABOUT HIS FORECASTS OF A NATIONALIST RETURN TO THE MAINLAND IN 1951.

(ESCAPING TO HONG KONG FROM THE SOUTHERN PROVINCE OF KWANGSI, LI SUNG-LING, YOUNGER BROTHER OF FORMER ACTING PRESIDENT LI TSUNG-JEN, SAID "DESPOTIC" RED RULE WAS CAUSING MANY PERSONS TO BECOME GUERRILLAS.

(LI SAID THAT TO COMBAT GUERRILLAS, THE REDS HAD ORDERED REMOVAL FROM RURAL MOUNTAIN AREAS OF ALL MALES OVER NINE YEARS OLD. THIS, HE SAID, HAD RESULTED IN UNTILLED FIELDS AND FOOD SHORTAGES.)

HH510PCS

A37FX (FRIGATE)

PMS CHINESE

HONG KONG, JUNE 24-(AP)-A BRITISH FRIGATE FIRED ON THREE CHINESE NATIONALIST FIGHTER PLANES YESTERDAY OFF THE COMMUNIST PORT OF SWATOW. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS FROM BOTH SIDES REFRAINED FROM IDENTIFYING THE NATIONALITY OF THE OPPONENT. BUT THE TWO STATEMENTS TOGETHERS LEFT NO DOUBT AS TO THEIR IDENTITIES.

THE ROYAL NAVY SAID THE FRIGATE HART OPENED FIRE AFTER THREE "MUSTANG FIGHTERS"--COMMON TO THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE--MADE AN "UNPROVOKED ATTACK" ON THE BRITISH TUG FROSTY MOLLER.

THE TUG WAS ASSISTING THE BRITISH FREIGHTER ANHUI, WHICH HAD STRUCK A MINE AND WAS BEACHED NEAR SWATOW ON CHINA'S SOUTHEAST COAST.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT AFTER THE HART BLAZED AWAY "A SECOND ATTACK WAS MADE BY AIRCRAFT, WHICH USED BOMBS AND MACHINEGUNS."

A CHINESE NATIONALIST COMMUNIQUE FROM FORMOSA SAID AIR FORCE PLANES WERE "FIRED UPON BY A GUNBOAT WHICH ENTERED DEEPLY INTO CHINESE TERRITORIAL WATERS IN AN ATTEMPT TO DRIVE THEM OFF AS THEY ATTACKED AN UNIDENTIFIED FREIGHTER AT THE ENTRANCE TO SWATOW HARBOR."

THE COMMUNIQUE ASSERTED THE GUNBOAT "AT NO TIME DURING ITS ATTACK RAISED ITS COLORS." IT SAID THE PLANES IN ALL MADE FIVE ATTACKS ON THE FREIGHTER, WHICH WAS BEACHED, SCORING REPEATED HITS.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT THE ROYAL NAVY HAD TAKEN RETALIATORY ACTION AGAINST EITHER NATIONALIST WARSHIPS OR AIRPLANES WITHIN CHINESE TERRITORIAL WATERS. IT HAS INTERVENED SEVERAL TIMES IN THE NATIONALIST SEIZURE OF BRITISH SHIPS, BUT ALWAYS IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS.

SWATOW HAS BEEN A HOT SPOT RECENTLY FOR BLOCKADE RUNNERS DEFYING THE NATIONALIST BAN ON SHIPPING TO RED PORTS.

ONLY YESTERDAY THE BRITISH LADY WOLMER RETURNED TO HONG KONG WITH SIX WOUNDED. IT HAD BEEN STRAFED BY NATIONALIST PLANES WEDNESDAY OFF SWATOW.

PH133APD NMV

JUN 25 1950

A68KX

(150)

HONG KONG, JUNE 24-(AP)-PRO-COMMUNIST HONG KONG PAPERS BELATEDLY REPORTED TODAY THAT CORRESPONDENTS OF THREE HONG KONG INDEPENDENT CHINESE PAPERS AND OF THE NATIONALIST CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY WERE ARRESTED IN RED CANTON MAY 27.

THE DISPATCHES SAID THEY WERE AMONG 18 PERSONS HELD AS "CULTURAL SPIES" AND WOULD BE TRIED ON CHARGES OF OPERATING SECRET RADIO STATIONS IN CANTON AND WRITING "PURELY SELF-FABRICATED RUMORS AIMED AT DESTROYING THE PRESTIGE OF THE PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT."

IT APPEARED THAT THE LAST RELIABLE NEWS PIPELINE OUT OF RED CHINA HAD BEEN CUT OFF.

— EVER SINCE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER, CHINESE REPORTERS FROM HONG KONG HAVE BEEN ABLE TO REPORT EXTENSIVELY FROM CANTON. WHILE THEIR STORIES FREQUENTLY ARE LABELED "BY TELEPHONE," THE CUSTOMARY METHOD HAS BEEN FOR RELAYS OF REPORTERS TO TRAVEL TO AND FROM CANTON AND WRITE THEIR INFORMATION ON RETURNING TO HONG KONG.

HH528PCS

A212KX

(WEST OUT)

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JUNE 25-(AP)-A FORMATION OF "PANTHER" JETS FROM THE U.S. CARRIER VALLEY FORGE FLEW OVER HONG KONG YESTERDAY. IT WAS A LAST FLIGHT BEFORE THE CARRIER LEFT FOR THE PHILIPPINES AFTER A NINE-DAY VISIT IN HONG KONG.

RA1223ACS NM

BOMBAY, INDIA, JUNE 24-(AP)-POLITICAL POLICE TODAY ARRESTED MOHAN KUMARAMANGALAM, A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SON OF DR. S. SUBBAROYAN, INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO INDONESIA.

KUAMARAMANGALAM, AN OXFORD GRADUATE, HAS BEEN WANTED BY MADRAS POLICE FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES SINCE 1948, WHEN HE WENT UNDERGROUND.

THERE WERE REPORTS LAST YEAR THAT KUMARAMANGALAM HAD BEEN KILLED BY COMMUNIST TERRORISTS IN HYDERABAD IN A CLASH OVER A SPLIT IN POLICIES.

[redacted]

WR 02200APR 328P

JUN 25 1950

A11

SEOUL, JUNE 24-(AP)-TALK ABOUT BAD LUCK.

EVERYBODY FROM PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HAS BEEN BLAMING THE MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE BECAUSE THE PRICE OF RICE NEARLY DOUBLED IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS.

YESTERDAY MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE YOON YUNG SUN RESIGNED.

TODAY THE LONG-AWAITED RAINS CAME TO SOUTH KOREA AND THE PRICE OF RICE PLUMMETED.

WN1156PPD

A147KX

(160)

NIGHT LEAD

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 25-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR TODAY REJECTED AS "FANTASTIC PROPAGANDA" A RUSSIAN PROTEST AGAINST THE PURGE OF 41 JAPANESE COMMUNIST LEADERS FROM PUBLIC LIFE.

MACARTHUR IN A MEMORANDUM TO THE RUSSIANS TERMED THE SOVIET DOCUMENT "A SHAMEFUL MISUSE OF DIPLOMATIC PRIVILEGE."

THE RUSSIAN LETTER WAS WRITTEN BY COL.SEVASTYAN POLYASHENKO, ACTING MEMBER OF THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN.

THE RUSSIANS LAST NIGHT DEMANDED THAT MACARTHUR WITHDRAW HIS ORDERS TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT DIRECTING THE PURGE.

MACARTHUR SAID HE HAD NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO DISAPPROVE THE RUSSIANS' "INTEMPERATE PROPOSALS" AND "TO REJECT THE COMPLETE CONTEXT OF THE DOCUMENT ITSELF."

"RARELY INDEED," HE ADDED, "HAVE I PERUSED SUCH A CONGLOMERATION OF MISSTATEMENT, MISREPRESENTATION, AND PREVARICATION OF FACT.

"WITHOUT NEW OR CONSTRUCTIVE THOUGHT IT IS BUT A LABORED REPETITION OF THE LINE OF FANTASTIC PROPAGANDA WHICH FOR SOME TIME HAS BEEN EMANATING FROM CETERS WITHIN THE ORBIT OF COMMUNIST TOTALITARIAN IMPERIALISM."

MACARTHUR SAID HE HAD CONSIDERED THE RUSSIAN PROTEST "IN A VAIN SEARCH FOR SOME SEMBLANCE OF MERIT AND VALIDITY."

HE ADDED THAT THE PURPOSE OF THE DOCUMENT WAS PLAIN--"TO SUPPORT AND ENCOURAGE THOSE FEW IRRESPONSIBLE JAPANESE BENT UPON CREATING MASS CONFUSION AND SOCIAL UNREST LEADING TO VIOLENCE AND DISORDER."

HERE IS THE TEXT OF MACARTHUR'S REPLY TO THE RUSSIANS:

"I HAVE RECEIVED YOUR NOTE OF JUNE 24TH AND HAVE CAREFULLY CONSIDERED ITS CONTEXT IN A VAIN SEARCH FOR SOME SEMBLANCE OF MERIT AND VALIDITY. RARELY, INDEED, HAVE I PERUSED SUCH A CONGLOMERATION OF MISSTATEMENT, MISREPRESENTATION AND PREVARICATION OF FACT.

"WITHOUT NEW OR CONSTRUCTIVE THOUGHT IT IS BUT A LABORED REPETITION OF THE LINE OF FANTASTIC PROPAGANDA WHICH FOR SOME TIME HAS BEEN EMANATING FROM CENTERS WITHIN THE ORBIT OF COMMUNIST TOTALITARIAN IMPERIALISM.

A148KX

"SO COMPLETE IS THE UNREALISM OF ITS PREMISE THAT IT OFFERS NO BASIS FOR RATIONAL DISCUSSION. ITS PLAIN PURPOSE, TO SUPPORT AND ENCOURAGE THOSE FEW IRRESPONSIBLE JAPANESE BENT UPON CREATING MASS CONFUSION AND SOCIAL UNREST LEADING TO VIOLENCE AND DISORDER, IS A SHAMEFUL MISUSE OF DIPLOMATIC PRIVILEGE WHICH ILL BECOMES THE REPRESENTATIVE OF A NATION CHARGED WITH A MEASURE OF RESPONSIBILITY IN THE DEMOCRATIC REORIENTATION OF JAPAN.

"I AM ACCORDINGLY LEFT NO OTHER ALTERNATIVE THAN TO DISAPPROVE ITS INTEMPERATE PROPOSALS, AND INDEED TO REJECT THE COMPLETE CONTEXT OF THE DOCUMENT ITSELF.

"DOUGLAS MACARTHUR (SIGNED).

HU909PCS

JUN 25 1950

B127FX

TOKYO, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS DEMANDED TONIGHT THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR WITHDRAW HIS ORDERS BANNING 41 OF JAPAN'S TOP COMMUNISTS FROM PUBLIC LIFE. THE SOVIET PROTEST WAS EXPECTED BUT IT CONTAINED A SURPRISE.

IT WAS MADE IN THE NAME OF THE MYSTERIOUSLY ABSENT CHIEF OF THE SOVIET MISSION IN JAPAN, LT. GEN. KUZMA DEREVYANKO. A LETTER ADDRESSED TO MACARTHUR SAID DEREVYANKO AUTHORIZED HIS ACTING DEPUTY TO "INSIST" ON "IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL" OF THE PURGE ORDERS.

THE LETTER WAS SIGNED BY COL. SEVASTYAN POLYSHENKO. HE WAS LEFT IN CHARGE OF THE MISSION WHEN DEREVYNAKO LEFT SUDDENLY AND WITHOUT EXPLANATION MAY 28.

THIS WAS THE FIRST CONCRETE INDICATION THAT DEREVYANKO STILL IS HEAD OF THE MISSION AND MAY RETURN FROM WHEREVER HE IS. HE IS PRESUMED TO HAVE GONE TO MOSCOW.

MACARTHUR EARLY THIS MONTH ORDERED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO PURGE THE 24 MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND 17 ALLEGED POLICY MAKERS OF THE PARTY NEWSPAPER, AKAHATA.

JL648APD NM

A126FX

DEFENSE CHIEFS

TOKYO, JUNE 24-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR UNITED STATES RETENTION OF THE BIG YOKOSUKA NAVAL BASE AFTER ANY PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH JAPAN, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE FUTURE OF AMERICAN MILITARY BASES HAS BEEN A MAJOR ISSUE IN VITAL TALKS THIS WEEK ON U.S. SECURITY BY JOHNSON, GENERAL MACARTHUR STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND GENERAL BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

DULLES CONFERRED WITH MACARTHUR AGAIN TODAY ON THE PEACE TREATY QUESTION BUT DETAILS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. IT WAS THEIR SECOND MEETING IN THREE DAYS.

DULLES ALSO TALKED WITH FOUR TOP JAPANESE LABOR LEADERS TODAY. THE JAPANESE PRESS SAID THE FOUR EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO MAKING JAPAN INTO "AN ADVANCE BASE FOR UNITED STATES SECURITY."

THE REPUBLICAN ADVISER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THEM THEY SHOULD CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF BASES FROM THE "VIEWPOINT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION." JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS QUOTED DULLES AS ADDING THAT THE U.S. COULD IMPOSE ANY KIND OF PEACE IT WISHES ON JAPAN BUT PREFERS TO CONCLUDE "A TREATY UNDER THE BEST CONDITIONS FOR WORLD PEACE."

JOHNSON AND BRADLEY LEFT LAST NIGHT FOR THE U.S.

PH645APD

A12

TOKYO, JUNE 24-(AP)-TEN JAPANESE MINOR WAR CRIMINALS WILL BE PAROLED JULY 3, GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY. THEY ARE BEING RELEASED UNDER MACARTHUR'S PAROLE PLAN FOR MINOR PRISONERS WHO HAVE FINISHED HALF THEIR SENTENCES.

WN1158PPD NM

A614KX

PRECEDE HONOLULU B-29 DAY.

TOKYO SUNDAY, JUNE 25-(AP)-A WIDE OCEAN SEARCH FOR TWO MEN MISSING FROM A DITCHED SUPERFORTRESS TODAY ENTERED ITS FOURTH DAY SOUTHEAST OF GUAM.

EIGHT OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CREW OF 11 WERE RESCUED FROM LIFEBOATS OR LIFERAFTS. A NINTH WAS FOUND DEAD IN A LIFE PRESERVER, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

THE AIRMAN'S BODY WAS FOUND NEAR WHERE THE B-29 WAS FORCED TO LAND THURSDAY NIGHT AS IT WAS RETURNING TO ITS GUAM BASE FROM A PRACTICE BOMBING RUN OVER OKINAWA.

PLANES AND SHIPS FROM GUAM WERE TAKING PART IN THE SEARCH OF THE OCEAN ABOUT 140 MILES SOUTHEAST OF GUAM.

THE EIGHT RESCUED WERE REPORTED IN GOOD CONDITION.

NAMES OF THE CREW MEN HAVE NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED.

HU952PCS

JUN 25 1950

A122FX

B-36S

HONOLULU, JUNE 24-(AP)-SIX OF AMERICA'S GREATEST BOMBERS LANDED HERE YESTERDAY AFTER A CONTINUOUS FLIGHT OF NEARLY 38 HOURS THAT ATE UP 10,000 MILES AND CARRIED THEM INTO THE MID-PACIFIC.

IT WAS THE FIRST MASS FLIGHT OVER WATER FOR THE SIX-ENGINED B-36S, AND THEIR TRAINING MISSION WENT OFF WITHOUT A HITCH.

BRIG.GEN. C.S. IRVINE, MISSION COMMANDER, SAID THE GIANT SKY RAIDERS WOULD MAKE "SIMULATED BOMBING ATTACKS ON STRATEGIC AMERICAN CITIES" WHEN THEY RETURN TO THE MAINLAND NEXT TUESDAY.

THERE WERE EIGHT PLANES IN THE OPERATION WHEN THE BOMBERS TOOK OFF THURSDAY FROM FAIRFIELD-SUISUN AIR FORCE BASE IN CALIFORNIA. ONE FLEW DIRECTLY HERE WITH SPARE PARTS. ANOTHER WAS SCHEDULED TO MAKE THE 38-HOUR FLIGHT BUT DEVELOPED ENGINE TROO

THURSDAY

THURSDAY FROM FAIRFIELD-SUISUN AIR FORCE BASE IN CALIFORNIA. ONE FLEW DIRECTLY HERE WITH SPARE PARTS. ANOTHER WAS SCHEDULED TO MAKE THE 38-HOUR FLIGHT BUT DEVELOPED ENGINE TROUBLE AND LANDED HERE.

IRVINE SAID THE BOMBERS AVERAGED 16 CREW MEMBERS, MAKING 128 ON THE FLIGHT. IN ADDITION, 171 SPECIAL MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL WERE FLOWN SEPARATELY TO HAWAII.

THE PLANES WERE IN THE AIR 37 HOURS AND 47 MINUTES FROM THE TIME THE FIRST ONE TOOK OFF UNTIL THE LAST ONE LANDED AT HONOLULU'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.

IRVINE SAID THE SIX WENT NO FARTHER WEST THAN KWAJALEIN, IN THE MARSHALLS ABOUT 2,400 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HONOLULU AND THEN FLEW NORTH.

EACH PLANE FOLLOWED ITS OWN FLIGHT PLAN. SOMETIMES THEY WERE 1,000 MILES APART. FOUR TIMES THEY HELD AERIAL RENDEZVOUS TO TEST THEIR NAVIGATING SKILL.

THE FIRST WAS NORTH OF HAWAII, THE SECOND AT KWAJALEIN, THE THIRD HALFWAY BETWEEN KWAJALEIN AND MIDWAY AND THE FOURTH 100 MILES NORTHWEST OF HAWAII JUST BEFORE THE LANDINGS.

THE LAST ONE WAS A BEAUTY. IRVINE SAID THEY MET WITH 20 MINUTES AFTER FLYING 3,000 MILES BY DIFFERENT COURSES.

THE PLANES AVERAGED 250 MILES AN HOUR. THEY CARRIED 10,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION AND FIRED MOST OF IT AT PRACTICE TARGETS.

IRVINE SAID ABOUT HALF OF THE CREWMEN HAD NO WARTIME OR OVERWATER FLYING EXPERIENCE.

"I'M PROUD OF ALL OF THEM. THEY DID A SUPERB JOB."

THE PLANES WILL RETURN TO THEIR BASE AT FORT WORTH, TEX. ONE PLANE WILL FLY OVER SAN FRANCISCO, DENVER AND TAMPA, FLA., BEFORE PROCEEDING TO FORTH WORTH.

WN633APD

JUN 25 1950

A10FX
B-29

HONOLULU, JUNE 24-(AP)-A BRIEF MESSAGE OUT OF THE PACIFIC TODAY SAID NINE OF 11 CREWMEN OF AN ILL-FATED SUPERFORTRESS WERE SAFE.

AND THE NAVY TUG MUNSEE, DIRECTING A WIDE SURFACE SEARCH, SAID IT WAS STEAMING TOWARD A 10TH SURVIVOR WHO HAD BEEN LOCATED ON A LIFEBOAT.

(AIR FORCE OFFICIALS IN TOKYO SAID THE BODY OF ONE CREWMAN WAS FOUND FLOATING IN A MAE WEST LIFE PRESERVER.

THE SUPERFORTRESS WAS DITCHED IN THE TOSSING PACIFIC LATE THURSDAY ABOUT 140 MILES SOUTHEAST OF GUAM. IT WAS RETURNING TO ITS GUAM BASE AFTER A SIMULATED BOMBING RUN ON OKINAWA, 1,200 MILES TO THE WEST.

THE MUNSEE PICKED UP SIX MEN FIRST. TWO OTHERS WERE RESCUED BY AN AIR FORCE CRASH BOAT FROM GUAM.

THEN LAST NIGHT THE MUNSEE REPORTED IT HAD "PICKED UP ONE SURVIVOR" AND WAS "PROCEEDING TO A NEW AREA TO RETRIEVE A MAN ON A LIFEBOAT."

NAMES OF THOSE ABOARD WERE WITHHELD. THE MESSAGE FROM THE MUNSEE, HOWEVER, IDENTIFIED THE LAST MAN IT PICKED UP AS PFC L.J. STARKEY. NO HOME ADDRESS WAS GIVEN.

THE TUG REPORTED IT PICKED UP THE MAN AT NOON, GUAM TIME. THIS WAS TWO HOURS AFTER THE CRASH BOAT REPORTED IT HAD PICKED UP TWO MEN.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN ON GUAM SAID THE FIRST EIGHT MEN PICKED UP ALL WERE IN GOOD CONDITION. THEY HAD BEEN EITHER IN LIFE RAFTS OR IN LIFEBOATS DROPPED BY SEARCHPLANES.

THIRTY AIR FORCE AND NAVY PLANES WERE TAKING PART IN THE AERIAL SEARCH.

WN1155PPD

A198WX
(800) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD JOHNSON-FORMOSA

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 24-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON CAME BACK FROM A 13-DAY TOUR OF PACIFIC DEFENSES TODAY REPORTEDLY DETERMINED TO REOPEN THE ADMINISTRATION BATTLE OVER FORMOSA AND UPSET THE PRESENT NO-AID POLICY.

IN ADDITION, SOME TOP OFFICIALS SAID THE RETURN OF JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, PROBABLY WILL LEAD TO AN EARLY DECISION BY THE PRESIDENT TO GO AHEAD WITH A JAPANESE PEACE SETTLEMENT AND POSSIBLY TO MAKE OTHER MOVES IN THE FAR EASTERN COLD WAR.

GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IS REPORTED TO FEEL THAT A JAPANESE TREATY SHOULD BE SO DRAWN THAT IT WILL LAST UNCHANGED FOR 25 YEARS, AS A MEANS OF CREATING STABILITY IN THE FAR EAST.

THE PROCESS OF POLICY DEVELOPMENT WILL BE SPEEDED UP HERE LATE NEXT WEEK WHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S REPUBLICAN ADVISOR, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, GETS BACK FROM HIS OWN CONFERENCES IN TOKYO WITH GEN.MACARTHUR.

MEANWHILE, FROM TOKYO, WHICH JOHNSON AND BRADLEY LEFT YESTERDAY ON A ONE-STOP F

IGHT HOME, CAME A REPORT THAT JOHNSON HAD PRIVATELY EXPRESSED SUPPORT THERE FOR UNITED STATES RETENTION OF THE IMPORTANT YOKOSUKA NAVAL BASE AFTER ANY PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH JAPAN.

THE DEFENSE CHIEFS LANDED AT WASHINGTON AIRPORT AT 10:11E.S.T., AND WERE MET BY COLLEAGUES IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. JOHNSON SAID HE EXPECTS TO SEE PRESIDENT TRUMAN NEXT WEEK. HE AND BRADLEY MADE CLEAR THAT THEY DO NOT INTEND TO TALK ABOUT THE IDEAS THEY COLLECTED ON THE TOUR UNTIL AFTER THESE HAVE BEEN EVALUATED IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS BEEN COMPLETELY FILLED IN.

JOHNSON SAID BRADLEY AND HE HAD EXAMINED THE PACIFIC SITUATION "SOLELY FROM THE STANDPOINT OF AMERICAN SECURITY." BRADLEY SAID THAT HE HAD OBTAINED SOME "FRESH INFORMATION."

AT THE CAPITOL CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID HE THOUGHT JOHNSON AND BRADLEY SHOULD NOW BE ABLE TO CLARIFY THE FAR EASTERN PICTURE. HE DECLARED THAT THE FAR EAST APPEARS TO BE AT PRESENT THE MOST DANGEROUS SECTOR IN THE CONFLICT WITH COMMUNISM. BUT HE SAID THAT OVERALL PRIVATE DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY REPORTS INDICATE AN EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION WITH NO IMMEDIATE THREAT OF WAR.

CONNALLY ADDED THAT HE THINKS RUSSIA IS NOT ECONOMICALLY STRONG ENOUGH TO WAGE WAR ANYWAY.

BRADLEY WAS ASKED AT THE AIRPORT FOR SOME WORD ON REPORTS THAT MACARTHUR, ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER IN JAPAN, AND HE HAD AGREED THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST ACT TO SAVE FORMOSA FROM FALLING TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. HE DECLINED TO BE DRAWN INTO DISCUSSION OF THIS SUBJECT.

THE NEXT TWO OR THREE WEEKS ARE LIKELY TO SEE AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL STRUGGLE HERE WHILE STATE, DEFENSE AND WHITE HOUSE OFFICIALS TRY TO PULL TOGETHER A NEW POLICY STATEMENT FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION.

JOHNSON AND BRADLEY HAVE REPEATEDLY STRESSED THAT FAR EASTERN POLICY IS ALL ONE PICTURE AND THAT IS THE WAY DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS EXPECT THEY ALSO WILL APPROACH IT. AT THE PRESENT MOMENT, WITH THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCES STILL TO BE HELD, MANY INFORMED OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT THE MAJOR NEW STEPS IN FAR EASTERN POLICY WILL FOLLOW THESE MAIN LINES:

1. AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS TO GET ON AT ONCE WITH THE MAKING OF A JAPANESE PEACE SETTLEMENT, INCLUDING SOME KIND OF TREATY ARRANGEMENT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT WANTED TO GO AHEAD ON THE PEACE TREATY EIGHT MONTHS AGO, BUT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BLOCKED IT ON THE GROUND THAT AMERICAN SECURITY MIGHT BE ENDANGERED.
2. AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS TO TAKE SOME MEASURES TO KEEP FORMOSA FROM FALLING INTO CHINESE COMMUNIST HANDS. THAT WOULD UPSET THE PRESENT STATE DEPARTMENT-CREATED POLICY WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN ANNOUNCED LAST JANUARY 5 AND WHICH RULED OUT ANY EXCEPT ECONOMIC AID TO CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA. THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S

POSITION IS THAT THE JANUARY 5 POLICY STILL STANDS--WHICH IS TRUE--BUT THAT OFFICIALS ARE PREPARED TO CONSIDER ANY PROPOSITION JOHNSON MAY PUT FORWARD. THIS LATTER POINT MAY PROVE ONLY PARTIALLY CORRECT SINCE THERE IS A STRONG SENTIMENT IN THE DEPARTMENT FOR STICKING TO THE NO-AID POLICY ON THE GROUND THAT ANY CHANGE WOULD RAISE NEW FEARS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM ELSEWHERE IN ASIA. JOHNSON APPEARES ASSURED OF A TOUGH FIGHT BUT THE BETTING AT THE MOMENT IS THAT IN THE END HE MAY WIN.

3. AGREEMENT BETWEEN STATE AND DEFENSE THAT ANY PEACE TREATY OR OTHER ARRANGEMENTS WHICH TERMINATE THE ALLIED OCCUPATION OF JAPAN--AND MACARTHUR IS REPORTED ANXIOUS TO END IT--MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY PROVISION FOR KEEPING AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN INDEFINITELY AS SECURITY FORCES AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA.

GEN.MACARTHUR IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD JOHNSON THAT THE WASHINGTON GOVERNMENT, IN APPROACHING THE PEACE TREATY QUESTION, SHOULD AVOID COMPROMISE OR MAKE-SHIFT PROVISIONS WHICH WOULD NECESSITATE TREATY REVISION IN A FEW YEARS. IN ORDER TO GET THE TREATY OUT OF JAPANESE POLITICS PERMANENTLY, MACARTHUR ADVISED THAT IT SHOULD BE DRAFTED TO STAND UNCHANGED FOR AT LEAST 25 YEARS, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION HERE.

FR206PED

A30WX

(950)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS-AMERASIA

JUN 25 1950

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 24-(AP)-SENATOR MORSE (R-ORE) SAID TODAY THAT CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS GENERALLY---INCLUDING THE INQUIRY INTO COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS)--ARE CONDUCTED LARGELY ON A "KANGAROO COURT" BASIS.

"THE TIME HAS COME," MORSE TOLD REPORTERS, "WHEN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SHOULD BE GUARANTEED THE RIGHT OF FAIR TRIAL AT CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS AS PROVIDED UNDER THE BILL OF RIGHTS." HE ADDED:

"THIS IDEA OF RUINING THE REPUTATION OF PEOPLE BY MAKING CHARGES AGAINST THEM IN CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS AND NOT GUARANTEEING THEM THE RIGHT THROUGH COUNSEL TO CROSS-EXAMINE THOSE WHO TESTIFY AGAINST THEM CANNOT BE RECONCILED WITH THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT OF FAIR TRIAL IN AMERICA.

"I THINK MUCH OF THE PROCEDURE OF CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS AND INVESTIGATIONS CAN BEST BE DESCRIBED AS 'KANGAROO COURT' PROCEDURE, AND THE GRANTING OF JUSTICE IS FOREIGN TO 'KANGAROO COURTS.'"

(WEBSTER'S DICTIONARY DEFINES A KANGAROO COURT AS: "AN IRRESPONSIBLE, UNAUTHORIZED OR IRREGULAR TRIBUNAL, OR ONE IN WHICH, ALTHOUGH CONDUCTED UNDER SOME AUTHORIZATION, THE PRINCIPLES OF LAW AND JUSTICE ARE DISREGARDED.")

MORSE RECENTLY JOINED SIX OTHER REPUBLICAN SENATORS IN SIGNING A "DECLARATION OF CONSCIENCE" WHICH ACCUSED "CERTAIN ELEMEN

MORSE RECENTLY JOINED SIX OTHER REPUBLICAN SENATORS IN SIGNING A "DECLARATION OF CONSCIENCE" WHICH ACCUSED "CERTAIN ELEMENTS" OF THEIR PARTY OF EXPLOITING "FEAR, BIGOTRY, IGNORANCE AND INTOLERANCE" FOR POLITICAL ADVANTAGE. THE STATEMENT WAS INTERPRETED GENERALLY AS CRITICISM OF MCCARTHY, ALTHOUGH IT DID NOT NAME HIM.

THE SEVEN REPUBLICANS ALSO ASSAILED THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION FOR "COMPLACENCY TO THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM HERE AT HOME."

MORSE SPOKE OUT AS:

1. MCCARTHY DECLARED THAT A RECENT DEVELOPMENT IN THE INQUIRY INTO HIS CHARGES THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HARBORS COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS "RAISES THE VITAL QUESTION OF WHETHER THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE IS DELIBERATELY TRYING TO DECEIVE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, OR WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS GROSSLY INCOMPETENT OR WORSE."

2. EDWARD P. MORGAN, CHIEF COUNSEL FOR THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE CONDUCTING THE INQUIRY, SAID HE IS CONFIDENT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WILL COOPERATE WITH THE COMMITTEE IN PROVIDING AN ACCOUNT OF AN FBI-RECORDED CONVERSATION WHICH FIGURED IN THE 1945 AMERASIA SECRET DOCUMENTS CASE.

MCCARTHY GOT OUT AN OPEN LETTER TO ATTORNEY GENERAL J. HOWARD MCGRATH AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, WHICH HE HAD PHONED TO NEWSPAPER OFFICES HERE FROM MILWAUKEE. MCCARTHY IS SPENDING THE WEEK END THERE.

A31WX

HE RECALLED THAT SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD), CHAIRMAN OF THE INQUIRY COMMITTEE, SAID LAST WEDNESDAY THAT AN FBI STUDY SHOWS THERE WAS NO BASIS FOR MCCARTHY'S CHARGE THAT 81 STATE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY FILES TURNED OVER TO THE COMMITTEE HAD BEEN STRIPPED TO A SKELETON FORM.

TYDINGS SAID HIS INFORMATION CAME FROM PEYTON FORD, AN ASSISTANT TO MCGRATH.

IN HIS LETTER TODAY, MCCARTHY REFERRED TO STATE DEPARTMENT CAREER OFFICER JOHN S. SERVICE, WHOM HE HAS ACCUSED OF COLLABORATING WITH COMMUNISTS, AND TO PHILIP JAFFE, WHO WAS EDITOR OF THE NOW-DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE.

"IF THE ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL (FORD) AND MR. TYDINGS SPEAK THE TRUTH," MCCARTHY WROTE MCGRATH AND ACHESON, "IT MEANS THAT FOR OVER FIVE YEARS THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION HAS BEEN IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT FILES OF MR. SERVICE, ONE OF YOUR TOP MEN IN THE FAR EAST:

"1. THAT IN 194[illegible] THE FBI SUSPECTED MR. PHILIP JAFFE OF BEING A SOVIET ESPIONAGE AGENT.

"2. THAT JAFFE WAS KEPT UNDER CONSTANT SURVEILLANCE, MICROPHONES WERE INSTALLED IN HIS HOTEL ROOM AND THAT EVERYTHING THAT TRANSPIRED THERE WAS TRANSCRIBED BY THE FBI.

"3. THAT ON ONE OF THE OCCASIONS ON WHICH MR. SERVICE DELIVERED STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMATION TO MR. JAFFE, HE ALSO DELIVERED TO HIM SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION AND THE MICROPHONE RECORDINGS SHOW THAT MR. SERVICE WAS FULLY AWARE OF THE FACT THAT THE INFORMATION WHICH WAS GIVEN TO JAFFE WAS SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION."

MCCARTHY THUS REPEATED HIS CONTENTION THAT FBI TESTIMONY WHICH THE COMMITTEE RECEIVED AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE INQUIRY LAST MONTH WILL SHOW THAT THE FBI OVERHEARD SERVICE PASS MILITARY SECRETS TO JAFFE.

SERVICE TESTIFIED UNDER OATH LAST THURSDAY THAT HE NEVER KNOWINGLY GAVE JAFFE SECRET MILITARY DATA, AND HAD NONE. AT THAT TIME HE ALSO DENIED MCCARTHY'S CHARGE THAT HE PLOTTED TO PROMOTE COMMUNISM.

SERVICE, JAFFE AND FOUR OTHERS WERE ARRESTED IN JUNE, 1945 AFTER FEDERAL AGENTS DISCOVERED HUNDREDS OF CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT PAPERS IN THE NEW YORK OFFICE OF THE NOW-DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE.

A32WX

A GRAND JURY REFUSED TO INDICT SERVICE AND HE RETURNED TO HIS STATE DEPARTMENT POST. JAFFE PLEADED GUILTY TO ILLEGAL REMOVAL OF GOVERNMENT PAPERS AND WAS FINED $2,500.

ALTHOUGH MCCARTHY'S LETTER TO MCGRATH AND ACHESON DEALT WITH STATE DEPARTMENT FILES ON 81 PERSONS HE HAS ACCUSED, HE HAS TOLD REPORTERS THAT SERVICE WAS NOT AMONG THAT GROUP AGAINST WHOM HE MADE CHARGES WITHOUT REVEALING THEIR IDENTITY.

IN HIS LETTER, MCCARTHY SAID:

"IT WOULD SEEM THAT YOU ARE ON THE HORNS OF A DILEMMA OF EITHER ADMITTING THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IS LYING ABOUT THE COMPLETENESS OF THE FILES, OR YOU ADMIT THAT WHEN YOU REINSTATED SERVICE X X X YOU WERE FULLY AWARE OF THE ABOVE FACTS (REGARDING THE MATERIAL WHICH MCCARTHY SAID SHOULD BE IN SERVICE'S FILE("

30.24- 12107

THE INQUIRY COMMITTEE DECIDED YESTERDAY TO POSTPONE DISCLOSURE OF THE SECRET FBI TESTIMONY REGARDING THE SERVICE-JAFFE TALK WHICH THE AGENCY RECORDED IN MAY 1945.

TYDINGS SAID THE TESTIMONY DEALS WITH ONLY A SMALL PART OF THE CONVERSATION, AND THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAD REFUSED TO SUPPLY THE FULL TRANSCRIPT. HE SAID IT WOULD BE UNFAIR TO SERVICE TO MAKE PUBLIC THE LITTLE INFORMATION THE COMMITTEE HAS ABOUT THE INCIDENT.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL MORGAN SAID TODAY THAT EVERY EFFORT IS BEING MADE TO GET THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO SUPPLY THE FULL TRANSCRIPT.

ATTORNEYS FOR SERVICE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THEY DO NOT OBJECT TO MAKING PUBLIC THE CONVERSATION BUT THEY INSISTED THAT THE WHOLE STORY COME OUT, NOT JUST PARTS.

REGARDING JAFFE, SERVICE SAID HE MET HIM FOR THE FIRST TIME IN APRIL, 1945, WHEN PART OF HIS DUTY WAS TO SUPPLY BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON CHINA TO WRITERS AND NEWSPAPERMEN IN THE INTEREST OF THEIR PRESENTING AN ACCURATE PICTURE. HE SAID HE HAD NO REASON TO BELIEVE JAFFE WAS ANYTHING BUT A REPUTABLE MAGAZINE EDITOR. HE ACKNOWLEDGED LENDING JAFFE SOME OF HIS REPORTS, EXPLAINING THE INFORMATION IN THEM HAD ALREADY BEEN MADE PUBLIC. HE SAID HE GOT THEM BACK.

SERVICE DENIED SUPPLYING ANY OF THE DOCUMENTS FOUND IN THE AMERASIA RAID. HE SAID HE WAS INNOCENTLY INVOLVED IN THE AFFAIR.

CZ610PED

A54WX
(580) PMS BUDGET
AMERASIA-COMMUNISTS

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 24-(AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS PRESSED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ANEW TODAY FOR THE FULL TRANSCRIPT OF AN FBI-RECORDED TALK WHICH DIPLOMAT JOHN S.SERVICE HAD IN 1945 WITH AMERASIA EDITOR PHILIP JAFFE.

THAT MOVE CAME AMID INDICATIONS A SENATORIAL STUDY OF STATE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY FILES WILL BRING NO UNANIMOUS CONCLUSIONS WITHIN THE INQUIRY GROUP REGARDING CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS).

THE FILES, SAID SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS), ARE TOO "UNFINISHED" TO WARRANT ANY FIRM CONCLUSIONS. HE THUS TOOK ISSUE WITH SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD), WHO RECENTLY SAID THE FILES WOULD PROVIDE A COMPLETE "TRUE OR FALSE PICTURE" OF MCCARTHY'S COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT ACCUSATIONS IN 81 CASES.

TYDINGS IS CHAIRMAN AND LODGE IS A MEMBER OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS LOOKING INTO MCCARTHY'S GENERAL CHARGES AND ALSO INTO THE RELATED 1945 AMERASIA SECRET DOCUMENTS CASE.

THE COMMITTEE WANTS A TRANSCRIPT OF THE SERVICE-JAFFE CONVERSATION FIVE YEARS AGO TO GET THE COMPLETE STORY REGARDING ASSERTIONS THAT SERVICE, A STATE DEPARTMENT CAREER OFFICER, PASSED MILITARY SECRETS TO JAFFE.

THE INQUIRY GROUP HAS RECEIVED CONFIDENTIAL FBI TESTIMONY REGARDING PART OF THE TALK, BUT SO FAR HAS BEEN UNABLE TO GET THE REST OF IT.

"I THINK THERE IS SOME CHANCE WE MAY GET THE FULL TEXT," TYDINGS TOLD REPORTERS.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER DISCUSSING THE MATTER WITH ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL JAMES M.MCINERNEY, CHIEF OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S CRIMINAL DIVISION.

THE COMMITTEE HAS A CLOSED SESSION BOOKED FOR MONDAY TO QUESTION SERVICE ABOUT THE 1945 CONVERSATION.

SERVICE TESTIFIED UNDER OATH THURSDAY THAT HE NEVER KNOWINGLY GAVE SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION TO JAFFE. ROBERT MORRIS, THE COMMITTEE'S REPUBLICAN COUNSEL, ASSERTED THEN THAT THE GROUP HAD CONFIDENTIAL FBI TESTIMONY THAT SUCH DATA DID PASS FROM SERVICE TO JAFFE.

SERVICE, JAFFE AND FOUR OTHERS WERE ARRESTED IN 1945 AND CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY TO OBTAIN ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS. THE ARRESTS OCCURRED AFTER FEDERAL AGENTS DISCOVERED HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT PAPERS IN THE NEW YORK OFFICE OF THE NOW DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE.

SERVICE WAS CLEARED AND RETURNED TO DUTY IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. JAFFE PLEADED GUILTY AND WAS FINED $2,500.

THE COMMITTEE'S INQUIRY INTO THE AMERASIA CASE WAS TOUCHED OFF BY MCCARTHY'S CHARGE THAT SERVICE HAD COLLABORATED WITH CHINESE COMMUNISTS. IN DENYING THE ACCUSATION, SERVICE TESTIFIED THAT ON THE CONTRARY HE HAD DEVOTED HIS EFFORTS TO RESISTING DOMINATION OF CHINA BY COMMUNISM.

MCCARTHY--ALTHOUGH NOT A MEMBER OF THE INQUIRY GROUP--HAS SAID THE FBI TESTIMONY DEALING WITH THE SERVICE-JAFFE TALK IN 1945 WILL DISCLOSE THAT THE FBI HAD A MICROPHONE CONCEALED IN JAFFE'S HOTEL ROOM WHEN SERVICE MET HIM THERE.

MCCARTHY SAID THE TESTIMONY ALSO WILL SHOW THAT SERVICE HANDED MILITARY SECRETS TO JAFFE AND WAS AWARE THE MATERIAL WAS SECRET.

WHEN SERVICE TOOK THE WITNESS CHAIR YESTERDAY HIS ATTORNEYS SAID THEY HAD NO OBJECTION TO THE FBI TESTIMONY BEING MADE PUBLIC, BUT THAT THEY WANTED THE FULL TRANSCRIPT OF THE TALK AND NOT JUST PART OF IT MADE AVAILABLE.

TYDINGS AND LODGE, THE ONLY MEMBERS OF THE FIVE-MAN COMMITTEE PRESENT, AGREED WITH THAT POINT OF VIEW.

BUT TYDINGS SAID ONLY TWO LINES FROM THE 1945 TRANSCRIPT ARE NOW A PART OF THE COMMITTEE'S SECRET RECORD. HE AND LODGE ANNOUNCED THAT TO MAKE THOSE TWO LINES PUBLIC MIGHT GIVE A DISTORTED PICTURE, WHICH THEY SAID WOULD BE ENTIRELY UNFAIR TO SERVICE.

AT THAT POINT IT WAS DECIDED TO HAVE SERVICE COME TO A CLOSED MEETING MONDAY IN THE HOPE THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WOULD REVERSE ITS STAND IN THE MEANTIME.

IN DISCUSSING THE STATE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY FILES WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN TURNED OVER TO THE COMMITTEE TWO MONTHS AGO, LODGE TOLD REPORTERS IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS:

"HAVING READ A CROSS SECTION OF THE FILES, I HAVE COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THEY ARE IN SUCH AN UNFINISHED STATE THAT FURTHER READING OF THEM WOULD BE A WASTE OF TIME."

SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE INQUIRY GROUP, ALSO HAS SAID THE FILES ARE INADEQUATE TO ALLOW THE COMMITTEE TO REACH ANY FINAL DECISIONS REGARDING THE 81 PERSONS THEY COVER.

LODGE SAID THE FILES ALONE DO NOT PROVIDE THE BASIS "FOR ANY FIRM CONCLUSIONS REGARDING THE OYALTY OR DISLOYALTY" OF ANY

CONCLUSIONS REGARDING THE LOYALTY OR DISLOYALTY" OF ANY OF THOSE PERSONS.

MCCARTHY HAS CONTENDED ALL ALONG THAT THE COMMITTEE ALSO NEEDS THE FBI'S SO-CALLED "RAW" FILES TO GET TO THE BOTTOM OF HIS CHARGES. MR.TRUMAN DECLINED TO HAND THOSE OVER, ON THE GROUND THAT TO DO SO WOULD DRY UP FBI INFORMATION SOURCES, SMEAR INNOCENT PEOPLE AND WRECK THE FEDERAL LOYALTY PROGRAM.

LODGE SAID HE WANTED TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT HE WAS "NOT MAKING ANY CHARGE OF IRREGULARITIES" ABOUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT FILES. HE OBVIOUSLY HAD IN MIND MCCARTHY'S CONTENTIONS THAT THOSE RECORDS HAD BEEN "RAPED" AND "DENUDED" BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT BEFORE THEY WERE GIVEN TO THE COMMITTEE.

TYDINGS SAID LAST WEDNESDAY THAT AN FBI STUDY, CONDUCTED AT HIS REQUEST, HAD DISCLOSED NOTHING TO SUSTAIN MCCARTHY'S CHARGES REGARDING THE FILES.

ASKED WHAT HE MEANT IN SAYING THE FILES ARE "UNFINISHED," LODGE SAID THEY ARE FULL OF LOOSE ENDS AND LEADS WHICH APPARENTLY NEVER WERE FOLLOWED UP.

HE ADDED THAT IN ORDER FOR THE COMMITTEE TO REACH ANY DEFINITE CONCLUSIONS, IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO CALL A LOT OF WITNESSES FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT VARIOUS POINTS.

ES356AED

A21WX
(540) PMS BUDGET

JUN 23 1950

ATOMIC

BY OLIVER W. DEWOLF

WASHINGTON, JUNE 24-(AP)-A NEW SENATE FARE-UP OVER THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION APPEARED TOBE BREWING TODAY AROUND THE FIGURE OF ACTING CHAIRMAN SUMNER T.PIKE.

PIKE, NOMINATED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR A NEW FOUR-YEAR TERM ON THE COMMISSION, GOT A SHARP REBUFF YESTERDAY WHEN HIS REAPPOINTMENT WAS HELD UP BY THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, TOLD THE SENATE THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AT THE REQUEST OF SENATOR HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), THE RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER WHO HAS BEEN A SEVERE CRITIC OF PAST AEC OPERATIONS.

NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR HICKENLOOPER'S LATEST ACTION. HE COMMENTED IN DES MOINES: "I HAVEN'T ANNOUNCED MY PERSONAL POSITION YET ON THE PIKE NOMINATION."

WHILE PIKE'S NOMINATION WAS HELD UP, THREE OTHER REAPPOINTMENTS WERE APPROVED WITHOUT THE FORMALITY OF A HEARING. THEY WERE:

GORDON DEAN OF CALIFORNIA FOR A THREE-YEAR TERM; THOMAS EMURRAY OF NEW YORK FOR A TWO-YEAR TERM, AND HENRY DEWOLF SMYTH OF NEW JERSEY FOR A ONE-YEAR TERM.

A POLL OF SENATE COMMITTEE MEMBERS, TO WHOM THE NOMINATIONS WERE REFERRED, SENT ALL THREE NAMES TO THE SENATE FOR CONFIRMATION, PROBABLY MONDAY. NO OPPOSITION IS EXPECTED. THE HOUSE DOES NOT ACT ON NOMINATIONS.

MCMAHON SAID PIKE WILL BE GIVEN A HEARING TUESDAY, BUT WHETHER IT WILL BE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC DEPENDS, HE TOLD REPORTERS, ON HICKENLOOPER'S VIEWS.

THE TERMS OF ALL FOUR MEN EXPIRE JUNE 30. BUT THE EXPECTED SENATE APPROVAL OF DEAN, MURRAY AND SMYTH WILL GIVE THE AEC A WORKING DIRECTORATE SHOULD PIKE'S NOMINATION BE HELD UP FOR ANY LENGTH OF TIME.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS NOT YET FILLED THE VACANCY CREATED ON THE COMMISSION BY THE RESIGNATION OF LEWIS STRAUSS LAST APRIL 15. NEITHER HAS HE NAMED A PERMANENT CHAIRMAN.

PRESUMABLY, MR.TRUMAN HELD OPEN THE AUTHORIZED FIVE-YEAR TERM FOR THE PERSON TO BE NAMED CHAIRMAN. BUT THERE HAVE BEEN UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT HE IS CONSIDERING BOTH DEAN AND MURRAY FOR THE JOB.

PIKE, WHO BECAME ACTING CHAIRMAN FOLLOWING THE RESIGNATION LAST FEBRUARY 15, OF DAVID E.LILIENTHAL, HAS ENCOUNTERED SOME CONGRESSIONAL HOSTILITY IN THE PAST.

A22WX

THERE HAVE BEEN PRIVATE REPORTS AROUND THE CAPITOL FOR SEVERAL WEEKS THAT A FIGHT WOULD DEVELOP OVER HIS REAPPOINTMENT. BUT THUS FAR NO ONE HAS STEPPED OUT PUBLICLY TO TAKE THE LEAD IN THE OPPOSITION OR TO SAY WHAT THE SPECIFIC GROUNDS WOULD BE.

PIKE, 58, IS A BACHELOR AND A FORMER MEMBER OF THE SECURITY AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION. HE IS THE LAST OF THE ORIGINAL FIVE-MAN COMMISSION NAMED BY THE PRESIDENT IN 1946 TO TAKE OVER THE JOB OF DIRECTING THE ATOMIC ESTABLISHMENT WHEN THE ARMY RELINQUISHED CONTROL IN JANUARY, 1947.

THE CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC COMMITTEE LAUNCHED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE COMMISSION IN MAY 1949, AFTER HICKENLOOPER HAD CHARGED LILIENTHAL WITH "INCREDIBLE MISMANAGEMENT" OF THE NATION'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM.

DURING SIX WEEKS OF HEARINGS, LILIENTHAL AND OTHER COMMISSION MEMBERS DENIED THE CHARGE REPEATEDLY.

LAST OCTOBER, THE COMMITTEE'S DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY REPORTED THAT THE INQUIRY HAD BEEN "FRUITLESS IN PROVING THE CHARGES OF 'INCREDIBLE MISMANAGEMENT.'"

SIX REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE--INCLUDING HICKENLOOPER--BROUGHT OUT A REPORT OF THEIR OWN SAYING THE INVESTIGATION HAD PROVED THAT OPERATION OF THE ATOMIC PROJECT WAS WASTEFUL, THAT IT HAD TAKEN TOO MUCH TIME TO BUILD UP AN A-BOMB STOCKPILE, AND THAT SECURITY HAD BEEN LOOSELY ADMINISTERED. THE MINORITY REPORT DID NOT REPEAT THE "INCREDIBLE MISMANAGEMENT" CHARGE.

AT THAT TIME, PIKE--HIMSELF A REPUBLICAN--RETORTED THAT (A) WHILE SOME WASTE HAD BEEN INEVITABLE, IT WAS RELATIVELY SLIGHT; (B) THE REPUBLICANS HAD CRITICIZED STOCKPILING OPERATIONS WITHOUT KNOWING HOW MANY BOMBS THIS COUNTRY ACTUALLY HAD; AND (C) THE SECURITY CHARGE WAS WITHOUT FOUNDATION.

JUN 23 1950

ES328AED

A129WX
(125) ATOMIC

WASHINGTON,JUNE 24-(AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, BADLY IN NEED OF DOCTORS FOR ITS INSTALLATIONS, TODAY ANNOUNCED A FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM FOR TRAINING A LIMITED NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL PHYSICIANS.

THE FELLOWSHIPS, WHICH WILL GO TO FOUR DOCTORS WHO HAVE COMPLETED A YEAR OF RESIDENCY IN INTERNAL MEDICINE OR THE EQUIVALENT, ARE FOR $3,600. AFTER A YEAR, THE AEC MAY GIVE SELECTED PHYSICIANS ANOTHER 12 MONTHS OF ON-THE-JOB TRAINING AT $5,000 A YEAR.

"ALL CANDIDATES," THE COMMISSION SAID IN A STATEMENT, "WILL BE REQUIRED TO HAVE A FULL SECURITY INVESTIGATION AND CLEARANCE BEFORE BEING APPOINTED."

THEY AGENCY SAID IT IS STARTING THE FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM BECAUSE "THE NEED FOR QUALIFIED INDUSTRIAL PHYSICIANS THROUGHOUT ATOMIC ENERGY INSTALLATIONS IS CRITICAL."

GG1017PED

B61WX
(140) FOREIGN ARMS

WASHINGTON,JUNE 24-(AP)-SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) SAID YESTERDAY THAT SOVIET ATTEMPTS TO UNDERMINE WORLD PEACE MAKE IT NECESSARY FOR FREE NATIONS TO BUILD UP DEFENSES "SUFFICIENT TO MEET THE NEEDS OF THE HOUR."

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SPOKE OUT IN OPENING DEBATE OVER WHETHER TO AUTHORIZE $1,222,500,000 FOR A SECOND YEAR OF ARMS AID TO FRIENDLY FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

AS HE SPOKE, AMERICAN ARMS WERE POURING ACROSS THE ATLANTIC UNDER THE $1,314,010,000 PROGRAM VOTED BY CONGRESS LAST YEAR. TWENTY-

FOUR SHIP LOADS OF WEAPONS ARE REPORTED TO BE EN ROUTE TO VARIOUS WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

"THIS IS NO TIME TO QUIBBLE OVER DETAILS," CONNALLY SAID.

HOWEVER, SOME DETAILS OF THE BILL WERE EXPECTED TO MEET OPPOSITION, MOSTLY FROM REPUBLICANS, LATER IN THE DEBATE. REPUBLICAN SENATORS HAVE SCHEDULED A MEETING MONDAY TO DISCUSS THEIR POSITION.

LT913AEDNM

B63WX (HOFFMAN) Q
(260)

JUN 23 1950

WASHINGTON, JUNE 24-(AP)-MARSHALL PLAN ADMINISTRATOR PAUL G.HOFFMAN SAID TODAY HE INTERPRETS BRITAIN'S RELUCTANCE TO ENTER A STEEL AND COAL POOLING ARRANGEMENT IN EUROPE AS EVIDENCE OF A POLICY OF "FRIENDLY WATCHING AND WAITING."

IN A BROADCAST INTERVIEW WITH BERT ANDREWS (ABC), HOFFMAN SAID HE NEVERTHELESS STANDS BY HIS RECENT STATEMENT THAT THE ATTITUDE OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY IS "DEPLORABLY ISOLATIONIST."

THE FOREIGN AID CHIEF EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT HE APPLIED THAT PHRASE ONLY TO STATEMENTS OF A POLITICAL PRTY, NOT TOWARD TH

PHRASE ONLY TO STATEMENTS OF A POLITICAL PARTY, NOT TOWARD THE RECORD AND ACTIONS OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN QUESTIONS OF EUROPEAN UNITY.

"IN THIS MATTER OF UNITY, THE RECORD OF GREAT BRITAIN IS GOOD TO DATE," HE SAID.

"AS FAR AS THEIR ATTITUDE ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN IS CONCERNED MY ATTITUDE TOWARD THEM MATCHES THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PLAN ITSELF. IT IS ONE OF FRIENDLY WATCHING AND WAITING."

HOFFMAN NOTED THAT WHILE BRITAIN HAS DECLINED TO ENTER THE POOLING ARRANGEMENT SUGGESTED BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, IT HAS AGREED TO COOPERATE IN THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION, DESIGNED TO LIBERATE EUROPEAN TRADE FROM CURRENCY EXCHANGE RESTRICTIONS.

"I'LL BE DISAPPOINTED IF TRADE IN WESTERN EUROPE IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS ISN'T AT LEAST 20 PER CENT HIGHER THAN TRADE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS," HOFFMAN DECLARED.

GG1223AED

B59WX
(120) WASHINGTON, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION MAY BE DOING WELL IN BOOSTING EUROPE'S INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, BUT IT IS GETTING NOWHERE WITH MULETRADERS IN THIS COUNTRY.

TWICE IN TWO MONTHS IT HAS FOUND AMERICAN MULE SELLERS' PRICES TOO HIGH FOR 6,000 MULES NEEDED BY GREECE.

YESTERDAY THE ECA SAID IT HAD (1) SET UP A "COMMITTEE FOR THE PROCUREMENT OF MULES" AND (2) GOTTON FROM IT A NEW STRATEGY, TO BE GIVEN A TRYOUT HERE JULY 6.

THE STRATEGY: FOLLOW UP WRITTEN BIDS INSTANTLY WITH "AN ORAL AUCTION" AT WHICH MULE-SELLERS, IF THEY'RE NOT TOO STUBBORN, CAN REDUCE THE OFFERING PRICES THEY SUBMITTED IN WRITING.

IF YOU CAN SUPPLY MULES IN LOTS OF ABOUT 1,000, YOU'RE ELIGIBLE TO BID.

LT907AED

B58WX Q
DRAFT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 24-(AP)-A BILL KEEPING THE PRESENT DRAFT LAW ALIVE 15 MORE DAYS--WHILE CONGRESS DECIDES ON A TWO OR THREE-YEAR LAW TO REPLACE IT--WAS SIGNED YESTERDAY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE STOPGAP MEASURE WAS RUSHED THROUGH CONGRESS THURSDAY TO PREVENT THE DRAFT LAW FROM EXPIRING FRIDAY MIDNIGHT.

THE SENATE HAS APPROVED A THREE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE LAW; THE HOUSE TWO YEARS. THIS AND OTHER DIFFERENCES IN THE TWO BILLS ARE DUE TO BE IRONED OUT BY CONFEREES FROM THE TWO CHAMBERS.

SU/LT905AED

A168WX
(200)

JUN 23 1950

WASHINGTON, JUNE 24-(AP)-COL. J. MONROE JOHNSON, 72, CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION, ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON TODAY "FEELING FINE"--APPARENTLY RECOVERED FROM COLLAPSE YESTERDAY IN ANCHORAGE, ALASKA.

JOHSON FAINTED AT ANCHORAGE AFTER HIS ARRIVAL THERE ON A PLANE BRINGING HIM FROM TOKYO WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON AND GEN. OMAR BRADLEY.

THE ICC CHAIRMAN STEPPED FROM THE PLANE HERE LOOKING CHIPPER. HE TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD MERELY SUFFERED A DIGESTIVE UPSET AND, AFTER STANDING FOR TIME TIME AT THE ANCHORAGE AIRPORT, "JUST KEELED OVER."

JOHNSON SAID HE MADE THE TRIP TO JAPAN TO INSPECT JAPANESE RAILWAYS, AND FOUND THEM TO BE "ONE OF THE BEST FOREIGN RAILROAD SYSTEMS I HAVE EVER SEEN."

"THEY RUN ON TIME, THEY ARE A GOOD SUBSTANTIAL BUSINESS, AND THEY HAVE GREAT POSSIBILITIES OF DEVELOPMENT," HE SAID.

JOHNSON SAID GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAD INVITED HIM REPEATEDLY TO MAKE THE TRIP. THEY WERE FELLOW OFFICERS OF THE RAINBOW DIVISION IN THE FIRST WORLD WAR. MACARTHUR WAS THE DIVISION'S CHIEF OF STAFF AND JOHNSON WAS CHIEF OF ENGINEERS; BOTH WERE COLONELS.

SU1158AED

A73
(300)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 24-(AP)-AN ANGRY TRYGVE LIE SAID LAST NIGHT THAT A QUESTION ABOUT ANY COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS HE MIGHT HAVE HAD WAS "NOT A PROPER" QUERY. BUT HE ADDED THAT HE HAS "ALWAYS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE NORWEGIAN LABOR PARTY, WHICH IS A SOCIALIST, NOT A COMMUNIST PARTY."

THE STATEMENT FROM THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS WAS ISSUED THREE HOURS AFTER HE FAILED TO GIVE A DIRECT ANSWER WHEN ASKED BY A NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT TO STATE WHETHER HE IS OR EVER HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST.

LIE'S STATEMENT SAID HE NOW IS "RESPONSIBLE TO ALL THE GOVERNMENTS AND ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND I DO NOT AND CANNOT TAKE PART IN PARTISAN POLITICS, NATIONAL OR INTERNATIONAL."

"THE ONLY IDEOLOGY I ADVOCATE IS WORLD PEACE AND PROGRESS," THE STATEMENT DECLARED.

EARLIER LIE TOLD HIS QUESTIONER, CORRESPONDENT CHESLEY MANLY OF THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE, TO SEEK HIS INFORMATION FROM NORWAY'S PRIME MINISTER OR THE HEAD OF HIS COUNTRY'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY.

"I THINK THERE SHOULD BE SOME RESPECT FOR MY INTEGRITY," LIE SAID.

LIE'S ASSOCIATES QUICKLY SAID AFTER THE PRESS CONFERENCE THAT THE SECRETARY-GENERAL IS NOT AND NEVER HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST.

MANLY HAD CALLED ATTENTION TO CHARGES RECENTLY BY SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, PARTICULARLY SENATORS BRIDGES (R-NH) AND KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) THAT LIE IS PRO-COMMUNIST.

LIE IN HIS STATEMENT SAID HE WAS "SHOCKED AND AMAZED BY THE UNNECESSARY AND MALICIOUS QUESTION." HE TERMED IT "NOT A PROPER QUESTION TO ASK THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

LIE HAS BEEN UNDER ATTACK BOTH IN CONGRESS AND IN SOME SECTORS OF THE AMERICAN PRESS FOR HIS EFFORT TO SEAT COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE U.N. HE HAD BEEN ASKED SEVERAL TIMES PREVIOUSLY TO COMMENT ON THESE ATTACKS AND HAD LAUGHINGLY REPLIED THAT IT DIDN'T WORRY HIM IF SOMEBODY CALLED HIM A COMMUNIST.

NO DELEGATE TO THE U.N. HAS CALLED LIE A COMMUNIST IN PUBLIC, ALTHOUGH SOME HAVE QUESTIONED THE WISDOM OF CERTAIN OF HIS DECISIONS. THIS HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY TRUE OF T. F. TSIANG, CHIEF OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATION. LIE HAS BEEN ACCUSED, HOWEVER, BY SOME RUSSIAN PAPERS OF BEING PRO-WESTERN.

MK638ASD

JUN 25 1950

B44 (180) SEGC

NEW YORK, JUNE 24-(AP)-A HEARING FOR DAVID GREENGLASS, FORMER ARMY TECHNICIAN ACCUSED OF RELAYING ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA, HAS BEEN ADJOURNED UNTIL MID-JULY TO GIVE A NEW MEXICO FEDERAL GRAND JURY TIME TO CONSIDER THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM.

U.S. COMMISSIONER EDWARD MC DONALD YESTERDAY ADJOURNED A HEARING FOR THE 28-YEAR-OLD EX-GI UNTIL JULY 13. THE NEW MEXICO JURY CONVENES JULY 6.

THE BROOKWYN-BORN GREENGLASS, MARRIED AND THE FATHER OF TWO CHILDREN, WORKED AT THE LOS ALAMOS, N.M., ATOMIC BOMB PROJECT IN 1945.

A MACHINIST AND FORMER MEMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE BEFORE HE ENTERED THE ARMY, GREENGLASS WAS ARRESTED HERE BY THE FBI ON JUNE 15.

HE IS CHARGED WITH SLIPPING TOP-SECRET BOMB DATA TO HARRY GOLD, PHILADELPHIA CHEMIST UNDER ARREST AS AN AGENT IN THE DR. KLAUS FUCHS SPY SETUP. FUCHS, NOTED BRITISH SCIENTIST WHO HEADED HIS COUNTRY'S ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, NOW IS IN A BRITISH PRISON AFTER CONFESSING HE TURNED OVER ATOMIC SECRETS TO THE RUSSIANS.

GREENGLASS IS ACCUSED OF GIVING THE A-BOMB SECRETS TO GOLD FOR RELAY TO THE REDS. FBI AGENTS QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE BELIEVED RUSSIA SHOULD HAVE THE SECRETS SINCE SHE WAS AN ALLY.

GREENGLASS APPEARED IN COURT SURROUNDED BY A GROUP OF DEPUTY U.S. MARSHALS AND FBI MEN. COMMISSIONER MC DONALD REFUSED TO REDUCE THE $100,000 BAIL UNDER WHICH HE IS HELD.

JB738AED

B70 (340)

NEW YORK, JUNE 24-(AP)-WAS THOMAS JEFFERSON LIKE A COMMUNIST BECAUSE HE ADVOCATED OVERTHROWING THE GOVERNMENT IF IT BECAME OPPRESSIVE?

THE QUESTION WAS ASKED IN COURT YESTERDAY BY JUDGE LEARNED HAND, CHIEF JUDGE OF THE U.S.CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS HERE.

THE CASE WAS THE APPEAL OF THE 11 AMERICAN COMMUNIST LEADERS FROM THEIR CONVICTIONS FOR CONSPIRACY TO ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT WAS DEFENDING THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE SMITH ACT, UNDER WHICH THE ORIGINAL TRIAL WAS HELD. THE DEFENSE HAS CHARGED IT IS A VIOLATION OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS AND UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

"WE ARE NOT DEALING WITH THE OLD-FASHIONED LOCAL AGITATOR PREACHING A REVOLUTION," DECLARED ROBERT W.GINNANE, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL.

"WE ARE DEALING WITH THE DEMONSTRATED DANGER OF ORGANIZED NAZI AND COMMUNIST MOVEMENTS ALLIED WITH FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS."

GINNANE SAID THAT IF THE GOVERNMENT HAD TO WAIT TOO LONG TO QUELL A THREAT "THEN THE ISSUE MAY BE SETTLED IN A CIVIL WAR RATHER THAN IN A LAWSUIT."

"WELL, I SHOULD SUPPOSE THAT THE LIBERALS OR DEMOCRATS OF THE 18TH CENTURY, INCLUDING THOMAS JEFFERSON, AMONG OTHERS, COULD HAVE BEEN SAID TO HAVE ADVOCATED THE PROPRIETY OF OVERTHROWING THE GOVERNMENT IF THE GOVERNMENT GOT OPPRESSIVE ENOUGH, AND IF TWO OF THEM WERE TO CONSPIRE TO DO THAT WOULD THEY NOT BE WITHIN THE MEANING (OF THE SMITH ACT) OR WOULD THEY?

"THAT IS WHAT IS TROUBLING ME."

GINNANE REPLIED:

"JEFFERSON WAS ALWAYS TALKING IN TERMS OF THE RIGHT TO REVOLT AGAINST AN OPPRESSIVE GOVERNMENT.

"IT IS HARD FOR ME TO BELIEVE THAT JEFFERSON COULD HAVE BEEN REFERRING TO THE RIGHT TO REVOLT AGAINST A GOVERNMENT WHICH PROVIDED, AS DOES OURS, OPPORTUNITY TO BRING ABOUT UNDER THE CONSTITUTION EVERY CONCEIVABLE ECONOMICAL AND SOCIAL LIFE."

JUDGE HAND SAID HE ALSO THOUGHT IT UNLIKELY THAT JEFFERSON WOULD HAVE REVOLTED IN SUCH A MANNER. THE COURT TOOK THE APPEAL UNDER ADVISEMENT WITH NO DATE SET FOR DECISION.

THE SMITH ACT, AMONG SEVERAL OTHER PROVISIONS, MAKES IT ILLEGAL TO CONSPIRE TO TEACH OR ADVOCATE THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. THIS IS THE SECTION UNDER WHICH THE COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE INDICTED.

KA1014AED

JUN 25 1950

A98

(190)

NEW YORK, JUNE 24-(AP)-MORE THAN 800 DISPLACED PERSONS WERE DETAINED ABOARD SHIP TODAY UNTIL THEY HAD SIGNED NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS REQUIRED BY THE NEW DP LAW. THE LAW REQUIRES THEM TO SIGN UPON REACHING THIS COUNTRY.

THE LAST IMMIGRANT WAS CLEARED FOUR AND A HALF HOURS AFTER THE SHIP DOCKED.

BESIDES SWEARING THAT THEY ARE NOT AND NEVER HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE REFUGEES HAD TO SWEAR THAT THEY NEVER BELONGED TO ANY OF THE MORE THAN 100 ORGANIZATIONS CITED BY THE U. S. ATTORNEY GENERAL AS SUBVERSIVE.

UNDER THE OLD LAW, THE AFFIDAVITS WERE SIGNED BEFORE THE REFUGEES GOT THEIR VISAS IN EUROPE.

AN OFFICIAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION SAID THE 810 ARRIVING ABOARD THE NAVY TRANSPORT GENERAL BLATCHFORD TODAY ALL HAD SIGNED SUCH AFFIDAVITS IN EUROPE.

MEANWHILE A CUSTOMS OFFICER FOUND TWO CAMERA LENSES, A BROOCH WITH 50 DIAMONDS AND EARRINGS, CONTAINING 14 DIAMONDS EACH, IN THE POCKET OF ONE OF THE PASSENGERS, HANANDEL DRORIARZ.

THE LENSES AND JEWELRY WERE IMPOUNDED AND DRORIARZ WAS ORDERED TO APPEAR MONDAY AT THE CUSTOM HOUSE TO EXPLAIN WHY THE VALUABLES WERE NOT DECLARED.

BB852PED

B115 (160)
NEW YORK, JUNE 24-(AP)-JAMES D.ZELLERBACH, RETIRING ECONOMIC ADMINISTRATION CHIEF IN ITALY, SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST GRIP ON THE LABOR MOVEMENT IN ITALY HAS BEEN BROKEN AND COMMUNISM NO LONGER IS A SERIOUS THREAT THERE.
RETURNING ABOARD THE LINER CONTE BIANCAMANO, ZELLERBACH TOLD NEWSMEN THAT ITALY'S INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PROGRESS IN THE LAST TWO YEARS "HAS BEEN NOTHING SHORT OF REMARKABLE."
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, HE SAID, NOW IS APPROXIMATELY 107 PER CENT OF THE PRE-WAR FIGURE WHILE AGRICULTURE MAY EXCEED PRE-WAR PRODUCTION THIS YEAR.
ZELLERBACH SAID THE NEWLY FORMED ITALIAN CONFEDERATION OF FREE LABOR UNIONS, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION, HAS ABOUT 2,000,000 MEMBERS. MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS DWINDLED IN THE LAST TWO YEARS FROM 5,000,000 TO $3,000,000 MEMBERS, HE SAID.
ZELLERBACH WILL MAKE HIS REPORT TO WASHINGTON BEFORE GOING TO SAN FRANCISCO TO RESUME HIS DUTIES AS HEAD OF CROWN ZELLERBACH, A PAPER MANUFACTURING COMPANY. HE ESTABLISHED THE ECA MISSION IN ITALY TWO YEAR AGO.
DA150PED

A39BX (CX F)
BOSTON, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE PLANS TO ELIMINATE BRANCHES FOUND TO BE COMMUNIST DOMINATED.
THE ORGANIZATION'S ANNUAL CONVENTION ADOPTED A RESOLUTION TO THAT EFFECT YESTERDAY.
THE RESOLUTION SET FORTH THE NAACP'S INTENTION TO:
"ERADICATE INFILTRATION AND SUSPEND, REORGANIZE, OR LIFT THE CHARTER AND EXPEL ANY BRANCH WHICH IN THE JUDGMENT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS COMES UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION."
THE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED, 309 TO 57, AT A TUMULTUOUS TWO-HOUR SESSION.
ROY WILKINS, NAACP ADMINISTRATOR, SAID A SURVEY WILL BE MADE TO LOCATE ANY BRANCHES DOMINATED BY COMMUNISTS. HE ESTIMATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE "LEFTIST" SECTION OF THE ORGANIZATION'S 260,000 MEMBERSHIP IS LESS THAN ONE PERCENT.
THE ADMINISTRATOR SAID MOST OF THE OPPONENTS OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST RESOLUTION WERE FROM COLLEGE BRANCHES OF THE ORGANIZATION.
DD444AED

B16PX
(110)
INDIANTOWN GAP, PA., JUNE 24-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE TOLD THE 79TH INFANTRY DIVISION THE PURPOSE OF ITS EXISTENCE "IS PEACE NOT WAR."
PACE MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN ADDRESS FOLLOWING A PARADE BY 1,500 MEMBERS OF THE DIVISION NOW UNDERGOING A TWO-WEEK SUMMER TRAINING COURSE HERE.
"THE MAIN IDEA OF THE WHOLE PROGRAM SO FAR AS THE ARMY IS CONCERNED IS PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH AND THE ORGANIZED RESERVE IS AN IMPORT COG IN THIS IDEA," PACE ASSERTED.
AT THE SAME TIME, HE PRAISED THE WORK OF THE FOOT SOLDIER IN THE MODERN ARMY AND DECLARED:
"THE FOOT SOLDIER IS STILL THE FINAL DETERMINENT IN WINNING WARS."
THE 79TH DIVISION PARADED IN HONOR OF LT.GEN.LEONARD T.GEROW, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE SECOND ARMY, SOON TO RETIRE.
L539PED NM

B61NA (COMMIES) (Q)
(160)
BLOOMINGTON, IND., JUNE 24-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THAT A COMMUNIST-BACKED "SIGNATURES FOR WORLD PEACE" CAMPAIGN WILL BE STARTED IN THE UNITED STATES ON INDEPENDENCE DAY.
THE STATEMENT WAS MADE AT A STATE DEPARTMENT-INDIANA CITIZENS CONFERENCE AT INDIANA UNIVERSITY.
THE SPOKESMAN, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE IDENTIFIED OR QUOTED DIRECTLY, SAID THAT THE RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS WILL NOT OPENLY SPONSOR THE CAMPAIGN BUT U.S. ORGANIZATIONS WILL BE USED TO GET THE SIGNATURES.
THE OFFICIAL WARNED THE HOOSIERS NOT TO SIGN THE PETITION BECAUSE IT WOULD BE USED BY THE RUSSIANS AS PART OF A WORLD-WIDE PROGRAM.
THE RUSSIAN PLAN IS TO PRESENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS A PETITION FOR PEACE SIGNED BY MILLIONS OF PEOPLE OVER THE WORLD AND LAY THE BASIS FOR A SOVIET CLAIM THAT IT IS THE ONLY NATION ACTIVELY WORKING FOR PEACE, THE SPEAKER CONTINUED.
MORE INFORMATION ON THE FORTHCOMING DRIVE WILL BE ISSUED SOON BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON, SAID THE SPEAKER, WHO GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.
FS1111PCD

A158KX (130)
PRECEDE LOS ANGELES DAY
BERKELEY, CALIF., JUNE 24-(AP)-THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA'S BOARD OF REGENTS WAS ACCUSED OF "ABSENCE OF GOOD FAITH," IN A STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY BY THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE ACADEMIC ASSEMBLY.
IT IS AN ORGANIZATION OF TEACHERS BELOW THE RANK OF ASSISTANT PROFESSOR ON THE BERKELEY CAMPUS.
THE STATEMENT REFERRED TO THE REGENTS' ACTION IN LOS ANGELES YESTERDAY, WHEN 157 UNIVERSITY EMPLOYES WERE DENIED NEW CONTRACTS BECAUSE THEY REFUSED TO SIGN NON-COMMUNIST STATEMENTS. A DECISION WAS POSTPONED ON 62 OTHER PERSONS.
IT WAS SIGNED BY JOHN A.BRITTAIN, PRESIDENT OF THE JUNIOR TEACHING AND RESEARCH GROUP, AND BY JOSEPH RUBINSTEIN, WHO, IT WAS EXPLAINED, SPOKE FOR A "NON-SIGNER GROUP OF NON-SENATE ACADEMIC AND NON-ACADEMIC EMPLOYES."
THE SENATE IS A POLISY-MAKING BODY TO WHICH TEACHERS HOLDING THE RANK OF ASSISTANT PROFESSION OR HIGHER BELONG.
FR937PCS

A57LA
-95-
SUB INTRO
LOS ANGELES, JUNE 24-(AP)-THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, WORLD'S LARGEST EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, HAS FIRED 157 FACULTY MEMBERS AND OTHER EMPLOYES WHO REFUSED TO SIGN STATEMENTS SAYING THAT THEY ARE NOT COMMUNISTS.

THE DISMISSALS WERE ORDERED YESTERDAY BY THE BOARD OF REGENTS AFTER A STORMY MEETING AT WHICH IT UPHELD RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT, DR.ROBERT GORDON SPROUL.

PRESIDENT SPROUL TOLD THE REGENTS THAT 9,929 LETTERS WERE SENT TO UNIVERSITY EMPLOYEES, ASKING THEM TO STATE AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT THAT THEY ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. ALL THE NON-SIGNERS WERE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO A HEARING BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ON PRIVILEGE AND TENURE OF THE ACADEMIC SENATE. THE 157 WHO WERE FIRED IGNORED THIS RIGHT.

THE DISMISSALS ARE EFFECTIVE JUNE 30. NAMES OF THOSE DISCHARGED WERE NOT DISCLOSED, SINCE THEY COULD MAKE RE-APPLICATION FOR THEIR JOBS BY SIGNING THE NON-COMMUNIST STATEMENT IN THEIR NEW CONTRACTS.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE UNIVERSITY INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE ARE NO OUTSTANDING SCIENTISTS ON THE LIST.

THE DISMISSALS ARE UNPRECEDENTED IN AMERICAN ACADEMIC HISTORY AND CLOSE A 14-MONTHS ROW OVER LOYALTY OATHS AND CONTRACTS BEARING ANTI-COMMUNIST CLAUSES. THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BY 18 MEMBERS OF THE 24-MEMBER BOARD. AMONG THOSE BACKING UP PRESIDENT SPROUL WERE FLEET ADMIRAL CHESTER W.NIMITZ, GOVERNOR EARL WARREN OF CALIFORNIA AND OIL MAN EDWIN W.PAULEY.

DR.SPROUL TOLD THE REGENTS:

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"THE UNIVERSITY MUST DEVISE MACHINERY THAT WILL KEEP IT FREE OF COMMUNISTS, BUT IN DOING SO IT MUST NOT STIFLE AND SUPPRESS THE RIGHT OF PRIVATE CONSCIENCE. I HAVE TOLD THE ACADEMIC SENATE COMMITTEE THAT MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONSISTENTLY ABUSED ACADEMIC PRIVILEGES. WE MUST WIPE OUT THE DISGRACE OF COMMUNISM IN FREE INSTITUTIONS IN A CONSTRUCTIVE WAY. WE CANNOT KNOCK IT OUT WITH A BAT."

AT THE SUGGESTION OF ADM.NIMITZ, ACTION ON 62 EMPLOYES WHO WERE CLEARED BY THE ACADEMIC SENATE WAS DELAYED UNTIL THE NEXT MEETING, JULY 21. NIMITZ SAID EACH ONE WOULD HAVE TO BE EXAMINED INDIVIDUALLY.

THE REGENTS ALSO VOTED TO DEFER ACTION ON SIX OTHER EMPLOYES WHOM PRESIDENT SPROUL RECOMMENDED FOR DISMISSAL, AND TO CONSIDER THE MATTER OF RE-HIRING 11 EMPLOYEES WHO OBJECTED TO SIGNING THE STATEMENT BECAUSE OF RELIGIOUS SCRUPLES. ACTION WAS DELAYED ON TWO PROFESSORS WHO ARE OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

JOHN FRANCIS NEYLAN, ATTORNEY AND MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF REGENTS, MADE AN HOUR-LONG APPEAL FOR VIGOROUS ACTION AGAINST THE NON-SIGNERS. HE SAID THE REGENTS FOR 50 YEARS HAVE HAD FULLEST CONFIDENCE IN THE FACULTY AND THAT THE REFUSAL OF A FEW TO SIGN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST DECLARATION CAN BE TRACED TO RED ELEMENTS IN THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS, WHICH OPPOSES LOYALTY OATHS.

A32LA

REGENT JESSE STEINHART TOLD THE BOARD THAT IN LOOKING OVER THE FILES OF THE NON-SIGNERS HE FOUND MANY WHO HAD "HEROIC WAR RECORDS" AND HAD BEEN CLEARED BY GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES FOR HANDLING SECRET MATERIAL.

DR.SPROUL TOLD NEWSMEN THAT SOME OF THE 157 WHO WERE BEING DISCHARGED WERE NOT PLANNING ON RETURNING TO THE UNIVERSITY, SINCE THEIR WORK WAS COMPLETED.

THE LOYALTY OATH CONTROVERSY STARTED IN THE SPRING OF 1949 WHEN THE REGENTS ANNOUNCED THAT A SPECIAL OATH WOULD BE REQUIRED OF ALL UNIVERSITY EMPLOYEES IN ADDITION TO THE REGULAR OATH OF SUPPORT FOR THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION. LAST MARCH 31 IT WAS PROPOSED THAT THE SPECIAL OATH REQUIREMENT BE RESCINDED, BUT THE MOTION WAS LOST ON A TIE VOTE. THE REGENTS THEN VOTED A COMPROMISE, AGREEING TO THE PRESENT REQUIREMENT FOR ONLY SIGNING A STATEMENT OF NON-COMMUNIST PARTY AFFILIATION, AND FOR OPPORTUNITY OF EMPLOYEES TO HAVE THEIR CASES HEARD BY THE COMMITTEE OF THE ACADEMIC SENATE, A FACULTY GROUP.

DB111APD NM SPOT

A69KX

(150)

SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 24-(AP)-THE CHIEF OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SOLICITED THE AID OF NON-COMMUNISTS TODAY, PROMISING THAT THEY WOULD NOT BE SQUEEZED OUT WHEN COMPLETE SOCIALIZATION OF CHINA ARRIVES "IN THE DISTANT FUTURE."

THISVPLUN A SPEECH BY CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG BEFORE THE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE IN PEIPING, WAS BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO. IT WAS HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

THE CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE IS AN ADVISORY BODY THAT MEETS TWICE YEARLY TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

ENDORSEMENT OF A LAND-DISTRIBUTION PROGRAM TO BE COMPLETED IN THREE YEARS WAS DESCRIBED BY MAO AS THE MOST IMPORTANT ACT OF THE PRESENT MEETING.

MAO DECLARED THE "TEST OF WAR" HAD BEEN PASSED SUCCESSFULLY AND THE SECOND GREAT STEP NOW IS THE LAND PROGRAM.

"WHEN THE TESTS OF WAR AND LAND REFORM ARE PASSED," HE SAID, "THE ONLY REMAINING TEST--THE TEST OF SOCIALISM, OF CARRYING OUT SOCIALIST REFORM THROUGHOUT THE NATION--WILL BE PASSED EASILY."

HH532PCSNM

JUN 25 1950

A137WX

(450) PROPAGANDA WAR

(WX)-STANFORD,CALIF.,JUNE 24-(AP)-ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE EDWARD W.BARRETT, BOSS OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA, SAID TONIGHT "THE TIME HAS COME TO TAKE THE PSYCHOLOGICAL OFFENSIVE" IN THE CONFLICT WITH RUSSIA.

ONE OBJECTIVE IS "ROLLING BACK SOVIET POWER," BARRETT SAID.

HE HINTED THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY HAVE SOME NEW PROPAGANDA TRICKS UP ITS SLEEVE BY SAYING: "THERE ARE MANY ELEMENTS IN THIS PROGRAM WHICH SHOULD NOT AND NEED NOT BE PUBLICLY EXPLAINED."

BARRETT SPOKE BEFORE A CONFERENCE OF CALIFORNIA EDITORS AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY. HE RUNS THE DEPARTMENT'S PUBLIC AFFAIRS PROGRAM WHICH INCLUDES RADIO BROADCASTS.

HE SAID THAT SO FAR, THROUGH THE VOICE OF AMERICA RADIO AND OTHER METHODS OF REACHING FOREIGN PEOPLES, THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS DONE "A GOOD, MODEST PUBLIC RELATIONS JOB ABROAD BUT X X X THIS IS NOT ENOUGH."

"IT IS NOT ENOUGH TODAY JUST TO HAVE OURSELVES AND OUR AUDIENCE AND OUR ASPIRATIONS UNDERSTOOD," BARRETT SAID. "THE TIME HAS COME TO TAKE THE PSYCHOLOGICAL OFFENSIVE."

HE SAID THAT THIS HAS FOUR OBJECTIVES:

"THE FIRST IS TO ESTABLISH A HEALTHY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. THIS, IN A WAY, IS OUR MOST IMPORTANT BASIC OBJECTIVE. X X X

"OUR OBJECTIVE NUMBER TWO IS BASICALLY THAT OF PRESENTING AMERICA FAIRLY AND COUNTERING ALL THE MISCONCEPTIONS AND MISREPRESENTATIONS ABOUT US X X X .

"OUR THIRD OBJECTIVE IS THAT OF DETERRING THE SOVIETS FROM FURTHER ENCROACHMENTS. THIS MEANS FRUSTRATING THEIR PSYCHOLOGICAL PREPARATIONS FOR WAR BY SHOWING THE SOVIET AND SATELLITE PEOPLES THAT WE ARE FRIENDLY TOWARD THEM AND THAT THEIR GOVERNMENT IS A WAR GOVERNMENT. IT MEANS DEMONSTRATING TO THE COMMUNIST ELITE, IN RUSSIA AND ABROAD, THAT THEY HAVE UNDERESTIMATED THE STRENGTH OF CAPITALISM. IT MEANS

30.24- 12113

CONVINCING SOVIET AND SATELLITE LEADERS THAT IF THEY DO BRING ON WAR, IT WILL PROVE RUINOUS TO THEM.

"OUR FOURTH OBJECTIVE IS THAT OF ROLLING BACK SOVIET POWER. THIS MEANS MAKING THE CAPTIVE PEOPLES REALIZE THAT WE FEEL THAT THEY STILL BELONG WITH US. THIS MEANS WEAKENING THE BILL OF RED ARMY OFFICERS AND RED OFFICIALS AT HOME AND ABROAD. IT MEANS ENCOURAGING AND STRENGTHENING NON-COMMUNIST FORCES, INCLUDING NON-COMMUNIST TRADE UNIONS."

BARRETT'S STATEMENT ABOUT WEAKENING THE WILL OF RED ARMY OFFICERS AND COMMUNIST OFFICIALS WAS PERHAPS THE STRONGEST PUBLIC COMMENT YET MADE BY A RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN OFFICIAL ON THE USE OF PSYCHOLOGICAL WEAPONS TO STRIKE AT ONE OF THE INTERNAL BULWARKS OF SOVIET POWER.

BARRETT SAID THAT STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES ARE CONVINCED THAT MOST IF NOT ALL OF THE FOUR OBJECTIVES "CAN BE ACHIEVED WITH THE CORRECT DEPLOYMENT OF AMERICA'S PSYCHOLOGICAL RESOURCES."

"THERE ARE MANY ELEMENTS IN THIS PROGRAM WHICH SHOULD NOT BE AND NEED NOT BE PUBLICLY EXPLAINED. I AM SURE YOU REALIZE THAT IT WOULD NOT BE HELPFUL IN TERMS OF EFFECTS ABROAD TO TELEGRAPH OUR PUNCHES."

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JUN 23 1950

-END-

JUNE 24, 1950

START OF JUNE 25, 1950

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FOURTH LEAD KOREAN.
BY O.H.P. KING.
JUN 26 1950
SEOUL, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN INVADERS TODAY WERE REPORTED CHECKED 20 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL IN AN EXPLOSIVE CIVIL WAR THAT ALREADY REPORTEDLY HAS INVOLVED A U.S. FIGHTER PLANE.

(KOREAN MINISTER KIM YOUNG JU SAID IN TOKYO, HOWEVER, THAT THE INVADERS HAD REACHED UIJONGBU, ONLY 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.)

TEN PERSONS AT THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID THEY SAW A MUSTANG FIGHTER ENGAGE IN AN AERIAL DUEL WITH A RUSSIAN-MADE YAK FIGHTER OVER THIS MENACED CAPITAL OF THE U.S.-SPONSORED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC.

A U.S. MILITARY OBSERVER WITH WORTD WAR II EXPERIENCE SAID, HOWEVER, THE MUSTANG SIMPLY TOOK EVASIVE ACTION AND ALUDED THE FIGHTER. WHICH HAD ATACKED.

MAJ.GEN. CHOI BYUNG DUK, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, REPORTED AFTER A RETURN FROM THE FRONT THAT THE DEFENDERS WERE MORE THAN HOLDING THEIR OWN.

IN FACT, U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS EARLIER HAD CONFIRMED THAT A TOWN FIVE MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREA HAD BEEN SEIZED IN A COUNTERATTACK.

THE GENERAL SAID THE NORTHERNERS APPEARED TO HAVE PULLED BACK AFTER MANY OF THEIR TANKS WERE MAULED OR CAPTURED.

(REPORTS IN WASHINGTON SAID U.S. ARMS AID FROM JAPAN ALREADY WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE EN ROUTE TO KOREA. IN TOKYO, HOWEVER, A SPOKESMAN FOR GENERAL MACARTHUR SAID "MUNITIONS AND MATERIEL" IS BEING READIED FOR SHIPMENT WITH NAVAL AND AIR ESCORT.)

(THE RUSSIAN AGENCY TASS FROM MOSCOW ASSERTED THE SOUTHERNERS HAD BEGUN A GENERAL OFFENSIVE ALL ALONG THE BORDER. THIS LIKEWISE WAS WHOLLY UNCONFIRMED.)

THE MAIN FIGHTING ROARED DOWN ALONG THE UIJONGBU (CORRECT) VALLEY NORTH OF SEOUL. FOR CENTURIES INVADERS OF KOREA HAVE USED THIS VALLEY IN THE MOUNTAINOUS PENINSULAR COUNTRY.

MILITARY OBSERVERS SAID PRIVATELY THE FATE OF SOUTH KOREA WOULD BE SETTLED IN THIS VALLEY WHERE HUNDREDS OF KOREAN FIGHTING MEN ALREADY ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE FALLEN.

OBSERVERS SAID IT APPEARED THAT THE WHOLE ATTACK ALONG THE VALLEY HAD BOGGED DOWN AFTER YESTERDAY'S INITIAL SUCCESSES, WHICH CARRIED AS MUCH AS 10 MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER.

THE SOUTH KOREAN AIR FORCE, MADE UP OF TRAINER PLANES, COMMITTED THREE PLANES TO THE VALLEY BATTLE. THE RETURNING PILOTS ASSERTED THEY HAD KNOCKED OUT FOUR NORTHERN TANKS.

A164FX

APPROXIMATELY 1,000 AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE EVACUATED FROM SEOUL TO ASCOM, A MILE OUTSIDE THE PORT OF INCHON SOUTHWEST OF SEOUL.

THEY WERE BOARDING SHIPS TO LEAVE THE CIVIL WAR-TORN COUNTRY. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD U.S. PLANES WOULD PROVIDE AN AIR COVER FOR THEM UNTIL DESTROYERS AT SEA TAKE OVER. THEY WILL GO TO JAPAN.

GENERAL CHOI SAID 40,000 NORTH KOREAN GROUND TROOPS PLUS 90 TANKS WERE ENGAGED. IRREGULAR AND OTHER OPERATIONS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE SWELLED THE TOTAL TO 50,000.

COL. W.H.S. WRIGHT, CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP IN KOREA, WAS IN IMPORTANT STRATEGY CONFERENCES. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HE WAS DISCUSSING COUNTERMEASURES ON THE UIJONGBU FRONT.

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SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS CHARGED THE INVASION WAS RUSSIAN-INSTIGATED AND SUPPORTED.

SIHN SUNG MO, ACTING PREMIER AND DEFENSE MINISTER, SAID HE HAD RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT 10 OF 20 CAPTURED NORTHERN TANKS HAD CREWS HALF OF WHICH WERE RUSSIAN. THERE WAS THE POSSIBILITY OF CONFUSED IDENTITIES, HOWEVER. HE SAID A SOUTHERN COAST GUARD VESSEL SHELLED AND SANK A RUSSIAN SHIP OFF THE EAST COAST AND ANOTHER RUSSIAN SHIP WAS DRIVEN NORTH.

GENERAL CHOI SAID THE COMMUNISTS MADE FIVE AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS ON THE EAST COAST SUNDAY. A SOUTHERN SPOKESMAN SAID EARLIER THE EAST COAST FRONT NOW WAS SECURE.

THIS CAPITAL OF THE U.S.-SPONSORED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC SPENT A SLEEPLESS NIGHT.

ALL NIGHT LONG CONVOYS ROARED THROUGH THE CITY WITH TROOPS AND AMMUNITION.

EARLY THIS MORNING THREE PLANES BUZZED THE CITY AND CAUSED A SCARE. MORALE SOARED WHEN IT WAS LEARNED THE PLANES WERE SOUTHERNERS RETURNING FROM THE FRONT.

OVERNIGHT THE SOUTHERNERS SUCCEEDED IN MASSING TROOPS ALONG THE CRUCIAL SECTORS OF THE FRONT. THERE WAS NO WORD FROM THE ONGJIN PENINSULA, NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

THE 17TH REGIMENT FROM THE PENINSULA KNIFED NORTH IN A SURPRISE ATTACK AND SEIZED HAEJU, FIVE MILES INSIDE NORTHERN KOREA.

(THE PEIPING RADIO QUOTED NORTH KOREAN CLAIMS THAT THE SOUTHERNERS STARTED THE FIGHTING BY ATTACKING ALONG THE ENTIRE FRONT. IT SAID THE SOUTHERNERS INVADED AT THREE POINTS, MOVING NORTH OF THE BORDER MORE THAN A MILE.)

THE INVADERS WERE REPORTED TO HOLD THREE TOWNS SOUTH OF THE BORDER ON THE VALLEY ROUTE TO SEOUL. SOUTH OF THERE, HOWEVER, THE DEFENSE STIFFENED AND WAS SAID TO BE HOLDING WELL.

THE TOWNS ARE KAESONG, 40 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, CHANGDAN AND PAEKCHON. KAESONG FELL IN THE FIRST RUSH. CHANGDAN IS 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SEOUL AND SIX MILES INSIDE THE BORDER. PAEKCHON IS NEAR THE BORDER WEST OF KAESONG.

EAST OF THIS VALLEY FRONT, THE CITY OF CHUNCHON, 60 MILES NORTHEAST OF SEOUL, HAS FALLEN.

GENERAL CHOI SAID THE SEVENTH ARMY, WHICH WAS DEFENDING CHUNCHON, HAD PULLED BACK BUT NOW WAS RESISTING WELL. HE SAID THE SIXTH AND EIGHTH ARMIES DEFENDING THE FRONT FROM CHUNCHON EASTWARD TO THE SEA ALSO WERE GIVING GOOD ACCOUNTS OF THEMSELVES.

WHILE SUPPLIES WERE ADEQUATE FOR A STRONG DEFENSE ALL ALONG THE LINE, ADDITIONAL RESERVE SHIPMENTS WERE ANXIOUSLY AWAITED BY SOUTHERN FORCES.

KIM II SUNG, PRESIDENT OF NORTH KOREA, BROADCAST THIS MORNING A REITERATION OF AN ASSERTION THAT THE SOUTH ATTACKED FIRST.

KIM ACCUSED THE "IMPERIALISTIC AMERICANS" OF FORCING THE SOUTH KOREANS INTO CIVIL STRIFE. HIS SPEECH AVOIDED ANY MENTION OF YESTERDAY'S REPORTED NORTHERN DECLARATION OF WAR.

THE MUSTANG PRESUMABLY WAS ONE OF THOSE SENT HERE FROM NEARBY JAPAN TO PROVIDE AIR COVER FOR THE EVACUATION OF AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN. THE YAK WAS BELIEVED FROM THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE.

OBSERVERS SAID THE YAK ATTACKED TWO MUSTANG FIGHTERS AS THEY DRONED OVER THE CAPITAL. ONE MUSTANG DROVE IT OFF. THE YAK HAD DROPPED THREE BOMBS ON SEOUL IN THE FIRST AERIAL ATTACK OF THE CIVIL WAR. POLICE SAID THE BOMBS KILLED SIX PERSONS.

(MORE POSSIBILITIES FOR AERIAL EXCHANGES WERE FORESEEN.

A SPOKESMAN FOR GENERAL MACARTHUR IN TOKYO SAID MUNITIONS AND MATERIAL WOULD BE SHIPPED FROM JAPAN TO SOUTH KOREA UNDER NAVAL AND AIR ESCORT.)

A SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY OFFICIAL SAID THE RUSH OF THE INVADERS, WHO STRUCK BEFORE DAWN SUNDAY, APPARENTLY HAD BEEN STOPPED AND THROWN BACK.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE STIFFENING SOUTHERN DEFENSE HAD IMPROVED AT OTHER PLACES AND HAD EVEN STABBED ACROSS THE BORDER AND CAPTURED HAEJU, FIVE MILES INSIDE NORTH KOREA NEAR THE WEST COAST.

AN AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISER CONFIRMED THE SOUTHERN CAPTURE OF HAEJU. HE SAID THE NORTHERN INVADERS--ESTIMATED TO TOTAL AT LEAST 50,000 SOVIET-TRAINED TROOPS--APPARENTLY HAD LEFT HAEJU LIGHTLY DEFENDED WHILE THEY SWEPT OVER THE ONGJIN PENINSULA JUST TO THE WEST.

THE SOUTHERN SPOKESMAN SAID THE ENTIRE EAST COASTLINE, WHERE THE NORTHERNERS MADE A SERIES OF GUERRILLA AND ARMORED LANDINGS SUNDAY, WAS NOW COMPLETELY SECURE.

HE SAID 1,000 GUERRILLA INVADERS HAD BEEN COMPLETELY SURROUNDED NEAR SAMCHOCK, COASTAL TOWN 20 MILES INSIDE SOUTH KOREA.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID BOOTY TAKEN FROM THE NORTHERN INVADERS INCLUDED 15 TRUCKS, 100 RIFLES, THREE ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS AND TWO MORTARS.

HE SAID SOUTHERN TROOPS NOW WERE MOVING TO THE RELIEF OF KAESONG, SOUTHERN TOWN ON THE BORDER WHICH WAS THE FIRST TO FALL IN THE NORTHERN INVASION AT DAWN SUNDAY.

THE BIG TOWN OF CHUNCHON, NEAR THE EAST COAST, SIXTY MILES FROM SEOUL, WAS SURROUNDED BY AN ENTIRE RED DIVISION WITH HEAVY ARTILLERY. AN AMERICAN OFFICER SAID ITS EARLY FALL WAS CONCEDED.

THE SOUTHERN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IN ADDITION TO THE TWO RUSSIAN SHIPS HE MENTIONED, EIGHT OTHER VESSELS FROM THE NORTH WERE NOW BEING ENGAGED ALONG THE EAST COAST BY SOUTH KOREA'S SMALL NAVY, WHICH CONSISTS MOSTLY OF PATROL BOATS.

THE SOVIET-SPONSORED NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST REGIME LAUNCHED ITS SUDDEN INVASION OF THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED SOUTH AT DAWN SUNDAY WITH ALL ARMS.

THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP OF 500 OFFICERS AND MEN, IS NOT PARTICIPATING IN THE DEFENSE BUT IS KEEPING CLOSE TRACK OF THE FIGHTING.

THE ADVISORY GROUP SAID X X FIFTH GRAPH ORIGINAL, EDITING TENTH AND SUBSEQUENT GRAPHS RE AMERICAN EVACUATION TO CONFORM.

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FIRST LEAD KOREAN

BY O.H.P. KING

SEOUL, KOREA, JUNE 25-(AP)-NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST TROOPS, OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED TO TOTAL 50,000, INVADED THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC TODAY.

BY TONIGHT THEY HAD MADE PENETRATIONS RANGING FROM ONE TO THREE MILES SOUTH OF THE 38THPARALLEL BORDER AT 11 DIFFERENT POINTS.

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO CONTENDED SOM PENETRATIONS WEE AS DEEP AS SIX MILES BUT GAVE NO SUPPORTING DETAILS.

THE SURPRISE ONSLAUGHT BY THE RUSSIAN-TRAINED NOTH KOREANS WAS SUPPORTED BY TANKS AND HEAVY ART

LLERY.

A HEAVY OVERNIGHT REIN SATURDAY NIGHT FOLLOWED BY OVERCAST WEATHER ALL DAY SUNDAY PREVENTED THE MODERN RUSSIAN-EQUIPPED NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE FROM SUPPORTING THE INVASION.

TTE AMERICAN-TRA

NED SOUTH KOREAN ARMY WAS REPORTED GIVING A GOOD ACCOUNT OF ITSELF, WITH ARTILLERY FIRING HEAVT.

AN AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP OFFICER SAID THE SITUATION APPEARED STABILIZED EXCEPT FOR AN ARMORED THREAT 30 MILES ORTH OF SEOUL.

IF SKIS CONTINUE CLOUDY TOMORROW, SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS MAY HAVE TIMRATO AIGTHN ADRNGOAGSSTRONGERVLRNEIOFRESISTANCE THAN OFFERED BY THE

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IF SKIESO CONTINUE CLOUDY TOMORROW, SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS MAY HAVE TIME TO DIG IN ALONG A STRONGER LINE OF RESISTANCE THAN OFFERED BY THE TERRAIN AT THE BORDER. IF THE WEATHER CLEARS, HOWEVER, IT IS CONSIDERED LIKELY THE NORTHERN AIR FORCE MAY PAVE THE WAY FOR A CONTINUEI PUSH SOUTH.

VVK

AP46FX

BETWEEN 5 AND 5:30 P.M., RUSSIAN-BUILT YAK PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRPORT.

THEY DESTROYED AN AMERICAN C-54 TRANSPORT AND SEVEN OF THE SOUTH KOREAN'S AIR FORCE'S TEN AT-6 TRAINER PLANES. THE AT-6'S, WITHOUT ARMS, WERE SITTING DUCKS ON THE FIELD.

AN AMERICAN ADVISER SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THE INVADERS HAD KILLED 2,000 OR 3,000 SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS BUT NO EXACT FIGURES WERE AVAILABLE.

ACTING PREMIER SIHN SUNG MO, WHO ALSO IS DEFENSE MINISTER OF SOUTH KOREA, ESTIMATED THE INVADERS TOTALLED 50,000. HE SAID THE NORTHERN ARMY HAD A TOTAL OF 183,000 TRAINED MEN, 173 TANKS, 173 WARPLANES AND 32 NAVAL VESSELS.

SIHN RADIOED THE KOREAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON TO APPEAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR PLANES, TANKS, BIGGER GUNS, SHIPS AND ALL SORTS OF ARMS TO STEM THE INVASION. HE ALSO ASKED U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN MUCCIO TO APPEAL FOR DISPATCH OF AMERICAN PLANES FROM OKINAWA AND JAPAN. HE SAID SOUTH KOREA HAD 60 TRAINED PILOTS WHO COULD FLY THEM

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA MADE A BROADCAST FROM SEOUL APPEALING TO ALL KOREANS TO CEASE HOSTILITIES AND OFFERING MEDIATION. (AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL WAS CALLED AT LAKE SUCCESS, N.Y., TO DISCUSS THE KOREAN PROBLEM.)

AT 9 P.M. THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP ISSUED THIS SUMMARY OF THE SITUATION:

"ALL TERRITORY WEST OF THE IMJIN RIVER (WEST OF KAESONG) HAS BEEN LOST. ONE REGIMENT ATTACKED AND SEIZED KAESONG. ONE TANK COMPANY WITH ONE BATTALION OF ARMORED INFANTRY IS ATTACKING SOUTH ALONG THE POCHON-UIJONGBU CORRIDOR AND HAS TAKEN POCHON. (THIS IS THE DIRECT ROUTE SOUTHWARD TO SEOUL, THE SOUTHERN CAPITAL, ONLY 30 MILES FROM THE BOUNDARY. POCHON IS THREE MILES INSIDE SOUTH KOREA.)

"THE ENEMY IS EMPLOYING ONE DIVISION WITH HEAVY ARTILLERY SUPPORT IN AN EFFORT TO TAKE CHUNCHON. ONE REINFORCED ENEMY BATTALION ...HAS SUCCEEDED IN CAPTURING INGU AND IS CONTINUING TOWARDS CHUMINJIM.

"FOUR GROUPS OF ENEMY GUERRILLAS AND ARMORED TROOPS LANDED AT WIDELY SEPARATED POINTS ALONG THE EAST COAST...AND HAVE CUT THE SAMCHOK-KANGNUNG HIGHWAY.

"GUERRILLA ACTIVITIES ARE HINDERING THE EIGHTH DIVISION'S DEFENSE EFFORTS ALONG THE EAST COAST LINE."

AT 6:30 P.M., PICKING UP FIFTH GRAPH PREVIOUS

A SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO HAD ANNOUNCED A NORTHERN DECLARATION OF WAR AT 11 A.M. HOWEVER, SINCE

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BOTH THE NORTH AND SOUTH REGIMES CLAIM SOVEREIGNTY OVER ALL KOREA, A DECLARATION OF WAR IN THE USUAL FORMAL SENSE BETWEEN NATIONS APPEARED IMPROBABLE. NORTHERN BROADCASTS WERE POSSIBLY INTENTIONALLY CONFUSING.

(THE HEAD OF THE SOUTH KOREAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN TOKYO EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD MAKE ANY FORMAL DECLARATION OF WAR, AS THIS WOULD GIVE THE NORTHERN REGIME A RECOGNITION IT NEVER HAS RECEIVED FROM THE SOUTH OR FROM ANY NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRY).

SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT SUNDAY NIGHT THE AMERICAN ADVISORY GROUP RECEIVED WORD THAT THE NORTHERN INVADERS HAD SURROUNDED CHUNCHON, 60 MILES NORTHEAST OF SEOUL.

A BRIGHT MOON BROKE THROUGH THE OVERCAST, GIVING AN OMINOUS THREAT OF FAIR WEATHER MONDAY. DURING SUNDAY THE WEATHER HAD HELD NORTH KOREAN AIR ACTIVITY TO A MINIMUM.

AT 6:30 P.M. SIHN SAID KAOESONG, ABOUT 35 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, WAS SURROUNDED BUT RESISTING WITH HALF OF THE CITY REMAINING IN LOYALIST HANDS.

HE SAID THE ONGJIN PENINSULA, CONSIDERED INDEFENSIBLE, WAS RESPONDING TO DEFENSE APPEALS AND THE EVACUATION OF THE AREA HAD BEEN HALTEDBM HE SAID THE NORTHERN FORCES WERE BEING CHECKED THERE.

THE NEED FO

VESSELS WAS GREAT, HE ADDED. LANDINGS HAVE BEEN MADE WITH SMALL CRAFT AT THREE PLACES ALONG THE KOREAN EAST COAST.

HE SAID A FULL DIVISION OF 10,000 MEN SUPPORTED BY 90 TANKS, HAD STRUCK AT POCHON EAST OF TONGDUCHON. PONCHON IS ABOUT 30 MILES ORTH OF THE TOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

SIHN SAID THE NORTHERNERS WERE MAKING A STRONG EFFORT TO PUSH SOUTHEAST OF CHUNCHON, THROUGH WHICH PASSES A MAIN RAILROAD FROM THE EAST COAST TO SEOUL.

HOWEVER, HE SAID, ONE OF THE ROADS INTO THE CITY WAS STILL OPEN AND THE NORTHERNERS HAD ADVANCED ONLY FOUR KILOMETERS SOUTH FROM THE PARALLEL.

IN SEOUL TONIGHT PREPARATIONS WERE BEING MADE TO BLACK OUT THE CITY. WHERE LIGHTS ARE NECESSARY, THEY ARE BEING COVERED WITH DARK PAPER.

AMBASSADOR JOHN J. MUCCIO URGED AMERICANS TO REMAIN IN THEIR BILLETS OR AT THEIR POSTS. THERE ARE NO EVACUATION PLANS FOR AMERICANS IN SOUTH KOREA. THERE ARE LESS THAN 2,000 A.S. NATIONALS IN SOUTH KOREA.

THE DEFENSE MINISTER SAID AT 8:40 P.M. THAT ABOUT 50,000 NORTH KOREAN TROOPS HAD BEEN THROWN INTO THE OFFENSIVE ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. HE ESTIMATED THAT AN EQUAL NUMBER OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS FACED THEM.

SIHN SAID NO ESTIMATE OF CASUALTIES WAS AVAILABLE. HE SAID REPORTS OF FATALITIES HAD NOT BEEN COMPILED AND THERE IS NO WAY OF ESTIMATING THE NUMBER OF KILLED OR WOUNDED ON EITHER SIDE.

CLARENCE RYEE, PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, DENIED ANY ESTIMATE OF DEATH ALTHOUGH HE SAID A REPORT OF 4,000 KOREANS KILLED PROBABLY WAS CONSERVATIVE.

"BUT THAT'S PURE GUESSING," HE TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

SIHN SAID HE HAD ASKED AMBASSADOR MUCCIO EARLIER IN THE DAY FOR U.S. PLANES FROM JAPAN OR OKINAWA BUT THE AMERICAN DIPLOMAT HAS NOT YET ANSWERED ON POSSIBILITIES OF OBTAINING SUCH CRAFT IMMEDIATELY.

COLONEL W.H.S. WRIGHT, CHIEF OF STAFF AND ACTING HEAD OF THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP SINCE THE DEPARTURE TO THE U.S. OF BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM L. ROBERTS, FAILED TO ARRIVE TONIGHT BY PLANE FROM TOMYO.

HIS PLANE WAS ORDERED BACK TO TOKYO AFTER NORTH KOREAN FIGHTER PLANES STRAFED THE SEOUL KIMPO AIRFIELD. A FIGHTER ESCORT HAD BEEN ORDERED FOR WRIGHT'S PLANE.

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THERE WAS NO FURTHER AIR ACTIVITY OVER SEOUL AFTER THE BRIEF ATTACKS AT 5 P.M. AND AT 5:30 P.M.

THE FUEL DUMP FIRES AT KIMPO HAVE BEEN BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL.

UM455APD NM

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OSECOND LEAD KOREAN BUDGET

JUN 26 1950

BY O.H.P. KING

SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-AN INVADING ARMY FROM COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA STABBED WITHIN 20 MILES OF THIS SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL TODAY, BUT THE SOUTHERN DEFENSE STIFFENED AND EVEN SEIZED A TOWN FIVE MILES INSIDE NORTHERN TERRITORY.

SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS HIT HARD AT THE THEME THAT THE INVASION WAS RUSSIAN-INSTIGATED AND ASSISTED.

SIHN SUNG MO, ACTING PREMIER AND DEFENSE MINISTER, SAID HE HAD RECEIVED WORD THAT TEN OF 20 NORTHERN TANKS CAPTURED NORTH OF SEOUL HAD RUSSIAN CREWMEN.

HE SAID A SOUTHERN COAST GUARD VESSEL SHELLED AND SANK A RUSSIAN SHIP OFF THE EAST COAST AND ANOTHER RUSSIAN SHIP WAS DRIVEN NORTH.

SIHN DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER HE MEANT THE CAPTURED TANKS WERE FULLY MANNED BY RUSSIANS OR MIGHT HAVE CONTAINED ONLY ONE RUSSIAN EACH. THERE ALSO WAS A POSSIBILITY OF CONFUSED IDENTITIES.

THE INVASION, WHICH SIHN ESTIMATED WAS BEING PRESSED BY AT LEAST 50,000 SOVIET-TRAINED NORTH KOREAN TROOPS, BEGAN AT DAWN SUNDAY. ALTHOUGH PREVIOUSLY PREDICTED BY THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT, IT CAME AS A TACTICAL SURPRISE.

(IN WASHINGTON THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ORDERED GENERAL MACARTHUR TO SEND THE SOUTH KOREANS QUANTITIES OF MILITARY SUPPLIES FROM JAPAN. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD SOME ALREADY WERE EN ROUTE. THIS WAS IN ANSWER TO AN URGENT SOUTH KOREAN PLEA. INFORMATION IN TOKYO WAS THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HAD ONLY A TEN-DAY SUPPLY OF AMMUNITION.)

COL. W.H.S. WRIGHT, ACTING CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP IN KOREA, RETURNED FROM TOKYO EARLY MONDAY IN AN UNESCORTED U.S. NAVY PLANE. HIS FIRST TRY HAD BEEN TURNED BACK WHEN NORTH KOREAN RUSSIAN-MADE YAK PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD SUNDAY AFTERNOON.

AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN SOUTH KOREA, TOTALLING ABOUT 1,000, WERE ORDERED EVACUATED TODAY. MOST ARE IN SEOUL. THEY SPENT SUNDAY NIGHT PACKING FOR SEA AND AIR DEPARTURE TO JAPAN.

A WARNING OF POSSIBLE EVACUATION ALSO WAS ISSUED TO ALL AMERICAN MISSION AND MILITARY ADVISORY PERSONNEL IN SOUTH KOREA.

ALL AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICERS WERE BUSY ALL NIGHT SUNDAY CLEARING FILES IN PREPARATION FOR EVACUATION.

THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC'S GOVERNMENT SAT TIGHT IN SEOUL, HOWEVER.

A SOUTHERN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID FIGHTING WAS IN PROGRESS EIGHT MILES NORTH OF UIJONGJIN, A RAILWAY TOWN WHICH IS 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. HE SAID 20 NORTHERN TANKS HAD BEEN CAPTURED AND SIX DESTROYED AT THAT BATTLE SCENE.

THE AREA IS A BROAD VALLEY LEADING SOUTH DIRECTLY TO SEOUL AND IS REGARDED AS THE BEST TANK COUNTRY IN SOUTH KOREA, ALTHOUGH NONE OF THE TERRAIN IS IDEAL FOR ARMORED WARFARE.

JS1021APD NM

A242FX
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FGIRST LEAD PLANE
SEOUL, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-A RUSSIAN-MADE PLANE ATACKED A U.S. MUSTANG FIGHTER OVER SEOUL TODAY OBSERVERS REPORTED.
ONSHETHER THE FIGHTER SHOT BACK WAS IN DISPUTE. TEN PE
HAVING LUNCH AT THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID THB
WHETHER THE FIGHTER SHOT BACK WAS IN DISPUTE. TEN PERSONS HAVING LUNCH AT THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID THE MUSTANG DROVE OFF THE RUSSIAN CRAIFT, WHICH PRESUMABLY WAS FROM THE NORTH KOFRAN AIR FORCE.
VISARRESTPONSOBLE U.S. MILITARY A

A RESPONSIBLE U.S. MILITARY ADVISOR WITH WORLD WAR II EXPERIENCE SAID, HOVER, THE MUSTANG SIMPLY TOOK EVASIVE ACTION AND SHOOK OFF THE RUSSIAN FITHER, A FAST YAK-3.
HE SAID THE YAK SPRAYED MACHINEGUN BULLETS AS IT PASSED OVER THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORYGROUP HEADQUARTERS.
THE YAK EARLIER HAD DROPPED TWO BOMBS WITHIN THE CITY LIMITS

A193FX
ZBULLETIN
KOREAN
JUN 26 1950
SEOUL, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-AMERICAN PLANES APPEARED TODAY OVER SEOUL, SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL MENACED BY COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN INVADERS.
THE AIRCRAFT FLEW OVER SEROUL AT 1:30 P.M., ENROUTE TO THE WEST COAST PORT OF INCHON TO ESCORT TWO SHIPS EVACUATING DEPENDENTS OF AMERICAN PERSONNEL.
THE PLANES WILL COVER THE SHIPS UNTIL THEY GET TO SEA WHERE A CONVOY OF AMERICAN DESTROYERS WILL ACCOMPANY THEM TO JAPAN.
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A219FX
BULLETIN:
SEOUL, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-A U.S. FIGHTER PLANE TODAY WAS SEEN TO ENGAGE IN AN AERIAL DUEL WITH A RUSSIAN-MADE PLANE OVER SEOUL.
RESIDENTS OF SEOUL HAD BEEN INFORMED EARLIER THAT STRANGE APPEARING PLANES OVER THE CITY WOULD BE AMERICAN. ONE OF THEM WAS A JET FIGHTER.
TWO AMERICAN FIGHTERS WERE SEEN OVER THE CITY. IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THERE ALSO WERE OTHERS SWEEPING WIDE OF THE REPUBLIC'S CAPITAL ON THE WAY TO INCHON, WHICH IS 18 MILES WEST OF HERE.
PRESUMABLY THE AMERICAN PLANES CAME FROM JAPAN.
SOME OBSERVERS SAID TWO U.S. PLANES WERE FLYING OVER THE CITY. THEY PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN REPORTED SENT HERE FROM JAPAN TO SAFEGUARD THE EVACUATION OF AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN.
THE OBSERVERS REPORTED THE YAK GOT ON THE TAIL OF ONE MUSTANG AND FIRED BEFORE IT WAS DRIVEN OFF. ITS FIRE WAS PRESUMED TO HAVE MISSED.
THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES.
THE RUSSIAN-TYPE PLANE CONCEIVABLY COULD HAVE BEEN MANNED BY A SOVIET PILOT.
HOWEVER, IT IS MORE LIKELY IT WAS PILOTED BY A NORTH KOREAN. THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE BEEN GIVEN CONSIDERABLE TRAINING IN THE FLYING OF SEVERAL TYPES OF RUSSIAN FIGHTER PLANES.

(IN WASHINGTON, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE AIR FORCE HAS SOME F-51 MUSTANGS BASED IN JAPAN AS PART OF SIX FIGHTER GROUPS IN THE FAR EASTERN AIR FORCE. HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE REPORTED INCIDENT WITH THE YAK FIGHTER.
(THIS OFFICIAL ALSO SAID, HOWEVER, THAT MANY MUSTANGS HAVE BEEN ON SURPLUS MARKETS. HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER SOUTH KOREA HAD BOUGHT ANY.
(SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT SUPPLIED SOUTH KOREA WITH ANY AIRPLANES.)
JUN 26 1950
ES1243AED NM

A8FX
BULLETIN
SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY ONE OF ITS COAST GUARD VESSELS SANK A RUSSIAN SHIP OFF CHUMUNJIN, ON THE EAST COAST.
THE SOUTH KOREAN GUNBOAT BAKDUSAN (WHITEHEAD MOUNTAIN") REPORTED IT ENCOUNTERED ANOTHER SOVIET SHIP OF ABOUT 500 TONS ON THE EAST COAST NORTH OF PUSAN AND CHASED IT NORTHWARD. THE 173-FOOT BAKDUSAN IS THE LARGEST VESSEL IN THE SOUTH KOREAN NAVY.
A SOUTHERN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID EIGHT ADDITIONAL VESSELS WERE MOVING SOUTHWARD AND BEING ENGAGED BY SOUTH KOREAN SHIPS. HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THESE EIGHT BY NATIONALITY.
JS951APD NM

AP12FX
-95-
FIRST LEAD AIR FIELD ATTACKED
SEOUL,JUNE 25-(AP)-THREE RUSSIAN MADE YAK FIGHTER PLANES TODAY SWEPT SEOUL'S KIMPO FIELD SHORTLY AFTER STRAFING A NEARBY KOREAN ARMY ENGINEERING SCHOOL WHERE ONE MAN WAS KILLED.
THE PLANES MADE FOUR PASSES AT THE ENGINEERING SCHOOL AND DESTROYED A JEEP.
AT THE AIRFIELD, 10 AT-6'S WERE PARKED. SEVEN WERE STRUCK BY MACHINEGUN BULLETS BUT NONE CAUGHT FIRE. INSPECTION OF THE CRAFTS SHOWED ONLY MINOR DAMAGE. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.
THE ATTACKING YAK PLANES SET FIRE TO FUEL DUMPS WHICH WERE STILL BURNING 15 MINUTES AFTER THE ATTACK.
COLONEL W.H.S. WRIGHT, CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP IN KOREA, WAS EXPECTED MOMENTARILY AT KIMPO AIRFIELD. ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP FOR HIS PLANE TO HAVE A FIGHTER ESCORT FROM TOKYO.
WRIGHT IS RETURNING FROM TOKYO WHERE HE WENT TO SEE BRIGADIER GENERAL W.L. ROBERTS LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES. ROBERTS WAS THE AMERICAN ADVISOR TO THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY. HE IS RETURNING HOME TO RETIREMENT. BEFORE LEAVING HE SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE "THE BEST DOGGONED SHOOTING ARMY OUTSIDE THE U.S."
FIVE PLANES WERE SEEN OVER SEOUL ITSELF BUT NO BOMBS WERE DROPPED.
A U.S. MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE PLANE ON THE FIELD WAS STRUCK BY MACHINEGUN BULLETS BUT DID NOT TAKE FIRE.
WN1252APD NM

30.24- 12119

A228FX

KTKOREAN (150)

SEOUL,MONDAY,JUNE 26-(AP)-FEARS GREW TODAY FOR THE SAFETY OF FIVE AMERICAN METHODIST MISSIONARIES IN KAESONG, COMMUNIST-CAPTURED CITY OF 11,000 POPULATION 40 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

NO WORD HAS BEEN RECEIVED SINCE THE INVADERS SURROUNDED THE CITY YESTERDAY AND ELIMINATED SOUTH KOREAN RESISTANCE.

ONE OF THE GROUP, DR. ANDERS K. JENSEN OF SEOUL, HAD GONE TO KAESONG ONLY SATURDAY NIGHT FOR A WEEKEND VISIT.

THE FIVE ARE UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE METHODIST BOARD OF FOREIGN MISSIONS, 150 FIFTH AVE., NEW YORK. JENSEN'S WIFE LIVES AT 301 MARKET ST., NEW CUMBERLAND, PA.

THE OTHERS ARE NELLIE DYER, 1628 INDEPENDENCE ST., CONWAY, ARK.; MARY HELEN ROSSER, WHOSE NEAREST KIN IS LISTED AS ROSALIE ROSSER, GENERAL HOSPITAL, KNOXVILLE, TENN.; BERTHA A. SMITH, ROUTE 1, BOX 30, MARSHALL, MO., AND LAWRENCE A. ZELLER, WHOSE NEAREST KIN IS GIVEN AS CLYDE ZELLERS, ROUTE 3, WEATHERFORD, TEX.

UM929PPD

JUN 26 1950

A80FX

--95--

SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-STEPS TO EVACUATE AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM SOUTH KOREA WERE ORDERED EARLY TODAY.

ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS, MOSTLY IN SEOUL, WILL BE AFFECTED.

THE DECISION WAS TAKEN AFTER A CONFERENCE OF SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE OFFICIALS, U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN MUCCIO AND AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP MEMBERS.

IT WAS REPORTED WITHOUT CONFIRMATION THAT THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN WOULD GO BY TRUCK AND BUS TO INCHON, SOUTH KOREAN PORT 18 MILES WEST OF SEOUL, FOR DEPARTURE BY SEA.

A BROADCAST OVER THE AMERICAN MISSION RADIO EARLY TODAY SAID: "ALL DEPENDENTS OF AMERICAN PERSONNEL AND FEMALE EMPLOYES OF THE MISSION, IF THEY DESIRE, WILL PREPARE TO BE EVACUATED FROM KOREA AT ONCE. BAGGAGE WILL BE LIMITED TO WHAT YOU CAN CARRY. STAY TUNED FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS. THIS IS AN ORDER."

JS843APD

A181FX

95

KOREAN EVACUATION

JUN 26 1950

SEOUL, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-EVACUATION OF MORE THAN 600 WIVES AND CHILDREN OF AMERICAN PERSONNEL IN THE SEOUL AREA BEGAN SMOOTHLY TODAY. THEY WILL LEAVE KOREA BY SEA WITH U.S. AIR PROTECTION.

ACCORDING TO PLANS COMPLETED ONLY A WEEK AGO, THE DEPENDENTS WERE TAKEN FROM A DOZEN DESIGNATED AREAS BY BUSES, TRUCKS AND CARS. THE ASSEMBLY POINT IS ASCOM CITY, A MILE FROM THE PORT OF INCHON. INCHON IS 18 MILES WEST OF SEOUL ON SOUTH KOREA'S WEST COAST.

SMALL BOATS WERE TAKING THE EVACUEES TO TWO SHIPS ANCHORED IN DEEP WATER. THE SHIPS WILL CARRY THEM TO FUKUOKA, JAPAN. ONE WAS EXPECTED TO BE LOADED BY NOON, THE OTHER EARLY THIS AFTERNOON.

AMERICAN PLANES FROM JAPAN WILL ESCORT THE SHIPS UNTIL THEY REACH THE CONVOY OF U.S. DESTROYERS AT SEA.

MAJ. J.E. BARTLETT AND CAPT. J.H. FOERCH, JR., WON PRAISE FOR CALMING SOME EXCITED WOMEN WHO HAD SPENT THE EARLY MORNING HOURS PACKING THEIR QUOTAS OF 65 POUNDS OF BAGGAGE.

EVACUATION ARRANGEMENTS WERE COMPLETE DOWN TO SUCH DETAILS AS SUPPLIES OF MILK FOR INFANTS.

AN AMBULANCE CARRIED ONE EXPECTANT MOTHER TO SHIPSIDE.

LW653PPD

A234FX

JUN 26 1950

MKOREAN

SEOUL, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TODAY PREDICTED INVADED SOUTH KOREA WILL TRIUMPH OVER COMMUNISM. HE SAID THERE ARE "FAVORABLE PORTENTS AT THIS TIME WHICH MILITARY SECURITY FORBIDS ME TO REVEAL."

IN A REASSURING SPEECH TO SOUTH KOREANS OVER THE AMERICAN MISSION RADIO, AMBASSADOR JOHN C. MUCCIO SAID:

"WE HAVE BEEN THROUGH T A STIRRING 24 HOURS. WE HAVE ENDURED A LONG BITTER NIGHT. IT IS MY PLEASURE AND HONOR THIS MORNING TO ANNOUNCE THAT THE ARMED FORCES OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA--DEFENDING THEIR FREEDOM AND THEIR GREAT NATION'S INDEPENDENCE--HAVE ACQUITTED THEMSELVES WELL.

"THE POSITION OF THE DEMOCRATIC FORCES OF KOREA AT DAWN TODAY IS STRONGER AND FIRMER THAN THE TENUOUS POSITION THEY HELD AT TWILIGHT.

"I HAVE THE DEEPEST ADMIRATION AND HIGHEST RESPECT FOR THE SOLDIERS OF THE KOREAN ARMY. THROUGH THE DARKNESS OF NIGHT THEY FOUGHT BRAVELY. THEY COUNTERATTACKED AND THREW BACK OPPOSING FORCES WHICH BOASTED SOME OF THE MECHANICAL ADVANTAGES OF MODERN WARFARE. WITH COOL COURAGE AND UNYIELDING DETERMINATION THEY WITHSTOOD THE MOST SAVAGE BLOWS THAT A TRICKY ENEMY COULD HURL. THEY DESERVE PRAISE OF THEIR FELLOW COUNTRYMEN AND THE WORLD.

"THE R ARE OTHER FAVORABLE PORTENTS AT THIS TIME WHICH MILITARY SECURITY FORBIDS ME TO REVEAL. BUT I CAN SAY, AND I DO, THAT I AM CONFIDENT THAT THE RIGHTEOUS CAUSE OF LIBERTY-LOVING KOREANS OF THE INDEPENDENT REPUBLIC OF KOREA WILL PREVAIL.

"THE PRESENT ORDEAL IS A SERIOUS ONE. IT IS PAINFUL. BUT THE ARDUOUS, BRILLIANT FIGHT THAT THE NATIONAL ARMY OF KOREA HAS PUT UP SO FAR SHOWS THAT THIS ORDEAL CAN AND WILL BE OVERCOME. LET US ONE AND ALL DO OUR INDIVIDUAL AND COLLECTIVE DUTY UNTIL THE TRIUMPH IS WON."

LW--HF950PPD

A235FX

A99FX (STRENGTH SIDEBAR, BOX, TAIPAI)

KOREAN (200)

SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-ALTHOUGH THE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREAN CAME AS A TACTICAL SURPRISE, SIHN SUNG MO, DEFENSE MINISTER AND ACTING PREMIER, WARNED THE SOUTH ON MAY 10 THAT ATTACK BY THE NORTHERNERS WAS IMMINENT.

SIHN SAID THEN HIS INTELLIGENCE REPORTS INDICATED NORTHERN TROOPS WERE MOVING SOUTH TO THE BORDER IN FORCE. HOWEVER, SIX WEEKS ENSUED WITHOUT SIGNIFICANT INCIDENT.

AT THAT TIME SIHN GAVE THIS ESTIMATE OF NORTHERN STRENGTH:

183,000 TRAINED MEN; 9,000 GUERRILLAS, PLUS CONSTABULARY AND YOUTH CORPS UNITS OF UNSPECIFIED STRENGTH;

173 TANKS AND 173 WARPLANES; 32 NAVAL VESSELS.

OFFICIAL SOUTH KOREAN FIGURES ARE NOT AVAILABLE, BUT THE U.S. HOUSEIPPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE DISCLOSED TESTIMONY MAY 19 THAT THE SOUTH HAD 100,000 AMERICAN-TRAINED TROOPS.

THE SOUTH'S AIR FORCE CONSISTS OF A HANDFUL OF TRAINERS, MOSTLY UNARMED, AND SEVEN OF THESE WERE SHOT UP BY NORTHERN RAIDERS SUNDAY AFTERNOON.

THE SOUTH KOREAN NAVY CONSISTS OF A FEW SMALL PATROL CRAFT.

THREE OF ITS BIGGEST UNITS--SMALL PC BOATS RECENTLY ACQUIRED FROM THE U.S., ARE NOW AT HONOLULU ON THEIR WAY TO KOREA. WITH THEM IN HONOLULU IS THE COMMANDER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN NAVY, REAR ADM. SON WUN II (CQ)

JS229PPD

A100FX
KOREAN (130)
SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-DECLARATION OF WAR IN THE FORMAL SENSE BETWEEN SEPARATE NATIONS APPEARS UNLIKELY IN KOREA.
BOTH THE SOVIET-SPONSORED NORTHERN REGIME AND THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED SOUTHERN REPUBLIC PROFESS TO SPEAK FOR THE WHOLE DIVIDED COUNTRY.
A HIGHLY-PLACED SOURCE AT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S RESIDENCE SAID THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO HAD BROADCAST A FORMAL DECLARATION OF WAR AT 11 A.M. SUNDAY, BUT THIS WAS NOT CONFIRMED BY TRANSCRIPTS OF THE MONITORED BROADCASTS.
THE NORTHERN BROADCATS WERE HIGHLY CONFUSED, POSSIBLY INTENTIONALLY.
ANY DECLARATION OF WAR BY PRESIDENT RHEE'S GOVERNMENT WAS HIGHLY IMPROBABLE. THE SOUTH KOREAN ATTITUDE WAS THAT SUCH A DECLARATION WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF RECOGNIZING THE NORTHERN REGIME-- SOMETHING NEITHER SOUTH KOREA NOR ANY OTHER NATION OUTSIDE THE SOVIET BLOC HAS DONE.
THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT REGARDS THE INVASION AS AN INSURRECTION, NOT A WAR BETWEEN NATIONS.
BP232PPD

JUN 26 1950

AP59FX
WITH KOREAN
SEOUL,JUNE 25-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA TONIGHT BROADCAST AN APPEAL TO ALL KOREANS FOR A HALT OF HOSTILITIES.
THE UN GROUP OFFERED TO MEDIATE THE DISPUTE.
DOCTOR W.Y. LIU, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION, SAID THE U.N. STOOD READY TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE AND EXPRESSED U.N. SENTIMENTS AS MORALLY OPPOSED TO A RESORT TO ARMS.
UM619APD NM

A2FX
--95--
AMS BUDGET

JUN 26 1950

KOREAN
BY O.H.P. KING
SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST TROOPS, 50,000 STRONG, PRESSED THEIR LIGHTNING INVASION OF THE AMERICAN SPONSORED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC TODAY WITH ALL ARMS.
THE SOVIET-SPONSORED NORTHERN REGIME LAUNCHED THE INVASION AT DAWN SUNDAY AT 11 POINTS ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH SPLITS KOREA.
RACING TO MEET THE FIRST SHOCK, THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY REPORTED THE ATTACKS WERE GENERALLY HELD ONE TO THREE MILES INSIDE THE BORDER, BUT AMERICAN ADVICES EARLY TODAY INDICATED THE INVADERS WERE STILL PRESSING STRONGLY AT ONE POINT HARTLY 25 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, THE SOUTHERN CAPITAL.
THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP, WHICH HAS TRAINED THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS, ANNOUNCED A NORTHERN TANK COMPANY AND A BATTALION OF ARMORED INFANTRY HAD TAKEN POCHON, FOUR MILES SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL AND ONLY 25 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.
THE ADVISORY GROUP SAID THE NORTHERN ARMOR WAS THREATENING SOMEWHERE NORTH OF UIJONGBU, WHICH IS ONLY 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL ON THE ROAD LEADING SOUTH FROM POCHON.
A MIDNIGHT MESSAGE TO THE ADVISORY GROUP ALSO SAID THE INVADERS HAD SURROUNDED THE CITY OF CHUNCHON, 60 MILES NORTHEAST OF SEOUL. CHUNCHON WAS BEING ATTACKED BY A FULL DIVISION (PROBABLY 15,000 MEN), WITH HEAVY ARTILLERY SUPPORT.
KAESONG, 40 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL AND JUST SOUTH OF THE BORDER, FELL IN THE FIRST RUSH. THE ADVISORY GROUP SAID ALL THE TERRITORY WEST OF THE IMJIN RIVER HAD BEEN LOST. THIS RIVER CROSSES THE ROAD BETWEEN SEOUL AND KAESONG ABOUT 25 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.
THE ONGJIN PENINSULA ON THE WEST COAST WAS DELIBERATELY ABANDONED BY THE SOUTHERN DEFENDERS. IT WAS INDEFENSIBLE, SINCE IT HAS NO LAND CONNECTION WITH THE REST OF SOUTH KOREA.
FOUR GROUPS OF RED GUERRILLAS AND ARMORED TROOPS LANDED AT WIDELY-SEPARATED POINTS ON THE EAST COAST AND CUT THE COASTAL HIGHWAY SOUTH OF KANGNON, WHICH IS 20 MILES BELOW THE BORDER, THE ADVISORY GROUP REPORTED.
EARLY MONDAY MORNING STEPS WERE STARTED PREPARATORY TO EVACUATING THE 1,000 AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN SOUTH KOREA, MOSTLYIN SEOUL.
A BROADCAST OVER THE AMERICAN MISSION RADIO TOLD THEM TO BE READY TO GO, IF THEY DESIRED, WITH ONLY HAND BAGGAGE. THEY WERE DUE TO BE TAKEN BY TRUCK AND BUS TO INCHON, 18 MILES WEST OF SEOUL, FOR REMOVAL BY SEA.
THE NORTHERN KOREANS BOMBED AND STRAFED SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD SUNDAY WITH RUSSIAN-BUILT YAK PLANES. THEY KNOCKED OUT AN AMERICAN C-54 TRANSPORT AND SEVEN OF THE SOUTH KOREAN AIR FORCE'S TEN AT-6 TRAINER PLANES ON THE FIELD.
HEAVY RAIN SATURDAY NIGHT AND SUNDAY MORNING, FOLLOWED BY OVERCAST SKIES, HAMPERED AIR SUPPORT OF THE INVADERS. HOWEVER, A BRIGHT MOON BROKE THROUGH LATE SUNDAY NIGHT.
THE THREAT OF GOOD WEATHER, BRINGING HEAVIER NORTHERN AIR ASSAULT, WAS AN OMINOUS ONE FOR THE SOUTH.
IT IS IN PLANES THAT THE SOUTHERN FORCES ARE WEAKEST, HAVING ONLY A FEW TRAINERS, MOSTLY UNARMED.
SIHN SUNG MO, ACTING PREMIER AND DEFENSE MINISTER, APPEALED TO U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J.MUCCIO FOR U.S. PLANES FROM OKINAWA AND JAPAN. HE SAID HE HAD 60 SKILLED SOUTH KOREAN PILOTS WHO COULD FLY THEM.
SIHN ALSO RADIOED THE SOUTH KOREAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON TO APPEAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR ARMS OF EVERY CATEGORY IMMEDIATELY.
(A RELIABLE REPORT IN TOKYO SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HAD ONLY A TEN-DAY SUPPLY OF AMMUNITION AND HAD MADE A DIRECT APPEAL TO GENERAL MACARTHUR TO RUSH ARTILLERY SHELLS FROM JAPAN. NO CONFIRMATION WAS POSSIBLE.
(JOHN MYUN CHANG, KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, DECLARED THE NORTHERN KOREAN ATTACK COULD NOT HAVE BEEN MADE "WITHOUT SOVIET DIRECTION." HE CONFERRED TWICE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
(IN LAKE SUCCESS, N.Y., THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL CALLED A MEETING FOR SUNDAY AFTERNOON TO DISCUSS THE KOREAN CONFLICT.)
THE UNITED NATIONS MISSION IN SEOUL BROADCAST A FORLORN APPEAL TO BOTH SIDES TO CEASE HOSTILITIES AND OFFERING TO MEDIATE.
THE TENOR OF MILITARY REPORTS INDICATED THE INVADING NORTHERNERS WERE ALREADY EITHER ASTRIDE OF OR FIGHTING FOR CONTROL OF THE VALLEY APPROACHES TO SEOUL.
THE BROAD VALLEY LEADING SOUTH VIA POCHON AND UIJONGBU IS THE BEST-SUITED TERRAIN FOR TANKS. THE LONGER ROUTE SOUTH FROM KAESONG IS MORE SUITABLE FOR INFANTRY.
PREMIER SIHN SAID THE REDS HAD 173 TANKS A MONTH AGO, BUT SOUTH KOREA GENERALLY IS NOT GOOD TANK COUNTRY. RAIN HAS MUDDIED THE ROADS THROUGH THE VALLEYS BETWEEN DIFFICULT HILLS.
PREMIER SIHN SAID AT THAT TIME THE REDS HAD A RUSSIAN-TRAINED ARMY OF 183,000 MEN. HE SAID 50,000 OF THEM PARTICIPATED IN THE FIRST INVASION RUSH.
OFFICIAL SOUTH KOREAN FIGURES ARE NOT AVAILABLE, BUT THE SOUTH IS BELIEVED TO HAVE ABOUT 100,000 AMERICAN-TRAINED TROOPS.
SIHN SAID HE COULD GET NO ESTIMATE OF CASUALTIES, BUT CLARENCE RYEE, PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID HE THOUGHT 4,000 SOUTHERN DEAD IN THE FIRST DAY WAS PROBABLY CONSERVATIVE.
AN AMERICAN ADVISORY GROUP OFFICER ESTIMATED 2,000 TO 3,000 SOUTHERN DEFENDERS KILLED THE FIRST DAY.

30.24- 12121

ACTING CHIEF OF THE AMERICAN ADVISORY GROUP IS COL. W.H.S. WRIGHT OF MOUNTAIN LAKES, N.J. AND KANSAS CITY, MO. HE WAS CAUGHT IN TOKYO, WHERE HE WENT TO SEE OFF THE DEPARTING CHIEF, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM L. ROBERTS, BOUND HOME FOR RETIREMENT.

WRIGHT'S PLANE FROM TOKYO WAS TURNED BACK AFTER THE NORTH KOREAN YAKS RAIDED THE KIMPO AIRFIELD. HE PLANNED TO RETURN TO SEOUL WITH A FIGHTER ESCORT.

NO AMERICANS ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE FIGHTING, BUT THE AMERICAN ADVISORY GROUP OF ABOUT 500 OFFICERS AND MEN HAS TRAINED THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY. ON LEAVING SEOUL FOR RETIREMENT JUNE 15, GENERAL ROBERTS PRAISED THE SOUTH KOREANS AS "THE BEST DOGGONED SHOOTING ARMY OUTSIDE THE U.S."

JS944APD

JUN 26 1950

A109FX

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD KOREAN AID

TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE.26-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR GENERAL MACARTHUR SAID TODAY OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS IS PREPARING TO SHIP "MUNITIONS AND MATERIALS" TO SOUTH KOREA UNDER NAVAL AND AIR ESCORT.

EARLIER, A RELIABLE HEADQUARTERS SOURCE SAID SOME AID ALREADY WAS ON THE WAY TO SOUTH KOREA, INVADED BY THE COMMUNIST NORTH.

HE SAID IT INCLUDED AMMUNITION, BUT NO AIRCRAFT. THE SOUTH KOREANS BADLY NEED PLANES TO MEET THE AIR ARM SUPPOSEDLY SUPPLIED THE NORTH BY THE RUSSIANS.

THE ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, ANNOUNCING THAT AID WAS BEING PREPARED FOR THE SOUTH KOREANS, DECLARED:

"A NAVAL AIR ESCORT AND AIR COVERAGE" WOULD BE SUPPLIED FOR THE SHIPMENT OF MUNITIONS.

HE ALSO CONFIRMED THAT SUCH PROTECTION WAS BEING AFFORDED THE AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN NOW BEING WITHDRAWN FROM SEOUL.

AMERICAN PLANES, DISPATCHED FOR THE EVACUATION MISSION, ALREADY HAVE APPEARED OVER SEOUL, CAPITAL OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA.

THE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT, CONTRARY TO THE EARLIER REPORT, INDICATED NO SHIPMENT OF MUNITIONS YET HAD BEEN MADE.

GREAT SECRECY SURROUNDS THE OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS AS IT GRAPPLES WITH THIS ORIENTAL CRISIS.

PRESUMABLY THE SHIPMENTS WILL INCLUDE ADDITIONAL ARMS. THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY IS EQUIPPED WITH U.S. SMALL ARMS.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION HOW EXTENSIVE THE AIR COVER WOULD BE OR WHAT NAVAL UNITS WOULD PARTICIPATE.

THIS IS THE FIRST CONCRETE STATEMENT THAT AMERICAN UNITS WOULD TAKE PART IN THE CONVOYS ALTHOUGH THIS HAD BEEN EXPECTED.

THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HEADQUARTERS WAS WORKING OUT DETAILED ARRANGEMENTS FOR "HEALTH, CARE, BILLETING AND FEEDING OF EVACUEES."

REPORTS FROM SEOUL SAID THE AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN WILL SAIL FOR FUKUOKA, JAPAN, AND A TEMPORARY HEAVEN.

EARLIER, A RELIABLE HEADQUARTERS SOURCE HAD SAID THAT HELP ALREADY WAS ON THE WAY TO SOUTH KOREA.

"SOME AID IS BEING GIVEN IN THE WAY OF MATERIALS," HE SAID. THIS INCLUDES AMMUNITION, HE ADDED, BUT NO AIRCRAFT.

HANDING OVER PLANES TO THE SOUTH KOREANS IS "AN ISSUE," HE SAID.

JUN 26 1950

...THE CHIEF OF THE KOREAN MISSION IN JAPAN SAID HE WOULD APPEAL TO MACARTHUR TODAY FOR IMMEDIATE SHIPMENT OF WAR SUPPLIES, INCLUDING PLANES.

THE KOREAN CHIEF, KIM YONG JU, WENT FROM A NEWS CONFERENCE TO THE OFFICE OF WILLIAM J.SEBALD, CHIEF OF MACARTHUR'S DIPLOMATIC SECTION. HE SAID HE WOULD ASK SEBALD TO MAKE AN IMMEDIATE APPOINTMENT FOR HIM WITH THE GENERAL.

KIM WOULD NOT LIST THE SUPPLIES HE WOULD ASK FOR BUT HE SAID FIGHTER PLANES HAD HIGH PRIORITY.

"IF WE DON'T HAVE MODERN FIGHTERS, THINGS WILL BE VERY DIFFICULT SINCE NORTH KOREA HAS RUSSIAN-MADE YAKS," KIM SAID.

SOUTH KOREA HAS ONLY A HANDFUL OF LIAISON AND TRAINING PLANES.

ASKED IF THE REPUBLIC HAS PILOTS WHO CAN FLY AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES, HE REPLIED:

"WE HAVE THEM IN ADEQUATE NUMBERS."

KIM SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS CONVINCED THE RUSSIAN-TRAINED ARMIES OF NORTH KOREA MOVED INTO ACTION AT THE SPECIFIC ORDER OF THE SOVIET UNION.

HE SAID THE SOUTH WILL RESIST TO THE END THIS ATTACK BY "INTERNATION AL COMMUNISM."

KIM SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAS NO IMMEDIATE PLANS TO MOVE FROM THE CAPITAL AT SEOUL.

BP754PPD NM

JUN 26 1950

AP1FX

-95-

WITH KOREAN

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, JUNE 25-(AP)-THE NEWS OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA'S INVASION OF THE SOUTH BURST LIKE A BOMBSHELL TODAY IN THIS U.S. OUTPOST IN THE PACIFIC.

KEY U.S. OFFICERS WERE CALLED BACK FROM GOLF GAMES AND WEEKENDS AT THE BEACH.

GENERAL MACARTHUR WAS KEPT FULLY INFORMED OF LATEST DEVELOPMENTS, BUT THUS FAR HE HAD MADE NO COMMENT ON THE DRAMATIC DEVELOPMENT.

TOP OFFICERS IN THE COMMAND WHO COULD BE REACHED SAID THE ATTACK OBVIOUSLY HAD BEEN PLANNED WELL IN ADVANCE.

THEY SUSPECTED BUT COULD NOT SAY DEFINITELY THAT THE ATTACK WAS TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE VISIT OF STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND THE RETURN TO WASHINGTON OF DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON AND GEN.OMAR N.BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

THERE WAS SOME FEELING THAT THE NORTH KOREAN DRIVE MIGHT BE A DIVERSIONARY ACTION DESIGNED TO DISTRACT ATTENTION FROM A MORE IMPORTANT COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE ELSEWHERE IN ASIA.

KOREAN MISSION OFFICIALS SAID THE PYONGYANG RADIO IN THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL ANNOUNCED THAT WAR HAD BEEN DECLARED ON THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC.

THERE WAS EVERY INDICATION THAT THE ATTACK WOULD BE TAKEN VERY SERIOUSLY BY AMERICANS AND JAPANESE ALIKE.

JAPANESE HEARD THE NEWS WITH CONSIDERABLE EXCITEMENT AND CONCERN. IT WAS GENERALLY FELT AMONG THEM THAT IF THE ATTACK PROCEEDS SERIOUSLY IT WOULD END ANY CHANCE FOR AN EARLY PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN.

THIS WAS INDICATED BY SECRETARY JOHNSON BEFORE HE LEFT JAPAN. HE SAID THAT IN VIEW OF THE COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF CHINA AND "THE DELICATE SITUATION IN KOREA" THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO MAINTAIN ALL POINTS IN HER DEFENSE LINE.

JOHNSON ALSO SAID WHILE HERE THAT SOME STATEMENTS CONCERNING THE U.S. POSITION IN THE FAR EAST HAD BEEN INVALIDATED BY THE COMMUNIST VICTORY IN CHINA AND HAD MODIFIED EARLIER TALK ABOUT A QUICK PEACE FOR JAPAN.

PRESUMABLY THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN KOREA MIGHT WELL DO THE SAME THING AGAIN.

PERSONS FAMILIAR WITH KOREA LONG HAVE BEEN CONVINCED THAT WHEN A MAJOR INVASION OCCURRED IT WOULD BE AT A DOZEN PLACES ALONG THE BORDER.

IT WAS ASSUMED ANY ATTACK WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE KEY NORTH-SOUTH VALLEYS AND WOULD AIM INITIALLY AT SUCH AREAS AS THE VIRTUALLY ISOLATED ONJIN PENINSULA.

THERE IS CONSIDERABLE RESPECT FOR THE QUALITY OF THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC'S SOLDIERS AMONG AMERICANS WHO HAVE SEEN THEM IN TRAINING.

THE ONLY IMPORTANT QUESTION THESE AMERICANS ASK IS WHETHER THE SOUTH HAS ENOUGH ARMS TO MEET A CONCERTED ATTACK.

WN1237APD NM

AP17FX

WITH KOREA

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

JUN 26 1950

TOKYO, JUNE 25-(AP)-THE ATTACK ON SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD BY RUSSIAN-MADE YAKS TODAY POINTS UP ONE OF THE CHIEF WEAKNESSES OF THE SOUTH'S ARMED FORCES--MODERN WARPLANES--COMPETENT OBSERVERS SAY.

IT WAS LEARNED AT THE SAME TIME THAT AMERICAN MILITARY OBSERVERS LAST YEAR MADE AN APPEAL TO WASHINGTON TO PROVIDE SOUTH KOREA WITH OBSOLETE AMERICAN PLANES.

THE REQUEST NEVER GOT FAVORABLE ATTENTION. ASA RESULT, NORTH KOREA IS BELIEVED TO HAVT UNDISPUTED CONTROL OF THE AIR, THESE OBSERVERS INDICATE.

THE SOUTH KOREAN AIR FORCE IS MADE UP OF ABOUT A DOZEN TINY L-5 OBSTRVATION PLANES AND 10 AT-6 TRAINING PLANS.

FW THE JCVMI

P NORTH HAS AN ESTIMATED 170 PLANES--OBSOLETE JAPANESE FIGHTERS AND RUSSIAN FIGHTER BOMBERS, SOME OF GTM POST-WAR MODELS BUT NO JETS TO FAR ASLIS KNOWN.

THE BEST AVAILABLE ESTIMATES ON NORTH KOREAN GROUND TROOPS INDICATES THEY HAVE A TOTAL OF ABOIT 740,0)0

THEY HAVT A TOTAL OF ABOUT 140,000, INCLUDING ARMY CONSTABULARY POLICE AND SPECIAL SERVICE UNITS. NOT ALL OF THEM ARE ARMED.

THE SOUTHERN ARMY CONSISTS OF EIGHT DIVISIONS TOTALLING ABOUT 96,000 MEN UNDER ARMS. THERE ARE ALSO 45,000 POLICE IN SOUTH KOREA, SOME OF WHOM CAN BE ALERTED FOR SERVICE.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF LIGHT TANKS. THE SOUTH HAS NONE BUT DO HAVE A SMALL NUMBER OF ARMORED CARS.

THE BACKBONE OF THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC'S ARTILLERY IS THE AMERICAN 105 MILIMETER HOWITZER. THE NORTH IS SUPPLIED WITH RUSSIA'S 120 MORTARS.

UM335APD NM

A162FX

--95--

JUN 26 1950

KOREAN

TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES FIFTH AIR FORCE--WITH FIGHTER COVER--MAY BEGIN TODAY EVACUATION OF SOME 2,000 AMERICANS STRANDED IN SOUTH KOREA, AN INFORMED HEADQUARTERS SOURCE SAID. report

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE IS KNOWN TO HAVE ASKED FOR AN AVAILABILITY ON C-46 AND C-47 TRANSPORT PLANES. THE FIFTH IS PART OF U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES WHICH ARE HEADQUAOVC HQMG

C-46 AND C-47 TRANSPORT PANES. THE FIFTH IS PARTUOF U.S. FAR EAST

C-46 AND C-47 TRANSPORT PLANES. THE FIFTH IS PART OF U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES WHICH ARE HEADQUARTERED HERE.

THE REQUEST FOR A "READY REPORT" ON THE TWIN-ENGINED C-46 AND C-47 AIRCRAFT INDICATES HEADQUARTERS DOES NOT LOOK WITH OPTIMISM ON CHANCES OF EVACUATING FROM SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD. THIS AIRFIELD, WHICH NORTH KOREAN PLANES ATTACKED SUNDAY, CAN HANDLE BIG FOUR-ENGINED PLANES.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHAT TYPE AMERICAN AIRCRAFT WOULD BE USED AS FIGHTER COVER FOR THE EVACUATION OPERATION. JETS ARE BASED IN JAPAN AND ON OKINAWA.

LW707PPD JUN 26 1950

AP10FX

WITH KOREA

TOKYO, JUNE 25-(AP)-KIM YON JU, CHIEF OF THE KOREAN MISSION, TOLD JAPANESE NEWSMEN THE NORTH KOREAN ATTACK CAME AS A COMPLETE SURPRISE TO HIM.

HE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD MAKE ANY FORMAL DECLARATION OF WAR ON THE COMMUNIST REPUBLIC OF THE NORTH. KOREANS IN SEOUL APPARENTLY FEEL ANY DECLARATION OF WAR ON THEIR PART WOULD GIVE THE NORTHERN REBEL GOVERNMENT RECOGNITION IT HAS NEVER RECEIVED FROM NON-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS.

THE SOUTH KOREANS REGARD THE INVASION AS AN INSURRECTION--NOT A WAR.

KIM, HURRYING BACK TO TOKYO FROM OSAKA AFTER HEARING OF THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES, SAID HE FELT SURE THE SOUTHERN TROOPS WOULD NOT ADVANCE INTO NORTHERN TERRITORY ONCE THEY PUSHED THE INVADERS BACK TO THE 38TH PARALLEL.

KOREAN MISSION SPOKESMEN HERE SAID THEY COULD NOT CONFIRM REPORTS THAT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED AMERICAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS FOR SUPPLIES OF AMMUNITION.

HEADQUARTERS OFFICIALS WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

JL145APD NM

A171FX

OBULLETIN

TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-KOREAN MINISTER KIM YONG JU SAID TODAY NORTH KOREAN FORCES HAD REACHED UIJONGBU, ONLY 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, CAPITAL OF SOUTH KOREA.

THE MINISTER MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AS HE PREPARED TO CALL ON GENERAL MACARTHUR AND ASK FOR U.S. FIGHTER PLANES AND ARMS.

(EDS: MAY BE BRACKETED IN THIRD LEAD KOREAN)

LW629PPD NM

AP32FX

WITH KOREAN

TOKYO, JUNE 25-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO IN A KOREAN LANGUAGE BROADCAST MONITORED BY KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY FIGHTING WAS CONTINUING FIVE TO 10 KILOMETERS INSIDE SOUTH KOREA.

THIS WOULD BE BETWEEN THREE TO SIX MILES.

THERE WERE NO OTHER DETAILS.

UM532APD NM

A191FX

KOREAN

TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-AN ENTIRELY UNCONFIRMED REPORT CIRCULATED HERE TODAY THAT SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WANTS TO MOVE HIS GOVERNMENT FROM SEOUL TO TAEJON, 90 AIR MILES SOUTH-SOUTHEAST.

ACCORDING TO THIS REPORT, U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN MUCCIO IS TRYING TO PERSUADE RHEE TO KEEP THE REPUBLIC'S SEAT OF GOVERNMENT AT SEOUL.

LW726PPD

AP34FX
WITH KOREA
TOKYO, JUNE 25-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, TOP REPUBLICAN ADVISOR IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, RETURNED FROM KYOTO TONIGHT AND CONFERRED FOR ABOUT AN HOUR WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR.
PRESUMABLY THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA DOMINATED THEIR CONVERSATION.
DULLES WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON THE UNEXPECTED DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA WHICH HE VISITED LAST WEEK.
NO DETAILS WERE ANNOUNCED ON HIS TALKS WITH MACARTHUR OR WILLIAM J. WEBALD, CHIEF STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN IN JAPAN AND HEAD OF SCAPS DIPLOMATIC SECTION. DULLES MET WITH WEBALD AFTER HIS CONFERENCE WITH MACARTHUR.
UM539APD NM JUN 26 1950

A213
(EEST OUT)
-95-
KOREAN (125)
TOKYO, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND GENERAL MACARTHUR WERE IN CONFERENCE AGAIN TODAY, PRESUMABLY ON THE OUTBREAK OF CIVIL WAR IN KOREA.
THE REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT LEAVES TOMORROW FOR WASHINGTON. HE MET WITH MACARTHUR FOR AN HOUR LAST NIGHT SOON AFTER HIS RETURN FROM KYOTO, ANCIENT CAPITAL OF JAPAN.
ALTHOUGH THE MEETING, WHICH BEGAN AT 11:45 A.M., WAS HIS LAST SCHEDULED TALK WITH AMERICA'S TOP MILITARY MAN IN THE ORIENT, DULLES WAS EXPECTED TO SEE MACARTHUR AT LEAST ONCE MORE BEFORE HE LEAVES.
DULLES TALKED EARLIER TODAY WITH DR. HERBERT NORMAN, CHIEF OF THE CANADIAN MISSION; LT.GEN. HO SHIS-LAI, CHINESE MISSION CHIEF, AND KOTARO TANAKA, CHIEF JUSTICE OF JAPAN'S SUPREME COURT.
(EDS: MAKE ABOVE A213KX)
C0938PCS NM

AP11FX
-95-
TOKYO, JUNE 25-(AP)-A SPECIAL AIR FORCE FLIGHT CARRYING TEN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS TO SEOUL TO COVER THE INVASION FROM THE NORTH WAS ORDERED BACK TO HANEDA AIRPORT TONIGHT BY THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.
THE PLANE WAS ONE HOUR OUT WHEN IT RECEIVED THE ORDER. THE ACTION FOLLOWED CLOSELY REPORTS THAT SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD HAD BEEN ATTACKED BY NORTH KOREAN PLANES.
OPERATIONS OFFICE AT HANEDA TOLD THE NEWSMEN ALL FLIGHTS TO KIMPO HAD BEEN CANCELLED TEMPORARILY.
UM2APD NM JUN 26 1950

A229FX
WITH KOREAN (150)
HONOLULU, JUNE 24-(AP)-THREE SHIPS OF SOUTH KOREA'S SMALL NAVY WERE CAUGHT AT PEARL HARBOR--THOUSANDS OF MILES FROM THE SCENE OF ACTION--WHEN WARFARE FLARED IN KOREA SUNDAY.
THE VESSELS, CONVERTED PATROL CRAFT RECENTLY TURNED OVER TO SOUTH KOREA BY THE UNITED STATES, WERE EN ROUTE TO THE FAR EAST. SOUTH KOREA ALSO HAS A CONVERTED U.S. GUNBOAT WHICH WAS AT THE SCENE OF THE FIGHTING.
THE COMMANDER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN NAVY, ADMIRAL IL WON SOHN, WAS AT AN ALOHA PARTY WITH MOST OF HIS OFFICERS AND CREW WHEN THE ASSOCIATED PRESS INFORMED HIM OF THE INVASION OF THEIR HOMELAND BY NORTH KOREANS. THEY SAID IT WAS THEIR FIRST WORD OF THE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE.
WITH THE NAVAL MEN AT THE PARTY WAS THE KOREAN ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, BRIG. GEN. IL KWON CHUNG.
THE ADMIRAL AND THE GENERAL BOTH SAID NO ORDERS HAD BEEN RECEIVED. THE SHIPS WERE SCHEDULED TO SAIL FOR SOUTH KOREA NEXT THURSDAY.
THE ADMIRAL SAID HE DID NOT KNOW IF THE SAILING DATE WOULD BE MOVED UP.
UM933PPD NM JUN 26 1950

AP22FX
WITH KOREAN
HONOLULU, JUNE 24-(AP)-OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA CAUGHT THREE-FOURTHS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN NAVY--THREE CONVERTED PC BOATS--IN HONOLULU--SCENE OF THE DEC. 7 JAPANESE SNEAK ATTACK THAT PLUNGED THE U.S. INTO WORLD WAR II.
WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN SHIPS IS ADMIRAL IL WON SOHN, COMMANDER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN NAVY. ALSO IN HONOLULU IS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE KOREAN ARMY, BRIGADIER GENERAL IL KWON CHUNG.
THE TWO HIGH KOREAN MILITARY OFFICERS AND MOST OF THEIR NAVAL OFFICERS AND CREW WERE ATTENDING AN ALOHA PARTY TONIGHT WHEN THE ASSOCIATED PRESS INFORMED THEM THEIR COUNTRY HAD BEEN INVADED. IT WAS THEIR FIRST WORD OF THE NORTHERN COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE.
THEY SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION OR ORDERS.
THE THREE KOREAN FIGHTING SHIPS, TURNED OVER TO SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT A FEW WEEKS AGO, WERE ENROUTE HOME. THEY WERE SCHEDULED TO SAIL FOR SEOUL THURSDAY.
THE ADMIRAL SAID HE DID NOT KNOW IF UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES IF THE DEPARTURE WOULD BE SPEEDED.
THE PARTY CONTINUED FOR ABOUT AN HOUR AFTER FIRST NEWS OF THE INVASION WAS RECEIVED. A HUSH FELL OVER THE GATHERING WHEN A LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE CALL FROM WASHINGTON INTERRUPTED FESTIVITIES.
A HALF HOUR LATER THE MILITARY OFFICIALS LEFT.
CONSUL GENERAL YONG SHIK KIM SAID HE WOULD MAKE A STATEMENT AS SOON AS HE RECEIVED ORDERS.
JU434APD NM

A151FX
(520)
BY WILLIAM R. MOORE
(FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS AP CORRESPONDENT IN SOUTH KOREA)
HONG KONG, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-TWO BAD SETBACKS THIS YEAR MAY HAVE GOADED THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF NORTH KOREA INTO SPRINGING ITS LONG-THREATENED INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA AT THIS TIME.
LAST MARCH 600 TO 700 TRAINED SABOTEURS FROM THE NORTH SLIPPED INTO SOUTH KOREA. THEY WERE UNDER ORDERS TO KILL, PLUNDER AND HARASS, AND TO ORGANIZE PERMANENT GUERRILLA BANDS IN THE SOUTHERN MOUNTAINS.
THEY FAILED; THE SOUTHERN ARMY KILLED OR CAPTURED NEARLY ALL OF THEM BEFORE THEY COULD DISPERSE.
NEXT CAME THE SOUTHERN ASSEMBLY ELECTION OF MAY 30. IN THE ELECTION TWO YEARS PREVIOUSLY, A RED NETWORK CREATED A WAVE OF VIOLENCE AND SLAUGHTER. THIS TIME, THOUGH THE NORTH THREATENED AS BEFORE, THE ELECTION WENT OFF WITH HARDLY A RIPPLE. TO THE NORTH THIS WAS SHOCKING PROOF OF HOW WEAK THE RED ORGANIZATION AND THE RED IDEOLOGY HAD BECOME IN THE SOUTH.
THE RED REGIME HAS SWORN--ALMOST DAILY--FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS TO DESTROY THE SOUTHERN GOVERNMENT, WHICH IT LABELS AS A PAWN OF "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."
THE TWO FAVORITE COMMUNIST WEAPONS--GUERRILLAS AND UNDERGROUND POLITICAL ACTIVITY--BOTH PROVED FAILURES.

ANOTHER WEAPON THE NORTH HAD COUNTED UPON WAS TIME. UNEXPECTEDLY, IT SEEMED TO BE FAVORING RATHER THAN HARMING THE GROWTH OF DEMOCRACY IN THE SOUTH.

THE REDS WERE LEFT WITH ONLY ONE USABLE WEAPON: OPEN WAR.

FOR TWO YEARS I WATCHED THE RIVAL REGIMES DEVELOP, THE NORTH IN WHAT HAD BEEN THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONE, THE SOUTH IN THE FORMER AMERICAN OCCUPATION ZONE.

AFTER AN ABSENCE OF ONLY TEN WEEKS FROM KOREA, I AM SURPRISED THAT THE NORTH CHOSE TO USE ARMED FORCE AT THIS TIME.

THE STATUS QUO HAD SEEMED TO BE PROFITABLE TO RUSSIA, WHICH CALLS THE TUNE FOR NORTH KOREA. MOST RELIABLY INFORMATION REACHING SEOUL WAS THAT RUSSIA WAS SUCCESSFULLY EXPLOITING NORTH KOREA ECONOMICALLY, TAKING OUT A BIG SHARE OF THE PRODUCTS OF ITS FACTORIES AND FORESTS.

IT ALSO SEEMED LIKELY THAT RUSSIA MIGHT FIND NORTH KOREA USEFUL AS AN INSULATION BELT BETWEEN MANCHURIA--WHERE THE SOVIETS REPORTEDLY HOPE FOR EXPLOITATION--AND SOUTH KOREA, LAST NEARBY OUTPOST OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WORLD.

FOR ANOTHER THING, IN PREVIOUS BORDER SKIRMISHES THE SOUTHERN FORCES ALWAYS OUTFOUGHT NORTHERN UNITS OF EQUAL SIZE.

JUN 26 1950

A152FX

IN EQUIPMENT, HOWEVER, THE NORTH APPEARED TO HAVE THE EDGE. THE NORTH HAS TANKS, WHICH THE SOUTH LACKS. IT HAS 122-MILLIMETER HOWITZERS THAT CAN OUTFIRE THE SOUTHERN 105'S.

THE NORTH HAS AN AIR FORCE THAT COMES CLOSE TO MERITING THE NAME, COMPARED WITH THE SOUTH'S WEAK COLLECTION OF A SCORE OF LIGHT LIAISON AND TRAINING PLANES.

THE SOUTH HAS THE ADVANTAGE OF FIGHTING ON ITS OWN GROUND, USE OF PREPARED POSITIONS AND SHORTER SUPPLY LINES. THE SOUTHERN ARMY ALSO IS LOADED WITH BAZOOKA TEAMS TRAINED IN HOW TO KNOCK OUT TANKS.

DESPITE CHARGES BY THE SOUTH KOREANS, CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND OTHERS THAT THE PRESENT INVASION IS AN OPEN ACT OF SOVIET AGGRESSION, IT APPEARS LOGICAL TO EXPECT RUSSIA TO FOSTER THE APPEARANCE THAT THIS IS NOTHING BUT A PURELY KOREAN CIVIL WAR ---EVEN AT THE RISK OF HAVING ALL KOREA MOVE INTO THE DEMOCRATIC CAMP.

IT IS WELL TO REMEMBER THAT THE OPTOMISTIC SOUTH KOREANS FREQUENTLY HAVE THREATENED, "IF THE COMMUNISTS EVER TRY TO INVADE OUR TERRITORY, WE'LL CHASE THEM BACK TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER."

UM526PPD

A107

KOREAN

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-P.C.SPENDER, AUSTRALIAN MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA MAY BE A PRELUDE TO THE INVASION OF FORMOSA, LAST STRONGHOLD OF NATIONALIST CHINESE.

THE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA, HE SAID, "IS PART OF THE PATTERN OF IMPERIALISTIC COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. ITS SIGNIFICANCE TO AUSTRALIA AND ULTIMATELY TO THE WORLD HARDLY NEEDS STRESSING."

SN554PED

A158

(220)

FIRST LEAD SOVIET-KOREAN (A16)

BERLIN, JUNE 25-(AP)-THE SOVIET-LICENSED ADN NEWS AGENCY TONIGHT DISTRIBUTED A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT CHARGING THAT AMERICAN-BACKED SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS STARTED THE FIGHTING THERE.

THIS WAS THE FIRST WORD FROM COMMUNIST SOURCES SINCE THE FIGHTING STARTED IN KOREA YESTERDAY. MOSCOW AND ALL SATELLITE CAPITALS HAVE BEEN SILENT AND THERE WAS THE FEELING HERE THAT A NEWS BLACKOUT HAD BEEN IMPOSED ON KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE CONTRADICTS ALL OTHER REPORTS WHICH SAID NORTH KOREAN TROOPS STABBED SOUTH INTO SOUTH KOREA BACKED UP BY ARMOR AND ARTILLERY.

THE COMMUNIQUE FROM THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PHOENGJANG WAS PICKED UP BY ADN FROM THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY.

IT ASSERTED THAT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS INVADED NORTH KOREA AT THREE POINTS.

"THE TROOPS OF THE ENEMY", IT SAID, "INVADED THE WESTERN PARTS OF THE DISTRICTS OF HAI TCHU AND KUM TCHEN IN THE PROVINCE OF HWANG HAI AND IN THE DISTRICT OF TSCHEL WON IN THE PROVINCE OF KANG WON-IN.

"THE MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF NORTH KOREA HAS INSTRUCTED ITS BORDER GARRISONS TO REPULSE THE ENEMY WHO WAS PENETRATED ONE AND ONE HALF MILES INTO AREAS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

"ACCORDING TO THIS ORDER, THE TROOPS OF THE NORTH KOREAN REPUBLIC ARE NOW INVOLVED IN A BITTER RESISTANCE BATTLE."

(NO PICKUP)

SN740PED

A16

WITH KOREAN

BERLIN, JUNE 25-(AP)-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA CHIEFS TRIED TO KEEP EASTERN EUROPE IN THE DARK TODAY ABOUT THE KOREAN INVASION.

THEY WERE WAITING FOR MOSCOW TO BREAK THE NEWS AND MOSCOW HAD NOT SPOKEN.

NEARLY 24 HOURS AFTER WESTERN NEWS AGENCIES HAD REPORTED THE RED INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA, AN OFFICIAL OF THE SOVIET-LICENSED AGENCY ADN IN BERLIN SAID: "WE DO NOT KNOW WHEN WE WILL DISTRIBUTE OUR FIRST DISPATCH."

SIMILAR NEWS BLACKOUTS WERE REPORTED IN POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

K1258PED

JUN 26 1950

A17CX (STRIKE BJT)

RAIL STRIKE BUDGET (630)

CHICAGO,JUNE 25-(AP)-FOUR THOUSAND AFL SWITCHMEN WENT ON STRIKE TODAY AGAINST FIVE LARGE WESTERN AND MIDWESTERN RAILROADS.

THE WALKOUT STOPPED TRAINS ON FOUR OF THE LINES. THE FIFTH RAILROAD, THE GREAT NORTHERN, REPORTED NORMAL OPERATIONS CONTINUED ON ITS 8,000-MILE SYSTEM.

THE RAILROAD SAID ONLY 60 GREAT NORTHERN SWITCHMEN ARE MEMBERS OF THE STRIKING SWITCHMEN'S UNION OF NORTH AMERICA. THE MAJORITY ARE MEMBERS OF THE BROTHERHOOD OF RAILROAD TRAINMEN.

THE OTHER LINES STRUCK THE 8,000- MILE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC SYSTEM, THE 2,413-MILE DENVER, RIO GRANDE AND WESTERN, THE 1,500-MILE CHICAGO AND GREAT WESTERN, AND THE 1,195-MILE WESTERN PACIFIC.

ARTHUR J.GLOVER, PRESIDENT OF THE UNION, SAID IN ANNOUNCING "OUR STRIKE IS ON," THAT "THE MAJOR ISSUE IS THE 40-HOUR WEEK" AND THAT MANY SWITCHMEN "NOW WORK 48 AND 56 HOURS A WEEK WITHOUT OVERTIME PAY."

A SPOKES MAN FOR THE RAILROADS SAID "THE REAL ISSUE IS COMPENSATION FOR THE 40-HOUR WEEK." HE SAID GLOVER TURNED DOWN A PRESIDENTIAL FACT-FINDING BOARD'S RECOMMENDATION OF 40-HOUR WEEK AND AN 18-CENT HOURLY WAGE INCREASE.

HE SAID FEW SWITCHMEN WORK 56 HOURS A WEEK, AND ONE ARE REQUIRED TO PUT IN THAT MANY HOURS. A FEW DO, THE RAILROAD SPOKESMAN SAID, BECAUSE THEY WANT PAY FOR AN EXTRA EIGHT HOURS WEEKLY.

THE UNION IS ASKING 48 HOURS PAY FOR A 40-HOUR WEEK, EQUIVALENT TO AN HOURLY INCRE OF 31 CENTS.

THE STRIKE DEADLINE AT SIX A.M., LOCAL STANDARD TIME, FOUND THE FOUR ROADS MOST AFFECTED VIRTUALLY IDLE. ALL TRAINS SCHEDULED TO DEPART AFTER THE DEADLINE AND MOST OF THOSE WHICH COULD NOT REACH DESTINATIONS BEFORE STRIKE TIME WERE CANCELLED.

HOWEVER, THE ROCK ISLAND REPORTED SOME FREIGHT TRAINS WERE ON THEIR MAIN LINE. MEMBERS OF THE STRIKING UNION HAD INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR STRIKE COMMITTEE TO REMAIN ON THE JOB UNTIL THESE TRAINS REACHED THEIR DESTINATIONS.

THE STRIKE BEGAN PEACEFULLY. IN CHICAGO, THE POLICE DEPARTMENTREPORTED THAT ONLY ONE OFFICER WAS ASSIGNED TO STRIKE DUTY AT THE ROCK ISLAND YARS. ACTING AS AN OBSERVER, HE TOOK A STATION IN A SWITCH TOWER AND REPORTED ALL QUIET.

A18CX JUN 26 1950

A UNION SPOKESMAN SAID PICKETS WERE STATIONED AT YARD OFFICES AND TERMINALS OF THE FIVE RAILROADS.

THE MEN ON STRIKE ARE, FOR THE MOST PART, YARD EMPLOYES WHO OPERATE MANUAL SWITCHES.

EFFORTS OF THE NATIONAL (RAILWAY) MEDIATION BOARD TO AVERT THE STRIKE CONTINUED UNTIL A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE WALKOUT. FRANCIS J. O'NEILL, JR., BOARD CHAIRMAN, WIRED UNION PRESIDENT GLOVER A REQUEST THAT THE STRIKE BE POSTPONED UNTIL TUESDAY WHEN HE HAS SCHEDULED A MEETING WITH TWO OTHER UNIONS TO DISCUSS THE PRESIDENTIAL BOARD'S 40-HOUR WEEK AND 18-CENT RAISE PROPOSAL.

GLOVER REPLIED IMMEDIATELY THAT HE DID NOT AGREE TO ANY POSTPONEMENT.

EFFPORTS TO HEAD OFF THE WALKOUT COLLAPSED FRIDAY NIGHT.

THE RAILROADS HAD ACCEPTED A PRESIDENTIAL BOARD'S RECOMMENDATION

EFFORTS TO HEAD OFF THE WALKOUT COLLAPSED FRIDAY NIGHT.

THE RAILROADS HAD ACCEPTED A PRESIDENTIAL BOARD'S RECOMMENDATION FOR THE 40-HOUR WEEK AND 18-CENTS AN HOUR HIKE MADE JUNE 15. THE BOARD'S RECOMMENDATION WAS MADE IN A CASE INVOLVING THE BROTHERHOOD OF RAILROAD TRAINMEN AND THE OTHER OF RAILWAY CONDUCTORS. IT IS THESE TWO UNIONS WHICH WILL MEET WITH O'NEILL TUESDAY.

THE PRESIDENTIAL BOARD ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT ITS PROPOSAL BE APPLIED TO THE AFL YARDMASTERS OF AMERICA AND THAT THE SWITCHMEN SETTLE ON THE SAME TERMS.

HOWEVER, THE SWITCHMEN AND YARDMASTERS WERE NOT PARTIES TO THE PRESIDENTIAL BOARD HEARINGS. A 30-DAY "COOLING OFF" PERIOD PRESCRIBED UNDER THE RAILWAY LABOR ACT PROHIBITS A STRIKE OF THE TRAINMEN AND CONDUCTORS UNTIL AFTER JULY 15.

BUT THE SWITCHMEN AND YARDMASTERS WERE FREE TO STRIKE, HAVING WAITED OUT ALL STRIKE DELAYING PROVISIONS OF THE LAW.

THE YARDMASTERS CALLED THE BOARD'S REPORT AN "INSULT" BUT DID NOT ANNOUNCE WHAT ACTION THEY WOULD TAKE.

RAILROAD MANAGEMENT SAID THE SWITCHMEN'S WALKOUT MIGHT BE FOLLOWED BY A NATIONWIDE STRIKE OF THE CONDUCTORS AND TRAINMEN JULY 15. HEADS OF THESE TWO UNIONS HAVE CALLED A MEETING IN CHICAGO FOR JULY 10 TO DECIDE WHAT THEY WILL DO.

THE WALKOUT IS THE NATION'S SECOND BIG RAILROAD STRIKE IN 40 DAYS. THE MAY 10-15 STRIKE OF THE LOCOMOTIVE FIREMEN AND ENGINEMEN AGAINST FIVE KEY RAIL SYSTEMS WAS CALLED OFF WHEN BOTH SIDES AGREED TO SUBMIT UNSETTLED ISSUES TO BINDING ARBITRATION.

AJ1212PCD

A141

--95---

PRECEDE BERLIN (A138)

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

MOSCOW, JUNE 25-(AP)-TASS REPORTED THAT THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (NORTH KOREA) SAYS SOUTH KOREAN FORCES STARTED A GENERAL OFFENSIVE ALL ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL EARLY TODAY.

(THIS IS COMPLETELY AT VARIANCE WITH ALL OTHER ACCOUNTS WHICH SAY NORTH KOREA INVADED SOUTH KOREA).

THE DECLARATION FURTHER STATED THAT SOUTH KOREAN FORCES PENETRATED FROM ABOUT A HALF-MILE TO OVER A MILE INTO NORTH KOREAN TERRITORY IN THE REGION OF WESTERN KHYADYU AND IN THE AREA OF KYMCHON AND CHERVON.

ANOTHER TASS DISPATCH FROM NORTH KOREA SAID A SUBSEQUENT DECLARATION OF THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS CLAIMED THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES WERE REPULSED AFTER THE SURPRISE ATTACK AND THAT THE PEOPLE'S ARMY AND GUARD DETACHMENTS THEN OPENED A COUNTER OFFENSIVE WHICH TOOK THEM UP TO SIX MILES INTO SOUTH KOREAN TERRITORY.

THE KOREAN COMMUNIQUE SAID THE BATTLES WERE CONTINUING.

THESE TWO STATEMENTS BY TASS ARE THE ONLY NEWS HERE OF KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS.

SN754PED JUN 25 1950

A186

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE BERLIN (A141) (250)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

MOSCOW, JUNE 25-(AP)-TASS REPORTED TODAY THAT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS MADE AN UNEXPECTED ATTACK ON THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (NORTH KOREA) EARLY THIS MORNING, BUT WERE DRIVEN BACK BY NORTH KOREAN POLICE AND ARMED FORCES.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY'S REPORT WAS TWO COMMUNIQUES ISSUED AT PYONGYANG BY THE NORTH KOREAN INTERIOR MINISTRY.

THE TASS ACCOUNT WAS THE FIRST NEWS HERE OF DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA.

(IT IS AT COMPLETE VARIANCE WITH ALL OTHER REPORTS WHICH SAY NORTH KOREA INVADED SOUTH KOREA.)

THE COMMUNIQUES SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS ADVANCED ABOUT HALF A MILE TO A MILE INTO NORTH KOREAN TERRITORY BEFORE BEING DRIVEN OFF. THE SECOND ONE CLAIMED NORTH KOREAN TROOPS DROVE THE SOUTH KOREANS BACK MORE THAN SIX MILES INTO SOUTH KOREAN TERRITORY.

THE FIRST COMMUNIQUE SAID THE INVASION FROM SOUTH KOREA BEGAN AT DAWN ALL ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH DIVIDES KOREA. IT SAID THE DEEPEST ENEMY PENETRATIONS WERE IN THE REGIONS OF WESTERN KHUADYU AND IN THE AREA OF KYMCHON AND CHERVON.

ACCORDING TO THE TASS ACCOUNT NORTH KOREAN FORCES ARE "CONDUCTING FIERCE DEFENSIVE BATTLES DEMONSTRATING STUBBORN RESISTANCE TO THE ENEMY." THE ACCOUNT STATED:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC HAS INSTRUCTED THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE REPUBLIC TO WARN THE AUTHORITIES OF THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH KOREA THAT IN CASE IT DOES NOT IMMEDIATELY CEASE ITS RISKY MILITARY ACTION IN THE REGION OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, THERE WILL BE TAKEN DECISIVE MEASURES FOR SUPPRESSION OF THE ENEMY AND SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES WILL BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES WHICH THESE RISKY MILITARY ACTIONS MAY RESULT IN."

(NO PICKUP)

WB1005PED

B54 (Q)

MOSCOW, JUNE 25-(AP)-THE TASS TEXTS OF TWO COMMUNIQUES FROM THE INTERIOR MINISTRY OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC (NORTH KOREA): (ABOUT 400)

THE FIRST DISPATCH, DATELINED PYONGYANG:

THIS MORNING THE PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCAST THE FOLLOWING COMMUNIQUE OF THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC:

EARLY ON THE MORNING OF JUNE 25 THE ARMIES OF THE SO-CALLED NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH KOREA BEGAN A SUDDEN

ATTACK ON THE TERRITORY OF NORTHERN KOREA ALONG THE WHOLE LINE OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

UNEXPECTEDLY ATTACKING NORTHERN KOREA, THE ENEMY OFFENSE ADVANCED ONTO THE TERRITORY OF NORTHERN KOREA TO A DEPTH OF FROM ONE TO TWO KILOMETERS TO THE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE REGION TO THE WEST OF CHYACYU AND IN THE REGIONS OF KYMAON AND CHERVON.

THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC GAVE GUARD DETACHMENTS (POLICE) OF THE REPUBLIC ORDERS TO BEAT OFF THE ATTACK OF THE ENEMY WHO INVADED THE TERRITORY OF NORTHERN KOREA. AT THE PRESENT MOMENT THE GUARD ARMIES OF THE REPUBLIC ARE CONDUCTING FIERCE DEFENSIVE BATTLES DEMONSTRATING STUBBORN RESISTANCE TO THE ENEMY. IN THE REGION OF YANYANA GUARD DETACHMENTS BEAT OFF ATTACKS OF THE ENEMY WHICH INVADED THE TERRITORY OF NORTHERN KOREA.

THE ~~GOVERNMENT OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC~~ INSTRUCTED THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE REPUBLIC TO WARN THE AUTHORITIES OF THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH KOREA THAT IN CASE IT DOES NOT IMMEDIATELY CEASE ITS RISKY MILITARY ACTION IN THE REGION OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, THERE WILL BE TAKEN DECISIVE MEASURES FOR SUPPRESSION OF THE ENEMY AND SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES WILL BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES WHICH THESE RISKY MILITARY ACTIONS MAY RESULT IN.

(END FIRST TEXT)

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THE SECOND DISPATCH, ALSO DATELINED PYONGYANG:

THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC HAS TRANSMITTED THE FOLLOWING COMMUNIQUE:

AS A RESULT OF FIERCE, DEFENSIVE BATTLES AGAINST THE SO-CALLED ARMY OF NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH KOREA, WHICH BEGAN AT DAWN OF JUNE 25 OF THIS YEAR, A SUDDEN ATTACK ON THE TERRITORY NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL ON THE WHOLE LINE OF THE D PARALLEL, GUARD DETACHMENTS OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC STOPPED THE ATTACK OF THE ENEMY. ACTING TOGETHER WITH UNI JUN 26 1950

TERRITORY NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL ON THE WHOLE LINE OF THE PARALLEL, GUARD DETACHMENTS OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC STOPPED THE ATTACK OF THE ENEMY. ACTING TOGETHER WITH UNITS OF THE PEOPLE'S ARMY, THE GUARD DETACHMENTS OF THE REPUBLIC COMPLETELY BEAT BACK THE ENEMIES WHO PENETRATED NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND WENT OVER INTO A COUNTERATTACK. ON JUNE 25 THE PEOPLE'S ARMY AND GUARD DETACHMENTS CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL AND PENETRATED ONTO THE TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL TO A DEPTH OF FROM FIVE TO 10 KILOMETERS.

(END SECOND DISPATCH)

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A102 (140)

FIRST LEAD KOREAN (A58)

LONDON, JUNE 25-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN MINISTER TCHI CHANG YUN SAID TONIGHT THE NORTH KOREAN INVASION OF HIS COUNTRY "ASSUMES THE PROPORTIONS OF AN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIR WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO A THIRD WORLD WAR."

THE MINISTER TOLD NEWSMEN: "THERE HAVE BEEN CONSTANT FRONTIER INCIDENTS. THIS IS NOT A LOCAL CIVIL WAR.

"IT ASSUMES THE PROPORTIONS OF AN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIR THAT MIGHT LEAD TO A THIRD WORLD WAR BECAUSE ON THE ONE SIDE YOU HAVE THE COMMUNIST REGIME AND ON THE OTHER THE FREE COUNTRIES. KOREA WILL RESIST THIS AGGRESSION TO THE VERY LAST."

THE SOUTH KOREAN MINISTER VISITED THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE EARLIER THIS AFTERNOON TO INFORM THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALLY OF THE INVASION.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID IT PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY TO SEND SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS TO SIR TERRANCE SHONE, BRITISH DELEGATE TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE COUNCIL'S FIRST CONCERN IS EXPECTED TO BE FACTFINDING AND THAT "POLICY DECISIONS WILL NOT BE TAKEN IMMEDIATELY."

TCHI CHANG YUN, IN HIS STATEMENT TO REPORTERS, SAID "THE WHOLE WORLD KNOWS WHAT IS GOING ON" IN KOREA. HE CONTINUED:

"IT IS NOT ONLY A QUESTION OF SAYING THAT IT CONSTITUTES AN EVENTUAL THREAT TO FORMOSA. IT AFFECTS THE WHOLE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

"IT IS EASY PREVENTING A WAR IN THE BEGINNING, WHEN IT IS SMALL; LATER ON IT IS NOT SO EASY.

"THEREFORE, STATESMEN WHO ARE WELL AWARE OF THIS SHOULD DO THEIR BEST TO CHECK AGGRESSION. IT IS NOT A CASE OF SAYING THAT AMERICA WILL ACT BECAUSE THIS IS NOT ONLY AN AMERICAN PROBLEM. IT IS A PROBLEM FOR ALL THE DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES, INCLUDING BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

"SERIOUS-MINDED STATESMEN WHO WANT EUROPEAN PEACE KNOW YOU HAVE GOT TO PREVENT A WAR ANYWHERE. WELL, HERE IS A CHANCE. IT YOU DO NOT ACT ON IT, YOU LOSE IT, JUST AS THE CHANCE OFFERED BY CHINA WAS LOST. IF YOU LOSE THE CHANCE THIS TIME, IT MEANS BECOMING RESPONSIBLE FOR WAR, NOT PEACE."

THE SOUTH KOREAN MINISTER CAME TO LONDON IN FEBRUARY, OPENING THE FIRST LEGATION HIS COUNTRY HAS HAD HERE SINCE 1905. KOREA BECAME A VIRTUAL JAPANESE PROTECTORATE AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR THAT YEAR AND WAS FORMALLY ANNEXED BY JAPAN FIVE YEARS LATER. KOREA WAS NOT FREED AGAIN UNTIL AFTER WORLD WAR II.

TCHI CHANG YUN EXPLAINED HE HAD RECEIVED ONLY ONE BRIEF CABLE FROM SEOUL ANNOUNCING THE INVASION BY COMMUNIST FORCES. HE SAID:

"SOME WEEKS AGO OUR MINISTER OF DEFENSE ANNOUNCED THAT HE HAD INFORMATION THAT THERE WOULD BE LARGE SCALE ATTACKS FROM THE NORTH IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

"FOR SOME TIME PAST THERE HAVE BEEN NO TRADE RELATIONS, OR INTERCHANGE OF ANY KIND, BETWEEN THE NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN PARTS OF THE COUNTRY. THERE WAS AN IRON CURTAIN IN THE NORTH, AND FOR SOME TIME THE POPULATION HAD BEEN MOVING OVER THE FRONTIER INTO THE SOUTH AT AN ESTIMATED RATE OF 200 A DAY FOR POLITICAL REASONS. IT WAS A ONE-WAY TRAFFIC STREAM.

"LOOKING TO THE NORTH WE COULD SEE THE RED LIGHT, BUT THE NORTHERNERS LOOKING SOUTH SAW THE GREEN ONE. WE HAD TRIED TO EXPORT MERCHANDISE, BUT IT HAD BEEN CONFISCATED, AND THAT ENDED OUR EFFORTS."

(NO PICKUP)

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A36

KOREAN

LONDON, JUNE 25-(AP)-MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER HURRIED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE FROM A WEEKEND HOLIDAY OUTSIDE LONDON TODAY TO DISCUSS WITH FOREIGN OFFICE AUTHORITIES THE OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING IN KOREA.

YOUNGER IS ACTING HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN THE ABSENCE OF AILING FOREIGN MINISTER ERNEST BEVIN.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID IT COULD BE ASSUMED THE CONFERENCE WOULD DECIDE ON THE INSTRUCTIONS TO BE GIVEN SIR TERRENCE SHONE, BRITAIN'S DELEGATE ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE UNITED STATES HAS REQUESTED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEET TODAY TO TAKE UP THE KOREAN MATTER.

PARTICIPATION OF THE BRITISH DELEGATE IN THE COUNCIL'S SESSION WAS REQUESTED BY THE UNITED STATES IN A MESSAGE SENT THROUGH THE U.S. EMBASSY, AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE REPLIED "NO COMMENT" TO A QUESTION ON BRITAIN'S PROBABLE POSITION AT THE COUNCIL'S SESSION. HE SAID IT WAS "A BIT EARLY" TO DISCUSS THAT.

YOUNGER'S HASTY RETURN TO LONDON INDICATED THAT THE MATTER WAS REGARDED AS ONE OF "URGENCY," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

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A37

KOREAN

PARIS, JUNE 25-(AP)-ROBERT SCHUMAN, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER, SUMMONED HIS FAR EASTERN ADVISORS INTO AN EARLY DAY CONFERENCE TODAY TO DISCUSS THE OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING IN KOREA.

ASKED FOR COMMENT ABOUT THE ACTION OF THE UNITED STATES IN SUMMONING AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONSIDER THE CASE, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SIMPLY REPLIED: "VERY INTERESTING."

HE SAID FRANCE UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BE IN CONSULTATION WITH OTHER POWERS ABOUT THE AFFAIR DURING THE DAY.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE GOT IN CONTACT WITH THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AT ONCE TO COMPARE NOTES ON DEVELOPMENTS.

A BRIEF COMMENTARY FROM THE SEMI-OFFICIAL FRENCH PRESS AGENCY SAID THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET UNION MAY BE ABSENT FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING REDUCED IN IMPORTANCE ANY DECISIONS IT MIGHT TAKE. IT ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE COUNCIL COULD TAKE UP THE CASE AND DELIBERATE ON IT EVEN WITHOUT THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE.

JULES MOCH, SOCIALIST PARTY LEADER, SAID THE KOREAN AFFAIR WAS "CERTAINLY MORE SERIOUS THAN OUR OWN MINISTERIAL CRISIS."

"EVERY EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO LOCALIZE THE CONFLICT," HE SAID.

"WITH RUSSIA ABSENT, I DOUBT IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL COULD PUT OUT THE FIRE."

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A149

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, JUNE 25-(AP)-A HASTILY SUMMONED MEETING OF KEY DUTCH CABINET MINISTERS DISCUSSED THE KOREAN SITUATION TODAY.

PREMIER WILLEM DREES AND FOREIGN MINISTER DIRK U. STIKKER WERE PRESENT.

ALTHOUGH NO STATEMENT WAS ISSUED, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID THE MINISTERS FELT "IT IS UP TO THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE A HAND IN KOREA OR WESTERN PRESTIGE WILL DROP ALL OVER THE WORLD."

THE SOURCE SAID IT IS STRONGLY BELIEVED HERE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT SHRINK FROM ACTIVE SUPPORT OF SOUTH KOREA.

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A14

ICAN CITY, JUNE 25-(AP)-VATICAN SOURCES EXPRESSED ALARM TO VER THE FATE OF THRIVING CATHOLIC MISSIONS MENACED BY THE COMMU IST INVASION OF SOUTHERN KOREA.

WHILE THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL COMMENT FROM THE VATICAN, POPE PIUS XII WAS REPORTED ANXIOUSLY FOLLOWING THE PROGRESS OF THE INVADERS FROM NEWS BROADCASTS.

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AP51

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FIRST LEAD KOREAN

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BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 25-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S GOVERNMENT IN A SPEEDY ACTION TODAY ORDERED ITS REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS TO ATTEND THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S EMERGENCY MEETING ON KOREA.

RESPONSIBLE SOURCES SAID YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS HAD NOTIFIED U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN THAT ALES BEBLER, YUGOSLAV PERMANENT DELEGATE, WOULD BE ON HAND WHEN THE COUNCIL MEETS THIS AFTERNOON. THE EXACT INSTRUCTIONS TO BEBLER WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

THE GREATER PART OF YUGOSLAVIA'S POPULATION REMAINED IGNORANT OF THE KOREAN CRISIS. REPORTS OF THE FIGHTING WERE NOT CARRIED IN THE MORNING NEWSPAPERS. NOR MENTIONED IN NEWS BROADCASTS.

IT WAS EXPECTED THAT KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS WOULD CONFRONT YUGOSLAVIA WITH ITS STERNEST TEST THUS FAR AS A MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL. THE POSSIBILITY OF GIVING FURTHER OFFENSE TO RUSSIA WAS BEING CONSIDERED IN POLITICAL QUARTERS.

THE INVASION OF SOUTHERN KOREA BY NORTHERN FORCES CAUGHT YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS COMPLETELY BY SURPRISE. MANY WERE IN PA LIAMENT FOR A SUNDAY MEETING OF A JOINT SUB COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS. THEY WERE TOLD OF KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS BY NEWS CORRESPONDENTS.

LEO MATTES, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, PROMPTLY SUMMONED FOREIGN MINISTER EDVARD KARDELJ, WHO WAS NOT AT THE MEETING.

YUGOSLAVIA WAS ELECTED MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL LAST YEAR OVER THE OBJECTIONS OF RUSSIA AND THE COMINFORM SATELLITES.

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A108

BULLETIN

THIRD LEAD U.N.-KOREAN

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 25-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY ORDERED A CEASE FIRE IN KOREA. IT ALSO DEMANDED A ROLLBACK BY INVASION FORCES PLUNGING FROM THE COMMUNIST NORTH INTO THE SEOUL REPUBLIC IN THE SOUTH.

RUSSIA IGNORED THE COUNCIL'S SPECIAL KOREAN CRISIS SESSION AND IS EXPECTED TO HOLD THAT THE ORDERS ARE ILLEGAL BECAUSE NATIONALIST CHINA PARTICIPATED IN THE COUNCIL ACTION.

THE UNITED STATES SPONSORED THE RESOLUTION DEMANDING AN END TO THE FIGHTING. THE VOTE WAS 9 TO 0. WITH YUGOSLAVIA ABSTAINING.

REPORTERS ASKED AMERICAN AMBASSADOR ERNEST A.GROSS WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO COMPLY.

HE SAID HE DID NOT EXPECT NON-COMPLIANCE BUT IF THE COUNCIL ORDERS ARE IGNORED THE U.N. WOULD HAVE TO TAKE MORE SEVERE MEASURES UNDER THE CHARTER.

ASKED IF THAT MEANT SANCTIONS--THE DIPLOMATIC TERM MEANING ECONOMIC AND OTHER PUNITIVE RESTRICTIONS--GROSS SAID YES, THAT MEANT SANCTIONS COULD BE APPLIED BY MEMBER GOVERNMENTS.

THE COUNCIL ITSELF HAS NO PHYSICAL MEANS OF ENFORCING ITS DECISIONS.

THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT IMMEDIATELY BEGAN SENDING THE COUNCIL ORDERS OVER THE WORLD BY CABLE AND DINNING IT OUT BY RADIO IN THE KOREAN LANGUAGE THROUGH VARIOUS WORLD CHANNELS.

THE TEXT WAS CABLED DIRECT TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AT SEOUL, THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME AND THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR KOREA.

IT WAS GIVEN TO THE ALL-INDIA RADIO, THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION, THE AMERICAN STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA FOR BROADCAST IN KOREAN.

AS THE COUNCIL ACTED IN EXTRAORDINARY SUNDAY SESSION, DELEGATES PORED ANXIOUSLY OVER WASHINGTON DISPATCHES SAYING THE U.S. IS SENDING MILITARY SUPPLIES TO SOUTH KOREA AND THAT THE SOUTHERN KOREANS SAID THEY HAD FOUND RUSSIAN CREWMEN IN 10 CAPTURED TANKS FROM THE NORTH.

THE COUNCIL RESOLUTION HELD THAT THE INVASION FROM THE NORTH CONSTITUTES A BREACH OF THE PEACE.

HERE IS THE CORE OF THE COUNCIL'S ACTION:

1--IT CALLED FOR CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES AT ONCE.

2--IT CALLED ON NORTH KOREA TO WITHDRAW ARMED FORCES TO THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE LINE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

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A111

3--IT CALLED ALL U.N. MEMBERS, INCLUDING RUSSIA, TO GIVE THE U.N. EVERY ASSISTANCE IN CARRYING OUT THIS RESOLUTION AND TO REFRAIN FROM HELPING THE NORTHERN KOREANS.

THE UNITED STATES DEMANDED SUCH ACTION AT THE OUTSET OF THE SPECIAL MEETING. IT DENOUNCED THE INVASION AS ILLEGAL AND AN UNPROVOKED ASSAULT ON THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A.GROSS INTRODUCED THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION.

IT GOT QUICK APPROVAL FROM FIVE OTHER COUNTRIES. WITH ONE MORE VOTE NEEDED FOR ADOPTION, THE COUNCIL RETIRED AT EGYPT'S REQUEST FOR PRIVATE CONSULTATION WITH THE AMERICAN DELEGATION.

MINOR CHANGES WERE MADE. ONE PROVIDED A CALL FOR A GENERAL CEASE FIRE INSTEAD OF A CALL ONLY ON NORTH KOREA TO STOP SHOOTING.

ADOPTION WAS ASSURED WHEN NORWAY BECAME THE SEVENTH COUNTRY TO ANNOUNCE ITS SUPPORT.

IN THE END THE AMENDED RESOLUTION WAS SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, INDIA, NATIONALIST CHINA, NORWAY, EGYPT, ECUADOR AND CUBA.

YUGOSLAVIA BALKED ON THE COUNCIL'S REFUSAL TO INVITE A NORTH KOREAN TO GIVE HIS SIDE OF THE CASE BEFORE THE COUNCIL.

DEPUTY DELEGATE DJURO NINICIC, WHO HAD FRESH ORDERS FROM MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT IN BELGRADE TO ATTEND THE EMERGENCY SESSION, PUT IN A RESOLUTION MUCH LIKE THE AMERICAN ONE BUT CALLING FOR A WITNESS FROM NORTH KOREA.

THE YUGOSLAV MEASURE WAS VOTED DOWN, 6 TO 1, WITH EGYPT, NORWAY AND INDIA ABSTAINING.

THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED UNTIL TUESDAY WHEN IT EXPECTS TO HAVE FRESH REPORTS TO ACT UPON FROM THE U.N. KOREAN COMMISSION IN SEOUL.

NINICIC TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT DISPATCHES FROM THE WAR AREA ARE CONTRADICTORY AND INSUFFICIENT GROUNDS TO FORM A JUDGMENT. THAT IS WHY, HE SAID, NORTHKOREA SHOULD BE HEARD. THE U.N. IN THE PAST HAS VOTED DOWN MOVES TO INVITE NORTH KOREA INTO DEBATE.

AFTER THE VOTING AMBASSADOR GROSS TOLD REPORTERS:

"THE FACT THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL ROSE TO THE OCCASION, THEREBY INDICATING ITS CLEAR UNDERSTANDING OF THE GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION, IS IN ITSELF A REASSURING FACTOR.

"IN THE PAST IT HAS NOT ALWAYS BEEN TRUE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS ACTED AS QUICKLY AND AS VIGOROUSLY."

INFORMED SOURCES DISCLOSED EGYPT INSISTED ON DELETING THE WORD INVASION FROM THE AMERICAN DRAFT'S REFERENCE TO THE ATTACK FROM NORTH KOREA. THIS WAS DONE AT THE PRIVATE TALKS DURING THE COUNCIL RECESS.

EGYPT ALSO GOT HER WAY IN CHANGING THE DRAFT TO CALL ON ALL KOREANS TO CEASE FIRE.

OTHER DELEGATIONS SAID THESE CHANGES DID NOT WEAKEN THE RESOLUTION.

GROSS, NO. 2 MAN IN THE AMERICAN DELEGATION, BROUGHT THE CHARGES IN THE ABSENCE OF CHIEF DELEGATE WARREN R.AUSTIN, WHO IS RETURNING TONIGHT BY PLANE FROM A VERMONT HOLIDAY.

BRITAIN, FRANCE, CHINA, ECUADOR AND CUBA QUICKLY LINED UP FOR THE U.S. CEASE-FIRE AND PULLBACK DEMAND. THAT GAVE SIX OF THE SEVEN VOTES NEEDED FOR ADOPTION.

THE SEVENTH SPEAKER, EGYPT'S MAHMOUD BEY FAWZI, TOLD THE COUNCIL HE MIGHT VOTE FOR THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION WITH SOME CHANGES BUT DID NOT SAY WHAT THEY WERE.

AT FAWZI'S SUGGESTION THE COUNCIL RECESSED FROM 2:16 UNTIL 3 P.M. (EST) FOR SECRET TALKS WITH THE AMERICAN DELEGATION IN THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S OFFICE.

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THERE WERE NO MORE SPEAKERS ON THE CHAIRMAN'S LIST WHEN THE COUNCIL RECESSED. NOTHING HAD BEEN HEARD FROM NORWAY, INDIA AND YUGOSLAVIA. TEN OF THE 11 COUNCIL NATION DELEGATIONS CANCELLED HOLIDAYS AND TURNED OUT FOR THE MEETING.

RUSSIA HAS DECLARED SHE WILL NOT COUNTENANCE ANY U.N. DECISIONS MADE WITH NATIONALIST CHINA PARTICIPATING.

THE SOVIET DELEGATION IGNORED THE EXTRAORDINARY MEETING AS EXPECTED. IT HAS BEEN BOYCOTTING U.N. SESSIONS SINCE LAST JAN. 10 IN THE CAMPAIGN TO SEAT RED CHINA IN PLACE OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS. THE COUNCIL MET AT 1:31 P.M. EST.

THE KOREAN QUESTION IS THE MOST SERIOUS IMMEDIATE CRISIS TO BE LAID BEFORE THE COUNCIL SINCE THE RUSSIANS BEGAN THEIR BOYCOTTS.

JUST BEFORE THE COUNCIL MET, THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR KOREA REPORTED TO SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE THAT A SERIOUS SITUATION HAS DEVELOPED TO THE POINT OF "ASSUMING THE CHARACTER OF FULL-SCALE WAR AND MAY ENDANGER THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."

INDIA'S SIR BENEGAL N. RAU, COUNCIL PRESIDENT THIS MONTH, CALLED FOR DISCUSSION OF AN AMERICAN LETTER ASKING FOR THE SPECIAL MEETING AND A COMPLAINT FROM THE (SEOUL) REPUBLIC OF KOREA CHARGING AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH. THE SEOUL REGIME WAS SET UP IN POPULAR ELECTIONS HELD IN THE SOUTH UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION.

U.N. SUPERVISORS WERE BARRED FROM THE COMMUNIST NORTH.

LIE TOLD THE COUNCIL REPORTS TO HIM MADE IT CLEAR THAT MILITARY ACTION HAD BEEN TAKEN BY NORTH KOREA IN DIRECT VIOLATION OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND DECISIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

LIE SAID IT WAS A SERIOUS SITUATION AND "IS A THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE." HE SAID HE CONSIDERED IT THE CLEAR DUTY OF THE COUNCIL TO TAKE STEPS TO RESTORE PEACE IN KOREA.

CONSTANTIN ZINCHENKO, ASSISTANT SECRETARY-GENERAL IN CHARGE OF SECURITY COUNCIL AFFAIRS AND TOP-RANKING RUSSIAN IN THE SECRETARIAT, TOLD REPORTERS NOTHING HAD BEEN CHANGED, SO FAR AS HE KNEW, IN THE ATTITUDE OF THE ABSENT SOVIET DELEGATION.

ZINCHENKO SAT IN THE COUNCIL MEETING IN HIS ROLE OF INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERVANT ALONG WITH SECRETARY-GENERAL LIE.

THE KOREAN REPUBLIC'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, JOHN M. CHANG, TOLD THE COUNCIL HIS COUNTRY WAS ATTACKED WITHOUT WARNING.

CHANG, WHO SPOKE BY INVITATION OF THE COUNCIL, CALLED THE INVASION A CRIME AGAINST HUMANITY, AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AND A THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY.

"I APPEAL TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO ACT FORTHWITH," CHANG SAID. "I APPEAL TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO DIRECT THE INVADERS TO CEASE FIRE AND WITHDRAW FROM OUR TERRITORY."

THE CEASE-FIRE PROCEDURE HAS BEEN USED BY THE COUNCIL PREVIOUSLY TO STOP FIGHTING IN INDONESIA, PALESTINE AND KASHMIR. IN THOSE PLACES, THE CEASE-FIRES WERE GENERALLY EFFECTIVE AFTER BOTH SIDES AGREED IN NEGOTIATIONS TO ABIDE BY THEM.

IN THE LONG COLD WAR BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA, THE NORTH NEVER HAS AGREED TO ANY DEALINGS WITH THE U.N.

THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR TOLD THE COUNCIL THE INVASION IS AN ALL-OUT EFFORT TO DESTROY HIS GOVERNMENT AND PUT HIS COUNTRY UNDER DOMINATION OF WHAT HE CALLED THE COMMUNIST-SUPPORTED, PUPPET REGIME OF THE

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NORTH. HE SAID HIS PEOPLE ARE DETERMINED TO LAY DOWN THEIR LIVES IN THE FIGHT FOR FREEDOM.

SIR TERENCE SHONE, THE NEW BRITISH CHIEF DELEGATE, SUPPORTED THE U.S. CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION. WITH U.S. AGREEMENT, HE OFFERED AN AMENDMENT PROVIDING THAT THE U.N. KOREAN COMMISSION IN SEOUL SHOULD GIVE FULLEST DETAILS AND ITS RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE ACTION QUICKLY.

SHONE SAID ADOPTION OF THE U.S. RESOLUTION IS AS FAR AS THE COUNCIL SHOULD GO ON THE BASIS OF PRESENT INFORMATION FROM KOREA.

NATIONALIST CHINA'S CHIEF DELEGATE T.F.TSIANG, WHOSE FORMOSA ISLAND GOVERNMENT IS FIGHTING FOR ITS LIFE AND TO HOLD ITS PLACE IN THE U.N. AGAINST RED CHINA, ALSO SUPPORTED THE AMERICAN PLAN. TSIANG SAID THE U.N. MUST ACT WITH THE MORAL AND LEGAL RESOURCES OF THE U.N. CHARTER TO STOP AGGRESSION.

AGGRESSION IN KOREA, THE CHINESE SAID, WOULD ENCOURAGE AGGRESSION ELSEWHERE.

NEXT TO ENDORSE THE CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL WERE JEAN CHAUVEL, OF FRANCE. AND CARLOS BLANCO. OF CUBA.

IN SWIFT MOVES, THE UNITED STATES STARTED MACHINERY INTENDED TO INVOKE THE MOST SEVERE PENALTIES POSSIBLE WITHIN THE U.N. AGAINST THE NORTH KOREANS. IF THE BIG POWERS AGREED--AND IT WAS CERTAIN THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT AGREE--THESE PENALTIES COULD MEAN EVENTUAL ARMED MILITARY ACTION AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR COUNTRY.

BUT WITH OR WITHOUT THE RUSSIANS THE AMERICANS WERE SAID HERE TO BE WORKING AT TOP SPEED TO HALT A SERIOUS SITUATION.

AT 2 A.M. E.S.T., GROSS TELEPHONED THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE:

"THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA HAS INFORMED THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE THAT NORTH KOREAN FORCES INVADED THE TERRITORY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AT SEVERAL POINTS IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS OF JUNE 25, KOREAN TIME.

"PYONGYANG RADIO, UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME, IT IS REPORTED, HAS BROADCAST A DECLARATION OF WAR AGAINST THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, EFFECTIVE 9 P.M. E.D.T. JUNE 24.

"AN ATTACK BY THE FORCES OF THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME, UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES REFERRED TO ABOVE, CONSTITUTES A BREACH OF THE PEACE AND AN ACT OF AGGRESSION.

"UPON THE URGENT REQUEST OF MY GOVERNMENT, I ASK YOU TO CALL AN IMMEDIATE MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

COUNCIL DELEGATES WERE SUMMONED HURRIEDLY FROM WEEKEND VACATION SPOTS FOR THE SUNDAY MEETING, A RARE EVENT IN THE U.N.

THE KOREAN CRISIS HAD REVERBERATIONS IN CAPITALS ABROAD. TOP OFFICIALS OF THE FRENCH AND BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICES CAME BACK FROM WEEKEND VACATIONS TO DRAFT INSTRUCTIONS TO SECURITY COUNCIL DELEGATES.

YUGOSLAVIA, A COMMUNIST COUNTRY WHICH HAS BROKEN WITH MOSCOW BUT WHICH HAS TAKEN RUSSIA'S PART IN DEMANDING THE OUSTER OF NATIONALIST CHINA FROM THE U.N., FACED ITS STERNEST TEST AS A MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL. POLITICAL QUARTERS IN BELGRADE CONSIDERED WHETHER TO GIVE FURTHER OFFENSE TO RUSSIA BY SIDING WITH THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

LIGHTS BURNED MOST OF THE NIGHT AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON AND THE TELEPHONE TO THE HOME OF AMBASSADOR GROSS WAS KEPT BUSY. THE CHIEF AMERICAN DELEGATE, WARREN R. AUSTIN, IS IN VERMONT FOR A WEEKEND REST AND COULD NOT REACH LAKE SUCCESS IN TIME FOR THE METING.

A6

INDICATIONS IN WASHINGTON WERE THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD AWAIT COUNCIL ACTION BEFORE DECIDING ON ACTIVE STEPS BY THE UNITED STATES ITSELF. NILES BOND. HEAD OF THE KOREAN DESK AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WAS DISPATCHED TO NEW YORK TO ASSIST GROSS AND INFORM HIM OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT POSITION. DAVID WAINHOUSE, OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, CAME WITH BOND.

THE U.N. ASKED THE U.N. KOREAN COMMISSION, ON THE SCENE IN THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, FOR A REPORT ON THE CRISIS. THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA HAS JURISDICTION OVER ONLY THE SOUTHERN PART OF KOREA BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL. IT WAS THE REGION OCCUPIED BY THE UNITED STATES TROOPS AFTER THE SECOND WORLD WAR. THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME CONTROLS THE REMAINDER OF KOREA ABOVE THE 38TH PARALLEL. THAT PART WAS OCCUPIED BY THE SOVIET ARMY AFTER THE WAR.

THE UNITED NATIONS SET UP THE U.N. KOREAN COMMISSION IN 1947 TO HOLD ELECTIONS IN KOREA AND SET THE COUNTRY ON THE ROAD TO A FREE REPUBLIC. THE COMMUNISTS BARRED THE COMMISSION FROM THE NORTH, RUSSIAN SATELLITES REFUSED TO SERVE ON THE COMMISSION, AND THE RUSSIANS HAVE REPEATEDLY ATTACKED THE COMMISSION'S WORK.

ELECTIONS WERE HELD IN THE SOUTHERN KOREA ZONE IN 1948 AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA WAS ESTABLISHED. REPUBLIC LEADERS HELD OUT HANDS TO KOREANS NORTH OF THE BORDER BUT THE COMMUNIST REGIME, WHICH HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED SHORTLY BEFORE THE REPUBLIC, REBUFFED ALL FEELERS AND TURNED DOWN ALL BIDS TO JOIN THE REPUBLIC.

AT THE 1948 GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS THE U.N. RECOGNIZED THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AS THE LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT OF THAT COUNTRY. THAT RECOGNITION WAS UPHELD AGAIN AT THE 1949 GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND SEVERAL U.N. MEMBERS HAVE RECOGNIZED THE REPUBLIC. THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE IT AND HAVE OPPOSED IT AT EVERY TURN.

THE KOREAN CRISIS FLARES UP ON THE DAY BEFORE THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE U.N. CHARTER IN SAN FRANCISCO. IT COMES IN THE MIDST OF ATTEMPTS BY LIE TO SETTLE THE QUESTION OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION IN THE U.N., START ON SETTLING THE COLD WAR BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WEST AND GENERALLY TO SAVE THE U.N.

K1237PED

341 (Q)
(1,000)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 25--(AP)--THE TEXT OF THE STATEMENT BY U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS, IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY ON THE KOREAN CRISIS:

AT FOUR O'CLOCK IN THE MORNING, SUNDAY, JUNE 25TH, KOREAN TIME, ARMED FORCES FROM NORTH KOREA COMMENCED AN UNPROVOKED ASSAULT AGAINST THE TERRITORY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA. THIS ASSAULT WAS LAUNCHED BY GROUND FORCES ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE ONGJIN KAESONG AND CHUNSHON SECTORS, AND BY AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS ON THE EAST COAST IN THE VICINITY OF JNAGMUNG. IN ADDITION, NORTH KOREAN AIRCRAFT HAVE ATTACKED AND STRAFED THE KIMPO AIRPORT IN THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CAPITAL CITY OF SEOUL.

UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES I HAVE DESCRIBED, THIS WHOLLY ILLEGAL AND UNPROVOKED ATTACK BY THE NORTH KOREAN FORCES, IN THE VIEW OF MY GOVERNMENT, CONSTITUTES A BREACH OF THE PEACE AND AN ACT OF AGGRESSION.

THIS IS CLEARLY A THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY. AS SUCH, IT IS OF GRAVE CONSERN TO MY GOVERNMENT. IT IS A THREAT WHICH MUST INEVITABLY BE OF GRACE CONCERN TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF ALL PEACE AND FREEDOM LOVING NATIONS.

A FULL-SCALE ATTACK IS NOW GOING FORWARD IN KOREA. IT IS AN INVASION UPON A STATE WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF, BY ACTION OF ITS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HAS BROUGHT INTO BEING. IT IS ARMED AGGRESSION

AGAINST A GOVERNMENT ELECTED UNDER UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISION.
SUCH AN ATTACK STRIKES AT THE FUNDAMENTAL PURPOSES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER. SUCH AN ATTACK OPENLY DEFIES THE INTEREST AND AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS. SUCH AN ATTACK, THEREFORE, CONCERNS THE VITAL INTEREST WHICH ALL THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE IN THE ORGANIZATION.

THE HISTORY OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM IN THE UNITED NATIONS IS WELL KNOWN TO YOU. AT THIS CRITICAL HOUR I WILL NOT REVIEW IT IN DETAIL. BUT LET ME RECALL ONLY A FEW MILESTONES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE KOREAN SITUATION.

A JOINT COMMISSION OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION FOR TWO YEARS SOUGHT UNSUCCESSFULLY TO AGREE ON WAYS AND MEANS OF BRINGING TO KOREA THE INDEPENDENCE WHICH WE ASSUMED WOULD AUTOMATICALLY COME WHEN JAPAN WAS DEFEATED. THIS TWO-YEAR DEADLOCK PREVENTED 38,000,000 PEOPLE IN KOREA FROM GETTING THE INDEPENDENCE WHICH IT WAS AGREED WAS THEIR RIGHT.

MY GOVERNMENT, THEREUPON, SOUGHT TO HOLD A FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE AT WHICH CHINA AND THE UNITED KINGDOM WOULD JOIN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION TO SEEK AGREEMENT ON THE INDEPENDENCE OF KOREA. THE SOVIET UNION REJECTED THAT PROPOSAL.

THE UNITED STATES THEN ASKED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO CONSIDER THE PROBLEM. THE SOVIET UNION OPPOSED THAT SUGGESTION. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY RESOLUTION OF NOV. 14, 1947, CREATED THE UNITED NATIONS TEMPORARY COMMISSION ON KOREA. BY THAT RESOLUTION THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDED THE HOLDING OF ELECTIONS NOT LATER THAN THE 31ST OF MARCH 1948, TO CHOOSE REPRESENTATIVES WITH WHOM THE COMMISSION MIGHT CONSULT REGARDING THE PROMPT ATTAINMENT OF FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE. THESE ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES WOULD CONSTITUTE A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND EASTABLISH A NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OF KOREA. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FURTHER RECOMMENDED THAT UPON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NATIONAL GOVERNMENT THAT GOVERNMENT SHOULD IN CONSULTATION WITH THE COMMISSION CONSTITUTE ITS OWN NATIONAL SECURITY FORCES AND TO DISSOLVE ALL MILITARY OR SEMI-MILITARY FORMATIONS NOT INCLUDED THEREIN. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDED THAT THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT SHOULD TAKE OVER THE FUNCTIONS OF GOVERNMENT FROM THE MILITARY COMMAND AND FROM THE CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA, AND ARRANGE WITH THE OCCUPYING POWERS FOR THE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL FROM KOREA OF THE ARMED FORCES AS EARLY AS PRACTICABLE AND IF POSSIBLE WITHIN 90 DAYS.

ELECTIONS WERE HELD IN SOUTH KOREA AND THE COMMISSION DID OBSERVE THEM. A GOVERNMENT IN SOUTH KOREA WAS SET UP AS A RESULT OF THE ELECTIONS OBSERVED BY THE COMMISSION. THE COMMISSION WAS UNABLE TO ENTER NORTH KOREA BECAUSE OF THE ATTITUDE OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE TEMPORARY COMMISSION IN ITS REPORT TO THE THIRD SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY STATED THAT NOT ALL THE OBJECTIVES SET FORTH FOR IT HAD BEEN FULLY ACCOMPLISHED AND THAT IN PARTICULAR, UNIFICATION OF KOREA HAD NOT YET BEEN ACHIEVED.

NOTWITHSTANDING THE FRUSTRATIONS AND DIFFICULTIES WHICH THE TEMPORARY COMMISSION HAD EXPERIENCED IN KOREA, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT ITS THIRD SESSION CONTINUED THE COMMISSION'S EXISTENCE AND REQUESTED IT TO GO ON WITH ITS EFFORTS TO BRING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA TOGETHER.

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ONE ASPECT OF THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE THIRD SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD, I FEEL, BE PARTICULARLY EMPHASIZED. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECLARED THAT A LAWFUL GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED IN KOREA AS A RESULT OF THE ELECTIONS OBSERVED BY THE COMMISSION AND DECLARED FURTHER THAT THIS WAS THE ONLY LAWFUL GOVERNMENT IN KOREA. THIS IS A MOST SIGNIFICANT FACT.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECLARED FURTHER THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF KOREA WAS BASED ON ELECTIONS WHICH WERE A VALID EXPRESSION OF THE FREE WILL OF THE ELECTORATE OF THAT PART OF KOREA AND WHICH WERE OBSERVED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION.

IN THE LIGHT OF THIS DECLARATION, MY GOVERNMENT ON JAN. 1, 1949, EXTENDED RECOGNITION TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, AND MORE THAN 30 STATES HAVE SINCE THAT TIME ALSO ACCORDED RECOGNITION TO THAT GOVERNMENT.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION WORKED TOWARD THE UNITED NATIONS OBJECTIVE OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES FROM KOREA, THE REMOVAL OF THE BARRIERS BETWEEN THE REGIONS OF THE NORTH AND SOUTH, AND THE UNIFICATION OF THAT COUNTRY UNDER A REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT FREELY DETERMINED BY ITS PEOPLE.

IN 1949, AS IN 1948, THE COMMISSION'S EFFORTS TO OBTAIN ACCESS TO NORTH KOREA WHICH INCLUDED BOTH DIRECT INTERCOURSE WITH THE NORTHERN AUTHORITIES AND ENDEAVORS TO NEGOTIATE THROUGH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. WERE FRUITLESS. THE COMMISSION WAS UNABLE TO MAKE PROGRESS EITHER TOWARD THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA OR TOWARD THE REDUCTION OF BARRIERS BETWEEN THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND THE NORTHERN AUTHORITIES. THE COMMISSION REPORTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT THE BORDER OF THE 38TH PARALLEL WAS BECOMING A SEA OF INCREASINGLY FREQUENT EXCHANGES OF FIRE AND ARMED RAIDS, AND THAT THIS CONSTITUTED A SERIOUS BARRIER TO FRIENDLY INTERCOURSE AMONG THE PEOPLE OF KOREA. THE COMMISSION OBSERVED THE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. FORCES WHICH WAS COMPLETED ON JUNE 19, 1949. ALTHOUGH IT SIGNIFIED ITS READINESS TO VERIFY THE FACT OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES FROM NORTH KOREA, THE COMMISSION RECEIVED NO RESPONSE TO ITS MESSAGE TO THE U.S.S.R. AND THEREFORE COULD TAKE NO ACTION.

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AT THE FOURTH SESSION, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AGAIN DIRECTED THE COMMISSION TO SEEK TO FACILITATE THE REMOVAL OF BARRIERS TO ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND OTHER FRIENDLY INTERCOURSE CAUSED BY THE DIVISION OF KOREA. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ALSO AUTHORIZED THE COMMISSION ON OCT.21, 1949, IN ITS DISCRETION, TO APPOINT OBSERVERS AND UTILIZE THE SERVICES AND GOOD OFFICES OF PERSONS WHETHER OR NOT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMISSION. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA IS PRESENTLY IN SEOUL AND WE HAVE NOW RECEIVED ITS LATEST REPORT.

MR. PRESIDENT, I HAVE TABLED A DRAFT RESOLUTION WHICH NOTES THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S GRAVE CONCERN AT THE INVASION OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA BY THE ARMED FORCES OF NORTH KOREA. THIS DRAFT RESOLUTION CALLS UPON THE AUTHORITIES IN THE NORTH TO CEASE HOSTILITIES AND TO WITHDRAW ARMED FORCES TO THE BORDER ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE DRAFT RESOLU-

30.24- 12131

TION REQUESTS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA OBSERVE THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE NORTH KOREAN FORCES TO THE 38TH PARALLEL AND KEEP THE SECURITY COUNCIL INFORMED ON THE IMPLEMENTATION AND EXECUTION OF THE RESOLUTION. THE DRAFT RESOLUTION ALSO CALLS UPON ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO RENDER EVERY ASSISTANCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE CARRYING OUT OF THIS RESOLUTION AND TO REFRAIN FROM GIVING ASSISTANCE TO THE NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES.

(END TEXT)

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B69 (Q)

(390)

U.N.--ECONOMIC SANCTIONS

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 25-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL'S ACTION TODAY CALLING FOR A CEASE FIRE IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING BROUGHT UP THE QUESTION OF THE POSSIBLE APPLICATION OF SANCTIONS ON THE AGGRESSOR.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS TOLD NEWSMEN HE DOES NOT EXPECT NON-COMPLIANCE WITH THE CEASE FIRE ORDER BUT THAT MORE SEVERE MEASURES WOULD HAVE TO BE TAKEN UNDER THE CHARTER IF COUNCIL'S ORDERS ARE IGNORED.

ASKED IF THAT MEANT SANCTIONS, GROSS SAID YES, SANCTIONS COULD BE APPLIED. THE U.N. CHARTER, CHAPTER VII, PROVIDES FOR BOTH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SANCTIONS, THE DIPLOMATIC WORD FOR PUNISHMENT.

PROVISIONS FOR TAKING ECONOMIC ACTION AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR WHICH IGNORES COUNCIL ORDERS ARE SET FORTH IN ARTICLE 41 OF THE CHARTER. THIS READS:

"THE SECURITY COUNCIL MAY DECIDE WHAT MEASURES NOT INVOLVING THE USE OF ARMED FORCE ARE TO BE EMPLOYED TO GIVE EFFECT TO ITS DECISIONS, AND IT MAY CALL UPON MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO APPLY SUCH MEASURES. THESE MAY INCLUDE COMPLETE OR PARTIAL INTERRUPTIONS OF ECONOMIC RELATIONS AND OF RAIL, SEA, AIR, POSTAL, TELEGRAPHIC, RADIO AND OTHER MEANS OF COMMUNICATION, AND THE SEVERANCE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS."

TO TAKE SUCH STEPS IN ANY CASE WOULD BE A SUBSTANTIVE AND NOT A MERE PROCEDURAL QUESTION. ARTICLE 27 OF THE CHARTER PROVIDES THAT DECISIONS ON SUBSTANTIVE QUESTIONS MUST BE BY VOTE OF SEVEN OF THE 11 COUNCIL MEMBERS, INCLUDING THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS: THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND CHINA.

RUSSIA IS BOYCOTTING THE COUNCIL AND OTHER U.N. AGENCIES BECAUSE OF THE FAILURE BY THOSE BODIES TO REPLACE CHINESE NATIONALIST WITH CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATES. THUS THE QUESTION ARISES WHETHER ANY SANCTIONS CAN BE APPLIED WHEN ONLY FOUR PERMANENT MEMBERS VOTE. IN PAST MEETINGS, U.N. BODIES HAVE IGNORED RUSSIA'S ABSENCE AND PROCEEDED WITH THEIR BUSINESS.

MORE TO THE POINT IS THE FACT THAT THE WESTERN POWERS, THOSE WHO WOULD BE DISPOSED TO VOTE ANY SANCTIONS, HAVE NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH SOVIET-SPONSORED NORTHERN KOREA AND NO DISCLOSED ECONOMIC DEALINGS. THIS BRINGS UP THE POINT AS TO WHETHER ANY ECONOMIC SANCTIONS COULD BE MADE EFFECTIVE.

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THERE HAS BEEN NO SUGGESTION YET THAT THE COUNCIL MAY CALL ON U.N. MEMBER NATIONS TO IMPOSE MILITARY SANCTIONS, PROVIDED IN ARTICLES 42-47 OF THE CHARTER. THE EASTERN AND WESTERN POWERS HAVE NEVER AGREED ON ANY FORMULA FOR SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL MILITARY FORCE AS SUCH.

HOWEVER, THERE REMAINS THE POWERFUL ARTICLE 51 WHICH RECOGNIZES THE "INHERENT RIGHT OF INDIVIDUAL OR COLLECTIVE SELF-DEFENSE, IF AN ARMED ATTACK OCCURS AGAINST A MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION, UNTIL THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS TAKEN THE MEASURES NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY." THIS OPENS THE POSSIBILITY FOR A GROUP OF STATES TO ACT JOINTLY TO MAINTAIN THE PEACE, REGARDLESS OF THE COUNCIL'S ACTION.

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B57 (Q)

SUB KOREAN TEXT (B5)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 25-(AP)-THE TEXT OF THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION ON THE KOREAN INVASION QUESTION AS ADOPTED WITH AMENDMENTS TODAY BY THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL:

(THE VOTE WAS 9 TO 0, WITH YUGOSLAVIA ABSTAINING ON ALL PARAGRAPH-BY-PARAGRAPH VOTES EXCEPT THE CLAUSE CALLING FOR A GENERAL CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES, ON WHICH YUGOSLAVIA CONCURRED) (300):

THE SECURITY COUNCIL

RECALLING THE FINDING OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN ITS RESOLUTION OF 21 OCTOBER 1949 THAT THE

GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IS A LAWFULLY ESTABLISHED GOVERNMENT "HAVING EFFECTIVE CONTROL AND JURISDICTION OVER THAT PART OF KOREA WHERE THE UNITED NATIONS TEMPORARY COMMISSION ON KOREA WAS ABLE TO OBSERVE AND CONSULT AND IN WHICH THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE OF LOREA RESIDE; AND THAT THIS GOVERNMENT IS BASED ON ELECTIONS WHICH WERE A VALID EXPRESSION OF THE FREE WILL OF THE ELECTORATE OF THAT PART OF KOREA AND WHICH WERE OBSERVED BY THE TEMPORARY COMMISSION; AND THAT THIS IS THE ONLY SUCH GOVERNMENT IN KOREA"

MINDFUL OF THE CONCERN EXPRESSED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN ITS RESOLUTIONS OF 12 DECEMBER 1948 AND 21 OCTOBER 1949 OF THE CONSEQUENCES WHICH MIGHT FOLLOW UNLESS MEMBER STATES REFRAINED FROM ACTS DEROGATORY TO THE RESULTS SOUGHT TO BE ACHIEVED BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN BRINGING ABOUT THE COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE AND UNITY OF KOREA; AND THE CONCERN EXPRESSED THAT THE SITUATION DESCRIBED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA IN ITS REPORT MENACES THE SAFETY AND WELL BEING OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND OF THE PEOPLE OF KOREA AND MIGHT LEAD TO OPEN MILITARY CONFLICT THERE;

NOTING WITH GRAVE CONCERN THE ARMED ATTACK UPON THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA BY FORCES FROM NORTH KOREA,

DETERMINES THAT THIS ACTION CONSTITUTES A BREACH OF THE PEACE,

I. CALLS UPON THE IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES; AND
CALLS UPON THE AUTHORITIES OF NORTH KOREA TO WITHDRAW FORTHWITH THEIR ARMED FORCES TO THE THIRTY-EIGHTH PARALLEL.

II. REQUESTS THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA
(A) TO COMMUNICATE ITS FULLY CONSIDERED RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE SITUATION WITH THE LEAST POSSIBLE DELAY;

(B) TO OBSERVE THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE NORTH KOREAN FORCES TO THE THIRTY-EIGHTH PARALLEL; AND
(C) TO KEEP THE SECURITY COUNCIL INFORMED ON THE EXECUTION OF THIS RESOLUTION.

III. CALLS UPON ALL MEMBERS TO RENDER EVERY ASSISTANCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE EXECUTION OF THIS RESOLUTION AND TO REFRAIN FROM GIVING ASSISTANCE TO THE NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES.

(END TEXT)

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FIFTH LEAD KOREAN ARMS

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 25-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS TOP DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY LEADERS CONFERRED FOR MORE THAN THREE HOURS TONIGHT ON HOW TO HELP COMMUNIST THREATENED SOUTH KOREA BUT ANNOUNCED NO DECISION.

ALREADY, MR.TRUMAN AND HIS TOP LEVEL AIDES HAD ORDERED RUSH SHIPMENTS OF ARMS URGENTLY NEEDED BY THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, FIGHTING BACK AGAINST AN INVASION BY NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS.

THE PRESIDENT WILL DISCUSS THE SITUATION AGAIN TOMORROW WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON.

EVEN BEFORE THE SESSION BEGAN, U.S.OFFICIALS HAD TAKEN TWO POSITIVE STEPS:

1. THEY ORDERED A SPEEDUP IN DELIVERIES OF ARMS AID TO THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, WHICH HAS U.S.SPONSORSHIP.

2. THEY WON A DIPLOMATIC VICTORY BY PERSUADING THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO ISSUE A CEASE FIRE ORDER AND TO DEMAND THAT NORTH KOREAN FORCES WITHDRAWN TO THE BORDER BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

MR.TRUMAN HAD HURRIED BACK TO WASHINGTON FROM A HOLIDAY WEEKEND IN MISSOURI TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION WITH A DOZEN OF HIS TOP OFFICIALS, INCLUDING ACHESON AND JOHNSON.

BUT AFTER THE LENGTHY CONFERENCE THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THERE WOULD BE NO ANNOUNCEMENT. SO DID THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

IT WAS LEARNED FROM RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS, WHO DECLINED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, THAT THE ENTIRE SITUATION HAD BEEN REVIEWED FROM ALL ANGLES. THESE SOURCES SAID THE DISCUSSION TOUCHED ON STEPS WHICH MIGHT BE TAKEN IN THE FUTURE, BUT THAT NO DECISIONS WERE MADE.

REPORTERS WHO WATCHED OUTSIDE BLAIR HOUSE FOR ALMOST THREE HOURS WHILE THE PRESIDENT MET WITH HIS CABINET CHIEFS WERE UNAWARE THAT THE MEETING HAD ENDED UNTIL EBEN AYERS, PRESS ASSISTANT, APPEARED ON THE PORCH TO TELL THEM:

"THE MEETING BROKE UP AT 10:50 P.M.(EASTERN DAYLIGHT TIME). THERE IS NOTHING TO ADD--THERE WILL BE NO STATEMENT."

THE CONFEREES HAD LEFT BY A REAR CARRIAGE EXIT OF THE MANSION, WHICH IS THE FIRST FAMILY'S DWELLING DURING THE REMODELING OF THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE U.N.COUNCIL'S ACTION WAS REGARDED HERE AS PROVIDING A NEW LEGAL BASIS FOR POSSIBLE AMERICAN ACTION IN SUPPORT OF THE SOUTHERN FORCES.

IT CALLS ON ALL UN MEMBERS TO WITHHOLD AID FROM THE NORTHERN TROOPS AND TO RENDER "EVERY ASSISTANCE" TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE RESOLUTION.

MR.TRUMAN ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON FROM HIS INTERRUPTED WEEKEND IN MISSOURI AT 6:20 P.M., (EST). HE WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY ACHESON, JOHNSON, AND OTHER TOP ADMINISTRATION AUTHORITIES.

THEY THEN MOTORED TO BLAIR HOUSE AND BEGAN THEIR DISCUSSION OF THE SITUATION AT DINNER.

SHORTLY BEFORE JOINING THE PRESIDENT, JOHNSON SAID THE SOUTHERN KOREANS HAVE AN AMERICAN TRAINED FIGHTING FORCE WHICH SHOULD BE ABLE TO WITHSTAND THE ASSAULT UNLESS THE NORTHERN TROOPS HAVE "OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE."

A FAILURE OF THE DEFENSE, JOHNSON SAID IN A SPEECH AT NORFOLK, VA., WOULD BE EVIDENCE OF OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE. HE EVIDENTALLY REFERRED TO POSSIBLE HELP FOR THE COMMUNISTS FROM THE RUSSIANS OR CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

FROM A COMMUNIST SOURCE, MEANWHILE, CAME A CLAIM THAT SOUTH KOREA HAD STARTED THE FIGHTING.(
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HAD STARTED THE FIGHTING.
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HAD STARTED THE FIGHTING.

IN BERLIN, THE ADN NEWS AGENCY, LICENSED BY THE COMMUNISTS, DISTRIBUTED A COMMUNIQUE WHICH DECLARED THAT THE INITIATIVE HAD COME FROM THE SOUTH. ALL OTHER REPORTS THUS FAR HAVE SAID NORTH KOREA LAUNCHED THE INVASION.

WHILE AVAILABLE OFFICIALS HERE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE SUBSTANCE OF THE WHITE HOUSE TALKS, SOME AGREED THERE WAS ONE QUESTION OBVIOUSLY REQUIRING A CABINET LEVEL DECISION BY THIS GOVERNMENT.

THAT IS, WHAT MEASURES SHOULD THE UNITED STATES TAKE IF THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME IGNORES THE SECURITY COUNCIL ORDER AND CONTINUES TO PRESS ITS ATTACK?

THIS RAISED SPECULATION--UNSUPPORTED BY ANY OFFICIAL PRONOUNCEMENT --ON THE POSSIBILITY OF AMERICAN FORCES BEING EMPLOYED TO ENFORCE THE UN ORDER.

A DECISION ON THIS ISSUE, IT WAS SAID, WOULD REQUIRE CAREFUL MILITARY ESTIMATES OF THE CHANCES OF SUCCESS AND THE RISKS INVOLVED.

IT WOULD ALSO REQUIRE DIPLOMATIC ESTIMATES OF THE RESULT OF A POSSIBLE FAILURE TO SAVE SOUTH KOREA FROM THE COMMUNISTS, INCLUDING THE IMPACT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD ON THE PRESTIGE OF BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS.

INDICATING THE INTEREST WITH WHICH THE RAPID DEVELOPMENTS WERE VIEWED IN WASHINGTON, FROM 75 TO 100 PERSONS COLLECTED ON THE STREETOUTSIDE BLAIR HOUSE WHERE THE PRESIDENT AND HIS ADVISERS WERE MEETING.

THESE ONLOOKERS LEANED ON THE IRON RAIL FENCES OF THE BUILDINGS ON EITHER SIDE, LINED UP AGAINST THE RAILINGS OF THE OLD STATE DEPARTMENT BUILDING ACROSS THE STREET, AND GAVE EVERY INDICATION OF WAITING ALL EVENING, IF NECESSARY, TO SEE THE AFFAIR BREAK UP.

EVEN BEFORE MR.TRUMAN SPED BACK TO WASHINGTON, A DECISION HAD BEEN MADE TO SPEED EMERGENCY ARMS AID TO THE EMBATTLED SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

THE SEQUENCE:

AMERICAN AID IN THE FORM OF BOTH ARMS SHIPMENTS AND DIPLOMATIC BACK ING WERE ORDERED.

HEEDING AN URGENT PLEA FROM SEOUL, WASHINGTON TOLD AMERICAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS UNDER GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN JAPAN TO SPEED QUANTITIES OF MILITARY SUPPLIES TO THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES. IT IS UNDERSTOOD HERE THE RSUPPLIES ALREADY ARE MOVING.

A35WX

A TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT OVER WHICH DECRETARY DEAN ACHESON PRESIDED,
ALSO DECIDED ON STRATEGY FOR AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL AT LAKE SUCCESS, N.Y.. IT WAS:

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A FIRM DEMAND THAT THE COUNCIL ORDER RESTORATION OF THE CONDITIONS WHICH EXISTED BEFORE THE ATTACK BEGAN AT DAWN, KOREAN TIME.

IN A WORD, THAT WOULD MEAN THE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES FROM THE TERRITORY ALREADY CONQUERED.

DESPITE THE NIGHT-LONG ACTIVITY AT THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS, THE ATMOSPHERE DID NOT APPEAR TO REACH THE INTENSITY OF SOME OF THE DAYS OF CRISIS PRECEDING WORLD WAR II.

AT INDEPENDENCE, MO., WHERE PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS SPENDING THE WEEKEND, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE WAS DESCRIBED AS "CONCERNED BUT NOT ALARMED."

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A36WX

HE RECEIVED FIRST WORD OF THE COMMUNIST INVASION BY TELEPHONE LAST NIGHT FROM ACHESON. LATER A REPORT FROM KOREA WAS RELAYED TO MR. TRUMAN BY WHITE HOUSE TELETYPE FROM WASHINGTON.

THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF DECLINED ANY COMMENT TO REPORTERS. BUT EBEN AYERS, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, DESCRIBED MR. TRUMAN'S ATTITUDE. HE ADDED THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS STICKING CLOSELY TO THE TELEPHONE AT HIS INDEPENDENCE HOME.

THE LAKE SUCCESS MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS SET FOR 1 P.M. (E.S.T).

ASSUMING THAT THE COUNCIL SHOULD GO ALONG WITH THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL AND DEMAND THAT THE NORTH KOREANS RETIRE FROM THEIR INVASION-WON POSITIONS IN THE SOUTH, FEW OFFICIALS HERE EXPECTED COMPLIANCE.

A37WX

THE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS NEVER RECOGNIZED UNITED NATIONS AUTHORITY--EVENWTOCBSIRETSHELONGNSSUA OF SKIRMISHING ALONG THE 38TH PARAL-

A37WX

THE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS NEVER RECOGNIZED UNITED NATIONS AUTHORITY--EVEN TO OBSERVE THE LONG MONTHS OF SKIRMISHING ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH BISECTS THE PENINSULA.

NEVERTHELESS, AN AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE ON THIS ISSUE IN THE UNITED NATIONS WAS EXPECTED TO GIVE THE SOUTHERN KOREANS BOTH MORAL AND PUBLIC OPINION SUPPORT THROUGHOUT THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

A COROLLARY OBJECTIVE WAS TO DEAL A HEAVY BLOW TO RUSSIAN COMMUNIST CLAIMS IN THE CURRENT MOSCOW-DIRECTED PEACE OFFENSIVE.

MILITARILY, OFFICIAL WASHINGTON HAD LITTLE MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THE SITUATION IN SOUT KOREA THAN THAT IN PRESS DISPATCHES. HIGHLY PLACED OFFICIALS SEEMED TO FEEL, HOWEVER, THAT THE NEXT FEW HOURS WOULD BE OF CRITICAL IMPORTANCE IN THE SOUTHERN GOVERNMENT'S STRUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL.

A38WX

THESE ARE THE HOURS IN WHICH THE TRAINED FORCES OF THE SOUTHERN KOREAN ARMY WOULD BE MOVED INTO POSITION AND GIVEN A CHANCE TO PROVE THEMSELVES AGAINST THE INVADER. HOW EFFECTIVELY THEY PERFORMED AND THE EXTENT TO WHICH THEY WERE ABLE TO OVERCOME THE NORTHERN ADVANTAGE GAINED BY THE SURPRISE ATTACK MIGHT PROVE DECISIVE IN THE FINAL OUTCOME.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAD NO IMMEDIATE REACTION TO WORD THAT A SOUTHERN KOREAN LIGHT WARSHIP HAD SUNK A RUSSIAN VESSEL. BUT THERE WAS OBVIOUSLY A DETERMINATION HERE TO TRY TO KEEP THE CONFLICT WITHIN SHARP BOUNDS--TO PREVENT ITS SPREADING OR BECOMING A TORCH FOR A VASTER INTERNATIONAL EXPLOSION.

A39WX

THIS POLICY IS BEING DEVELOPED, HOWEVER, WITHOUT ANY INTENTION ON THE PART OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO WEAKEN ITS SUPPORT FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES.

THIS SUPPORT HAS NEVER CALLED EITHER OPENLY OR BY SECRET UNDERSTANDINGS FOR AMERICAN MILITARY INVOLVEMENT IN ANY KOREAN CONFLICT. IT HAS CALLED AND STILL DOES CALL FOR UNITED STATES ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SUPPLIES AND ADVICE--ALL OF WHICH THE KOREANS HAVE NEEDED BADLY.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED DETERMINED TO CONTINUE TO SEND MILITARY EQUIPMENT OF THE KIND THE KOREANS HAVE BEEN TRAINED TO USE IN WHATEVER QUANTITIES THEY REQUIRE IT. THE EXISTENCE OF LARGE STORES IN JAPAN--LITTLE MORE THAN 100 MILES DISTANT--MEANS IT CAN BE FURHISHED QUICKLY. AS A STARTER, IT IS A MATTER OF BUILDING UP KOREAN STOCKS OF SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION.

AS ONE OFFICIAL PUT IT, THE INTENTION IS TO GIVE SOUTH KOREA AS MUCH AS IT CAN AS FAST AS IT CAN.

NEWSMEN LEARNED THE U.S. HAS DECIDED TO SEND THE EMBATTLED SOUTH KOREANS AS MUCH ARMS AID AS IT CAN AS FAST AS IT CAN. THAT DECISION CAME OUT OF A TOP-LEVEL DIPLOMATIC-MILITARY MEETING AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

SOME MILITARY SUPPLIES WERE UNDERSTOOD TO BE ALREADY ON THEIR WAY FROM JAPAN.

ANOTHER DECISION WAS TO ASK THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL--CONVENED IN EMERGENCY SESSION--TO ORDER A CEASE FIRE IN KOREA AND DEMAND THAT THE NORTH KOREANS WITHDRAW FROM CONQUERED TERRITORY. RUSSIA, AS EXPECTED, BOYCOTTED THE MEETING AT LAKE SUCCESS, N.Y.

A74WX

MR.TRUMAN WAS DESCRIBED IN INDEPENDENCE, MO., AS "CONCERNED BUT NOT ALARMED" BY REPORTS FROM THE CAPITAL WHERE HE WAS IN CONSTANT COMMUNICATION.

BUT WITHIN AN HOUR, THE TEMPORARY WHITE HOUSE ABRUPTLY CHANGED SIGNALS, ANNOUNCING THAT MR.TRUMAN WOULD CUT SHORT HIS VISIT AND FLY BACK HERE THIS AFTERNOON, AS A RESULT OF TELEPHONE CONFERENCES WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

EBEN AYERS, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID IN INDEPENDENCE THAT THE PRESIDENT "HAS THREE OR FOUR IMPORTANT DECISIONS TO MAKE AND HE FEELS THAT HE SHOULD GO BACK TO WASHINGTON RIGHT AWAY." MR.TRUMAN HAS BEEN SCHEDULED TO STAY OVER UNTIL TOMORROW MORNING.

A75WX

AT THE KANSAS CITY AIRPORT WHERE HE BOARDED HIS PLANE FOR THE FLIGHT BACK TO WASHINGTON, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE TOLD REPORTERS:

"I WON'T HAVE ANYTHING TO SAY UNTIL I HAVE ALL THE FACTS."

MR.TRUMAN ASKED THE NEWSMEN NOT TO MAKE THE SITUATION APPEAR "ALARMING."

"IT COULD BE A DANGEROUS SITUATION, BUT I HOPE NOT," HE SAID.

BEFORE THE TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ONE HIGH OFFICIAL OF THAT AGENCY TOLD REPORTERS:

"THINGS SEEM TO STILL FAVOR THE NORTH (KOREANS). THIS SEEMS TO BE A REAL ATTACK."

GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHO JUST RETURNED FROM A PACIFIC TOUR, WAS REPORTED CLOSETED WITH OTHERS OF THE HIGH COMMAND THIS MORNING IN HIS PENTAGON OFFICE. A FURTHER DISCUSSION OF THE KOREAN SITUATION BY THE JOINT CHIEFS WAS SET FOR TOMORROW.

A76WX
MEANWHILE GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, ARRANGED TO BRIEF THE CIVILIAN SECRETARIES OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE THIS AFTERNOON ON DEVELOPMENTS.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND SPECIAL AMBASSADOR PHILIP JESSUP JOINED THE TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON THE KOREAN CRISIS.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE, JR., WAS IN THE TALKS.

AT THE SAME TIME GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE CLOSETED WITH TOP OFFICIALS OF THE ARMED SERVICES AT THE PENTAGON. PRESUMABLY THEY WERE GOING INTO THE ARMS AID SUBJECT.

THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTED TO SEEK FROM THE UN, AS A PURELY STOP GAP MEASURE, A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT TO CEASE ITS ATTACKS AND RETIRE TO THE 38TH PARALLEL--THE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC.

A20WX
JUN 26 1950
IT WAS INDICATED FURTHER THAT ACTION ALREADY HAS BEEN TAKEN TO SPEED ARMAMENTS TO THE DEMOCRATIC FORCES. WHETHER ARMS ACTUALLY ARE ON THE WAY WAS NOT LEARNED, BUT IT WAS WELL UNDERSTOOD THAT THE MACHINERY IS IN MOTION.

SUCH RAPID ACTION WOULD INDICATE THAT MILITARY SUPPLIES WOULD BE MOVED FROM JAPAN, WHERE THIS COUNTRY HAS LARGE OCCUPATION FORCES.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE EMPHASIZED IN THE PAST THAT THE INSTRUCTIONS TO THE SMALL U.S. MILITARY MISSION NOW IN KOREA ARE TO ADVISE AND ASSIST THE KOREAN MILITARY FORCES. NOW THE EMPHASIS APPEARS TO BE ON "ASSIST."

AS FOR THIS COUNTRY'S PROPOSALS TO UN, IT WAS CLEAR THAT THE PROPOSED RESOLUTION IS MEANT PURELY AS A PRELIMINARY STEP. IF THE NORTH KOREANS REJECT THE WITHDRAWAL PROPOSAL, THE UNITED STATES PRESUMABLY WOULD CONTINUE TO PURSUE THE MATTER THROUGH THE UN.

A24WX
ACHESON, ARRIVING TO TAKE PART IN THE CONFERENCE, TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD TALKED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN BY TELEPHONE LAST NIGHT BUT HAD NOT BEEN IN TOUCH WITH HIM TODAY. THE PRESIDENT IS IN MISSOURI FOR A WEEK-END VISIT WITH MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY.

THE SECRETARY DECLINED TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THE KOREAN SITUATION ITSELF. HE TOLD INQUIRING NEWSMEN HE MIGHT HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY "AFTER I HEAR MORE ABOUT IT."

B8WX (Q)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY SUNDAY, JUNE 25)

HULL-UN (200)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 25-(AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL SAID IN A UNITED NATIONS ANNIVERSARY STATEMENT TODAY THAT CATASTROPHE IN THE WORLD "IS AVOIDABLE IF WE ACT CALMLY, PERSISTENTLY AND INTELLIGENTLY."

HULL, 78, WAS CALLED THE FATHER OF THE UNITED NATIONS BY THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AT THE TIME OF HULL'S RETIREMENT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT SIX YEARS AGO.

HULL SAID THAT JUNE 26 IS A DATE THE WORLD SHOULD ALWAYS REMEMBER.

"THIS YEAR," HE DECLARED, "IT MARKS THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS XXX. NO OTHER INTERNATIONAL DOCUMENT WAS EVERN GIVEN SO MUCH THOUGHT BY SO MANY PEOPLE FOR SUCH A LONG PERIOD OF TIME."

HE DECLARED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAD MADE A SOLID CONTRIBUTION TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

"BUT WAGING PEACE IS AN ENDLESS PROCESS," HE SAID, "THAT REQUIRES VIGILANCE DAY IN AND DAY OUT, YEAR IN AND YEAR OUT." HE ADDED:

"WE LIVE IN A PERILOUS AGE. FAILURE TO MEET OUR RESPONSIBILITIES COULD HAVE TRAGIC CONSEQUENCES TO CIVILIZATION. BUT CATASTROPHE IS AVOIDABLE IF WE ACT CALMLY, PERSISTENTLY, AND INTELLIGENTLY. OF US ARE REQUIRED STEADFASTNESS OF PURPOSE, FAITH, CONFIDENCE, STRENGTH, AND A SPIRIT OF SACRIFICE. MANKIND HAS PASSED THROUGH MANY CRISES DURING THE AGES AND HAS ALWAYS EMERGED TRIUMPHANT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST TODAY JUNE 25).

CZ444PED

AP53AWX
JUN 26 1950
-95-
KOREAN

WASHINGTON-, JUNE 25-(AP)-AMBASSADOR ERNEST GROSS, DEPUTY U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, WILL REPRESENT THIS COUNTRY AT THIS AFTERNOON'S COUNCIL MEETING ON KOREA, THE STATE DEPARTMENTSAID TODAY.

HE WILL BE AIDED BY NILES BOND, HEAD OF THE KOREAN DESK, WHO FLEW TO NEW YORK EARLY THIS MORNING AFTER A SERIES OF CONFERENCES WHICH KEPT LIGHTS BURNING MOST OF THE NIGHT ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

IN THE ABSENCE OF WORD TO THE CONTRARY, UNOFFICIAL INDICATIONS WERE THAT ANY ACTIVE STEPS BY THE UNITED STATES ITSELF IN CONNECTION WITH THE INVASION OF THE INFANT SOUTH KOREAN REPUVLIC FROM THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED NORTH WILL AWAIT OUTCOME OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL DELIBERATIONS.

ALS ON HAND AT LAKE SUCCESS, THOUGH WITHOUT OFFICIAL STANDING IN THE U. N. COUNCILS, WILL BE KOREAN AMBASSADOR JOHNMYUN CHANG.

LIKE BOND, HE FLEW TO NEW OYORK AFTER NIGHT-LONG CONFERENCES HERE.

OFFICIALS REMAING ON DUTY AT THE KOREAN EMBASSY TOLD NEWSMEN THEY WERE WITHOUT INFORMATION ON ANY DEVELOPMENTS IN A PLEA FROM THE SEOU GOVERNMENT FOR AMERICAN PLANES, TANKS AND OTHER ARMS TO HELP REPEL THE RED INVADERS.

THE INDICATIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL MARK TIME PENDING U.N. ACTION WERE THESE NEGATIVE ONES:

1. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, EXPECTED LAST NIGHT TO BE ON HAND AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT EARLY IN THE MORNING TO TAKE PERSONAL CHARGE OF THE AFFAIR, DID NOT APPEAR AND AIDES ADIT WAS UNCERTAIN WHETHER HE WOULD BE IN DURING THE DAY.

2. DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS IN THE PENTAGON, WHERE LIGHTS ALSO BURNED LATE LAST NIGHT, SETTLED DOWN AGAIN WITH LITTLE SIGN OF ANY UNUSUAL ACTIVITY. THE PUBLIC INFORMATION SECTION THERE WAS NOT EVEN MANNED.

SSU1123AED

A3WX
-95-
KOREAN-ARMS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT THE KOREAN REPUBLIC HAS "URGENTLY" ASKED THIS GOVERNMENT FOR ARMS WITH WHICH TO RESIST THE COMMUNIST INVASION FROM NORTH KOREA.

THE NOTE WAS ADDRESSED TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON BY THE KOREAN

AMBASSADOR, JOHN MUYN CHANG, WHO CONFERRED WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS LAST NIGHT.
CONTENTS OF THE NOTE WERE NOT DIVULGED. NEITHER WAS THE DEPARTMENT'S REACTION.
SU1218PED

A61WX
WITH AMS BUDGET

JUN 26 1950

KOREAN REACTION (750)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 25-(AP)-THE SUDDEN INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA BY THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED NORTH APPARENTLY CAUGHT BEST INFORMED CONGRESS MEMBERS COMPLETELY BY SURPRISE BUT SOME IMMEDIATELY INSISTED THAT THE UNITED STATES STAND BY KOREA.
THERE WERE SUGGESTIONS FOR UNITED NATIONS PRESSURE AND ACTION ON ARMS.
REPUBLICANS AT THE CAPITOL WERE QUICK TO DECLARE THE COMMUNIST ACTION RESULTED FROM U.S. POLICIES IN THE ORIENT WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN CRITICIZING FOR MONTHS.
IT WAS EVIDENT THAT NEITHER THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE NOR THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN THE SENATE, THE TWO CONGRESSIONAL GROUPS IN THE BEST POSITION TO KNOW OF A THREAT, HAD ANY INKLING THAT THE INVASION WAS IMMINENT.
THE ATTACK CAME ON THE HEELS OF COMMENTS FROM HIGHLY PLACED CONGRESS MEMBERS AND OTHER OFFICIALS EXPRESSING CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM ON THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE, AT LEAST FOR THE MOMENT.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS BEEN TALKING RECENTLY ABOUT IMPROVEMENT IN THE CHANCES FOR PEACE. JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, HAS BEEN REASSURING IN STATEMENTS IN THE FAR EAST WHERE HE IS ON TOUR. CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HAS SAID IN COMMENT ON THE FOREIGN ARMS AID BILL THAT THIS "SEEMED TO BE A QUIET PERIOD". AND ONLY YESTERDAY CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID THAT APPARENTLY TENSIONS WERE LESS.
CONNALLY WAS ONE OF THE MOST CAUTIOUS IN COMMENT ON THE KOREAN SITUATION.
"IT HAS BEEN REFERRED TO THE UNITED NATIONS, HASN'T IT?" HE RESPONDED TO AN INQUIRY ABOUT HIS VIEWS.
"WELL, WE'LL JUST HAVE TO WAIT A WHILE AND SEE WHAT THEY DO."
SENATOR WHERRY (R-NEB), THE GOP FLOOR LEADER, WAS THE MOST OUTSPOKEN OF THE REPUBLICAN CRITICS.
"YOU COULDN'T EXPECT ANYTHING ELSE WITH THE CHINA POLICE WE'VE GOT OF WAITING TILL THE DUST SETTLES," WHERRY SAID.
"THIS IS FURTHER PROOF THAT SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, INSTEAD OF SITTING ON THE FENCE SHOULD TAKE THE LEAD AGAINST ANY RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA AND SAY FLATLY THAT THIS ADMINISTRATION WILL REFUSE RECOGNITION. THE WHOLE THING IS A RESULT OF OUR CHINA POLICY.
"THE ADMINISTRATION SHOULD STAND UP AND DO SOMETHING AND THEN WE'LL STOP THESE COMMIES."

A62WX
SENATOR SMITH (R-NJ) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS A "MORAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE INFANT KOREAN REPUBLIC" AND "CAN'T LET THE KOREANS DOWN."
SMITH SAID TWO STEPS ARE URGENT: SUPPLYING SOUTH KOREA WITH ARMS AND AMMUNITION NEEDED FOR DEFENSE, AND INSISTENCE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS TAKE ACTION.
HE SAID THE INVASION "MUST HAVE BEEN INSPIRED BY COMMUNIST CHINA WITH RUSSIAN APPROVAL AND INSTIGATION."
SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA), MEMBER OF BOTH THE ARMED SERVICES AND FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEES, CALLED THE SITUATION "GRAVE AND SERIOUS", AND DECLARED:
"I BELIEVE WE HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY TO ASSIST SOUTH KOREA."
THE MOVE, HE SAID, CAME AS A COMPLETE SURPRISE TO THE CONGRESS AND, HE BELIEVED, TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND DEFENSE AGENCIES.
RUSSELL SAID IT IS TOO EARLY TO TELL WITH CERTAINTY WHETHER THIS IS AN ALL-OUT ATTEMPT BY RUSSIA TO ELIMINATE DEMOCRACY IN ASIA. BUT IT APPEARS TO BE MORE THAN A MERE BORDER INCIDENT, HE ADDED.
SENATOR HUNT (D-WYO) CALLED FOR A MEETING AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE BY THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER, TO GET THE FULL PICTURE FROM MILITARY CHIEFS.
"THE QUESTION WE HAVE TO DECIDE IS WHETHER TO HAVE A SHOWDOWN NOW OR LATER," HUNT SAID.
"WE'VE GOT TO DECIDE WHETHER IN OUR BEST JUDGMENT THE TIME HAS COME TO DRAW A LINE BEYOND WHICH THEY SHALL NOT PASS."
KOREA'S PROXIMITY TO JAPAN "PLACES A GRAVE IMPORTANCE ON THE SITUATION," HUNT SAID.
SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), AN ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEEMAN, SAID THERE "COULD NEVER BE A CLEARER CASE OF AN OVERT ACT OF AGGRESSION." HE SAID THAT IT PRESENTS "A MAJOR TEST TO THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE U.N. ACTION, KNOWLAND SAID THAT IF THE SECURITY COUNCIL BECOMES A "MERE DEBATING SOCIETY" OR LETS ITSELF BE SNARLED UP BY A RUSSIAN VETO "THE PEOPLE OF KOREA MAY LOSE THEIR FREEDOM WHILE PEOPLE TALK." HE OBSERVED THAT DURING THE LAST WAR BOTH HOLLAND AND DENMARK FELL TO THE NAZIS IN A PERIOD OF A FEW DAYS.

A63WX
THE CALIFORNIAN WITHHELD ANY SUGGESTIONS ON THE UNITED STATES' OWN COURSE OF ACTION UNTIL THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS TRIED ITS HAND.
CHAIRMAN KEE (D-WVA) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, TOOK A MILDLY OPTIMISTIC LINE.
"MY VIEW IS, FROM WHAT I KNOW OF THE SITUATION AT THE MOMENT, THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH KOREA IS IN FAIRLY GOOD POSITION TO TAKE CARE OF ITSELF," KEE SAID. "OUR COMMITTEE HAS BEEN TOLD SEVERAL TIMES THAT THEY HAVE A FAIRLY GOOD ARMY.
"I DON'T SEE ANYTHING THAT THE UNITED STATES CAN DO AT THE MOMENT OTHER THAN TO PRESS THE CASE BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL."
HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER MARTIN (MASS) CONFINED HIMSELF TO THE REMARK THAT "THIS IS A SITUATION THAT GIVES THE UNITED NATIONS A REAL OPPORTUNITY TO SHOW LEADERSHIP FOR PEACE."
HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCCORMACK (MASS) ALSO TOOK A GENERALIZED LINE:
"ONE HAS TO WAIT TO SEE WHAT DEVELOPS BUT THIS ONE THING IS CERTAIN--IT SHOWS THAT YOU CANNOT TRUST THE COMMUNISTS. STALIN AND HIS GANG ARE OUT TO CONTROL THE WORLD."
VH342PED

JUN 26 1950

A57WX

BULLETIN
KOREAN FIGHTING
WASHINGTON, JUNE 25-(AP
A HIGH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICAL TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THAT THE FIGHTING IN KOREA "STILL SEEMS TO FAVOR THE NORTH" ACCORDING TO INFORMATION REACHING WASHINGTON.

THE OFFICIAL WOULD NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME. HE WAS ONE OF MANY WHO BEGAN STREAMING INTO THE BUKLDING EARLY TODAY. SOJE WERE LEAVING, ALSO--FOR THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL SESSION AT LAKE SUCCESS THIS AFTERNOON (1 P.M. EST).

QUESTIONED ON THE GRAVITY OF THE NORTH KOREAN INVASIO OF THE P NEW SOUTHERN KOREAN REPUVLIC, THE HIGH OFFICIAL SAID:

"THINGS SEEM TO STELL FAVOR THE NORTH. THIS SEEMS TO BE A REAL ATTACK."

UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE JAMES E.WEBB WAS SCHEDULED TO MEET WITH DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SREPONSIBLE FOR FAR EASTERN AND UN AFFAIRS

HOWEVER, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON REMAINED ON HIS NEARBY MARYLAND FARM AND THERE WAS NO WORD EITHER FROM THE WHITE HOUSE OR FROM INDEPENDENCE, MO., WHERE PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS SPENDING A WEEK END AT HOME.

AA59WX

THERE WAS NO SIGN THAT MR. TRUMAN PLANNED TO CUT SHORT HIS VISIT. THE GOVERNMENT EVIDENTLY WAS FOLLOWING A POLICY OF NOT SHOWING UNDUE ALARM.

NILES BOND, CHIEF OF THE KOREAN DESK, AND DAVID WAINHOUSE, DEPUTY TO JOHN D.HICKERSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR UN AFFAIRS, LEFT TO LEND SUPPORT AT LAKE SUCCESS TO AMBASSADOR ERNEST GROSS, DEPUTY UN REPRESNTATIVE WHO WAS TO HANDLE THE CASE FOR THIS COUNTRY.

THE VOICE OF AMERICA, THE ST

THE VOICE OF AMERICA, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S WORDL-WIDE INFORMATION BROADCASTING SYSTEM, BEAMED A STRAIGHT FACTUAL ACCOUNT OF THE COMMUNIST ATTACKS IN ITS ENGLISH, RURSIAN, KOREAN,(CHHINESE AND INDONESIAN BROADCASTS.

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JUN 26 1950

B12WX (INTERP) (Q)

-17-

KOREAN INTERPRETIVE (500)

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

ASSOCIATED PRESS DIPLOMATIC REPORTER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 25-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS REGARD THE COMMUNIST ATTACK IN KOREA AS THE FIRST CLEAR-CUT MILITARY PROBING OPERATION UNDERTAKEN BY THE REDS TO TEST THE RESISTANCE AND POWER OF THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

AMERICAN PRESTIGE AND LEADERSHIP, THE BULWARK OF NON-COMMUNIST STRENGTH THROUGHOUT THE FAR EAST, IS APPARENTLY AT STAKE.

FOR THIS REASON TOP OFFICIALS ARE CONVINCED THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST REACT FORCEFULLY, YET IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE SEEK TO KEEP THE FIGHTING IN BOUNDS; TO BOTTLE IT UP IN KOREA.

THE UNITED STATES HAS A 500-MAN TRAINING MISSION ON THE SCENE AND IS RUSHING NEW SUPPLIES OF AMMUNITION TO SEOUL BUT BOTH OF THOSE ARE IN LINE WITH LONG-ESTABLISHED AMERICAN POLICIES IN THE COLD WAR AND INVOLVE NO NEW DEPARTURES IN U.S.ACTION. THEY DO SHOW A DETERMINATION TO ASSIST, NOT TO ABANDON THE SOUTHERN KOREANS, AS DOES THE AMERICAN APPEAL FOR SWIFT INTERVENTION BY THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL.

ALL ANGLES OF THE SITUATION HAVE BEEN STUDIED IN STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CONFERENCES WHICH BEGAN LAST MIDNIGHT AND WENT ON THROUGH SUNDAY. THOSE CONFERENCES ARE SECRET, BUT THE TREND OF AMERICAN OFFICIAL THINKING ABOUT THE FAR EASTERN BLOWUP IS KNOWN TO BE DEVELOPING ALONG THESE LINES:

THE COMMUNISTS ATTACKED AT THIS TIME FOR TWO REASONS AT LEAST--THEY WANTED TO GET CONTROL OF SOUTHERN KOREA BEFORE AMERICAN AID MADE IT TOO STRONG; AND SECOND, THE KREMLIN WANTED TO TEST--AS HITLER ONCE TESTED--THE NATIONS WHO ARE STANDING IN THE PATHS OF SOVIET COMMUNIST AMBITION.

OBVIOUSLY, DIPLOMATS AGREED, IF THE TEST PROVED SOVIET COMMUNIST STRENGTH AND RELATIVE WEAKNESS OF THE AMERICAN-BACKED FORCES, THE PRESTIGE OF RUSSIA OR THE FEAR OF ITS POWER WOULD RISE, PARTICULARLY IN THE FAR EAST. AT THE SAME TIME, ASSURANCES OF THE UNITED STATES THAT IT STANDS BEHIND ANY NATION WILLING TO FIGHT FOR ITS FREEDOM WOULD HAVE LESS MEANING AND CONVICTION FOR COUNTRIES ON SOME POTENTIAL FUTURE FIRING LINE.

JUN 26 1950

B13WX

THERE IS GREAT RELUCTANCE AMONG OFFICIALS HERE TO DISCUSS THE KOREAN SITUATION AS A FLARE-UP WHICH MIGHT SET OFF THE EXPLOSION OF A THIRD WORLD WAR. YET COMPARISONS ARE MADE BETWEEN WHAT IS HAPPENING THIS WEEKEND AND THE THRUSTS OF THE MILITARISTS OF THE 30S WHICH LEAD TO WORLD WAR II.

IT HAS LONG BEEN A GENERALLY ACCEPTED POINT THAT THE JAPANESE WAR ACTUALLY STARTED AT LEAST A DECADE BEFORE PEARL HARBOR WITH THE INVASION OF MANCHURIA, AND THAT THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE DEMOCRACIES AND THE DICTATORS IN THE EUROPEAN AREA ACTUALLY BEGAN WITH THE ITALIAN INVASION OF ETHIOPIA IN 1935.

A GENERATION OF AMERICANS HAS GROWN UP ON THE OFFICIAL ASSURANCE THAT THE WAY TO PREVENT WAR IS TO CRUSH AGGRESSION IN ITS LITTLE BEGINNINGS OR TO MAKE AGGRESSIVE WAR UNPROFITABLE. THAT IS THE PHILOSOPHY BEHIND THE PRESENT AMERICAN POLICY OF BUILDING MILITARY AND ECONOMIC STRENGTH IN WESTERN EUROPE, SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

IN KOREA, AS IN OTHER SECTIONS OF THE SPRAWLING COLD WAR FRONT, THE PROCESS OF BUILD-UP IS FAR FROM COMPLETE. ONE QUESTION WHICH AROSE IN THE HIGH COUNCILS OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TODAY WAS THIS: SINCE IT IS ASSUMED THAT THE KOREAN COMMUNISTS ATTACKED IN AN EFFORT TO WIN BEFORE THE AMERICAN-BACKED KOREANS GAIN FULL STRENGTH, MAY THE COMMUNISTS IN EUROPE BE PLANNING A SIMILAR MOVE?

OFFICIALS SAID THEY FOUND NO EVIDENCE THAT THE SOVIETS ARE PLANNING MILITARY ACTION ON A BROADER SCALE.

AS OF THIS SUNDAY AFTERNOON, THEREFORE, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS ITSELF TO BE DEALING WITH A MOSCOW-BACKED CHALLENGE TO THE AMERICAN POLICY OF AIDING FREE NATIONS DEFEND THEIR FREEDOM.

WHATEVER WAY THE CONTEST ENDS, IT IS BOUND TO ALTER SUBSTANTIALLY THE COURSE OF HISTORY IN THE CRISIS RIDDEN FAR EAST AND PERHAPS ALONG THE WHOLE PERIMETER OF THE SOVIET WESTERN CONFLICT. HERE ARE SOME OF THE POSSIBLE EFFECTS:

1. IF THE COMMUNISTS WIN SWIFTLY, THE RUSSIAN AND CHINESE RED CHIEFS WILL BE EMBOLDENED TO DRIVE MORE POWERFULLY AND QUICKLY INTO SOUTHEAST ASIA WHERE THE BUILD-UP OF ANTI-COMMUNIST STRENGTH IS ONLY BEGINNING.

2. IF SOUTHERN KOREA WINS, ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES ALL OVER ASIA AND EUROPE WILL BE GREATLY HARDENED IN THEIR RESISTANCE TO RED BLOC PRESSURE--PARTICULARLY AT SUCH CRITICAL POINTS AS YUGOSLAVIA, TURKEY AND IRAN.

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3. IN EITHER CASE, CURRENT UNITED STATES POLICY TRENDS IN THE FAR EAST ARE BOUND TO UNDERGO A VIOLENT UPHEAVAL. IT IS DIFFICULT NOW FOR MANY OFFICIALS TO SEE HOW THE UNITED STATES CAN GO FORWARD QUICKLY WITH A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, FOR EXAMPLE, OR CAN AVOID A QUICK NEW LOOK AT ITS POLICIES AGAINST AID TO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CHINESE ON FORMOSA.

4. AS FAR AS THE COMMUNIST BLOC IS CONCERNED, THE KOREAN BLOW, LIKE THE EARLIER, SUCCESSFUL COMMUNIST STROKES IN HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ELSEWHERE PROBABLY WILL AGAIN PUT RUSSIA IN THE DOGHOUSE OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION THIS SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

THIS TIME THERE IS THE ADDITIONAL FACT THAT MILITARY FORCE WAS NOT ONLY THREATENED BUT USED. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS CONTENDED THAT THIS MAKES A MOCKERY OF RUSSIA'S PRESENT PEACE OFFENSIVE BUILT AROUND A PETITION FOR OUTLAWING THE ATOMIC BOMB.

VH551PED

A116WX
-95-
KOREAN-JOHNSON

JUN 26 1950

(WX) NORFOLK, VA., JUNE 25-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON DECLARED TODAY THAT SOUTH KOREAN FORCES SHOULD BE STRONG ENOUGH TO BEAT BACK THE INVASION FROM THE NORTH UNLESS THE ATTACKERS HAVE "OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE."

SPEAKING TO A GROUP OF CIVILIANS AT A MILITARY ORIENTATION CONFERENCE ABOARD THE CARRIER MIDWAY AT THE NAVAL BASE HERE, THE NATION'S CIVILIAN DEFENSE CHIEF DECLARED:

"UNTIL THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF (PRESIDENT TRUMAN) HAS SPOKEN THERE IS VERY LITTLE I CAN SAY.

"BUT I THINK I CAN SAY THAT IN SOUTHERN KOREA THERE HAS BEEN DEVELOPED THE NUCLEUS FOR A FORCE WHICH, IN THE ABSENCE OF SUBSTANTIAL EXTERNAL AGGRESSION, SHOULD INSURE THE SECURITY OF THAT COUNTRY.

"THE EFFECT OF THE PRESENT ATTACK BY NORTHERN KOREAN FORCES WILL NOT BE KNOWN FOR SEVERAL DAYS.

"IF SOUTHERN KOREA FAILS TO COME THROUGH, IT WILL BE EVIDENCE OF OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE.

"ALTHOUGH WE HAVE GIVEN AID TO SOUTHERN KOREA FOR ONLY A VERY SHORT TIME, THOSE IN A POSITION TO KNOW FEEL THAT IT HAS BEEN QUITE EFFECTIVE AND THAT THEIR ARMY HAS MADE SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS."

JOHNSON TOOK TIME OUT FROM THE SERIES OF HIGH-LEVEL WASHINGTON CONFERENCE HURRIEDLY SUMMONED AFTER THE KOREAN ATTACK TO MAKE A FLYING TRIP TO NORFOLK FOR THE ADDRESS, PLANNED SOME TIME AGO.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND ADMIRAL FORREST SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATION.

DURING THE FLIGHT FROM WASHINGTON AND RETURN THE THREE OFFICIALS SAT HUDDLED TOGETHER TALKING AND CONSULTING A SHEAF OF PAPERS.

IN HIS SPEECH, JOHNSON TOUCHED ON A NUMBER OF SUBJECTS. AMONG THEM WERE:

1. SPEAKING OF THE GENERAL SECURITY SITUATION AND WITHOUT ATTACHING IT DIRECTLY TO THE KOREAN INVASION, HE SAID:

THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAS EVOLVED PLANS FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES APPROVED BY HIMSELF AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN. MILITARY UNIFICATION HAS NOW REACHED THE POINT THAT "IF THE WORST OVERTAKES US, WE ARE READY TO GO WITHOUT DELAY FOLLOWING PLANS ALREADY APPROVED."

AT ANOTHER POINT HE SAID THAT "THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE ARE ALL ALERT AND IN BETTER CONDITION THAN THEY WERE A YEAR AGO."

2. IN DISCUSSING THE REASONS FOR PREPAREDNESS, HE DECLARED THAT "WE HAD TO LET RUSSIA KNOW THAT THE SERVICES WERE UNIFIED AND READY TO GO IN ORDER THAT RUSSIA WOULD BE DETERRED" FROM AGGRESSION. HE ADDED THAT "WE COULDN'T LET HER THINK IT WOULD TAKE THREE MONTHS, SIX MONTHS OR NINE MONTHS" TO GET READY.

3. HE WAS "MUCH DISTURBED" TO LEARN, AS HE CAME THROUGH ALASKA YESTERDAY ON HIS RETURN FROM FAR EASTERN CONFERENCES, THAT FOR THREE WEEKS A CARPENTERS' STRIKE HAS HELD UP MILITARY HOUSING CONSTRUCTION IN THAT NORTHERN BASTION.

JOHNSON ADDED THAT "UNLESS SOMETHING HAPPENS IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS IT MUST BECOME A MATTER FOR NATION ACTION. IF IT CONTINUES MUCH LONGER IT COULD BORDER ON THE UNPATRIOTIC."

LT639PED

A134WX
BULLETIN
PRECEDE KANSAS CITY TRUMAN

JUN 26 1950

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN RETURNED TO WASHINGTON TONIGHT TO CONFER WITH HIS TOP FOREIGN POLICY AND MILITARY ADVISERS ON THE CRISIS CREATED BY A COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA.

THE PRESIDENT'S PLANE, THE INDEPENDENCE, LANDED AT WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT AT 6:20 P.M.(EST).

OBVIOUSLY IN A HURRY TO GET ON WITH A CRUCIAL CABINET LEVEL CONFERENCE ON THE ATTACK ON THE U.S.-SPONSORED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC BY NORTH KOREA, MR.TRUMAN CUT OFF PHOTOGRAPHERS SEEKING THE USUAL "ONE MORE" PICTURE OF HIS ARRIVAL.

"THAT'S ALL. WE HAVE A JOB TO DO," HE TOLD THEM.

THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE WAS MET BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, UNDERSECRETARY JAMES E.WEBB, AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON.

THEY ALL CLIMBED INTO A WHITE HOUSE LIMOUSINE AFTER MR.TRUMAN TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT.

BUT HE SAID THEY WOULD GO DIRECTLY TO BLAIR HOUSE, THE TEMPORARY EXECUTIVE MANSION, FOR DINNER AND A CONFERENCE.

THE PRESIDENT HAD CUT SHORT HIS "BACK PORCH" WEEKEND HOLIDAY IN INDEPENDENCE, MO., BECAUSE OF THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC.

MR.TRUMAN WAS SMILING AT A WINDOW OF THE PLANE AS IT TAXIED TO A HALT AT THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE TERMINAL. HE WAVED AND SMILED, BUT IT WAS WITH GRAVITY THAT HE GREETED THE CABINET OFFICERS AND TALKED TO THEM BRIEFLY.

THEY POSED FOR A FEW PICTURES, BUT THE PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE NOT NEARLY SATISFIED WHEN HE WAVED THEM BACK WITH HIS UNUSUALLY BRUSQUE COMMENT.

WHEN THE PRESIDENT STEPPED OUT OF THE PLANE, THERE WAS AN UNUSUAL BURST OF APPLAUSE FROM A GROUP OF SPECTATORS WHO HAD GATHERED AT THE AIR FIELD.

MR.TRUMAN ACKNOWLEDGED IT WITH ANOTHER WAVE AND A GRIN.

THE PRESIDENT HAD MOVED UP HIS RETURN TO WASHINGTON, ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW, AFTER A TELEPHONE TALK WITH SECRETARY ACHESON.

HE TOOK OFF IN THE WHITE HOUSE PLANE, THE "INDEPENDENCE" AT 3:12 P.M., E.S.T. HIS PILOT, COL.FRANCIS (FRENCHY) WILLIAMS, ESTIMATED A LANDING AT WASHINGTON ABOUT 6:30 P.M. (E.S.T.).

BEFORE HE BOARDED THE PLANE, THE PRESIDENT TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I CAN'T ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS, I CAN'T MAKE ANY COMMENT ON WHAT IS LIKELY TO HAPPEN. I WON'T HAVE ANYTHING TO SAY UNTIL I HAVE A CONFERENCE WITH THE SECRETARIES OF STATE AND DEFENSE."

"DON'T MAKE THIS ALARMIST," HE TOLD THE REPORTERS, "IT COULD BE DANGEROUS. BUT I HOPE IT ISN'T.

ONE THING THE PRESIDENT DID SAY WAS THAT THERE WAS NO FORMAL DECLARATION OF WAR BEFORE COMMUNIST TROOPS OF NORTH KOREA INVADED SOUTH KOREA ON A WIDE FRONT.

"THERE IS NO FORMAL DECLARATION OF WAR--THAT I KNOW OF," MR. TRUMAN SAID JUST BEFORE BOARDING THE "INDEPENDENCE" TO RACE BACK TO WASHINGTON, WHERE HE WAS DUE AT 6:30 P.M. (EST).

HE SAID HE WAS GOING IMMEDIATELY TO THE WHITE HOUSE TO CONFER WITH ACHESON AND JOHNSON.

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"I'M GOING BACK TO GET THE FACTS," HE SAID.

HE WOULD NOT DISCUSS WHAT MOVES MIGHT BE MADE IN THE UNITED NATIONS OR SAY ANYTHING ABOUT UNITED STATES PLANS.

THE PRESIDENT ARRIVED AT THE AIRPORT WITHIN A SHORT WHILE AFTER HIS PLANS TO RETURN HOME WERE MADE KNOWN. HE HAD PLANNED TO STAY OVER UNTIL TOMORROW.

THE PRESIDENT LEFT HIS HOME HERE AT 9 A.M., (E.S.T.) TO DRIVE TO THE FAMILY FARM NEAR GRANDVIEW TO TALK WITH HIS BROTHER, J.VIVIAN TRUMAN, AND THE LATTER'S FOUR SONS AND A DAUGHTER.

HE REMAINED THERE FOR ABOUT AN HOUR AND A HALF, TALKING OVER PERSONAL BUSINESS MATTERS AND "JUST VISITING."

THEN HE DROVE INTO GRANDVIEW TO VISIT FOR ANOTHER 45 MINUTES WITH HIS SISTER, MRS. MARY JANE TRUMAN, TAKING TIME OUT TO LOOK AT HER GARDEN.

AT THE FARM, THE PRESIDENT INSPECTED A NEW MILKING MACHINE, LOOKED AT THE HORSES AND THE FARM GENERALLY. HE HAD HIS DRIVER MOVE SLOWLY BY A NEW BAPTIST CHURCH NEARING COMPLETION IN THE TOWN.

HE RETURNED TO HIS OWN RESIDENCE AT INDEPENDENCE AROUND NOON TO HAVE SUNDAY DINNER WITH MRS. TRUMAN, MARGARET AND THE WALLACE FAMILY.

AYRES SAID MR. TRUMAN DID NOT PLAN TO LEAVE THE HOUSE ANY MORE DURING THE DAY.

"HE WILL BE KEPT INFORMED CONSTANTLY OF ANY DEVELOPMENTS IN THE KOREAN SITUATION," AYRES ASSERTED.

HE ADDED THAT THERE WOULD BE NO STATEMENT FROM THE PRESIDENT HERE.
DJ1141ACS

AP61KX
(110)
TRUMAN-KOREAN

KANSAS CITY, JUNE 25-(AP)--EBEN AYRES, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS NOT MADE ANY OFFICIAL COMMENT ON THE SOUTH KOREAN INVASION.

AYRES SAID THE PRESIDENT, VACATIONING WITH HIS FAMILY AT NEARBY INDEPENDENCE, MO., IS BEING KEPT INFORMED OF THE DEVELOPMENTS BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE PRESS REPRESENTATIVE SAID NO CHANGE HAS BEEN MADE IN THE PRESIDENT'S PLANS TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FROM THE MUNICIPAL AIRPORT HERE AT 9:30 A.M. E.S.T. MONDAY.

MR. TRUMAN WAS VISITING AT THE FARM HOME OF HIS BROTHER, VIVIAN TRUMAN, IN GRANDVIEW THIS MORNING. HE DID NOT TAKE HIS CUSTOMARY EARLY-MORNING WALK TODAY BECAUSE, HE TOLD NEWSMEN LAST NIGHT, HE WAS BUSY WITH PERSONAL BUSINESS.
JH948ACS NM

A125WX
KOREAN-CONFEREES (120)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 25-(AP)-MOMENTOUS DECISIONS ON HOW TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTHERN KOREA WERE REACHED TODAY IN STATE DEPARTMENT CONFERENCES PRESIDED OVER BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

THESE WERE THE COUNCILLORS:

FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY--

SECRETARY FRANK PACE, JR.; GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS, CHIEF OF STAFF; ASSISTANT SECRETARY KARL (CORRECT) R.BENDETSEN.

FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE--UNDERSECRETARY JAMES E.WEBB; AMBASSADOR AT LARGE PHILIP C.JESSUP; DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY H.FREEMAN MATTHEWS; THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, DEAN RUSK, AND HIS DEPUTY, LIVINGSTON T.MERCHANT; THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR UNITED NATIONS AFFAIRS, JOHN D.HICKERSON; THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR EUROPEAN AFFAIRS, GEORGE W.PERKINS, AND HIS ACTING DEPUTY, THEODORE ACHILLES.
LT650PEDNM

JUN 26 1950

A139KX (FX)
WITH TRUMAN (460)
BY ERNEST B.VACCARO

INDEPENDENCE, MO., JUNE 25-(AP)-A GRAVE TELEPHONE CALL FROM WASHINGTON BROKE INTO THE CALM OF A SMALL MIDWESTERN TOWN SABBATH TODAY.

IT WAS THE SECRETARY OF STATE CALLING. AND WHAT HE HAD TO SAY TO THE MILD-LOOKING, GRAY-HAIRED MISSOURIAN SEATED IN THE BIG, WHITE FRAME HOUSE WITH HIS FAMILY SET THE MACHINERY OF THE WHITE HOUSE IN MOTION.

HARRY S.TRUMAN, THE ONE-TIME JACKSON COUNTY FARM BOY AND LATER CHAIRMAN OF ITS COUNTY COURT, GAVE UP HIS DREAM OF A PEACEFUL WEEKEND AT HOME.

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF HIS NATION, THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF ITS ARMED FORCES, HE SNAPPED INTO ACTION. HE ORDERED THE WHITE HOUSE PLANE, THE "INDEPENDENCE", WARMED UP FOR A RACE BACK TO WASHINGTON.

NO TIME, NOW, TO SIT AROUND AND TALK WITH MRS.TRUMAN, HIS DAUGHTER, MARGARET, AND HIS IN-LAWS, THE WALLACES, THEIR NEIGHBORS ON VAN HORN--NOW TRUMAN ROAD.

NO TIME NOW FOR A DRIVE TO PEACEFUL NEARBY GRANDVIEW TO WALK IN THE GARDEN WITH HIS SISTER, MARY JANE, OR INSPECT THE NEW MILKING MACHINE ON THE TRUMAN FAMILY FARM THERE.

DEVELOPMENTS MANY THOUSANDS OF MILES AWAY FROM THE SPACIOUS HOUSE ON NORTH DELAWARE AND TRUMAN ROAD HAD SUDDENLY SHATTERED ITS PEACE AND CONTENTMENT.

AN INVASION BY COMMUNIST TROOPS OF NORTH KOREA INTO THE AMERICAN-SUPPORTED REUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TOLD HARRY S.TRUMAN, NECESSITATED HIS IMMEDIATE RETURN TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOR DECISIONS ON WHICH THE PEACE OF THE WHOLE WORLD COULD WELL DEPEND.

ACHESON HAD TELEPHONED ONCE BEFORE, LAST NIGHT, TO REPORT THE SUDDEN AND UNEXPECTED INVASION.

THINGS LOOKED SERIOUS ENOUGH THEN---AND THE PRESIDENT HAD BEEN HOME ONLY A FEW HOURS---BUT THERE SEEMED NO REASON AT THE TIME TO BREAK INTO THE HOLIDAY SINCE MR.TRUMAN PLANNED TO FLY TO WASHINGTON MONDAY, ANYWAY.

AS A MATTER OF FACT, IT WAS 11:40 A.M. (KANSAS CITY TIME) THAT EBEN AYERS, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH MR. TRUMAN, THAT WHILE THE SITUATION HAD THE PRESIDENT DEEPLY "CONCERNED" HE WAS NOT "ALARMED."

BY THE TIME AYERS GOT BACK TO KANSAS CITY, THERE WAS A NEW TELEPHONE CALL FROM ACHESON AND A SUDDEN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT MR.TRUMAN WAS FLYING BACK TO WASHINGTON AS SOON AS HIS PLANE COULD BE MADE READY.

THE USUAL SMILE WAS MISSING FROM THE PRESIDENT'S FACE WHEN HE ARRIVED AT THE KANSAS CITY MUNICIPAL AIRPORT.

BRIG. GENERAL ROBERT B. LANDRY, AIR FORCE AIDE, WAS OUT PLAYING GOLF AND COULDN'T BE REACHED IN TIME TO MAKE THE EARLY AFTERNOON TAKE-OFF. MAJOR GENERAL HARRY H. VAUGHAN, ARMY AIDE, WAS VISITING HIS AILING MOTHER AT BOONVILLE, MO.

30.24- 12139

"I CAN'T ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS," THE PRESIDENT TOLD REPORTERS. "I CAN'T MAKE ANY COMMENT ON WHAT IS LIKELY TO HAPPEN."

"I WON'T HAVE ANYTHING TO SAY UNTIL AFTER I HAVE HAD A CONFERENCE WITH THE SECRETARIES OF STATE AND DEFENSE."

THEN, NOTING THEIR CONCERN, HE PLEADED:

"NOW DON'T MAKE IT ALARMIST. IT COULD BE A DANGEROUS SITUATION, BUT I HOPE IT ISN'T."

OF ONE THING HE WAS SURE---THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS DID NOT DECLARE WAR BEFORE THE INVASION.

THEN, WITH A SOLEMN GOODBYE TO HIS SISTER, HIS BROTHER, HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER, HE BOARDED THE PLANE.

THEY REMAINED AT THE AIRPORT UNTIL THE BIG DC-6 WAS SAFELY UNDERWAY, SCANNING THE SKIES AS LONG AS A SPECK REMAINED.

THE WEEKEND FOR THE FAMILY WAS AT AN END. HARRY S. TRUMAN WAS RETURNING TO WHAT HE CALLS "THE GREATEST JOB IN THE WORLD."

DJ551PCS

A188FX

KOREAN INTERPRETIVE (540)

BY JAMES D. WHITE.

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST.

JUN 26 1950

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 25-(AP)-DID WORLD WAR III BREAK OUT TODAY AS COMMUNIST NORTHERN KOREANS SURGED ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL?

THE ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION MAY DEPEND UPON WHETHER RUSSIA THINKS THIS IS THE RIGHT TIME TO CLEAN OUT THE LAST CORNER OF AMERICAN INFLUENCE LEFT IN NORTHEAST ASIA SINCE COMMUNISM TOOK OVER THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

THERE SEEMS LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE INVASION OF SOUTHERN KOREA WAS EXTENSIVELY PLANNED AND EXECUTED. ALONG THIS 215-MILE BORDER, INCIDENTS HAVE BEEN HAPPENING FOR FIVE YEARS, BUT THE ATTACK AT DAWN ON SUNDAY WAS NO MERE INCIDENT.

MEANWHILE, PROMPT AMERICAN INSTRUCTIONS TO GENERAL MACARTHUR TO RUSH WEAPONS TO THE SOUTH KOREANS FROM JAPAN INDICATES THIS COUNTRY WILL SUPPORT SOUTHERN RESISTANCE--AS LONG AS IT LASTS. IF IT FOLDS, THE QUESTION OF WHAT AMERICA WILL DO STILL HAS TO BE DECIDED.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS OPERATING IN AN ELECTION YEAR ON THE BASIS OF A BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY. THIS POLICY SUPPORTS RESISTANCE TO COMMUNIST EXPANSION IN ASIA AS WELL AS IN EUROPE. IT HAS BEEN CHALLENGED BY THE ATTACK ON SOUTHERN KOREA. BUT THE QUESTION REMAINS WHETHER THIS ATTACK MEANS A BASIC SOVIET ANSWER TO THE STRONGER AMERICAN LINE, OR SOMETHING LESS.

THERE IS AN OUTSIDE CHANCE THAT NORTH KOREAN FORCES, ABOUT HALF OF WHOM ARE TOUGH CHARACTERS FROM MANCHURIA, ARE JUMPING THE GUN ON SOMEBODY.

CLOSE TO 100,000 OF THESE KOREAN FIGHTERS, INCLUDING OFFICERS, WERE REPATRIATED TO NORTH KOREA ABOUT A YEAR AGO AFTER HELPING THE CHINESE REDS DRIVE CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ARMIES FROM MANCHURIA. THEY HAD BEEN REARED AND TRAINED IN MANCHURIA UNDER THE JAPANESE. THEY RETURNED TO THEIR HOMELAND, MANY OF THEM FOR THE FIRST TIME, MORE OR LESS AS FOREIGNERS.

THE NORTHERNERS TOOK THEM INTO THE ARMY, THEREBY ROUGHLY DOUBLING IT IN STRENGTH BUT INFUSING IT WITH A DISPLACED ELEMENT THAT FELT CALLED UPON TO PROVE ITSELF BOTH AS KOREAN AND COMMUNIST. THE OBVIOUS WAY TO DO THIS WAS TO "UNIFY THE COUNTRY," WHICH ALL KOREANS WANT, BUT TO DO IT BY CONQUEST, WHICH MEANS ERASURE OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REGIME IN THE SOUTH.

WHETHER THE INVASION MEANS THESE WOULD-BE HEROES HAVE TAKEN THE BIT IN THEIR TEETH, OR WHETHER IT IS PART OF A DEFINITE SOVIET PLAN, IT FOLLOWS TWO EVENTS IN THE SOUTH OF GREAT IMPORTANCE.

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ONE WAS THE ELECTION LATE IN MAY, HELD UPON AMERICAN INSISTENCE, IN WHICH THE VOTERS TURNED OUT IN UNPRECEDENTED NUMBERS AND REVEALED A POPULAR INTEREST IN DEMOCRACY WHICH FORESHADOWED EVENTUAL POLITICAL DEFEAT FOR THE COMMUNIST TOTALITARIANS IN THE NORTH. HOWEVER, THE VOTERS ALSO CROSSED PARTY LINES AND ELECTED AN ASSEMBLY WITH A MAJORITY OF INDEPENDENTS WHO COULD NOT BE DEPENDED UPON TO SUPPORT THE POLICIES OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE. HIS CONTROL APPEARED WEAKENED.

THE OTHER EVENT WAS THE VISIT OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY, TO SEOUL LAST WEEK. THERE HE MADE A SPEECH WHICH DISAPPOINTED THE SOUTHERNERS AND MAY HAVE MISTAKENLY ENCOURAGED THE NORTHERNERS AND/OR THEIR SOVIET SPONSORS TO LEAP INTO ACTION.

HE ASSURED THE SOUTHERNERS OF AMERICAN "MORAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT," BUT QUALIFIED IT BY SAYING THAT THIS WOULD BE "CONSISTENT WITH YOUR OWN SELF-RESPECT AND YOUR PRIMARY DEPENDENCE ON YOUR OWN EFFORT."

THIS WAS MERELY A RE-AFFIRMATION OF AMERICAN POLICY, BUT IT MAY BE THAT THE NORTHERNERS FIGURED, IN THE WAKE OF AN ELECTION WHICH WEAKENED THE RHEE GOVERNMENT IN THE SHORT RUN BUT MIGHT STRENGTHEN IT LATER ON, THAT NOW WAS THEIR TIME TO STRIKE.

A FULL-SCALE INVASION, HOWEVER, COULD NOT HAVE BEEN MOUNTED WITH LONG ADVANCE PREPARATION.

THE REAL QUESTION IS WHETHER IT WAS THE NORTHERNERS' OWN IDEA OR WHETHER THEIR SOVIET SPONSORS DECIDED THIS WAS THE TIME TO RECOUP IN EAST ASIA FOR SOME OF THE SET-BACKS THEY HAVE SUSTAINED IN EUROPE.

LW726PPD

A200KX

(WEST OUT)

KOREAN (130)

JUN 26 1950

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 25-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY "THE RANK HYPOCRISY OF THE KREMLIN'S SO-CALLED PEACE OFFENSIVE" WAS THE THING MOST CLEARLY REVEALED BY NORTH KOREA'S INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA.

EDWARD W. BARRETT, CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S FOREIGN INFORMATION SERVICE, SAID THE RUSSIAN "PEACE OFFENSIVE" HAD BEEN BOTHERING THE UNITED STATES TO SOME EXTENT IN EUROPE.

"WE CAN REALLY GO TO TOWN ON THIS NOW," HE DECLARED, TAKING THE VIEW THAT THE KOREAN SITUATION HAD AT LEAST THIS BRIGHT SPOT.

"THE ONE AND ONLY BENEFIT FROM THE WHOLE OCCURRANCE IS THAT IT SHOWS UP TO INTELLIGENT PEOPLE ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN THE RANK HYPOCRISY OF THE KREMLIN'S SO-CALLED PEACE OFFENSIVE."

BARRETT, WHO CAME TO CALIFORNIA TO SPEAK BEFORE THE CALIFORNIA NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS' ASSOCIATION, MADE HIS COMMENTS ON THE KOREAN INVASION AT A PRESS CONFERENCE.

CO9PCS

AP47

BULLETIN

NEW YORK, JUN 25-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY BRANDED THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT AN "ACTIVE AGGRESSOR" AND INDITOLZL

V WILL

THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT AN "ACTIVE AGGRESSOR" AND INDICATED IT WILL PRESS FOR URGENT ACTION TO MEET THE THREAT.

THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WILL MEET IN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION AT 1 P.M. EST TODAY AT THE REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES TO CONSIDER THE KOREAN CRISIS.

THE FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A MESSAGE DELIVERED TO SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE BY TELEPHONE AT 2 A.M. EST TODAY BY U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A.GROSS:

AP49

JUN 26 1950

"THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA HAS INFORMED THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE THAT NORTH KOREAN FORCES INVADED THE TERRITORY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AT SEVERAL POINTS IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS OF JUNE 25 KOREAN TIME.

"THE PYONGY

TERRITORY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AT SEVERAL POINTS IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS OF JUNE 25 KOREAN TIME.

"THE PYONGYANG RADIO UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME, IT IS REPORTED, HAS BROADCAST A DECLARATION OF WAR AGAINST THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, EFFECTIVE 9 P.M. EDT JUNE 24.

AP50

"AN ATTACK BY THE FORCES OF THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME, UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES REFERRED TO ABOVE, CONSTITUTES A BREACH OF THE PEACE AND AN ACT OF AGGRESSION.

"UPON THE URGENT REQUEST OF MY GOVERNMENT I ASK YOU TO CALL AN IMMEDIATE MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

GH1044AED

A212

NEW YORK, JUNE 5-(AP)-THE REV. DR. CARL MC INTYRE, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHRISTIAN CHURCHES, TODAY URGED -ALL OUT" U.S. SUPPORT TO THE INVADED REPUBLIC OF SOUTHERN KOREA.

THE COUNCIL, AN ASSOCIATION OF 61 PROTESTANT CHURCH BODIES FROM 29 NATIONS, SENT A WIRE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAYING IN PART:

"STRONGLY URGE ALL OUT U.S. SUPPORT INCLUDING ARMS, PLANES AND MEN OF SOUTHERN KOREA. X X X IF WE FAIL THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM HERE, GREATER CALAMITIES AWAIT US."

THE AMERICAN COMPONENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHRISTIAN CHURCHES IS THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF CHRISTIAN CHURCHES. THE AMERICAN COUNCIL CLAIMS 1,500,000 MEMBERS IN 15 DENOMINATIONS.

JUN 26 1950

SJ1134PED

B90 Q (230)

KX FOR FRISCO

NEW YORK, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID THAT THE "SOVIET PUPPETS IN NORTH KOREA HAVE SET THE MATCH TO THE POWDER TRAIN"

THE NEWSPAPER COMMENTED ON THE KOREAN FIGHTING IN TWO LEAD EDITORIALS.

THE TIMES SAID:

"THE WORLD'S MAJOR CONCERN NOW IS WHETHER THE UNIVERSAL CONFLAGRATION CAN BE AVOIDED. THE UNITED STATES HAS ACTED PROMPTLY AND THE UNITED NATIONS HAS DONE LIKEWISE. WHETHER THEIR ACTION, AS AT PRESENT PROJECTED, WILL BE SUFFICIENT TO RESTORE THE PEACE IS PROBLEMATICAL."

THE TIMES SAID THE ATTACK IS "OBVIOUSLY SOVIET-AUTHORIZED, BUT WE MAY BE SURE THAT THERE WILL BE LOUD DISCLAIMERS FROM MOSCOW."

"WHAT HAPPENS IN KOREA WILL AFFECT EVERY POLITICAL AND MILITARY POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE PACIFIC. IF SOUTH KOREA IS LOST TO THE COMMUNISTS THERE MUST BE AN IMMEDIATE REVISION OF OUR DEFENSES IN RESPECT TO JAPAN AND ALASKA. THE WHOLE CHARACTER OF THE PEACE-TREATY DISCUSSIONS WILL HAVE BEEN CHANGED ABRUPTLY. THE POSITION OF OKINAWA WILL HAVE BEEN MODIFIED AND ITS NEEDS CHANGED. THE PHILIPPINES WILL APPEAR IN A DIFFERENT MILITARY ASPECT. THERE WILL HAVE TO BE A DECISION ABOUT FORMOSA."

THE EDITORIAL CONCLUDED, "WE CAN LOSE HALF A WORLD, AT THIS POINT, IF WE LOST HEART."

THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID THE INVASION "CALLOUSLY STRIPPED AWAY THE SHABBY PRETENSES IN WHICH THE KREMLIN ENDEAVORED TO VEIL ITS AMBITIONS AND SHOWED THE PERIL IN ALL ITS STARKNESS X X X

"THE UNITED STATES CANNOT NOW SET ANY ARBITRARY LIMITS UPON WHAT IT WILL OR WILL NOT DO IN KOREA. IT MUST KEEP A FREE HAND TO MEET WHATEVER SITUATION MAY ARISE THERE SHOULD INTERNATIONAL INTERVENTION PROVE INSUFFICIENT."

MD849AED

JUN 26 1950

A246

THIRD LEAD UNDATED-KOREA-(160)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

A RUSSIAN-TYPE FIGHTER PLANE, BOMBED SEOUL, CAPITAL OF THE AMERICAN-BACKED REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA TODAY (MONDAY) ATTACKED TWO U.S. MUSTANG FIGHTER PLANES AND SPRAYED THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP HEADQUARTERS WITH MACHINEGUN BULLETS.

IT WAS THE FIRST AIR ATTACK ON THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN WHICH RUSSIAN-TRAINED TROOPS STABBED TO WITHIN 20 MILES OF THE CAPITAL BEFORE THEIR ADVANCE WAS HALTED.

ONE KOREAN OFFICIAL IN TOKYO SAID THE INVADERS REACHED WITHIN 12 MILES OF THE CAPITAL.

KOREAN POLICE SAID THE INVADER PLANE DROPPED THREE BOMS AND KILLED SIX CIVILIANS. A U.S. MILITARY OBSERVER SAID A U.S. MUSTANG, ONE OF TWO SENT HERE FROM JAPAN TO SAFEGUARD THE EVACUATION OF AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN, TOOK EVASIVE ACTION AND SHOOK OFF THE YAK-3 TYPE NORTH KOREAN PLANE.

TEN PERSONS AT THE U.S. EMBASSY WHO SAW THE ENCOUNTER SAID THEY THROUGHT THE U.S. PLANE HAD DRIVEN OFF THE INVADER.

NORTH KOREAN PILOTS HAVE BEEN GIVEN CONSIDERABLE TRAINING IN FLYING RUSSIAN FIGHTER PLANES, BUT THE INVADER PLANE CONCEIVABLY COULD HAVE HAD A RUSSIAN PILOT.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND HIS TOP DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY LEADERS CONFERRED IN WASHINGTON FOR MORE THAN THREE HOURS LAST NIGHT (SUNDAY) ON THE SITUATION BUT MADE NO DECISION AFTER ORDERING RUSH SHIPMENTS OF ARMS TO THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

MORE CONFERENCES ARE SCHEDULED TODAY.

THE LAND INVASION INTO SOUTH KOREA APPEARED TO BE HALTED.

A167

(340)

FIRST LEAD UNDATED KOREA

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(NY) RUSSIAN-TRAINED NORTH KOREAN TROOPS STABBED WITHIN 20 MILES OF SEOUL, CAPITAL OF THE AMERICAN-BACKED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC, TODAY (MON) BEFORE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES HALTED THE ADVANCE.

JUN 26 1950

30.24- 12141

MAJ. GEN. CHOI BYUNG DUK, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, SAID THE COMMUNIST INVADERS HAD BEEN STOPPED AND THROWN BACK. UNITED STATES MILITARY ADVISERS SAID THAT SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HAD COUNTERATTACKED AND AT ONE POINT ADVANCED FIVE MILES INSIDES NORTH KOREA.

THE GENERAL SAID THE NORTHERNERS APPEARED TO HAVE PULLED BACK AFTER MANY OF THEIR TANKS WERE MAULED OR CAPTURED.

THE UNITED STATES IMMEDIATELY ORDERED ARMS AND AMMUNITION SHIPPED TTHSØOREA TO HELP THE DEFENDERS.

THE LONG-TH

JUN 26 1950

THE UNITED STATES IMMEDIATELY ORDERED ARMS AND AMMUNITION SHIPPED TO SOUTH KOREA TO HELP THE DEFENDERS.

THE LONG-THREATENED INVASION WAS A TACTICAL SURPRISE, ALTHOUGH SOUTH KOREA'S PREMIER AND DEFENSE MINISTER, SIHN SUNG MO, HAD PREDICTED IT MAY 10.

SIHN IMMEDIATELY CHARGED THAT THE INVASION WAS RUSSIAN-INSPIRED AND ASSISTED. HE SAID 10 OF 20 CAPTURED TANKS HAD RUSSIAN CREWMEN.

HE ESTIMATED THAT 50,000 NORTH KOREAN TROOPS WERE PRESSING THE BATTLE WHICH BEGAN AT DAWN.

RUSSIAN-BUILT YAK PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRPORT DESTROYING AN AMERICAN C-54 TRANSPORT AND SEVEN SOUTH KOREAN AIRFORCE PLANES.

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT WHICH CLAIMED SOUTH KOREA STARTED THE FIGHTING BY INVADING NORTH KOREA.

THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL YESTERDAY (SUN) ADOPTED A U.S.-SPONSORED RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA AND DEMANDING THAT NORTH KOREAN TROOPS PULL BACK INTO THEIR OWN TERRITORY.

THE VOTE WAS 9-0 WITH YUGOSLAVIA ABSTAINING. SOVIET RUSSIA BOYCOTTED THE MEETING, AS SHE HAS ALL U.N. MEETINGS SINCE THE FIRST OF THE YEAR, BECAUSE OF THE PRESENCE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATES. OBSERVERS EXPECT RUSSIA TO CALL THE U.N. ACTION ILLEGAL.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GJROSS TOLD REPORTERS AT LAKE SUCCESS THAT IF NORTH KOREA DOES NOT COMPLY WITH THE U.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS TOLD REPORTERS AT LAKE SUCCESS THAT IF NORTH KOREA DOES NOT COMPLY WITH THE U.N. ORDERS, MEMBERS COULD BE CALLED ON TO APPLY SACTIONS -- ECONOMIC AND OTHER PUNITIVE RESTRICTIONS. THE SECURITY COUNCIL ITSELF HAS NO PHYSICAL MEANS OF ENFORCING ITS DECISIONS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN CUT SHORT HIS WEEKEND VISIT TO HIS HOME IN INDEPENDENCE, MO., TO FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON. HIS DECISION FOLLOWED A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON. PREVIOUSLY, THE PRESIDENT HAD SAID HE WAS "CONCERNED BUT NOT ALARMED" BY THE KOREAN SITUATION. LATER, HE SAID "IT COULD BE A DANGEROUS SITUATION, BUT I HOPE NOT."

JOHN MYUN CHANG, KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, DECLARED THE NORTH KOREAN ATTACK COULD NOT HAVE BEEN MADE "WITHOUT SOVIET DIRECTION."

AT THE URGENT REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES, AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL WAS HELD AT LAKE SUCCESS. THE MEETING WAS IGNORED BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION, WHICH HAS DECLARED IT WILL NOT COUNTENANCE ANY U.N. DECISIONS MADE WITH NATIONALIST CHINA PARTICIPATING.

THE U.S. DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ORDER A CEASE-FIRE AND HALT THE INVASION. U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A.GROSS ALSO ASKED THE COUNCIL TO DEMAND THAT THE COMMUNIST ARMY WITHDRAW TO POSITIONS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL THAT CUTS KOREA IN HALF.

HE DENOUNCED THE INVASION AS AN ILLEGAL AND UNPROVOKED ASSAULT AGAINST THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, AND SAID IT CONSTITUTED A BREACH OF THE PEACE.

SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE CALLED IT A SERIOUS SITUATION AND "A THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE." HE SAID HE CONSIDERED IT THE CLEAR DUTY OF THE COUNCIL TO TAKE STEPS TO RESTORE PEACE IN KOREA.

CONSTANTIN ZINCHENKO, ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL IN CHARGE OF SECURITY COUNCIL AFFAIRS AND TOP-RANKING RUSSIAN IN THE SECRETARIAT, TOLD REPORTERS NOTHING HAD BEEN CHANGED, SO FAR AS HE KNEW, IN THE ATTITUDE OF THE ABSENT SOVIET DELEGATION. HE SAT IN THE COUNCIL AS AN INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERVANT ALONG WITH LIE.

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT IN BELGRADE ORDERED ITS REPRESENTATIVE AT LAKE SUCCESS TO ATTEND THE MEETING.

IN LONDON, THE SOUTH KOREAN MINISTER, TCHI CHANG YUN, INFORMED THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OF THE INVASION. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY TO SEND SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS TO SIR TERRANCE SHONE, BRITISH REPRESENTATIVE ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE KOREAN MINISTER TOLD NEWSMEN THE INVASION "ASSUMES THE PROPORTIONS OF AN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIR WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO A THIRD WORLD WAR."

THE UNITED NATIONS ASKED ITS KOREAN COMMISSION, ON THE SCENE IN SOUTH KOREA, FOR A FULL REPORT. THE COMMISSION HAD BROADCAST FROM SEOUL A FORLORN APPEAL TO BOTH SIDES TO CEASE HOSTILITIES AND AN OFFER TO MEDIATE. THE PLEAS WENT UNHEEDED.

MEANWHILE, THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED ONE OF ITS COAST GUARD VESSELS SANK A RUSSIAN SHIP OFF CHUMUNJIN, ON THE EAST COAST. THE SOUTH KOREAN GUNBOAT BAKDUSAN REPORTED IT ENCOUNTERED ANOTHER SOVIET SHIP AND CHASED IT NORTHWARD.

STEPS TO EVACUATE AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM SOUTH KOREA WERE ORDERED EARLY TODAY (MON. KOREAN TIME). ABOUT 1,000 AMERICANS, MOSTLY IN SEOUL, WILL BE AFFECTED. THEY WILL GO BY SEA AND AIR TO JAPAN. AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS IN SEOUL WERE PREPARING

IVE.

BULGARIAN CHARGES OF HOSTILE TURKISH ACTIVITY ON THE TURKISH-BULGARIAN BORDER WERE VIGOROUSLY REJECTED BY TURKEY YESTERDAY (SUN). THE BULGARIANS HAD PROTESTED THAT THREE TURKISH CITIZENS PENETRATED BULGARIAN TERRITORY TO "PERPETRATE HOSTILE ACTS." BULGARIAN GUARDS KILLED ONE OF THE THREE, A TURKISH NEWSMAN.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL TURKISH ANATOLIA NEWS AGENCY SAID THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT, IN REJECTING THE BULGARIAN ACCUSATIONS, ACCUSED BULGARIA OF SYSTEMATIC HOSTILE ACTS AGAINST TURKEY AND DEMANDED RETURN OF THE SLAIN MAN'S BODY AND INDEMNITY FOR HIS FAMILY.

THE TURKISH-BULGARIAN INCIDENT FOLLOWED BY ONE DAY A YUGOSLAV CLAIM THAT BULGARIAN TROOPS HAD BEEN MOVING TOWARD THE EASTERN FRONTIER OF YUGOSLAVIA.

RENE PLEVEN, FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER IN THE RETIRING BIDAULT GOVERNMENT, STOOD OUT AS THE MOST LIKELY FIGURE TO LEAD A NEW CABINET. THE OLD CABINET WAS THROWN OUT SATURDAY BY A NEGATIVE VOTE IN PARLIAMENT. THE GOVERNMENT FELL IN THE MIDST OF NEGOTIATIONS ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL THE COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES OF SIX WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS.

PLEVEN SAID HE THOUGHT NO ONE WOULD BE NAMED TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT UNTIL TODAY (MON.).

LS531PED

JUN 26 1950

A145FX

UNDATED 38TH PARALLEL (260)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE 38TH PARALLEL CUTS KOREA IN HALF AT ITS 215-MILE-WIDE WAIST.

THIS IMAGINARY LINE OF THE GEOGRAPHERS WAS AGREED UPON BEFORE THE END OF WORLD WAR II AS THE DIVIDING MARK FOR THE INCOMING AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN OCCUPATION FORCES.

INTENDED PURELY AS A TEMPORARY WAR EXPEDIENT, THE ARTIFICIAL BOUNDARY SOON HARDENED INTO AN ENDURING THING. FOR MORE THAN THREE YEARS SOVIET AND AMERICAN TROOPS FACED EACH OTHER ACROSS IT.

ON DEC. 27, 1945, A BIG-FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AT MOSCOW AGREED TO UNIFY THE COUNTRY UNDER A FOUR-POWER TRUSTEESHIP TO LAST 5 YEARS.

TRUSTEESHIP WAS A BAD WORD IN KOREA, AS JAPAN HAD USED IT TO DESCRIBE HER ANNEXATION OF THE INVASION-TRAMPLED PENINSULA. ALL KOREANS PROTESTED. THEY WANTE

TRUSTEESHIP WAS A BAD WORD IN KOREA, AS JAPAN HAD USED IT TO DESCRIBE HER ANNEXATION OF THE INVASION-TRAMPLED PENINSULA. ALL KOREANS PROTESTED. THEY WANTED INDEPENDENCE.

THE THEN UNRECOGNIZED BUT DISCIPLINED COMMUNIST PROVISIONAL REGIME IN THE NORTH FINALLY AGREED TO TRUSTEESHIP, BUT AFTER THEY HAD RAISED AN ARMY WHICH MEANT THEY INTENDED TO DOMINATE AND EVENTUALLY CONTROL THI SOUTH.

WHEN THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED TO UNIFY KOREA THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS, THE RUSSIANS AND THE NORTHERN KOREANS BOYCOTTED THE PROCEEDINGS, AS CONTRARY TO THE TRUSTEESHIP AGREEMENT.

THE U.N. WENT AHEAD AND HELD ELECTIONS IN THE SOUTH. RUSSIA COUNTERED BY WITHDRAWING HER ESTIMATED 100,000 GARRISON TROOPS BY DEC. 30, 1948. THE LAST AMERICAN TROOPS PULLED OUT ON JUNE 29, 1949. BY THAT TIME THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC HAD BEEN LAUNCHED WITH THE AID OF A $125 MILLION AMERICAN AID PROGRAM. A 500-MAN MILITARY ADVISORY TEAM REMAINED TO TRAIN THE SOUTHERN ARMY, WHICH RECENTLY REACHED AROUND 100,000 IN STRENGTH.

THE NORTHERNERS REPORTEDLY HAVE AROUND 200,000 TRAINED TROOPS AND GUERRILLA FIGHTERS, HALF OF THEM TOUGH KOREAN VETERANS OF THE CHINESE CIVIL WAR IN MANCHURIA.

UM504PPD

JUN 26 1950

A68

AMS BUDGET

FRENCH (450)

BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, JUNE 25-(AP)-RENE PLEVEN, DEFENSE MINISTER IN THE RETIRING BIDAULT GOVERNMENT, BECAME THE MOST-DISCUSSED CANDIDATE TODAY TO LEAD A NEW CABINET. THE OLD ONE, UNDER GEORGES BIDAULT, WAS THROWN OUT OF OFFICE BY A NEGATIVE VOTE IN PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY. K31

PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL SHELVED THE POLITICAL CRISIS AFTER TALKING TO HAVE A DOZEN LEADERS BEFORE LUNCH. HE WENT TO THE RACES AT LONGCHAMPS IN THE AFTERNOON.

THIS ATTITUDE OF THE PRESIDENT SEEMED TO REFLECT THE GENERAL FEELING OF THE FRENCH TOWARD THIS LATEST CRISIS IN THEIR GOVERNMENT, EVEN THOUGH IT CAME IN THE MIDST OF NEGOTIATIONS ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN AND INDOCHINA.

THE FRENCH, ACCUSTOMED TO SEEING THE SAME MEN GO IN AS COME OUT IN THESE RECURRING SHAKEUPS, SEEMED TO HAVE A DIFFICULT TIME IN TAKING IT SERIOUSLY. THE FRANC IS RELATIVELY STEADY, THERE IS NO RATIONING, THE EXPORT-IMPORT BALANCE IS IMPROVING AND CROPS ARE GOOD.

THE FRENCH RECOGNIZE, HOWEVER, THAT THE INSTABILITY OF THEIR CABINETS IS THE WEAK POINT IN POSTWAR RECOVERY. THIS WEAKNESS WAS SIGNALIZED WHEN SOCIALISTS DESERTED BIDAULT YESTERDAY AND LET HIS MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD GOVERNMENT FALL ON A VOTE OF NON-CONFIDENCE, 352 TO 230, OVER A RELATIVELY UNIMPORTANT ISSUE OF INCREASED SALARIES FOR GOVERNMENT WORKERS.

PLEVEN, THE LAST POLITICAL LEADER TO SEE THE PRESIDENT TODAY, SAID HE THOUGHT NO ONE WOULD BE NAMED BEFORE TOMORROW TO TRY TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT.

HE IS A MEMBER OF THE SMALL PARTY CALLED UDSR--UNION DEMOCRATIQUE ET SOCIALISTE DE LA RESISTANCE---WHICH STANDS BETWEEN THE MODERATE SOCIALISTS AND THE SLIGHTLY CONSERVATIVE RADICAL SOCIALISTS.

HENRI QUEUILLE, INTERIOR MINISTER IN THE DEPARTING CABINET, AND RENE MAYER, JUSTICE MINISTER, ALSO WERE MENTIONED AS POSSIBLE CHOICES FOR PREMIER. BOTH ARE RADICAL SOCIALISTS, THE RIGHT OF CENTER PARTY WHICH HAS BEEN A CONSISTENT MEMBER OF THE RULING COALITION WITH SOCIALISTS AND BIDAULT'S POPULAR REPUBLICANS (CATHOLICS) SINCE COMMUNISTS WERE OUSTED FROM POSITIONS OF POWER.

FOR AT LEAST A WEEK FRANCE WILL NOT HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT THE EFFECT OF HER CRISIS ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN, WHICH PROMISED TO MAKE HER ONCE AGAIN THE LEADER OF EUROPE. THE DELEGATES OF WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG WERE AT HOME COMPARING NOTE THE

ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG WERE AT HOME COMPARING NOTES WITH THEIR GOVERNMENTS. THEY ARE NOT DUE BACK UNTIL JULY 3.

FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, WHO TOOK THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROPOSING THE PLAN, REMAINS IN A CARETAKER CAPACITY UNTIL A NEW GOVERNMENT IS FORMED.

ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET, FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, DECLARED IN A SPEECH TO THE HANNOVER CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TODAY THAT IT WOULD "NOT BE A CATASTROPHE" IF BRITAIN FAILED TO JOIN IN THE PLAN TO UNITED EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES UNDER A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY.

BUT, HE SAID, FAILURE OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN TALKS "WOULD BE A CONFESSION THAT WESTERN EUROPE IS UNABLE TO REORGANIZE AND RENEW ITSELF."

IN MOSCOW, PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, DECLARED THE FALL OF THE BIDAULT CABINET WAS "CLEARLY RELATED TO THE SCHUMAN PLAN TALKS." THE COMMUNIST PRESS RECENTLY HAS BEEN ATTACKING THE SCHUMAN PLAN AS VEHEMENTLY AS IT DID THE MARSHALL PLAN.

GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE, SPEAKING BEFORE A CONVENTION OF HIS RALLY OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE (RPF), REPEATED HIS OFT-STATED WILLINGNESS TO RETURN TO POWER.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE GOVERNMENT MACHINERY WOULD HAVE TO BE OVERHAULED TO PROVIDE THE STRONG EXECUTIVE HE LONG HAS URGED.

SINCE THE RPF IS ONE OF THE SMALLER GROUPS IN THE ASSEMBLY, THERE IS LITTLE POSSIBILITY OF DE GAULLE BEING ASKED TO FORM A CABINET.

BB816PED

AP33

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, JUNE 25-(AP)-PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, PRESIDENT OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, SAYS THE SCHUMAN PLAN WILL BE DISCUSSED AT THE COUNCIL'S AUGUST MEETING.

SPAAK SAID "IT IS NOT CONCEIVABLE THAT THE ASSEMBLY COULD IGNORE THE FRENCH PROPOSAL" TO POOL THE COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION OF SIX WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS.

JR834AED

JUN 26 1950

B22 (Q)

FIRST LEAD GLEE CLUB

BERLIN, JUNE 25-(AP)-A MIXED AMERICAN AND GERMAN AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 1,600 FILLED TITANIA PALAST IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF BERLIN TONIGHT FOR THE PURDUE UNIVERSITY GLEE CLUB'S FIRST CONCERT IN GERMANY.

THE GLEE CLUB IS MAKING A EUROPEAN TOUR. PRIOR TO THE CONCERT THE CLUB MEMBERS HAD BEEN WARNED TO STAY OUT OF THE RUSSIAN SECTOR OF THE CITY.

THE CONCERT AUDIENCE APPLAUDED MOST WARMLY THE RENDITION OF AMERICAN FOLK SONGS AND THE GERMAN VERSION OF MARTIN LUTHER'S HYMN "A MIGHTY FORTRESS IS OUR GOD."

THE STUDENTS EXPRESSED AMAZEMENT AT THE SPIRITUAL AND PHYSICAL VITALITY OF PEOPLE IN THIS HALF-RUINED CITY.

THEY ALSO EXPRESSED ADMIRATION FOR THEIR GUIDES--STUDENTS OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FREE (CAP F) UNIVERSITY OF WEST BERLIN. THE GERMAN STUDENTS BOMBARDED THE AMERICANS WITH QUESTIONS ABOUT COLLEGE LIFE AND FILLED THEM IN ON THE COLD WAR STRUGGLE HERE.

SOME OF THE 59 AMERICAN SINGERS ATTENDED A MORNING CONCERT OF THE BERLIN PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA. THEN ALL GATHERED FOR LUNCHEON AT THE AMERICAN PRESS CLUB.

AFTERWARDS THEY MET AGAIN WITH STUDENTS OF THE FREE UNIVERSITY. AFTER THEIR CONCERT THEY WERE TO TAKE OFF BY MIDNIGHT PLANE FOR WEST GERMANY, WITH THEIR NEXT CONCERT ENGAGEMENT AT THE AULA UNIVERSITY IN MUNICH ON TUESDAY.

THE STUDENTS WERE WARNED TO STAY OUT OF SOVIET EAST BERLIN "FOR YOUR OWN SECURITY AND COMFORT." IT WAS FEARED THAT SOME OF THEM MIGHT GET ARRESTED BY THE COMMUNIST POLICE, ESPECIALLY IF THEY TOOK PHOTOGRAPHS.

LS412PED

B15 (Q)

(130)

BERLIN, JUNE 25-(AP)-DR. ROBERT HAVEMANN, A PRO-SOVIET GERMAN SCIENTIST AND TEACHER, ASSERTED TODAY THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE PLANS TO USE ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES TO BLOCK THE RHINE RIVER.

WRITING IN THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, HAVEMANN REPEATED COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT ALLIED DEFENSIVE PREPARATIONS AT THE FAMOUS LORELEI MOUNTAIN OVERLOOKING A NARROW CHANNEL OF THE RHINE WERE AIMED AT BLOCKING THE RIVER AND THUS "FLOODING A LARGE AREA OF WEST GERMANY."

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY LAST WEEK SAID HE HAD "NO DOUBT" THERE WERE PLANS TO BLOW UP BRIDGES AND KEY ROADS IN EVENT OF AN AGGRESSION AGAINST WESTERN GERMANY. BUT HE RIDICULED AS ANOTHER "POTATO BUG" CAMPAIGN THE COMMUNIST REPORTS THE ALLIES PLANNED TO BLOW THE LORELEI MOUNTAIN INTO THE RHINE AND FLOOD THE AREA.

LS513PED

JUN 26 1950

A120

BERLIN, JUNE 25-(AP)-POLITICAL REFUGEES FROM THE SOVIET CAUCASUS AND TURKESTAN ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAVE SENT PROTEST TELEGRAMS TO THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST RUSSIAN "EXTERMINATION OF MOSLEM PEOPLES."

THE NATIONAL TURKESTANIAN UNITY COMMITTEE IN COLOGNE CHARGED THAT SOVIET MEASURES HAVE "ALREADY TAKEN A TOLL OF 6,000,000 LIVES."

THE NORTH CAUCASIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE IN MUNICH ASSERTED THE SOVIET DISSOLUTION OF THE CHENCHEN-INGUSH, KARACHAI AND BALKHAR REPUBLICS FOUR YEARS AGO WAS "LAWLESS SUPPRESSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS."

THE COMMITTEE ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TO APPOINT AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION "TO INVESTIGATE THESE CRIMES OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

SN625PED

A131 (140)

BERLIN, JUNE 25-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE HELD BRIEFLY BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES LAST NIGHT AFTER ONE OF THEM RIPPED DOWN A COMMUNIS BANNER IN AN EAST BERLIN SUBWAY STATION. OFFICERS SAID THEY WERE NOT SUBJECTED TO MISTREATMENT OR INTERROGATION.

U.S. OFFICIALS IDENTIFIED THE PAIR AS CPL. ALFRED ROMANCZUK OF 130 LACKAWANNA AVE., DUPONT, PENN., AND PFC THOMAS LAMB OF 749 SAN YSIDRO, UPLAND, CALIF.

THEY TOLD INVESTIGATING OFFICERS THEY WERE RETURNING FROM A VISIT TO THE SOVIET SECTOR SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT WHEN LAMB SUDDENLY GOT OFF THE TRAIN AND TORE DOWN A COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH BANNER FROM THE WALL OF POTSDAMER PLATZ STATIONJM

EAST GERMAN POLICE ARRESTED HIM AND ALSO REMOVED ROMANCZUK FROM THE TRAIN. TURNED OVER TO THE SOVIET KOMMANDATURA, THEY WERE HELD UNTIL AN AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICER CALLED FOR THEM A COUPLE OF HOURS LATER.

SN709PED

B14

(110)

-17-

BINGEN, GERMANY, JUNE 25-(AP)-SEVERAL HUNDRED YOUNG COMMUNISTS BATTLED GERMAN POLICE FOR NEARLY AN HOUR TODAY WHEN THE POLICE BROKE UP THEIR PROTEST MARCH AGAINST FRENCH DEFENSE PREPARATIONS.

THE COMMUNIST YOUTHS, WHO CALL THEMSELVES "YOUNG PEACE FIGHTERS," HAD SCHEDULED A RALLY AT LORELEI ROCK ON THE RHINE, WHERE THE FRENCH, IN KEEPING WITH GENERAL ALLIED POLICY, HAVE PREPARED ROADS FOR DESTRUCTION IN THE EVENT OF SOVIET ATTACK.

POLICE GUARDED ENTRANCE ROADS TO THE SITE, HOWEVER, AND THE COMMUNIST YOUTHS MARCHED TO BINGEN.

FIST FIGHTING BROKE OUT AS POLICE MOVED IN TO BREAK UP THE UNAUTHORIZED PARADE. POLICE SAID THAT NO ONE WAS INJURED AND THAT THERE WERE NO ARRESTS.

LS509PED

SIA

(110)

JUN 26 1950

BAD HARZBURG, GERMANY, JUNE 25-(AP)-A FLOOD-LIT 66-FOOT HIGH WOODEN CROSS WAS UNVEILED LAST NIGHT HIGH IN THE HARZ MOUNTAINS AT THE RUSSIAN ZONE BORDER AS A MEMORIAL TO THOSE WHO LOST THEIR HOMES IN EAST GERMANY.

THE UNVEILING CAME THREE WEEKS AFTER THE SIGNING OF A "FRIENDSHIP PACT" BETWEEN COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY AND POLAND, WHICH RELINQUISHED GERMAN CLAIMS ON THE EAST GERMAN PROVINCES "FOREVER."

THE CROSS WAS CONSTRUCTED BY GERMANS EXPELLED FROM THE POLISH-OCCUPIED GERMAN TERRITORIES. IT CAN BE SEEN AT NIGHT FOR A DISTANCE OF 40 MILES. WEST GERMAN REFUGEE MINISTER DR.HANS LUKASCHEK TOLD A MASS RALLY OF 30,000 PERSONS "THE WEST GERMANY GOVERNMENT WILL NEVER RENOUNCE THE GERMAN EAST."

P507PED

A118

MOSCOW, JUNE 25-(AP)-TASS REPORTED TODAY THAT THERE WAS A FUNDAMENTAL AND BASIC SPLIT BETWEEN SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER OESTEN UNDEN AND PREMIER TAGE ERLANDER.

(IN STOCKHOLM UNDEN SAID THE TASS REPORT WAS NONSENSE.)

THE TASS DISPATCH, FROM HELSINKI, FINLAND, SAID UNDEN HAD ACCUSED THE PREMIER OF BYPASSING THE FOREIGN MINISTRY BY CARRYING ON TALKS PERSONALLY WITH UNITED STATES OFFICIALS ON INCLUDING SWEDEN IN THE ATLANTIC PACT. THE REPORT SAID UNDEN TOLD ERLANDER HE SHOULD LEAVE THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND THREATENED TO RESIGN IF THE PARTY DID NOT UPHOLD THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S VIEW.

SN620PED

AP42

MOSCOW, JUNE 25-(AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY MAO TZE-TUNG, CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER, HAS OUTLINED HIS REGIME'S FOREIGN POLICY AS BASED ON CLOSE CHINESE-SOVIET UNITY.

THE PAPER HAS BEEN CARRYING FULL REPORTS AND PUBLIC STATEMENTS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS AT SESSIONS OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE COUNCIL OF CHINA.

TODAY IT PRINTED THE TEXT OF MAO TZE-TUNG'S SPEECH, IN WHICH HE SAID THE BASIS FOR CHINESE FOREIGN POLICY MUST BE A REALIZATION THAT "OUR GREAT PURPOSE IS TO CLOSELY UNITE WITH THE SOVIET UNION, WITH COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY AND WITH ALL PEACE-MOVING DEMOCRATIC FORCES IN THE ENTIRE WORLD."

GH944AED

A117

MOSCOW, JUNE 25-(AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS PRINTED TODAY A LETTER FROM LT. GEN. KUZMA DEREVYANKO TO GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ACCUSING THE AMERICAN COMMANDER OF VIOLATING FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS BY ACTING AGAINST THE JAPANESE COMMUNISTS.

(DEREVYANKO AND 49 MEMBERS OF HIS MISSION IN JAPAN WERE RECALLED TO MOSCOW ON MAY 28, PRESUMABLY BECAUSE OF FAILURE TO STIR UP CHAOS IN JAPAN. GEN.MACARTHUR RECENTLY ORDERED 41 TOP COMMUNISTS IN TOKYO BANNED FROM PUBLIC LIFE.)

IN AN ACCOMPANYING EDITORIAL, PRAVDA DECLARED THE RESISTANCE OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE TO AMERICAN OCCUPATION IS GROWING DAILY AND COMMANDS THE SUPPORT OF A LARGE PROPORTION OF THE POPULATION OF JAPAN.

SN618PED

JUN 26 1950

AP23

MOSCOW,JUNE 25-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS GAVE PROMINENT PLAY TODAY TO A LETTER FROM LT.GEN.K.N.DEREVYANKO TO GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, IN WHICH THE HEAD OF THE SOVIET MILITARY MISSION TO TOKYO CHARGED THAT THE POTSDAM TREATY HAD BEEN VIOLATED BY U.S. ACTION AGAINST THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

IN AN ACCOMPANYING EDITORIAL, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, PRAVDA, SAID THAT JAPANESE RESISTENCE TO THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION WAS GROWING STRONGER.

--DASH--

MACARTHUR RECENTLY ORDERED 41 TOP JAPANESE COMMUNISTS BANNED FROM PUBLIC LIFE.

DN740AED

A48

TURKISH-BULGARIAN (300)

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, JUNE 25-(AP)-TURKEY VIGOROUSLY REJECTED TODAY BULGARIAN ACCUSATIONS OF HOSTILE ACTIVITY ON THE TURKISH-BULGARIAN FRONTIER.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL ANATOLIA NEWS AGENCY SAID THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT DELIVERED A PROTEST NOTE YESTERDAY TO THE TURKISH MINISTER IN SOFIA, FOLLOWING THE SLAYING OF A TURKISH NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT BY BULGARIAN FRONTIER GUARDS.

IT FOLLOWED BY ONE DAY A YUGOSLAV CLAIM THAT BULGARIAN TROOPS, IN FULL BATTLE DRESS AND SUPPORTED BY ARMORED VEHICLES, HAD BEEN MOVING IN THE PAST FEW DAYS TOWARD THE EASTERN FRONTIER OF YUGOSLAVIA.

THIS REPORT, WHICH CAME FROM TANJUG, YUGOSLAV OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, OFFERED A HINT THAT RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES MAY BE INTENSIFYING THEIR PRESSURE ON THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT TO BREAK DOWN THE DISPLAY OF INDEPENDENCE WHICH HAS SHOWN SIGNS OF DEVELOPING AMONG OTHER NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

YESTERDAY'S BULGARIAN NOTE ACCUSED THREE TURKISH CITIZENS OF PENETRATING BULGARIAN TERRITORY IN A JEEP ON THE NIGHT OF JUNE 10 TO "PERPETRATE HOSTILE ACTS." A NEWSPAPERMAN WAS KILLED, THE NOTE SAID, WHEN BULGARIAN GUARDS OPENED FIRE BECAUSE THE TURKS DID NOT OBEY A COMMAND TO HALT.

IN REJECTING THE ACCUSATIONS, THE NEWS AGENCY SAID, THE TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTRY DECLARED:

"IF THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT'S AIM HAD BEEN TO FURTHER DISTURB TURKO-BULGAR RELATIONS THERE WOULD BE NO NECESSITY TO HAVE RECOURSE TO SUCH MEANS SINCE OPPORTUNITY IS PROVIDED BY BULGARIA'S SYSTEMATICALLY UNFRIENDLY AND HOSTILE ACTS TOWARD TURKEY."

THE NOTE EXPLAINED THAT THE JEEP HAD INADVERTENTLY CROSSED INTO BULGARIAN TERRITORY, AN ERROR WHICH FRONTIER GUARDS COULD HAVE SETTLED IN GOOD NEIGHBOR FASHION.

IT DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF THE SLAIN MAN'S BODY AND INDEMNITY FOR HIS FAMILY. THE MAN WAS ARIF NECIP KASKATI, CORRESPONDENT FOR CUMHURIYET, ONE OF TURKEY'S MOST INFLUENTIAL NEWSPAPERS.

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EDS: MAKE ABOVE SLUG AMS BUDGET

K252PED

JUN 26 1950

30.24- 12145

Tehran, Iran, June 25--(AP)--Iran, like Korea ~~a close neighbor~~ under communist pressure, of Russia, may ask the United Nations to send a mission to investigate soviet charges that americans are carrying on photographic work of military significance in the north.

A soviet note on May 15 said oil prospecting operations in northern Iran constituted a possible threat to the Soviet Union. The 1921 soviet-iran treaty authorized russia to send troops here in event of such a threat.

The latest soviet note, delivered here last Tuesday, accused repeated the charges, demanded that the activities cease and accused Iran of lying. The note was not published here until last night. Iran had denied that American specialists were engaged in photographic operations or that any "activities are being carried out in the northern areas or anywhere else in iran contrary to goodneighborly relations."

Foreign Minister Hussein Ala told the lower house of parliament today the matters mentioned in the russian note were "internal affairs of Iran for which Iran does not permit any government to interfere or give any views."

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"We defend our integrity and independence," he said.

A foreign office source said Iran's reply will be sent to Moscow shortly.

apr 10101405 cec 341p

- ams in -

jakarta, ~~west.~~, monday, june 26-(ap)-a government spokesman said today the korean conflict "primarily concerns two big powers in the cold war, with america and britain on one hand and the soviet union on the other hand."

the spokesman said it would be premature and useless for indonesia to take sides at this stage of the game.

assc 01110 apl th 202a

- ams in -

new delhi india, monday, june 26-(ap)-the indian foreign affair ministry said today it was awaiting a report from its representative on the united nations korean commission regarding hostilities in that area.

the ministry said it was unable to comment on the situation until it heard from its representative. prime minister jawaharlal nehru is hurrying back to the capital from a tour of southeast asia.

JUN 26 1950

purdues 01030 apl th 204a

A101FX
A101FX
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MONDAY, JUNE 26-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES WENT ON A FULL ALERT TODAY LEST A COMMUNIST INVASION OF FORMOSA BE TIMED TO FOLLOW THE NORTH KOREAN INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA.
THE NAVY SENT OUT SPECIAL PATROLS AND COASTAL FORCES WENT ON AN AROUND-THE-CLOCK EMERGENCY BASIS.
THE NATIONALIST FOREIGN MINISTER, GEORGE YEH, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA WAS "A CLEAR CASE OF SOVIET AGGRESSION."
YEH DECLARED, "IT IS FOR THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL TO FACE FACTS SQUARELY AND CHARGE RUSSIA WITH AGGRESSION.

"I DEFINITELY FEEL RUSSIA SHOULD BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS ACT OF AGGRESSION (BY THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST REGIME, WHICH IS SOVIET-SPONSORED), AND FOR ALL CONSEQUENCES WHICH MIGHT ENSUE.
"THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT ALLOW THE NORTH KOREANS TO MAKE ANY FURTHER PROGRESS AND SHOULD HELP THE SOUTH KOREANS PUSH THEM BACK TO THE BORDERLINE."
YEH INTIMATED HE HAD SENT THESE VIEWS TO T.F. TSIANG, CHIEF NATIONALIST U.N. DELEGATE, FOR PRESENTATION TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AT LAKE SUCCESS, N.Y.
THE KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS CAUSED HIGH EXCITEMENT IN THIS CHINESE NATIONALIST CAPITAL.
THE IMMEDIATE GENERAL REACTION WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT NOW BE FORCED TO MAKE AN EARLY, POSITIVE CHANGE IN ITS POLICY OF KEEPING HANDS OFF FORMOSA. HOPES OF FRESH AMERICAN MILITARY AID IN THE NATIONALIST FIGHT AGAINST THE CHINESE REDS WERE AT A NEW PEAK.
THE CONTINUING CHINESE CIVIL WAR WAS HIGHLIGHTED BY NATIONALIST AIR ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST COASTAL AREAS RANGING FROM FUKIAN SOUTH TO KWANGTUNG PROVINCE.
AIR HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED AN EFFECTIVE BOMBING OF THE RED AIRFIELD AT FOOCHOW SUNDAY. IT SAID SATURDAY OPERATIONS INCLUDED ATTACKS ON MORE THAN 500 RED JUNKS ENGAGED IN AMPHIBIOUS TRAINING WEST OF AMOY, AND ANOTHER GROUP OF 200 JUNKS NEAR QUEMOY ISLAND, A NATIONALIST OUTPOST OFF AMOY.
THE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN SEEKING TO FORESTALL AN EXPECTED RED CHINESE INVASION OF FORMOSA, WITH OPINIONS DIFFERING WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS WILL BE ABLE TO ATTEMPT IT THIS YEAR.
JS239PPD NM

A144KX
(WEST OUT)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 25-(AP)-SIX PERSONS CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE EXECUTED IN THIS NATIONALIST CAPITAL SATURDAY. ALL WERE MEMBERS OF THE FORMOSAN POLICE FORCES BUT WERE MAINLANDERS ORIGINATING IN CANTON AND HUMAN.
DJ558PCS

JUN 26 1950

30.24- 12147

A114

LA PAZ, BOLIVIA, JUNE 25-(AP)-THE CONSERVATIVE NEWSPAPER EL DIARIO SAID TODAY BOLIVIA IS CALLING A MEETING OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE FOREIGN MINISTERS TO STUDY A JOINT PLAN AGAINST COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE AMERICAS.

THE PAPER PRINTED AN INTERVIEW WITH FOREIGN MINISTER PEDRO ZILVETI, QUOTING HIM AS SAYING HE HAD CONSULTED ALL THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE FOREIGN MINISTRIES, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES STATE DEPARTMENT, ON THE URGENT NEED FOR CALLING SUCH A CONFERENCE.

ZILVETI WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE IDEA WAS ACCEPTED BY THE OTHER COUNTRIES AND THE POSSIBILITY EXISTED THE CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD IN LA PAZ NEXT MONTH.

SN608PED

JUN 26 1950

B45KX (Q)

APWS

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 25-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS REPORTED THE AMBASSADOR OF THE SOVIET-CREATED EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TODAY TO CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG.

THE AMBASSADOR IS JOHANNES KONIG. THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, IDENTIFIED THE OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY AS ALEXANDER GRUTTENER, COUNSELOR; WERNER TURPE, COMMERCIAL COUNSELOR; RUDOLPH ROSSMEISL, THIRD COUNSELOR; MARGARET GRUTNER, SECOND SECRETARY; AND INGEBORG HEROLD AND CHARLOTTE STIELER, THIRD SECRETARIES.

CO630PCS

B70 (Q)

(260)

RICHMOND, VA., JUNE 25-(AP)-THE ROUND-THE-WORLD "CRUSADE AGAINST COMMUNISM," LED BY A FORMER PROFESSOR AT VIRGINIA UNION UNIVERSITY, WAS CALLED OFF TODAY WHEN THE PLANE TO TAKE 50 STUDENTS ON A GLOBE-CIRCLING FLIGHT FAILED TO SHOW UP.

CLENNON KING, FORMER INSTRUCTOR IN HISTORY AT VIRGINIA UNION, SAID THAT DISSENSION IN THE GROUP--NOT LACK OF FUNDS--HAD FORCED CANCELLATION OF THE TOUR, WHICH WAS TO EXPLAIN "THE NEGRO IN AMERICA TO THE PEOPLE OF EUROPE AND ASIA."

KING SAID LAST WEEK THAT THE PROJECT STILL WAS $30,000 SHORT OF THE $75,000 GOAL, BUT AT THAT TIME HE INSISTED THE TRIP WOULD BE MADE.

HE EXPLAINED TODAY THAT STUDENTS WHO HAD COME FROM ALL SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY WERE THROWN INTO SUCH CONFUSION BY "NEW LEADERSHIP" IN THE GROUP THAT THEY REFUSED TO TURN THEIR MONEY OVER TO CAPITOL AIRLINES, WHICH WAS SCHEDULING THE FLIGHT.

ALTHOUGH THE GOAL HAD NOT BEEN REACHED, HE SAID, CAPITOL HAD AGREED TO MAKE THE TRIP BY TAKING THE STUDENTS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE ON THE FUNDS OBTAINED. ACCORDING TO KING, FORCES IN AMERICA WOULD HAVE CONTINUED TO RAISE MONEY. IF FUNDS DREW SHORT, THE AIR LINE WAS TO FLY THE STUDENTS BACK HOME.

KING SAID CAPITOL HAD GIVEN HIM UNTIL MIDNIGHT SATURDAY TO TURN OVER $5,000 FOR THE PLANE. WHEN STUDENTS DID NOT GIVE HIM THE MONEY. KING CONTINUED, HE INFORMED THEM THE TRIP WOULD BE CANCELLED.

HE SAID TONIGHT THE TRIP DEFINITELY HAD BEEN CHANCELLED BUT THAT HE AND ONE OR TWO OTHERS STILL WOULD TRY TO MAKE THE TOUR WITH THE "FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM" AS THE MAIN OBJECTIVE.

THE 50 WOULD-BE TRAVELERS CAME FROM ALL OVER THE UNITED STATES, INCLUDING CALIFORNIA, FLORIDA, ALABAMA, GEORGIA AND NEW YORK.

KING DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE "NEW LEADERSHIP" WHICH HE SAID UPSET THE GROUP'S PLANS.

SOME NEGRO PUBLICATIONS HAD SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE TOUR ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD PUT THE NEGRO STUDENTS IN THE POSITION OF PRAISING A DEMOCRACY IN WHICH MILLIONS OF NEGROES ARE SEGREGATED.

FH1140PED

JUN 26 1950

A93

AMS BUDGET

INDOCHINA (500)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: AFTER A TOUR OF INDOCHINA'S KEY CENTERS, ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF WRITER SEYMOUR TOPPING HAS FILED THE FOLLOWING REPORT ON THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL SITUATION THERE.)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LANGSON, NORTH INDOCHINA FRONTIER, THURSDAY, JUNE 22-(DELAYED)-(AP)- FRENCH FORCES ARE INCHING FORWARD TODAY IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH, BUT EVEN WITH THE PROSPECT OF AMERICAN AID, THERE IS NO END IN SIGHT YET TO THE COSTLY WAR IN INDOCHINA.

(THIS DISPATCH WAS WRITTEN BEFORE THE WEEKEND EVENTS IN KOREA, BUT INDOCHINA IS AN UNEASY NEIGHBOR OF GIANT RED CHINA, TOO, AND FRENCH COLONIAL OFFICIALS FEAR THAT THE WINDS OF WAR IN KOREA MIGHT FA THE FLAMES IN INDOCHINA.)

FRENCH TROOPS HAVE MADE SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS IN NORTH VIETNAM, WHERE THE CRUCIAL PHASE OF THE WAR IS CENTERED.

HO CHI-MINH'S GUERRILLA BATTALIONS HAVE BEEN DRIVEN FROM THEIR LAST STRONGHOLD ON THE RED RIVER DELTA, RICE BOWL AND HOME FOR SIX MILLION OF THE PROVINCE'S EIGHT MILLION PEOPLE.

POLICE AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS NOW CONFRONTING THE FRENCH ON THE DELTA TYPIFY WHAT THEY FACE EVERYWHERE IN INDOCHINA. THE SPRAWLING REGION MUST BE MADE SECURE FROM VIETMINH GUERRILLAS WHO SWARM OVER THE COUNTRYSIDE AT NIGHT.

ONE FRENCH OFFICIAL PREDICTED THIS PACIFICATION JOB MIGHT BE ACCOMPLISHED IN SOMETHING OVER A YEAR. A SIMILAR PROGRAM FOR MOST OF CENTRAL VIETNAM AND LARGE AREAS IN THE SOUTH COULD EASILY RUN INTO YEARS.

THIS TIME ELEMENT IS A VITAL ONE. THE BROAD VIETMINH STRATEGY IS TO MAKE IT SO EXPENSIVE FOR THE FRENCH TO STAY IN INDOCHINA THEY WILL GET OUT, AND ABANDON THE HAPLESS BAO DAI GOVERNMENT.

VIETMINH'S MILITARY STRENGTH AT PRESENT IS INSUFFICIENT FOR ANY MAJOR OFFENSIVE, AS THE GUERRILLAS HAVE THREATENED, UNLESS THE TRICKLE OF CHINESE COMMUNIST AID ACROSS THE BORDER UNEXPECTEDLY BEGINS TO INCLUDE SUCH THINGS AS PLANES, TANKS, ARTILLERY AND TECHNICIANS.

THE FRENCH COUNT UPON AMERICAN AID TO HELP MARSHAL VIETNAMESE RESOURCES AND HELP EASE THE MAIN BURDEN OF THE WAR EFFORT BEFORE IT CAN COMPEL THEM TO ABANDON INDOCHINA.

THE FRENCH ARE DEPENDING UPON THE GOVERNMENT OF FORMER ANNAM EMPEROR BAO DAI TO WIN SUPPORT OF POLITICALLY CONSCIOUS VIETNAMESE AWAY FROM HO CHI-MINH, THE MOSCOW-TRAINED GUERRILLA LEADER.

BOTH BAO DAI'S LEADERS AND THE FRENCH ARE HOPING THAT WHEN THE VIETNAM GOVERNMENT ASSUMES FULL AUTONOMY WITHIN THE FRENCH UNION IT WILL ATTRACT POPULAR SUPPORT FROM SUCH POWERFUL NEUTRAL ELEMENTS AS CATHOLICS.

BAO DAI'S GOVERNMENT LOOKS TO THE PEASANTS, THE GREAT BULK OF THE POPULATION, FOR ITS MAIN SUPPORT. IT ALREADY HAS DEMONSTRATED THAT THIS NON-POLITICAL, PEACEFUL, HUNGRY MASS CAN BE WON OVER IF IT IS OFFERED A RECENT ADMINISTRATION COMBINED WITH SECURITY AGAINST THE VIET MINH.

THE FRENCH ARE TRYING TO PROVIDE THIS SECURITY FRAMEWORK THROUGH A VIETNAM NATIONAL ARMY. IT NOW NUMBERS 27,000 MEN IN TRAINING, AND AIMS AT 65,000 BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

AMERICAN MILITARY AID IS INTENDED TO HELP BUILD THE VIETNAMESE ARMY AND REPLACE AND AUGMENT THE WORN OUT EQUIPMENT OF FRENCH TROOPS. ECONOMIC AID IS PLANNED TO GIVE THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE A VESTED INTEREST IN THE SUCCESS OF THE BAO DAI GOVERNMENT.

PERHAPS MOST IMPORTANT, IT IS HOPED ACTIVE UNITED STATES SUPPORT OF THE BAO DAI GOVERNMENT WILL GIVE IT THE NEEDED MORAL BACKING TO ATTRACT SUPPORT OF POLITICALLY CONSCIOUS VIETNAMESE.

PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES STILL IS HIGH IN VIETNAM. THE INTEREST OF THE U.S. IN INDOCHINA IS A TOKEN GUARANTEE FOR MOST VIETNAMESE THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT ONE DAY WILL PERSUADE FRANCE TO GRANT PASSIONATELY DESIRED FULL INDEPENDENCE.

RECOGNIZING THE DANGER OF THIS ATTITUDE TO THEIR MOVEMENT, VIETMINH PROPAGANDISTS ARE ENERGETICALLY PICTURING THE UNITED STATES AS THE WORLD'S ARCH-IMERIALIST.

SN514PED

D52

BONN, JUNE 23-(AP)-WEST GERMAN SHIPBUILDERS HAVE SIGNED CONTRACTS TO CONSTRUCT 24 OCEAN-GOING VESSELS FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY.

HE SAID THE ORDERS CAME FROM FRANCE, BRAZIL, SWEDEN, NORWAY, SWITZERLAND, SIAM AND ADEN.

SIX OF THESE CONTRACTS ALREADY HAVE BEEN APPROVED BY THE HIGH COMMISSION, TWO HAVE BEEN REJECTED, AND THE OTHERS ARE STILL AWAITING ALLIED APPROVAL, ERHARD SAID.

UNDER ALLIED REGULATIONS, GERMANS MUST OBTAIN SPECIAL ALLIED PERMITS TO BUILD SHIPS ABOVE A SPECIFIED SIZE AND SPEED.

ME115AED

JUN 26 1950

D154

ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 23-(AP)-GREECE IS NEGOTIATING THE PURCHASE OF $3,000,000(N) WORTH OF LUMBER AND MEAT FROM YUGOSLAVIA, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

THE ECONOMICS COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) WILL FURNISH DOLLAR EXCHANGE FOR THE PURCHASES, WHICH WILL INCLUDE SOME $2,000,000 FOR LUMBER AND $3,000,000 FOR MEAT, MOSTLY MUTTON.

WU557PED

D67EK WX

(140)

JUN 26 1950

TOKYO, JUNE 23-(AP)-THE CHIEF OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S FAIR TRADE PRACTICES DIVISION PROPOSED TODAY THAT BARRIERS BE LIFTED SO JAPAN COULD EXPAND TRADE WITH OTHER NATIONS "REGARDLESS OF DIFFERENCES IN IDEOLOGIES OR TYPES OF GOVERNMENT."

THIS REFERENCE TO RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA CAME FROM EDWARD B. WELSH IN A REPORT ON PLANS FOR JAPAN'S RECOVERY. HE WILL LEAVE TOMORROW TO BECOME CHIEF ECONOMIC CONSULTANT TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD IN WASHINGTON.

JAPAN NOW HAS SOME TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA THROUGH PRIVATE TRANSACTIONS, BUT IT IS LIMITED BY THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BAN ON EXPORT OF STRATEGIC ITEMS. RESTRICTIONS INCLUDE LOCOMOTIVES, MINING MACHINERY, COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT AND OTHER MANUFACTURES OF IMPORTANCE TO JAPAN.

WELSH FAVORS RELAXATION TO PERMIT JAPAN TO SELL RED CHINA ITEMS OF SECONDARY STRATEGIC VALUE.

JN122PED

END- JUNE 25, 1950

B111FX
-95-

JUN 27 1950 START JUNE 26, 1950 JUN 27 1950 30.24- 12149

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN

BY O.H.P.KING

SEOUL,TUESDAY, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH KOREA FLED THIS TOTTERING CAPITAL TODAY AS ARMORED SPEARHEADS SLASHED INTO THE CITY'S SUBURBS.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND HIS CABINET PULLED OUT EARLY THIS MORNING. A KOREAN BROADCAST SAID THEY HAD GONE TO SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL.

(IN TOKYO, HOWEVER, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE KOREAN MISSION SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT HAD NOT PULLED OUT OF SEOUL. PRESIDENT RHEE AND TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, HE SAID, STILL WERE IN THE CAPITAL AT 12:30 P.M., THIS WAS FOUR HOURS AFTER KING REPORTED THE WITHDRAWAL.)

BEFORE HE LEFT, RHEE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING U.S. AID NOW REPORTED ON ITS WAY WAS "TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE."

U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J. MUCCIO AND THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP WERE PREPARING TO LEAVE. RHEE DID NOT ADVISE THE U.S. EMBASSY OF HIS DEPARTURE.

ALL OTHER AMERICANS STILL IN SEOUL WERE PREPARING TO GET OUT.

AT THE HEIGHT OF THE DEPARTURE, A TWIN-TAILED U.S. MUSTANG FIGHTER PLANE SHOT A RUSSIAN-MADE YAK FIGHTER OUT OF THE SKIES OVER KIMPO, THE AIRPORT FOR THIS CAPITAL 16 MILES TO THE NORTHWEST.

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A170FX

THE EMBASSY SAID IT WAS ADVISED THE YAK PILOT WAS OBSERVED PARACHUTING TO THE FIELD. THE PLANE PRESUMABLY WAS FROM THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE.

THE MUSTANG WAS PROVIDING AIR COVER FOR THE EVACUATION OF AMERICANS FROM SEOUL.

IN THIS HOUR OF GRAVE PERIL, THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE REPORTED PREPARING TO COUNTERATTACK ONCE MORE AGAINST THE STEEL COLUMNS OF THE COMMUNISTS' ARMORED FORCES.

A U.S. MILITARY OBSERVER SAID THE SEVENTH DIVISION WAS RESUMING RESISTANCE IN THE UIJONGBU VALLEY. THIS IS THE VALLEY DOWN WHICH THE INVADERS DROVE TO THE OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL.

(GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS IN A REPORT MORE THAN AN HOUR LATER THAN THIS DISPATCH SAID THE SITUATION IN THE SEOUL AREA HAD DETERIORATED. IT SAID A SOUTHERN COUNTERATTACK ON THE UIJONGBU FRONT FAILED THIS MORNING. THIS MAY BE THE COUNTERATTACK TO WHICH KING REFERRED.)

FURTHER REPORTS WERE LACKING ON THE COLUMN WHICH BROKE THROUGH THE SOUTH'S SECOND DIVISION IN THE VALLEY LAST NIGHT.

(THIS APPARENTLY IS THE COLUMN WHOSE ARMORED TIP MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID NOW WAS IN SEOUL'S SUBURBS. HEADQUARTERS EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WAS NO REPORT OF A "MAJOR ENTRY" OF COMMUNIST TROOPS INTO SEOUL AND THE SITUATION WAS UNCERTAIN.)

A171FX

WHILE RHEE BLAMED MOST OF HIS TROUBLES ON TOO LITTLE AMERICAN AID, OTHER QUARTERS BLAMED BAD MORALE IN HIGH PLACES IN THE SOUTHERN ARMY AND THE STARTLING COLLAPSE OF THE SECOND AND SEVENTH DIVISIONS IN THE VALLEY. THIS VALLEY IS THE NATURAL GATEWAY TO SEOUL.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY ORDERED MILITARY EQUIPMENT HASTENED FROM JAPAN. (MACARTHUR RESPONDED WITH 10 FIGHTER PLANES AND OTHER ARMS WERE REPORTED EN ROUTE. KOREAN PILOTS ARRIVED IN JAPAN TO TAKE THE PLANES BACK TO THE FIGHTING FRONT.)

THE SHARP, EVIL TURN IN THE FORTUNES OF WAR CAME MONDAY NIGHT AFTER THE DEFENSE HAD APPEARED TO BE DOING BETTER THAN HOLDING ITS OWN WITH A GENERAL COUNTERATTACK.

WHEN THE TWO DIVISIONS BROKE UNDER RED ARTILLERY FIRE A DOZEN MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. THE INVADERS RACED AHEAD.

GEN.CHAI UNG JUN, COMMANDING THE SOVIET-TRAINED INVADERS WHO CRASHED INTO SOUTH KOREA SUNDAY MORNING, PERSONALLY BROADCAST A DEMAND FOR SURRENDER OF THE AMERICAN-TRAINED SOUTHERN ARMY.

THERE WAS NO DIRECT RESPONSE. ALTHOUGH A SPOKESMAN FOR PRESIDENT RHEE INTIMATED THE RESISTANCE WOULD GO ON, THE SOUTHERN GOVERNMENT'S ONLY ALTERNATIVES APPEARED TO BE FLIGHT OR CAPITULATION.

AFTER AN ALL-NIGHT CABINET SESSION, CLARENCE RYEE (CORRECT), PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER AND PERSONAL SPOKESMAN FOR PRESIDENT RHEE, TOLD THIS CORRESPONDENT:

"THE PRESIDENT IS GREATLY DISAPPOINTED WITH AMERICAN AID; COMING AS LATE AS IT HAS, IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO SAVE ANYTHING.

"WE HAVE NOTHING TO STOP THOSE TANKS.

"OUR SOLDIERS ARE VERY BRAVE. THEY SACRIFICE THEMSELVES TO ATTACK THE TANKS.

"THE PRESIDENT WANTS ME TO TELL YOU TO DISSEMINATE THESE FACTS THROUGH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TO THE UNITED STATES PUBLIC.

"KOREA IS VERY HARD UP BECAUSE AID WAS SLOW IN COMING.

"IT IS TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE."

HE ADDED THAT HE DID NOT MEAN TO SAY IT LOOKED LIKE FAILURE AT THIS TIME, BUT ADMITTED THAT BEFORE SEOUL THINGS WERE "NOT SO GOOD" AND THE ENEMY WAS "VERY NEAR."

SPOKESMAN RYEE SAID 12 OR 13 MILES, BUT REPORTS CREDITED BY THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP HAD PLACED THE RED RANK COLUMN WITHIN NINE MILES NORTHMORE THAN FIVE HOURS EARLIER, AND LATEST ADVICES EARLY TODAY PUT THE INVADERS ON THE VERY OUTSKIRTS OF THE SPRAWLING CAPITAL.

THE SIZE OF THIS COLUMN WAS NOT LEARNED.

THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, 100,000 MEN STRONG AND EQUIPPED WITH AMERICAN WEAPONS, HAS NO TANKS. IT DOES HAVE BAZOOKAS AND OTHER ANTI-TANK DEVICES.

SPOKESMAN RYEE SAID THE CABINET HAD URGED THE 75-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT RHEEE TO LEAVE SEOUL, "BUT HE WANTS TO STAY AND WE DON'T KNOW WHAT TO DO ABOUT IT."

ASKED WHERE THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT MOVE IF SEOUL FELL OR WERE ABANDONED, RYEE SAID, "I DON'T KNOW--MAYBE SUWON." THAT IS ONLY 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL.

SOME QUARTERS WERE KNOWN TO HAVE SUGGESTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT RETREAT TO PUSAN, SEAPORT MORE THAN 200 MILES SOUTHEAST, OR TO SOME POINT DEEP IN THE SOUTHERN MOUNTAINS.

THE U.S.GOVERNMENT ON MONDAY, KOREAN TIME, SUNDAY, U.S. TIME, ORDERED GENERAL MACARTHUR TO SEND MILITARY SUPPLIES TO SOUTH KOREA FROM JAPAN.

RYEE SAID MACARTHUR'S DISPATCH OF TEN FIGHTER PLANES WOULD HAVE BEEN A HELP EARLIER, "BUT OUR PILOTS MUST GET ACQUAINTED WITH THE PLANES TO FLY THEM EFFECTIVELY AND WE NEED THEM AND LOTS MORE NOW."

RYEE REPORTED THAT ON THE WESTERN FRONT THE SOUTHERN ARMY WAS MOVING UP TOWARD KAESONG AND THE NORTHERN INVADERS WERE RETREATING. THAT CITY, 40 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, WAS THE FIRST IMPORTANT POINT TO FALL WHEN AN ESTIMATED 75,000 SOVIET-TRAINED RED TROOPS INVADED SUNDAY.

RYEE SAID THE DEFENSE WAS DOING WELL ELSEWHERE, ALSO, EXCEPT BEFORE SEOUL, THE MOST VITAL SPOT OF ALL.

THAT SCENE WAS THE UIJONGBU VALLEY, A CORRIDOR LEADING 30 MILES FROM THE NORTHERN KOREAN BORDER ALMOST DUE SOUTH TO DEOUL.

WHEN THE NORTHERN REDS MADE THEIR SURPRISE ASSAULT ALL ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL AT DAWN SUNDAY, THE SOUTHERN FORCES STAGGERED BACK.

THEN THE DEFENSE RLLOJGANIZED A COUNTERATTACK AND EVEN COUNTER-INVADED THE NORTHERN BORDER AT ONE POINT.

BY MONDAY NIGHT, HOWEVER, THE COUNTERATTACK BEFORE UIJONGBU HAD COLLAPSED IN THE FACE OF THE PERSISTENT TANK-LED AND ARTILLERY-BACKED PUSHES OF THE NORTHERNERS.

THE NORTHERN MOBILE COLUMN PIERCED THROUGH TWO FULL COUNTER-ATTACKING SOUTHERN INFANTRY DIVISIONS--20,000 MEN--AT UIJONGBU. THAT TOWN, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, WAS THE PIVOTAL POINT. IT FELL.

BY TUESDAY MORNING THE NORTHERN COLUMN, OF UNDETERMINED SIZE, HAD REACHED SEOUL'S OUTSKIRTS WITH LITTLE OR NO RESISTANCE FOR THE LAST DOZEN MILES.

THE ATTITUDE OF AMERICAN ADVISERS TO THE SOUTHERN ARMY WAS DESCRIBED AS ONE OF ANGER AND DISGUST OVER THE COLLAPSE AND UTTER CONFUSION OF THE SECOND DIVISION AT UIJONGBU WHEN IT CAME UNDER HEAVY NORTHERN ARTILLERY FIRE.

THE SEVENTH DIVISION ALSO RAN INTO TROUBLE THERE, AND BY 8 P.M. MONDAY THE REDS SEIZED THE TOWN AND ROLLED FORWARD. THE DEFENSE ATTEMPTED TO REORGANIZE A MILE AND A HALF SOUTH OF UIJONGBU, BUT TWO HOURS LATER THE REDS WERE REPORTED RACING PAST THAT POINT.

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A3KX

THE INVADERS ALSO PINCHED OFF THE SOUTHERN EIGHTH DIVISION ON THE EAST COAST OF KANGMUNG, MAKING ATTACKS FROM NORTH AND SOUTH THROUGH THE AID OF SEABORNE LANDINGS.

THE EIGHTH DIVISION SENT AN URGENT CALL FOR REINFORCEMENTS, BUT WHETHER IT WOULD GET THEM WAS QUESTIONABLE. THE AREA WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY IMPORTANT IN VIEW OF SEOUL'S DIRE PERIL.

AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE WHICH CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED SAID DEPLETED MORALE IN THE HIGHEST PLACES WITHIN THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY CAUSED UNCERTAINTY ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF THE LAST-DITCH DEFENSE WHICH PRESIDENT RHEE SO MANY TIMES HAS SAID WOULD BE MADE IF A CRISIS CAME.

PUBLIC MORALE, IN CONTRAST, WAS EXCELLENT, EVEN UNDER THE STRAFING GUNS OF NORTHERN FIGHTER PLANES, RUSSIAN-MADE YAKS. THESE PLANES, ALTHOUGH ONLY THREE IN NUMBER, STRAFED SEOUL AT WILL MONDAY NIGHT. THE CITY WAS BLACKED OUT BUT WIDE AWAKE.

ONE PLANE DROPPED PAMPHLETS, BUT POLICE GATHERED THEM UP AND FORBADE PEDESTRIANS READING THEM.

ONE OF SEVERAL FIRE ALARMS MONDAY WAS CAUSED BY A LARGE BONFIRE IN FRONT OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY. IT WAS DESTROYING PAPERS THAT MUST NOT FALL INTO HOSTILE HANDS.

WOMEN MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN MISSION WERE ORDERED OUT OF SEOUL LAST MIDNIGHT. AMBASSADOR JOHN J.MUCCIO SAID THEY WOULD BE TAKEN TO THE SOUTH BUT WOULD REMAIN IN KOREA AT PRESENT.

ABOUT 700 AMERICAN WIVES AND CHILDREN SAILED MONDAY FOR JAPAN ABOARD TWO MERCHANT SHIPS.

AMBASSADOR MUCCIO ALSO ORDERED ABOUT 100 MEN MEMBERS OF HIS EMBASSY TO LEAVE SEOUL BY AIR. HE SAID THEY WERE "NON-ESSENTIAL AT THIS STAGE."

REMAINING IN SEOUL WERE KEY MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF, OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE, THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION AND THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP.

DURING MONDAY NIGHT A FORCE OF ABOUT 800 REDS ATTEMPTED TO FILTER DOWN ALONG THE KAN RIVER FROM THE NORTHWEST TO SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD. THEY WERE REPULSED A DOZEN MILES FROM THE FIELD AND WITH THE RIVER BARRING THEIR WAY.

GG215PCS NM

A150KX

BULLETIN

SEOUL,TUESDAY, JUNE 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND THE ENTIRE SOUTH KOREAN CABINET LEFT THIS CAPITAL CITY EARLY TODAY.

THE PRESIDENT, ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. RHEE, AND THE CANINET DID NOT ANNOUNCE THEIR DEPARTURE TO THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY. NEITHER WAS THEIR DESTINATION ANNOUNCED.

A RADIO BROADCAST IN THE KOREAN LANGUAGE SAID, HOWEVER, THEY HAD GONE TO SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN MUCCIO PLANS TO REMAIN IN SOUTH KOREA BUT WILL MOVE SOUTHWARD LATER TODAY.

THE EVACUATION OF REMAINING AMERICAN PERSONNEL HERE IS BEING ARRANGED.

JQ929PCS NM

JUN 27 1950

A78KX

JUN 27 1950

(350)

NIGHT LEAD EVACUATION

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH WAS WRITTEN TWO HOURS AND A HALF AFTER A REPPORT THAT COMMUNIST TROOPS HAD REACHED THE OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL. THIS DISPATCH MAKES NO MENTION OF THAT DEVELOPMENT.)

BY O. H. P. KING

SEOUL,TUESDAY. JUNE 27-(AP)-TRUCKS AND BUSES JAMMED THE STREET IN FRONT OF THE U. S. EMBASSY LAST NIGHT AND FOR SEVERAL HOURS EARLY TODAY, BUT NOW ALL IS FAIRLY QUIET.

ONE HUNDRED WOEMN EMPLOYES WERE BUNDLED OFF TO BE TAKEN OUT OF SOUTH KOREA BY AIR. FIRST PLANS HAD CALLED FOR A TEMPORARY REMOVAL SOUTHWARD.

EXCEPT FOR A FEW INSTANCES, THE GOODBYES WERE JOLLY, LIKE THE FAREWELLS AT A STATION IN A HOLIDAY SEASON.

THAT WAS NOT THE CASE ABOUT 24 HOURS EARLIER WHEN ABOUT 700 WIVES AND CHILDREN DEPARTED.

THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE TAKEN TO INCHON, THE PORT WEST OF SEOUL, TO BE REMOVED TO JAPAN BY SHIP. THESE PARTINGS WERE SAD.

THE WOMEN EMPLOYES OF THE EMBASSY WERE TAKEN TO THE CAPITAL'S AIRPORT OF KIMPO FOR THE FLIGHT TO JAPAN.

MEN CLASSED AS NON-ESSENTIAL ALSO WERE ORDERED TO LEAVE. THESE TOTALED 116. THEY INCLUDED 24 WHO ARRIVED ONLY SATURDAY TO TEACH IN SPECIAL TEACHER-TRAINING INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

THE PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEM IN THE EMBASSY LOBBY CALLED THE NAME OF EACH INDIVIDUAL WHO CLIMBED INTO A VEHICLE. AFTER THE LISTS WERE FINISHED, THE BLACKED-OUT CARAVAN HEADED TOWARD THE AIR FIELD THROUGH PITCH-DARK STREETS.

EARLIER IN THE EVENING, A TREMENDOUS BONFIRE DESTROYED SECRET DOCUMENTS IN THE CONFIDENTIAL FILES OF THE EMBASSY. THE FIRE WAS LIGHTED ON A LOT BESIDE THE EMBASSY BUILDING.

SCREAMING SIRENS OF FIRE-FIGHTING EQUIPMENT, WHICH RUSHED TO THE SCENE, CREATED THE MISTAKEN IMPRESSION THAT THE EMBASSY WAS AFIRE.

SEVERAL AIR RAIDS AND SUBSEQUENT AIR RAID ALARMS HAD OCCURRED EARLIER.

DEMOLITIONS WERE GOING ON IN SOME PLACES OF THIS CAPITAL BUT NOT IN THE EMBASSY BUILDING.

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A79KX
THE ARMY PHOTOGRAPHIC LABORATORY WAS FILLED WITH FUMES AFTER CHEMICAL JARS WERE BROKEN.
CASES OF CIGARETTES FROM THE POST EXCHANGE WERE REMOVED FROM THE STOREROOM AND SHARED BY THOSE DEPARTING AND THOSE LEFT BEHIND.
HOW LONG THE REMAINING PERSONS---THE KEY EMBASSY PERSONNEL, THE U. S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROQPTHU. S. INFORMATION SERVICE, AND THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION---WILL STAY WAS NOT KNOWN.
IN ADDITION TO ALMOST 500 ARMY MEN, 225 AMERICAN CIVILIANS REMAIN.
FJ627PCS

A193KX
BULLETIN
SEVENTH LEAD KOREAN

JUN 27 1950

BY O.H.P.KING
SEOUL,KOREA,TUESDAY,JUNE 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST INVADERS FROM NORTH KOREA THREW A TANK COLUMN TO THE OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL EARLY TODAY, AND PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE BLAMED THE CRISIS ON "TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE" AMERICAN AID.

THROUGH A SPOKESMAN THE 75-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED SOUTHERN REPUBLIC TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT 3:20 A.M.:
"WITH AMERICAN AID COMING AS LATE AS IT HAS, IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO SAVE ANYTHING.
"WE HAVE NOTHING TO STOP THOSE TANKS.
"THE PRESIDENT WANTS ME TO TELL YOU TO DISSEMINATE THESE FACTS THROUGH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TO THE UNITED STATES PUBLIC.

A195KX
"KOREA IS VERY HARD UP BECAUSE AID WAS SLOW IN COMING. IT IS TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE."
HE SAID HE DID NOT, HOWEVER MEAN IT LOOKS LIKE FAILURE AT THIS TIME.
THE SPOKESMAN, CLARENCE RYEE, REPORTED THAT ON MOST FRONTS THE SOUTHERN DEFENSE WAS "DOING VERY WELL" AGAINST THE NORTHERN REDS WHO INVADED 75,000 STRONG ON SUNDAY MORNING.
NORTH OF SEOUL, HOWEVER, ADMITTEDLY THE ENEMY WAS VERY NEAR."
HE PUT THE DISTANCE AT STILL 12 TO 13 MILES AWAY, BUT OTHER REPORTS SAID T

HE PUT THE DISTANCE AT STILL 12 TO 13 MILES AWAY, BUT OTHER REPORTS SAI

HE PUT THE DISTANCE AT STILL 12 TO 13 MILES AWAY, BUT OTHER REPORTS SAID THE COMMUNIST COLUMN HAD SPEARED PAST THE NINE-MILE POINT LAST NIGHT AND RACED TO SEOULS OUTSKIRTS EARLY TODAY WITH LITTLE OPPOSITION.
THE INVADERS BROADCAST A DEMAND FOR SURRENDER OF THE ENTIRE SOUTHERN ARMY.

THE SURRENDER DEMAND WAS MADE OVER THE PYONGYANG RADIO BY GEN. CHAI UNG JUN, COMMANDER OF THE NORTHERN FORCES THAT SUDDENLY INVADED SOUTH KOREA SUNDAY MORNING.
PROSPECTS OF TOTAL DEFEAT OF THE SOUTHERN FORCES THROUGH BAD MORALE RATHER THAN BY BEING BEATEN IN THE FIELD WERE IN EVIDENCE AT THIS ZERO HOUR TODAY.

A159
THE NORTHERN MOBILE COLUMN THAT THRUST PERILOUSLY UPON SEOUL DID SO BY PIERCING TWO FULL SOUTHERN DIVISIONS THAT WERE ENGAGED IN A COUNTER-ATTACK.

IT REACHED SEOUL'S OUTSKIRTS WITH LITTLE OR NO RESISTANCE FOR THE LAST DOZEN MILES.
(EXACT WHEREABOUTS OF THE NORTHERN COLUMN WAS NOT MENTIONED IN THIS DISPATCH, FILED AT 2:20 A.M., KOREAN TIME.)

A160KX
LAST OFFICIAL REPORT HAD THE NORTHERN TANKS NINE MILES NORTH OF SEOUL AT 10 P.M. MONDAY AND PUSHING AHEAD FAST. THIS MORNING THEY WERE SAID TO BE ON THE OUTSKIRTS.

SOUTHERN RESISTANCE COLLAPSED AT UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. A FURTHER DEFENSE WAS BEING PUT UP THREE MILES SOUTH, BUT THERE WERE NO DETAILS.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND HIS CABINET REMAINED IN CONFERENCE ALL NIGHT BUT THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE RESPONSE TO THE NORTHERN DEMAND FOR SURRENDER.
IN SOME QUARTERS IT WAS KNOWN THAT SUGGESTIONS HAD BEEN MADE TO MOVE THE CAPITAL MORE THAN 200 MILES SOUTH TO THE PORT OF PUSAN.
THE SOUTHERN GOVERNMENT'S RELUCTANCE TO ABANDON SEOUL WAS TEMPERED BY A DEFEATISM THAT MADE COMPLETE CAPITULATION APPEAR AS THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO MOVING THE CAPITAL.

A162KX
THE PUBLIC'S MORALE REMAINED HIGH IN THE FACE OF THE SURPRISE ONSLAUGHT SUNDAY AND THROUGHOUT MONDAY DESPITE ADVERSE REPORTS FROM THE FIELD AND A SPECTACULAR MACHINE-GUNNING OF SEOUL'S STREETS BY THE NORTH'S RUSSIAN-MADE YAK PLANES.
THE MORALE AMONG MEN IN UNIFORM WAS NOT SO GOOD, HOWEVER, AN UNIMPEACHABLE SOURCE REPORTED.
EXCEPT FOR THE CRITICAL COMMUNIST PUSH DOWN THE UIJONGBU VALLEY DIRECTLY AT SEOUL, THE SOUTHERN DEFENSE APPEARED TO BE DOING WELL.
THE MAIN STORY, HOWEVER, WAS THE UIJONGBU VALLEY FRONT, AND IT WAS GRIM.

U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS SAID THE DRIVE BY TWO AMERICAN-TRAINED DIVISIONS COULD NOT BE CALLED A MAJOR COUNTEROFFENSIVE.
INSTEAD, THEY CALLED IT A "CORPS MANEUVER" DESIGNED TO REGAIN OUTPOST POSITIONS ALONG THE BORDER OF THE DIVIDED KINGDOM.
THE DRIVE WAS AIMED, HOWEVER, AT THE STRONGEST ELEMENTS OF THE NORTHERN ARMY WHICH ARE REPORTED SUPPORTED BY 50 TANKS.

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THE COUNTERATTACK CARRIED ALMOST TO THE VILLAGE OF TONGDUCHON, 25 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL AND FIVE MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER.
(IT WAS ON THIS SECTOR OF THE FRONT THAT THE KOREAN MINISTER IN TOKYO HAD REPORTED THAT INVADERS HAD REACHED UIJONGBU, ONLY 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. TONGDUCHON LIES DUE NORTH OF UIJONGBU. THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION FROM SEOUL THAT THE INVADERS ACTUALLY REACHED UIJONGBY.)
EARLIER, SEOUL HAD UNDERGONE ITS FIRST AIR RAID, AND A RUSSIAN-MADE FIGHTER PLANE--PRESUMABLY FROM THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE--ATTACKED A U.S. MUSTANG FIGHTER OVER SEOUL.

SOUTHERN RESISTANCE AT UIJONGBU, ONLY 12 MILES AWAY, COLLAPSED BEFORE THE RUSSIAN BACKED FORCES HAMMERING AT THEM WITH TANKS AND ARTILLERY.

THE AMERICAN EMBASSY BURNED ITS IMPORTANT SECRET PAPERS IN A HUGE BONFIRE. AIR RAID SIRENS SCREECHED. THE CITY WAS BUZZING AFTER FOUR NORTHERN PLANES STRAFED DOWNTOWN STREETS.

THE FLYING COLUMN RUSHED TOWARD HERE FROM THE UIJONGBU VALLEY. A SOUTHERN COUNTEROFFENSIVE THERE FAILED MISERABLY DURING THE DAY. HEAVY ARTILLERY SOFTENED UP THE UIJONGBU DEFENDERS AND THE TANKS PUSHED THEM OUT OF TOWN AFTER SAVAGE STREET FIGHTING.

TWO SOUTHERN DIVISIONS TOTALLING 20,000 MEN DUG IN OUTSIDE OF THE TOWN OF UIJONGBU. BUT THE DETERMINED ONSLAUGHT OF HEAVY TANKS PUSHED THEM ASIDE AND THE NORTHERN INVADERS, WHO WERE HALTED TEMPORARILY YESTERDAY, ROLLED ON TOWARD THE CAPITAL.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND HIS CABINET WERE IN EMERGENCY SESSION AT MIDNIGHT. THEY WERE REPORTEDLY DISCUSSING THE ONGJIN PENINSUAL FRONT. WHERE SOUTHERN FORCES WERE REELING OR KNOCKED OUT.

ADVICES HERE SAID 30,000 SOUTHERN TROOPS ALONG THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE U.N. SPONSORED REPUBLIC AND RUSSIAN BACK NORTH WERE IN DIRE STRAITS.

ANOTHER SEGMENT OF THE SOUTHERN ARMY WAS IN TROUBLE AT KANGMUNG, 15 MILES DUE SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL ON THE EAST COAST.

THIS DIVISION WAS BEING ATTACKED FROM BOTH THE NORTH AND SOUTH BY THE COMMUNIST NORTHERNERS. AN URGENT CALL FOR REINFORCEMENTS WAS RECEIVED IN SEOUL TONIGHT. AN AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICIAL SAID HE WAS UNCERTAIN WHETHER THE REINFORCEMENTS WOULD BE FORTHCOMING.

IN SEOUL ITSELF MORALE WAS HIGH DESPITE THE STRAFING OF SEVERAL DOWNTOWN STREETS BY NORTHERN PLANES.

NEWS THAT 10 AMERICAN FIGHTERS AWAITED SOUTH KOREAN FLIERS IN JAPAN BOOSTED SPIRITS ALL AROUND.

NORTHERN FORCES HAD BEEN HALTED SHORT OF UIJONGBU YESTERDAY. SOUTHERN FORCES STARTED A COUNTEROFFENSIVE TODAY. THE SEVENTH AND SECOND DIVISIONS OF 10,000 MEN EACH WERE THROWN INTO THE FIGHT.

FROM THE START THINGS WENT WRONG. INTENSE ARTILLERY FIRE ROCKED THE SECOND DIVISION BAVK ON ITS HEELS. TANKS RIPPED INTO THEM, HALTING WHAT LITTLE FORWARD MOVEMENT THE SOUTHERNERS HAD BEEN ABLE TO MAKE.

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THE SEVENTH RAN INTO TROUBLE AT THE SAME TIME.

NORTHERN FORCES SEIZED THEIR ADVANTAGE AND ROLLED FORWARD. BY 8 P.M. ALL SOUTHERN TROOPS WERE FORCED OUT OF UIJONGBU AND HAD TAKEN A POSITION OUTSIDE OF THE CITY.

SOUTHERN FORCES REPORTEDLY WERE BEING REORGANIZED ABOUT A MILE FROM THE CITY, WHICH IS ONLY 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

NO MENTION OF LOSSES WAS MADE IN LATE FIELD DISPATCHES BUT THEY WERE PRESUMED TO BE HEAVY.

DEFENSE MINISTER SIHN SUNG MO FIRST REPORTED THE RETREAT.

SIHN SUNG MO SAID FOUR SMALL PLANES HAD BEEN RUSHED TO THE AREA TO TRY TO KNOCK OUT THE COMMUNIST ARTILLERY.

"WE ARE GREATLY DISTURBED," HE SAID." OUR COMMUNICATIONS ARE BROKEN AND THE NORTHERN FORCES ARE RESUMING THEIR ADVANCE.

"THEY FIRST WERE REPORTED TO HAVE REACHED UIJONGBU BUT INFORMATIION JUST HANDED ME IS THEY STILL ARE ABOUT TWO KILOMETERS (ABOUT A MILE AND A HALF) NORTH OF UIJONGBU. OUR FOCES WILL DO THEIR UTMOST TO PROTECT THE CITY."

A COMPANY OF GUERRILLAS REPORTEDLY SLIPPED BEHIND THE SOUTHERN FORCES AND DESTROYED BRIDGES AND SEVERED COMMUNICATION LINES ADDING TO THE CONFUSION.

SIHN SAID THE RUSSIAN SUPPORTED NORTHERN ARTILLERY HAD MADE THE SOUTH'S SECOND DIVISION AT UIJONGBU HELPLESS.

THE COMMUNISTS ROLLED DOWN SUNDAY MORNING FROM THE NORTH, SPEAR-HEADED BY TANKS.

SUICIDE SQUADS OF SOUTH KOREANS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE KNOCKED OUT SEVERAL TANKS.

THE INVADING FORCE WAS ESTIMATED AT 50,000 TO 75,000 MEN.

SIX THOUSAND MEN WERE ESTIMATED TO HAVE BEEN KILLED OR WOUNDED ON BOTH SIDES.

SEOUL'S AIRPORT WAS RAIDED ONCE.

AN ENCOUNTER WAS REPORTED BETWEEN A RUSSIAN YAK-3 AND AN AMERICAN MUSTANG PROTECTING U.S. NATIONALS ORDERED EVACUATED.

(GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO READIES, AMONG OTHER WAR MATERIAL, 10 MUSTANG FIGHTER PLANES FOR IMMEDIATE DELIVERY TO SOUTH KOREAN PILOTS IN JAPAN.

(OTHER U.S. WAR MATERIEL WAS TO BE ESCORTED BY SEA AND LAND PATROLS TO THE HARD PRESSED SOUTH KOREANS, WHOSE REPUBLIC IS U.S. BACKED AND U.N. SPONSORED.

(THE KOREAN MINISTER IN TOKYO SAID THE REDS HAVE REACHED UIJONGBU, ONLY 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. THE CITY LIES ON THE HISTORIC ROUTE OF INVASION IN KOREA).

THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE MADE ITS FIRST RAID ON THIS CAPITAL OF THE U.S.-SPONSORED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC. A SINGLE YAK-3 FIGHTER DROPPED THREE BOMBS, KILLING SIX, AND THEN ATTACKED A U.S. FIGHTER PLANE.

TEN EYEWITNESSES AT THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID ONE OF THE TWO MUSTANGS OVER THE CITY DROVE OFF THE YAK. BUT A U.S. MILITARY OBSERVER SAID THE MUSTANG SIMPLY TOOK EVASIVE ACTION AND ELUDED ITS ATTACKER.

THE MUSTANG APPARENTLY WAS ONE SENT HERE FROM JAPAN TO PROTECT THE EVACUATION OF 700 AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN BY SEA.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN MUCCIO IN A RADIO SPEECH PREDICTED THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE DEFEATED. HE SAID THERE WERE "FAVORABLE PORTENTS" WHICH COULD NOT BE DISCLOSED BECAUSE OF "MILITARY SECURITY."

THE MAIN PUSH ALONG THE UIJONGBU VALLEY GATEWAY NORTHWEST OF SEOUL WAS CHECKED AND MAJ. GEN. CHOI BYUNG DUK, CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID THE NORTHERN INVADERS HAD PULLED BACK AFTER THEIR TANKS TOOK A MAULING.

HE CONCEDED THE LOSS OF CHUNCHON, RAILWAY CITY 60 MILES NORTHEAST OF SEOUL. CHUNCHON IS THE TERMINAL FOR A RAILWAY THAT RUNS SOUTHWEST-WARD TO SEOUL. IT IS ABOUT 10 MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER.

CHOI ESTIMATED 90 TANKS HAD BEEN THROWN INTO THE STRUGGLE BY THE COMMUNIST NORTHERNERS, WHOSE OVERALL STRENGTH WAS ESTIMATED BY MAC-ARTHUR AT 75,000 MEN.

THE KOREAN ARMY INFORMATION DIRECTOR ASSERTED THAT A REGIMENTAL COMMANDER OF A GUERRILLA FORCE WHICH LANDED ON THE EAST COAST HAD SURRENDERED WITH AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF MEN.

THE GUERRILLAS LANDED NEAR SAMCHOK, 40 MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH DIVIDES THE COMMUNIST NORTH FROM THE SOUTH.

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A52FX

CHOI SAID IN ALL FIVE LANDINGS WERE MADE ON THE EAST COAST. HE SAID HIS ARMIES IN THAT AREA WERE FIGHTING WELL AND KEEPING THE INVADERS IN CHECK.

MILITARY OBSERVERS SAID THE FATE OF SOUTH KOREA WOULD BE DECIDED IN THE VALLEY THAT LEADS DOWN FROM THE NORTH TO SEOUL.

THIS IS THE ONLY FAIRLY LEVEL ROUTE TO THE SOUTH IN THIS MOUNTAINOUS COUNTRY.

(PREMIER KIM IL SUNG OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA IN A BROADCAST TODAY ORDERED HIS SOLDIERS TO FIGHT ON UNTIL THE "MILITARY POWER" OF DEMOCRATIC SOUTH KOREA "IS SMASHED."

(HIS PROCLAMATION MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE RED NORTH INTENDED THIS AS AN INVASION, NOT A STRONGER-THAN-USUAL BORDER RAID. HE REITERATED THE COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT THE SOUTH HAD ATTACKED FIRST.

(KIM BOASTED THAT HIS TROOPS HAD ADVANCED FROM SIX TO NINE MILES INTO THE SOUTH AND HAD "LIBERATED" NUMEROUS VILLAGES AND TOWNS.)

SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS CHARGED THE INVASION WAS INSTIGATED BY THE RUSSIANS AND THAT THE SOVIETS WERE SUPPORTING THE INVADERS.

DEFENSE MINISTER SIHN SUNG MO ASSERTED THAT CREWS HAD BEEN CAPTURED FROM 10 TANKS AND HALF OF THEM WERE RUSSIANS. THIS COULD BE AN ERROR IN IDENTIFICATION, HOWEVER.

AFTER THE SURPRISE OF THE FIRST ATTACK, THE SOUTH SWUNG SWIFTLY INTO ACTION AND RUSHED RESERVES TO THE BORDER. CONVOYS RUMBLED THROUGH SEOUL'S STREETS THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT.

(A SEOUL BROADCAST MONITORED IN TOKYO SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY AFFAIRS BUREAU ANNOUNCED A 500-TON SHIP CARRYING 500 NORTH KOREAN TROOPS WAS SUNK TODAY.

(THE RUSSIAN BUILT VESSEL WAS ATTACKED BY SOUTHERN NAVAL UNITS ABOUT 20 MILES OFF PUSAN, PORT CITY, EARLY THIS MORNING, THE BROADCAST SAID. THE BROADCAST WAS MONITORED IN TOKYO BY THE SMALL KOREAN TOA NEWS AGENCY.

(A SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SUMMARY BROADCAST SAID 58 RED TANKS HAD BEEN DESTROYED IN THE FIGHTING. THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID A SOUTH KOREAN COUNTER ATTACK HAD BEEN STARTED AT THE IMJUN RIVER, NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE SUMMARY SAID THE REDS WERE STOPPED AT THE RIVER BUT PREVIOUS REPORTS SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD CROSSED THE RIVER.

(THE SAME BROADCAST SAID BATTLES WERE UNDERWAY AROUND POCHON AND CHUNCHON, TWO KEY POINTS IN THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN CORRIDORS RUNNING SOUTHWARD.)

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A53FX

THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY WAS REPORTED GAINING CONFIDENCE BY THE HOUR. IT WAS DESCRIBED AS PRESSING AN ATTACK AGAINST THE MIDDLE OF THE COUNTRYWIDE FRONT HELD BY THE NORTHERNERS ABOUT FIVE MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

NORTHERN FORCES GAINED FROM TWO TO 12 MILES YESTERDAY IN AN 11 PRONGED ASSAULT ON THE BOUNDARY SEPARATING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

THERE WAS ANE EXCEPTION TO THIS AND IT WAS A FLUKE. AWARE THAT ONGJIN PENINSULA WAS INDEFENSIBLE, GOVERNMENT TROOPS SHOWED ONLY MODERATE RESISTANCE YESTERDAY. EVACUATION OF SOME UNITS PROCEEDED BY WATER BUT ONE UNIT--THE 17TH REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM CONSISTING OF ONE INFANTRY REGIMENT AND ONE FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION--SOUGHT TO ESCAPE BY LAND.

IT SLIPPED EASTWARD AROUND THE NORTHERN FORCES AND SUDDENLY DISCOVERED ITSELF AT HAEJU, A CITY OF 200,000 JUST ABOVE THE 38TH PARALLEL.

HAEJU'S DEFENDERS HAD JOINED THE OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE SOUTH AND THE "LOST BATTALION" CAPTURED THE CITY. IT STILL HELD IT TODAY, SUPPLYING ITSELF FROM SUBJUGATED ENEMY UNITS.

AS A RESULT SOUTHERN TROOPS LEFT ON ONGJIN PENINSULA STIFFENED TODAY AND WERE REPORTED HOLDING A SECOND RESISTANCE LINE.

JL313APD

A109FX

SEOUL, JUNE 26-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J.MUCCIO SAID TONIGHT ARRANGEMENTS HAVE "BEEN TAKEN CARE OF" TO GET SOUTH KOREAN PILOTS TO JAPAN TO TAKE DELIVERY OF 10 U.S. FIGHTER PLANES.

INFORMED THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR HAD ANNOUNCED U.S. PLANS TO GIVE THE HARD PRESSED KOREANS MUSTANG FIGHTERS, MUCCIO COMMENTED:

"GOOD--THAT'S FINE WORK."

HOW SOON THE DELIVERY CAN BE MADE IS STILL UNANSWERED. BOTH MUCCIO AND THE SYNGMAN RHEE GOVERNMENT ARE ANXIOUS FOR AIR PROTECTION AT SEOUL AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT.

NORTH KOREA FITHER PLANES CRISSCROSSED OVER DOWNTOWN SEOUL AT ABOUT 8 P.M. STRAFING.

IT WAS CONCEDED THAT AIR STRENGTH WOULD BRIGHTEN THE DISMAL OUTLOOK IN THE UIJONGBU VALLEY, WHERE THE INVADING REDS APPARENTLY HAVE ROUTED A SOUTHERN KOREA COUNTERATTACK.

TEN FIGHTER PLANES, HOWEVER, IS REGARDED HERE AS ONLY A STARTER TO THE MODERN RUSSIAN PROVIDED NORTH KOREAN AIRFORCE. ONE NORTH KOREAN PILOT WHO DEFECTED SAID THE NORTH HAD 183 PLANES.

WN725APD

A93FX
-9B-

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SEOUL, JUNE 26 (AP)-TWO SHIPS CARRYING 700 DEPENDENTS OF AMERICANS STILL IN SOUTH KOREA SAILED FROM THE PORT OF INCHON TONIGHT WITH A U.S. NAVAL AND AIR ESCORT.

THE TWO VESSELS--ONE NORWEGIAN AND ONE PANAMANIAN--ARE BOUND FOR FUKUOKA ON JAPAN'S SOUTHERN ISLAND OF KYUSHU. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE SOMETIME TOMORROW NIGHT.

THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE TRANSPORTED FROM INCHON'S DOCKS TO THE TWO FREIGHTERS BY LIGHTERS.

WN609APD NM

A149KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN AID (180)

TOKYO,TUESDAY, JUNE 27-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY LOADING OF WAR MATERIEL FOR SOUTH KOREA HAS BEGAN. KOREAN PILOTS HAVE ARRIVED TO TAKE DELIVERY OF 10 AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES.

HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD AUTHORIZED TRANSFER OF 10 F-51 MUSTANG FIGHTERS FOR THE AVIATION-SHORT KOREAN REPUBLIC. IT ALSO ANNOUNCED AIR AND NAVAL ESCORT WILL BE SUPPLIED TO ASSURE SAFE ARRIVAL OF WAR AID SHIPMENTS TO SOUTH KOREA.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"KOREAN FIGHTER PILOTS HAVE ARRIVED AT A SOUTHERN JAPAN AIR BASE TO FLY TO KOREA THE 10 FIGHTER AIRPLANES AUTHORIZED FOR THE KOREAN REPUBLIC. GENERAL HEADQUARTERS HAS NOT RECEIVED INFORMATION AS TO WHEN THE AIRPLANES WILL BE READY TO TAKE OFF FOR KOREA.

"PLANS WERE PUT INTO EFFECT IMMEDIATELY FOR THE MOVEMENT OF AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES FROM JAPAN TO KOREA UPON RECEKPT OF ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON, AND LOADING OPERATIONS WERE BEGUN AS SOON AS SHIPS WERE MADE AVAILABLE."

WHETHER SHIPMENTS OF SUPPLIES TO THE LITTLE U.S.-SPONSORED REPUBLIC ALREADY HAS HAD STARTED MOVING WAS NOT DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER OTHER AIRCRAFT ALSO WOULD BE SUPPLIED THE HARD-PRESSED LITTLE REPUBLIC'S FLEDGLING AIR FORCE WHICH HAS ONLY A FEW TINY LIAISON AND TRAINING PLANES.

AN AMERICAN AIR UMBRELLA ALREADY WAS SPREAD BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA. SERIOUS YOUNG JET PILOTS SET IT UP TODAY TO COVER THE EVACUATION OF TWO SHIPLOADS OF AMERICAN SERVICE DEPENDENTS FROM KOREA TO JAPAN.

NAVAL CONVOYING LIKEWISE BEGAN TODAY. AMERICANDESTROYERS WERE AT SEA TO ESCORT THE TWO EVACUEE SHIPS AFTER THEY LEFT INCHON, WEST COAST PORT 18 MILES FROM THE MENACED SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF SEOUL. THE SHIPS WERE GOING TO JAPAN.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID CONTINUOUS AIR COVER WOULD BE MAINTAINED TO ASSUME SAFE PASSAGE OF "MUNITIONS AND WAR MATERIEL" FROM JAPAN TO SOUTH KOREA.

THE AIR COVER WILL BE MOSTLY FAST LOCKHEED F-80 JET FIGHTERS BUT WILL INCLUDE ALSO SOME F-83 TWIN-FUSELAGE MUSTANG FIGHTERS, THESE SOURCES SAID.

ONE TWIN MUSTANG HAD A RUN-IN WITH A RUSSIAN-MADE YAK FIGHTER OVER SEOUL TODAY. THE YAK REPORTEDLY FIRED ON THE F-82. THE AMERICAN PLANE DID NOT REPLY BUT WHEELED TOWARD THE YAK, DRIVING IT AWAY.

AMERICAN PILOTS ARE UNDER ORDERS TO SHOOT IF NECESSARY TO DEFEND THEMSELVES OR SHIPS THEY ARE CHARGED WITH PROTECTING, INFORMANTS SAID.

MUNITIONS SHIPMENTS TO THE SOUTH KOREANS PROBABLY WILL NOT START BY SEA FOR SEVERAL DAYS. INFORMANTS SAID IT MAY REQUIRE SIX DAYS FOR LOADING AND OTHER DETAILS.

THEY ADDED THERE IS A POSSIBILITY EMERGENCY AID MAY BE FLOWN TO SOUTH KOREAN.

FMJ 708(0:'

JUN 27 1950

A43PX

--95--

TOKYO, JUNE 26-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WOULD TURN OVER 10 F-51 MUSTANG FIGHTER PLANES TO THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

WASHINGTON HAS APPROVED THE TRANSFER, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PLANES WILL BE TURNED OVER TO KOREAN PILOTS IN JAPAN. EXACT TIME OF THE DELIVERY HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED.

BP207AED NM

A99KX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 27-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR' HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ELEMENTS OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN FORCES BEGAN ENTERING SEOUL THIS MORNING.

HEADQUARTERS SAID THE FIRST ARMORED ELEMENTS BEGAN ENTERING THE CAPITAL OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC AT 9:30 A.M. (7:30 P.M. MONDAY, EASTERN STANDARD TIME.)

THE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT MERELY SAID THAT AN AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANE HAD SHOT DOWN A YAK FIGHTER OVER THE AIRFIELD OF THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

THERE WERE NO OTHER DETAILS DISCLOSED IMMEDIATELY.

HEADQUARTERS ALSO DISCLOSED THAT A U.S. FIGHTER PLANE ALSO SHOT DOWN A RUSSIAN-MADE FIGHTER PLANE THIS MORNING OVER KIMPO AIRPORT, NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

THE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE RUSSIAN-MADE PLANE, PRESUMABLY FROM THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE, HAD "INTERFERED WITH EVACUATION EFFORTS."

SOME U.S. EMBASSY PERSONNEL WAS BEING EVACUATED FROM KIMPO AT THE TIME.

A103KX

HEADQUARTERS REPORTED SEVERAL OTHER YAK FIGHTERS WERE IN THE AIR "BUT DID NOT MAKE SERIOUS THREATS TO INTERFERE."

THE AMERICAN FIGHTER WAS "PROVIDING COVER PROTECTION DURING THE EVACUATION OF AMERICANS FROM KIMPO AIR FIELD THIS MORNING," THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS HAD WARNED THAT AN AIR UMBRELLA WOULD BE PROVIDED FOR THE EVACUATION AND FOR ARMS AID TO SOUTH KOREA.

KK724PCS

JUN 27 1950

A181MFX

--95--

FOURTH LEAD KOREAN.

BY RUSSELL BRINES.

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 27-(AP)-A KOREAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY AN ARMORED COMMUNIST SPEARHEAD HAD BEEN HURLED BACK FROM THE GATES OF SEOUL, AND THE U.S.-BACKED SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT STILL WAS THERE.

THIS CONFLICTED WITH PREVIOUS REPORTS THAT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND HIS ENTIRE CABINET HAD FLED SOUTH. EARLIER GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THAT TANK-LED RED TROOPS HAD ENTERED SEOUL.

(ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT O.H.P. KING IN SEOUL ALSO REPORTED THAT RHEE AND OTHER TOP OFFICIALS LEFT THIS MORNING.)

THE SPOKESMAN ASSERTED THE SOUTHERN DEFENDERS HAD COUNTERATTACKED SUCCESSFULLY ON THE CRUCIAL CENTRAL FRONT.

THE TANK-LED RED ATTACKERS HAD DRIVEN APPROXIMATELY 30 MILES STRAIGHT DOWN THE UIJONGBU VALLEY TO THE SUBURBS OF SEOUL, MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS HAD REPORTED.

BUT THE SPOKESMAN MAINTAINED THAT THE COUNTERATTACK HAD DRIVEN THE REDS BACK TO THE CITY OF CHANGTONG, WHICH IS BETWEEN SEOUL AND UIJONGBU. THE LATTER IS 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

A182FX

MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT A U.S. FIGHTER PLANE SHOT DOWN A RUSSIAN-MADE YAK PLANE OVER SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRPORT.

THE PLANE, PRESUMABLY FROM THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE, RAN AFOUL OF AN AIR UMBRELLA WHICH MACARTHUR HAD THROWN OVER THE AIRPORT TO PROTECT THE EVACUATION OF AMERICANS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J.MUCCIO WAS REPORTED STILL IN SEOUL AS WAS COL.W.H.S.WRIGHT, HEAD OF THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP.

MUCCIO HAD PLANNED TO JOIN THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT IN ITS FLIGHT. A REFUGEE CAPITAL AT SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL, WAS BEING SET UP. ACCORDING TO ONE KOREAN BROADCAST.

JUN 27 1950

30.24- 12155

MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE SITUATION IN THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL STILL WAS UNCERTAIN

A161KX

A MILITARY SUMMARY SAID THERE HAD BEEN "NO CONFIRMED REPORTS OF A MAJOR ENTRY OF NORTH KOREAN TROOPS INTO SEOUL." THE NORTH KOREAN FORCES ALREADY PLACED WITHIN THE SUBURBS WERE OF "UNREPORTED STRENGTH."

THE INVADERS ALSO WERE SAID TO BE NEAR KIMPO AIRPORT, 16 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. NORTH KOREAN PLANES INTERMITTENTLY STRAFED AND BOMBED THE AIRPORT AND SEOUL ITSELF, THE SUMMARY SAID.

PRESUMABLY, THE AERIAL ATTACKS ON THE AIR FIELD CAME AFTER AMERICANS FROM THE EMBASSY HAD BEEN SAFELY EVACUATED TO SOUTHERN JAPAN.

HEADQUARTERS TOLD THE WORLD THAT "A COMPLETE AIR COVER" WOULD BE MAINTAINED UNTIL ALL AMERICANS ARE EVACUATED FROM SOUTH KOREA.

BEFORE HE LEFT THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL HE HAD FOUGHT SO LONG TO ESTABLISH, PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE U.S. AID NOW ON ITS WAY WAS "TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE."

THE MACARTHUR SUMMARY DECLARED THE "DETERIORATION OF THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES IN THE SEOUL AREA IS APPARENT."

IT REPORTED SOUTH KOREAN COUNTERATTACKS ON THE CENTER OF THE FRONT, THE UIJONGBU VALLEY DUE NORTH OF SEOUL, APPARENTLY FAILED THIS MORNING.

SOME IMPROVEMENT WAS REPORTED ON THE EASTERN SECTOR OF THE FRONT AROUND CHUNCHON, RAILWAY CITY 60 MILES NORTHEAST OF SEOUL.

THE SOUTH KOREANS CONCEDED THE LOSS OF CHUNCHON YESTERDAY, BUT THE SUMMARY SAID SOUTH KOREANS HAD FORCED THE INVADERS BACK TO ALINE "APPROXIM

SUMMARY SAID SOUTH KOREANS HAD FORCED THE INVADERS BACK TO A LINE "APPROXIMATELY THREE MILES NORTH OF CHUNCHON."

NORTH KOREAN TANKS WERE REPORTED IN CHUNCHON'S SUBURBS. WHO HELD THE CITY WAS NOT CLEAR, BUT APPARENTLY THE TANKS WERE ADVANCED FORCES AND THE SOUTHERNERS MAY STILL BE THERE.

HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THE NORTH KOREANS HOLD THE ENTIRE ONGJIN PENINSULA, NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. IT IS CUT OFF FROM THE REMAINDER OF SOUTH KOREA EXCEPT BY SEA.

KIMPO AIRPORT IS PROTECTED FROM THE SOUTHWARD PUSH OF THE INVADERS BY THE HAN RIVER, BUT HEADQUARTERS SAID THE NORTHERNERS HAD CROSSED IT.

THE ARMORED SPEARHEAD WHICH ENTERED SEOUL PASSED THROUGH UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. IT WAS THERE THAT THE FIRST SOUTHERN COUNTERATTACK BY TWO DIVISIONS FAILED.

ON THE THIRD DAY OF THE NORTH'S SURPRISE INVASION THE CENTER OF THE FRONT WAS CRUMPLED.

AS THE ARMORED UNIT, WHICH HAD CRACKED THROUGH THE U.S.-TRAINED SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, £-)53$ -5 5£3 975'(845', ITS COMMANDER ~~DEMANDED THAT THE SOUTHERNERS SURRENDER.~~ SOUT

SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, HALTED AT THE OUTSKIRTS, ITS COMMANDER DEMANDED THAT THE SOUTHERNERS SURRENDER.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY IN A SUBSEQUENT BROADCAST CALLED FOR A BATTLE IN SEOUL'S STREETS, WITH CITIZENS AIDING THE MILITARY.

THE LATEST SITUATION IN SEOUL WAS OBSCURE. COMMUNICATIONS WERE OUT. THE TERSE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NORTH KOREAN ARMED ELEMENTS ENTERED AT 9:30 A.M. (7:30 A.M., MONDAY, E. S. T.).

(ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT O. H. P. KING IN A DISPATCH FROM SEOUL TIMED ABOUT FOUR HOURS EARLIER SAID SEOUL AT THAT TIME WAS QUIET AFTER A NIGHT OF AIR RAIDS AND AIR ALAMRS.)

A127KX

THE CLASH OF A U. S. MUSTANG FIGHTER WITH A RUSSIAN-MADE PLANE---PRESUMABLY FROM THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE---WAS THE SECOND AERIAL INCIDENT IN AS MANY DAYS.

HEADQUARTERS SAID THE MUSTANG WAS ONE OF A NUMBER OF PLANES SENT TO PREVENT ANY OUTSIDE ATTEMPT TO DISRUPT THE EVACUATION OF AMERICANS.

IT ADDED THAT THE U. S. FIGHTER "WAS FORCED TO SHOOT DOWN A YAK FIGHTER WHICH INTERFERED WITH THE EVACUATION EFFORTS."

"SEVERAL OTHER YAK FIGHTERS WERE IN THE AIR IN THE AREA BUT DID NOT MAKE SERIOUS THREATS TO INTERFERE," THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDEDM

A128KX

A YAK-3 FIGHTER YESTERDAY ATTACKED A MUSTANG AS IT FLEW OVER SEOUL. OBSERVERS SAID THE MUSTANG ESCAPED DAMAGE AND DROVE OFF ITS ATTACKER BY TURNING AND FLYING TOWARD IT.

APPROXIMATELY 200 AMERICANS WERE FLOWN FROM KIMPO TO SOUTHERN JAPAN. THEY WERE EMBASSY EMPLOYES. ABOUT 700 AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN LEFT BY SHIP YESTERDAY.

THIS LEFT IN SEOUL OR WITH THE GOVERNMENT 500 MEMBERS OF THE U. S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP AND 226 OTHER AMERICANS. THESE LAST WERE MINALY DIPLOMATIC EMPLOYES OR U. S. AID PERSONNEL.

KOREAN FIGHTER PILOTS ALSO HAVE ARRIVED IN SOUTH JAPAN TO TAKE DELIVERY OF 10 F-51 MUSTANG FIGHTERS WHICH THE U.S. IS TURNING OVER TO SOUTH KOREA, HEADQUARTERS DISCLOSED.

LOADING OPERATIONS FOR MUNITIONS AUTHORIZED TO SOUTH KOREA WERE BEGUN, AND RELIABLE SOURCES SAID SOME SHIPMENTS ALREADY WERE ON THE WAY.

BUT WHETHER THE AID WOULD BE IN TIME WAS A QUESTION. THE COMMUNIST TROOPS FROM NORTHERN KOREA WERE MOVING SOUTHWARD SWIFTLY BEHIND THEIR TANKS ON THIS THIRD DAY OF THE INVASION.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE KOREAN MISSION SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT WAS PREPARING TO QUIT SEOUL AND MOVE TO SUWON, 20 MILES TO THE SOUTH.

THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTRY CALLED FOR CITIZENS TO STAND BY FOR STREET FIGHTING, AN INDICATION THE SOUTHERNERS INTEND TO TURN THEIR CAPITAL INTO A BATTLEGROUND.

SOME U.S. BUSINESSMEN HERE SAID THEY HAD TALKED WITH THEIR REPRESENTATIVES IN SEOUL WHO SAID THE AMERICANS THERE WERE ARMED AND HAD ASSEMBLED AT THE AMERICAN MISSION.

THE KOREAN MISSION SPOKESMAN IN AN EARLIER CALL TO SEOUL HAD BEEN TOLD THAT THE NORTHERNERS WERE JUST OUTSIDE THE CAPITAL.

A175FX

BULLETIN:

KOREAN.

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 27--(AP-A KOREAN MISSION SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT STILL IS IN SEOUL, CONTRARY TO EARLIER REPRTS.

HF1004PPD

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD TALKED WITH THE PRESIDENTIAL OFFICE.

HE ASSERTED A COUNTERATTACK BY SOUTHERN FORCES HAD DRIVEN THE COMMUNIST INVADERS BACK FROM SEOUL TO CHANGTONG.

THIS TOWN IS BETWEEN SEOUL AND UIJONGBU, 12 MILES TO THE NORTH. THE MAIN INVASION FORCE THAT ROLLED TO SEOUL CAME DOWN THIS VALLEY.

TELEPHONE SERVICE TO SEOUL, WHICH WAS CUT DURING THE MORNING, WAS RESTORED AT 1 P.M.

HF1009PPD NM

A128FX
TOKYO, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN NAVY HAS SUNK THREE SOUTH KOREA WARSHIPS, A COMMUNIST BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG SAID TODAY.
THE COMMUNIST RADIO, MONITORED HERE, SAID THE SOUTHERN SHIPS WERE OFF THE EAST KOREAN COAST NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL DIVIDING THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHAT THE WARSHIPS WERE BUT THE SOUTH HAS ONE PATROL BOAT MOUNTING A THREE INCH GUN AND 20 OR 30 MINE-SWEEPERS, MOST OF THEM FORMER JAPANESE VESSELS.
RT821APD NM

JUN 27 1950

A172KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO,TUESDAY, JUNE 27-(AP)-SEVEN JAPANESE CABINET MINISTERS RESIGNED TODAY IN A PLANNED POLITICAL ORGANIZATION THAT HAS NO CONNECTION WHATEVER WITH THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN KOREA.
PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, WHO WILL NOT RESIGN, WILL ATTEMPT TO FORM A NEW CABINET WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.
FJ1051PCS

A173KX (WEST OUT) (300)
PRECEDE SEOUL EVACUATION
TOKYO,TUESDAY, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY SET UP THE BIGGEST AIRLIFT SINCE THE BERLIN BLOCKADE TO EVACUATE AMERICANS FROM FLAMING SOUTH KOREA.
A U. S. FIGHTER SHOT DOWN A RUSSIAN-BUILT PLANE THAT TRIED TO "INTERFERE," GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID.
ABOUT 200 AMERICANS ARRIVED IN JAPAN BY PLANES THIS MORNING AND HEADQUARTERS SAID A TOTAL OF 1,500 WOULD BE OUT OF KOREA THIS AFTER-NOO. MORE THAN 900 ALREADY WERE WELL ON THEIR WAY TO JAPAN IN TWO SHIPS WHICH SAILED FROM KOREA YESTERDAY.
MACARTHUR WARNED THAT U. S. PLANES WILL PROVIDE "COMPLETE" AIR COVER UNTIL "ALL AMERICANS" ARE OUT OF THE INVADED COUNTRY. BEFORE THE EVACUATION BEGAN, SOURCES HERE SAID ABOUT 2,000 AMERICANS WERE IN SOUTH KOREA, INCLUDING 500 OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE U. S. MILITARY ADVISORY MISSION.
WHETHER THE MISSION IS BEING EVACUATED ENTIRELY WAS NOT ANNOUNCED BUT THE MENTIKN OF SOME U. S. OFFICERS ABOARD EVACUATION CRAFT INDICATES AT LEAST SOME OF THEM ARE COMING OUT.
AMONG THE 500 REMAINING AFTER TODAY'S OPERATIONS WILL BE MILITARY MEN, BUSINESSMEN, STATE DEPARTMENT, ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION AND OTHER OFFICIALS AND MISSIONARIES. MOST OF THESE ARE MEN.
A RUSSIAN-MADE YAK FIGHTER WAS SHOT DOWN BY AN F-82 TWIN MUSTANG FIGHTER THIS MORNING OVER KIMPO AIRFIELD WHERE AMERICAN PLANES WERE TAKING ABOARD EVACUEES. THIS WAS ANNOUNCED BY MACARTHUR'S HEAD-QUARTERS WHICH ADDED:
"SEVERAL OTHER YAK FIGHTERS WERE IN THE AIR IN THE AREA BUT DID NOT MAKE SERIOUS THREATS TO INTERFERE."
THE EVACUEES ARE BEING TAKEN TO FUKUOKA, JAPAN, NEAREST MAJOR AIR AND SEA PORT.
HEADQUARTERS OF THE 24TH DIVISION AT TUKUOKA ANNOUNCED IT HAS COMPLETED PREPARATIONS FOR HANDLING 976 AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND ARMY OFFICERS ABOARD TWO EVACUATION SHIPS. THEY SAILED YESTERDAY FROM INCHON, WEST COAST PORT 18 MILES FROM SEOUL.
PREVIOUS REPORTS SAID 700 WERE ON THE TWO SHIPS BUT MADE NO MENTION OF MILITARY PERSONNEL.
BEDDING, CLOTHING, SPECIAL FOODS, MEDICAL CARE AND OTHER FACILITIES WERE READIED AT FUKUOKA. THE EVACUEES WILL BE TAKEN TO CAMP HAKATA WHERE BARRACKS HAVE BEEN CONVERTED INTO DORMITORIWS.
FJ1058PCS

A106KX
-95-
TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 27-(AP)-TEXT OF ANNOUNCEMENT BY GENERAL MACARTHUR'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE ON THE ENTRY OF ~~SEOUL~~ BY NORTH KOREA TROOPS AND THE SHOOTING DOWN OF A YAK FIGHTER BY AN AMERICAN PLANE:
"GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, FAR EAST COMMAND, ANNOUNCED THAT ARMORED ELEMENTS OF THE NORTH KOREAN FORCES BEGAN ENTERING THE CITY OF SEOUL AT APPROXIMATELY 0930 (7:30 P.M., E.S.T., MONDAY) TODAY.
"THE ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO SAID THAT AN AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANE PROVIDING COVER PROTECTION DURING THE EVACUATION OF AMERICANS FROM KIMPO AIRFIELD THIS MORNING WAS FORCED TO SHOOT DOWN A YAK FIGHTER WHICH INTERFERED WITH THE EVACUATION EFFORTS. SEVERAL OTHER YAK FIGHTERS WERE IN THE AIR IN THE AREA BUT DID NOT MAKE SERIOUS THREATS TO INTERFERE."
(END OF TEXT)
KK732PCS NM

JUN 27 1950

A89KX
BULLETIN
KOREAN
TOKYO,TUESDAY, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE JAPANESE OVERSEAS TELEPHONE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT SERVICE WITH SEOUL, THREATENED SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL. WAS CUT OFF AT 6:45 A.M. (4:45 P.M., E.S.T., MONDAY)

JUN 27 1950

EFFORTS BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU HERE TO CONTACT O. H. P. KING, AP CORRESPONDENT IN SEOUL, HAVE PROVED FRUITLESS THIS MORNING. HOWEVER, THESE CALLS CUSTOMARILY TAKE HOURS TO GO THROUGH.
(THIS TOKYO DISPATCH WAS FILED AT 10:15 A.M. TUESDAY TOKYO TIME (8:15 P.M., E.S.T., MONDAY). THE LAST DISPATCH RECEIVED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO FROM KING WAS TIMED AT 5:50 A.M. TUESDAY TOKYO TIME (3:50 P.M. E.S.T. MONDAY)
FJ600PCS

A75KX
BULLETIN
TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 27-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE KOREAN MISSION SAID TODAY THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT WAS PREPARING TO WITHDRAW TO SUWON, 20 MILES TO THE SOUTH.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD RECEIVED THIS INFORMATION IN A TELEPHONE CALL TO SEOUL, THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL, ABOUT 9 A.M.
HE SAID NORTH KOREAN INVADERS WERE "JUST OUTSIDE THE CITY LIMITS" OF SEOUL.
NORTH KOREAN TROOPS, HE WAS TOLD, ARE THREE MILES NORTHEAST OF SEOUL. THIS IS JUST OUTSIDE THE CITY LIMITS. HE SAID THEY ARE APPARENTLY REORGANIZING THEIR STRENGTH FOR THE ATTACK.

SOME AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN IN TOKYO SAID THEY HAD CONTACTED THEIR SEOUL REPRESENTATIVES THIS MORNING AND WERE ADVISED THE AMERICANS THERE WERE "ARMED TO THE TEETH." THEY WERE REPORTED ASSEMBLED AT THE AMERICAN MISSION IN SEOUL AWAITING DEVELOPMENTS.
THE DISPATCH DID NOT SAY WHEHTHER THESE WERE MEMBERS OF THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION OR WHETHER THEY ALSO INCLUDED AMERICAN CIVILIANS.)
SOME 700 AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE EVACUATED FROM SOUTH KOREA YESTERDAY AND ARE NOW ON THEIR WAY TO JAPAN. APPROXIMATELY 1,300 AMERICAN MEN--CIVILIANS AND MILITARY--STILL ARE BELIEVED IN THE SEOUL AREA.

AMERICAN MILITARY SOURCES HERE SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED NO INFORMATION ON THE SITUATION IN SEOUL.

THEY FEARED RADIO CONTACT WOULD BE CUT OFF AT ANY MOMENT. THEY SAID THEIR LAST REPORTS WERE THAT THE U. S. MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS STILL REMAINED IN SEOUL.

THE KOREAN MISSION SPOKESMAN SAID HE PRESUMED THE AMERICAN MISSION WOULD ACCOMPANY THE GOVERNMENT.

HE SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT OTHER SECTIONS OF THE WAR ZONE.

DEFENSE MINISTER SHIN SUNG MO, HE REPORTED, HAD BROADCAST AN APPEAL TO ALL CITIZENS THIS MORNING FOR THEIR SUPPORT IN STREET FIGHTING.

"THIS LOOKS LIKE WE ARE GOING TO FIGHT TO THE END IN SEOUL," HE ADDED.

RADIOPRESS, A JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY WHICH MONITORS WORLD WIDE BROADCASTS, SAID IT RECORDED SHIN AS TELLING "ALL THE PEOPLE" THE GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED TO SUWON. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION.

THE AGENCY, HOWEVER, IN QUOTING WHAT IT SAID WAS THE TEXT OF SHIN'S REMARKS, REFERRED TO A DECISION HAVING BEEN MADE TO MAKE THE TRANSFER.

THIS IS THE WAY RADIOPRESS QUOTED SHIN:

"DESPITE ALL OUR EFFORTS AGAINST THE NORTH KOREAN ADVANCE, AND BECAUSE THE ENEMY HAS NEARED THE CAPITAL, IT HAS BEEN DECIDED TO TRANSFER GOVERNMENT ORGANS AND THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO SUWON.

"THE 1,600,000 SEOUL CITIZENS ARE URGED TO PREPARE FOR SEVERE STREET FIGHTING IN COOPERATION WITH THE MILITARY AND ARE URGED TO FIGHT TO THE LAST AGAINST THE NORTH KOREAN PUPPET FORCES."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS STILL WERE IN SEOUL AT 12:30 P.M.

(ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT O.H.P. KING IN SEOUL ITSELF, SAID HOWEVER THAT RHEE AND HIS CABINET LEFT SEOUL FOR THE SOUTH THIS MORNING.)

THE SMALL KOREAN TOA NEWS AGENCY SAID IT HAD INTERCEPTED A SEOUL REPORT SAYING ALL SCHOOLS IN THE CITY UP TO THE EQUIVALENT OF THE SEVENTH GRADE HAD BEEN CLOSED. STUDENTS OF HIGHER GRADES WERE REPORTED ORDERED TO STAND BY DAY AND NIGHT FOR DEFENSE.

DESPITE A CONSTANT STREAM OF QUESTIONS FROM CORRESPONDENTS ON ALL SUBJECTS, HEADQUARTERS MADE NO FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENT EITHER ON THE SENDING OF AID TO SOUTH KOREA OR ON THE EVACUATION OF AMERICANS.

ARMY MEN AT TOKYO'S HANEDA AIR BASE SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD KIMPO, SEOUL'S AIR FIELD, STILL WAS OPERATING.

THERE ALSO WERE REPORTS AT THE AIR FIELD THAT ONE AND PERHAPS TWO C-54 TRANSPORT PLANES HAD LEFT THIS MORNING FOR KIMPO. BUT NO ONE WOULD SAY ANYTHING OFFICIALLY.

659PCS

AA97KX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 27-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY A U. S. FIGHTER PLANE SHOT DOWN A RUSSIAN-MADE FIGHTER PLANE OVER SEOUL'S KIMPO AIR FIELD THIS MORNING. #

JUN 27 1950

30.24- 12157

B16KX (Q)

JUN 27 1950

(340)

(EDITORS: WILLIAM R.MATHEWS, WHO WROTE THE FOLLOWING IS THE PUBLISHER OF THE ARIZONA DAILY STAR OF TUCSON, ARIZ. HE IS IN TOKYO WITH THE JOHN FOSTER DULLES PARTY AND RECENTLY VISITED SOUTH KOREA WITH THE REPUBLICAN STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER.)

BY WILLIAM R.MATHEWS

TOKYO, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN KOREA IS A ROUTINE RUSSIAN POLITICAL MOVE IN THE COLD WAR, AND AS SUCH CAN BE COMPARED TO THE SEIZURE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE CONQUEST OF CHINA AND THE BERLIN BLOCKADE.

STALIN IS TESTING TO SEE WHETHER NOW IN THE FACE OF SOME POSSIBLE DANGER WE WILL ABDICATE AND RUN OR WHETHER WE WILL STAND FIRM AS WE DID AT BERLIN AND HOLD OUR OWN NO MATTER WHAT THE RISK MAY BE. IF WE RUN HERE, SIMILAR COMMUNIST ACTION WILL FOLLOW ELSEWHERE. ALMOST RELIGIOUSLY, STALIN IS FOLLOWING THE TACTICS OF HITLER OF SPREADING OUT LITTLE BY LITTLE.

NORTH KOREA IS A RUSSIAN PAWN IN THIS HOT WAR OF KOREA. SOUTH KOREA IS AN AMERICAN PAWN. THE ARMY OF NORTH KOREA IS ARMED WITH MORE THAN 100 RUSSIAN FIGHTER-BOMBERS, SOME TANKS, AND OTHER RUSSIAN AND JAPANESE EQUIPMENT. IT HAS BEEN TRAINED BY RUSSIAN ADVISERS.

THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY IS ARMED WITH AMERICAN GARAND RIFLES, MACHINE GUNS AND SOME 105 MILLIMETER HOWITZERS. IT HAS NO TANKS, NO ANTI-AIRCRAFT ARTILLERY AND NO WARPLANES. IT HAS 96,000 WELL TRAINED MEN DIVIDED INTO EIGHT DIVISIONS.

FROM WHAT I SAW OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY AT THE FRONT ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL ONE WEEK AGO I AM CONVINCED THAT IT WILL REPULSE THE RUSSIAN PAWNS. BUT THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY WILL HAVE TO HAVE AMMUNITION AND OTHER SUPPLIES IF IT IS GOING TO HOLD OUT FOR ANY LENGTH OF TIME. IT WILL NEED MORE THAN THE 10 AT-6 TRAINING PLANES IT RECENTLY ACQUIRED FROM US.

WE AMERICANS HAVE DELIBERATELY DEPRIVED THE SOUTHERN ARMY OF THE INSTRUMENTS OF "OFFENSIVE WAR" LIKE TANKS AND PLANES. THE RUSSIANS HAVE HAD NO SUCH SCRUPLES.

TO AMERICANS THIS WAR MEANS THAT WE HAVE TO DO AS MUCH FOR THE SOUTH KOREANS AS THE RUSSIANS DO FOR THE NORTH KOREANS. I CAN SAY FROM WHAT I SAW OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY THAT WHAT HELP WE GIVE WILL BE USED WITH BOTH COURAGE AND SKILL. IT IS AN ARMY THAT WILL FIGHT, AND A WEEK AGO ITS MORALE WAS HIGH.

IF WE DO NOT CONTRIBUTE PROMPT AID AND ALLOW OUR OPENLY SUPPORTED GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH KOREA TO FALL ON ACCOUNT OF LACK OR LATENESS IN OUR MATERIAL HELP, AMERICAN PRESTIGE WILL BE SHATTERED THROUGHOUT THE FAR EAST. IF STALIN WINS HERE HE WILL BE ENCOURAGED TO TAKE STILL BOLDER ACTION ELSEWHERE, JUST AS HITLER DID.

VR/FR2ACS

A2FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 26-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S CHIANG KAI-SHEK TODAY SENT A MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE CONDEMNING THE INVASION OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC AS "ANOTHER EXPRESSION OF THE VICIOUS SCHEMES OF SOVIET RUSSIA."

EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE THAT SOUTH KOREA WOULD ATTAIN ULTIMATE VICTORY OVER THE COMMUNISTS, THE GENERALISSIMO SAID NATIONALIST CHINA IS DISCUSSING WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED "APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO COPE WITH THE SITUATION."

THE NATIONALIST ISLAND BASTION OF FORMOSA IS PREPARING AGAINST AN EXPECTED CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION ATTEMPT.

UM1118PPD NM JUN 27 1950

A86KX

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (140)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST NAVY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT ITS WARSHIPS KILLED WITH SHELLFIRE 300 COMMUNISTS SIGHTED BUILDING DEFENSE WORKS ON THE CHEKIANG COAST.

IT SAID TEN COMMUNISTS JUNKS IN THE VICINITY WERE SUNK.

THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED IT BOMBED WAHARVES AND STORE-HOUSES IN THE SWATOW AREA WITH GOOD RESULTS AND WITHOUT OPPOSITION. A RED AIRFIELD 160 MILES NORTH OF SWATOW WAS REPORTED 70 PER CENT DESTROYED, ALSO WITHOUT RETURN FIRE.

SHARPLY ALERT AS A RESULT OF THE CURRENT NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA, THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS STRENGTHENED THEIR COASTAL PATROLS ON AN AROUND-THE-CLOCK BASIS. THEY FEAR THE POSSIBILITY OF A CHINESE RED INVASION.

ONE OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ADVISERS SUGGESTED SUNDAY NIGHT THAT HE OFFER TWO DIVISIONS OF TROOPS AND 15 OR 20 PLANES TO AID SOUTH KOREA. HE IS SAID TO FAVOR HELPING THE SOUTH KOREANS IN HE CAN, BUT SO FAR AS IS KNOWN HE HAS NOT.

FJ646PCS

A110FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 26-(AP)-NATIONALIST WARPLANES TODAY BOMBED WHARVES AND STOREHOUSES AND STRAFED CHINESE REDS IN THE SWATOW AREA, AIR HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.

(THREE DAYS AGO NATIONALIST PLANES ATTACKING A BRITISH TUG AT SWATOW HARBOR WERE FIRED ON BY THE BRITISH FRIGATE HART.)

HEADQUARTERS SAID THE RAID WAS UNCHALLENGED AND ACHIEVED BIG RESULTS.

OTHER CHINESE NATIONALIST WARPLANES ATTACKED AN AIRFIELD AT CHANGTING IN WESTERN FUKIEN PROVINCE, 160 MILES NORTH OF SWATOW. THERE WAS NO RESISTANCE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE NATIONALIST ESTIMATED THAT 70 PER CENT OF THE AIRFIELD'S INSTALLATIONS WERE DESTROYED.

(NATIONALISTS BELIEVE THIS FIELD, WHICH WAS BUILT BY AMERICANS IN WORLD WAR II MIGHT BE USED FOR COMMUNIST BOMBING ATTACKS ON FORMOSA.)

WN627APD

A77FX

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 26-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA, DRIVEN TO THIS ISLAND FORTRESS BY CHINESE REDS, TODAY CONSIDERED OFFERING THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ACTIVE AID IN ITS FIGHT AGAINST THE KORDAN COMMUNISTS.

ONE OF CHIANG KAI SHEK'S ADVISERS SUGGESTED TO HIM LAST NIGHT THAT HE MAKE THE OFFER. AS FAR IS KNOWN, CHIANG HAS NOT ACTED.

A TRUSTWORTHY SOURCE SAID THE ADVISER RECOMMENDED THAT CHIANG OFFER TWO FULLY EQUIPPED DIVISIONS, FIFTEEN TO TWENTY PLANES AND WHATEVER SHIPS COULD BE SPARED FROM FORMOSA'S MEAGER FLEET.

SOURCES IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH CHIANG SAID HE FAVORS AID TO KOREA BUT IT IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER HE HAS INVIDUAL AID IN MIND OR SIMPLY TAKING PART IN ANY JOINT INTERNATIONAL MOVE IN SUPPORT OF THE INVADED COUNTRY.

POLITICAL QUARTERS DOUBT HE WILL MAKE A SOLO MOVE WITHOUT FIRST CONSIDERING THE CHANCE OF PROVOKING SOVIET RUSSIA INTO SOME RETALIATORY ACTION.

MEANTIME ALL NATIONALIST MILITARY FORCES WERE ON AN AROUND-THE-CLOCK ALERT AGAINST A POSSIBLE CHINESE RED INVASION OF FORMOSA.

THERE STILL ARE NO SIGNS THAT THE REDS ARE READY TO MAKE THE ATTEMPT BUT THEY MIGHT ATTEMPT HARRASSING AIR RAIDS.

THERE WAS A GROWING CONVICTION THAT THE RED INVASION OF KOREA WILL RESULT IN A CHANGE IN THE U.S. POLICY OF "HANDS OFF FORMOSA."

THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL DAILY NEWS, MOUTHPIECE OF THE KUOMINTANG, CHIANG'S NATIONALIST PARTY, SAID:

"THE TIME HAS COME FOR DEMOCRACIES TO CHOOSE WHETHER TO WITHDRAW FROM ASIA ENTIRELY OR TAKE MEASURES TO HELP THE OPPRESSED IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST THE AGGRESSOR."

THE NEWSPAPER BLAMED THE "NONCHALANT ATTITUDE OF DEMOCRACIES, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES" FOR THE INVASION OF KOREA, SAYING "SOVIET RUSSIA, KNOWING SHE HAD NOTHING TO BE AFRAID OF, ORDERED NORTH KOREA TO ATTACK."

BP510AED

A56FX

PMS BJT

KOREAN AID (600) JUN 27 1950

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES RUSHED PREPARATIONS TODAY FOR SUPPLYING COMMUNIST-INVADED SOUTH KOREA WITH MUCH NEEDED WAR MATERIELS -- INCLUDING 10 F-51 MUSTANG FIGHTER PLANES.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT TRANSFER OF THE PLANES HAD BEEN APPROVED IN WASHINGTON, BUT ADDED THAT THE DATE HAD NOT BEEN FIXED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PLANES WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO KOREAN PILOTS IN JAPAN. SOUTH KOREA HAS 60 TRAINED PILOTS READY TO FLY THE SORELY NEEDED AIRCRAFT, REPORTS FROM SEOUL SAID.

MEANTIME, SERIOUS YOUNG AMERICAN JET FIGHTER PILOTS, READY TO SHOOT IF ATTACKED, SPREAD AN AERIAL UMBRELLA FROM JAPAN TO SOUTH KOREA.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID CONTINUOUS AIR COVER WOULD BE MAINTAINED TO PROTECT EVACUATION OF SOME 700 AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM KOREA AND ASSURE SAFE PASSAGE OF CONVOYS CARRYING "MUNITIONS AND WAR MATERIEL" TO THE SOUTH KOREANS.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS IN RUSHING PREPARATIONS FOR SHIPMENT OF THE MUNITIONS AND MATERIEL. UNTIL THE PLANE ANNOUNCEMENT, THE U.S. HAD SUPPLIED SOUTH KOREA ONLY WITH DEFENSIVE WEAPONS--GARAND RIFLES, MACHINEGUNS AND 105 MILLIMETER HOWITZERS.

BOTH THE EVACUATION AND KOREAN SHIPMENTS WILL HAVE "A NAVAL ESCORT AND AIR COVERAGE", A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN ADDED.

AT ALMOST THE MOMENT OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT, AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES FLEW OVER SEOUL, THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL, ON THE WAY TO COVER THE FIRST EVACUEES. THEY ARE BOARDING TWO SHIPS AT INCHON, KOREAN WEST COAST PORT. AT SEA, AMERICAN DESTROYERS WILL PICK UP THE TWO SHIPS AND CONVOY THEM TO JAPAN.

AMERICAN PILOTS WERE UNDER ORDERS TO PROTECT THEIR PATROL ZONE, RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID, AND THIS MEANS SHOOTING IF NECESSARY TO DEFEND THEMSELVES OR THE SHIPS UNDER ESCORT.

JUN 27 1950 30.24- 12159

THESE SOURCES SAID THE 600-PLUS AN HOUR F-80 JETS--THE AIRFORCE'S "SHOOTING STARS"--WILL PREDOMINATE IN THE AIR COVER, WHICH WILL ALSO INCLUDE F-82 TWIN MUSTANGS, ALL WEATHER FIGHTERS DESIGNED FOR NIGHT DUTY.

A57FX

IT WAS AN F-82 WHICH TANGLED WITH A YAK-3 OVER SEOUL TODAY IN SIGHT OF GROUND OBSERVERS, THE SOURCES SAID. THE PLANE ORIGINALLY WAS IDENTIFIED AS AN F-51, A SINGLE MUSTANG. THE AMERICAN PLANE DID NOT FIRE, INFORMANTS HERE SAID, BUT APPARENTLY DROVE OFF THE YAK MERELY BY WHEELING TOWARD IT.

THE JETS ARE ARMED WITH SIX .50 CALIBER MACHINE GUNS IN THE NOSE. THEY ALSO CAN CARRY TWO 1,000 POUND BOMBS AND EIGHT FIVE-INCH ROCKETS. A SINGLE SEAT SHIP, THEY HAVE A COMBAT RADIUS OF MORE THAN 500 MILES.

THE TWIN MUSTANGS, A TWO SEATED PLANE, HAVE A SPEED OF 475 MILES AN HOUR AND A COMBAT RADIUS OF 1,000 MILES.

SHIPMENTS OF MUNITIONS, WHICH A SPOKESMAN FOR GENERAL MACARTHUR SAID ARE BEING PREPARED, PROBABLY WILL NOT BEGIN FOR SEVERAL DAYS, THE SOURCES ADDED. IT MIGHT TAKE SIX DAYS, THEY SAID, TO COMPLETE DETAILS OF LOADING AND OTHER ESSENTIALS.

MUNITIONS SHIPMENTS WILL BE MOSTLY BY SEA UNLESS EMERGENCY CIRCUMSTANCES REQUIRE HURRIED AERIAL TRANSPORT, THEY ADDED.

AT THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IT WAS ESTIMATED THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD ENOUGH AMMUNITION FOR 10 DAYS.

SHIPS ARE EXPECTED TO INCLUDE ALL TYPES OF MUNITIONS, FROM SMALL ARMS TO ARTILLERY, AS WELL AS REPLACEMENTS PARTS AND SIMILAR ESSENTIALS.

MACARTHUR'S SPOKESMAN GAVE NO INDICATION OF THE STRENGTH OF THE AIR COVER FOR THE SHIPMENTS TO KOREA OR OF WHAT NAVAL UNITS WILL PARTICIPATE.

NEITHER DID HE SAY WHAT EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES WILL BE SHIPPED EXCEPT TO SAY "MUNITIONS AND MATERIEL THAT ARE REQUIRED BY SOUTH KOREA." WASHINGTON HAD ORDERED MACARTHUR TO SEND AID TO THE AMERICAN-SUPPORTED KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

PLANES ARE SORELY NEEDED BY THE SOUTH KOREANS WHO HAVE ONLY A HANDFUL OF SMALL LIAISON PLANES AND TRAINERS. THE NORTH KOREANS REPORTEDLY HAVE BEEN SUPPLIED WITH RUSSIAN-BUILT PLANES LIKE YAK FIGHTERS.

JL332APD NM

JUN 27 1950

A76FX (MACARTHUR SUMMARY)
WITH SEOUL

TOKYO, JUNE 26-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS ESTIMATED TONIGHT THAT 75,000 NORTH KOREANS SPEARHEADED BY 70 TANKS STARTED SUNDAY'S ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA.

IN A SUMMARY OF THE ACTION, HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THE SOUTH KOREANS MOUNTED A COUNTERATTACK AT NOON MONDAY NEAR UIJONGBU, A KEY BATTLE POINT 16 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. IT GAVE FEW DETAILS.

"SOUTH KOREAN ELEMENTS ALSO WERE SHOWING EVIDENCE OF INCREASING STRENGTH" TODAY AT OTHER POINTS OF THE COMBAT LINE STRETCHING ACROSS THE PENINSULA, THE REPORT SAID.

"THE LARGE SCALE OF THIS INVASION PRECLUDES ANY POSSIBILITY THAT THIS IS MERELY ONE OF THE BORDER INCIDENTS SO COMMON IN THE LAST TWO YEARS," SAID THE SUMMARY, WHICH WAS BASED UPON UNITED STATES ARMY REPORTS FROM SOUTH KOREA.

THE REPORTED MAXIMUM PENETRATION OF THE NORTH KOREANS APPEARED TO BE APPROXIMATELY HALFWAY BETWEEN SEOUL AND THE 38TH PARALLEL, A DISTANCE ROUGHLY OF 15 MILES.

"HEAVY FIGHTING CONTINUED THROUGH THE NIGHT OF JUNE 25 AND 26," THE REPORT SAID . THE HEAVIEST PRESSURE OF THE INVADERS WAS IN THE CENTER OF THE LINE ALONG THE CORRIDOR LEADING TO SEOUL, APPARENTLY IN THE VICINITY OF UIJONGBU. MORE THAN 20 NORTH KOREAN TANKS PENETRATED CLOSE TO THAT TOWN.

"HOWEVER, BY 9 A.M. JUNE 26 IT WAS APPARENT," THE REPORT SAID, "THAT SOUTH KOREAN REINFORCEMENTS IN CONSIDERABLE NUMBER HAD REACHED THE FIRING LINE."

THE SOUTH KOREAN COUNTER ATTACK BEGAN THREE HOURS LATER.

THE SUMMARY SAID BETWEEN 12 AND 20 NORTH KOREAN TANKS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN DESTROYED" SOME AT LEAST BY SUICIDE TEAMS OF SOUTH KOREANS DISPATCHED FOR THAT PURPOSE."

THIS WAS THE FIRST REPORT REACHING HERE OF SUICIDE TACTICS IN A CAMPAIGN THAT WAS EXPECTED TO PRODUCE UNUSUALLY BLOODY FIGHTING.

THE HEADQUARTERS SUMMARY SAID THE ATTACKERS FROM THE NORTH ARE BELIEVED TO INCLUDE FOUR DIVISIONS OF THE PEOPLES ARMY, POSSIBLY ASSISTED BY THREE BORDER CONSTABU

DISPATCHED FOR THAT PURPOSE."

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THE HEADQUARTERS SUMMARY SAID THE ATTACKERS FROM THE NORTH ARE BELIEVED TO INCLUDE FOUR DIVISIONS OF THE PEOPLES ARMY, POSSIBLY ASSISTED BY THREE BORDER CONSTABULARY BRIGADES.

THE "EXTENSIVE INVASION" BEGAN AT 4 A.M. SUNDAY WITH HEAVY ARTILLERY ON ONGJIN PENINSULA ON THE WEST END OF THE LINE. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY INFANTRY ATTACKS ON THAT PENINSULA FROM WHICH SOUTH KOREAN FORCES WITHDREW SOUTHWARD, IN THE KAESONG (KAIJO) AREA, AND IN THE CHUNCHON AREA. AMPHIBIOUS ATTACKS ALSO WERE MADE ALONG THE EAST COAST.

A SUBSTANTIAL PORTION OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMOR DROVE SOUTH ALONG THE POCHON-UIJONGBU CORRIDOR, THE MAIN PATHWAY TO SEOUL.

ONE NORTH KOREAN REGIMENT, THE REPORT SAID, SEIZED KAESONG, NEAR THE PARALLEL, ALMOST IMMEDIATELY.

THE ATTACK ON THE CHUNCHON AREA WAS MOUNTED BY A NORTH KOREAN DIVISION, SAID THE REPORT, WITH STRONG SUPPORT AND SOME TANKS.

THE EAST COAST ATTACK WAS MADE IN TWO OPERATIONS, THE HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID. AN ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED ACROSS THE 28TH PARALLEL AND AN AMPHIBIOUS LANDING WAS MADE APPROXIMATELY 10 MILES SOUTH OF KANGNUNG, WHICH IS ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTH OF THE PARALLEL. NUMEROUS SMALL LANDINGS ALSO WERE REPORTED ALONG THE EAST COAST.

THE REPORT SAID FOUR NORTH KOREAN PLANES STRAFED SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD ON SUNDAY AFTERNOON AND IN FIVE SEPARATE RUNS DAMAGED BUILDINGS, FUEL SUPPLIES AND A UNITED STATES C-54 TRANSPORT PLANE.

THE SUMMARY CONCLUDED SOUTH KOREAN MORALE WAS EXCELLENT.

BP504AED

A72KX
NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE REDS (140)
TOKYO, JUNE 26-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR TODAY ORDERED THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S NEWSPAPER AKAHATA ("RED FLAG") SUSPENDED FOR 30 DAYS.
IN A LETTER TO PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, THE OCCUPATION COMMANDER SAID AKAHATA'S "PERVERSION OF TRUTH IN DISCUSSING THE KOREAN SITUATION" SHOWED IT WAS "AN INSTRUMENT OF FOREIGN SUBVERSION USED TO DISSEMINATE MALICIOUS, FALSE AND INFLAMMATORY PROPAGANDA" AMONG JAPAN'S LARGE KOREAN MINORITY.
MACARTHUR SAID "SEDITIOUS ACTS OF THIS NATURE MAY NOT BE TOLERATED."
AFTER 30 DAYS, HE ADDED, RESUMPTION OF PUBLICATION WILL DEPEND ON THE PAPER'S "ABILITY TO ATTAIN A POSITION OF RESPONSIBILITY WITHIN THE RANKS OF JAPAN'S FREE AND RESPONSIBLE PRESS."
ON JUNE 7 MACARTHUR ORDERED 17 OF THE PAPER'S TOP EDITORS TO STOP WORKING FOR IT. HE SAID HE HAD HOPED ELIMINATION OF THE OLD LEADERSHIP WOULD TURN AKAHATA TO "A COURSE OF RELATIVE MODERATION" BUT ITS ONESIDED COVERAGE OF KOREAN EVENTS HAD SHOWN THE COMMUNISTS HAD NOT LEARNED THEIR LESSON.
KK605PCS

JUN 27 1950

A55FX
-95-
TOKYO, JUNE 26-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR TODAY ORDERED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO SUSPEND PUBLICATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER AKAHATA FOR 30 DAYS.
IT WAS MACARTHUR'S THIRD BODY BLOW TO JAPAN'S REDS IN AS MANY WEEKS ON JUNE 6 HE ORDERED 20 OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE PURGED FROM JAPANESE POLITICAL LIFE. THE NEXT DAY HE BANNED 17 TOP EDITORIAL PERSONNEL FROM WORKING ON AKAHATA.
IN A LETTER TO PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TODAY MACARTHUR SAID HE HOPED ELIMINATION OF THE OLD LEADERSHIP WOULD TURN AKAHATA TOWARD "A COURSE OF RELATIVE MODERATION."
HE SAID ITS ONE SIDED COVERAGE OF THE PRESENT KOREAN SITUATION HAD SHOWN THE COMMUNISTS HAD NOT LEARNED THEIR LESSON.

AKAHATA'S "PERVERSION OF TRUTH IN DISCUSSING THE KOREAN SITUATION," MACARTHUR SAID WAS EVIDENCE IT WAS "AN INSTRUMENT OF FOREIGN SUBVERSION USED TO DISSEMINATE "AMONG JAPAN'S KOREAN MINORITY MALICIOUS, FALSE AND INFLAMMATORY PROPAGANDA."
"SEDITIOUS ACTS OF THIS NATURE MAY NOT BE TOLERATED IN A PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY," HE WROTE TO THE JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER.
MACARTHUR SAID THAT AFTER THE 30-DAY SUSPENSION AKAHATA'S CONTINUED PUBLICATION WOULD DEPEND ON "ITS ABILITY TO ATTAIN A POSITION OF RESPONSIBILITY WITHIN THE RANKS OF JAPAN'S FREE AND RESPONSIBLE PRESS."
WN729APD

A54FX
PMS
TOKYO, JUNE 26-(AP)-RUSSIA'S REPRESENTATIVE ON THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN INSISTED TODAY THAT THE CHINESE NATIONALIST MEMBER BE REPLACED BY A CHINESE COMMUNIST.
THE DEMAND WAS MADE BY COL. S. POLYASHENKO, ACTING SOVIET MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL, WHO HAS NOT ATTENDED A SESSION SINCE HE TOOK OVER LAST MONTH ON THE DEPARTURE FOR MOSCOW OF LT. GEN. KUZMA DEREVYANKO.
DEREVYANKO HIMSELF PREVIOUSLY HAD IGNORED, WALKED OUT OF OR BOYCOTTED PREVIOUS MEETINGS.
COLONEL POLYASHENKO SAID HE SUPPORTED A DEMAND BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS "AND ON MY OWN PART INSIST" ON EXPULSION OF THE COUNCIL'S CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATE.
THE SOVIET DEMAND WAS MADE IN A LETTER, DATED JUNE 23, TO COUNCIL CHAIRMAN WILLIAM SEBALD OF THE U.S. THE LETTER WAS DISTRIBUTED BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS.
POLYASHENKO CALLED FOR RECOGNITION OF RED GENERAL CHOU SHIH-TI "AS THE SOLE LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE OF CHINA."
THE RUSSIAN DID NOT SAY HE WOULD BOYCOTT FUTURE COUNCIL MEETINGS AT WHICH NATIONALIST CHINA IS REPRESENTED--AS THE SOVIETS HAVE DONE IN THE UNITED NATIONS. BUT IT IS DOUBTFUL THAT HE WILL ATTEND COUNCIL SESSIONS UNLESS A CHINESE COMMUNIST IS SEATED--AN UNLIKELY POSSIBILITY.
JL318APD

JUN 27 1950

A23
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN REACTION (600)
BY GLENN WILLIAMS
LONDON, JUNE 26-(AP)-EUROPE RECEIVED THE NEWS OF FIGHTING IN KOREA WITH GROWING DREAD TONIGHT. MANY FEARED IT WAS THE FORERUNNER OF A THIRD WORLD WAR WHICH MIGHT BRING A SEARING ATOMIC STRUGGLE FOR THE WHOLE WORLD.
KOREA WAS COMPARED TO THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR, THE MANCHURIAN INVASION BY JAPAN, OR HITLER'S MARCH INTO THE RHINELAND, EVENTS NOW WIDELY INTERPRETED AS PRELUDES TO WORLD WAR TWO.
A CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF BRITAIN'S PARLIAMENT ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO SEEK UNITED NATIONS APPROVAL OF THE USE OF AN ATOMIC BOMB ON PYONGYANG, THE CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST-LED NORTHERN KOREA.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT PETER ROBERTS, THE TORY M-P, HAD THE BACKING OF HIS PARTY OR ANY OTHER MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT.
IN FACT, A CONSERVATIVE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS LATER THAT ROBERTS' QUESTION IN NO WAY REPRESENTED THE VIEWS OF THE PARTY.
LABORITES SHOUTED A SHOCKED "OH" AT ROBERTS' SUGGESTION, AND THE SPEAKER RULED IT WAS OUT OF ORDER.
STOCK EXCHANGES IN LONDON AND PARIS PLUMMETED SHARPLY ON THE KOREAN NEWS.
PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE SAID BRITAIN WAS "DEEPLY CONCERNED" AT THE OUTBREAK IN KOREA. HE WELCOMED THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION DEMANDING A CEASE-FIRE AND A COMMUNIST RETREAT, AND EXPRESSED "EARNEST HOPE" THAT ALL CONCERNED WOULD COMPLY.
IN FRANCE, FORMER PREMIER HENRI QUEUILLE AGREED TO ATTEMPT TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT SO THAT FRANCE MAY MAKE CRITICAL DECISIONS THAT MAY BE AHEAD.
A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE DIPLOMAT SAID "AMERICA'S QUICK AND POSITIVE REACTION IS ENCOURAGING."
FRENCH AND INDOCHINESE OFFICIALS AT SAIGON, WHO HAVE A COMMUNIST GUERRILLA WAR WITHIN THE BORDERS, WERE FRANKLY WORRIED. THEY WERE EAGER TO SEE HOW STIFF A STAND THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE. SOME OFFICIALS SAID IT IS NOW MORE URGENT THAN EVER THAT AMERICAN AID BE RUSHED TO INDOCHINA BEFORE THE ATTACK IS REPEATED THERE.
IRAN, ON RUSSIA'S SOUTHERN BORDER, PUT A TOUGH ANTI-COMMUNIST ARMY BOSS, LT.GEN. ALI RAZMARA, IN AS PREMIER-DESIGNATE LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THE ATTACK ON SOUTHERN KOREA.
DIPLOMATS AT CAIRO SAID THEY CONSIDERED THE MOVE SIGNIFICANT IN THAT IT APPEARS TO LINE IRAN UP SQUARELY WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THE WEST.
MILLIONS OF GERMANS VIEWED THE KOREAN CONFLICT AS A BIGGER TEST OF AMERICAN DETERMINATION AND PRESTIGE THAN EVEN THE AIRLIFT ACROSS RUSSIA'S YEAR-LONG BLOCKADE OF BERLIN.

A24

WEST GERMANS SAW A "GRUESOME LIKENESS" BETWEEN DIVIDED GERMANY AND DIVIDED KOREA WHERE AMERICAN TROOPS WITHDREW FROM THEIR SOUTHERN OCCUPATION ZONE AFTER RUSSIA SET UP A STRONG NORTHERN ARMED FORCE. RUSSIA HAS SET UP A PEOPLES POLICE IN EAST GERMANY AND PROPOSED WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES AS A CONDITION FOR GERMAN ELECTIONS AND UNITY.

DER ABEND, ANTI-COMMUNIST PAPER IN BERLIN, SAID, "THIS IS NOT A FIGHT FOR NORTH KOREA AGAINST SOUTH KOREA. THIS IS A BATTLE OF THE KREMLIN AGAINST THE PEACEFUL WESTERN WORLD, ABOVE ALL AGAINST THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. EVERYBODY UNDERSTANDS THAT."

MOST OF THE NON-COMMUNIST PRESS OF EUROPE SAW A RUSSIAN DESIGN BEHIND THE TANK-FRONTED INVASION OF SOUTHERN KOREA AS IT ROLLED SWIFTLY TO THE GATES OF SEOUL, SOUTHERN CAPITAL.

COMMUNIST PAPERS, HOWEVER, TOOK THE MOSCOW LINE--THE SOUTHERN KOREANS WERE THE AGGRESSORS WHO STRUCK ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL AND WERE THROWN BACK OVER THEIR OWN BORDER BY A JUSTIFIED COUNTER-ATTACK.

SOME OF THE COMMUNIST PAPERS PICTURED JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISOR IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AS THE VILLAIN. ONE PAPER, THE TAGBLATT IN VIENNA, EVEN SAID HE HAD ORDERED THE ATTACK WHILE ON HIS JUST-CONCLUDED VISIT TO KOREA, IN ORDER TO PROVOKE FIGHTING WHICH WOULD SERVE AS AN EXCUSE FOR AMERICA'S ARMED INTERVENTION IN THE FAR EAST.

MOST OF THE COMMUNIST PAPERS FAILED TO REPORT THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL'S ACTION. BUT THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, FACED WITH THE STIFF HEADLINE COMPETITION OF THE OTHER PAPERS, REFERRED TO IT AS AN AMERICAN PROPAGANDA MOVE.

SVOBODNE SLOVO, ORGAN OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK SOCIALIST PARTY, SAID THE INVASION WAS PRECEDED BY SIX DAYS BY A "FINAL PROPOSAL" FOR UNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY MADE BY THE NORTH KOREAN PEOPLES ASSEMBLY. THE TERMS, THE PAPER SAID, INCLUDED UNIFICATION OF THE NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN ASSEMBLIES, A NEW CONSTITUTION AND NEW ELECTIONS, ARREST OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC, AND EXPULSION OF THE U.N. COMMISSION.

BURMESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN RANGOON SAID PEACE WAS DANGEROUSLY JEOPARDIZED IN ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA, AND EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT FUTURE REPERCUSSIONS IN THE AREA WERE LIKELY. THEY SAID THE KOREAN ISSUE WAS A TEST CASE FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

ME535PED

A156

(200)

LONDON, TUESDAY, JUNE 27-(AP)-PREMIER KIM IR SEN OF NORTH KOREA APPEALED YESTERDAY FOR UNIFICATION OF KOREA UNDER THE BANNER OF THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

THE TEXT OF HIS LONG RADIO APPEAL WAS REPORTED BY TASS AND BROADCAST TODAY BY THE MOSCOW RADIO.

THE LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN NORTH KOREA CHARGED THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH KOREA HAD LONG PREPARED TO WAGE WAR AGAINST NORTH KOREA.

"THE TRAITOROUS SYNGMAN RHEE CLIQUE WANTS TO TURN THE WHOLE COUNTRY INTO A COLONY OF THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS AND THE KOREAN PEOPLE INTO SLAVES," HE SAID.

HE CALLED ON ALL KOREANS TO HELP LIQUIDATE WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "THE ANTI-POPULAR FASCIST PUPPET" SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT AND ASKED SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS TO "TURN THEIR ARMS ON THE ENEMIES OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES--THE TRAITOROUS SYNGMAN RHEE CLIQUE."

HE REPEATED PREVIOUS NORTH KOREAN CLAIMS--WHICH COMPLETELY CONFLICT WITH ALL OTHER REPORTS--THAT SOUTH KOREA STARTED THE WAR, AND ADDED: "THE WAR WHICH WE ARE COMPELLED TO WAGE IS A JUST WAR FOR THE UNIFICATION AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE MOTHERLAND AND FOR FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY."

BD1144PED

JUN 27 1950

30.24- 12161

B52 (Q)

(140)

LONDON, JUNE 26-(AP)-BRITAIN SAID TONIGHT IT WOULD NOT MAKE ANY MOVE TOWARDS A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY UNTIL THE UNITED STATES HAS DECIDED WHAT LINES THE TREATY SHOULD TAKE.

MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER TOLD THE HOUSE OF COVMONS "WE HAVE TO CONSIDER NOT ONLY DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE JAPANESE AGGRESSION, BUT ALSO THE DEFENSE OF JAPAN."

REFERRING TO THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN KOREA, HE SAID:

"THE EVENTS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY SHOW HOW DELICATE AND DANGEROUS THE DEFENCE SITUATION IN THAT REGION CAN BE."

GASKED IF IT WOULD

DEFENCE SITUATION IN THAT REGION CAN BE."

ASKED IF IT WOULD NOT BE POSSIBLE TO STOP THINKING OF JAPAN AS 100 PER CENT ENEMY, AS BRITAIN APPEARS TO HAVE DONE IN RELATION TO GERMANY, YOUNGER REPLIED THAT THE RECENT HISTORY OF JAPAN IS ONE OF AGGRESSION AND IT IS DIFFICULT TO BELIEVE THAT A TRANSFORMATION HAS REALLY TAKEN PLACE IN SO SHORT A TIME (SINCE 1945).

BB904PED

B20 SEG (230)

WITH KOREAN

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BERLIN, JUNE 26-(AP)-MANY WEST GERMAN LEADERS FEAR THEIR NEW REPUBLIC MAY BECOME "ANOTHER SOUTH KOREA" IF THE WESTERN POWERS WITHDRAW THEIR OCCUPATION TROOPS--AS THE RUSSIANS WANT THEM TO DO.

GERMANY, LIKE KOREA, IS DIVIDED WITH COMMUNIST RULE IMPOSED ON PART OF THE COUNTRY.

WHILE ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST GERMANY CONCENTRATES ON PEACEFUL ECONOMIC RECOVERY AND WESTERN DEMOCRATIZATION, RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY IS BUILDING A CAMOUFLAGED ARMY AND NAVY UNDER THE GUISE OF "PEOPLE'S POLICE."

FOR FIVE YEARS EAST GERMANY HAS BEEN SUBJECTED TO A PROCESS OF SOVIETIZATION BY MOSCOW-TRAINED COMMUNISTS NURTURED IN UNCOMPROMISING ENMITY TOWARD THE WEST.

LEADING GERMAN ANTI-COMMUNISTS--ESPECIALLY POLITICAL LEADERS IN BERLIN WHO HAVE WAGED A DAILY WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM FOR YEARS--HAVE CAUTIONED THE WESTERN POWERS AGAINST FALLING FOR THE SOVIET SIREN SONG THAT ALL OCCUPYING TROOPS SHOULD WITHDRAW FROM GERMANY.

THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES MAY BE PREPARING TO PULL THEIR TROOPS OUT WITHIN THE NEXT YEAR, BUT GERMAN ANTI-COMMUNISTS SAY IT WILL BE NO FARTHER THAN THE POLISH BORDER 50 MILES FROM BERLIN.

A SOVIET MARSHAL, KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, HEADS THE POLISH ARMY.

AND, IF THE RUSSIANS DEPART, THEY WOULD LEAVE BEHIND A "PEOPLE'S POLICE" ARMY OF MORE THAN 40,000, TRAINED IN INFANTRY WEAPONS AND ARMOR. THIS FORCE HAS OPENLY ADDED A NAVAL ARM TO OPERATE ALONG THE

GERMAN BALTIC COAST.
WEST GERMANY DEPENDS ENTIRELY ON THE WESTERN OCCUPATION FORCES TO PROTECT IT.
IF THE ALLIES WITHDRAW, WEST GERMANY WOULD HAVE ONLY LOOSELY-ORGANIZED STATE POLICE FORCES WIT SMALL ARMS

IF THE ALLIES WITHDRAW, WEST GERMANY WOULD HAVE ONLY LOOSELY-ORGANIZED STATE POLICE FORCES WITH SMALL ARMS.
THAT IS WHY, AS LONG AGO AS OCTOBER, 1948, WEST BERLIN'S ANTI-COMMUNIST POLITICIANS EXPRESSED ALARM ABOUT THE KOREAN SITUATION AND DREW A DANGEROUS PARALLEL FOR GERMANY.

MD438AED

JUN 27 1950

A68 (150)
BERLIN, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE SOVIET CONTROLLED NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID TONIGHT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE PROCLAIMED MILITARY RULE THROUGHOUT NORTH KOREA IN ORDER TO MEET A "TENSE SITUATION".
ADN DISTRIBUTED A NEW CHINA (COMMUNIST) NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGJANG WHICH SAID THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS TRANSFERRED ITS ENTIRE EXECUTIVE POWER TO A SEVEN-MAN EMERGENCY MILITARY COMMITTEE. THE DISPATCH GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:
THE ORDERS ISSUED BY THE MILITARY COMMITTEE MUST BE STRICTLY OBEYED BY THE "PEOPLE, AUTHORITIES, ALL POLITICAL PARTIES, MASS ORGANIZATIONS AND ALL MILITARY ORGANS."
THE COMMITTEE IS HEADED BY CHAIRMAN KIM IR SEN OF THE NORTH KOREAN COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.
PROCLAMATION OF MILITARY RULE WAS NECESSITATED BY "THE PROVOKING ATTACK OF THE ARMY OF THE SOUTH KOREAN PUPPET GOVERNMENT."
COMMUNIST CLAIMS THAT SOUTH KOREA INVADED NORTH KOREA DO NOT JIBE WITH ALL OTHER VERSIONS WHICH SAY THE COMMUNIST NORTH INVADED THE SOUTH.

SN750PED

B27 SEG
KOREAN (280)
(EDITORS NOTE: THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH WAS WRITTEN BY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WHO ENTERED KOREA WITH THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION FORCES IN SEPTEMBER, 1945, AND COVERED THE EARLY OCCUPATION PHASE OF THE DIVIDED COUNTRY).
BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY
FRANKFURT, JUNE 26-(AP)-RUSSIAN-SPONSORED NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS BEGAN PREPARING FOR THEIR INVASION OF THE SOUTH ALMOST FROM THE DAY OF KOREA'S LIBERATION FROM THE JAPANESE, SEPT 8, 1945.
ON THAT DAY, WITH THE COUNTRY DIVIDED BY FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT, THE LINE OF DEMARCATION AT THE 38TH PARALLEL BECAME A TIGHTLY GUARDED FRONTIER.
THE RUSSIANS AND COMMUNISTS REGARDED WITH COLD SUSPICION ANY ATTEMPT TO LEARN WHAT WAS HAPPENING IN THE NORTH. MACHINEGUN EMPLACEMENTS BRISTLED ALONG THE HILLY COUNTRYSIDE AT THE BORDER.
BEHIND THE BORDER THE RUSSIAN-GUIDED COMMUNISTS ALREADY WERE GETTING TO WORK.
SOME KOREANS WHO FLED THE NORTH IN FEAR OF COLD-EYED RUSSIAN TROOPS WHO ROLLED SOUTH FROM VLADIVOSTOK SAID THEN THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD ALREADY BEGUN THEIR ORGANIZING.

NOT LONG AFTERWARD CAME MUTTERINGS THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE SPONSORING A "PEOPLE'S ARMY." AT FIRST THEY TRAINED WITH WOODEN GUNS. LATER REPORTS TRICKLING THROUGH FROM THE INDUSTRIAL NORTH SAID THEY WERE BEING ARMED AND TRAINED BY RUSSIANS.
MANY INFORMED SOUTH KOREANS PREDICTED THAT IT WAS ONLY A MATTER OF TIME UNTIL RED TROOPS FROM THE NORTH LAUNCHED AN ASSAULT.
SOME OBSERVERS SAW IN THE NORTH KOREAN "PEOPLE'S ARMY" A SIMILARITY TO THE PEOPLE'S POLICE ARMY OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.
WHEN IT WAS FORMALLY ORGANIZED IN NORTH KOREA, COMMUNISTS LOUDLY PROCLAIMED IT WAS A PROTECTIVE FORCE TO MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER. THEY DECLARED IT WAS NOT INTENDED AS AN AGGRESSIVE BODY.
RURAL SOUTH KOREA, THE BREAD-BASKET OF THE DIVIDED NATION, KNEW IT FOR THE ATTACKING FORCE IT TURNED OUT TO BE.

MD604AED

B30 (SEG
KOREAN (300)
JUN 27 1950
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO REPORTED IN ROUTINE FRASHION TODAY THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA PUBLISHED A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (NORTH KOREA) WHICH SAID THAT SOUTHERN KOREAN FORCES HAD PENETRATED THE DEMARCATION LINE.
(THIS ACCOUNT IS AT COMPLETE VARIANCE WITH ALL OTHER REPORTS WHICH SAY NORTH KOREA INVADED SOUTH KOREA.)
THIS DISPATCH WAS PRINTED ON PAGE THREE ALONG WITH THREE DISPATCHES FROM: THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN NEW YORK QUOTING ITS SEOUL CORRESPONDENT, THE FRANCE-PRESSE AGENCY FROM PARIS, AND REUTERS FROM LONDON.
THE ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH, AS REPORTED BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS FROM NEW YORK, SAID NORTHERN KOREAN FORCES WERE MEETING WITH LITTLE RESISTANCE AND ADVANCING ALONG THE ENTIRE FRONT.
THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT ALSO WAS QUOTED AS SAHING "TWO NORTHERN KOREAN AIRPLANES MADE FLIGHTS OVER SEOUL."
REUTER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THERE IS "FIERCE FIGHTING."
U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G. KIRK RETURNED TO MOSCOW FROM EASTERN SIBERIA EARLY TODAY. KIRK WITH HIS SON ROGER, AND THE FIRST SECRETARY, RICHARD SERVICE, FLEW IN FROM NOVOSIBIRSK. THE AMERICAN ENVOY'S PARTY LEFT MOSCOW JUNE 16 AND JOURNEYED TO LAKE BAIKAL BY TRAIN. HE HAD ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO RETURN TO MOSCOW TODAY.
PRAVDA, WHICH IS MOSCOW'S ONLY MORNING PAPER ON MONDAY, MADE NO EDITORIAL COMMENT ON THE KOREAN SITUATION.
THERE HAS BEEN NOTHING PUBLISHED SO FAR CONCERNING THE NEW YORK MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.
RUSSIA HAS SOCIAL AND CULTURAL TIES WITH THE PEOPLES OF THE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT OF KOREA.
ON JUNE 22 A SOVIET TRADE UNION DELEGATION LEFT MOSCOW FOR PYONGYANG. IT WAS INVITED TO VISIT KOREA BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED TRADE UNIONS OF NORTHERN KOREA.
ON JUNE 17 A DELEGATION OF 103 KOREAN ARTISTS ARRIVED IN MOSCOW AS GUESTS OF THE COMMITTEE ON ART AFFAIRS OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE U.S.S.R.

JR653AED

A112FX

MANILA, JUNE 26-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO SAID TODAY THE RED INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA IS "A COMMUNIST IMPERIALISTIC PROGRAM."

THE PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES REPUBLIC ADDED THAT HIS COUNTRY STOOD READY TO SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS IN SOLVING THE KOREAN SITUATION.

"FORTUNATELY WE HAVE THE MACHINERY TO MEET SUCH A SITUATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS," HE DECLARED IN A PRESS CONFERENCE. "WE MUST CARRY OUT THE ACTIONS OF THAT BODY IF WE ARE TO HAVE PEACE."

HE SAID U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE HAD SENT HIM A FULL TEXT OF THE KOREAN RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

QUIRINO SAID HE HAD RECEIVED NO REPORT THAT ARMS INTENDED FOR THE PHILIPPINES WOULD BE DIVERTED TO KOREA.

THE PHILIPPINES HAS SUFFICIENT ARMS FOR INTERNAL PROBLEMS, HE SAID, BUT "WE NEED EVERYTHING WE CAN GET" TO MEET EXTERNAL AGGRESSION.

THE PRESIDENT SAID IT WAS HIS UNDERSTANDING ADDITIONAL ARMS AND AMMUNITION WOULD BE SENT TO THE PHILIPPINES FROM THE U.S. DURING JULY OR AUGUST.

"WE ARE MAKING ALL NECESSARY PREPARATIONS FOR ANY REPERCUSSIONS THAT MIGHT RESULT FROM THE SITUATION IN KOREA," HE TOLD INTERVIEWERS.

HE SAID HE KNEW OF NO STEPS TO STRENGTHEN U.S. NAVAL AND AIRFORCE UNITS IN THE PHILIPPINES AS A RESULT OF DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA.

MAJOR GENERAL MARIANO CASTANEDA, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE PHILIPPINES ARMED FORCES, MET WITH HIS TOP COMMANDERS TO DISCUSS THE KOREAN SITUATION AND THEN ANNOUNCED:

"THE TROUBLE IN KOREA IS VERY FAR AWAY AND THERE IS NO CAUSE FOR ALARM HERE IN THE PHILIPPINES."

WN734APD NM

B19 (Q)

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (280) JUN 27 1950

BY SULEIMAN SHAMLOO

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 26-(AP)-LT.GEN. ALI RAZMARA, CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF, SUBMITTED TONIGHT TO THE SHAH A NEW CABINET FORMED IN THE WAKE OF RENEWED RUSSIAN PRESSURE IN IRAN.

THE SHAH ASKED GEN.RAZMARA TO FORM A GOVERNMENT AFTER PREMIER ALI MANSOOR HAD RESIGNED. MANSOOR, WHO HELD OFFICE FOR MORE THAN THREE MONTHS, WAS CRITICIZED ON NEARLY ALL SIDES FOR INACTION AND INDECISION.

ONLY TWO OF THE MEN ON THE LIST SUBMITTED BY RAZMARA HAVE HELD TOP MINISTERIAL RANK BEFORE. DR.TAGHI NASR, FORMER NATIONAL ECONOMY MINISTER, WAS NAMED FINANCE MINISTER, AND DR.MOHAMED NAKHAIE, FORMER LABOR MINISTER, WAS PICKED FOR THAT SAME POST BY RAZMARA.

OTHERS PICKED BY THE NEW PREMIER ARE:

GEN. ABDULLAH HEDAYAT, WAR; MOHAMAD ALI BOOZARI, JUSTICE; DR. MORTEZA ASMOODEH, NATIONAL ECONOMY; MOHANDES MAHDAVI, AGRICULTURE; MAHMOUD SALAHI, ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER; FAZLOOLAH BHRAMI, INTERIOR; DR.JEHANSHAH SALEH, HEALTH; DR.SHAMSEDDIN JAZAERI, EDUCATION.

TWO CABINET POSTS, COMMUNICATIONS AND POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS, HAVE NOT BEEN FILLED.

GEN.DAFTARI, FORMER HEAD OF THE MILITARY POLICE, HAS BEEN NAMED CHIEF OF THE CIVIL POLICE. GEN. KHOSROVANI, ASSISTANT CHIEF-OF-STAFF UNDER RAZMARA, WAS NAMED MILITARY ATTACHE IN WASHINGTON. GEN. AGRZAN SUCCEEDS RAZMARA AS STAFF CHIEF.

THE NEW PREMIER TOLD NEWSMEN TONIGHT HIS PROGRAM WILL EMPHASIZE DECENTRALIZATION OF ADMINISTRATION BY THE IMMEDIATE CREATION OF PROVINCIAL COUNCILS, IMPROVEMENT OF LIVING CONDITIONS IN THE NATION, AND A REDUCTION IN THE HIGH COST OF LIVING. HE ADDED THE CABINET WILL DO

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ITS UTMOST TO INSURE TRUE DEMOCRACY IN IRAN AND FREEDOM THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. RAZMARA CONCLUDED:

"OUR FIGHT FOR IMPROVING IRAN'S SITUATION IS A FIGHT OF LIFE AND DEATH."

ONLY YESTERDAY IRANIAN OFFICIALS GAVE THEIR FIRST IRRITATED REACTION TO THE LATEST SOVIET NOTE ATTEMPTING TO EXERT RENEWED DIPLOMATIC PRESSURE ON THIS COUNTRY.

THE NOTE, DELIVERED LAST WEEK, AGAIN ACCUSED IRAN OF EMPLOYING AMERICAN SPECIALISTS IN MAKING "MILITARILY SIGNIFICANT" PHOTOGRAPHIC SURVEYS IN NORTHERN IRAN IN THE GUISE OF EXHLORATIONS FOR OIL. THE NOTE AGAIN DEMANDED THAT THE WORK BE STOPPED AND REFUSED TO ACCEPT IRAN'S DENIALS THAT ANYTHING WAS GOING ON WHICH ENDANGERED GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS.

RUSSIA HAS CHARGED THAT THE SURVEYS WERE A POSSIBLE DANGER TO THE SOVIET UNION AND HAS CITED THE TREATY OF 1921 WHICH RECOGNIZES RUSSIA'S RIGHT TO INVADE THE COUNTRY IF SOVIET SECURITY IS IN PERIL.

(DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE ALI MANSOOR'S RESIGNATION WAS ANNOUNCED THAT THEY EXPECTED GEN. RAZMARA WOULD HEAD A NEW GOVERNMENT IN IRAN. THESE SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVED HE WOULD GIVE IRAN HER MOST FORCEFUL LEADERSHIP IN YEARS.

(THE SHIFT COINCIDED WITH THE DISCLOSURE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SENDING THREE ECONOMIC EXPERTS TO IRAN TO DETERMINE WHAT STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN TO STRENGTHEN THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY. PAUL PARKER, U.S. TREASURY REPRESENTATIVE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, ALREADY HAS LEFT CAIRO ON A THREE MONTHS ASSIGNMENT TO IRAN. HE IS TO REINFORCE THE STAFF OF HENRY F.GRADY, FORMER AMBASSADOR IN GREECE WHO IS SLATED TO TRANSFER TO TEHRAN IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS. x31

(GEORGE WOODBRIDGE, ECONOMIC OFFICER IN THE GREEK-TURKISH-IRAN DIVISION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND LESLIE WHEELER, FORMER ECONOMIC COUNSELOR AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MEXICO, ALSO ARE BEING SENT TO IRAN.)

ML357PED

B69 (Q)

WITH WASHINGTON IRANIAN (B10WX)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ALI MANSOOR RESIGNED TODAY.

AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID THE SHAH HAS NAMED LT.GEN.ALI RAZMARA, CHIEF OF THE ARMY GENERAL STAFF, TO FORM A NEW CABINET.

MANSOOR'S GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN THE TARGET OF PRESS CRITICISM SINCE IT TOOK OFFICE ONLY A LITTLE OVER THREE MONTHS AGO. IT HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF INACTION AND INDECISION. SOME SOURCES SAID THE SHAH BELIEVES GEN.RAZMARA WILL BE CONSIDERABLY MORE FORECFUL BOTH IN THE DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN FIELDS.

JJ1059AED

B21 (Q)
--17--
WITH TEHRAN (150)
BY STAN SWINTON
CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 26-(AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY THE KOREAN INVASION APPARENTLY CAUSED THE SHAH OF IRAN TO DECIDE ON QUICK ACTION TO BULWARK HIS GOVERNMENT AGAINST COMMUNISM.
LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THE ATTACK IN THE FAR EAST, THE SHAH PUT THE TOUGH ANTI-COMMUNIST ARMY BOSS, LT. GEN. ALI RAZMARA, IN AS PREMIER-DESIGNATE.
CHARGES OF INEFFICIENCY, INACTIVITY AND CORRUPTION AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ALI MANSOOR, WHO RESIGNED TODAY, HAVE BEEN COMMON IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
WESTERN DIPLOMATS HAVE MADE NO SECRET OVER THEIR CONCERN ABOUT IRAN'S SITUATION IN RECENT MONTHS. THERE HAS BEEN WIDESPREAD UNEMPLOYMENT AND SHARP INCREASES IN THE STRENGTH OF THE UNDERGROUND TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY. SOME DIPLOMATS WERE DOUBTFUL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ABILITY TO TAKE A FIRM STAND AGAINST MOSCOW'S PRESSURE.
THE BELIEF WAS WIDESPREAD HERE THAT GEN. RAZMARA'S APPOINTMENT WILL BE FOLLOWED BY NEW U.S. ACTION TO BUILD UP IRAN AGAINST COMMUNISM. AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN TEHRAN ARE KNOWN TO HAVE RECOMMENDED AN ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM BUT TO HAVE STIPULATED IT SHOULD NOT BEGIN DURING THE REGIME OF ALI MANSOOR.
ML60SPED

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A202WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD KOREA-GENERAL (900)
BY FRANCIS J.KELLY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN THREW THE "VIGOROUS" SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TODAY BEHIND THE UNITED NATIONS EFFORT TO END THE SUDDEN WEEKEND WAR IN KOREA.
THE OVERSHADOWING--AND AS YET WHOLLY UNANSWERED--QUESTION WAS WHETHER THIS NATION IS PREPARED TO DISPATCH ITS FIGHTING MEN TO THE TROUBLE ZONE IF THE U.N. SHOULD DECIDE ON A SHOWDOWN TEST OF STRENGTH TO ENFORCE ITS PEACE ORDERS.
NO--SAID THE CONFERENCE OF REPUBLICAN SENATORS IN EFFECT. UNANIMOUSLY THEY DECLARED THAT THE ASSAULT OF NORTHERN KOREAN COMMUNISTS ON THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA MUST NOT BE ALLOWED TO INVOLVE THE UNITED STATES IN WAR. THE REPUBLICANS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THIS NATION SHOULD PROVIDE MILITARY SUPPLIES AND OTHER ASSISTANCE.
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON DECLINED TO ANSWER A REPORTER'S INQUIRY ABOUT THE POSSIBLE USE OF U.S. TROOPS.
"THAT'S A GOOD QUESTION," HE SAID.
"BUT WHAT'S THE ANSWER?" THE REPORTER PERSISTED.
"I DIDN'T GIVE AN ANSWER," THE CABINET OFFICER SAID.
REPUBLICANS BEGAN SPECULATING IMMEDIATELY WHETHER THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN CAUGHT NAPPING BY THE SURPRISE ATTACK ON THE LITTLE COUNTRY THIS NATION HAS SPONSORED AND BEFRIENDED. OFFICIALS WERE SILENT.
SENATOR WHERRY OF NEBRASKA, THE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, LIKENED IT TO THE UNHERALDED ASSAULT ON PEARL HARBOR EIGHT AND A HALF YEARS AGO.
WHERE WAS OUR INTELLIGENCE SERVICE? THE REPUBLICAN ASKED.
MR.TRUMAN, WHO CUT SHORT A WEEKEND IN MISSOURI TO FLY BACK TO THE CAPITAL YESTERDAY, CLEARED HIS DESK OF ROUTINE MATTERS TO CONCENTRATE ON THE EXPLOSIVE SITUATION ACROSS THE PACIFIC.
HIGH LEVEL STAFF CONFERENCES CONTINUED ONE AFTER ANOTHER.
THE PRESIDENT STERNLY CALLED THE COMMUNIST ONSLAUGHT A CASE OF "UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION," AND A "LAWLESS ACTION."
HE PRAISED THE SPEED WITH WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL ACTED SUNDAY TO ORDER WITHDRAWAL OF THE INVADERS, AND PROMISED THAT THIS NATION WILL "VIGOROUSLY SUPPORT" THE COUNCIL'S EFFORT TO END WHAT HE CALLED "THIS SERIOUS BREACH OF THE PEACE."
"THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS ACT OF AGGRESSION MUST REALIZE HOW SERIOUSLY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES VIEWS SUCH THREATS TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD," MR.TRUMAN SAID IN A BRIEF STATEMENT.
"WILLFUL DISREGARD OF THE OBLIGATION TO KEEP THE PEACE CANNOT BE TOLERATED BY NATIONS THAT SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."
RUSSIA IGNORED THE COUNCIL MEETING. SHE HAS BEEN BOYCOTTING IT BECAUSE THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS STILL HAVE A DELEGATE ON THE COUNCIL.
ACCORDINGLY ANYTHING THE COUNCIL DOES ABOUT KOREA IS PRESUMABLY ILLEGAL IN RUSSIAN EYES.

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A203WX
OFFICIALLY, THERE WAS NO MENTION OF RUSSIA AS THE POSSIBLE INSTIGATOR OF THE OVERT ACTS WHICH BEGAN SATURDAY.
NO DIPLOMATIC NICETIES BOUND MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, HOWEVER, AND SOME OF THEM SPOKE OUT IN THE BLUNTEST TERMS.
WHERRY DEMANDED TO KNOW WHERE THE UNITED STATES IS GOING TO DRAW ITS DEFENSE LINES IN THE PACIFIC AND WESTERN EUROPE.
ANOTHER REPUBLICAN SENATOR, BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, DECLARED IN A SENATE SPEECH THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CALL THE KREMLIN'S "BLUFF," BY DRAWING A LINE AND TELLING THE WORLD THAT "THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT SURRENDER, APPEASE OR EQUIVOCATE."
SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) OBSERVED THAT "THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IS NOT LIKELY TO BE SAVED BY A UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION ALONE."
AS GENERAL DEBATE ON THE SUDDEN CRISIS SWIRLED IN THE SENATE, FOREIGN RELATIONS CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) SPOKE CAUTIOUSLY OF THE POSSIBILITY OF ACTION BY "FREEDOM LOVING NATIONS" TO CHECK COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, "OVER AND ABOVE THE UNITED NATIONS."
HE DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT POSSIBLE COURSE HE HAD IN MIND. HE COUNSELED, HOWEVER, AGAINST ANY HASTY ACTION PENDING ANOTHER MEETING OF THE U.N.SECURITY COUNCIL SET FOR TOMORROW.
CONNALLY, WHO HELPED WRITE THE U.N.CHARTER, NOTED THAT THE ORGANIZATION HAS AUTHORITY TO ASK ITS MEMBERS TO SUPPLY ARMED FORCES "IF IT IS DETERMINED THE USE OF TROOPS WAS NECESSARY."
PRESIDENT TRUMAN, CONNALLY SAID, WILL DECIDE WHAT TO DO ABOUT KOREA ON THE BASIS OF WHAT IS BEST FOR AMERICAN INTEGRITY, SECURITY AND INTERESTS.
SOME REPUBLICAN LAWMAKERS, MEANWHILE, DEMANDED TO KNOW WHETHER THE MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SERVICES HAD ANY ADVANCE WARNING OF THE SUDDEN ASSAULT ON SOUTH KOREA.
WHERRY SAID THAT THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY WAS NO MORE PREPARED FOR THE SUDDEN OUTBREAK "THAN THE ADMINISTRATION WAS PREPARED FOR PEARL HARBOR" BACK IN 1941.
SECRETARY JOHNSON DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN ANY ADVANCE INTELLIGENCE OF THE ATTACKS.
"YOU MUST REMEMBER THAT I JUST GOT BACK SATURDAY FROM JAPAN," HE TOLD REPORTERS.
JOHNSON HELD A LUNCHEON CONFERENCE WITH THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.
JOHNSON AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE. THEIR ENGAGEMENT, MADE DAYS AGO, WAS FOR THE PURPOSE OF DISCUSSING THE ADMINISTRATION'S GENERAL FOREIGN ARMS AID PLANS.

A204WX

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QUESTIONING AT THE CLOSED DOOR SESSION WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CENTERED ON THE WEEKEND'S QUICK BREAKING DEVELOPMENTS IN THE ORIENTAL POWDER KEG.

APPARENTLY DETERMINED TO FIND OUT WHETHER THE U.S.HAD ANY ADVANCE WARNING OF THE ATTACK ON THE FLEDGING REPUBLIC, THE COMMITTEE SENT OUT FOR ADMIRAL ROSCOE HILLENKOETTER, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

"I DON'T KNOW WHETHER WE WERE CAUGHT FLAT-FOOTED OR NOT," SAID SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), ONE OF THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS WHO VOTED TO SUMMON THE INTELLIGENCE CHIEF.

SENATOR CONNALLY SAID THAT THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION IN THE COMMITTEE OF SENDING AMERICAN TROOPS TO KOREA.

THE EFFECT OF THE LIGHTNING-QUICK BLOW IN THE FAR EAST ON LEGISLATION, THE BUDGET AND THE NATIONAL ECONOMY REMAINED TO BE DETERMINED.

REP.MANSFIELD (D-MT) TOLD THE HOUSE THAT CONGRESS OUGHT TO STAY IN SESSION AS LONG AS THE KOREAN SITUATION REMAINS GRAVE.

DR.JOHN M.CHANG, THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR, SAID AFTER AN AFTERNOON CONFERENCE WITH THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY ACHESON THAT HE HAD BEEN GIVEN OFFICIAL ASSURANCE THAT THE UNITED STATES "HAS BEEN AND IS DOING ITS BEST TO HELP KOREA AND ALSO THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BACK UP KOREA."

HOWEVER, CHANG TOLD REPORTERS THAT HIS COUNTRY, TO DATE, HAS NOT RECEIVED ANY OF THE ARMS AID AUTHORIZED UNDER THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

CHANG SAID HE APPEALED FOR "MORE WEAPONS THAT WE CAN FIGHT WITH," AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT. HE DECLARED THAT "OUR BOYS ARE FIGHTING THEIR BEST" AND SAID THAT "QUITE A NUMBER" HAVE DIED.

HE SAID SOUTH KOREA IS NOT ASKING FOR AMERICAN TROOPS AND IS ABLE TO DEFEND ITSELF "IF WE GET AMERICAN WEAPONS IN TIME."

THE ATTACK WAS NOT UNEXPECTED, CHANG SAID, AND HE ADDED THAT HE HAD MADE AN APPEAL TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT "SOME TIME AGO."

THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION SAID IT IS ADJUSTING ITS SHIPMENTS OF ECONOMIC AID MATERIAL TO KOREA SO AS TO CONCENTRATE ON SUCH NEEDED ITEMS AS FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES. THE SHIPMENT OF SUCH ITEMS AS FERTILIZER, WHICH MIGHT TIE UP DOCK AND LOADING FACILITIES, IS BEING DISCONTINUED FOR THE PRESENT.

ACHESON REMAINED BEHIND AFTER THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR CONCLUDED HIS CONFERENCE WITH THE PRESIDENT. PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY CHARLES G. ROSS TOLD REPORTERS THERE WAS "NOTHING IN THE WORKS" FOR THE REST OF THE DAY. ROSS SAID HE ANTICIPATED NO FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS FROM THE WHITE HOUSE TONIGHT.

THE PRESIDENT IS TO SEE BOTH ACHESON AND SECRETARY JOHNSON TOMORROW IN SEPARATE CALLS. HE ALSO IS TO TALK WITH DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS, HIS USUAL PRACTICE EARLY EVERY WEEK.

MD621PED

JUN 27 1950

B68WX Q (TEXT)

TRUMAN TEXT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT ON KOREA (ABOUT 200):

"I CONFERRED SUNDAY EVENING WITH THE SECRETARIES OF STATE AND DEFENSE, THEIR SENIOR ADVISORS AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ABOUT THE SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST CREATED BY UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION AGAINST THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IS PLEASED WITH THE SPEED AND DETERMINATION WITH WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL ACTED TO ORDER A WITHDRAWAL OF THE INVADING FORCES TO POSITIONS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RESOLUTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, THE UNITED STATES WILL VIGOROUSLY SUPPORT THE EFFORT OF THE COUNCIL TO TERMINATE THIS SERIOUS BREACH OF THE PEACE.

"OUR CONCERN OVER THE LAWLESS ACTION TAKEN BY THE FORCES FROM NORTH KREA, AND OUR SYMPATHY AND SUPPORT FOR THE PEOPLE OF KOREA IN THIS SITUATION, ARE BEING DEMONSTRATED BY THE COOPERATIVE ACTION OF AMERICAN PERSONNEL IN KOREA, AS WELL AS BY STEPS TAKEN TO EXPEDITE AND AUGMENT ASSISTANCE OF THE TYPE BEING FURNISHED UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

"THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS ACT OF AGGRESSION MUST REALIZE HOW SERIOUSLY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES VIEWS SUCH THREATS TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD. WILLFUL DISREGARD OF THE OBLIGATION TO KEEP THE PEACE CANNOT BE TOLERATED BY NATIONS THAT SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

(END TEXT)

CZ1221PED

JUN 27 1950

'15WX(BJT)

(720) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KOREA-CONGRESS

BY DON SANDERS

WASHINGTON,JUNE 26-(AP)-SENATOR CONNALLY HINTED TODAY THAT THE NATIONS OF THE WEST "MIGHT TOGETHER PURSUE A COURSE OVER AND ABOVE THE UNITED NATIONS" IN MEETING COMMUNIST USE OF FORCE IN SUCH SITUATIONS AS THE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA.

THE TEXAS DEMOCRAT, AN ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY STALWART, DID NOT SAY WHAT ACTION HE HAD IN MIND.

BUT THE SUGGESTION CAME UP IN DEBATE CONCERNING THE ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA BY COMMUNISTS FROM THE NORTH. CONNALLY SAID RUSSIA MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO BLOCK USE OF FORCE TO ENFORCE A UNITED NATIONS CEASE-FIRE ORDER.

SOME NATIONS OTHER THAN THE SOVIET MIGHT "DO A LITTLE VETOING" AND "MIGHT TOGETHER PURSUE A COURSE OVER THE ABOVE THE UNITED NATIONS," HE SAID.

THE WEEKEND DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA TOUCHED OFF A FIERCE DEBATE IN THE SENATE AND, TO A LESSER DEGREE, IN THE HOUSE.

IN THE FACE OF SOME REPUBLICAN CONTENTIONS THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION HAD BEEN CAUGHT UNAWARE BY THE INVASION, THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE DECIDED TO LOOK INTO THE MATTER.

THERE WERE THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

1. SENATE REPUBLICANS AGREED UNANIMOUSLY THAT THE KOREAN DEVELOPMENT SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO PLUNGE THIS COUNTRY INTO WAR.

2. THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC A MONTH-OLD REPORT FROM JOHN J.MUCCIO, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SEOUL, IN WHICH HE FORESAW LITTLE HOPE FOR A SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE OF SOUTH KOREA AGAINST AN INVASION FROM THE NORTH.

3. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON UNDERWENT WHAT SOME SENATORS CALLED "ROUGH QUESTIONING" BY THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE. THE TWO CABINET OFFICERS REPORTEDLY PARRIED MOST QUESTIONS ABOUT KOREA.

4. THE HOUSE APPROVED A $653,761,808 MONEY BILL CARRYING $50,000,000 FOR ECONOMIC AID TO SOUTH KOREA. THE MEASURE, A COMPROMISE BETWEEN HOUSE AND SENATE VERSIONS, NOW GOES BACK TO THE SENATE.

4. CONGRESS COMPLETED ACTION ON A $653,761,808 MONEY BILL CARRYING $50,000,000 FOR ECONOMIC AID TO SOUTH KOREA. THE MEASURE, A COMPROMISE BETWEEN HOUSE AND SENATE VERSIONS, NOW GOES TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

IT SUMMONED REAR ADMIRAL ROSCOE H.HILLENKOETTER, CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, IN AN EFFORT TO LEARN WHETHER HIS ORGANIZATION HAD PRIOR KNOWLEDGE THAT THE INVASION WAS IMMINENT.

THE GIST OF HIS SECRET TESTIMONY, AS SUMMED UP BY SENATORS WHO HEARD IT, WAS THAT MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS WERE ALERTED THAT NORTH KOREA WAS MASSING TROOPS AND TANKS OVER THE PAST YEAR, WITH CIA FURNISHING THE INFORMATION FOR INTERPRETATION BY OTHER AGENCIES.

AT ONE POINT, SENATOR LEHMAN (D-LIB-NY) URGED HIS COLLEAGUES TO "AVOID PARTISANSHIP" IN DISCUSSION OF THE KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS.

BUT MOST OF THE DEBATE WAS ALONG PARTY LINES.

ONE EXCEPTION WAS SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS), SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN THE ABSENCE OF THE AILING SENATOR VANDENBERG (R-MICH).

A16WX

WILEY URGED CALMNESS UNTIL ALL THE FACTS ARE AVAILABLE, AND HE SAID THERE IS NO REASON TO DREDGE UP "MISTAKES OF THE PAST XXX UNLESS WE CAN PROFIT BY THEM."

ON THE HOUSE SIDE, REP.VELDE (R-ILL) SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD DEFEND SOUTH KOREA "RIGHT NOW WITH ARMS AND MEN, RATHER THAN HAVE ANOTHER DEVASTATING WORLD CONFLICT."

"WE MUST SHOW THE COMMUNISTS WE MEAN BUSINESS AND BY BUSINESS I MEAN FORCE," VELDE SAID. "THAT WAY WE CAN AVERT A FULL SCALE WORLD WAR."

OTHER CONGRESSMEN CALLED FOR A STRONG STAND BUT FEW WERE THAT SPECIFIC.

A HOT QUARREL BROKE OUT ON THE SENATE FLOOR BETWEEN CONNALLY, CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, AND SENATOR KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, ONE OF THE SEVEREST REPUBLICAN CRITICS OF U.S. FAR EASTERN POLICY.

CONNALLY REMARKED THAT KNOWLAND WAS ALWAYS CRITICAL AND THAT HE "NEVER MADE ANY CONTRIBUTIONS OF CONSEQUENCE TO THE BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY."

THE CALIFORNIAN RETORTED THAT CONNALLY, NOTED FOR HIS SHARP TONGUE, WAS CONTINUALLY "THROWING HARPOONS" INTO GOP RANKS. HE SAID THAT WAS NO HELP TO BIPARTISANSHIP.

BOTH LATER APOLOGIZED TO THE SENATE FOR THEIR REMARKS.

THE GOP SENATORS' DECISION TO WORK AGAINST DIRECT U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN THE FIGHTING WAS ANNOUNCED BY SENATOR MILLIKIN (R-COLO) AFTER A CONFERENCE OF THE REPUBLICAN SENATORS.

MILLIKIN SAID THE GOP SENATORS AGREED THE U.S. SHOULD FURNISH SOUTH KOREA WITH ARMS AND OTHER AID, BUT HE ADDED:

"IT WAS THE UNANIMOUS OPINION THAT WE HAVE NO OBLIGATION TO GO TO WAR AND THAT THIS INCIDENT SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO INVOLVE US IN WAR."

SHORTLY AFTER THIS SESSION, REPUBLICAN SENATOR BRIDGES (NH) ASSERTED ON THE FLOOR THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD CALL MOSCOW'S "BLUFF" AND DRAW A LINE BEYOND WHICH WE WILL NOT PERMIT COMMUNISM TO ADVANCE.

"IT MIGHT MEAN WAR," BRIDGES SAID. "BUT IF WE DON'T--IT STILL WOULD MEAN WAR WITH THE LOSS OF OTHER NATIONS TO THE COMMUNISTS."

BRIDGES DID NOT SAY JUST WHERE THE LINE SHOULD BE DRAWN. BUT HE DID SAY HE WOULD NOT INCLUDE KOREA BECAUSE IT APPEARED TOO LATE TO SA' 'HAT CO NTRY.

CONNALLY REPLIED THAT DESPITE THE GOP SENATORS' STAND "SOME SENATORS SPEAK AS IF THEY WANTED TO DECLARE WAR." PLEADING FOR PATIENCE IN ARRIVING AT FUTURE DECISIONS, CONNALLY SAID:

"THE SENATOR FROM NEW HAMPSHIRE (BRIDGES) DID NOT SAY HE WANTS TO DECLARE WAR BUT THE CLEAR IMPLICATION OF HIS REMARKS WAS THAT WE HAVE TO TAKE AN ARMED STAND."

AMBASSADOR MUCCIO'S PESSIMISTIC REPORT ON CHANCES FOR A SOUTH KOREAN REPULSION OF THE INVASION SAID HE BELIEVED "THE UNDENIABLE MATERIEL SUPERIORITY" OF NORTH KOREAN FORCES WOULD GIVE THEM A MARGIN OF VICTORY.

ONE SENATOR WHO ATTENDED THE CLOSED SESSION WITH ACHESON AND JOHNSON REPORTED THAT THEY, TOO, WERE PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THE OUTCOME.

SENATOR O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID THAT "THE GREAT DANGER THAT I SEE IS THAT RUSSIA MAY FEEL THAT THE TIME HAS COME TO TAKE OVER ALL OF ASIA INCLUDING THE PHILIPPINES, INDONESIA AND MALAYA."

LT&RZ507PED

JUN 27 1950

A137WX (CH PG CO BX - SHORTS)

KOREAN-U.N.

WASHINGTON,JUNE 26-(AP)-AMBASSADOR ERNEST A.~~GROSS~~, U.S. DEPUTY REPRESENTATIVE ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL, RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS TODAY ON THE NEXT AMERICAN MOVE TO BE MADE IN THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE KOREAN CRISIS.

GROSS CONFERRED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITH SECRETARY ACHESON AND ASSISTANT JOHN D.HICKERSON, AMONG OTHER OFFICIALS. HE ARRANGED TO RETURN BY PLANE TO LAKE SUCCESS TONIGHT.

THERE WERE HINTS THAT AT TOMORROW'S SCHEDULED SESSION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL GROSS MAY URGE SANCTIONS OR OTHER NEW AND MORE FORCEFUL U.N. ACTION AGAINST THE NORTH KOREA REGIME AS SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE NEW THREAT TO PEACE IN ASIA.

MD1051PED

A74WX (INTELLIGENCE)

NIGHT LEAD INTELLIGENCE (390)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-TOP MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS RECEIVED REPORTS AS LONG AS A YEAR AGO THAT NORTH KOREA WAS MASSING TROOPS AND TANKS ON THE SOUTH KOREAN BORDER, SENATORS SAID THEY WERE TOLD TODAY.

THEY SO QUOTED REAR ADMIRAL ROSCOE H. HILLENKOETTER, CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA). HE WAS SUMMONED TO A CLOSED ~~SENATE COMMITTEE SESSION AFTER SOME LAWMAKERS SAID YESTERDAY'S~~ SOUTH KOREAN INVASION CAUGHT THIS COUNTRY COMPLETELY UNAWARE.

HILLENKOETTER TOLD REPORTERS AT THE WHITE HOUSE MUCH THE SAME THING AS HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING ON CAPITAL HILL. HURRYING TO CONGRESS AFTER A TALK WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HE SAID AN ATTACK HAD BEEN EXPECTED "FOR ABOUT A YEAR."

"THE CAPABILITIES WERE THERE FOR A YEAR, ANYWAY," HE ADDED. "YOU CAN'T PREDICT THE TIMING."

IN GENERAL, DOWNTOWN DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SUPPORTED THE ADMIRAL'S TESTIMONY, AS IT WAS REPORTED ON CAPITOL HILL.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE ACHIEVED TACTICAL SURPRISE IN THEIR ATTACK. ASKED WHETHER THE U.S. ARMY HAD ANY ADVANCE WORD, HE REPLIED:

"WE HAVE BEEN APPRISED OF THE SITUATION FROM TIME TO TIME. WE HAVE ALWAYS CONSIDERED THE SITUATION ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS TENSE AND AS A HOT SPOT."

20.24- 12167

HE ADDED THAT NORTH KOREAN UNITS SO FAR IDENTIFIED AS HAVING A PART IN THE FIGHTING ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL, BORDER BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA, HAD BEEN THERE FOR 18 MONTHS.

OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID INTELLIGENCE REPORTS FROM THE CIA FIGURED IN TESTIMONY GIVEN CONGRESS RECENTLY BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND OTHERS. JOHN J. MUCCIO, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SEOUL, TESTIFIED THIS MONTH THAT NORTH KOREAN FORCES WERE CAPABLE OF OVERRUNNING SOUTH KOREA.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE REGARDED AS STRONG ENOUGH TO RESIST THE INVASION UNLESS THE ATTACKERS HAD "OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE."

SENATORS WHO HEARD HILLENKOETTER'S TESTIMONY TO THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HIS AGENCY HAS NOT DETERMINED EXACTLY WHEN OR WHERE AN ATTACK MIGHT BE LAUNCHED.

THIS IS THE STORY OF HILLENKOETTER'S TESTIMONY AS IT WAS PIECED TOGETHER LATER FROM MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE WHO ASKED THAT THEY NOT BE NAMED:

1. AS LONG AS A YEAR AGO THE CIA FIRST REPORTED UNUSUAL TROOP AND TANK MOVEMENTS IN NORTH KOREA. THERE WERE FRESH REPORTS OF SIMILAR ACTION ABOUT THREE MONTHS AGO. AND THESE CONTINUED, WITH THE LAST BEING MADE ON JUNE 9.

2. THE CIA DID NOT REPORT THAT AN ATTACK MIGHT BE LAUNCHED AT A CERTAIN PLACE OR TIME, BUT HAD PASSED ON ITS INTELLIGENCE TO THE PROPER AGENCIES FOR THEM TO MAKE THEIR OWN EVALUATION.

ON THE WHOLE, HILLENKOETTER SEEMED TO HAVE CONVINCED THE COMMITTEE HIS AGENCY HAD NOT BEEN LAX.

SEVERAL MEMBERS AGREED WITH SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), WHO SAID, "I AM SATISFIED THAT THE CIA IS AND WAS PERFORMING ITS FUNCTION."

CZ837PED

JUN 27 1950

A174WX (KOREAN AID)

(130)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-A COMPROMISE $653,761,808 APPROPRIATION BILL INCLUDING $50,000,000 FOR ECONOMIC AID TO EMBATTLED KOREA WAS PASSED TODAY BY THE HOUSE AND RETURNED TO THE SENATE.

THE BILL ALSO INCLUDES FUNDS FOR A SPEEDUP IN PROGRAMS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF FASTER AIRPLANES AND NEW WEAPONS TO COMBAT SUBMARINES. IT HAS PASSED BOTH THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE PREVIOUSLY, BUT DISAGREEMENTS OVER AMOUNTS MADE THE COMPROMISE NECESSARY.

THE $50,000,000 FOR ECONOMIC HELP TO SOUTH KOREA, WHICH WAS INVADED OVER THE WEEK-END BY COMMUNISTS, WAS NOT IN CONTROVERSY. THE PRESIDENT HAD REQUESTED $60,000,000 BUT THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE SAID ON MAY 19 THE LESSER SUM WAS ADEQUATE IN VIEW OF "SUFFICIENT UNCERTAINTY IN CERTAIN PHASES OF THE PROGRAM."

MOST OF THE MONEY IN THE BILL IS FOR DEFICIENCIES INCURRED BY MISCELLANEOUS FEDERAL AGENCIES DURING THE PRESENT FISCAL YEAR.

IN ANOTHER ACTION TODAY KOREA WAS GRANTED $1,323,000 IN ADDITIONAL MARSHALL PLAN AID. THE ALLOTMENT BRINGS TO $113,784,000 THE TOTAL ALLOWED KOREA SINCE THE RECOVERY PROGRAM BEGAN.

THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, ANNOUNCING THE GRANT, SAID IT INCLUDES:

$300,000 FOR TECHNICAL SERVICES IN CONNECTION WITH COAL MINE MANAGEMENT; $312,000 FOR IRON AND STEEL MILL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS; $290,000 FOR CHEMICALS, $170,000 FOR CONSTRUCTION AND MINING EQUIPMENT; $63,000 FOR NON-METALLIC MINERALS, $63,000 FOR TRACTORS, $17,000 FOR MOTOR VEHICLES, $12,000 FOR MACHINE TOOLS AND $46,000 FOR INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS.

VH215PED

A88WX

(280) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:15 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY MONDAY, JUNE 26)

BRADLEY

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-GEN. OMAR BRADLEY SAID TODAY THE PRESENT STATE OF WORLD AFFAIRS REQUIRES THE CLOSEST POSSIBLE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE NATION'S MILITARY MEN AND ITS DIPLOMATS.

"IN PEACE," BRADLEY SAID, "THE DIPLOMAT WOULD BE THE PRINCIPAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS. IN WAR, THE SOLDIER'S ADVICE IS SOUGHT AND HEEDED AS WE DEFEND OUR NATION.

"BUT TODAY, IN THIS HALF PEACE, HALF WAR, NEITHER THE SOLDIER NOR THE DIPLOMAT ALONE CAN LEAD THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN A WISE COURSE OF INTERNATIONAL ACTION. BOTH VOICES MUST BE HEARD IF AMERICAN POLICY IS TO BE REALISTIC AND EFFECTIVE."

IN A SPEECH WHICH HE PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE GRADUATION EXERCISES OF THE NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE, BRADLEY SAID THAT WHILE NEW WEAPONS POSE A DETERRENT TO AGGRESSION "THEY ALSO PLACE IN THE HANDS OF ANY ENEMY THE QUICK TRIGGER OF FOREIGN POLICY." HE ADDED:

"SOME NATIONS CAN COMMIT THEMSELVES IN A MATTER OF SECONDS."

BRADLEY'S SPEECH, WRITTEN LAST WEEK, MADE NO MENTION OF THE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA. BUT IT HAMMERED AT THE THEME THAT THE DEMOCRATIC WORLD IS CONFRONTED BY "AN AGGRESSIVE IDEOLOGY WHICH PLACES ITS POLITICAL FAITH AND AUTHORITY IN THE HANDS OF MILITARY FORCE."

"IF OUR IDEALS OF DEMOCRACY COULD CHALLENGE COMMUNISM IN WORDS ALONE," HE SAID, "OR IN DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATION, OR EVEN IN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CONTEST, I KNOW THAT THE ABUNDANCE OF OUR WAY OF LIFE, AND THE CHRISTIAN IDEALS BEHIND IT, WOULD WIN OUT.

"BUT THE CLOSE COMBINATION OF COMMUNISM WITH MILITANT DICTATORSHIP DEMANDS THAT WE INCLUDE STRONG DEFENSE MEASURES IN OUR PROGRAM OF CONTAINMENT."

AT THE SAME TIME HE MADE CLEAR HIS BELIEF THAT THE MILITARY MUST REMAIN UNDER CIVILIAN CONTROL AT ALL TIMES. UNDER THE AMERICAN FORM OF GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, THE MILITARY CAN THUS "BEST SERVE ITS PURPOSE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:15 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 25)

GG851AED NM

JUN 27 1950

A116WX

95

KOREAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY (LEGISLATURE) TODAY DIRECTED AN APPEAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE U.S. CONGRESS FOR INCREASED AID AGAINST THE NORTHERN INVADERS.

A KOREAN EMBASSY SOURCE SAID A COMMUNICATION FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ASKED FOR "TIMELY AND EFFECTIVE AID TO PREVENT THIS ACT OF DESTRUCTION (THE INVASION FROM THE NORTH) AGAINST THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

KOREAN AMBASSADOR JOHN MYUN CHANG EXPECTED TO PRESENT THE APPEAL TO

THE WHITE HOUSE AND CONGRESS TODAY.
THE KOREAN EMBASSY ASKED FOR A WHITE HOUSE APPOINTMENT FOR THE AMBASSADOR TO PRESENT THE APPEAL ALSO IS TO BE SENT TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE AND THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE.

OF THE SENATE AND THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE.
GG1048AED

A120WX
KOREAN-MILITARY
WASHINGTON,JUNE 26-(AP)-THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE U.S. ARMED SERVICES WAS CALLED TOGETHER THIS AFTERNOON IN A SESSION WHICH A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS WAS SCHEDULED A MONTH AGO TO DISCUSS BUDGET MATTERS.
ALTHOUGH THE CONFERENCE WILL PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE JOINT CHIEFS TO DISCUSS THE KOREAN SITUATION IF THEY WISH, THE SPOKESMAN INSISTED THAT WAS NOT ITS PURPOSE.
THE MEETING WAS SCHEDULED AT 1 P.M.,EST AT THE PENTAGON.
GG1055AED

JUN 27 1950

A11WX (CHANG & BJT)
ARM-KOREA (200)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 26-(AP)-DR.JOHN M.CHANG THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR, SAID TODAY THAT NONE OF THE ARMS AUTHORIZED FOR KOREA UNDER THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM HAS REACHED KOREA TO DATE. HE URGED IMMEDIATE ACTION TO HELP "AVERT A WORLD TRAGEDY."
CHANG GAVE A STATEMENT TO REPORTERS AD HE HEADED FOR THE WHITE HOUSE FOR A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN. HE SAID:
"THE HELP WHICH THIS COUNTRY CAN GIVE KOREA AT THIS TIME IS HELP TOWARDS AVERTING A WORLD TRAGEDY, AND ITS RESULT WILL MEAN AS MUCH TO AMERICANS AND THE REST OF THE DEMOCRATIC WORLD AS TO KOREANS.
"WE PLEAD FOR HELP NOT ONLY IN THE NAME OF FRIENDSHIP BUT WE URGE THIS COUNTRY TO JOIN US IN TAKING A FIRM STAND AGAINST THE COMMON ENEMY OF ALL DEMOCRACY."
ON LEAVING THE WHITE HOUSE, CHANG TOLD REPORTERS BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON HAD ASSURED HIM THE UNITED STATES "HAS BEEN AND IS DOING ITS BEST TO HELP KOREA AND ALSO THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WILL BACK UP KOREA."
THE AMBASSADOR SAID KOREA WAS NOT ASKING AMERICAN TROOPS AND COULD DEFEND ITSELF "IF WE GET AMERICAN WEAPONS IN TIME."
IN SEOUL, PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE CALLED AMERICAN AID "TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE" IN A STATEMENT SENT TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THROUGH A SPOKESMAN. HE SAID, "WITH AMERICAN AID COMING AS LATE AS IT HAS, IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO SAVE ANYTHING."
LT443PED

A12WX

A182WX (AMERASIA, KOREAN AID)
KOREA-AID AUTHORITY (130)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-UNDER TERMS OF THE EXISTING MILITARY AID ACT, PRESIDENT TRUMAN CAN STEP UP ASSISTANCE TO KOREA MANYFOLD WITHOUT FURTHER AUTHORITY FROM CONGRESS.
OF THE $1,314,010,000 (B) ARMS PROGRAM, KOREA HAS BEEN ALLOTTED ABOUT $10,000,000 (M) OF A $27,640,000 (M) SPECIAL FUND IT SHARES WITH IRAN AND THE PHILIPPINES.
THE LAW PROVIDES, HOWEVER, THAT WHENEVER THE PRESIDENT DETERMINES SUCH ACTION TO BE "ESSENTIAL" TO CARRY OUT THE PURPOSE OF THE ACT, HE MAY DIVERT NOT TO EXCEED FIVE PER CENT OF THE FUNDS EARMARKED FOR OTHER COUNTRIES. THIS WOULD MAKE AVAILABLE $50,000,000 (M) OF THE $1,000,000,000 (B) EARMARKED FOR WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS.
ALTHOUGH THE SOUTH KOREA FORCES WERE SUPPLIED WITH A SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT OF WEAPONS WHEN AMERICAN TROOPS WITHDREW LAST YEAR, THE AID SUPPLIED UNDER THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN ONLY A TRICKLE THUS FAR.
VH211PED

JUN 27 1950

A40WX (KOREAN)
(250) KOREAN FIGHTING
WASHINGTON,JUNE 26-(AP)-AN AMERICAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT MORE THAN A DIVISION OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY IS THREATENED WITH ENCIRCLEMENT BUT THAT THE SITUATION IN KOREA IS NOT HOPELESS.
ARMY OFFICIALS SAID REPORTS RECEIVED HERE AT 2:21 P.M. (EASTERN STANDARD TIME) SAID THERE WAS FIGHTING IN ASCOM CITY, THE AMERICAN MILITARY DEPOT BETWEEN THE PORT OF INCHON AND THE CAPITAL OF SEOUL NEARBY.
THEY EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT ONLY A SMALL AMOUNT OF AMERICAN MILITARY EQUIPMENT DESTINED FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY IS IN ASCOM CITY.
REPORTS RECEIVED AT THE SAME TIME SAID THERE WAS FIGHTING NEAR KIMPO AIRFIELD ABOUT 20 MILES FROM SEOUL. ARMY OFFICIALS SAID THE NORTHERN KOREAN FORCES FIGHTING AT ASCOM CITY AND KIMPO AIRFIELD MAY BE SMALL RAIDING PARTIES LANDED BY SEA IN AN EFFORT TO FLANK THE KOREAN CAPITAL.
IN RESPONSE TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION, AN ARMY OFFICIAL SAID THE KOREAN COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE ACHIEVED TACTICAL SURPRISE IN THEIR ATTACK ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL.
ASKED WHETHER THE AMERICAN ARMY HAD ANY ADVANCE WORD OF THE COMMUNIST ATTACK, HE SAID:
"WE HAVE BEEN APPRISED OF THE SITUATION FROM TIME TO TIME. WE HAVE ALWAYS CONSIDERED THE SITUATION ON THE 38TH PARALLEL AS TENSE AND AS A HOT SPOT."
HE ADDED THAT THE NORTHERN KOREAN UNITS IDENTIFIED IN THE ATTACK SO FAR HAVE BEEN STATIONED ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL FOR 18 MONTHS.
DECLARING THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HAD ABOUT 96,000 MEN AND THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY ABOUT 95,000, A U.S. OFFICIAL SAID THE RUGGED KOREAN TERRAIN REQUIRES MOVEMENT THROUGH MOUNTAIN VALLEYS AND PRESENTS MANY DEFENSIVE POSSIBILITIES.
MD640PED

A174KX (WEST OUT) (250)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD ROMULO
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SPEAKING IN THE BUILDING WHERE THE UN WAS BORN FIVE YEARS AGO SAID TONIGHT HE WAS NOT DOWNHEARTED OVER KOREA "AND THE SHADOW WHICH IT CASES OVER THIS HALL."
"A BREACH OF THE PEACE WAS COMMITTED IN KOREA," SAID CARLOS P. ROMULO, SPEAKING IN THE WAR MEMORIAL OPERA HOUSE WHERE THE UN CHARTER WAS SIGNED.
"THE SECURITY COUNCIL LOST NO TIME IN PRONOUNCING JUDGMENT, ORDERING A CEASE-FIRE AND DEMANDING THAT THE OFFENDERS WITHDRAW TO THE POINTS WHENCE THEY LAUNCHED THEIR ATTACK.

30.24- 12169

JUN 27 195

"I KNOW SOME WILL SAY: WHAT IS TE USE OF LAYING DOWN A JUDGMENT WHICH THE OFFENDERS WILL PROBABLY NOT RESPECT AND OF ISSUING AN ORDER WHICH THEY WILL IN ALL LIKELIHOOD IGNORE? THE ANSWER IS THAT IT IS IMPORTANT, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER OR NOT THE UNITED NATIONS POSSESSES THE POWER TO ENFORCE ITS DECISIONS, THAT IT SHOULD BE ABLE TO ASSERT THE MORAL AUTHORITY OF MANKIND WHENEVER IT IS NECESSARY TO DO SO. THOSE WHO DEFY THAT AUTHORITY PRONOUNCE JUDGMENT UPON THEMSELVES.

"WE SHOULD BE THANKFUL INDEED THAT TODAY, FIVE YEARS AND A THOUSAND DISAPPOINTMENTS AFTER THE SIGNING OF THE CHARTER, THE UNITED NATIONS HAS THE COURAGE AND THE HIGH SENSE OF DUTY TO STAND FOR ITS PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT IT DOES NOT HAVE A SINGLE SOLDIER OR A SINGLE GUN TO BACK UP ITS ORDERS."

DISCUSSING MEANS OF KEEPING THE COLD WAR COLD, ROMULO SAID AN URGENT NEED WAS THAT FAVORED BY TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF UN, FOR PERIODIC MEET NGS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

EARLIER ROMULO ADDRESSED THE COMMONWEALTH CLUB, PREDICTING THE FREE WORLD WOULD CLOSE RANKS AND BE STRENGTHENED BY THE KOREAN INVASION.

"THE INVASION OF KOREA HAS BROUGHT THE WHOLE COURSE OF CURRENT HISTORY IN ASIA TO A TURNING POINT," DECLARED GENERAL ROMULO, WHO IS SECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS FORTHE PHILIPPINE REPUBLIC.

"THE TURN IS NOT TOWARDS COMMUNIST ASCENDANCY THROUGH AGGRESSION AND SUBVERSION. THE TURN IS STRAIGHT TOWARDS THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION: TOWARDS FREEDOM FROM FEAR AND FROM WANT THROUGH COURAGEOUS, CONCERTED AND TIMELY ACTION BY THE FREE WORLD."

GENERAL ROMULO, HERE TO OBSERVE THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, WILL FLY TO MANILA WEDNESDAY.

HE NOTED THAT THE CRISIS COMES AT A TIME WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS IS GOING THROUGH A CRISIS OF ITS OWN, WITH THE SOVIET UNION ABSENT FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL, AND EFFICACY OF ITS POWERS REDUCED. (THE COUNCIL , MINUS THE U. S. S. R., ISSUED A CEASE-FIRE ORDER YESTERDAY IN EMERGENCY SESSION.)

"THE LAST HOPE FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM X X X IS MEDIATION OR ARBITRATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS," ROMULO SAID.

FJ714PCS

JUN 27 1950

B110KX Q (ROMULO)
FIRST LEAD (B25) (190)

SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 26 (AP)-IF THE UNITED NATIONS' CEASE FIRE ORDER IN KOREA IS NOT OBEYED WITHOUT DELAY, "THE AGGRESSOR MUSY FACE THE CONDEMNATION OF THE WHOLE WORLD," GEN.CARLOS P.ROMULO, PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECLARED TODAY.

ROMULO, ALSO FOREIGN SECRETARY OF THE PHILIPPINES, WILL BE THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER TONIGHT IN CEREMONIES MARKING THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING HERE OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

HE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE FAR EASTERN CRISIS TO NEWSMEN, EXCEPT TO ISSUE THIS BRIEF, FORMAL STATEMENT:

"THE RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL YESTERDAY ON THE KOREAN CRISIS IS FORTHRIGHT AND UNEQUIVOCAL, AND I AM SURE IT HAS THE UNQUALIFIED SUPPORT OF PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE EVERYWHERE.

"HERE IT SPECIFICALLY MENTIONS THAT THERE WAS A BREACH OF THE PEACE AND THEREFORE AN ACT OF AGGRESSION. IT IS A FINDING THAT HAS THE WEIGHT OF THE CONSCIENCE OF MANKIND BEHIND IT.

"ITS MANDATE MUST BE OBEYED WITHOUT DELAY OR THE AGGRESSOR MUST FACE THE CONDEMNATION OF THE WHOLE WORLD."

ROMULO SAID THE ANSWER LAY IN CHAPTER VII OF THE U.N. CHARTER, ENTITLED "ACTION WITH RESPECT TO THREATS TO THE PEACE," AND OUTLINES U.N. MACHINERY FOR QUELLING AGGRESSION.

"I SINCERELY HOPE (THE FIGHTING) WILL REMAIN LOCALIZED," ROMULO SAID.

(NO PICKUP)

GG1213PCS NM

A73KX
NIGHT LEAD STOCKS

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE KOREAN WAR SET OFF AN AVALANCHE OF SELLING IN WESTERN STOCKS IN THE EXCHANGE HERE TODAY, WITH LOSSES RANGING TO FIVE POINTS OR MORE.

IT WAS THE BIGGEST DAY SINCE IN MAY, 1948, WITH A VOLUME OF 81,341 SHARES VALUED AT $1,727,842.

HOWEVER, OF THE 95 ISSUES THAT ENDED LOWER, ONLY FOUR SET NEW LOWS FOR THE YEAR. THESE WERE GREYHOUND, AMERICAN SMELTING AND ATOK AND MINDANAO MINES. THEIR LOSSES WERE MINOR.

AMONG THE HEAVY LOSERS WERE HONOLULU OIL, OFF 5 1/2; SIGNAL OIL 5, SOUTHERN PACIFIC 4 1/8 AND CROWN ZELLERBACH 4.

THERE WERE DECLINES OF 2 TO 3 3/4 POINTS IN CATERPILLAR, RAYONIER, PACIFIC TELEPHONE, RICHFIELD, PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC AND CALIFORNIA PACKING. TRANSAMERICA WAS OFF 1 7/8.

FJ608PCS

A41BA
(140)

BALTIMORE, JUNE 26-(AP)-OWEN LATTIMORE TODAY CHARGED RUSSIA WITH "MORAL RESPONSIBILITY" FOR THE WAR IN KOREA.

THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY EXPERT ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS DECLARED:

"THE SOVIET UNION OPENLY GAVE NORTH KOREA THE ARMS THAT MADE THIS VENTURE POSSIBLE, AND WHETHER RUSSIANS OR KOREANS GAVE THE SIGNAL TO ATTACK SOUTH KOREA IS NOT A KEY ISSUE."

HE CITED OPEN ADMISSIONS IN THE SOVIET PRESS THAT ARMS OF NORTH KOREAN TROOPS ARE NOT "SECOND-HAND, CAPTURED JAPANESE STUFF, BUT NEW POWERFUL SOVIET ARMY WEAPONS."

LATTIMORE, WHO HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE RECENTLY FROM SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), RECOMMENDED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ABOUT A YEAR AGO THAT THE UNITED STATES RELINQUISH ITS SOUTH KOREAN COMMITMENT. IN HIS INTERVIEW TODAY, HOWEVER, HE STATED:

"UNDER THE PRESENT CONDITIONS, VOLUNTARY WITHDRAWAL IS, OF COURSE, UNTHINKABLE."

LATTIMORE ADDED THAT RUSSIA HAS DAMAGED ITS PRESTIGE THROUGHOUT ASIA "BY PERMITTING THIS RESORT TO MILITARY ACTION TO CHANGE THE FORM OF GOVERNMENT IN AN INDEPENDENT COUNTRY."

MCCARTHY RECENTLY ACCUSED LATTIMORE OF BEING RUSSIA'S "TOP ESPIONAGE AGENT IN THIS COUNTRY." LATTIMORE STOUTLY DENIED THE CHARGE.

M643PED NM

A109CX
(180)
CHICAGO, JUNE 26-(AP)-AN AMERICAN EYEWITNESS TO THE FIGHTING NORTH OF SEOUL, KOREA, REPORTED TODAY NORTH KOREAN TROOPS DEMONSTRATED FIRE POWER "VASTLY SUPERIOR" TO THAT OF THE SOUTH KOREANS.
WALTER SIMMONS, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE PRESS SERVICE, SAIID IN AN EXCLUSIVE DISPATCH THAT HE SAW SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS RETREATING IN DISORDER UNDER LIGHT ARTILLERY FIRE.
SIMMONS SAID HE AND A GROUP OF U.S. MILITARY ADVISORS DROVE 25 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL TO TONGDUCHIN WHERE THEY SAW 1,000 SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS RETREATING HEADLONG.
AT UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, SIMMONS SAID, HE SAW A NORTH KOREAN TANK RUMBLE THROUGH HEADQUARTERS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN SEVENTH DIVISION AFTER ITS TROOPS HAD FLED. SIMMONS SAID HIS PARTY BARELY ESCAPED IN JEEPS AS THE TANK PURSUED THEM, FIRING.
HE TOLD OF ONE SOUTH KOREAN ARTILLERY BATTERY, DESERTED BY ITS INFANTRY, WHICH FOUGHT A DUEL WITH NORTH KOREAN ARTILLERY UNTIL EVERY GUNNER WAS DEAD.
SIMMONS SAID THE IMPORTANT HIGHWAY JUNCTION OF UIJONGBU WAS LOST BECAUSE A BATTALION DEFENDING HEIGHTS OVERLOOKING THE TOWN USED UP ITS AMMUNITION, THEN LEFT THE POSITION TO GET MORE AMMUNITION. THE NORTH KOREANS MOVED IN WHILE THE DEFENDERS WERE ALL GONE, SIMMONS SAID.
JT&WM842PCD

A117DT
RED CROSS
DETROIT, JUNE 26--(AP)--THE AMERICAN RED CROSS TODAY AUTHORIZED ITS DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS IN JAPAN TO GIVE EMERGENCY FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO U. S. MILITARY EVACUEES FROM KOREA.
THE RED CROSS ALSO AUTHORIZED DIRECTOR HENRY JANEWAY TO HANDLE EMERGENCY COMMUNICATIONS FOR ALL EVACUEES, MILITARY AND CIVILIAN. IT ESTIMATED THERE ARE ABOUT 1,000 AMERICANS IN KOREA.
WELFARE INQUIRIES REGARDING THE EVACUEES CAN BE ORIGINATED IN THIS COUNTRY THROUGH LOCAL RED CROSS CHAPTERS, FRANK CLEVERLEY, ADMINISTRATOR FOR FOREIGN OPERATIONS, SAID.
RK856PES

A118DT
NIGHT LEAD RED CROSS
DETROIT, JUNE 26-(AP)-AN EFFECTIVE DEFENSE COULD CUT ATOM BOMB ATTACK CASUALTIES BY 50 PERCENT IN A TYPICAL AMERICAN CITY.
W. STUART SYMINGTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD, MADE THIS STATEMENT TONIGHT IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE AMERICAN RED CROSS NATIONAL CONVENTION.
THE FORMER AIR FORCE SECRETARY TOLD THE 4,000 DELEGATES "ONE BOMB ON ONE LARGE CITY WOULD REQUIRE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF PINTS OF BLOOD AND BLOOD DERIVATIVES A WEEK."
HE SAID A REDUCTION OF CASUALTIES BY 50 PERCENT "MIGHT BE THE CRUCIAL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A SERIOUS AND A FATAL ATTACK; IN OTHER WORDS, BETWEEN SAVING OUR COUNTRY, AND LOSING IT."
RK858PES NM

A178AB
WITH KOREAN
ALBANY, N.Y., JUNE 26-(AP)-"THINGS ARE PRETTY RUGGED HERE," A FORMER ALBANY NURSE REPORTED TODAY IN A TELEPHONE CALL FROM SEOUL, KOREA.
THE NURSE, MILDRED E.BARODY, IS CHIEF OF THE ECA HEALTH AND WELFARE DIVISION IN KOREA. HER SISTER, HELEN A. BARODY, LIVES IN ALBANY.
A FRIEND OF HER FAMILY SAID HE HAD RECEIVED THE TWO-MINUTE CALL.
THE NURSE SAID THE OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL WERE BOMBED LAST NIGHT, BUT SOUTH KOREAN FIGHTER PLANES BEAT OFF THE ATTACK.
SHE SAID THE ECA STAFF WAS AWAITING A SHIP TO CARRY THEM FROM THE WAR ZONE, POSSIBLY TO TOKYO.
"WE ARE ALL PACKED UP, READY TO GO," SHE ADDED.
SHE MADE THE CALL AT MIDNIGHT, KOREAN TIME (10 A.M., EST).
ST202PED NM A

B33
SG
KOREA
DEXTER, ME., JUNE 26-(AP)-THE FIGHTING IN KOREA MEANS THAT "THE UNITED NATIONS MUST NOW PUT UP OR SHUT UP," SAYS SENATOR BREWSTER (R-ME).
BREWSTER DECLARED AT HIS HOME HERE LAST NIGHT THAT "THE MOST DIABOLICAL CRIME IN AMERICAN HISTORY IS THAT (GENERAL) MACARTHUR WASN'T GIVEN FULL CHARGE IN THE ORIENT FOUR YEARS AGO."
"MACARTHUR KNEW THE ORIENT AND KNEW THE COMMUNISTS AND THE COMMUNISTS KNEW HIM," THE SENATOR ADDED.
"THERE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN A LIVE COMMUNIST SOUTH OF THE GREAT WALL TODAY HAD THEY PUT MACARTHUR IN CHARGE X X X."
BREWSTER SAID THAT IN 1946, WHEN HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE WAR INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, HE URGED PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO GIVE MACARTHUR FULL POWER IN THE ORIENT.
"EVERY TRAGIC DEVELOPMENT SINCE HAS REINFORCED THAT ADVICE," HE SAID.
MD717AED

A46KX
WITH KOREAN
LOS ANGELES,JUNE 26-(AP)-STATE LEADERS OF THE AMERICAN VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II SENT A TELEGRAM TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY WHICH READ:
"REQUEST YOU USE YOUR POWERS AS PRESIDENT TO REQUEST THE UNITED NATIONS TO SEND A MILITARY TASK FORCE TO THE RELIEF OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC ATTACKED BY RED-LED REVOLUTIONISTS."
THE MESSAGE WAS SIGNED BY J.W.O'SULLIVAN, STATE COMMANDER, AND HAMPTON HUTTON AND A.R.BUTTON, FORMER STATE COMMANDERS.
JM454PCS NM SHORTS

30.24- 12171

A32KX
(WEST OUT)
WITH KOREA
ANCHORAGE,ALASKA,JUNE 26-(AP)-LT.GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE ARMED FORCES IN ALASKA, ORDERED ALL ELMENDORF AIR FORCE BASE FIGHTER GROUPS AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT UNITS ON THE ALERT YESTERDAY AFTER WORD OF THE FIGHTING IN KOREA WAS RECEIVED.
MILITARY POLICE CIRCULATED THROUGHOUT ANCHORAGE ADVISING TROOPS TO RETURN TO THE BASE.
TWINING INDICATED THE ALERT WAS JUST A ROUTINE PRECAUTION.
A SIMILAR ALERT WAS CALLED AT LADD AIR FORCE BASE NEAR FAIRBANKS.
NEWSMEN WERE UNABLE TO VERIFY THAT PILOTS ON LEAVE HAD BEEN CALLED BACK TO THE BASE.
VR216ACS NM

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A21
KOREA
OTTAWA, JUNE 26-(AP)-EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER L.B.PEARSON OF CANADA TODAY TERMED NORTH KOREA'S WEEKEND ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA AN ACT OF "UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION."
GEORGE DREW, PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE PARTY LEADER, ASKED AT THE HOUSE OF COMMONS SESSION OPENING TODAY IF PEARSON HAD ANY INFORMATION AVAILABLE ABOUT THE "EXTREMELY SERIOUS SITUATION" IN KOREA.
"IT APPEARS FROM THE INFORMATION AVAILABLE THAT AN ACT OF UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION HAS BEEN COMMITTED BY THE FORCES OF NORTH KOREA," PEARSON SAID.
ME516PED

A130
NEW YORK, JUNE 26-(AP)-FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN TODAY ASKED NEW YORK CITY CATHOLICS TO OFFER SPECIAL PRAYERS SUNDAY FOR "THE UNFORTUNATE POPULACE OF KOREA, WHICH HAS BEEN SO BRUTALLY ASSAULTED."
HE DIRECTED A PASTORAL LETTER TO BE READ AT ALL MASSES SUNDAY IN THE ARCHDIOCESE OF NEW YORK.
VS1032PED

JUN 27 1950

A124
UN-LIE (150)
NEW YORK, JUNE 26-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE SAID TONIGHT THERE WILL BE MORE ERUPTIONS IN THE WORLD LIKE THE KOREAN WAR UNLESS THE BIG POWERS MAKE A START SOON TOWARD SETTLING THEIR DIFFERENCES.
"I AM AGAINST WORLD CONFLICT ANYWHERE," HE SAID. "I AM FOR THE U.N. WAY. I WANT THAT WAR ENDED. I WANT IT ENDED RIGHT AWAY."
THE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL GAVE HIS VIEWS ON THE WORLD SITUATION IN A NEWS CONFERENCE WITH MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION AS PART OF THE RADIO PROGRAM "UNITED OR NOT" PUT ON BY THE UNCA AND THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY. THE PROGRAM WAS TRANSCRIBED.
LIE SAID THE KOREAN CONFLICT IS ONLY A PART OF THE CONFLICT THAT DIVIDES THE WORLD. HE SAID HE WOULD KEEP ON DOING WHAT HE COULD TO HELP ADVANCE THE IDEAS OF MEDIATION, AND CONCILIATION, WITH "NO SURRENDER BY ANYBODY."
ASKED ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE U.N. HE SAID HE HOPED IT WILL WIN THROUGH THIS CRISIS, WHICH HE TERMED THE WORST IN U.N. HISTORY. HE ADDED THE U.N. COULD WIN OF PEOPLE STAND BEHIND IT.
VS1021PED

A158
(150)
THIRD NIGHT LEAD UNDATED KOREAN
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND HIS ENTIRE CABINET LEFT SEOUL TODAY (TUES) AS COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN FORCES PUSHED INTO THE CAPITAL OF THE EMBATTLED AMERICAN-SPONSORED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC.
A RADIO BROADCAST SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS HAD GONE TO SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL. PRESIDENT RHEE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS.RHEE. THE DEFENSE MINISTRY CALLED ON SEOUL CITIZENS TO STAND BY FOR STREET FIGHTING.

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THE REPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S FLIGHT CAME FROM O.H.P. KING, ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER IN SEOUL.
BUT IN TOKYO, A KOREAN MISSION OFFICIAL SAID PRESIDENT RHEE AND TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WERE STILL IN SEOUL AFTER NOON.
THE KOREAN SPOKESMAN SAID A COMMUNIST ARMORED SPEARHEAD HAD BEEN THROWN BACK FROM THE GATES OF THE CAPITAL.

PENETRATION OF SEOUL BY THE TANK-LED NORTH KOREAN TROOPS WAS ANNOUNCED AT GEN. MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO. THE HEADQUARTERS ALSO SAID THE LOADING OF WAR MATERIAL FOR SOUTH KOREA HAD BEGUN. PILOTS HAVE ARRIVED TO TAKE DELIVERY OF 10 AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES.
PREMIER KIM IR SEN OF NORTH KOREA YESTERDAY (MON) CALLED FOR THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA UNDER THE BANNER OF THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT. HE ASKED SOUTHERN KOREAN TROOPS TO "TURN THEIR ARMS" ON THE MEMBERS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.
DETAILS OF THE FIGHTING IN SEOUL WERE SKETCHY, DUE TO INTERMITTENT INTERRUPTIONS IN COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE CITY.

U.S. FIGHTER PLANES PUT UP AN UMBRELLA TO PROTECT THE EVACUATION OF AMERICANS FROM SOUTHERN KOREA. ONE AMERICAN FIGHTER SHOT DOWN A RUSSIAN-MADE YAK AIRCRAFT OVER KIMPO AIRPORT, NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

IN WASHINGTON, THE ARMY WAS BEING KEPT INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENTS BUT HAD NO ADDITIONAL DETAILS. MAJ.GEN.FLOYD L.PARKS, PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR, SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAD RECEIVED A COPY OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT AN ENGAGEMENT BETWEEN A U.S. FIGHTER PLANE AND A RUSSIAN-MADE FIGHTER. THIS INFORMATION CAME WITH MACARTHUR'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT UNITS OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN FORCES WERE ENTERING SEOUL.

MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE YAK FIGHTER, PRESUMABLY FROM THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE, HAD "INTERFERED WITH EVACUATION EFFORTS." U.S. EMBASSY PERSONNEL WERE BEING EVACUATED FROM KIMPO AT THE TIME.
"SEVERAL OTHER YAK FIGHTERS WERE IN THE AIR IN THE AREA BUT DID NOT MAKE SERIOUS THREATS TO INTERFERE," THE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
A120
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN MISSION IN TOKYO SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WAS PREPARING TO WITHDRAW TO SUWON, 20 MILES TO THE SOUTH. THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTRY CALLED FOR CITIZENS TO STAND BY FOR STREET FIGHTING, AN INDICATION THE SOUTHERNERS INTENDED TO TURN SEOUL INTO A BATTLEGROUND.

THE OUTLOOK FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES WAS DARK ON THIS THIRD DAY OF THE INVASION. WITHOUT TANKS TO BOLSTER THEIR LINES, THEY WERE RETREATING ALONG A WIDE FRONT BEFORE THE ONSLAUGHT OF THE RUSSIAN-TRAINED NORTH KOREANS.

SOUTH KOREA'S PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID "TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE" AMERICAN MILITARY AID WAS TO BLAME FOR THE FAILURE OF HIS TROOPS TO STOP THE INVADERS.

APPARENTLY THE NORTH KOREANS WERE TRYING FOR A QUICK KNOCKOUT BEFORE THE ARRIVAL OF AMERICAN WEAPONS BEING SENT TO THE SOUTH KOREANS.

GEN.CHAI UNG JUN, COMMANDING THE COMMUNIST INVADERS, BROADCAST A DEMAND FOR SURRENDER OF THE AMERICAN-TRAINED SOUTHERN ARMY. THERE WAS NO RESPONSE TO THIS DEMAND. A SPOKESMAN FOR PRESIDENT RHEE INTIMATED THE RESISTANCE WOULD GO ON.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PRESIDENT WAS "GREATLY DISAPPOINTED WITH AMERICAN AID, COMING AS LATE AS IT HAS."

"WE HAVE NOTHING TO STOP THOSE TANKS," HE SAID. "IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO SAVE ANYTHING."

MEANWHILE, AMERICAN FIGHTER PILOTS SET UP A CONTINUOUS AIR COVER TO PROTECT EVACUATION OF SOME 700 AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND CONVOYS CARRYING AID TO KOREA.

IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT TRUMAN PLEDGED THE COUNTRY'S VIGOROUS SUPPORT OF UNITED NATIONS EFFORTS TO STOP THE "UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION" AGAINST SOUTH KOREA.

HIS PLEDGE LEFT UNANSWERED THE QUESTION WHETHER AMERICAN TROOPS WOULD BE SENT TO KOREA IF REQUESTED BY THE U. N. TO ENFORCE ITS CEASE-FIRE ORDER.

THE U. N. KOREAN COMMISSION IN SEOUL REPORTED TO LAKE SUCCESS THAT NORTH KOREAN ADVANCES HAD CREATED A DANGEROUS SITUATION WITH "POSSIBILITIES OF RAPID DETERIORATION."

THE COMMISSION RECOMMENDED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL CONSIDER INVITING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA TO AGREE ON A NEUTRAL MEDIATOR OR REQUEST U. N. MEMBERS TO UNDERTAKE MEDIATION OF THE CONFLICT.

THE COMMISSION EARLIER HAD REPORTED IT WOULD DO ITS BEST WITH THE CEASE-FIRE ORDER BUT INDICATED THERE WAS LITTLE HOPE OF STOPPING HOSTILITIES.

SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) TOLD THE SENATE THAT "FREEDOM-LOVING NATIONS" MIGHT ACT "OVER AND ABOVE THE UNITED NATIONS" IF NECESSARY TO CHECK COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. HE DID NOT SAY WHAT ACTION MIGHT BE TAKEN.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE CAUTIONED AGAINST HASTY ACTION UNTIL THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL MEETS TODAY (TUES.). THE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO DEMAND SANCTIONS AGAINST NORTH KOREA.

A39

JUN 27 1950

REPUBLICAN SENATORS AGREED UNANIMOUSLY IN A CAUCUS THAT THE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO INVOLVE THIS COUNTRY IN WAR BUT THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PROVIDE MILITARY SUPPLIES AND OTHER AID FOR SOUTH KOREA.

IN LONDON A CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, PETER GEOFFREY ROBERTS, A WARTIME MAJOR, URGED BRITAIN TO SEEK USE OF THE ATOM BOMB AGAINST COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED NORTH KOREA. HIS QUESTION WAS RULED OUT OF ORDER.

PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT BRITAIN WAS "DEEPLY CONCERNED" OVER THE OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING IN KOREA AND WELCOMED THE CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO OF THE HILIPPINES SAID IN MANILA THE RED INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA IS "A COMMUNIST IMPERIALISTIC PROGRAM."

PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO OF THE PHILIPPINES SAID IN MANILA THE RED INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA IS "A COMMUNIST IMPERIALISTIC PROGRAM." HE ADDED THAT HIS COUNTRY STOOD READY TO SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS IN SOLVING THE SITUATION.

STOCK EXCHANGES IN NEW YORK, LONDON AND PARIS REACTED SHARPLY TO THE FIGHTING IN KOREA. STOCKS ON THE NEW YORK EXCHANGE DROPPED FROM $1 TO $8 AS SOME 4,000,000 SHARES WERE PUT ON THE MARKET. THE MARKET VALUE OF ALL STOCKS LISTED ON THE NEW YORK EXCHANGE DROPPED ROUGHLY $4,000,000,000 (B).

GEN.MACARTHUR ORDERED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO SUSPEND FOR 30 DAYS PUBLICATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER AKAHATA FOR "PERVERSION OF TRUTH IN DISCUSSING THE KOREAN SITUATION."

SN634PED

JUN 27 1950

A87KX
(320)

(EDITORS: IN RESPONSE TO REQUESTS, THE FOLLOWING SKETCH ON O.H.P. KING, AP CORRESPONDENT IN KOREA, IS OFFERED FOR PUBLICATION IF DESIRED)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

O.H.P.KING IS A LITTLE BALD-HEADED, ENTHUSIASTIC GUY WHO IS 48 YEARS OLD.

AFTER 27 YEARS IN THE NEWSPAPER BUSINESS, HE HAS STEPPED INTO THE BIGGEST STORY OF HIS LIFE IN THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA. HIS DISPATCHES HAVE WON EDITORS' PRAISE AS "HOURS AHEAD, DEFINITE AND ACCURATE." HE IS DOING IT ALL ALONE, THE STATE OF THE FIGHTING HAVING THWARTED CONTINUING EFFORTS TO REINFORCE HIM.

WHAT THOSE ALPHABETICAL INITIALS STAND FOR IS NOT KNOWN EVEN BY MANY OF HIS CLOSEST ASSOCIATES. ACTUALLY, THEY STAND FOR "OSCAR HENRY PAUL."

NOT TOO FOND OF ANY OF THEM, KING FOR MANY YEARS HAS BEEN KNOWN FAMILIARLY AS "OKEY," ALTHOUGH HE IS A NATIVE OF MILWAUKEE, WIS., NOT OKLAHOMA.

KING'S FIRST NEWSPAPER JOB WAS ON THE OLD LONG BEACH, CALIF., DAILY NEWS, LATER MERGED WITH THE PRESS-TELEGRAM.

HE LATER WORKED FOR TH LOS ANGELES EXAMINER BUREAU IN SAN PEDRO, CALIF., AND WAS TELEGRAPH EDITOR OF THE POMONA, CALIF., PROGRESS-BULLETIN.

DURING THE WAR, IN ADDITION TO HIS NEWSPAPER JOB, HE WORKED A FULL REGULAR SWING SHIFT ON THE LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT ASSEMBLY LINE.

HE JOINED THE AP IN SAN FRANCISCO IN APRIL, 1945. IN ADDITION TO A DESK ASSIGNMENT, HE VOLUNTARILY SPENT ALL HIS SPARE TIME COVERING THE CONFERENCE THAT CREATED THE UNITED NATIONS. LATER HE WORKED IN THE SEATTLE BUREAU.

HE'S A QUICK-WITTED, FOREHANDED FELLOW. CLUE TO HIS PERSONALITY BEING THAT HE MAILS HIS CHRISTMAS CARDS IN NOVEMBEV.S WHEN HIS TWO SONS AMBITION TO BECOME A FOREIGN CORRESPONDE

BEING THAT HE MAILS HIS CHRISTMAS CARDS IN NOVEMBER.

WHEN HIS TWO SONS REACHED COLLEGE AGE, "OKEY" GRATIFIED A LIFELONG AMBITION TO BECOME A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT. HE AND HIS WIFE, HELEN-BETH, SAILED TO JAPAN IN MARCH, 1949. THEY SOON WERE TRANSFERRED TO KOREA. KING HAS MADE SEVERAL RELIEF ASSIGNMENTS THERE DURING THE PAST YEAR, ALTHOUGH TOKYO REMAINS HIS HOME BASE.

IT WAS ON SUCH AN ASSIGNMENT IN SEOUL THAT KING CAUGHT THE NORTHERN INVASION STORY. HE APPARENTLY HAS NOT SLEPT SINCE IT BEGAN, FOR HIS DISPATCHES HAVE BEEN TIMED AT ALL HOURS AROUND THE CLOCK. HE SHIPPED OUT A PROTESTING MRS. KING WITH THE AMERICAN SERVICE DEPENDENTS MONDAY.

656PCS

30.24- 12173

A5
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT ~~LEAD~~ U.N.-KOREAN (550)

JUN 27 1950

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS EXPECTED TONIGHT TO CALL FOR STRONG UNITED NATIONS SANCTIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST FORCES OF NORTH KOREA WHICH DEFIED A SECURITY COUNCIL CEASE FIRE ORDER.

HINTS IN WASHINGTON THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE ASKED BY THE U.N. TO ENFORCE U.N. DECISIONS AGAINST NORTH KOREA MET ONLY SILENCE HERE. THAT IS POSSIBLE UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER BUT NO ONE HERE IS TALKING IT UP YET.

THE AMERICANS APPEARED TO BE READYING THEIR DEMAND FOR TOMORROW'S MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL (2 P.M. EST). CHIEF DELEGATE WARREN R. AUSTIN SENT HIS NO. 1 ASSISTANT, AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS, TO WASHINGTON FOR TOP LEVEL TALKS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE UNITED STATES MISSION WAS IN CONFERENCES ALL DAY AND ALSO IN CONTACT WITH WASHINGTON BY TELEPHONE.

THE U.N. MEANWHILE, RECEIVED A DARK PICTURE OF EVENTS IN KOREA FROM ITS COMMISSION THERE. THE COMMISSION SAID THE NORTH KOREAN ADVANCES HAVE CREATED A DANGEROUS SITUATION "WITH POSSIBILITIES OF RAPID DETERIORATION."

IT SAID IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO ESTIMATE THE SITUATION WHICH WILL EXIST TOMORROW IN SEOUL. AS THIS REPORT WAS RECEIVED, NEW DISPATCHES SAID THE NORTH KOREAN FORCES HAD THROWN TANKS AROUND SEOUL'S OUTSKIRTS.

THE COMMISSION MESSAGE TO SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE CONTINUED: /N ~~W~~, VIEW OF THE COMMISSION'S PAST EXPERIENCE AND THE EXISTING SITUATION THE COMMISSION IS CONVINCED NORTH KOREA WILL NOT HEED THE COUNCIL RESOLUTION NOR ACCEPT THE UNCOK (U.N. COMMISSION ON KOREA) GOOD OFFICES. SUGGEST HAVE THE COUNCIL GIVE CONSIDERATION EITHER TO AN INVITATION TO BOTH PARTIES AGREE ON A NEUTRAL MEDIATOR EITHER TO NEGOTIATE PEACE OR REQUESTING MEMBER GOVERNMENTS TO UNDERTAKE IMMEDIATE MEDIATION. ~~COMM~~

A8
LAKE SUCCESS--FIRST ADD NIGHT LEAD U.N.-KOREAN UNDERTAKE IMMEDIATE MEDIATION. COMMISSION DECIDED STAND BY IN SEOUL. DANGER IS THAT CRITICAL OPERATIONS NOW IN PROGRESS MAY END IN A MATTER OF DAYS AND QUESTION OF CEASE FIRE AND WITHDRAWAL OF NORTH KOREAN FORCES SUGGESTED BY COUNCIL RESOLUTION PROVE ACADEMIC."

THE COMMISSION IN A 1,000-WORD CABLEGRAM TO LIE SAID A RECENT PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE BY THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO CALLING FOR EARLY UNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY BY PEACEFUL MEANS "SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN INTENDED SOLELY FOR ITS SCREENING EFFECT."

THE COMMISSION SAID IT HAS NO EVIDENCE TO JUSTIFY THE NORTHERN ALLEGATIONS THAT SOUTH KOREA HAD STARTED THE FIGHT. ALL EVIDENCE ON THE CONTRARY CONTINUES TO POINT TO A "CALCULATED CO-ORDINATED ATTACK PREPARED AND LAUNCHED WITH SECRECY," THE COMMISSION SAID.

THE REPORT WAS SUBMITTED IN ANSWER TO A COUNCIL REQUEST FOR FULL INFORMATION.

IN ANOTHER MESSAGE THE COMMISSION SAID IT WAS GLAD TO UNDERTAKE THE MISSION ORDERED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL BUT POINTED OUT THAT ALL EFFORTS TO CONTACT THE NORTH DURING THE LAST 18 MONTHS HAD MET ONLY NEGATIVE RESPONSE.

THE COMMISSION ALSO TRANSMITTED TO LIE AN APPEAL FROM THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA FOR IMMEDIATE AND EFFECTIVE STEPS TO SECURE PEACE AND SECURITY FOR KOREA AND THE WORLD.

THE ASSEMBLY TOLD LIE THAT THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST ARMY BEGAN ARMED AGGRESSION EARLY ON JUNE 25 AND THAT THE REPUBLIC'S ARMY WAS ACTING IN DEFENSE OPERATIONS.

"THIS SAVAGE AND UNLAWFUL ACT OF THE REBEL FORCE IS THE COMMISSION OF AN UNPARDONABLE SIN," THE ASSEMBLY MESSAGE SAID.

ACTING SWIFTLY AT THE REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES, THE COUNCIL ISSUED ITS ORDER YESTERDAY. THE RUSSIANS WERE NOT PRESENT, CONTINUING THE BOYCOTT THEY BEGAN IN JANUARY AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE. BUT THE RUSSIANS NEVER HAVE ACCEPTED U.N. DECISIONS ON KOREA, AND SEVERAL DELEGATES SAID THE SOVIET ABSENCE SAVED MANY HOURS OF DEBATE CAPPED BY A RUSSIAN VETO.

GROSS INDICATED AFTER THE COUNCIL MEETING THAT SANCTIONS WOULD BE THE NEXT STEP IF THE NORTH KOREANS DID NOT COMPLY. THE QUESTION NOW IS HOW STRONG DOES THE U.N. WANT TO MAKE THOSE SANCTIONS.

ARTICLE 41 ON THE U.N. CHARTER PROVIDES THAT THE COUNCIL MAY DECIDE ON MEASURES SHORT OF THE USE OF ARMED FORCE AND CALL ON U.N. MEMBERS TO OBSERVER THEM. THESE COULD BE COMPLETE OR PARTIAL INTERRUPTION OF ECONOMIC RELATIONS AND OF RAIL, SEA, AIR, POSTAL, TELEGRAPHIC, RADIO AND OTHER MEANS OF COMMUNICATION, AND THE SEVERANCE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

IF THOSE DO NOT WORK, ARTICLE 42 SAYS THE COUNCIL MAY TAKE SUCH ACTION BY AIR, SEA, OR LAND FORCES AS NECESSARY TO RESTORE PEACE. THIS ACTION MAY INCLUDE DEMONSTRATIONS, BLOCKADE AND OTHER OPERATIONS BY AIR, SEA OR LAND FORCES OF MEMBERS IN THE U.N.

~~THE CHARTER PROVIDES THAT THE U. N. ESTABLISH AN INTER-~~NATIONAL ARMY BUT THAT NEVER HAS BEEN DONE. THAT SITUATION IS MET BY ARTICLE 48 WHICH PROVIDES THAT THE ACTION REQUIRED TO CARRY OUT THE SECURITY COUNCIL DECISIONS SHALL BE TAKEN BY ALL U.N. MEMBERS OR BY SOME OF THEM AS THE COUNCIL MAY DETERMINE. THIS WOULD PERMIT THE COUNCIL TO PICK OUT CERTAIN MEMBERS TO ENFORCE THE DECISIONS, PROVIDED THEY ARE WILLING TO UNDERTAKE THE ACTION.

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A212
-95-

LEAD DAY U.N.-KOREA

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE U.N. COMMISSION ON KOREA RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL CONSIDER INVITING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA TO AGREE ON A NEUTRAL MEDIATOR OR TO REQUEST U.N. MEMBERS TO UNDERTAKE MEDIATION OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

THE COMMISSION, REPORTING TO LAKE SUCCESS FROM BELEAGUERED SEOUL, SAID NORTH KOREAN ADVANCES HAVE CREATED A DANGEROUS SITUATION WITH "POSSIBILITIES OF RAPID DETERIORATION."

THE SECURITY COUNCIL -- WITHOUT RUSSIA -- HAS CALLED ON ALL KOREANS TO CEASE FIRE AND HAS ORDERED THE COMMUNIST INVADERS FROM THE NORTH TO WITHDRAW FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC. THERE HAS BEEN NO RESPONSE.

A SPECIAL KOREAN CRISIS SESSION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ISSUED THE ORDERS BY A 9-0 VOTE SUNDAY. YUGOSLAVIA ABSTAINED, REFUSING TO SUPPORT THE MOVE BECAUSE THE COUNCIL DECLINED TO LET A NORTH KOREAN REPRESENTATIVE APPEAR BEFORE IT TO GIVE HIS SIDE.

THE ORDERS ARE BEING DINNED INTO KOREAN EARS BY RADIO AND BY CABLES TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA AND TO THE U.N. KOREAN COMMISSION ON THE GROUND, REPORTING DEVELOPMENTS FROM SEOUL.

more

THE U.N. KOREAN COMMISSION, STILL IN IMPERILED SEOUL, HAS REPORTED TO HEADQUARTERS HERE THAT IT WILL DO ITS BEST WITH THE ORDERS, BUT INDICATED BY THE TONE OF THE REPORT IT HAD LITTLE HOPE THAT IT COULD BRING ABOUT A CEASE FIRE.

THE FAR-REACHING TRANSMITTERS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA, THE ALL-INDIA RADIO AND THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION ARE CARRYING THE U.N. DIRECTIVES IN THE KOREAN LANGUAGE.

RUSSIA IGNORED THE SUNDAY SESSION CALLED AT THE REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES WHICH DENOUNCED THE INVASION AS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AND DEMANDED THE COUNCIL'S EMERGENCY SESSION.

THE RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED TO CHALLENGE THE COUNCIL DECISION AS ILLEGAL BECAUSE NATIONALIST CHINA PARTICIPATED.

THE RUSSIANS ARE BOYCOTTING 30 U.N. GROUPS OVER THEIR REFUSAL TO KICK OUT NATIONALIST CHINA AND SEAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

TEN OF THE 11 COUNCIL DELEGATIONS CANCELLED WEEKEND HOLIDAYS TO ATTEND THE SUNDAY SESSION. ALL EXCEPT COMMUNIST, ANTI-KREMLIN YUGOSLAVIA VOTED FOR THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION AFTER IT WAS AMENDED SLIGHTLY.

YUGOSLAVIA ABSTAINED.

A YUGOSLAV RESOLUTION TO INVITE NORTH KOREA INTO FUTURE DEBATES WAS BATTED DOWN 6 TO 1, WITH EGYPT, NORWAY AND INDIA ABSTAINING.

THE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WITH VETO POWER, ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND CHINA. OTHER ELECTED MEMBERS ARE EGYPT, NORWAY, INDIA, YUGOSLAVIA, ECUADOR AND CUBA.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION HINTED THAT SOME STERNER MEASURES, SUCH AS SANCTIONS--PINCHING ECONOMIC AND OTHER RESTRICTIONS--MIGHT BE TRIED IF NORTH KOREA REFUSES TO COMPLY WITH U.N. DEMANDS NOW.

THE SEOUL REPUBLIC IS OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AS THE LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT OF KOREA. BUT RUSSIA HAS RESISTED ALL U.N. EFFORTS TO UNIFY KOREA AND HAS IGNORED THE U.N. KOREAN COMKISSION SET UP BY THE ASSEMBLY TO BE GODFATHER AND WATCHDOG.

A21

THE NORTHERN COMMUNISTS HAVE REFUSED UP UNTIL NOW TO HAVE ANY DEALINGS WITH THE U.N.

AMERICAN AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS, WAS ASKED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THE NORTH KOREANS IGNORED THE ORDER AS THEY HAVE IGNORED PREVIOUS COMMUNICATIONS FROM THE U.N.

HE SAID HE DID NOT EXPECT THE ORDER WOULD BE IGNORED BUT IF IT SHOULD BE THE U.N. MEMBERSHIP WOULD HAVE TO TAKE MORE SEVERE MEASURES SUCH AS SANCTIONS UNDER THE CHARTER.

ONE COUNCIL ORDER CALLS ON ALL U.N. MEMBERS, INCLUDING RUSSIA, TO GIVE ALL POSSIBLE AID IN STOPPING THE FIGHTING AND TO REFRAIN FROM HELPING THE NORTH KOREANS.

THE U.N. HAS NO PHYSICAL MEANS OF ENFORCEMENT BUT THE COUNCIL'S CEASE-FIRE DIRECTIVES HAVE MET WITH SUCCESS ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD UNDER SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT CIRCUMSTANCES.

THEY FIGURED IN ENDING THE DUTCH-INDONESIAN CONFLICT OVER THE EAST INDIES, THE INDIA-PAKISTAN FIGHTING OVER KASHMIR, AND THE ARAB-JEWISH WAR IN PALESTINE.

IN THOSE CASES THE ENEMIES AGREED TO CEASE FIRE IN NEGOTIATIONS ARRANGED BY THE U.N.

EFFECTIVE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST KOREAN COMMUNISTS BY WESTERN POWERS WOULD BE DIFFICULT. THEY ARE NOT KNOWN TO HAVE ANY TRADE WITH NORTH KOREA.

THE U.N. CHARTER PROVIDES FOR MILITARY SANCTIONS, BUT EAST AND WEST HAVE SPLIT OVER SETTING UP A U.N. MILITARY FORCE. THERE IS NONE.

ARTICLE 51 PERMITS "COLLECTIVE SELF-DEFENSE IF AN ARMED ATTACK OCCURS AGAINST A MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION" UNTIL THE SECURITY COUNCIL CAN ACT.

BUT THE KOREAN REPUBLIC IS NOT A U.N. MEMBER. RUSSIA VETOED HER APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP.

THE COUNCIL, UNDER THE JUNE CHAIRMANSHIP OF SIR BENEGAL N. RAU OF INDIA, WAS CALLED TO MEET AGAIN TUESDAY AT 2 P.M. (EST) TO ACT ON ANY FURTHER REPORTS FROM THE KOREAN COMMISSION.

THE COMMISSION REPORTED TO SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE JUST BEFORE YESTERDAY'S MEETING THAT THE SITUATION IN KOREA WAS AT THE POINT OF "ASSUMING THE CHARACTER OF FULL-SCALE WAR AND MAY ENDANGER THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."

A22

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LIE, WHO IS CAMPAIGNING TO SEAT RED CHINA IN THE U.N. AND RECENTLY VISITED WASHINGTON, LONDON, PARIS AND MOSCOW, ON HIS "SAVE-THE-U.N." MISSION, DENOUNCED NORTH KOREA.

LIE TOLD THE COUNCIL REPORTS TO HIM SHOWED MILITARY ACTION HAD BEEN TAKEN BY NORTH KOREA IN DIRECT VIOLATION OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND DECISIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON KOREA.

HE SAID IT WAS CLEARLY THE DUTY OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE STEPS TO RESTORE PEACE IN KOREA.

JOHN M. CHANG, SEOUL'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, SPOKE BY INVITATION BEFORE THE COUNCIL WITH AN APPEAL FOR CEASE-FIRE AND A ROLLBACK BY THE COMMUNISTS TO THEIR OWN TERRITORY NORTH OF PARALLEL 38.

HE EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION OVER THE COUNCIL'S DECISION BUT DISAPPOINTMENT OVER YUGOSLAVIA'S REFUSAL TO MAKE IT UNANIMOUS. CHANG SAID HE WOULD BE BACK FOR THE TUESDAY MEETING.

NATIONALIST CHINA'S CHIEF DELEGATE T.F. TSIANG, WHOSE OWN FORMOSA ISLAND GOVERNMENT IS FIGHTING FOR ITS LIFE AGAINST RED CHINA AND STURGGLING TO HOLD ONTO U.N. MEMBERSHIP, SAID TOLERATION OF AGGRESSION IN KOREA WOULD ENCOURAGE AGGRESSION ELSEWHERE.

THE ORIGINAL U.S. RESOLUTION WAS AMENDED AT EGYPT'S INSISTENCE ON ELIMINATING THE WORD "INVASION" TO DESCRIBE THE ATTACK FROM THE NORTH. EGYPT ALSO INSISTED ON CHANGING THE ORIGINAL AMERICAN DRAFT TO MAKE THE STOP-SHOOTING ORDERS INCLUDE ALL KOREANS, NOT JUST THE COMMUNISTS.

AFTER PRIVATE CONSULTATION IT WAS AGREED THAT THE CHANGES DID NOT WEAKEN THE RESOLUTION.

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JR340AED

A191 (660)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BRITISH

BY HAL COOPER

LONDON, JUNE 26-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN ACCUSED THE LABOR GOVERNMENT TODAY OF WEAKENING THE WESTERN FRONT AGAINST COMMUNISM BY ITS REFUSAL TO JOIN THE PARIS TALKS ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

"IN ALL ITS DREAMS OF WEDGE-DRIVING, RUSSIA COULD HOPE FOR NOTHING BETTER THAN THE REDUCTION OF BRITAIN TO THE STATUS OF OBSERVER IN FRANCO-GERMAN RELATIONS," THE DEPUTY CONSERVATIVE LEADER TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

HE SAID THE OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING IN KOREA EMPHASIZED THE URGENT NEED FOR TEAMWORK IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WORLD.

SIR STAFFORD CRIPPS, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, REPLIED THAT THE

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30.24- 12175

GOVERNMENT WAS EXERCISING PROPER CAUTION TOWARD THE PLAN FOR POOLING EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL.

"WE COULD NOT ENTER LIGHTHEARTEDY UPON ANY SCHEME OR PLAN WHICH MIGHT AFFECT PROFOUNDLY OUR COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES," CRIPPS DECLARED.

HE INSISTED THAT IT IS BETTER FOR BRITAIN NOT TO TAKE PART IN THE TALKS "FOR THE TIME BEIN" THAN TO GET INTO A POSITION WHERE LATER IT MIGHT BE CHARGED WITH "WRECKING THE NEGOTIATIONS BY OUR REFUSAL TO AGREE TO THE PRINCIPLE UPON WHICH THEY HAD BEEN LAUNCHED."

CRIPPS ALSO SAID BRITISH PARTICIPATION IN A "POLITICAL FEDERATION, LIMITED TO WESTERN EUROPE, IS NOT COMPATIBLE" WITH ATLANTIC PACT AND COMMONWEALTH TIES. NEVERTHELESS, HE SAID THE END OF THE AGE-OLD FRENCH-GERMAN FEUD WAS SO IMPORTANT THAT "WE ARE PREPARED TO DO OUR UTMOST EITHER TO JOIN IN OR TO ASSOCIATE OURSELVES WITH ANY SCHEME THAT MEETS WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE SIX COUNTRIES NOW MEETING IN PARIS."

EDEN AND CRIPPS WERE THE FIRST SPEAKERS IN A TWO-DAY SCHUMAN PLAN DEBATE. PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE HAS STAKED THE EXISTENCE OF HIS LABOR GOVERNMENT ON WINNING A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE WHEN THE DEBATE ENDS TOMORROW NIGHT.

IN THE EVENT OF A DEFEAT HE IS EXPECTED TO ASK FOR A NEW NATIONAL ELECTION. IF LABOR KEEPS ITS NARROW MAJORITY OF EIGHT VOTES SOLID, HOWEVER, THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD WIN.

EDEN MOVED THE ADOPTION OF A CONSERVATIVE-LIBERAL JOINT MOTION DEMANDING THAT BRITAIN TAKE PART IN THE PARIS TALKS. THE MOTION SUGGESTS THAT IN DOING SO THIS COUNTRY RESERVE ITS FREEDOM OF ACTION IN CASE THE COAL-STEEL POOLING PLAN WHICH EMERGES SHOULD PROVE TO BE "IMPRACTICABLE."

CRIPPS CALLED FOR PASSAGE OF A RIVAL GOVERNMENT MOTION APPROVING THE POLICY SO FAR FOLLOWED BY ATTLEE--APPROVAL OF THE FRENCH INITIATIVE IN PROPOSING THE PLAN, REFUSAL OF ENTANGLING COMMITMENTS TO IT IN ADVANCE.

EDEN SAID "THE NEWS FROM KOREAN URGES THE NEED FOR ALL FREE COUNTRIES, EAST AND WEST, TO ALIGN THEMSELVES AND THEIR POLICIES AND AGREE ON THEIR PLANS WITHOUT DELAY.

"CERTAINLY NO EVENT COULD GIVE MORE CONFIDENCE FOR THE PRESENT OR MORE HOPE FOR THE FUTURE THAN TO FIND A PRACTICAL MEANS TO REDUCE AND FINALLY TO ELIMINATE THE POSSIBILITY OF FUTURE WAR BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY."

HE PREDICTED THAT FAILURE TO REALIZE THE SCHUMAN PLAN WOULD BRING A "RETURN TO THE NARROWEST FORM OF EUROPEAN NATIONALISM WITH FAR-REACHING REPERCUSSIONS UPON THE SECURITY AND DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE."

A192

EDEN CONTENDED THE LABOR GOVERNMENT WAS PLAYING POLITICS WITH EUROPEAN UNITY AND THE SCHUMAN PLAN BY STAYING OUT OF THE CONFERENCE.

"THERE IS AT LEAST A SUSPICION AT HOME AND ABROAD," HE SAID, "THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE TO THE SCHUMAN INVITATION WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN QUITE SO RIGID IF THE GOVERNMENTS WITH WHOM THEY WERE DEALING IN EUROPE WERE SOCIALIST GOVERNMENTS."

EDEN WAVED A COPY OF A RESOLUTION PASSED AT A LABOR PARTY CONFERENCE IN 1948. IT PROPOSED COOPERATION WITH "EUROPEAN SOCIALIST PARTIES" TO ACHIEVE A "UNITED SOCIALIST STATES OF EUROPE."

PART OF THE PLAN WAS "THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SUPRA-NATIONAL AGENCIES TO TAKE OVER FROM EACH NATION POWERS TO ALLOCATE AND DISTRIBUTE COAL, STEEL, TIMBER, LOCOMOTIVES AND ROLLING STOCK."

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ONE OF THE ASPECTS OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN WHICH CAUSED BRITAIN TO SHY AWAY FROM THE PARIS MEETING WAS A PROPOSED "SUPA-NATIONAL" AUTHORITY TO RUN THE SCHEME.

THE FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THE LABOR GOVERNMENT HAD SUPPORTED THE PROPOSAL IN THE UNITED NATIONS ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO CONTROL THE ATOMIC BOMB.

"THE FORM OF THIS PROPOSED AUTHORITY STRETCHED FAR ABOVE AND BEYOND THE RULE OF GOVERNMENTS," HE ADDED. "IN VIEW OF THE DECISIVE NATURE OF THE ATOMIC WEAPON COULD THERE POSSIBLY BE A MORE SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY THAN THAT?"

CRIPPS DECLARED "ANY ACTION WHICH MAY INTERFERE SERIOUSLY WITH OUR COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES MUST BE PRECEDED BY THE MOST THOROUGH-GOING EXAMINATION OF THE PROPOSALS MADE AND OF THE CONSEQUENCES THAT WOULD FLOW FROM THEM.

"THE OUTPUT OF BRITISH COAL ACCOUNTS FOR ABOUT ONE HALF THE TOTAL COAL PRODUCTION. OUR STEEL OUTPUT IS THE LARGEST OF ANY SINGLE COUNTRY--ABOUT ONE-THIRD THE TOTAL.

"NO ONE WHO HAS FOLLOWED THE SUSTAINED EFFORTS OF THE FOREIGN SECRETARY TO ORGANIZE AND STRENGTHEN THE POWER OF WESTERN EUROPEAN DEMOCRACY TO RESIST AGGRESSION AND TO ENSURE PEACE COULD POSSIBLY DOUBT THE SYMPATHETIC INTEREST OF THE GOVERNMENT IN THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

"BUT NO RESPONSIBLE BRITISH GOVERNMENT COULD POSSIBLY HAVE TAKEN UP ANY OTHER ATTITUDE THAN THAT WHICH WE, IN ACT, ADOPTED."

PS246PED

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A153

FIRST LEAD EDEN (WITH KOREA) (250)

BY HAL COOPER

LONDON, JUNE 26-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY THE LABOR GOVERNMENT IS PLAYING STRAIGHT INTO THE HANDS OF THE SOVIET UNION BY HOLDING ALOOF FRO THE PARIS TALKS ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN.

THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN KOREA, THE DEPUTY CONSERVATIVE LEADER DECLARED, MAKES URGENT SOME SORT OF TEAMWORK BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY AS ENVISIONED BY THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING EUROPEAN STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION.

EDEN SPOKE IN BEHALF OF A LIBERAL-CONSERVATIVE MOTION DEMANDING THAT BRITAIN TAKE PART IN THE CURRENT PARIS TALKS ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN. THE LABOR GOVERNMENT HAS PROPOSED A MOTION OF ITS OWN APPROVING PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE'S STAND THAT BRITAIN MUST NOT COMMIT HERSELF TO DECISIONS WHICH MIGHT ADVERSELY AFFECT HER OWN AND THE COMMONWEALTH'S ECONOMY.

ATTLEE HAS ACCEPTED THE ISSUE AS ONE OF CONFIDENCE. IF HE SHOULD LOSE IN THE VOTE TOMORROW NIGHT, HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE TO RESIGN. HE IS EXPECTED TO WIN, HOWEVER.

EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE:

"THE NEWS FROM KOREA URGES THE NEED FOR ALL FREE COUNTRIES, EAST AND WEST, TO ALIGN THEMSELVES AND THEIR POLICIES AND AGREE THEIR PLANS (CORRECT) WITHOUT DELAY.

"CERTAINLY NO EVENT COULD GIVE MORE CONFIDENCE FOR THE PRESENT OR MORE HOPE FOR THE FUTURE THAN TO FIND A PRACTICAL MEANS TO REDUCE AND FINALLY TO ELIMINATE THE POSSIBILITY OF A FUTURE WAR BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY."

ATTLEE AND WINSTON CHURCHILL, THE CONSERVATIVE LEADER, ARE EX-

PECTED TO GET INTO THE DEBATE TOMORROW. THE LABOR PARTY IS STANDING BY A REFUSAL TO ENTER THE TALKS IF BRITAIN IS COMMITTED IN ADVANCE TO DECISIONS OF A HIGH AUTHORITY.

EDEN ATTACKED THIS AS INCONSISTENT, SAYING BRITAIN WAS READY ENOUGH TO SURRENDER SOVEREIGNTY TO AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

"IN ALL ITS DREAMS RUSSIA COULD HOPE FOR NOTHING BETTER THAN THE REDUCTION OF BRITAIN TO THE STATUS OF OBSERVER IN FRANCO-GERMAN RELATIONS," EDEN CONTENDED.

(NO PICKUP) (A92)

K1231PED

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A92

LONDON, JUNE 26-(AP)-DEPUTY CONSERVATIVE LEADER ANTHONY EDEN LEADS OFF TODAY THE CONSERVATIVES' ALL-OUT ATTACK AGAINST THE LABOR GOVERNMENT POLICY ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO POOL WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND IRON RESOURCES.

THE SCHEDULED TWO-DAY DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MAY BE INTERRUPTED, HOWEVER, BY A STATEMENT BY PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE ON THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.

LABOR PARTY LEADERS ARE STANDING FAST BY A REFUSAL TO ENTER TALKS ON THE FRENCH PROPOSAL TO POOL RESOURCES, IF THEY ARE COMMITTED IN ADVANCE TO BOW TO AN OVERALL INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY.

WITH A WORKING MAJORITY OF EIGHT, THE LABORITES ARE CONFIDENT THEY CAN BEAT OFF ATTACKS OF WINSTON CHURCHILL AND HIS LIBERAL ALLIES AND SURVIVE A CONFIDENCE VOTE ON THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY TOMORROW NIGHT.

CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER SIR STAFFORD CRIPPS WILL REPLY TO EDEN. ATTLEE AND CHURCHILL ARE NOT EXPECTED TO GET INTO THE DEBATE UNTIL TOMORROW.

FD907AED

B77 (Q)

(140)

LONDON, JUNE 26-(AP)-LORD BEAVERBROOK, EMPIRE-BOOSTING NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER, SAYS THE SCHUMAN PLAN IS "A MOST DANGEROUS WEAPON" IN THE HANDS OF ENEMIES TRYING TO DESTROY THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

HIS MESSAGE, CABLED FROM FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK, WAS PRINTED IN HIS SUNDAY EXPRESS YESTERDAY AND THE DAILY EXPRESS TODAY.

THE SCHUMAN PLAN, "CONCOCTED BY FRANCE AND GERMANY AND ACCLAIMED BY THE UNITED STATES," WAS "BORN OF A JEALOUS DESIRE FOR CONTROL OF OUR COMMONWEALTH AND EMPIRE MARKETS," THE CANADIAN-BORN BRITISH PEER SAID.

"XXXXXXXXXXXXXX

"ITS AIM IS TO FORCE GREAT BRITAIN TO SUBMERGE HERSELF IN THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC SYSTEM.

"ITS DESIGN IS TO SEVER THE BRITISH PEOPLE FROM THE COLONIAL EMPIRE, THE SELF-GOVERNING DOMINIONS AND CANADA.

"AND ITS EFFECT WOULD BE THE LOSS OF THE DOMINIONS AND CANADA TO THE UNITED STATES' ECONOMIC SYSTEM."

BEAVERBROOK, AN OLD CHAMPION OF EMPIRE PROTECTIOONISM, SAID THE INTENTION "OF THE ENEMIES OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH IS TO BREAK UP THE STERLING AREA AND TO WIPE AWAY THE LAST TRACES OF IMPERIAL PREFERENCE."

JJ1124AED

B39 (BSEG)

LONDON, JUNE 26-(AP)-BRITAIN IS RECEIVING PLUTONIUM FROM CANADA FOR EXPERIMENTS LEADING TO MASS PRODUCTION OF THE METAL WHICH IS AN ESSENTIAL INGREDIENT OF ATOMIC BOMBS, THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS REPORTED TODAY.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID PLUTONIUM IN LARGER QUANTITIES THAN THE SMALL AMOUNTS BRITAIN MANUFACTURES IS BEING USED AT THE HARWELL ATOMIC PLANT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY WOULD NEITHER CONFIRM OR DENY THE EXPRESS STORY IS TRUE.

THE EXPRESS SAID "THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT HAS SUSPENDED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES WHICH PREVENTED IT SENDING ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES TO BRITAIN."

JB739AED

JUN 27 1950

A122

95

LONDON, JUNE 26-(AP)-A CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT URGED BRITAIN TODAY TO SEEK USE OF THE ATOM BOMB AGAINST COMMUNIST CONTROLLED NORTHERN KOREA.

THIS CALL CAME FROM CONSERVATIVE PETER GEOFFREY ROBERTS, A WARTIME MAJOR IN THE COLDSTREAM GUARDS.

PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BEFORE ROBERTS SPOKE THAT BRITAIN IS "DEEPLY CONCERNED" OVER THE OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING IN KOREA.

HIS BRIEF MESSAGE WAS GIVEN IN REPLY TO CONSERVATIVE LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL, WHO ASKED FOR A STATEMENT ON THE SITUATION IN KOREA.

ATTLEE SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WELCOMES THE CEASE FIRE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL. HE EXPRESSED THE "EARNEST HOPE THAT ALL CONCERNED WILL DULY COMPLY WITH IT."

"IN VIEW OF THE VERY GRAVE SITUATION IF THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT REFUSES TO CONSIDER THIS RESOLUTION WILL THE PRIME MINISTER ADVISE HIS REPRESENTATIVES IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO ASK FOR THE USE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB X X X," ROBERTS ASKED.

CRIES FROM THE LABOR PARTY BENCHES INTERRUPTED HIM.

ROBERTS MANAGED TO MAKE CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT THE BOMB SHOULD BE USED "UPON THE CAPITAL OF NORTHERN KOREA."

THE SPEAKER RULED HIS QUESTION OUT OF ORDER, SAYING IT WAS HYPOTHETICAL. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT ROBERTS HAD ANY BACKING FROM THE REST OF THE CONSERVATIVES IN PARLIAMENT IN INJECTING THE TENDER QUESTION OF ATOMIC RETALIATION INTO THE HOUSE DISCUSSIONS.

LABORITE FENNER BROCKWAY NOTED RUSSIA STAYED AWAY FROM

30.24- 12177

LAST NIGHT'S EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL AND URGED ATTLEE TO "TAKE STEPS THROUGH THE SECRETARY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO FIND SOME OTHER MEANS OF OPENING DISCUSSIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS."

ATTLEE DECLINED. "THIS IS A MATTER WHICH IS BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND NOT A MATTER OF OPENING DISCUSSIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS," HE SAID. "THE SITUATION HAS ARISEN BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND SOUTH KOREA."

BJ1133AED

A81
(140)

PARIS, JUNE 26-(AP)-FORMER PREMIER HENRI QUEUILLE TODAY AGREED TO CONSIDER TRYING TO FORM A NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

QUEUILLE SAID HE WOULD GIVE PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL A DEFINITE ANSWER TOMORROW WHETHER HE WOULD ACCEPT THE DESIGNATION AS PREMIER.

THE MOST RECENT GOVERNMENT UNDER GEORGES BIDAULT WAS THROWN OUT OF OFFICE BY A NEGATIVE VOTE IN PARLIAMENT SATURDAY.

QUEUILLE, WAS INTERIOR MINISTER IN THE DEPARTING CABINET. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE STRONG RADICAL SOCIALIST (RIGHT OF CENTER) PARTY. HE HELD THE PREMIERSHIP FOR 13 MONTHS ENDING LAST OCTOBER -- A POST-WAR DURABILITY RECORD.43,3 0)3;3,, DEFENSE MINISTER IN FRANCE'S MOST RECENT GOVERNMENT AND RENE MAYER, JUSTICE MINISTER, ALSO HAVE BEEN MENTIONED AS POSSIBLE CHOICES FOR PREMIER. BOTH ARE MEMBERS OF THE STRONG RADICAL SOCIALIST (

x.31

DURABILITY RECORD. RENE PLEVEN, DEFENSE MINISTER IN FRANCE'S MOST RECENT GOVERNMENT AND RENE MAYER, JUSTICE MINISTER, ALSO HAVE BEEN MENTIONED AS POSSIBLE CHOICES FOR PREMIER. BOTH ARE MEMBERS OF THE STRONG RADICAL SOCIALIST (RIGHT OF CENTER) PARTY.

ANOTHER ASPIRANT IS GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE. SPEAKING BEFORE A CONVENTION OF HIS RALLY OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE (RPF) OVER THE WEEKEND, DE GAULLE REPEATED HIS OFT-STATED WILLINGNESS TO RETURN TO POWER.

JR826AED

B25 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (270)
--17--

JUN 27 1950

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JUNE 26-(AP)-EX-PREMIER HENRI QUEUILLE TODAY UNDERTOOK TO END THE FRENCH POLITICAL CRISIS IN THE FACE OF WAR IN EAST ASIA.

HE ACCEPTED PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL'S REQUEST THAT HE TRY AND FORM A NEW CABINET THAT WOULD WIN THE APPROVAL OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. PREMIER GEORGES BIDAULT WAS FORCED TO QUIT SATURDAY WHEN THE ASSEMBLY REFUSED HIM A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE, 352 TO 230.

AFTER A HALF-HOUR'S TALK WITH AURIOL THIS MORNING, QUEUILLE, A 66-YEAR-OLD COUNTRY DOCTOR FROM CENTRAL FRANCE, TOLD NEWSPAPERMEN:

"AT A MOMENT WHEN INTERNATIONAL EVENTS, THE SITUATION IN THE FRENCH UNION, AND DOMESTIC AFFAIRS DEMAND UNITY OF ALL FRENCHMEN, WILL ALL THE REPUBLICAN GROUPS MAKE THE EFFORT AT UNDERSTANDING REQUIRED BY THE INTEREST OF FRANCE?

"THAT IS THE QUESTION I AM GOING TO ASK THEM."

TO GET THE UNITY HE NEEDS, QUEUILLE WILL HAVE TO BRING TOGETHER HIS OWN RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY, THE SOCIALISTS AND BIDAULT'S POPULAR REPUBICAN MOVEMENT.

QUEUILLE WAS A MEMBER OF THE BIDAULT CABINET WHICH COLLAPSED WHEN THE SOCIALISTS WITHDREW THEIR SUPPORT OVER THEIR DEMAND FOR PAY RAISES FOR GOVERNMENT WORKERS.

x.31

QUEUILLE WANTS THE SOCIALISTS BACK IN THE CABINET, BUT THE PARTY IS DIVIDED ON THE QUESTION. ONE GROUP, HEADED BY EX-INTERIOR MINISTER JULES MOCH WANTS TO GO IN. ANOTHER SECTION FEELS THAT REMAINING IN THE OPPOSITION WILL PUT THE PARTY IN BETTER SHAPE TO COMPETE WITH THE COMMUNISTS FOR LABOR VOTES IN THE PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS DUE NOT LATER THAN NEXT YEAR. STILL ANOTHER GROUP WANTS TO PROMISE LIMITED SUPPORT TO THE CABINET BUT TO STAY OUT OF IT. THIS IS WHAT THE SOCIALISTS HAVE DONE FOR THE LAST FOUR MONTHS.

AFTER A CLOSED MEETING OF THE SOCIALIST DEPUTIES TODAY, THOSE WHO ATTENDED SAID THE MAJORITY FEELING WAS FOR PARTICIPATION. THE OPINION OF SOCIALIST LEADERS WHO ARE NOT DEPUTIES STILL HAS TO BE CONSIDERED, HOWEVER.

USING ALL THE POLITICAL SKILL ACQUIRED IN HIS 35 YEARS AS A DEPUTY, QUEUILLE MAY BE ABLE TO TELL AURIOL TOMORROW MORNING THAT HE HAS FORMED A TEAM THAT HE THINKS WILL STICK TOGETHER.

645PED

B26 (Q)
--17--
NIGHT LEAD CATHOLIC (280)

JUN 27 1950

BY FRANK BRUTTO

VATICAN CITY, JUNE 26-(AP)-NEARLY 1,000 PRIESTS, MONKS AND NUNS WERE ARRESTED BY HUNGARIAN POLICE IN ONE NIGHT IN RAIDS NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER, CATHOLIC CHURCH SOURCES SAID TODAY.

AN EXILED SPOKESMAN FOR HUNGARIAN CATHOLIC ACTION SAID THE ROUND-UP WAS THE SHARPEST DRIVE AGAINST THE CHURCH SINCE THE JAILING OF JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY EARLY IN 1949.

THE VATICAN RADIO REPORTED ON THE NIGHT OF JUNE 9 POLICE SCALED CONVENT AND MONASTERY WALLS, BROKE THROUGH WINDOWS, SMASHED DOWN DOORS AND ARRESTED 322 PRIESTS AND MONKS AND 600 NUNS. THEY WERE GIVEN HALF AN HOUR TO PREPARE FOR THEIR JOURNEY TO CONCENTRATION POINTS. EACH WAS ALLOWED TO TAKE ONLY 10 POUNDS OF PERSONAL POSSESSIONS ON THE TRIP IN TIGHTLY PACKED, CLOSELY COVERED TRUCKS.

THE CATHOLIC ACTION SPOKESMAN SAID THE RAIDS VIRTUALLY CLEANED OUT RELIGIOUS WORKERS IN CITIES NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER, INCOUDING SZEGED.

CATHOLIC ACTION, A LAY ORGANIZATION, HAS BEEN BANNED IN HUNGARY. ITS OFFICE HERE ENDEAVORS TO ASSIST ABOUT 100,000 HUNGARIAN CATHOLIC EXILES SCATTERED IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

BOTH THE SPOKESMAN AND ANOTHER REPRESENTATIVE OF THE HUNGARIAN ECCLESIASTICAL COLLEGE IN ROME DESCRIBED THE RELIGIOUS SITUATION IN HUNGARY AS INCREASINGLY CRITICAL.

THE CHURCH LOST ANOTHER OF ITS LEADERS IN HUNGARY ON JUNE 15

WHEN MSGR. JOHN DRAHOS DIED OF A HEART ATTACK. HE HAD BEEN ADMINISTERING THE ARCHDIOCESE OF STRIGONIA (GRAN) SINCE THE IMPRISONMENT OF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY.

A BUDAPEST DISPATCH TO ITALIAN CATHOLIC ACTION'S NEWSPAPER, QUOTIDIANO, DESCRIBED THE RECENT SPEECH OF JOSEF REVAI, MINISTER OF CULTURE, AS THE "SLOW NOTES OF THE DEATH KNELL."

"ALL RELIGIONS IN HUNGARY," SAID THE DISPATCH, "ARE UNDER A NIGHTMARE."

REVAI, IN HIS SPEECH, ACCUSED THE BISHOPS OF ATTEMPTING TO SABOTAGE THE COMMUNIST FRONT'S WORLD-WIDE PETITION TO BAN THE ATOMIC BOMB. REVAI ASKED THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, BEFORE WHOM HE SPOKE, OF WHAT USE WERE RELIGIOUS ORDERS TO A POPULAR DEMOCRACY.

SJ651PED

JUN 27 1950

A84

VATICAN CITY, JUNE 26-(AP)-VATICAN RADIO SAID TODAY THAT NEARLY 1,000 PRIESTS, MONKS AND NUNS WERE ROUNDED UP IN BUDAPEST JUNE 9 AND TRANSPORTED TO CONCENTRATION POINTS.

THE VATICAN SPEAKER SAID SECRET POLICE OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME, WHICH RECENTLY INTENSIFIED ITS MEASURES AGAINST THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN HUNGARY, RAIDED MONASTERIES AND CONVENTS DURING THE NIGHT.

THEY ROUNDED UP 322 PRIESTS AND MONKS--INCLUDING 90 JESUITS--AND 600 NUNS.

VATICAN RADIO SAID THE POLICE CLIMBED CONVENT WALLS IN THE DEAD OF NIGHT, ENTERED THROUGH WINDOWS AND IN SOME INSTANCES SMASHED DOWN DOORS, EACH ARRESTED PERSON WAS PERMITTED TO TAKE ONLY TEN POUNDS OF PERSONAL POSSESSIONS.

TWO WEEKS AGO JOZSEF REVAI, MINISTER OF PEOPLES EDUCATION IN HUNGARY, CLIMAXED A BITTER CAMPAIGN OF RADIO AND PRESS ATTACKS AGAINST ROMAN CATHOLIC CLERGY BY CALLING THEM "IMPERIALIST AGITATORS AND REACTIONARY NEWSMONGERS."

LAST THURSDAY, DISPATCHES FROM BUDAPEST ANNOUNCED THAT THE BENCH OF ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS IN HUNGARY--WHOSE PRIMATE, JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, HAS BEEN IMPRISONED FOR LIFE FOR TREASON--HAD ASKED THE GOVERNMENT FOR AN OFFICIAL REVIEW OF "CHURCH QUESTIONS." THAT WAS INTERPRETED AS A CHURCH SURRENDER TO THE LONG STATE CAMPAIGN AGAINST IT.

AT THAT TIME, HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS BLASTED AS FALSE STORIES ABROAD THAT MONKS AND NUNS HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED TO CONCENTRATION CAMPS. THERE ARE 63 RELIGIOUS ORDERS IN HUNGARY, WITH ABOUT 11,000 MONKS AND NUNS IN 636 CLOISTERS AND MONASTERIES.

THE LATEST HUNGARIAN ATTACKS ON THE CHURCH WERE PSGGED ON THE REFUSAL OF THE CATHOLIC CLERGY TO SIGN THE COMMUNIST PETITIONS CALLING FOR OUTLAWING THE ATOM BOMB.

LS935AED

A91

MADRID, SPAIN, JUNE 26-(AP)-GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO CANCELLED PLANS TO ATTEND THE OPENING OF A SPANISH-AMERICAN REFINERY IN CARTAGENA TODAY, TO KEEP A CLOSE EYE ON DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA, INFORMANTS SAID. THE OFFICIAL MORNING NEWSPAPER HOJA DEL LUNES SAID FRANCO'S CHANGE OF PLANS WAS BECAUSE OF A MINOR ILLNESS, BUT INFORMANTS INSISTED THAT IT WAS BECAUSE OF THE KOREAN SITUATION.

FD903AED

B75 (Q)

(KX)

JUN 27 1950

CARTEGENA, SPAIN, JUNE 26-(AP)-SPAIN OFFICIALLY INAUGURATED A GIGANTIC OIL REFINERY HERE TODAY IT IS PARTLY FINANCED WITH AMERICAN CAPITAL, AND IS EXPECTED TO SUPPLY HALF THE COUNTRY'S GAS SUPPLY.

GENERALLISSIMO FRANCO DID NOT ATTEND THE CEREMONIES BECAUSE THE URGENCIES OF THE KOREAN WAR DEMANDED HIS PRESENCE IN MADRID.

THE REFINERY IS OWNED 24 PER CENT BY THE CALIFORNIA-TEXAS (CALTEX) OIL CO., 24 PER CENT BY THE SPANISH PETROLILLOS CORP. AND 52 PER CENT BY THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT. IT WILL PRODUCE ABOUT 12,000,000 GALLONS OF GASOINE A MONTH.

MINISTER OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE JOSE ANTONIO SUANZES TOLD THE INAUGURATION CROWD "FOR US THE COOPERATION OF THE GREAT NORTH AMERICAN COMPANY CALTEX GIVES SPECIAL SATISFACTION, AND WE HAVE GREAT HOPES THAT THIS COOPERATION GIVES MUTUAL SATISFACTION, FULFILLING COMPLETELY ITS EXPECTATION AT A TIME WHEN SPAIN IS STILL THE TARGET OF DARK FORCES IN THE UNIVERSE."

BB1047PED

A54

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 26-(AP)-PREMIER JEAN DUVIEUSART OF BELGIUM SAID TODAY THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT KING LEOPOLD WILL RETURN TO BELGIUM SOON.

THE PREMIER HAS CONCLUDED HIS TALKS WITH THE EXILED KING AND IS HEADING BACK TO BRUSSELS TO INFORM OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT OF THE DISCUSSIONS.

THE PREMIER SAID HE HOPED THE LEOPOLDISTS IN BELGIUM WOULD WELCOME THE KING WITH EXTREME DISCRETION AND THAT THOSE WHO HAVE OPPOSED THE MONARCH WOULD ACCEPT THE DECISION OF PARLIAMENT IN A "DEMOCRATIC SPIRIT."

PARLIAMENT NOW IS DOMINATED BY THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN (CATHOLIC) PARTY, WHICH CONTENDS THAT THE RECENT BELGIAN ELECTION RESULTS WERE A MANDATE FOR THE RETURN OF THE KING, IN EXILE SINCE HIS SURRENDER TO THE NAZIS DURING WORLD WAR II.

FH&SN712PED

B55 (Q)

THE HAGUE, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF JAPANESE OVERSEAS AGENCIES IN THE NETHERLANDS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

AGENCIES TO PROMOTE THE MUTUAL TRADE BETWEEN JAPAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE ALREADY BEEN SET UP IN THE U.S. AND SEVERAL WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

JJ851AED

30.24- 12179

BERLIN, JUNE 26--(AP)---SCHOLARS, WRITERS AND ARTISTS FROM 20 NATIONS ASSEMBLED HERE TONIGHT IN A CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM 100 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

JUN 27 1950

MAYOR ERNST REUTER OF WEST BERLIN TOLD THE CONGRESS IT HAD CHOSEN THE PROPER CITY FOR SPIRITUAL GUIDANCE IN ITS PROJECTED BATTLE FOR FREEDOM IN WRITING, ART AND SCIENCE. BERLIN, HE DECLARED, HAD LOST ITS FREEDOM ONCE, REGAINED IT BY STANDING UP TO SOVIET PRESSURE AND "NEVER AGA IN INSTENDS TO RELINQUISH IT."

ABOUT 100 DELEGATES AND AN AUDIENCE OF 2,000 OPENED THE FIVE-DAY CONGRESS IN TITANIA PALAST BY STANDING A MOMENT IN SILENCE FOR THOSE THINKERS WHO DIED UNDER TOTALITARIAN RULE.

AMONG THE DELEGATES WERE ONCE VICTIMS OF HITLER'S OR MUSSOLINI'S BRAND OF DICTATORSHIP. OTHERS HAD FLED FROM THE KREMLIN'S RULE.

PROF. BORIS NIKOLAEVSKI, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE MOSCOW HISTORICAL ARCHIVES, SAID THE CONGRESS WAS THE START OF A "GREAT INTELLECTUAL AND POLITICAL OFFENSIVE AGAINST TOTALITARIAN ENSLAVEMENT."

JUN 27 1950

ARTHUR KOESTLER, BRITISH NOVELIST, LASHED OUT AT SOME SCHOLARS WHO HE SAID WOULD PREACH "NEUTRALITY TOWARD THE BUBONIC PLAGUE," OTHER SPEAKERS WERE CZECH PROFESSOR KAREL KUPKA, JULES ROMAINS, THE FRENCH WRITER, ARTHUR KOESTLER, BRITISH NOVELIST AND MELVIN LASKY, EDITOR OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION'S MAGAZINE, DER MONAT. JOHN DOS PASSOS, AMERICAN WRITER, SENT A MESSAGE OF SUPPORT TO THE CONGRESS

APR REEDYS 1830 CCC 5P

A187
BERLIN, JUNE 26-(AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES TODAY ORDERED THE RELEASE OF 76 SOVIET-OWNED BARGES DETAINED ON WEST BERLIN CANALS SINCE LAST THURSDAY. THE BRITISH SAID "PEACE TALKS" WOULD BE HELD WITH THE RUSSIANS TOMORROW IN AN EFFORT TO SETTLE THE WATER TRANSPORT CONTROVERSY, WHICH HAS RESULTED IN BARGE TRAFFIC DELAYS TO BOTH WESTERN AND SOVIET CRAFT.

JS21SPED

A188
VIENNA, JUNE 26-(AP)-RELIABLE WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY RUSSIA IS PLANNING LARGE-SCALE MANEUVERS NEXT MONTH, IN WHICH SOVIET TROOPS WILL BEAT OFF AN IMAGINARY ATTACK ON SOUTHERN HUNGARY.
THE INFORMANTS SAID SOVIET ARMY PLANS CALL FOR A FEW HUNGARIAN UNITS TO BE USED WITH THE RUSSIAN FORCE IN DEALING WITH "A FOREIGN POWER INVADING HUNGARY FROM YUGOSLAVIA." RUSSIAN OFFICERS NOW ARE TRAINING THESE HUNGARIAN UNITS.

JS220PED

B15 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD MANEUVERS (200)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 26-(AP)-RUSSIAN TROOPS AND HUGARIAN SOLDIERS WILL HOLD MANEUVERS NEXT MONTH AGAINST "A FOREIGN POWER INVADING HUNGARY FROM YUGOSLAVIA," RELIABLE WESTERN SOURCES SAID TODAY.

ONLY LAST FRIDAY, YUGOSLAVIA REPORTED THAT BULGARIAN TROOPS, IN FULL BATTLE DRESS AND SUPPORTED BY ARMORED VEHICLES, HAD BEEN MOVING IN THE PAST MONTH TOWARD THE EASTERN FRONTIER OF YUGOSLAVIA.

THIS REPORT CAME FROM TANJUG, OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY WHICH SPEAKS FOR PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT, JUST A WEEK BEFORE THE SECOND SNNIVERSARY OF THE RUSSIAN-SPONSORED COMINFORM DENUNCIATION OF YUGOSLAVIA'S "INDEPENDENT POLICIES)"

TANJUG SAID A PROVOCATIVE CAMPAIGN WAS BEING CARRIED OUT NOT ONLY THROUGH PRESS AND PROPAGANDA, BUT ALSO THROUGH ARMED PROVOCATIONS ON YUGOSLAVIA'S EASTERN BORDER.

THE RUSSIAN MANEUVERS IN HUNGARY, INFORMANTS SAID, ARE PLANNED TO STAVE OFF AN IMAGINARY ATTACK ON SOUTHERN HUNGARY. THE HUNGARIAN UNITS ARE NOW BEING GIVEN SPECIAL TRAINING BY SOVIET OFFICERS.

IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE TAKING OVER BORDER DUTIES FORMERLY HANDLED BY HUNGARIAN POLICE AND THE PRISON AT SPROENKOEHIDA IS BEING EVACUATED FOR USE BY A RED ARMY GARRISON.

RUSSIAN OFFICERS AND HUNGARIAN OFFICERS WITH SOVIET TRAINING, THE INFORMANTS SAID, ARE ALSO GIVING LECTURES ON "MODERN FIGHTING METHODS" IN HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITIES.

ML538PED

JUN 27 1950

B27 (Q)

--17-- (170)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 26-(AP)-METROPOLITAN JOSIF, A HIGH-RANKING DIGNITARY OF THE SERBIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH, HAS BEEN ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH AN ALLEGED PLOT TO RETURN FORMER KING PETER TO THE THRONE, THE YUGOSLAV DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

METROPOLITAN JOSIF IS BEING HELD FOR QUESTIONING IN CONNECTION WITH THE RECENT ARREST OF AN AGENT OF A MONARCHIST GROUP, THE INFORMATION DIRECTOR SAID. NO OTHER DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

THE SECRET POLICE ANNOUNCED SATURDAY THAT 10 AGENTS OF SUCH A MONARCHIST GROUP HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND QUANTITIES OF ARMS, RADIO EQUIPMENT, PROPAGANDA MATERIAL AND CASH SEIZED. BORBA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SAID THE MONARCHISTS OPERATED FROM HEADQUARTERS IN FRANCE, AUSTRIA, ITALY, TRIESTE AND GREECE, SENDING AGENTS INTO YUGOSLAVIA TO ORGANIZE OPPOSITION TO MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAY METROPOLITAN JOSIF WAS ONE OF THE LEADERS OF A GROUP WITHIN THE SERBIAN CHURCH IN OPPOSITION TO THE ELECTION OF THE STATE-SUPPORTED CANDIDATE FOR THE POST OF PATRIARCH, WHO IS HEAD OF THE SERBIAN CHURCH.

ELECTION OF A PATRIARCH TO SUCCEED THE LATE GAVRILO DOZIC WAS POSTPONED EARLIER THIS MONTH.

SJ655PED

A18

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 26-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO CHARGED RUSSIA TONIGHT WITH PRACTISING A "FUNCTION OF AN IMPERIALISTIC STATE MACHINE FIGHTING FOR SPHERES OF INFLUENCE."

TITO SPOKE BEFORE YUGOSLAVIA'S PARLIAMENT. HE AVOIDED ANY REFERENCE TO THE CRISIS IN KOREA, BUT FREQUENTLY DURING HIS ADDRESS HE DENOUNCED RUSSIA'S FOREIGN POLICIES. TITO HAS BEEN FEUDING WITH THE MOSCOW-LED COMINFORM FOR TWO YEARS.

ME512PED

A52

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 26-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS WITHDRAWN FROM THE INTER PARLIAMENTARY UNION, CONTENDING IT IS A TOOL OF "ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALIST POLICY," THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. THE UNION, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN GENEVA, IS MADE UP OF DELEGATES FROM THE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT OF ABOUT 30 NATIONS.

FH708PED

JUN 27 1950

B18 SEG (110)

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, JUNE 26-(AP)-TURKEY HAS REJECTED BULGARIAN CHARGES OF HOSTILE ACTIVITY ON THE FRONTIER BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS AND DEMANDED INDEMNITY FOR THE SLAYING OF A TURKISH CORRESPONDENT BY BULGARIAN BORDER GUARDS.

THE TURKISH ANATOLIA NEWS AGENCY SAID A BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT PROTEST NOTE FOLLOWED BY ONE DAY A YUGOSLAV CLAIM THAT BULGARIAN TROOPS AND ARMOR HAVE BEEN MOVING TOWARD THE EASTERN FRONTIER OF YUGOSLAVIA.

THE BULGARIAN NOTE ACCUSED THREE TURKS OF PENETRATING BULGARIAN TERRITORY IN A JEEP THE NIGHT OF JUNE 10 TO "PERPETRATE HOSTILE ACTS." THE NOTE SAID BULGARIAN GUARDS OPENED FIRE AND KILLED A NEWSMAN BECAUSE THE TURKS DID NOT OBEY A COMMAND TO HALT.

THE TURKISH REPLY SAID THE JEEP HAD ACCIDENTALLY CROSSED INTO BULGARIAN TERRITORY AND DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF THE SLAIN MAN'S BODY AND INDEMNITY FOR HIS FAMILY.

MD413AED

B47 (Q)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 26-(AP)-PAUL PARKER, U.S. TREASURY REPRESENTATIVE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, LAST LEFT CAIRO ON A THREE-MONTHS SPECIAL ASSIGNMENT TO IRAN.

THE U.S. EMBASSY CONFIRMED THIS COINCIDENTALLY WITH WASHINGTON REPORTS THE U.S. WOULD DISPATCH ECONOMISTS TO IRAN TO DETERMINE WHAT STEPS COULD BE TAKEN TO STRENGTHEN THAT STRATEGIC NATION AGAINST SOVIET PRESSURE.

JJ826AED

30.24- 12181

A18

LA PAZ, BOLIVIA, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE CONSERVATIVE NEWSPAPER EL DIARIO SAYS BOLIVIA HAS CALLED ON THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE FOREIGN MINISTERS TO PLAN AGAINST RED ACTIVITIES IN THE AMERICAS.

THE PAPER YESTERDAY QUOTED FOREIGN MINISTER PEDRO ZILVETI AS SAYING THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE OTHER WESTERN HEMISPHERE FOREIGN MINISTRIES AGREED ON THE VITAL NEED FOR SUCH CONFERENCE AT LA PAZ.

JR320AED

A53

LA PAZ, BOLIVIA, JUNE 26-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER PEDRO ZILVETTI ARZE SAID TODAY THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL THE AMERICAN REPUBLICS HAVE AGREED IN PRINCIPLE WITH HIS SUGGESTION FOR A CONFERENCE TO ANALYZE COMMUNISM IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

HE SAID HIS PROPOSAL WAS MADE TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE REPUBLICS LAST APRIL AND THAT SOME WERE IN FAVOR OF AN IMMEDIATE CONFERENCE.

HE ADDED THAT A FORMAL INVITATION FOR SUCH A CONFERENCE WOULD BE MADE BY BOLIVIA AFTER A FURTHER STUDY.

FH709PED

Santiago, Cuba, June 26--(ap)--Students circulating a petition to outlaw Communism in Cuba clashed in fist fights with communists at City Hall today.

JUN 27 1950

Two students were hurt. Five communists, including two women, were arrested.

Communist members of the city council protested that the students were using the city hall as a headquarters of the campaign to outlaw the communist party and seize its properties in this country.

hva/tho/755p

B10WX SEGC
(470) IRAN

JUN 27 1950

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL DISPATCH THREE ECONOMIC EXPERTS TO IRAN, PROBABLY LATE THIS WEEK, TO STUDY CONDITIONS THERE. THE IDEA IS TO DETERMINE WHAT STEPS THE U.S. MIGHT TAKE TO STRENGTHEN THE STRATEGIC MIDDLE EASTERN NATION AGAINST SOVIET PRESSURES.

THE MEN WILL WORK WITH AMBASSADOR HENRY F.GRADY, NEWLY DESIGNATED U.S. ENVOY TO TEHRAN, WHOSE NOMINATION IS EXPECTED TO RECEIVE SENATE APPROVAL IN A FEW DAYS. GRADY IS SLATED TO GO TO THE IRANIAN CAPITOL IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS.

MEANWHILE, THERE IS SPECULATION AMONG WELL-INFORMED DIPLOMATS HERE THAT MAJOR CHANGES MAY BE MADE SOON IN THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT TO DEAL WITH THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES WHICH HAVE GRIPPED THE COUNTRY FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. IT IS EXPECTED BY AMERICAN AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ALIKE THAT LIEUT.GEN.ALI RAZMARA, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WILL RESIGN HIS PRESENT POST AND BECOME HEAD OF A NEW GOVERNMENT AT THE DIRECTION OF THE SHAH.

THERE IS SOME BELIEF THAT THIS WILL GIVE IRAN A STRONGER REGIME AND MORE FORECEFUL LEADERSHIP IN BOTH INTERNAL AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS THAN IT HAS HAD IN SEVERAL YEARS.

THE THREE AMERICANS SCHEDULED TO SERVE AS ADVISERS TO GRADY TEMPORARILY WILL PROBABLY PRODUCE A PROGRAM FOR SMALL-SCALE AMERICAN ASSISTANCE AND TECHNICAL ADVICE IN FINANCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT. THEY ARE:

GEORGE WOODBRIDGE, ECONOMIC OFFICER IN THE GREEK-TURKISH-IRANIAN DIVISION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT; LESLIE WHEELER, FORMER ECONOMIC COUNSELOR AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MEXICO AND NOW ASSIGNED TO THE POINT FOUR WORK ON AMERICAN AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS, IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT; PAUL PARKER, TREASURY DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL.

IN DISCLOSING THE NEW INFORMATION ABOUT THE LONG-PLANNED ECONOMIC SURVEY GROUP, AUTHORITES EMPHASIZED TWO POINTS. ONE IS THAT TO DATE THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS MADE NO COMMITMENT OF ANY SORT TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT RESPECTING FUTURE ASSISTANCE.

THE OTHER POINT IS THAT IF THE INVESTIGATION SHOWS THAT AMERICAN AID IS NEEDED, IT WILL DEFINITELY BE ON A SMALL SCALE AND DESIGNED TO BOLSTER WEAK SPOTS IN THE IRANIAN ECONOMY AND AID IN SPECIFIC ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS.

B10WX (SCEG)

UNLIKE MANY COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE RECEIVED AMERICAN ASSISTANCE TO DATE, IRAN NORMALLY HAS ADEQUATE FOREIGN EXCHANGE BECAUSE OF ITS INCOME FROM OIL. ITS SUPPLY OF FOREIGN MONEY HAS BEEN SOMEWHAT HANDICAPPED IN RECENT MONTHS BY INTERNAL ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES DUE TO A CROP FAILURE LAST SEASON AND A CONSEQUENT NEED TO IMPORT FOOD.

THIS TEMPORARY PROBLEM IS EXPECTED TO BE OVERCOME, HOWEVER, WHEN THE IRANIANS AND THE BRITISH COMPLETE NEGOTIATION OF A NEW OIL AGREE-

MENT. THIS IS EXPECTED TO YIELD INCREASED ROYALTIES FOR IRAN RETROACTIVELY, INCLUDING A LUMP SUM PAYMENT BY THE BRITISH ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN $32,000,000(M).

AT PRESENT IRAN IS RECEIVING MILITARY ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES ON A RELATIVELY SMALL SCALE, SHARING WITH THE PHILIPPINES AND KOREA IN A $27,500,000(M) FUND. UNDER NEW LEGISLATION FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1 IRAN MAY RECEIVE AS MUCH AS $11,000,000 (M) WORTH OF MILITARY SUPPLIES.

ES325AED

JUN 27 1950

A213WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD AMERASIA-COMMUNISTS (250)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS TODAY CONFRONTED DIPLOMAT JOHN S.SERVICE WITH THE TRANSCRIPT OF AN FBI-RECORDED CONVERSATION BETWEEN SERVICE AND AMERASIA EDITOR PHILIP JAFFE IN WARTIME 1945.

SERVICE WAS QUESTIONED FOR TWO AND ONE-HALF HOURS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AT A MEETING OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD).

AT THE END OF THE LONG FORENOON SESSION, SERVICE WAS RECALLED FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING LATER IN THE DAY.

THE WITNESSES, A VETERAN STATE DEPARTMENT CAREER OFFICER, DENIED UNDER OATH LAST WEEK THAT HE EVER KNOWINGLY PASSED U.S.MILITARY SECRETS TO JAFFE.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID THE FULL FBI ACCOUNT OF THE EAVES-DROPPED CONVERSATION WAS READ TO SERVICE, BUT THEY DECLINED TO DISCUSS HIS REACTION.

WHEN SERVICE APPEARED LAST WEEK, THE COMMITTEE'S REPUBLICAN COUNSEL, ROBERT MORRIS, SAID CONFIDENTIAL FBI TESTIMONY HAD BEEN RECEIVED THAT SERVICE DID PASS MILITARY DATA TO JAFFE.

SENATOR MC CARTHY (R-WIS) SAID THE FBI TESTIMONY WILL BRING OUT THAT THE FBI CONCEALED A MICROPHONE IN JAFFE'S ROOM AND WILL SHOW THAT SERVICE GAVE JAFFE MILITARY SECRETS. SERVICE CONTENDS HE HAD NONE TO GIVE.

THE TRANSCRIPT WAS TURNED OVER TO THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE THIS MORNING AFTER THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REVERSED ITS EARLIER REFUSAL TO DISCLOSE THE FULL TEXT OF THE LONG-SECRET DOCUMENT. SERVICE SAID HE WANTED ALL THE STORY BROUGHT OUT, NOT PART OF IT.

TYDINGS INDICATED TO NEWSMEN THAT THE TRANSCRIPT WOULD NOT BE MADE PUBLIC UNTIL AFTER THE COMMITTEE HAD FINISHED ITS INQUIRY INTO THE FIVE-YEAR-OLD AMERASIA CASE, WHICH IT IS STUDYING IN CONJUNCTION WITH A BROAD INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGED AIRED BY MCCARTHY.

JAFFE, A WEALTHY NEW YORKER, WAS EDITOR OF THE NOW DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE IN 1945 WHEN FEDERAL AGENTS RAIDED THE MAGAZINE'S OFFICES IN NEW YORK AND SEIZED HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS.

ON JUNE 6, 1945, JAFFE AND FIVE OTHERS, INCLUDING SERVICE, WERE ARRESTED. SERVICE AND THREE OTHERS WENT FREE. JAFFE WAS FINED $2,500 FOR REMOVING GOVERNMENT PAPERS.

LT4PED

JUN 27 1950

A66WX (JUDY, ARMS, VETO)
(270) NIGHT LEAD VETO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY VOTED 213 TO 72 TO OVERRIDE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO OF A BILL AUTHORIZING PAY RAISES FOR WORLD WAR II VETERANS IN THE POSTAL SERVICE.

THE VOTE WAS 23 MORE THAN THE TWO-THIRDS REQUIRED TO OVERRIDE A VETO.

IF THE SENATE SHOULD FOLLOW THE HOUSE'S EXAMPLE, THE MEASURE WOULD BECOME LAW DESPITE MR.TRUMAN'S OBJECTIONS.

IT WAS THE SECOND TRUMAN VETO OVERRIDDEN BY THE HOUSE IN THE 81ST CONGRESS. LAST YEAR THE HOUSE AND SENATE BOTH VOTED DOWN THE PRESIDENT'S VETO OF A PRIVATE CLAIM BILL.

MR.TRUMAN VETOED THE POSTAL PAY BILL LAST WEEK, SAYING IT WAS EQUIVALENT TO GIVING "AN INDIRECT BONUS OR ADJUSTED SERVICE PAYMENT IN RECOGNITION OF MILITARY SERVICE." HE DESCRIBED IT AS "A FAR-REACHING STEP IN AN UNDESIRABLE DIRECTION."

THE BILL WOULD GIVE VETERANS, WHO JOINED THE POSTAL FIELD SERVICE AFTER COMPLETING THEIR MILITARY DUTY, FULL CREDIT FOR THE TIME THEY SPENT IN UNIFORM. THIS WOULD INCREASE THEIR PAY AND SENIORITY IN THE POSTAL SERVICE.

THE HOUSE VOTED TO OVERRIDE WITHOUT DEBATE.

MEMBERS HAD PREDICTED THE OUTCOME, BASED ON THE RELUCTANCE OF SOME LAWMAKERS TO VOTE AGAINST ANY KIND OF VETERANS' LEGISLATION IN A CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION YEAR.

IN HIS VETO MESSAGE, MR.TRUMAN CITED FOUR OBJECTIONS TO THE BILL:

1. IT IS "BASED ON THE BAD PRINCIPLE OF ALLOWING CREDIT FOR SERVICE IN NO WAY RELATED TO A CIVIL CAREER."

2. IT IS "DISCRIMINATORY AND WOULD BE DETRIMENTAL TO THE EFFICIENCY OF THE POSTAL SERVICE AND OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL SERVICE AT LARGE."

A67WX.

3. IT "CAN NOT BE DEFENDED EVEN AS A VETERANS' BENEFIT BILL" BECAUSE IT "PROVIDES A SPECIAL BENEFIT TO A SPECIAL GROUP OF VETERANS WITHOUT REFERENCE TO A REAL AND DISTINCTIVE NEED." THE PRESIDENT SAID FEWER THAN 100,000 OF THE 15,000,000 VETERANS WOULD BE BENEFITTED.

4. IT WOULD REQUIRE LARGE ADDITIONAL EXPENDITURES--ESTIMATED BY THE PRESIDENT AT $24,000,000 IN THE FISCAL YEAR 1951 AND A TOTAL OF $163,000,000 WITHOUT ANY PROVISION FOR INCREASING POSTAL REVENUES.

VX747PED

A140WX (120)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT THE AMERICAN GRAVES REGISTRATION OFFICER IN FLORENCE, ITALY, HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO TAKE CUSTODY OF A BODY RECOVERED FROM LAKE ORTA, WEST OF TRIESTE, LAST WEEK.

THE ARMY SAID IT IS PREPARING TO FURNISH THE OFFICER INFORMATION ON THE PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF MAJ.WILLIAM HOLOHAN, WHO ITALIAN POLICE SAY WAS SLAIN IN NORTHERN ITALY DURING A RAID BEHIND GERMAN LINES IN 1944. AN AMERICAN ARMY MEDICAL OFFICER WAS UNABLE TO IDENTIFY THE BODY AS THAT OF MAJ.HOLOHAN. THE OFFICER ASKED ARMY HEADQUARTERS FOR HOLOHAN'S COMPLETE MEDICAL RECORDS.

THE ARMY SAID THAT MAJ.HOLOHAN BEGAN ACTIVE SERVICE IN NEW YORK. IT SAID THE ONLY ADDRESS HE GAVE WAS AN EMERGENCY ONE, THAT OF HIS BROTHER, JOSEPH R.HOLOHAN, 250 MAPLE ST., BROOKLYN, N.Y.

RZ1059PED

JUN 27 1950

A139WX (120)

NOMINATIONS

WASHINGTON,JUNE 26-(AP)-THE SENATE TODAY CONFIRMED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REAPPOINTMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONERS GORDON DEAN OF CALIFORNIA, THOMAS E.MURRAY OF NEW YORK, AND HENRY DEWOLF SMYTH OF NEW JERSEY.

THERE WAS NO OPPOSITION. THEY WILL SERVE TERMS OF THREE, TWO AND ONE YEARS, RESPECTIVELY.

MR.TRUMAN'S NOMINATION OF A FOURTH COMMISSIONER, ACTING CHAIRMAN SUMNER T.PIKE FOR A FOUR-YEAR TERM, HAS BEEN HELD UP PENDING A HEARING BY SENATE MEMBERS OF THE JOINT SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW.

THE SENATE ALSO CONFIRMED THE NOMINATIONS OF H.FREEMAN MATTHEWS OF MARYLAND AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, MILTON KATZ OF MASSACHUSETTS AS ROVING AMBASSADOR IN EUROPE, AND HENRY F.GRADY OF CALIFORNIA AS AMBASSADOR TO IRAN.

ACTION WAS DELAYED ON THE APPOINTMENT OF W.WALTON BUTTERWORTH OF LOUISIANA AS AMBASSADOR TO SWEDEN AT REQUEST OF SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER WHERRY.

THE SENATE ALSO CONFIRMED DONALD R.HEATH OF KANSAS AS MINISTER TO VIET NAM.

RZ1056PED

A69WX (JUDY, ARMS)

(140) NIGHT LEAD COPLON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-JUDITH COPLON TODAY WAS REFUSED A NEW TRIAL ON CHARGES THAT SHE REMOVED GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS FROM THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, WHERE SHE USED TO WORK.

THE 29-YEAR-OLD "JUDY" ARGUED UNSUCCESSFULLY THAT "NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE" INDICATED THE GOVERNMENT HAD CONCEALED WIRE-TAPPING ACTIVITY AT THE TRIAL. SHE IS UNDER A SENTENCE OF 40 MONTHS TO 10 YEARS.

THE COURT SAID THE EVIDENCE ON WHICH SHE WAS CONVICTED WAS NOT TRACEABLE TO WIRETAPPING.

SHE LATER WAS CONVICTED IN NEW YORK CITY OF HAVING CONSPIRED WITH VALENTIN A. GUBITCHEV, A SOVIET ENGINEER, TO DELIVER U.S. SECRETS TO RUSSIA. SHE WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS. GUBITCHEV WAS ALLOWED TO RETURN TO RUSSIA.

MISS COPLON IS FREE ON $40,000 BOND AWAITING THE OUTCOME OF APPEALS FROM BOTH CONVICTIONS.

VX/VH753PED

JUN 27 1950

A62WX

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-A BILL TO PERMIT ENTRANCE INTO THE UNITED STATES OF ABOUT 760 JAPANESE WIVES AND CHILDREN OF UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL WAS APPROVED BY THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE TODAY.

THE COMMITTEE SAID "A GREAT MANY" OF THE SERVICEMEN ARE AMERICAN CITIZENS OF JAPANESE DESCENT.

VX731PED

JUN 27 1950

30.24- 12183

A70WX

(260) NIGHT LEAD RECOVERY-ARMS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-EFFORTS TO AGREE ON A MID-WEEK SENATE VOTE ON A BILL TO EXTEND THIS NATION'S FOREIGN ARMS PROGRAM FOR A SECOND YEAR WERE BLOCKED TODAY BY SENATOR WHERRY.

WHERRY, NEBRASKA REPUBLICAN AND THE GOP FLOOR LEADER, DID NOT FULLY EXPLAIN HIS REASONS. HE PRESUMABLY ACTED BECAUSE OF THE GRAVE SITUATION CREATED BY COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA.

"IN VIEW OF STATEMENTS TODAY BEFORE SENATE COMMITTEES, I THINK WE SHOULD WITHHOLD A DECISION UNTIL TOMORROW," HE SAID.

THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON.

THEY APPEARED TO URGE THE COMMITTEE TO APPROVE $1,222,500,000 TO PROVIDE ARMS FOR NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS -- PRIMARILY IN WESTERN EUROPE -- DURING THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1. BUT COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID MOST OF THE QUESTIONING CENTERED ON KOREA.

THE BILL THE SENATE IS DEBATING WOULD ONLY AUTHORIZE THE PROGRAM FOR ANOTHER YEAR. IT CARRIES NO FUNDS.

SENATOR MCFARLAND (D-ARIZ), ACTING DEMOCRATIC LEADER, HAD SOUGHT AN AGREEMENT TO VOTE ON THE BILL WEDNESDAY. BUT WHERRY OBJECTED. HE SAID HE NEEDED TIME TO CONFER WITH SOME GOP COLLEAGUES WHO WERE OUT OF THE CITY TODAY.

ACTING UNDER THE CURRENT YEAR'S ARMS PROGRAM, THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION HAS ALREADY ORDERED A SPEED-UP IN AID TO SOUTH KOREA. SOME $11,000,000 WAS EARMARKED FOR THAT COUNTRY THIS YEAR.

THE SENATE MEANWHILE COMPLETED CONGRESSIONAL ACTION ON A BILL CARRYING $50,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID FOR KOREA. THE AMOUNT IS CONTAINED IN A $653,761,808 MONEY BILL WHICH BOTH HOUSE AND SENATE APPROVED WITHOUT DEBATE.

THE MEASURE NOW GOES TO THE WHITE HOUSE. IT ALSO INCLUDES FUNDS FOR A SPEEDUP IN DEVELOPMENT OF FAST NEW WARPLANES AND NEW WEAPONS TO COMBAT SUBMARINES.

OTHER MONEY IN THE BILL IS TO MEET URGENT NEEDS OF VARIOUS AGENCIES IN THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING FRIDAY.

VH8PED

B31KX (SEG)

JUN 27 1950

(250)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE.26)

(ADVANCE) SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE.26-(AP)-THE "PEACE PETITION" DRIVE ORIGINATING IN STOCKHOLM A FEW MONTHS AGO IS A PLOT TO DIVERT WORLD ATTENTION AWAY FROM RUSSIA'S RACE TO BUILD ARMS, GORDON DEAN, A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID TODAY.

DEAN TOLD THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION THIS MOVEMENT IS AN EFFORT TO "ENLIST THOSE WHO REALLY WANT PEACE IN THE CAUSE OF THOSE WHO REFUSE TO WAGE PEACE -- A PLOT TO TURN THE GAZE OF THE WORLD FROM THE LURIED PERFORMANCES OF THE ONLY RULERS IN THIS WORLD WHO CANNOT

STAND INSPECTION."
THE STOCKHOLM MOVEMENT WAS THE RESULT OF A MEETING OF THE WORLD CONGRESS OF PARTISANS FOR PEACE, WHICH DEAN SAID WAS COMMUNIST DOMINATED. IT ASKED PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD TO SIGN A VAST PETITION TO OUTLAW THE ATOM BOMB AND TO BRAND AS A WAR CRIMINAL "THAT GOVERNMENT WHICH FIRST USES THE ATOMIC WEAPON AGAINST ANY COUNTRY."
THIS DOES NOT OUTLAW AGGRESSION, THE AEC COMMISSIONER SAID.
"TEN MILLION RUSSIANS, EQUIPPED WITH TANKS, ARTILLERY, BOMBS AND BOMBERS, MIGHT BE OVERRUNNING THE WORLD, BUT IF ONE OF THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD XXX RETALIATE WITH THE ATOMIC BOMB, THE NATION SO RETALIATING -- NOT THE AGGRESSOR -- WOULD BE THE WAR CRIMINAL."
DEAN SAID FRENCH COMMUNISTS SHOWED THEIR HAND RECENTLY IN VOTING AGAINST A RESOLUTION IN THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT WHICH WOULD OUTLAW THE USE OF ANY ARMS FOR MASS DESTRUCTION AND MAKE IT AN INTERNATIONAL CRIME FOR ANY NATION TO REFUSE TO SUBMIT TO INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR WAR PURPOSES.
THE REDS ARE MAKING CAPITAL OF A PHRASE TO THE EFFECT THAT ANYONE WHO DOES NOT SIGN IS AN ENEMY OF PEACE, DEAN SAID.
"THE PHONY 'PEACE' CAMPAIGN," HE ADDED, "IS BEING USED TO MAKE THE WESTERN NATIONS OUT TO BE WARMONGERS, AND THE RUSSIANS, WHO TODAY ARE SO MADLY PREPARING FOR WAR, THE DOVES OF PEACE."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY JUNE 26)
VR502ACS NM

JUN 27 1950

A43CO (CX F)
CINCINNATI, JUNE 26-(AP)-MARINE SGT.ELMER C.BENDER, WHO SPENT 18 MONTHS AS A PRISONER OF THE CHINESE REDS, WILL GET A CIVIC WELCOME WHEN HE RETURNS HERE WEDNESDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HIS RELEASE.
BENDER HAS BEEN LIVING IN CHICAGO WITH HIS WIFE AND CHILD BUT HIS MOTHER, MRS.EDNA BENDER, LIVES HERE.
WITH A MARINE CORPS COLOR GUARD HEADING THE PROCESSION, A PARADE WILL MOVE THROUGH THE DOWNTOWN DISTRICT AND OUT TO THE PRICE HILL NEIGHBORHOOD WHERE BENDER'S MOTHER LIVES.
RA548PES

B1 (Q) (240)
CD
RICHMOND, VA., JUNE 26-(AP)-A ROUND-THE-WORLD "CRUSADE AGAINST COMMUNISM," SCHEDULED TO HAVE GOTTEN UNDER WAY HERE YESTERDAY, HAS NOT BEEN CANCELLED, CLENNON KING, ORIGINATOR OF THE IDEA, SAID HERE TODAY.
THE FLIGHT, IN WHICH 50 PERSONS WERE TO HAVE PARTICIPATED DID NOT LEAVE HERE. FAILURE OF THE DEPARTURE ON SCHEDULE FOLLOWED DEVELOPMENTS LAST WEEK WHICH LED TO A DISAVOWAL OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PROJECT BY VIRGINIA UNION UNIVERSITY, WHICH HAD LISTED THE WORLD TRIP IN ITS SUMMER SESSION CATALOG.
KING, FORMER HISTORY INSTRUCTOR AT VIRGINIA UNION, SAID HE HAD BEEN MISQUOTED AS SAYING YESTERDAY THE TRIP WAS OFF. HE EXPLAINED HE HAD SAID THAT UNDER EXISTING CONDITIONS THE TRIP COULD NOT BE MADE.
KING SAID DISSENSION IN THE GROUP, NOT A LACK OF FUNDS, HAD FORCED CANCELLATION OF THE TOUR WHICH HAD BEEN DESIGNED TO EXPLAIN "THE NEGRO IN AMERICA TO THE PEOPLE OF EUROPE AND ASIA." LAST WEEK HE HAD SAID THE PROJECT STILL WAS $30,000 SHORT OF THE $75,000 GOAL BUT AT THAT TIME SAID THE TRIP WOULD BE MADE.
HE SAID THE UNIVERSITY LAST WEEK DIVESTED HIM OF ANY AUTHORITY IN CONNECTION WITH THE TRIP AND LATER IN THE WEEK THE UNIVERSITY SAID THE PROJECT HAD BEEN SPONSORED SOLELY BY KING. KING SAID HE WILL ATTEMPT TO CLARIFY HIS POSITION TODAY AND THEN WILL TRY TO SALVAGE SOMETHING OF THE PROJECT.
THE GROUP WHICH CAME HERE TO MAKE THE TRIP REMAINED IN RICHMOND PENDING DEVELOPMENTS.
YESTERDAY, KING HAD SAID THE STUDENTS ACCEPTED FOR THE PROJECT HAD BEEN THROWN INTO SUCH CONFUSION BY "NEW LEADERSHIP" IN THE GROUP THEY HAD REFUSED TO TURN THEIR MONEY OVER TO THE AIRLINES SCHEDULING THE FLIGHT. HE EXPLAINED THAT WHILE THE GOAL HAD NOT BEEN REACHED, THE AIRLINES HAD AGREED TO MAKE THE TRIP BY TAKING THE STUDENTS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE ON THE FUNDS OBTAINED.
ML407PED

A184AB
LONG LAKE,N.Y., JUNE 26-(AP)-CORNELIUS VANDERBILT WHITNEY, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, TONIGHT TOLD HOW THE UNITED STATES HAD USED RUMOR TO QUIET RUSSIAN ATTEMPTS TO HAMPER THE BERLIN AIRLIFT.
WHITNEY, WHO RESIGNED RECENTLY AS UNDERSECRETARY OF COMMERCE, SPOKE TO THE GRADUATING CLASS AT THE CENTRAL SCHOOL IN THIS NORTH-CENTRAL NEW YORK COMMUNITY.
HE TOLD THE SENIORS THAT SHORTLY AFTER THE AIRLIFT STARTED IN JUNE, 1948, GEN.LUCIUS D.CLAY, THEN U.S. MILITARY GOVERNOR IN GERMANY, REPORTED THAT UNLESS HE HAD TWO AIR GROUPS OF PLANES LOADED WITH ATOMIC BOMBS THE AIRLIFT COULDN'T CARRY ON.
THE PLEA WAS TAKEN UP AT A MEETING OF THE PRESIDENT'S SECURITY COUNCIL.
WHITNEY TOLD THE STUDENTS THAT HE HAD RECOMMENDED THAT THE AIR GROUPS BE SENT.
THEY WERE DISPATCHED THE NEXT DAY, WHITNEY SAID, BUT WITHOUT THE ATOMIC BOMBS.
MEANWHILE, THE FORMER AIR UNDERSECRETARY SAID, RUMORS WERE PLANTED TO REACH RUSSIAN EARS THAT THE PLANES CARRIED ATOM BOMBS.
WHITNEY SAID THAT RUSSIAN OPPOSITION TO THE AIRLIFT EBBED PERCEPTIBLY AFTER THE U.S. AIR GROUPS ARRIVED IN GERMANY.
HV139AED

JUN 27 1950

B74 (Q)
(250)
BY HOWARD W. BLAKESLEE
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE EDITOR
NEW YORK, JUNE 26-(AP)-A NEW KIND OF WARFARE WHICH USES ONLY RADIOACTIVE DUST IS PROPOSED IN THE JULY CORONET BY LT. COL. DAVID B. PARKER THE EXPERT WHO WROTE THE MANHATTAN DISTRICT REPORT ON JAPANESE ATOM BOMBS.

HE SAYS IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO MAKE A RADIOACTIVE DUST WHICH WHEN SCATTERED OVER A CITY WILL FORCE ITS EVACUATION WITHOUT KILLING ANYONE.

HIS IDEA IS THAT SUCH A CITY WOULD BE EVACUATED, BUT WOULD REMAIN UNHARMED IN ANY WAY. AFTER A YEAR OR MORE, DEPENDING ON HOW MUCH BUILT-IN RADIOACTIVITY THE DUST HAD, THE INHABITANTS WOULD BE ABLE TO RETURN.

IN THIS SORT OF WAR COL. PARKER SEES ALL THE LARGE CITIES OF AN ENEMY NATION SUBJECTED TO FORCED EVACUATION. THE SAME FOR ANY LARGE PRODUCTION AREA. A NATION FORCED OUT INTO THE OPEN IN TEMPORARY SHELTERS BY SUCH DUST HE SAYS CANNOT FIGHT FOR LONG.

HE PREDICTS THAT THE DUST WOULD NOT BEGIN TO DO SERIOUS HARM TO PERSONS EXPOSED UNTIL AFTER FIVE DAYS OF CONTINUOUS EXPOSURE. COL. ARKER DOES NOT IDENTIFY THE RADIOACTIVE ELEMENTS WHICH MIGHT BE USED FOR SUCH A DUST.

"THERE ARE," HE WRITES, "MANY OBSTACLES TO BE OVERCOME. PROTABLY THE GREATEST IS THE COMPETITION BETWEEN ATOMIC BOMBS AND RADIOACTIVE AGENTS. BOTH ARE MADE IN THE SAME PLANTS. WE CANNOT PRODUCE RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS IN QUANTITY UNLESS WE SACRIFICE PART OF OUR ATOMIC BOMB PRODUCTION. WE FACE THE PROBLEM OF GETTING THE DUST TO A TARGET AND SPREADING IT UNIFORMLY. AN ENORMOUS AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVITY CAN BE STORED IN A SMALL SPACE, IN A SMALL MISSILE WHICH CAN BE CARRIED BY THE DOZEN IN A PLANE. WE MUST FIND SOME WAY OF SHIELDING THE PLANE CREW FROM THE RADIOACTIVITY WHILE THEY ARE FLYING TO A TARGET. OUR STOCKPILE OF THIS AGENT COULD NEVER BE VERY LARGE BECAUSE IT WOULD DECAY SO RAPIDLY."

BB1043PED

JUN 27 1950

D127

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 630 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY JUNE 26)

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JUNE 26-(AP)-BRITISH MEMBERS OF THE RECENT ANGLO-U.S. TEXTILE MISSION TO JAPAN REPORTED TONIGHT IT HAD FAILED TO BRING BACK A SOLUTION TO THE DIFFICULTIES INVOLVED.

THEY ADDED THAT NO EVEN PROPOSALS FOR A SOLUTION HAD BEEN ADVANCED FOR JAPAN'S FUTURE PARTICIPATION IN THE WORLD COTTON TRADE.

"WE DO NOT THINK WORKABLE SOLUTIONS ARE IMPOSSIBLE TO FIND," THE BRITISH GROUP REPORTED, "BUT HARD THINKING AND SUSTAINED EFFORT IN MANY DIRECTIONS WILL BE NECESSARY."

IT SAID THAT LARGER AND MORE REPRESENTATIVE BODIES WOULD HAVE TO DETERMINE THE ULTIMATE POLICY OF THE BRITISH COTTON INDUSTRY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 630 PM EST TODAY MONDAY JUNE 26)

B436PED

D146WX

JUN 27 1950

(230)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-SEVEN WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND FRENCH NORTH AFRICA TODAY WERE GRANTED $22,587,000 IN ADDITIONAL MARSHALL PLAN AID, LIFTING TOTAL GRANTS UNDER THAT PROGRAM TO $9,342,505,000.

THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION SAID $13,062,000 OF THE DAY'S GRANTS WILL COME FROM THE U.S., $9,525,000 WORTH OF GOODS WILL BE BOUGHT ELSEWHERE.

FRANCE IS TO GET $17,706,000 FOR OIL, CHEMICALS, INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT FOR AUTO AND TRACTOR PRODUCTION, MACHINE TOOLS, CONSTRUCTION AND MINING EQUIPMENT, SPECIALIZED OIL WELL DRILLING AND REFINING EQUIPMENT, INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY, ELECTRICAL APPARATUS, CHEMICALS, MEDICINES, ENGINES AND TURBINES, AND GENERATORS AND MOTORS.

FRENCH NORTH AFRICA WILL GET $537,000 FOR SPECIALIZED OIL WELL DRILLING AND REFINING EQUIPMENT, CONSTRUCTION AND MINING EQUIPMENT,

MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS, INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY, AND GENERATORS AND MOTORS.

OTHER NEW GRANTS INCLUDE:

BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG, $2,000,000 FOR NON-METALLIC MINERALS; AUSTRIA, $190,000FOR TRACTORS AND OTHER FARM EQUIPMENT; WESTERN GERMANY, $1,190,000 FOR TECHNICAL SERVICES IN CONNECTION WITH AUTO PRODUCTION, TUNG OIL AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS; GREECE, $160,000 FOR ENGINES AND FARM EQUIPMENT; NORWAY $804,000 FOR OIL, TEXTILE PRODUCTS, MEDICINES, NON-METALLIC MINERALS, MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS, AND VARIOUS INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS AND MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES.

VH530PED JUN 27 1950

COME FROM ECA COUNTERPART FUNDS. THIS SECTION OF THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATOR PAUL HOFFMAN. WHILE IT HAS NOT BEEN APPROVED AS YET, THE AUSTRIAN SAID HOFFMAN'S APPROVAL IS EXPECTED SHORTLY. COUNTERPART FUNDS ARE MONEY PUT UP BY RECEIVING GOVERNMENTS IN THEIR OWN CURRENCY TO MATCH ECA GRANTS.

DR. TAUCHER SAID THE AIM OF THE PROGRAM IS DESIGNED "TO CONTRIBUTE TO AN EARLY ADJUSTMENT OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND TO ACCELERATE THE REHABILITATION OF THE WHOLE ECONOMY, THUS RENDERING AUSTRIA INDEPENDENT FROM OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE."

VH539PED NM

JUN 27 1950

DIS-WA

(200)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26-(AP)-A THREE-YEAR AUSTRIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM TO COST 28,000,000,000 (B) SCHILLINGS (ABOUT $1,038,500,000 (B. WAS ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY BY AN AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL.

THE OFFICIAL, DR. WILHELM TAUCHER, RANKING GOVERNMENT ECONOMIST AND HEAD OF AUSTRIA'S MARSHALL PLAN MISSION, SAID OUTLINE OF THE PROGRAM WAS COMPLETED TWO WEEKS AGO.

IN AN EFFORT TO BOOST EXPORTS AND REDUCE IMPORTS, THE PROGRAM WOULD EXPAND PRODUCTION OF AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, WOOD CONVERTING INDUSTRIES, HYDROELECTRIC POWER, MINING, CHEMICALS, TEXTILES, PULP AND PAPER, GLASS, BUILDING MATERIALS, CERAMICS, LEATHER GOODS AND HOUSING, AND PUBLICIZE THE TOURIST INDUSTRY.

DR. TAUCHER SAID 18,000,000,000 (B) SCHILLINGS OF THE TOTAL WILL

End June 26, 1950

START JUNE 27, 1950

30.24- 12187

A166KX

JUN 28 1950

FIFTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN (560)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS, BACKED BY BOMBING AND STRAFING U. S. JET FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS, TODAY DROVE THE COMMUNIST INVADERS OUT OF SEOUL, RELIABLE REPORTS SAID.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT 500-POUND BOMBS WERE RAINED DOWN ON THE TROOPS FROM THE COMMUNIST NORTH WHO PLUNGED KOREA INTO CIVIL WAR WITH AN INVASION SUNDAY.

THE SWIFT JETS AND ATTACK BOMBERS OF MACARTHUR'S COMMAND WERE THROWN INTO THE SWAYING BATTLE AT THE EXPRESS ORDERS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WHO ACTED TO HALT NOW A CONFLICT LEADING THE WORLD TO THE BRINK OF WAR.

AN ADVANCE ECHELON OF MACARTHUR'S GENERAL HEADQUARTERS WAS SET UP IN SOUTH KOREA. HIS GENERALS WERE IN CONTINUOUS CONFERENCE.

HEADQUARTER'S LATEST SUMMARY OF THE SITUATION SAID SOUTHERN TROOPS STILL HELD SEOUL AND THE CAPITAL WAS QUIET. A CONCENTRATION OF ABOUT 40 NORTH KOREN ARMORED VEHICLES WAS REPORTED SEVERAL MILES TO THE NORTH.

IT DECLARED THE SITUATION ON THE F RONT WAS "SUBSTANTIALLY UNCHANGED."

THE SUMMARY DECLARED THE INITIAL NORTHERN ADVANTAGE OF "SURPRISE AND SHOCK ACTION" HAD BEEN ELIMINATED AND THE INVADERS HAD RUN INTO "CONSIDERABLE DIFFICULTY IN THEIR VARIOUS ATTEMPTS TO RESUME THE OFFENSIVE."

IT MADE NO FURTHER MENTION OF U.S. AIR OR SEA ACTIVITY.

A MOSCOW BROADCAST HAD SAID THAT THE NORTHERNERS KNIFED INTO SEOUL, CAPITAL OF THE U.S.-SPONSORED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC, AT FOUR POINTS THIS MORNING.

BUT AN AMERICAN INFORMANT SAID THAT LATER REPORTS INDICATED A SOUTHERN COUNTERATTACK HAD THROWN THE TANK-LED TROOPS FROM THE RED NORTH ALL THE WAY BACK TO THE KEY CITY OF UIJONGBU.

THIS CITY SITS ASTRIDE THE INVASION VALLEY 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. SOUTHERN KOREAN REPORTS YESTERDAY SAID THE CITY HAD BEEN RECAPTURED. ACCOUNTS EARLY TODAY INDICATED THE REDS HAD SWEPT BACK THROUGH THE CITY AND ON TO THE LIMITS OF SEOUL.

THE AMERICAN INFORMANT, WHO SAID HE WAS IN COMMUNICATION WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, DECLARED THE COUNTERATTACK PUSHED THE NORTHERNERS OUT OF SEOUL AT ABOUT 11:30 A.M., (8:30 P.M., TUESDAY, EASTERN STANDARD TIME.).

SOMEWHERE ALONG SOUTH KOREA'S SEA FRONTIERS THE U. S. NAVAL UNITS BASED IN JAPAN ALSO WERE IN ACTION.

DESPITE THIS, KIM YONG JU, KOREAN MINISTER IN TOKYO, SAID THE NORTHERNERS HAD LANDED ON AN UNSPECIFIED SECTION OF THE SOUTHEAST COAST. HE ADDED THAT IT WAS "EXPECTED" THESE INVADERS WOULD BE REPULSED.

KIM HAILED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ACTION, SAYING "IT SHOWS THE PROMISE OF THE DEMOCRACIES IS NOT AN EMPTY PLEDGE."

"SOUTH KOREA," SAID KIM, "IS FIGHTING FOR THE DEMOCRACIES IN THE FRONT LINE OF THE WAR WITH TOTALITARIANISM AND IS THANKFUL FOR ANY HELP GIVEN HER."

KIM LAST COMMUNICATED WITH SEOUL LATE LAST NIGHT. AT THAT TIME, HE SAID, HE WAS INFORMED THAT NORTH KOREAN FIGHTERS HAD BOMBED AND STRAFED SEOUL SEVERAL TIMES.

BREAKS IN COMMUNICATIONS WITH SEOUL LEFT IN DOUBT WHETHER PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND HIS GOVERNMENT STILL WERE IN THE CAPITAL. THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID RHEE HAD FLED AND THERE WAS RIOTING IN SEOUL. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION.

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MACARTHUR'S BRIEF HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT OF U. S. WARPLANE ATTACKS SAID:

"HEADQUARTERS OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT F-80S AND B-26S ARE CARRYING 500-POUND BOMBS ON BOMBING AND STRAFING MISSIONS. THE AIRPLANES ARE ARMED WITH 50-CALIBER MACHINEGUNS."

THE SLEEK U. S. JET FIGHTERS CAN CARRY TWO 500-POUND BOMBS. THE LIGHT BOMBERS HAVE A LARGER CAPACITY. THE JETS DO NOT CARRY ROCKETS WHEN ON BOMBING MISSIONS, BUT HAVE BANKED ROWS OF 50-CALIBER MACHINEGUNS. ON STRAFING RUNS THEY USE BOTH ROCKETS AND MACHINEGUNS.

KOREAN REPORTS SAID BOMBERS HAD ATTACKED COMMUNIST TANKS. IT WAS THE NORTH'S TANK SUPERIORITY THAT EASED THE 30-MILE PUSH DOWN THE UIJONGBU VALLEY TO SEOUL.

KEY AMERICAN AIR BASES IN JAPAN WERE UNDER WARTIME PRECAUTIONS. ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS, LONG SET UP, WERE READY FOR INSTANT ACTION. PILOTS, GROUND CREWS AND ALL OFFICERS WERE ON WARTIME ALERTS FOR ANY EMERGENCY.

ALL INFORMATION WAS BEING ANALYZED CAREFULLY TO SEE WHETHER SECURITY WAS INVOLVED AS HEADQUARTERS MOVED TO A WARTIME BASIS.

A COMPLETE AND PUZZLING SILENCE DROPPED OVER SEOUL, THE IMPERILED CAPITALOK THE U. S.-SPONSORED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC.

WHILE KOREAN REPORTS HAD SAID THE TANK-LED INVADERS WERE PUSHED BACK 20 MILES TO THE NORTH AFTER REACHING SEOUL'S SUBURBS, NO DIRECT WORD CAME OUT OF KOREA DURING THE MORNING.

TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS WITH SEOUL STOPPED ABRUPTLY AT 2:30 A.M. (11:30 A.M. TUESDAY, EASTERN STANDARD TIME). EVEN MILITARY OFFICIALS WERE UNABLE TO GET THROUGH.

THE SEOUL RADIO COULD NOT BE HEARD HERE. THROUGHOUT YESTERDAY IT HAD BROADCAST A CONTINUOUS STREAM OF BULLETINS AND OFFICIAL STATEMENTS. THE USUAL MORNING KOREAN PACIFIC PRESS BROADCAST ALSO WAS UNHEARD.

SO FAR TODAY, THE ONLY OFFICIAL INFORMATION WAS THIS ANNOUNCEMENT FROM MACARTHUR:

"THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES AND NAVAL ELEMENTS OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND ARE CONDUCTING COMBAT MISSIONS SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL OF KOREA IN SUPPORT OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC.

"AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES ARE BEING AIR AND WATER LIFTED TO KOREA TO AID THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES.

"A SMALL ADVANCE ECHELON OF GHQ (GENERAL HEADQUARTERS) HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED IN KOREA."

MACARTHUR, COMMAND OF AMERICAN FORCES IN THE FAR EAST AS WELL AS OF THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION, GAVE NO DETAILS OF SPECIFIC COMBAT.

A SOUTH KOREAN BROADCAST IN THE NAME OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT UNITED STATES BOMBERS AND FIGHTER PLANES ALREADY WERE ATTACKING NORTH KOREAN INVADER TANKS IN THE FIELD.

THE SWEEPING AMERICAN PROGRAM LAID DOWN BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN WASHINGTON DID THESE THINGS:

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A26KX

IT ORDERED DIRECT AMERICAN AIR AND SEA DEFENSE OF SOUTH KOREA.

IT DIRECTED THE NAVY TO PREVENT ANY CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON FORMOSA.

IT CALLED ON THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TO CEASE ATTACKS ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

IT PROVIDED QUICK MILITARY AID FOR THE RED-THREATENED PHILIPPINES AND INDOCHINA.

AT THE SAME TIME THE UNITED STATES ASKED RUSSIA--WIDELY ACCUSED OF INSTIGATING AND SUPPORTING THE NORTH KOREAN INVADERS--TO USE HER INFLUENCE TO CAUSE WITHDRAWAL OF THE RED FORCES FROM SOUTH KOREA.

THE UNITED STATES THUS SIMULTANEOUSLY TOOK MILITARY ACTION AND GAVE THE SOVIET UNION A FACE-SAVING CHANCE TO CALL OFF THE FIGHT.

KOREAN REPORTS THAT XXX FIFTH GRAF FIRST NIGHT LEAD.

KK325PCS

KOREAN REPORTS THAT AMERICAN GROUND FORCES WOULD BE USED WERE DENIED IN TOKYO AND WASHINGTON.

SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE AMERICAN ACTION, THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, HARD-PRESSED AND SHAKEN BY THE LIGHTNING INVASION OF THE RUSSIAN-TRAINED NORTHERNERS SUNDAY, BRACED ITSELF AND WAS REPORTED HURLING THE ENEMY BACK AT VITAL POINTS.

TWO KOREAN NEWSMEN GOT A TELEPHONE CALL THROUGH TO TOKYO LATE TUESDAY NIGHT SAYING THE DEFENSE HAD NOW PUSHED THE REDS BACK 20 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL AFTER AN INVADER TANK FORAY HAD REACHED THE CITY'S OUTSKIRTS THAT MORNING.

AN EVIDENTLY WELL-FOUNDED REPORT IN TOKYO SAID AMERICAN BOMBERS IMMEDIATELY WOULD ATTACK ALL SOUTH KOREAN TOWNS CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIAN-EQUIPPED NORTH KOREANS AND WOULD KEEP IT UP UNTIL THEY WERE DRIVEN BACK NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL BOUNDARY.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER TO GENERAL MACARTHUR CALLED FOR "COVER AND SUPPORT" FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS, INDICATING FIGHTER PLANES ALSO WOULD BE USED.

ALREADY, AMERICAN MUSTANG FIGHTERS GUARDING THE AIR EVACUATION OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS FROM KOREA HAD SHOT DOWN FOUR RUSSIAN-MADE NORTH KOREAN YAK FIGHTERS THAT TRIED TO INTERFERE TUESDAY.

THE BROADCAST FROM SEOUL, EARLY WEDNESDAY QUOTED PRESIDENT RHEE AS SAYING A GENERAL CHURCH HAD BEEN APPOINTED COMMANDER OF A "JOINT DEFENSE OPERATION" BY THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREAN FORCES.

APPARENTLY HE REFERRED TO BRIG.GEN.JOHN H.CHURCH, COMMANDER OF THE RYUKYUS (OKINAWA) MILITARY GOVERNMENT. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS REPORT, HOWEVER.

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A7KX

ANOTHER SEOUL BROADCAST SAID AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS WERE JOINING THE FIGHT, BUT THIS WAS FLATLY DENIED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR'S INFORMATION OFFICER.

IN WASHINGTON SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON SAID THE AMERICAN MOVES DO NOT COMMIT THE UNITED STATES TO SENDING ANY LAND TROOPS INTO ACTION.

AMERICAN NAVAL DISPOSITIONS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. THE UNITED STATES HAS 500-PLUS PLANES AND 18 WARSHIPS IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC AREA. U.S.MILITARY MANPOWER TOTALS 123,500, BUT MANY OF THESE ARE SERVICE PERSONNEL.

THE AMERICAN PLANES, INCLUDING MORE THAN 400 FIGHTERS, BOTH JETS AND CONVENTIONAL PISTON ENGINE JOBS, AND B-29 AND B-26 BOMBERS, ARE INCLUDED IN THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCE, BASED IN JAPAN, OKINAWA, GUAM AND THE PHILIPPINES.

THE LIGHT CRUISER JUNEAU AND FOUR DESTROYERS ARE BASED IN JAPAN--READILY AVAILABLE--WHILE THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET IN THE PHILIPPINES-GUAM AREA HAS 13 COMBAT SHIPS, INCLUDING THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER VALLEY FORGE.

HEARTENED BY THE SUDDEN TURN OF EVENTS, THE SOUTH KOREAN GROUND TROOPS STIFFENED AND WERE CREDITED WITH HURLING THE INVADERS BACK 20 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE NORTH KOREAN TANKS WHICH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ENTERED SEOUL WERE APPARENTLY ON AN ISOLATED FORAY AND "REPORTS OF SEIZURE OF SEOUL HAVE BEEN EXAGGERATED.

IT ALSO SAID THAT, CONTRARY TO PREVIOUS OFFICIAL INFORMATION, THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT WAS STILL IN SEOUL AND THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP ALSO WERE STILL IN SEOUL.

NEARLY 2,000 PERSONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA, AMERICAN CIVILIANS, AND MILITARY DEPENDENTS, WERE EVACUATED FROM KOREA TO JAPAN BY SEA AND AIR.

GG235PCS

A15KX

BULLETIN

FOURTH LEAD KOREAN ROUNDUP

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,JUNE 28 (AP)-AMERICAN PLANES ARE IN ACTION AGAINST THE COMMUNIST INVADERS OF SOUTH KOREA, GENERAL MACARTHUR ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE U.S.NAVY ALSO IS ON COMBAT MISSIONS, HE SAID.

THE TERSE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE AMERICAN GENERAL'S HEADQUARTERS SAID:

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A15KX

"THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES AND NAVAL ELEMENTS OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND ARE CONDUCTING COMBAT MISSIONS SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL OF KOREA IN SUPPORT OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC.

"AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES ARE BEING AIR AND WATERLIFTED TO KOREA TO AID THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES.

A16KX

ZA SMALL ADVANCE ECHELON OF GHQ HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED IN KOREA."

THE MACARTHUR ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO PARTICULARS OF THIS ALMOST INSTANT IMPLEMENTATION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDERS TO STEM THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSOR.

A LITTLE EARLIER, HOWEVER, A BROADCAST FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF SEOUL SAID AMERICAN PLANES ALREADY WERE ATTACKING THE INVADING NORTH KOREA TANKS. IT WAS MADE IN THE NAME OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.

THE BROAD OPERATION TO STOP FURTHER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN EAST ASIA WAS ORDERED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN A SWEEPING NEW AMERICAN POLICY THAT INCLUDED NAVAL DEFENSE OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND OF FORMOSA AND QUICK MATERIAL AID FOR THE PHILIPPINES AND INDOCHINA.

THE BROADCAST IN RHEE'S NAME, HEARD IN TOKYO, ALSO SAID AN AMERICAN GENERAL CHURCH HAD BEEN NAMED TO COMMAND A "JOINT DEFENSE OPERATION" AGAINST THE NORTH KOREAN RED ARMY THAT INVADED THE SOUTH SUNDAY.

THE GENERAL CHURCH REFERRED TO WAS APPARENTLY BRIG.GEN. JOHN H. CHURCH, LISTED AT OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS AS COMMANDER OF THE TYUKYUS (OKINAWA) MILITARY GOVERNMENT.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION AT HEADQUARTERS OF SUCH AN APPOINTMENT. THE SEOUL BROADCAST WAS HEARD BY TWO DIFFERENT AGENCIES IN TOKYO AND WAS IN LINE WITH THE TREND OF THE KOREAN CRISIS.

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ALREADY GENERAL MACARTHUR HAD CONFIRMED THAT AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES SHOT DOWN FOUR RUSSIAN-MADE NORTH KOREAN PLANES WHICH TRIED TO INTERFERE WITH THE AIR EVACUATION OF AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM SOUTH KOREA.

THIS FIGHT WITH THE RUSSIAN-MADE YAK FIGHTERS WAS OVER SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD, WHERE THE AMERICAN FIGHTERS WERE PROVIDING PROTECTIVE COVER FOR TRANSPORTS.

A SERIES OF BROADCASTS FROM SEOUL, CAPITAL OF THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED SOUTHERN REPUBLIC, SAID AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS ALSO WOULD JOIN THE BATTLE AGAINST THE REDS AND THAT A MACARTHUR FIELD HEADQUARTERS WOULD BE ESTABLISHED. THIS WAS NOT CONFIRMED. COL.M.P.ECHOLS, GENERAL MACARTHUR'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT IT.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S SUMMARY OF THE FAST-BREAKING KOREAN SITUATION SAID THAT, CONTRARY TO PREVIOUS REPORTS, THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND MILITARY ADVISORY STAFFS HAD NOT LEFT SEOUL. IT SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ALSO APPEARED NOT TO HAVE LEFT AND, "TANKS REPORTED IN THE SUBURBS OF SEOUL APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ISOLATED FORAYS."

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A175FX

THE SOUTH KOREAN GROUND FORCES, AFTER HAVING BEEN ROCKED BACK ON THEIR HEELS, ALSO APPEARED TO HAVE MADE A MARKED IMPROVEMENT.

KOREAN SOURCES SAID THE DEFENDERS IN A FURIOUS COUNTERATTACK HAD PUSHED THE INVADING RUSSIAN-TRAINED REDS BACK 20 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. RECAPTURE OF STRATEGIC UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, ALSO WAS REPORTED. THIS WAS PARTLY CONFIRMED BY TWO KOREAN NEWSPAPERMEN IN DIRECT TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS WITH TOKYO.

RECAPTURE OF UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, WOULD SEVER MAIN COMMUNICATION LINES OF THE COMMUNIST TANK SPEARHEAD, ONCE REPORTED NEAR SEOUL, AND MIGHT, IN ITSELF, REQUIRE A HASTY WITHDRAWAL OF THE RED FORCE BEFORE IT IS CUT OFF.

(CORRESPONDENT O.H.P.KING SAID YESTERDAY THE KOREAN COUNTERATTACK AT UIJONGBU FAILED PRINCIPALLY BECAUSE OF THE SECOND DIVISION, UNDER HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE, FAILED TO MOVE ON SCHEDULE AND THREW OFF PLANNED COOPERATION WITH THE SEVENTH DIVISION.

(HE SAID UNOFFICIAL ADVISES WERE THAT BRIGADIER GEN. HYUNG KEUN CONSEQUENTLY WAS RELIVED OF COMMAND OF THE SECOND DIVISION AND REPLACED BY BRIG. GEN. YOO SHAI JEUNG, WHO FORMERLY COMMANDED THE SIXTH DIVISION ON CHEJU ISLAND.)

THE TWO KOREAN NEWSPAPERMEN WHO TALKED TO TOKYO BY TELEPHONE SAID SEOUL WAS "QUIET," AND THE MAIN BATTLE LINE WAS MORE THAN 20 MILES TO THE NORTH.

THE TWO--BILL SHINN, ASSOCIATED PRESS KOREAN REPORTER, AND SOL KOOK WAN, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE KOREAN PACIFIC PRESS, SAID THE ENTIRE SOUTH KOREAN CABINET--PRESUMABLY INCLUDING PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE--HAD EVACUATED THE CITY DESPITE CONTINUED CONTRARY GOVERNMENT CLAIMS.

SHINN AND SOL KOOK WAN SAID ONE NORTH KOREAN FIGHTER PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN BY AMERICAN MADE FIGHTERS DURING A BOMBING RAID ON SEOUL DURING THE AFTERNOON.

THREE NEWLY ACQUIRED AMERICAN MUSTANG FIGHTERS CHALLENGED THE RAIDERS--EIGHT IN NUMBER.

THIS IS THE THIRD NORTH KOREAN FIGHTER CLAIMED BY KOREAN PILOTS OF THE MUSTANGS WHICH GENERAL MACARTHUR TURNED OVER TO THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ON ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON.

THE KOREAN NEWSMAN TALKED FROM THE CHOSEN HOTEL IN THE CENTER OF SEOUL.

THEY SAID THE BATTLE LINE THIS AFTERNOON STRETCHED FROM MUNSAN, ABOUT 25 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, TO TONG DU CHAN, ABOUT 25 MILES DUE NORTH, TO POCHAN ON THE EAST. IF THIS LINE IS CORRECT IT WOULD CONFIRM PREVIOUS SOUTH KOREAN REPORTS THAT UIJONGBU, IMPORTANT VALLEY TOWN 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, HAD BEEN RECAPTURED.

SOUTH KOREAN FORCES UNDER A NEW GENERAL BEGAN THEIR SECOND COUNTER ATTACK THIS MORNING AGAINST UIJONGBU, A KEY POINT ALONG THE R

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ATTACK THIS MORNING AGAINST UIJONGBU, A KEY POINT ALONG THE ROUTE FOLLOWED BY THE TANK LED NORTH KOREAN FORCES DRIVING ON SEOUL.

THE NEWSMEN SAID THE ENTIRE SOUTH KOREAN CABINET HAD LEFT SEOUL BETWEEN 9 A.M. AND 2 P.M. THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE PASSED THROUGH SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL, AND HEADED FOR KEJON (TAEJON) 90 MILES SOUTHWARD.

THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE TELEPHONE CALL PREVENTED ELABORATION OR SPECIFIC CONFIRMATION THAT PRESIDENT RHEE, THE 75-YEAR-OLD FORMER EXILE TO AMERICA, HAD JOINED THE EXODUS. BUT THE PRESIDENT WOULD BE CONSIDERED TO BE INCLUDED WHEN THEY SAID "ALL THE CABINET."

(ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT O.H.P.KING WHO ARRIVED IN JAPAN LATE TODAY FROM SEOUL SAID HE TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY UNTIL 11:30 A.M. TO REACH THE PRESIDENT BY TELEPHONE. KING'S CALLS WERE PLACED TO THE PRESIDENT'S RESIDENCE--A LARGE HOUSE NORMALLY STAFFED WITH MANY SERVANTS AND SECRETARIES.)

THE NEWSMEN SAID THE CABINET HAD LEFT DESPITE "ASSURANCES THEY WOULD REMAIN UNTIL THE END."

OTHERWISE SEOUL WAS QUIT AND THERE WAS NO SIGN OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN GROUND TROOPS ABOUT THE CITY, THE NEWSMEN SAID IN THE TELEPHONE CONVERSATION.

(KING REPORTED BY TELEPHONE FROM ITAZUKI AIRBASE ON KYUSHU ISLAND, SOUTHERN JAPAN, THAT UNTIL JUST BEFORE NOON TODAY THE NORTH KOREAN FORCES NEVER HAD BEEN REPORTED CLOSER THAN NINE MILES TO SEOUL. HE SAID THE KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTRY CLAIMED THE NEAREST PENETRATION TO THAT TIME WAS 12 MILES NORTHWARD IN THE VICINITY OF UIJONGBU.

(GNERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS REPORTED OFFICIALLY THIS MORNING THAT TANK ELEMENTS HAD ENTERED THE SUBURBS OF SEOUL. THE KOREAN MISSION IN TOKYO HAD PLACED THE NORTHERNERS THREE MILES FROM THE CITY.

(MILITARY CIRCLES IN TOKYO, TRYING TO SIFT VAGUE AND CONFLICTING INFORMATION, SAID IT APPEARED THA T ADVANCE NORTH KOREAN UNITS HAD REACHED CLOSE TO THE CAPITAL. APPARENTLY THEY HAD OVEREXTENDED THEIR LINES AND WERE FORCED TO WITHDRAW OR HAD BEEN PUSHED BACK BY DEFENDERS OF THE CITY.)

THE 10 AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES FURNISHED THE SOUTH KOREANS BY GENERAL MACARTHUR APPARENTLY LOST NO TIME GETTING INTO THE WAR. THERE WERE REPORTS THEIR SOUTH KOREAN PILOTS, IN ADDITION TO CHALLENGING THE RUSSIAN TRAINED NORTH KOREAN PLANES IN THE AIR, HAD STRAFED AND BOMBED COMMUNIST GROUND FROCES.

(PREMIER KIM IR SEN OF NORTH KOREA MADE A LONG RADIO APPEAL SUNDAY FOR UNIFICATION OF KOREA UNDER THE NORTHERN GOVERNMENT. THE TEXT OF HIS RADIO SPEECH WAS REPORTED BY TASS AND BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO.

(KIM ACCUSED SOUTH KOREA OF LONG PREPARING TO WAGE WAR AGAINST THE NORTHERN GOVERNMENT.

(HE ACCUSED PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA OF WANTING "TO TURN THE WHOLE COUNTRY INTO A COLONY OF THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS AND THE KOREAN PEOPLE INTO SLAVES."

(KIM CALLED ON ALL KOREANS TO HELP LIQUIDATE WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "THE ANTI-POPULAR FASCIST PUPPET" SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT AND CALLED ON SOUTHERN TROOPS TO TURN THEIR ARMS ON THE "TRAITOROUS SYNGMAN RHEE CLIQUE."

(THE PRO RED NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY IN HONG KONG DISTRIBUTED AN EDITORIAL FROM THE NORTH KOREA NO DONG SHINMUN ADDRESSED TO SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS CALLING ON THEM TO "TAKE (PRESIDENT) SYNGMAN RHEE ALIVE."

I(IN THE PAST NORTH KOREAN BROADCASTS HAVE VILLIFIED THE REPUBLIC'S PRESIDENT AND DEMANDED THAT HE BE "DESTROYED.")

WN719APD

A120FX

JUN 28 1950

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD AMERICAN BOMBERRS

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, JUNE 27-(AP)-A REPORT THAT AMERICAN-MANNED BOMBERS WILL BOMB ALL TOWNS HELD BY THE NORTH KOREANS SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL WAS CONFIRMED TONIGHT BY USUALLY INFORMED SOURCES.

THE SEOUL RADIO MAINTAINED A CONSISTENT SERIES OF BROADCASTS SAYING THAT AMERICAN PLANES WILL COME OVER SOUTH KOREA AND URGING ALL KOREANS TO KEEP UP THEIR SPIRITS.

THE BROADCASTS ALSO HAVE REPEATED THAT A MACARTHUR FIELD HEADQUARTERS WILL BE ESTABLISHED.

A122FX

THE BROADCASTS SAID AMERICAN TROOPS, TOO, WILL JOIN THE BATTLE.

COL.M.P.ECHOLS, MACARTHUR'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THIS.

BUT THE APPARENTLY WELL FOUNDED REPORT SAID AMERICAN PLANES WILL BEGIN THEIR BOMBING RUNS TONIGHT.

A123FX

THIS REPORT SAID THE BOMBINGS WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE RETREATED BACK ACROSS THE PARALLEL.

THERE HAS BEEN NO WAY OF CONFIRMING WHETHER THE ATTACKS ALREADY HAVE STARTED.

A124FX

ATTEMPTS TO PLACE A CALL TO SEOUL FAILED.

MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS, MEANWHILE, ANNOUNCED THAT AMERICAN EMBASSY AND AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISERS HAVE NOT LEFT SEOUL.

A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT TANKS REPORTED IN SEOUL'S SUBURBS "APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ISOLATED FORAYS."

IT ADDED "REPORTS OF SEIZURE OF SEOUL HAVE BEEN EXAGGERATED BUT THIS IS UNDERSTANDABLE DUE TO WAR HYSTERIA RESULTING FROM THE UNPROVOKED NORTH KOREAN ASSAULT."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CONFIRMED THAT FOUR RUSSIAN BUILT KOREAN PLANES HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN BY AMERICAN MANNED FIGHTERS OVER SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRPORT WHEN THEY "INTERFERED WITH THE EVACUATION OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN."

A130FX

MACARTHUR'S ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT "PREVIOUS REPORTS THAT THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT HAD LEFT SEOUL FOR THE SOUTH APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN UNFOUNDED."

IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THIS MEANT THAT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND HIS KEY OFFICIALS WERE BACK IN SEOUL. TWO KOREAN NEWSMEN PREVIOUSLY SAID THE CABINET HAD EVACUATED AND THIS PRESUMABLY INCLUDED RHEE. OTHER INFORMATION STRONGLY INDICATED THAT RHEE HAD LEFT SEOUL TO GO SOUTH.

A131FX

SINCE IT ALSO WAS BELIEVED THAT U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J. MUCCIO AND KEY MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY MISSION HAD LEFT THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL, TONIGHT'S OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED THEY MIGHT BE PLANNING TO RETURN TO SEOUL IN VIEW OF WHAT APPEARED TO BE AN IMPROVING WAR SITUATION.

A131FX

THE FIRST REPORT THAT AMERICAN PLANES WOULD BOMB NORTHERN KOREAN HELD CITIES, WAS COUPLED WITH A REPORT THAT MUCCIO WOULD RETURN IMMEDIATELY TO SEOUL.

JUN 28 1950

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A133FX(CQ)

(ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT O.H.P.KING WAS DUE TO LEAVE SEOUL WITH MUCCIO BUT ARRIVED AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AFTER HIS PARTY HAD LEFT. PICTURES TAKEN AT THE TIME SHOW THE AMBASSADOR LEAVING HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE.)

IF MUCCIO RETURNS TO SEOUL, THIS COULD BE COUPLED WITH THE BOMBING PLANS.

(NO PICKUP).

CV755APD

A143KX

BULLETIN

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28-(AP)-AMERICAN-MANNED JET FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS HAVE BEGUN BOMBING AND STRAFING MISSIONS AGAINST NORTH KOREAN FORCES, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

SEVERAL TARGETS HAVE BEEN ATTACKED WITH 500-POUND BOMBS, ROCKETS AND 50-CALIBER MACHINE GUNS.

THE MISSIONS AGAINST THE REDS WERE CONFINED TO TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH DIVIDES NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

KIM YONG JU, KOREAN MINISTER IN TOKYO, SAID U. S. AIR FORCES STARTED THEIR ATTACKS AT 7 P..M., LAST NIGHT (5 A.M., E.S.T.TUESDAY).

KIM SAID HE BELIEVED AMERICAN NAVAL UNITS ALSO WERE IN ACTION.

THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT CONCERNING THE AMERICAN ROLE IN THE KOREAN HOSTILITIES SVKE GENERAL MACARTHUR'S DAWN STATEMENT THAT COMBAT OPERATIONS HAD BEGUN.

INFORMANTS SAID FAST F-80 LOCKHEED SHOOTING STAR JET FIGHTERS AND MARTIN B-26 BOMBERS ARE IN ACTION.

MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID BOTH THE JETS AND THE BOMBERS ARE CARRYING 500-POUND BOMBS.

BOTH TYPES OF PLANES ARE BEING USED FOR BOMBING AND STRAFING MISSIONS. THEY ARE EQUIPPED WITH ROCKETS AND 50-CALIBER MACHINE GUNS.

ROCKETS ARE USED ESPECIALLY FOR STRAFING GROUND TROOPS.

THE PLANES ARE OPERATING FROM BASES IN JAPAN BUT THESE CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED.

THE KOREAN MINISTER SAID THE 10 MUSTANG FIGHTERS TURNED OVER TO SOUTH KOREAN PILOTS BY THE U. S. ALSO ARE IN BATTLE.

FJ941PCS

A82FX (95)

-95-

FIRST LEAD SEOUL BROADCAST

TOKYO, JUNE 27-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR GENERAL MACARTHUR FLATLY DENIED TODAY THAT UNITED STATES TROOPS WERE JOINING IN THE KOREA WAR AS CLAIMED BY A SEOUL RADIO BROADCAST.

THE KOREAN MINISTER IN TOKYO REFUSED TO COMMENT BECAUSE HE HAD NOT HEARD THE BROADCAST.

AS MONITORED IN TOKYO, THE BROADCASTER CLAIMED THAT A "MACARTHUR FIELD HEADQUARTERS" AND AMERICAN TROOPS WILL BE SENT TO SOUTH KOREA.

THE BROADCASTER WAS IDENTIFIED AS CLARENCE RHEE, RYEE, OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE SOUT KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

AS HEARD HERE HE SAID SPECIFICALLY THAT AMERICAN SOLDIERS WOULD JOIN THE FIGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREANS.

THE BROADCAST SAID "A CERTAIN STRATEGIC COLONEL" WOULD ARRIVE IN SEOUL WITH AMERICAN PLANES TO TAKE OVER DIRECT COMMAND. THIS COLONEL, THE BROADCASTER SAID, "WILL BRING TANKS AND AMERICAN SOLDIERS."

THE SEOUL BROADCAST REPEATEDLY ASKED THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND SOLDIERS TO "REMAIN CALM" AT THEIR HOMES AND "WORK PLACES."

PRESUMABLY THIS WAS A DOMESTIC KOREAN PROPAGANDA BROADCAST.

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION, OF COURSE, THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS HERE CONTEMPLATES SENDING AMERICAN SOLDIERS TO KOREA OR TAKING DIRECT CONTROL OF MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

FT227APD NM

A142FX

95

-95-

SECOND LEAD AMERICAN BOMBERS

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, JUNE 27-(AP)-A REPORT THAT APPARENTLY WAS WELL FOUNDED SAID AMERICAN PLANES TONIGHT WOULD BEGIN BOMBING ALL TOWNS CAPTURED BY NORTH KOREAN TROOPS AND WOULD CONTINUE BOMBING UNTIL THE NORTHERNERS HAVE RETREATED BACK ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE REPORT THAT AMERICAN-MANNED BOMBERS WOULD TAKE SUCH ACTION WAS CONFIRMED BY USUALLY INFORMED SOURCES.

(THE SOURCES OF THE ORIGINAL REPORT AND OF THE CONFIRMATION WERE NOT IDENTIFIED).

1ST LEAD PLANES

TOKYO, JUNE 27-(AP)-U.S. MANNED FIGHTERS TODAY SHOT DOWN FOUR NORTH KOREAN PLANES ATTEMPTING TO DISRUPT THE EVACUATION OF AMERICANS FROM SOUTH KOREA, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ACTION FROM GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS. BUT REPORTS GATHERED BY CORRESPONDENTS AT ITAZUKI AIRBASE IN SOUTHERN JAPAN, TERMINUS OF THE AIRLIFT BORE OUT THE FIGURES.

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MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED EARLIER IN THE DAY THAT ONE AMERICAN FIGHTER HAD SHOT DOWN A RUSSIAN-BUILT NORTH KOREAN PLANE ATTEMPTING TO INTERFERE WITH THE AIRLIFT AT KIMPO FIELD, OUTSIDE OF SEOUL.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT O.H.P. KING, WHO FLEW TO JAPAN FROM SEOUL DURING THE DAY, REPORTED TWO NORTH KOREAN PLANES WERE DOWNED BY SOUTH KOREAN PILOTED MUSTANG FIGHTERS AT KIMPO.

THAT WOULD MAKE A TOTAL OF SIX NORTH KOREAN PLANES LOST IN COMBAT DURING THE DAY.

SOME ITAZUKI REPORTS PLACED THE NUMBER SHOT DOWN BY SOUTH KOREAN AND AMERICAN PILOTS DURING THE EVACUATION AT EIGHT PLANES.

(NO PICKUP).

WN646APD

JUN 28 1950

A134FX

BULLETIN MATTER

TOKYO, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE TEXT OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT:

"REPORTS OF SEIZURE OF SEOUL HAVE BEEN EXAGGERATED BUT THIS IS UNDERSTANDABLE DUE TO WAR HYSTERIA RESULTING FROM THE UNPROVOKED NORTH KOREAN ASSAULT.

"TANKS REPORTED IN THE SUBURBS OF SEOUL APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN ISOLATED FORAYS.

A135FX

"FOUR NORTH KOREAN YAK PLANES THAT INTERFERED WITH THE EVACUATION OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM KIMPO AIRFIELD WERE SHOT DOWN BY AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES FURNISHING PROTECTIVE AIR COVERAGE.

"THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND KMAG (KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP) STAFFS HAVE NOT LEFT SEOUL. PREVIOUS REPORTS THAT THEY AND THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT HAD LEFT SEOUL FOR THE SOUTH APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN UNFOUNDED."

CV758APD NM

A157KX

(130)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER SAID TODAY THERE IS NO PLAN TO APPLY CENSORSHIP TO NEWSMEN IN CONNECTION WITH KOREAN WAR COVERAGE.

BUT COL.MP.ECHOLS ASKED COOPERATION OF ALL FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN PREVENTING NORTH KOREANS FROM LEARNING "STRATEGIC OR HELPFUL INFORMATION."

DURING WORLD WAR II TOP GENERALS WERE CONSIDERABLY MORE FREE WITH INFORMATION THAN THEY HAVE BEEN UNDER JAPANESE OCCUPATION. ONE REASON FOR THE RELUCTANCE TO TALK TO THE PRESS IS THAT CORRESPONDENTS OF TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, ARE ACCREDITED TO HEADQUARTERS. ANOTHER IS THAT THERE IS NO FORMAL CENSORSHIP TO FORM A FINAL BARRIER AGAINST TRANSMISSION OF WHAT THE ARMY CONSIDERS STRATEGIC INFORMATION.

IT IS LIKELY, THEREFORE, THAT NEWS TIGHTNESS WILL CONTINUE AND MOST INFORMATION WILL COME THROUGH PIO RELEASES.

KK1005PCS NM

.149FX
95
X-95-
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28-(AP)-A SEOUL BROADCAST EARLY TODAY QUOTED PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AS ANNOUNCING AN AMERICAN GENERAL HAD BEEN NAMED SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE COMMANDER. IT ADDED THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR HAD PROMISED BOMBERS AND ANTI-TANK GUNS FOR A "JOINT DEFENSE OPERATION."
THE BROADCAST NAMED THE DEFENSE COMMANDER SIMPLY AS "GENERAL CHURCH." THIS APPARENTLY MEANT BRIG.GEN. GEN. JOHN H. CHURCH, WHO IS LISTED AS COMMANDER OF THE RYUKYU (OKINAWA) MILITARY GOVERNMENT.
JW832APD NM

JUN 28 1950

A104KX
-95-
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28-(AP)-A RUSSIAN BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW HEARD HERE SAID TODAY NORTH KOREAN TROOPS HAD ENTERED SEOUL AND THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT WAS FLEEING.
(THIS WAS SIMILAR TO A BROADCAST HEARD MONDAY.)
KK757PCS

A34KX
-95-
(THE FOLLOWING WAS OBTAINED FROM THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY IN TOKYO WIT THE AGREEMENT IT BE USED ONLY WITHIN THE UNITED STATES)
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY'S REPORTER IN SEOUL REPORTED TODAY THAT THE INVADING NORTH KOREANS HAD RECAPTURED UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, THUS STOPPING THE SOUTHERN COUNTEROFFENSIVE.
THE REDS FIRST TOOK UIJONGBU MONDAY AND SWEPT TO THE OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL. LATER REPORTS SAID THE SOUTHERN COUNTERATTACK HAD RECAPTURED IT AND DRIVEN THE REDS 20 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.
MAURICE CHANTELOUP, THE FRENCH AGENCY MAN, WHO AID HE WAS THE ONLY CAUCASIAN REPORTER IN SEOUL, MADE HIS REPORT BY TELEPHONE THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD RETAKEN UIJONGBU TUESDAY MORNING.
HE ALSO REPORTED THE SOUTH KOREAN RADIO TUESDAY NIGHT BROADCAST HOURLY NOTICES TO SOUTHERN TROOPS TO WAIT UNTIL WEDNESDAY MORNING, WHEN FULL-SCALE AMERICAN AID WAS COMING.
KK352PCS NM

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A233KX (SHORTS & BJT)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EVACUATION (650)
(HERE IS ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT O.H.P. KING'S STORY OF THE TURMOIL IN SEOUL, KOREA, IN THE FINAL HOURS OF AMERICAN EVACUATION OF THAT INVASION-THREATENED CITY. WHEN AMERICAN CIVILIANS WERE ORDERED OUT, KING LEFT ABOARD A U.S. EVACUATION PLANE.)
BY O.H.P. KING
ITAZUKI AIRBASE, KYUSHU JAPAN, JUNE 27-(AP)-AMERICAN AIR EVACUEES FROM WAR-TORN KOREA FOUND RELIEF HERE TODAY AFTER HOURS OF REFUGEE-PACKED ROADS OUT OF SEOUL--A CITY WHERE GRAB-LAW WAS SUPREME AND A MAN'S JEEP WASN'T SAFE ON THE STREETS.
THE CALM EFFICIENCY OF THIS U.S. AIRBASE WAS A JOY AFTER TWO DAYS OF RUMORS AND SLEEPLESSNESS. THE EVACUEES RELAXED WITH CUPS OF COFFEE AND SNATCHED SOME SLEEP ON ARMY COTS.
THEY LEFT SEOUL TODAY UNDER AMERICAN OFFICIALS' ORDERS AS THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST INVASION PRESSED CLOSE.
KOREANS BY THE THOUSANDS CLOGGED ALL ROADS OUT OF SEOUL WHEN THE AMERICANS STRUGGLED TOWARD KIMPO AND SUWON AIRFIELDS TO THE SOUTH THIS MORNING.
AMERICANS AND KOREANS ALIKE TOOK WITH THEM ONLY WHAT THEY COULD CARRY. LUCKY FEW HAD CARTS TO MOVE THEIR PRECIOUS BELONGINGS. THEY LEFT A CITY THAT WAS IN A STATE OF CONFUSION.
JEEPS AND CARS WERE STOLEN WHOLESALE. OTHER VEHICLES REMAINED WHERE THEIR OWNERS HAD ABANDONED THEM.
EVERYONE HELPED HIMSELF TO SUPPLIES OF CIGARETTES, CANDY AND OTHER ITEMS AT THE OPEN BUT UNMANNED POST EXCHANGE FOR AMERICANS.
MY JEEP WAS STOLEN ALMOST AS SOON AS I HAD PARKED IT TO GO TO MY QUARTERS FOR MY CAMERA AND PASSPORT.
WHEN I CAME OUT OF MY HOTEL I WAD DISMAYED AT THE LOSS OF MY PRECIOUS JEEP, BUT I SAW AN ABANDONED ARMORED JEEP -- UNLOCKED AND FILLED WITH GAS.
I "BORROWED" THE ARMORED JEEP AND HUSTLED OFF TO THE U.S.EMBASSY. BUT AMBASSADOR JOHN J.MUCCIO AND THE FEW REMAINING AMERICANS THERE WERE GONE.
I WAS ALONE -- APPARENTLY THE LAST AMERICAN IN SEOUL.
(AMBASSADOR MUCCIO WAS AT FIRST REPORTED TO HAVE LEFT SEOUL WITH INTENTION OF GOING TO JAPAN. LATER, GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS AT TOKYO SAID THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP HAD NOT LEFT KOREA.
THE RADIO OFFICE WAS CLOSED DOWN AND SO WERE OTHER FACILITIES FOR COMMUNICATIM WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD. NO NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST TROOPS WERE IN THE CITY, BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT IT WOULDN'T BE LONG.
(LATER KOREAN REPORTS INDICATED THE DEFENSE HAD RALLIED AND HURLED THE INVADERS BACK.) THAT WAS AT 11:30 A.M. I TRIED TO TELEPHONE KOREA'S PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AT HIS RESIDENCE, BUT COULDN'T REACH HIM.
I RAMMED THE JEEP INTO HIGH GEAR AND HEADED FOR KIMPO AIRFIELD. IT WAS A BUMPY, TREACHEROUS ROAD AND THE LONGEST 20 MILES I EVER COVERED.

AT THE AIRSTRIP, THE EVACUEES WERE MILLING ABOUT THE WONDERING HOW SOON THEY WOULD GET OUT. BY THAT TIME, THEY WERE REMEMBERING ALL THE THINGS THEY SHOULD HAVE BROUGHT WITH THEM THAT THEY DIDN'T, AND LOOKING GRIMLY AT THTLUS THEY HAD BROUGHT BUT WHICH THEY SHOULDN'T.
THEX
G
GRIMLY AT THE ARTICLES THEY HAD BROUGHT BUT WHICH THEY SHOULDN'T.
THEY HAD LEFT MOST OF THEIR BEST CLOTHES, WATCHES, CAMERAS AND OTHER VALUABLES BEHIND.
THEY ALSO HAD ANOTHER WORRY -- NORTH KOREAN PLANES.
BUT THERE WAS NO SIGN OF BELLIGERENT AIR ACTIVITY OVER THE AIR-FIELD AS WE WAITED FOR THE TRANSPORTS TO ARRIVE.
(GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUATU LATER ANNOUNCED THAT U.S.FIGHTER PLANES PROVIDING PROTECTIVE COVER FOR THE EVACUATION PLANES SHOT DOWN FOUR NORTH KOREAN YAK PLANES WHICH HAD "INTERFERRED WITH THE EVACUA-TION.")
FIVE C-54 AIR TRANSPORTS FROM ITAZUKI AIR BASE ARRIVED TO TAKE OUT 250 EVACUEES. I SAW AT LEAST THREE AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES OVERHEAD PROTECTING THE OPERATION.
THERE WAS MACHINE GUN FIRING IN THE DISTANCE AS OUR PLANE WITH 61 EVACUEES ABOARD TOOK OFF AT 2 P.M. WE ARRIVED AT ITAZUKI TWO HOURS LATER.
BY NIGHTFALL, 563 PERSONS WERE DUE TO BE FLOWN OUT OF KOREA, MOST OF THEM LANDING HERE.
(GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID AROUND 1,950 PERSONS WERE SCHEDULED TO BE EVACUATED FROM KOREA. THESE INCLUDED AMERICANS AND

FOREIGN NATIONALS. IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED THERE WERE 2,000 AMERICANS IN KOREA WHEN THE WAR STARTED SUNDAY.)

SOME EVACUEES ARE COMING TO JAPAN BY SHIP. THE STEAMSHIP PIONEER DALE OF THE UNITED STATES LINES BROUGHT 102 TO KUKOYKA ON KYUSHU ISLAND TODAY AND AROUND 700 WERE DUE TONIGHT ABOARD TWO MORE VESSELS.

WOMEN AND CHILDREN WILL BE QUARTERED IN U.S. ARMY REST HOTELS IN THE TOKYO-YOKOHAMA AREA, MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID. OTHER EVACUEES WILL GO TO 24TH AND 25TH U.S. ARMY DIVISIONS' BILLETS. BEDDING, CLOTHING MEDICINES AND OTHER NEEDS WILL BE SUPPLIED.

GG148PCS

A72WX
(41
A72FX

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1ST LEAD EVACUATION

(ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT O.H.P. KING FLEW OUT OF SEOUL, KOREA, TODAY ABOARD AN AMERICAN EVACUATION PLANE. HERE IS A DISPATCH HE TELEPHONED TO TOKYO UPON HIS ARRIVAL IN SOUTHERN JAPAN.)

BY O.H.P. KING

ITAZUKI AIRBASE, KYUSHU JAPAN, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCES ARE EVACUATING AMERICANS FROM BLAZING KOREA AS FAST AS POSSIBLE.

THE SKIES ABOVE KIMPO AND ANOTHER SOUTH KOREAN AIRFIELD ARE PROTECTED BY AMERICAN FIGHTERS, ONE OF WHICH SHOT OUT OF THE SKY A SPEEDY RUSSIAN MADE YAK FIGHTER THAT ATTEMPTED TO INTERFERE WITH THE EVACUATION.

SOME 563 PERSONS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE FLOWN FROM KOREA BY NIGHTFALL. MOST OF THEM WILL LAND HERE.

IT IS THE BIGGEST AIRLIFT OPERATION SINCE THE BERLIN AIRLIFT LAST YEAR WHEN THE RUSSIANS BARRED TRAIN AND RAIL TRAFFIC FROM THE AMERICAN ZONE.

BEFORE LEAVING SEOUL AT 11:30 A.M. I TRIED TO TELEPHONE KOREA'S PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AT HIS RESIDENCE. I COULD NOT REACH HIM.

THERE WAS NO WAY WHEN I LEFT TO OBTAIN AN ACCURATE SITUATIONER ON THE KOREAN WAR. ALL COMMUNICATIONS WITHIN THE COUNTRY ARE DOWN.

NOT ALL OF THE AMERICANS ARE LEAVING. ABOUT 350 MILITARY ADVISERS TO THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT ARE DRIVING SOUTH IN JEEPS AND OTHER MOTORIZED EQUIPMENT PLANNING TO KEEP CONTACT ALONG THE WAY WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

IT IS STILL POSSIBLE TO AVOID A COMMUNIST SWEEP OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA IF THESE FORCES CAN BE REGROUPED AND ORGANIZED INTO DEFENSIVE FORCES.

AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JOHN J.MUCCIO WAS REPORTED AT THE LAST MINUTE TO HAVE BEEN PERSUADED TO ABANDON HIS INTENTION OF REMAINING IN KOREA.

HE WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN FLOWN TO JAPAN ALONG WITH ABOUT 200 U.S.MILITARY PERSONNEL AND 100 OTHER PERSONS. THEY WERE LAST REPORTED IN SUWON, ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL.

(FIRST ARRIVALS AT ITAZUKE AIRBASE FROM SUWON SAID MUCCIO HAD NOT BEEN SEEN THERE).

DELEGATE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA WERE FLOWN OUT.

SUWON IS WHERE THE SOUTH KOREAN RADIO SAID EARLY TODAY THE GOVERNMENT HAD FLED. DEPARTURE WAS MADE WITHOUT NOTIFYING THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY--A COURTESY USUALLY OBSERVED.

C-54S WERE HAULING THE EVACUEES OUT OF KIMPO TO ITAZUKI, 240 MILES AWAY. ANOTHER C-54, TWO C46S, SEVEN C-47S AND OTHER PLANES WERE TAKING OTHERS FROM SUWON TO ITAZUKI.

THE FIRST PLANE TOOK OFF WHILE MACHINEGUN BULLETS WERE HEARD BEYOND THE CONFINES OF KIMPO FIELD.

THREE MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH MISSION IN KOREA ELECTED TO REMAIN IN

30.24- 12193

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KOREA AS THE PLANES STARTED TAKING OFF. AMBASSADOR VYVYAN HOLT WAS REPORTED WITHOUT INSTRUCTIONS TO DEPART. HIS ASSISTANT S. FAITHFUL SAID HE HAD BEEN ORDERED OUT TO REPORT TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

THE FRENCH MISSION PERSONNEL REMAINED. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES PERRUCHE (NO FIRST NAME GIVEN) AND VICE CONSULS JEAN MEADMORE AND GEORGES MARCEL COMPOSE THE MISSION.

A NUMBER OF MISSIONARIES--AMONG OTHERS, PRESBYTERIANS, METHODISTS AND SEVENTH DAY ADVENTISTS--WERE BELIEVED TO STILL BE IN THE SEOUL AREA.

EVERETT F.DRUMRIGHT AND CURTIS W.PENDERGAST OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT REMAINED TO KEEP IN CONTACT WITH THE GOVERNMENT. LT.COL. BOB EDWARDS AND NAVY LT.SEIFERT (NO FIRST NAME GIVEN), MILITARY ATTACHES, WERE WITH THEM.

PART OF THE ROAD LEADING FROM SEOUL TOWARD KIMPO AND INCHON (JINSEN) WAS JAMMED WITH KOREANS CARRYING ON THEIR HEADS AND BACKS ALL OF THEIR BELONGINGS.

NORTHWEST AIRLINES AND OTHER TENANTS OF KIMPO FIELD WERE LEAVING ON THE TRANSPORTS, ALLOWING KOREAN EMPLOYES TO CLOSE DOWN FACILITIES AND AWAIT DEVELOPMENTS.

MACARTHUR'S TOKYO HEADQUARTERS SAID APPROXIMATELY 1,950 PERSONS WERE SCHEDULED TO BE TAKEN FROM KOREA. THESE INCLUDE U.S. GOVERNMENT CIVILIANS, MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS, OTHER AMERICANS AND FOREIGN NATIONALS. BEST ESTIMATES AT THE TIME OF THE RED INVASION OF KOREA PLACED THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS IN KOREA AT 2,000.)

BY NIGHTFALL 559 AMERICANS HAD BEEN LANDED AT ITAZUKI AIRBASE BY THE SHUTTLING TRANSPORTS. THREE HUNDRED MORE WERE DUE SHORTLY.

ANOTHER 102 ARRIVED AT KUKYOKA ON KYUSHU ISLAND ABOARD THE PIONEER DALE OF THE UNITED STATES LINES. TWO OTHER SHIPS--A PANAMANIAN AND A NORWEGIAN--WERE DUE TONIGHT WITH 700 MORE.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT AS TO HOW MANY OF THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP ALREADY WERE ON THE WAY OUT OF KOREA. BUT SOME OFFICERS WERE MENTIONED AS DUE FOR ARRIVAL ABOARD THE EVACUATION SHIPS.

MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID WOMEN AND CHILDREN WOULD BE QUARTERED IN ARMY REST HOTELS IN THE TOKYO-YOKOHAMA AREA. OTHERS WILL BE BILLETED BY THE 24TH AND 25TH DIVISIONS. BEDDING, CLOTHING, SPECIAL FOODS, MEDICAL AND OTHER FACILITIES WERE READIED THERE.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT ONE AMERICAN FIGHTER COVERING THE AIR EVACUATION FROM KIMPO FIELD OUTSIDE OF SEOUL SHOT DOWN A RUSSIAN BUILT YAK FIGHTER THAT INTERFERED.

THE ANNOU CEMENT SAID:

"AN AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANE PROVIDING COVER PROTECTION DURING THE EVACUATION OF AMERICANS FROM KIMPO AIRFIELD THIS MORNING WAS FORCED TO SHOOT DOWN A YAK FIGHTER WHICH INTERFERED WITH THE EVACUATION EFFORTS.

"SEVERAL OTHER YAK FIGHTERS WERE IN THE AIR IN THE AREA BUT DID NOT MAKE SERIOUS ATTACKS TO INTERFERE."

TWO OF THE 10 FIGHTERS TRANSFERRED TO THE KOREANS BY MACARTHUR SHOT DOWN TWO NORTH KOREAN FIGHTER PLANES OVER KIMPO ABOUT 9 O'CLOCK THIS MORNING.

THE SOUTH KOREAN F-51 MUSTANGS ENGAGED THE RUSSIAN MADE YAKS IN TWO SEPARATE DOGFIGHTS.

BOTH NORTH KOREAN PILOTS WERE KILLED--ONE CRASHED WITH HIS SHIP AND THE OTHER WAS SHOT TO DEATH AS HE REACHED FOR A PISTOL STRAPPED TO HIS LEG WHEN HIS PLANE HIT THE GROUND IN FLAMES.

CV556APD NM

A101FX
WITH BUDGET
EVACUATION INTERVIEWS (520)
BY TOM LAMBERT

ITAZUKI AIRBASE, KYUSHU JAPAN, JUNE 27-(AP)-FIVE HUNDRED AND FIFTY NINE WEARY EVACUEES, SOME OF THEM RIDING IN A BULLET RIDDLED TRANSPORT PLANE, LANDED TODAY, AT THIS AIRBASE WHICH HAS ALL THE AIR AND ATMOSPHERE OF WAR.

RUSSIAN-BUILT NORTH KOREAN YAK FIGHTERS TRIED TO DISRUPT THE TWO-HOUR AIRLIFT TRIP FROM KIMPO AND SUWAN. ONE C-47 WAS DAMAGED BY BULLETS FROM A YAK, BUT NO AMERICAN WAS INJURED.

IT WAS REPORTED TONIGHT THAT THE AMERICAN ESCORT OF JET FIGHTER PLANES AND F-82 TWIN MUSTANGS HAD SHOT DOWN FOUR TO EIGHT OF THE INTERFERING PLANES.

THE AIRLIFT TRAIN OF C-47S, C-46S AND C-54S IS SCHEDULED TO BRING OUT 313 MORE EVACUEES TONIGHT.

THE EVACUEES FROM KOREA'S KIMPO AND SUWAN AIRFIELDS INCLUDED WOMEN AND CHILDREN, UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION MEMBERS, BUSINESSMEN AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS INCLUDING DR.ARTHUR BUNCE, ECA HEAD IN SOUTH KOREA.

THEY ALL LOOKED TIRED AND WORN OUT -- BUT RELIEVED UPON ARRIVING IN THIS HAVEN OF SAFETY.

THE ARMY PROCESSED THE EVACUEES, PRESSED COFFEE, FOOD AND MILK UPON THEM. THEY WERE TAKEN TO THE NEARBY ARMY CAMP AT HAKATA. FROM THERE THEY WILL GO BY TRAIN TO TOKYO.

THE EVACUEES, WERE ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY PESSIMISTIC ABOUT SOUTH KOREA'S CHANCES TO RESIST THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS FROM THE NORTH.

DR.KAMIL IDIL, TURKISH DELEGATE ON THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION, REPLIED "I DO NOT THINK SO" WHEN ASKED IF HE THOUGHT SOUTH KOREA MIGHT SUCCESSFULLY RESIST THE REDS.

IDIL WHO ARRIVED IN SOUTH KOREA ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO, LEFT SEOUL THIS MORNING AND DROVE TO THE SOUTHWEST TOWN OF SUWAN. HE SAID PART OF THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT WENT TO SUWAN AND PART TO TAEJON.

HE SAID HE HAD NOT SEEN KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE BUT HAD HEARD RHEE WAS AT SUWAN. KOREA'S FOREIGN MINISTER COL.BEN LIMB WAS WITH THE U.N. COMMISSION BRIEFLY AT SUWAN BEFORE ALL THAT GROUP WAS AIRLIFTED, IDIL SAID.

"THEN WE DON'T KNOW WHAT HAPPENED," HE SAID WITH A SHRUG.

AUSTRALIA'S ARTHUR B.JAMIESON OF THE U.N. COMMISSION, SAID SEOUL WAS "AMAZINGLY QUIET" AS HE LEFT. HE SAID THERE WERE LARGE CROWDS AT THE MAIN RAILWAY STATION--APPARENTLY TRYING TO FLEE BEFORE THE BATTLE FOR THE CITY--BUT ADDED THAT THE PEOPLE WERE ORDERLY. THE STREET CARS HAD STOPPED RUNNING AND THE STREETS WERE CROWDED WITH MORE PEOPLE THAN USUAL, JAMIESON SAID.

OTHER U.N. COMMISSION MEMBERS WHO ARRIVED HERE INCLUDED THE CHAIRMAN, CHINA'S DR. W.Y. LIU, AND AUSTRALIAN MILITARY OBSERVER, MAJOR F.S.B. PEACH OF SYDNEY, WHO SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD "HAD IT, I THINK."

THE EVACUEES LEFT KOREA ONLY WITH WHAT THEY COULD CARRY, THE USUAL INCONGRUOUS THINGS THAT ALL REFUGEES CARRY.

THERE WAS A TALL, THIN ENGLISHMAN WITH A CAMERA AND A PAIR OF FIELD GLASSES. THERE WAS AN AMERICAN ARMY PRIVATE CARRYING A SHOTGUN AND A FULL BELT OF SHELLS. THERE WAS A HULKING AMERICAN WHO FISHED HIS PASSPORT OUT OF HIS SHIRT POCKET. THAT APPARENTLY WAS ALL HE WAS CARRYING.

THE EVACUEES INCLUDED ALFRED KRISTAN, AMERICAN EMBASSY EMPLOYE WHO WAS ONE OF THE AMERICANS LONG IMPRISONED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN MANCHURIA.

HE GRINNED WEAKLY WHEN ASKED IF HE WAS GLAD TO HAVE ESCAPED FROM THE KOREAN REDS.

IN THE HUGE HANGAR IN WHICH THE EVACUEES WERE BEING PROCESSED, RACHEL PERRUCHE CLUCKED OVER HER SMALL SON AND TWO SMALL DAUGHTERS. SHE IS THE WIFE OF THE FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN SEOUL WHO REMAINED BEHIND.

ECA OFFICIAL HAROLD A.BENNETT OF COLUMBUS, OHIO, WHOSE WIFE AND DAUGHTER SAILED YESTERDAY FROM INCHO (JINSEN), WAS ONE OF THE EVACUEES.

BENNETT SAID U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J.MUCCIO WAS AMONG THE AMERICANS STILL IN KOREA.

LT.COL. LEROY B.MILLER OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX., A MEMBER OF THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP, SAID OTHER KMAG OFFICERS HOPED TO LEAVE KOREA ON PLANES SHORTLY.

WN625APD NM

JUN 28 1950

A19FX
-95-

(EDS: NOTE: O.H.P. KING, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT AT SEOUL DICTATED THE FOLLOWING STORY AFTER HE REACHED ITAZUKI AIRBASE ON KYUSHU WITH OTHER AMERICAN EVACUEES.)

BY O.H.P.KING

ITAZUKI AIRBASE, KYUSHU ISLAND, KAPAN, JUNE 27-(AP)-TWO OF 10 AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES GIVEN THE SOUTH KOREANS ENTERED HOSTILITIES TODAY AND SHOT DOWN TWO NORTH KOREAN FIGHTERS.

THE ACTION OCCURRED ABOUT 9 A.M. AT KIMPO AIRFIELD NEAR SEOUL.

THE SOUTH KOREAN F-51 MUSTANGS ENGAGED THE RUSSIAN MADE YAK FIGHTERS IN TWO SEPARATE DOGFIGHTS. ONE NORTH KOREAN PILOT CRASHED WITH HIS SHIP AND WAS KILLED.

THE OTHER BAILED OUT AND PARACHUTED TO THE GROUND. EYEWITNESSES SAID HE WAS SHOT TO DEATH AS HE REACHED FOR A PISTOL STRAPPED TO HIS LEG.

HIS PLANE BURST INTO FLAMES UPON HITTING THE GROUND.

IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO VERIFY KOREAN REPORTS THAT ALL TEN OF THE MUSTANGS WERE IN ACTION.

ONE KOREAN NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH TO JAPAN SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS NOW HAD "AIR SUPREMACY." IT ADDED THAT SOME OF THE NEW PLANES WERE BEING USED AGAINST NORTH KOREAN ARMOR IN THE NORTHEAST BATTLE FRONT.

UM1244APD NM

A86KX
BULLETIN

JUN 28 1950

TAPEI, FORMOSA, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TODAY ORDERED THEIR AIR FORCE AND NAVY TO CEASE ATTACKS ON THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND IN ACCORDANCE WITH A U. S. REQUEST.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD ORDERED U. S. WARSHIPS TO PROTECT FORMOSA AGAINST RED ATTACK AND AT THE SAME TIME ASKED THE NATIONALISTS TO CEASE OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS.

NATIONALIST FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH WELCOMED THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER FOR WARSHIP PROTECTION AS "A MOST WELCOME SIGN OF COMRADESHIP IN THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM."

GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND HIS CABINET HAD MET AFTER THE AMERICAN NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE NOTE CARRIED WITH IT INSTRUCTIONS TO SEE THAT IT WAS BROUGHT PERSONALLY TO CHIANG'S ATTENTION.

YEH TRANSLATED THE TEXT TO CHIANG LAST NIGHT IN THE PRESENCE OF U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ROBERT STRONG. STRONG WENT TO CHIANG'S SUBURBAN HOME FOR THE MEETING.

STRONG WAS WITH CHIANG FOR ABOUT 20 MINUTES. AFTER HIS DEPARTURE, CHIANG CONSULTED WITH YEH, PREMIER CHEN CHENG AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

THE FAR-REACHING DECISION THEN WAS ANNOUNCED THIS MORNING.

30.24- 12195

IT CAME AFTER CHIANG CONFERRED WITH GEN. CHOU CHIH-JOU, CHIEF OF THE JOINT GENERAL STAFF, AND OTHER TOP NATIONALIST COMMANDERS.
THE DECISION LEFT THE BURDEN OF WARFARE AGAINST THE REDS ON THE MAINLAND TO GUERRILLA FORCES WHICH HAVE BEEN PORTRAYED BY THE NATIONALISTS AS VERY ACTIVE RECENTLY.
AS FAR AS FORMOSA ITSELF WAS CONCERNED, THE ORDER HAD THE EFFECT OF SETTING UP A TRUCE WHICH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS COULD VIOLATE ONLY AT THE RISK OF A CLASH WITH THE U. S. SEVENTH FLEET. IT WAS ASSIGNED UNDER MR. TRUMAN'S ORDERS TO PROTECT THIS NATIONALIST BASTION FROM ANY COMMUNIST ATTACK.
THE LAST ANNOUNCED NATIONALIST AIR ACTIONS WERE RAIDS YESTERDAY ON THREE CHINESE RED AIRFIELDS, INCLUDING THOSE OF THE POTENTIAL INVASION PORTS OF SWATOW AND AMOY WHICH ARE OPPOSITE FORMOSA.
THE NATIONALISTS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE AGREED TO WASHINGTON'S REQUEST IN THE CONVICTION IT WAS INTENDED AS A TEMPORARY MEASURE, NOT SOMETHING WHICH WOULD TIE THEM PERMANENTLY AGAINST TRYING TO CARRY THE WAR BACK TO THE RED MAINLAND.

IT MAY BE TAKEN FOR GRANTED THAT CHIANG, WHILE PROBABLY AGREEING TO A TEMPORARY HALT IN NATIONALIST AIR AND SEA OPERATIONS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST CHINA MAINLAND, WILL NOT BIND HIMSELF TO FOREGO HIS PLANS FOR AN INVASION ATTEMPT TO WIN BACK CHINA.
UNOFFICIAL QUARTERS IN TAIPEI GAVE WHOLEHEARTED WHOOPS OF DELIGHT ON HEARING ABOUT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MOVE. THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION WAS PRAISED AS WISE, BOLD AND FULLY JUSTIFIED BY CIRCUMSTANCES.
ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE MOVE MIGHT LEAD TO A NEW WORLD WAR, FOREIGN MINISTER YEH SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THE RUSSIANS WANTED TO INVOLVE THEMSELVES IN AN INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT.
BUT HE HASTILY ADDED THAT WAS HIS PERSONAL OPINION AND HE MIGHT BE WRONG.
OTHERS IN THIS NATIONALIST CHINA CAPITAL SAID THEY RECOGNIZED THE PROFOUND GRAVITY OF THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION AND WONDERED WHETHER THE RUSSIANS WOULD BACK DOWN OR GO TO WAR.
BUT ALL QUARTERS SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD PLACED THE ISSUE OF WAR OR PEACE SQUARELY ON RUSSIAN SHOULDERS.
THE TEXT OF THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT, WHICH ALSO ORDERED U.S. PLANES AND WARSHIPS TO AID SOUTH KOREAN FORCES BATTLING NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST INVADERS, WAS DELIVERED TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK LAST NIGHT BY AMERICAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ROBERT STRONG.
THE STORY BROKE TOO LATE FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC ON THIS ISLAND OF 7,000,000 (M) PEOPLE TO BE IMMEDIATELY AWARE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT NEWS AFFECTING THEM FOR A LONG TIME.
SOME OF THE FEW WHO HEARD IT EARLY WERE SO INSPIRED BY THE ORDER TO THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET TO HALT A COMMUNIST INVASION OF FORMOSA THAT THEY SAID THEY BELIEVED FORMOSA NOW WAS A SAFER PLACE THAN HONG KONG.
UNOFFICIAL QUARTERS TOOK THE VIEW THAT MR.TRUMAN'S REQUEST TO HALT NATIONALIST ATTACKS ON THE MAINLAND WAS BASED ON THE DESIRE NOT TO HAVE ANY NATIONALIST OFFENSIVE ACTION TAKEN UNDER THE PROTECTION OF AMERICAN GUNS.
ONE SOURCE, ADMITTING HE WAS TALKING WITHOUT HAVING SEEN THE TEXT OF THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT, SAID:
"I HOPE THE UNITED STATES IS NOT TRYING TO MAKE PEACE BETWEEN US AND THE REDS -- IT'S NOT A PEACE OFFENSIVE IS IT?"

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A66KX
THERE WAS SPECULATION IN UNOFFICIAL QUARTERS AS TO WHETHER AS A CONSEQUENCE OF DEVELOPMENTS GREAT BRITAIN WOULD WITHDRAW RECOGNITION OF THE COMMUNIST CHINA GOVERNMENT, AND IF SO, WHEN.
THEY SPECULATED WHETHER BRITAIN HAD BEEN CONSULTED BEFORE THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT WAS MADE AND SENT TO CHIANG. IN THIS REGARD THEY POINTED TO THE DANGER TO HONG KONG AND OTHER BRITISH TERRITORY SHOULD THE SOVIET BLOC GO TO WAR.

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THESE UNOFFICIAL SOURCES POINTED OUT THAT ONE WAY BRITAIN COULD COOPERATE WOULD BE TO HALT BRITISH SHIPS CALLING AT RED CHINA PORTS.
THEY SAID ONE REASON NATIONALIST CHINA WAS ATTGTHOMMNIST MAINLAND WAS TO BLOCKAKE THE PORTS. THEY SAID THAT IF THE ATTACKS WERE TO CEASE AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN REQUESTED, THE BLOCKADE WOULD BE NULLIFIED AND BRITISH SHIPS COULD SUPPLY THE REDS WAR MATERIALS WITHOUT BEING MOLESTED.
FJ&JM550PCS NM ASKT

A80FX (CX F)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAS REJECTED A SUGGESTION THAT NATIONALIST CHINA OFFER INDIVIDUAL AID TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, OFFICIAL QUARTERS SAID TODAY.
ONE OF CHIANG'S ADVISERS HAD MADE THE SUGGESTION THAT THE NATIONALISTS OFFER TROOPS, SHIPS AND PLANES TO COMMUNIST INVADED SOUTH KOREA.
OFFICIAL QUARTERS HERE SAID CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT, DRIVEN ITSELF TO THIS ISLAND FORTRESS BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WISHED TO SUPPORT SOUTH KOREA IN EVERY POSSIBLE WAY BUT WOULD DO SO ONLY IN CONCERT WITH ANY PLAN DECIDED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.
WN437APD NM

A119KX
-95-
HONG KONG,WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28-(AP)-TWO U. S. DESTROYERS AND A SUBMARINE, 75 PER CENT OF THE AMERICAN NAVY CONTINGENT HERE, LEFT HONG KONG LATE TUESDAY FOR AN UNDISCLOSED DESTINATION.
ASKED WHERE THEY WERE GOING, ONE HIGH U. S. AUTHORITY SAID "READ YOUR MORNING PAPERS, THAT SHOULD GIVE YOU THE IDEA."
HE PRESUMABLY REFERRED TO FORMOSA. PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ORDERED THE SEVENTH FLEET TO DEFEND THAT NATIONALIST ISLAND FROM COMMUNIST ASSAULT.
THE DEPARTING UNITS WERE THE DESTROYERS MOORE AND MADDOCK AND THE SUBMARINE CABAZON. THE ONLY UNTI REMAINING HERE IS THE DESTROYER WANTUCK.
FJ826PCS

B41PX KX FW Q
B41KX Q (PX F)
HONG KONG,JUNE 27-(AP)-THE KOREAN WAR RAISED THE VALUE OF THE AMERICAN DOLLAR IN TRADING HERE.
AT THE OPENING OF TRADE YESTERDAY, DOLLAR WAS QUOTED AT $5.98 IN HONG KONG DOLLARS BUT STOOD AT $6.05 AT THE CLOSE.
DOLLARS RECEIVED BY TELEGRAPH TRANSFER OPENED AT $6.03 AND CLOSED AT $6.07, HIGHEST RATE IN RECENT WEEKS.
VR455ACS

A11KX (KOREAN NAVY)
(WEST OUT) (250)

KOREAN

HONOLULU,JUNE 27-(AP)-THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF SOUTH KOREA'S TINY NAVY TODAY PREPARED TO SAIL FOR HIS EMBATTLED HOMELAND WITH THE MAJOR PART OF HIS FIGHTING FLEET--THREE CONVERTED PC BOATS.

REAR ADM.SOHN WUN IL (CORRECT) SAID "WE MAY BE TOO LATE." HE ECHOED THE WORDS OF HIS PRESIDENT, SYNGMAN RHEE, IN CRITICIZING UNITED STATES AID AS "TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE." HE SAID:

"THE REDS HAVE YAK FIGHTERS--200 OF THEM. THE AMERICANS GAVE US ONLY FLIMSY TRAINING PLANES, MAYBE SEVEN OR EIGHT.

"WE HAVE NO TANKS AT ALL FROM THE AMERICANS; THE COMMUNISTS HAVE PLENTY. HOW CAN WE STOP THEM?

"YOU HAVE PLENTY OF PLANES AND TANKS IN JAPAN AND EVEN IN HAWAII. WHY DO YOU KEEP THEM THERE, IDLE?

"WHERE YOU NEED THEM YOU HAVEN'T GOT THEM."

THE ADMIRAL DECLARED, HOWEVER, HE HAD NOT GIVEN UP HOPE. "WE WILL NOT GIVE UP THE FIGHT AS LONG AS THERE IS AN INCH OF FREE KOREAN SOIL REMAINING."

BRIG.GEN.CHUNG IL KWUN, KOREAN ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, MADE AIRLINE RESERVATIONS FOR TOMORROW. HE ARRIVED HERE FRIDAY FROM THE MAINLAND ON HIS WAY TO SEOUL.

SAILING TIME OF THE THREE PC BOATS WAS NOT ANNOUNCED. ADMIRAL SOHN AND A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. PACIFIC FLEET SAID THIS WAS SECRET. THE CRAFT WERE LOADING PROVISIONS AND FUEL YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.

IN ADDITION TO THESE BOATS, THE SOUTH KOREAN NAVY HAS ANOTHER PC BOAT OBTAINED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO UNDER THE U.S. KOREAN AID PROGRAM AND 20 MINESWEEPERS.

VR114ACS NM

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PRECEDE TOKYO DULLES

HONOLULU,JUNE 27-(AP)-A PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS PLANE CARRYING JOHN FOSTERSDULLES FROM TOKYO TURNED BACK TO WAKE ISLAND WITH ENGINE TROUBLE TODAY.

THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE SAID IT WOULD SEND A PLANE FROM KWAJALEIN TO PICK HIM UP. DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IS ANXIOUS TO REACH WASHINGTON AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE WITH HIS REPORT ON THE KOREAN SITUATION.

AS HE LEFT TOKYO HE CALLED THE NORTH KOREAN INVASION OF THE SOUTH "AN UNPROVOKED AND DELIBERATELY PREPARED AGGRESSION."

DULLES, A SPONSOR OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS, HAD VISITED ONLY LAST WEEK WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE IN SEOUL.

THE ADVISER SAID HE HAD A "FULL AND SATISFACTORY EXCHANGE OF VIEWS" IN DAILY CONFERENCES WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR AND VARIOUS JAPANESE OFFICIALS. MACARTHUR WAS AT THE AIRPORT TO BID HIM GOODBYE.

"ALL OF THIS WILL BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN FORMULATING FUTURE UNITED STATES POLICY," DULLES ADDED.

DULLES AND MACARTHUR WERE DESCRIBED AS IN VIRTUALLY COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON THE NEED FOR AN EARLY PEACE TREATY FOR JAPAN. MACARTHUR WANTS IRON-CLAD ASSURANCES THAT THE U.S. WILL BE PERMITTED TO MAINTAIN BASES IN JAPAN AFTER A TREATY IS SIGNED.

MILITARY OFFICIALS HER SHOWED PLAINLY THAT THE KOREAN HOSTILITIES HAD SOLIDIFIED THEIR VIEW THAT NO CHANCES SHOULD BE TAKEN ON LOSING CONTROL OF SUCH BASES.

CV317APD

A103KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN NAVY (150)

PEARL HARBOR,JUNE 27-(AP)-THREE SMALL SOUTH KOREAN WARSHIPS WHICH LEFT HERE WESTBOUND LAST NIGHT HAD A U.S. NAVAL ESCORT, A KOREAN CONSULATE SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THE SHIPS DEPARTED SEVERAL HOURS PRIOR TO THE PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDERS FOR AIR AND SEA SUPPORT OF SOUTH KOREA IN THE KOREAN WAR, AND FOR U.S. SEVENTH FLEET PROTECTION OF FORMOSA.

THE PRESIDENT'S ORDERS WERE DISCUSSED TODAY AT A JOINT STAFF MEETING AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, COMMANDER OF THE U.SMFORCES IN THE PACIFIC. NONE OF THE OFFICERS WHO ATTENDED WOULD COMMENT ABOUT THE MEETING.

ADMIRAL RADFORD "GAVE US EVERYTHING WE WANTED" IN ADDITIONAL ARMS AND AMMUNITION FOR THE VESSELS, THE KOREAN CONSULATE SOURCE SAID.

THE SHIPS ARE COMMANDED BY ADM.SOHN WON IL, COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN NAVY. THEY ARE PC-TYPE VESSELS WHICH WERE ARMED AND EQUIPPED BEFORE LEAVING THE U.S. WEST COAST. THEY ARRIVED HERE FRIDAY BUT THEIR STAY WAS CUT SHORT BY THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN KOREA.

THE VESSELS' NAMES ARE KIMGANSANG, SAMGAKSANG AND THE CHIRSAN.

FROM MID-PACIFIC, SOHN RADIOED A PLEDGE THAT "WE WILL FIGHT TO THE END X X X TO PRESERVE OUR FATHERLAND X X X AND THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE."

THE ADMIRAL'S STATEMENT, RELEASED THROUGH THE KOREAN CONSULATE HERE, ADDED:

"THE WORLD NOW KNOWS THAT THE COMMUNIST INTENTION IS TO CONQUER THE FREEDOM-LOVING DEMOCRACIES AND SUBJUGATE ALL THEIR PEOPLE TO THE TOTALITARIAN SYSTEM OF SLAVERY.

"UNLESS WE STOP THEM AND ELIMINATE SUCH ILLEGAL ACTIONS NOW, DEMOCRACY--THE ONLY FORM OF GOVERNMENT UNDER WHICH FREEDOM AND LIBERTY CAN BE REALIZED--CANNOT ENDURE."

(NO PICKUP)

JM/PR755PCS

JUN 28 1950

A97KX
(150)

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN NAVY

PEARL HARBOR,JUNE 27-(AP)-THREE SMALL SOUTH KOREAN WARSHIPS SAID TO BE ARMED WITH AMERICAN GUNS AND AMMUNITION WERE AT SEA TODAY, BOUND FOR THEIR EMBATTLED HOMELAND.

THE SHIPS LEFT PEARL HARBOR LAST NIGHT UNDER THE COMMAND OF ADM.SOHN WUN IL, COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN NAVY.

PEARL HARBOR SOURCES SAID THE THREE PC-TYPE SHIPS WERE ARMED WITH GUNS AND AMMUNITION BEFORE LEAVING THE U.S. WEST COAST. THEY ARRIVED HERE FRIDAY EN ROUTE TO KOREA. BEFORE THE KOREAN FIGHTING BROKE OUT SUNDAY THEY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO STAY HERE UNTIL NEXT THURSDAY.

A PEARL HARBOR SOURCE SAID THE KOREAN ADMIRAL CONFERRED WITH ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN THE PACIFIC, BEFORE THE VESSELS DEPARTED. ADMIRAL RADFORD HAD NO COMMENT ON THIS.

THE KOREAN SHIPS ARE NAMED KIMGANSANG, SAMGAKSANG AND THE CHIRSAN.

KK734PCS NM

30.24- 12197

A155KX

(230)

FIRST LEAD NAVAL

BY LEIF ERICKSON

PEARL HARBOR, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE NAVY TODAY PLACED THE SEVENTH FLEET UNDER GENERAL MACARTHUR'S OPERATIONAL CONTROL AND CREATED A NEW PACIFIC TASK FORCE TO BE HEADED BY THE JET FIGHTER-EQUIPPED CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA.

A PACIFIC FLEET SPOKESMAN SAID THE NEW TASK FORCE ORGANIZING ON THE U.S. WEST COAST WILL BE BASED ON PEARL HARBOR IN CLOSE SUPPORT OF THE SEVENTH FLEET.

THE 27,000-TON PHILIPPINE SEA WILL CARRY TWO SQUADRONS OF NEW GRUMMAN PANTHER JET FIGHTERS, HE DISCLOSED, AS WELL AS DOUGLAS SKYRAIDER ATTACK BOMBERS.

PANTHER JETS WERE FIRST ASSIGNED TO REGULAR DUTY ABOARD A CARRIER IN THE PACIFIC WHEN THE 27,000-TON VALLEY FORGE BECAME THE SPEARHEAD OF THE SEVENTH FLEET IN MAY. SHE ALSO CARRIED THE DOUGLAS BOMBERS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID REAR ADM.WALTER F.BOONE PROBABLY WILL COMMAND THE PHILIPPINE SEA TASK FORCE WHICH WILL BE THE FIRST NAVY STRIKING FORCE BASED ON PEARL HARBOR SINCE A FEW MONTHS AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

BOONE WAS ACTING COMMANDER OF THE SEVENTH FLEET IN WESTERN PACIFIC WATERS UNTIL THE CARRIER BOXER WAS RELIEVED BY THE VALLEY FORGE.

THE SEVENTH'S PRESENT COMMANDER, VICE ADM.ARTHUR D.STRUBLE, PASSED THROUGH HONOLULU TODAY ENROUTE FROM WASHINGTON TO REJOIN HIS FORCE. HE HAD BEEN IN WASHINGTON FOR CONFERENCES WHEN THE KOREAN INVASION BEGAN.

THE PACIFIC FLEET SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SPECUALTE WHEN THE NEW TASK FORCE WOULD GET UNDER WAY FOR HAWAII. IT WILL BE MADE UP ALSO OF TWO CRUISERS AND A DESTROYER SQUADRON AND A FULL SEATRIAIN OF SUPPLY SHIPS WHICH WILL ENABLE IT TO UNDERTAKE A LONG RANGE EXPEDITION WHEN NECESSARY.

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A51KX

-95-

PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY NAVY

PEARL HARBOR, JUNE 27-(AP)-PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE SEVENTH FLEET, NOW IN PHILIPPINE WATERS, HAS BEEN PLACED UNDER GENERAL MACARTHUR'S OPERATIONAL CONTROL.

IT ANNOUNCED ALSO THAT A TASK FORCE CONSISTING OF THE 27,000-TON CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA, TWO CRUISERS AND A DESTROYER SQUADRON, WAS BEING ORGANIZED FOR MOVEMENT TO THE HAWAIIAN AREA. THE PHILIPPINE SEA NOW IS AT SAN DIEGO. CALIF.

THE PHILIPPINE SEA AND THE CARRIER BOXER BOTH ARE NORMALLY BASED AT SAN DIEGO AND THE LATTER IS TIED UP AT THE NAVAL AIR STATION THERE.

IN WASHINTTON A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID ALSO THE CARRIER BOXER, NEWLY-RETURNED FROM THE FAR EAST AND SCHEDULED FOR OVERHAUL IN A PACIFIC COAST NAVY YARD WOULD BE KEPT IN OPERATING CONDITION PENDING DEVELOPMENTS IN ASIA.

THE PHILIPPINE SEA CARRIER TASK FORCE, BASED AT PEARL HARBOR, WOULD PLACE A SEA STRIKING FORCE IN CLOSE RESERVE FOR THE SEVENTH FLEET.

IT ALSO WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO MOVE TO ANY NEW DANGER POINT IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC OTHER THAN KOREA.

THE SEVENTH FLEET, NOW UNDER GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ORDERS, HAS THE CARRIER VALLEY FORGE, THE CRUISER ROCHESTER, AND A SQUADRON OF DESTROYERS.

FJ702PCS

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A149KX (280)

FORMOSA-KOREA

BY DON HUTH

MANILA,WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE U. S. SEVENTH FLEET TODAY PREPARED TO CARRY OUT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDERS TO DEFEND CHINESE NATIONALIST FORMOSA FROM COMMUNIST ATTACK.

THE FLEET'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER ANY OF THE SHIPS ALREADY WERE ON THEIR WAY TO FORMOSAN WATERS. HE SAID INFORMATION ON FLEET MOVEMENTS MUST COME FROM WASHINGTON.

HONG KONG SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE U. S. DESTROYERS MOORE AND MADDOCK AND THE SUBMARINE CABAZON HAD LEFT THERE, PRESUMABLY FOR FORMOSAN WATERS.

IT WAS KNOWN THAT THIHGS HAVE BEEN HUMMING SINCE THE KOREAN CRISIS DEVELOPED. SANGLEY POINT NAVAL BASE, ABOUT 30 MILES SOUTH OF MANILA, IS BUSY. ALL LEAVES HAVE BEEN CANCELLED SINCE SUNDAY.

THE SEVENTH FLEET IS UNDER THE COMMAND OF VICE ADM. ARTHUR D. STRUBLE AND IS PATTERNED AFTER THE HARD-HITTING FAST CARRIER TASK FORCES OF THE LAST WAR.

IN THE FLEET IS THE 27,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER VALLEY FORGE, COMMANDED BY CAPT. L. K. RICE. IT CARRIES 84 PLANES---33 JET PANTHERS, 29 CORSAIR FIGHTERS AND 22 ATTACK BOMBERS.

STRUBLE'S FLAG SHIP IS THE 13,700-TON HEAVY CRUISER ROCHESTER. THE FLEET ALSO INCLUDES SEVERAL DESTROYERS, DESTROYER ESCORTS AND SBMARINES.

THERE ARE MORE THAN 20 SHIPS IN THE FLEET MANNED BY APPROXIMATELY 8,000 OFFICERS AND MEN.

THE FLEET'S PRIMARY BASE IS IN GUAM WITH FORWARD SUPPORT FACILITIES AT SUBIC BAY AND SNAGLEY POINT IN THE MANILA BAY EARA.

ITS POTENTIAL AREA OF OPERATIONS EXTENDS FROM JAPAN AND OKINAWA ON THE NORTH TO AUSTRALIA ON THE SOUTH, AND FROM PEARL HARBOR ON THE EAST TO BURMA AND MALAYA ON THE WEST.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO SAID THE PHILIPPINES WILL THROW THE FULL WEIGHT OF ITS SUPPORT BEHIND PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION TO STRENGTHEN THIS REPUBLIC'S DEFENSES AGAINST AGGRESSION.

U. S. AMBASSADOR MYRON COWEN CALLED ON QUIRINO LAST NIGHT, PRESUMABLY TO INFORM HIM OF MR. TRUMAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT.

FJ939PCS

A55FX

MANILA,JUNE 27-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.JONATHAN ANDERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT UNITED STATES MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP, SAID TODAY "IT ISN'T THE KOREAN SITUATION THAT WORRIES US, IT IS THE LOCAL SITUATION."

BY THIS, HE SAID HE MEANT THE POSSIBLE INFLUENCE DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA MIGHT HAVE UPON THE COMMUNIST LED HUKBALAHAPS IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT.

GENERAL ANDERSON SAID HE COULD NOT VISUALIZE ANY INVASION OF THE PHILIPPINES AT THIS TIME FROM ANY QUARTER BUT THAT IT "IS OUR JOB TO KEEP ON THE ALERT AND KEEP OUR COLLECTIVE HEADS ABOVE WATER."

CV314APD

JUN 28 1950

A59FX
MANILA,JUNE 27-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY RUPERTO KANGLEON DECLARED TODAY THE PHILIPPINES ARE "SUFFICIENTLY STRONG AND STRONGLY SUPPORTED TO COPE WITH ANY EVENTUALITY."
ASSERTING HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE KOREAN WAR DEVELOPMENTS WOULD CHANGE THE DEFENSE PICTURE IN THE PHILIPPINES IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE, KANGLEON ADDED THIS COUNTRY IS "READY."
HE ADDRESSED UNITED STATES ARMY RESERVE OFFICERS, TELLING THEM HIS DEPARTMENT WAS FOLLOWING CLOSELY THE KOREAN BATTLE.
CV325APD NM

B42KX (Q)
APW
MANILA,JUNE 27-(AP)-PHILIPPINE STOCKS SKIDDED YESTERDAY UNDER THE IMPACT OF KOREAN WAR NEWS. LEADING ISSUES LOST AS MUCH AS SEVEN POINTS ON THE MANILA STOCK EXCHANGE.
VR456ACS NM

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A145
(140)
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 27-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES ANNOUNCED TONIGHT AUSTRALIA HAS DECIDED TO SEND A SQUADRON OF HEAVY LINCOLN BOMBERS TO SINGAPORE BECAUSE OF THE SITUATION IN KOREA.
THIS WILL BE IN ADDITION TO A ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE TRANSPORT SQUADRON ALREADY DISPATCHED.
MENZIES SAID THAT PRESERVATION OF BRITISH AUTHORITY IN MALAYA IS VITAL TO SECURITY OF AUSTRALIA. HE ADDED:
"IT MUST BE MADE CLEAR TO THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT EVERYWHERE THAT IF THEY PROMOTE AGGRESSIVE CAMPAIGNS FOR THE ACQUISITION OF NEW TERRITORY THEY WILL FIND NO DIVISION AMONG BRITISH COUNTRIES WHO KNOW THEIR VITAL INTERESTS ARE IN COMMON."
MENZIES SAID IT IS QUITE CLEAR THAT THE INVADING NORTHERN KOREANS REPRESENT "COMMUNIST EXPANSION. IT SEEMS TO THE CABINET THAT THIS ATTACK IS A COMMUNIST INSPIRED MOVE. THE KOREAN INCIDENT CANNOT BE LOOKED AT IN ISOLATION, NOR CAN WE IN AUSTRALIA REGARD IT AS REMOTE FROM OUR INTERESTS AND SAFETY."
MT1122AED

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with korean

canberra, australia, wednesday, june 28--(ap)--an authoritative source said today that australia's government supports the united states policy in korea as the wisest course in the circumstances.

the cabinet, this source said, sees the korean conflict as a challeng to the united nations rather than a conflict between nations, and regards u.s. aid to the south korean government as given to a free nation struggling to protect itself rather than as an overt act against another nation.

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australia can be expected to seek to localize the conflict and prevent its spread to formosa and indochina, this source said.

hj/hmtchinsons 01150----0009aed

B20 (Q)
-17-
TRUMAN (EURPEAN ROUNDUP) (650)
BY JOHN RODERICK
LONDON, JUNE 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION TO MEET FORCE WITH FORCE IN KOREA BROUGHT A FIRST REACTION OF APPLAUSE FROM NON-COMMUNIST EUROPE TONIGHT;
PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE INTERRUPTED A HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE TO READ THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT AND ANNOUNCED THAT BRITAIN WOULD SUPPORT IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL THE UNITED STATES POLICY OF FIRMNESS AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE FAR PACIFIC.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN THE PACKED HOUSE DREW GASPS, A FEW SECONDS OF STUNNED SILENCE AND THEN A ROAR OF APPROVAL--FROM BOTH THE LABOR AND OPPOSITION BENCHES.
OF A PIECE WITH THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION WAS THE AUSTRALIAN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT A SQUADRON OF HEAVY BOMBERS IS BEING SENT TO SINGAPORE TO PRESERVE BRITISH AUTHORITY IN MALAYA. MALAYA THUS SEEMINGLY FELL INTO THE LINE DRAWN AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN THROUGH KOREA, FORMOSA, THE PHILIPPINES AND INDOCHINA.
POLITICAL OBSERVERS IN LONDON BELIEVED THE DECISION TO BACK SOUTH KOREA WITH U.S. AIR FORCE AND NAVY HAD DISPELLED MUCH OF THE CLOUD OF UNCERTAINTY AND FEAR WHICH HAS HOVERED OVER WESTERN EUROPE SINCE SUNDAY.
AMERICAN INDECISION IN ASIA MIGHT HAVE SOWN FATAL SEEDS OF DOUBT ABOUT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF SUCH DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS AS THE ATLANTIC PACT. THESE OBSERVERS SAID.

FRENCH OFFICIALS IN PARIS EXPRESSED COMPLETE SUPPORT OF THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION. THEY WERE PARTICULARLY PLEASED BY HIS DETERMINATION TO SPEED THE FLOW OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO INDOCHINA. FRENCH OFFICIALS FEARED A SUCCESSFUL COMMUNIST INVASION OF KOREA WOULD FLASH THE GREEN LIGHT FOR A SIMILAR ATTACK ON INDOCHINA.

ONE EFFECT MAY BE TO SPEED FORMATION OF A CABINET IN FRANCE WHERE THERE HAS BEEN ONLY A CARETAKER REGIME SINCE SATURDAY. A LEADER OF THE SOCIALISTS, RECONSIDERING THEIR STAND NOT TO SUPPORT A CABINET HEADED BY FORMER PREMIER HENRI QUEUILLE, SAID "THIS IS THE MOST SERIOUS THING YET" WHEN HE HEARD THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT.

RADICAL SOCIALISTS URGED QUEUILLE TO FORM A "GOVERNMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY," A FORM OF COALITION TO DEAL WITH EMERGENCIES.

IN ROME AN ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE WASHINGTON ACTION WAS "TIMELY AND NECESSARY."

THREE HOURS AFTER THE WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT, THE SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN IN GERMANY GAVE THE FIRST COMMUNIST REACTION. IT CALLED THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION AN INTERVENTION ON THE SIDE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN "PUPPET GOVERNMENT'S MILITARY AGGRESSION."

B21

"REPORTS SAY THAT THESE AMERICAN MILITARY ACTIVITIES HAVE ALREADY STARTED," SAID ADN.

FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE OF NORWAY DECLARED "WE ARE ENTITLED TO EXPECT THAT THE U.N. MEMBER STATES ABIDE BY THE URGENT APPEAL FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL."

A DUTCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN AT THE HAGUE EXPRESSED "FULL UNDERSTANDING" OF THE AMERICAN POSITION.

WEST BERLIN'S MAYOR ERNST REUTER DESCRIBED IT AS "THE KIND OF FIRM ATTITUDE WHICH CAN HALT SOVIET AGGRESSION AND SECURE PEACE."

LIDOVA DEMOKRACIE, ORGAN OF THE PEOPLES PARTY IN COMMUNIST-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SAID A "WAVE OF ANGERED RESISTANCE" WOULD SWEEP THE WORLD. IN SOUTH AMERICA, COLOMBIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER DECLARED HIS COUNTRY WOULD STAND BESIDE THE UNITED STATES "WITHOUT ANY HESITATION" IN EVENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT.

ECUADOR'S FOREIGN MINISTER SAID "ECUADOR WILL SUPPORT ANY MEASURE FOR THE DEFENSE OF KOREA."

EARLIER, ATTLEE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT NORTH KOREA HAD COMMITTED A "NAKED AGGRESSION AND MUST BE CHECKED."

HE DISCLOSED THAT SIR GLADWIN JEBB, NEW HEAD OF THE BRITISH U.N. DELEGATION, WAS BEING SENT TO NEW YORK. JEBB LEFT BY PLANE TO-NIGHT.

WHILE DECIDING BRITAIN'S DECISION ATTLEE SAW HIS CABINET AND CONFERRED WITH CONSERVATIVE LEADERS WINSTON CHURCHILL AND ANTHONY EDEN.

WORRIED BRITONS, CONSCIOUS THAT IMPORTANT DECISIONS WERE BEING MADE, CROWDED SILENTLY ABOUT THE PRIME MINISTER'S RESIDENCE WHILE THESE MEETINGS WERE GOING ON.

THE LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE, IN COMMON WITH OTHER EUROPEAN EX-CHANGES, HAD ANOTHER SPELL OF THE SINKING JITTERS.

BELGRADE DISPATCHES SAID THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE WERE MORE CONCERNED OVER THE POSSIBILITY OF A GENERAL WAR THAN A YEAR AGO WHEN SOVIET TANKS AND TROOPS WERE POISED ON THE YUGOSLAV BORDER. AGAIN SOVIET AND SATELLITE TROOPS ARE REPORTED GATHERING FOR MANEUVERS AROUND YUGOSLAVIA.

G/SJ606PED

JUN 28 1950

B13 (Q) (250)

-17-

LONDON, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED FROM THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA TODAY THAT "PEOPLE HERE ARE ENTIRELY CONFIDENT OF VICTORY."

"PEOPLE JOSTLED BEFORE BULLETINS IN THE STREETS YESTERDAY TO READ OF FIRST VICTORY NEWS PUBLISHED BY THE KOREAN MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR," THE AGENCY'S CORRESPONDENT WROTE FROM PYONGYANG.

"BEFORE EIGHT O'CLOCK CROWDS GATHERED ROUND RADIO SETS AND LOUDSPEAKERS ON THE MAIN THOROUGHFARES AND IN FRONT OF GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS LISTENING TO GENERAL KIM IR SEN BROADCASTING.

"NEWS OF THE POWERFUL COUNTER ATTACK LAUNCHED BY THE PEOPLE'SS ARMY AND GARRISON FORCES (OF NORTH KOREA) AND THE CALL TO BATTLE FROM GENERAL KIM IR SEN ADDED TO THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE OF CONFIDENCE."

THE AGENCY DISPATCH WAS BROADCAST FROM COMMUNIST CHINA'S CAPITAL, PEIPING, AND HEARD IN LONDON BY TELERADIO.

THE DISPATCH QUOTED ONE NORTHERN KOREAN WORKER AS SAYING "THE SO-CALLED NORTHERN EXPEDITION STARTED BY THE SYNGMAN RHEE (SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT) GANG ONLY MEANS THAT THEY WILL GET SMASHED MORE QUICKLY."

ANOTHER NORTH KOREAN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING "THESE FIVE YEARS PAST THE AMERICANS HAVE PULLED STRINGS AND SYNGMAN RHEE HAS PREPARED FOR THIS SOCALLED NORTHERN EXPEDITION. NOW THEY HAVE STARTED IT BUT THE KOREAN PEOPLE WILL CERTAINLY FINISH IT."

THE AGENCY ALSO DECLARED THAT THE PEIPING PEOPLES' DAILY EDITORIALLY SAID "THE PRESENT KOREAN WAR HAS BEEN PREPARED BY SYNGMAN RHEE AND AMERICA WHICH IS THE ACTUAL INSTIGATOR OF IT."

SHANGHAI'S TA KUNG PAO DECLARED "THIS ATTACK" WAS LAUNCHED "ON THE FOURTH DAY AFTER AMERICAN WARMONGER (JOHN FOSTER) $7)3' £-$)315

THE FOURTH DAY AFTER AMERICAN WARMONGER (JOHN FOSTER) DULLES HAD LEFT SEOUL FOLLOWING HIS TALKS WITH SYNGMAN RHEE."

G531PED

JUN 28 1950

A55

(250)

LONDON, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT TERMED "ILLEGAL" TODAY THE CEASE FIRE ORDER ISSUED SUNDAY BY THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE NEW CHINA (COMMUNIST) NEWS AGENCY SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM NORTH KOREA'S CAPITAL DISTRIBUTED HERE BY TELERADIO:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE KOREAN DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC TODAY ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT;

"THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL HAS, UNDER PRESSURE OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, ON JUNE 25 DISCUSSED THE KOREAN SITUATION ARISING FROM THE CIVIL WAR UNLEASHED BY THE SYNGMAN RHEE BRIGANDS, ACCORDING TO REPORTS RECEIVED HERE.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE KOREAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC FORMALLY DECLARED ITS VIEW THAT THE DISCUSSION AND DECISION ON THE KOREAN PROBLEM REACHED AT THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING ARE ILLEGAL BECAUSE, FIRSTLY, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC HAS NOT PARTICIPATED IN THE DISCUSSION AND DECISIONS CONCERNING THE KOREAN PROBLEM. SECONDLY, THE MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS NOT ATTENDED BY DELEGATES FROM THE BIG COUNTRIES LIKE THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA."

MEANWHILE, THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED NORTHWEST GERMAN RADIO BROADCAST A WHOLLY UNCONFIRMED STORY, WHICH IT CREDITED TO THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY TASS, SAYING SOUTH KOREA HAD OFFERED UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER TO VICTORIOUSLY ADVANCING NORTHERN TROOPS.

THE SOVIET MONITOR IN LONDON SAID IT HAD NOT HEARD OF ANY SUCH CLAIM BEING CARRIED BY TASS.

FH&SN713PED

JUN 28 1950

A203

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD ATTLEE

LONDON, JUNE 27-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE TONIGHT PLEDGED BRITAIN'S SUPPORT IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO AMERICAN MOVES TO REPEL THE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA.

ATTLEE INTERRUPTED A PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE ON THE SCHUMAN PLAN TO READ PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT ON KOREA.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD INTRODUCE AT LAKE SUCCESS TODAY A RESOLUTION RECOGNIZING THAT MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD FURNISH "SUCH ASSISTANCE TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO REPEL ARMED ATTACK."

BRITAIN, ATTLEE SAID, WOULD SUPPORT THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION.

WHILE THE CABINET WAS CONSIDERING THE KOREAN CRISIS, WORRIED BRITONS CROWDED AROUND THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE.

BETWEEN 200 AND 300 PERSONS STOOD SILENTLY ALONG THE SIDEWALKS IN NARROW DOWNING STREET. IN NO.10, A FULL DRESS CABINET MEETING WAS ON.

BRITAIN HAS BEEN IN CONSTANT CONSULTATION WITH THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND OTHER NATIONS ON THE SITUATION. THE BRITISH DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, SIR TERENCE SHONE, WAS SENT SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE MEETING TODAY AT LAKE SUCCESS. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN HAS RECEIVED NO DIRECT REQUEST FROM KOREA FOR AID.

CHIEF WORRY TO BRITAIN IS THE EFFECT THE LOSS OF SOUTHERN KOREA TO THE COMMUNISTS WOULD HAVE ON OTHER FAR EASTERN TROUBLE SPOTS. AN INFORMED DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SPECULATED A NORTHERN KOREAN VICTORY PROBABLY WOULD RESULT IN A STEPUP OF COMMUNIST ATTACKS IN INDOCHINA AND MALAYA.

ATTLEE CALLED THE NORTH KOREAN ATTACK A "FULL SCALE INVASION" OF SOUTH KOREA. HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE MAY MAKE AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF BRITISH INTENTIONS LATER, AFTER THIS AFTERNOON'S SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.

BEFORE THE HOUSE CONVENED, ATTLEE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CONFERRED PRIVATELY WITH WINSTON CHURCHILL AND HIS DEPUTY CONSERVATIVE LEADER, ANTHONY EDEN.

EZ135PED

A115

LONDON, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID TODAY THAT THE POPULATION IN "LIBERATED" AREAS OF SOUTH KOREA GREETED NORTH KOREAN TROOPS WITH FLOWERS.

THE DISPATCH, BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO, SAID THE AFFAIRS OF THE OLD LOCAL GOVERNMENTS WERE BEING WOUND UP AND NEW PROVISIONAL PEOPLE'S COMMITTEES WERE BEING ESTABLISHED.

FH1015PED

JUN 28 1950

The British Press Assn said today

sculthorpe,eng.,june 27-(ap)-this great american airbase cancelled all leaves and passes for the crews of the superfortresses based here.today.

the british press association said the field was closed to reporters and only american airforce personnel allowed on the base.

U.S. airforce spokesmen were not immediately available for comment.

airbases go on such alerts when action is expected, such as a mass movement of planes or men.

JUN 28 1950

A218

PARIS, JUNE 27-(AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NEW SPECIAL ADVISOR ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR WASHINGTON.

EZ228PED

30.24- 12201

A35
PRECEDE PARIS DAY
LONDON, JUNE 27-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NEW SPECIAL ADVISOR ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, LOOKED PALE AND WORRIED WHEN HE STOPPED OFF IN LONDON TONIGHT EN ROUTE FROM PARIS TO WASHINGTON.
HARRIMAN WOULD NOT ANSWER NEWSMENS' QUERIES AS TO WHETHER HE WAS GOING HOME BECAUSE OF THE KOREAN CRISIS, BUT SAID:
"IT IS QUITE NATURAL THAT I AM GOING HOME."
WW553PED

rome,wednesday,june 28-(ap)-il quotidiano,

catholic action (caps c,a) newspaper which often reflects

vatican views,demanded today that the government take

action against the communist press for its topsy-turvy accounts

of the korean war.

JUN 28 1950

it called communist [redacted] pic-

turing north korea as the victim of south korean aggression

"the apotheosis of falsehood".

"a falsehood so employed is a moral

aggression against free men," the newspaper said. "society

has not only the right, but the duty to defend itself

against it."

the communist newspaper l'unita headlined

president truman's arms decision today "flagrant violation

of the independence of peoples and of international law."

JUN 28 1950

sj/bries 0115/855p

A77
KOREAN
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS HAS OFFERED TO MEDIATE IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.
THE COMMITTEE SENT A CABLE YESTERDAY TO BOTH THE NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN GOVERNMENTS, REFERRING TO PROVISIONS OF THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS FOR THE PROTECTION OF WAR VICTIMS WHEN CONFLICTS ARE NOT INTERNATIONAL IN CHARACTER.
IS IS PROVIDED THAT THE IMPARTIAL, HUMANITARIAN ORGANIZATION MAY OFFER ITS SERVICES TO THE PARTIES IN A CONFLICT.
NEITHER GOVERNMENT OF KOREA IS SIGNATORY TO CONVENTIONS SIGNED HERE LAST FALL, BUT THE COMMITTEE URGED APPLICATION OF HUMANITARIAN PRINCIPLES TO PROTECT WAR VICTIMS.
RJ728AED

B79 (Q)
KOREAN
OSLO,NORWAY, JUNE 27-(AP)-OWNERS OF THE NORWEGIAN FREIGHTER REINHOLDT WERE ADVISED BY THE SHIP'S MASTER TODAY THAT IT IS EVACUATING 600 WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM INCHON, KOREA, TO FUKUOKA, JAPAN, UNDER U.S. DESTROYER AND PLANE ESCORT. THERE WAS NO INFORMATION HERE AS TO THE NATIONALITY OF THE EVACUEES.
W1019AED

A178
FIRST LEAD RADIO MOSCOW
OSLO, NORWAY, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28-(.-0)-MOSCOW RADIO MADE ITS FIRST MENTION--WITHOUT COMMENT--TODAY OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECLARATION THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD GIVE MILITARY PROTECTION TO SOUTH KOREA.
THE REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT WAS BROADCAST FIRST AT 7:15 A.M. MOSCOW TIME (12:15 A.M. EST).
THE SOVIET RADIO HAD BROADCAST THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT, BEGINNING AT 11:30 P.M. MOSCOW TIME TUESDAY, A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE NORTH KOREAN FORCES WHICH SAID THEY CONTINUED "THEIR PROGRESS AT A SWIFT PACE IN SPITE OF THE STUBBORN AND RESOLUTE RESISTANCE OF THE ENEMY."
THE BROADCASTS INCLUDED A REPORT OF THE FALL IN STOCK PRICES IN NEW YORK BUT MADE NO MENTION OF YESTERDAY'S SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING OR OF THE U.S. APPEAL TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO USE ITS INFLUENCE IN BRINGING ABOUT A HALT IN HOSTILITIES IN KOREA.
(NO PICKUP)
BB152AED

A58
KOREAN
OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 27-(AP)-RADIO MOSCOW DID NOT MENTION PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER SENDING AID TO SOUTH KOREA IN ITS RUSSIAN LANGUAGE NEWS BROADCASTS HEARD HERE TONIGHT.

THE BROADCASTS DID NOT MENTION THE KOREAN SITUATION UNTIL 11:30-P.M., MOSCOW TIME, (4:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME) WHEN A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE CLAIMING VICTORIES DESPITE HEAVY SOUTH KOREAN RESISTANCE WAS BROADCAST.

THAT TRANSMISSION ALSO QUOTED FOREIGN REPORTS THAT AMERICAN SHIPS ARE OPERATING IN KOREAN WATERS BUT GAVE NO DETAILS.

SN721PED

JUN 2 C 1950

B1 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN (350)
BY DANIEL DE LUCE

BERLIN, JUNE 27-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PRESS TODAY SEIZED UPON EVENTS IN KOREA AND BEGAN A CAMPAIGN TO UNDERMINE THE CONFIDENCE OF ANTI-COMMUNIST GERMANS IN AMERICAN PROTECTION.

THE CAMPAIGN BEGAN AFTER REPORTS FROM SEOUL SAID KOREAN COMMUNISTS HAD REACHED THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL BUT BEFORE THE LATER REPORTS THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN DRIVEN BACK AND THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD DECIDED TO GIVE POWERFUL SUPPORT TO THE SOUTHERN REPUBLICANS, INCLUDING THE BOMBING OF COMMUNIST-HELD TOWNS SOUTH OF THE BORDER.

THE CONCERTED EDITORIAL CAMPAIGN IN SOVIET-CONTROLLED PAPERS APPARENTLY WAS INTENDED TO DESTROY FAITH IN AMERICAN MILITARY POWER, PICTURE U.S. LEADERS AS WAR-CRAZED BUNGLERS WHO MISCALCULATED IN KOREA AND FRIGHTEN GERMAN MASSES INTO SUPPORTING THE SOVIET UNION'S "WORLD PEACE CAMP."

"THE EVENTS IN KOREA ARE A WARNING FOR WEST GERMANY, FOR ALL GERMANY," SAID NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, CHIEF ORGAN OF THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY.

"KOREA IS A TRIAL CASE FOR THE PLANNED AMERICAN ATTACK ON THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

HEWING TO THE MOSCOW LINE THAT IT WAS AMERICAN-TRAINED SOUTH KOREANS WHO WERE THE AGGRESSORS, THE PAPER SAID EVERY GERMAN MUST DRAW THE CONCLUSION "TO CAST OFF THE AMERICAN PROVOCATEURS WHO ATTEMPT TO DYNAMITE WORLD PEACE."

COMMUNIST PAPERS WHICH BURIED KOREAN NEWS YESTERDAY PUT IT ON THE FRONT PAGE TODAY, APPARENTLY IN THE BELIEF THAT COMMUNIST SUCCESS WAS IMMINENT.

THIS EDITORIAL POLICY DOVETAILED WITH A REPORT FROM SOURCES CLOSE TO THE EAST COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT LAST NIGHT WHICH SAID THE KREMLIN POLICY LINE ON KOREA HAD BEEN HANDED TO ALL SATELLITE GOVERNMENTS IN THE SOVIET BLOC.

ACCORDING TO THIS REPORT THE EAST GERMAN AND SATELLITE GOVERNMENTS WERE ADVISED TO "OBSERVE RETICENCE" TOWARD THE KOREAN SITUATION UNTIL THE COURSE OF DEVELOPMENTS IS CLEAR.

GERMAN COMMUNISTS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO APPLY THE LESSONS LEARNED IN KOREA TO THE "ACTIVE FIGHT FOR THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

NEWS STANDS IN WESTERN GERMANY WERE CROWDED AS THE PUBLIC FOLLOWED THE KOREAN FIGHTING WITH APPREHENSION. NEARLY ALL WEST GERMAN PAPERS DREW PARALLELS BETWEEN DIVIDED KOREA AND DIVIDED GERMANY.

"THE KOREAN ALARM BELLS ARE ALSO WARNING SIGNALS FOR US," SAID THE MUNICH MERKUR.

SOME PAPERS POINTED OUT THAT THE PARALLELS WERE NOT EXACT BECAUSE WESTERN OCCUPATION FORCES HAVE NOT BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM GERMANY.

JUN 28 1950

JM411PED

B55 (Q)
(400)
BY DAN DE LUCE

BERLIN, JUNE 27-(AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PRESS, CONFIDENT OF AN EARLY RED VICTORY IN THE KOREAN WAR, WARNED TODAY THAT IT IS "A TRIAL CASE FOR GERMANY."

SOVIET-CONTROLLED GERMAN NEWSPAPERS BEGAN A CONCERTED EDITORIAL CAMPAIGN TO:

1-DESTROY THE FAITH OF ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN THEIR MILITARY PROTECTION BY THE UNITED STATES.

2-HOLD U.S. LEADERS UP TO REPUDIATION AS WAR-CRAZED PLOTTERS, WHO HAVE BUNGLED SO BADLY THAT EVEN TINY NORTH KOREA HAS BEEN ABLE TO "SHATTER AN AMERICAN INVASION."

3--INTIMIDATE THE GERMAN MASSES INTO CASTING THEIR LOT WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S "WORLD PEACE CAMP," WHICH IS CLAIMED TO BE MILITARILY INVINCIBLE.

"THE EVENTS IN KOREA ARE A WARNING FOR WEST GERMANY, FOR ALL GERMANY," THE CHIEF ORGAN OF THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, DECLARED TODAY.

"KOREA IS A TRIAL CASE FOR THE PLANNED AMERICAN ATTACK ON THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC.

"WHAT CONCLUSIONS MUST EVERY GERMAN DRAW FROM THESE EVENTS? THESE: TO CAST OFF THE AMERICAN PROVOCATEURS WHO ATTEMPT TO DYNAMITE WORLD PEACE, AND LINE UP WITH THE OVERWHELMINGLY POWERFUL VICTORY OF THE PEACE FRONT OVER THE AMERICAN WAR INCENDIARISTS."

COMMUNIST DAILIES, WHICH BURIED KOREAN WAR NEWS ON INSIDE PAGES YESTERDAY, GAVE IT FRONTPAGE DISPLAY TODAY.

THE APPARENTLY IMMINENT SUCCESS OF THE RUSSIAN-TRAINED NORTH KOREAN ARMY AND THE DWINDLING PROSPECTS OF EFFECTIVE AMERICAN INTERVENTION WERE BELIEVED RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CHANGE.

MANY COMMUNIST EDITORS JUBILANTLY DREW A PARALLEL BETWEEN THE FUTURE OF KOREA AND GERMANY, WITH THE KOREAN REDS NOW ABOUT TO REALIZE THEIR GOAL OF "RESTORATION OF NATIONAL UNITY."

THE COMMUNIST BERLINER ZEITUNG JEERED AT U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOUIS JOHNSON AND STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES FOR RECENT STATEMENTS OF AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR SOUTH KOREA.

"DULLES, LIKE HITLER, DID NOT TAKE EVERYTHING INTO ACCOUNT," BERLINER ZEITUNG ASSERTED. "DEEP IN THE HINTERLAND OF SOUTH KOREA, NUMEROUS RESISTANCE CENTERS WERE FORMED WHICH WERE ABLE TO STRIKE THE WEAPONS FROM THE HANDS OF THE U.S.A.'S SOUTHERN KOREAN MERCENARIES WHEN THEY WERE RAISED AGAINST THEIR COUNTRYMEN IN THE NORTH."

ANTI-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS IN WEST BERLIN LECTURED THE UNITED STATES FOR ALLEGED ERRORS OF POLICY IN BOTH ASIA AND GERMANY, ALTHOUGH THEY CONDEMNED THE KOREAN WAR AS A BRUTAL EXAMPLE OF SOVIET IMPERIALISM.

30.24- 12203

THE TONE OF THEIR COMMENT INDICATED DEEP CONCERN THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WAS APPARENTLY BEING HUMILIATED BEFORE THE WORLD BY THE KREMLIN'S STRATEGY.

THE AMERICAN SECTOR'S DER TAGESSPIEGEL SAID "THE PARTITIONING OF KOREA, LIKE THAT OF GERMANY, WAS AN UNLUCKY INHERITANCE OF THE YALTA CONFERENCE.

"IF THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOW ABLE TO BREAK SOUTH KOREA FROM THE WESTERN DEFENSE CHAIN, THIS WOULD ENDANGER THE SECURITY AND STABILITY OF THE WHOLE PACIFIC AREA."

COMMUNIST-LED MASS ORGANIZATIONS IN EAST GERMANY BEGAN WHAT APPARENTLY WILL BE A SERIES OF PROTESTS AGAINST WHAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE CALLING "THE PROVOCATORY ATTACK ON THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC PREPARED BY THE ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS." MACHINERY-LENDING STATIONS IN FARM AREAS WERE THE FIRST TO ISSUE SUCH RESOLUTIONS, AND IT WAS INDICATED THE FREE GERMAN YOUTH, THE DEMOCRATIC WOMEN'S LEAGUE, THE FREE GERMAN TRADE FEDERATION AND OTHER GROUPS WOULD FOLLOW SUIT.

JJ1035AED

B23

--17--

FRANKFURT, GERMANY JUNE 27-(AP)-AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY, REFERRING TO THE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA, ASSURED THE GERMAN PEOPL
E TONIGHT THAT ALLIED TROOPS WILL REMAIN IN WESTERN GERMANY" UNTIL PEACE AND FREEDOM ARE SECURED."

REMAIN IN WESTERN GERMANY" UNTIL PEACE AND FREEDOM ARE SECURED."

IN A BRIEF STATEMENT, MCCLOY DECLARED THAT THE KOREAN WAR UNDERLINES THE "DEEP SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PRESENCE OF ALLIED TROOPS IN GERMANY," AND ADDED.

"THEY ARE HERE AND PLAN TO STAY UNTIL PEACE AND FREEDOM ARE SECURED."

MCCLOY DECLARED THAT THE "BRUTAL COMMUNIST ATTACK" ON SOUTH KOREA HIGHLIGHTS THE "UTTER SHAM OF THE SO-CALLED PEACE OFFENSIVE OF THE COMMUNISTS."

COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS HAVE BEEN BLARING THE THEME THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WERE PREPARING FOR WAR AGAINST WHAT THEY CALLED THE PEACE-LOVING COMMUNIST NATIONS.

SJ614PED

JUN 28 1950

KV
A78
(120)

BERLIN, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE SOVIET CONTROLLED BERLIN RADIO SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ARMS AID TO SOUTH KOREA HAS ENORMOUSLY INCREASED THE DANGER OF WAR FOR EUROPE.

WEDNESDAY'S FIRST NEWSCAST OPENED WITH A GIRL CALLING IN A PIERCING VOICE:

"ATTENTION! ATTENTION! ALL GERMANS DECLARE YOURSELVES IN SOLIDARITY WITH THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC WHICH FIGHTS FOR PEACE AGAINST THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS.

"IT IS YOUR TASK JUST AS MUCH AS IT IS THE TASK OF ALL PEACE LOVING PEOPLES ALL OVER THE WORLD TO FOIL THE SINISTER PLANS OF THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS.

"TONIGHT PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED AMERICAN PLANES AND WARSHIPS TO OPENLY SUPPORT THE SOUTH KOREAN AGGRESSION. THIS HAS INCREASED ENORMOUSLY THE DANGER OF WAR FOR EUROPE.

"DISCUSS THIS SITUATION AT PUBLIC MEETINGS IN YOUR OFFICES AND FACTORIES."

FH850PED

with london reaction

berlin, june 27-(ap)-this cold war capital was electrified today by president truman's order sending american military support to beleagured south korea.

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telephones jangled in newspaper and radio offices as residents of this western outpost deep in soviet-held territory called for information on the latest developments.

anxious berliners asked:

"what will the russians do now? will this mean a third world war?"

the american operated radio station broadcast the text of truman's announcement and will repeat it periodically.

berliners, and western occupation troops, were acutely aware of their isolated position. although there are some 7,500 allied occupation troops in the city they are surrounded by about 300,000 russian troops in east germany.

B47 SEG (180)
KOREAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS SAID TODAY THAT SUNDAY'S UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING, WHICH CALLED FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA, HAD NO LEGAL FORCE BECAUSE DELEGATES OF THE SOVIET UNION WERE NOT PRESENT.

"INASMUCH AS EVERY DECISION ON A QUESTION OF SUBSTANCE DEMANDS THE UNANIMITY OF THE COUNCIL'S PERMANENT MEMBERS, IT IS PERFECTLY CLEAR THIS SESSION COULD ADOPT NO VALID DECISIONS," SAID A NEW YORK DISPATCH OF THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS.

THE DISPATCH ADDED THAT THE "LAWFUL DELEGATES" OF CHINA ALSO WERE ABSENT FROM THE COUNCIL SESSION.

CHINA WAS REPRESENTED AT THE COUNCIL MEETING BY DELEGATES OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST REGIME. THE RUSSIANS HAVE DEMANDED THAT THEY BE REPLACED BY DELEGATES FROM THE PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND HAVE REFUSED TO PARTICIPATE IN ANY U.N. MEETINGS AT WHICH NATIONALIST CHINA IS REPRESENTED.

THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION CHARGING NORTH KOREAN FORCES WITH INVADING SOUTH KOREA GAVE A "FALSE VERSION" OF THE HAPPENINGS, TASS SAID.

THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO CONTINUED TO PUBLISH DISPATCHES OF FOREIGN NEWS AGENCIES ON THE FIGHTING IN KOREA BUT THE TASS DISPATCH WAS THE ONLY COMMENT HERE TO DATE ON THE CONFLICT.

MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS ALSO PUBLISHED THE DECLARATION BY KIM IR SEN, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, APPEALING FOR UNIFICATION OF KOREA UNDER THE BANNER OF THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

MD731AED

JUN 28 1950

34 (Q)
-17-
WITH KOREA (330)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

HANOI, INDOCHINA, JUNE 27-(AP)-UNITED STATES ACTION IN THE KOREAN CRISIS IS LOOKED UPON IN INDOCHINA AS A PATTERN OF FUTURE AMERICAN ACTION IN THE EVENT THIS COUNTRY IS INVADED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE SECURITY OF THE NORTH CHINA BORDER DEPENDS UPON THE SAME INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEES WHICH WERE TO HAVE PROTECTED KOREA'S 38TH PARALLEL.

STRONG U.S. ACTION IN THE KOREA CRISIS, ACCORDING TO THE CONSENSUS IN THIS STRATEGIC SOUTHEAST ASIA COUNTRY, WILL GIVE PAUSE TO OPEN CHINESE COMMUNIST AID TO THE VIETMINH FORVES OF MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHIH MINH, WHO IS BATTLING THE WESTERN-RECOGNIZED AND FRENCH-SUPPORTED VIETNAM GOVERNMENT OF FORMER EMPEROR BAO DAI.

THE FRENCH FORCES GARRISONING THE INDOCHINA FRONTIER ARE ADMITTEDLY INADEQUATE TO STEAM A FULL-FLEDGED CHINESE COMMUNIST THRUST INTO THIS COUNTRY. THE FEAR OF STARTING WORLD WAR THREE IS REGARDED AS THE VITAL FACTOR IN DISSUADING PEIPING FROM A MILITARY EXPEDITION TO BACK UP THE COMMUNIST-LED VIET MINH FORCES.

FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE OFFICIALS FEAR THAT A SUCCESSFUL COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF SOUTH KOREA WOULD FLASH THE GREEN LIGHT FOR A SIMILAR COUP IN INDOCHINA BY CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS. THE TIME FOR THE CHINESE REDS TO ACT WOULD BE BEFORE THE FULL EFFECT COULD BE FELT OF THE AMERICAN PROGRAM OF AID TO INDOCHINA.

BUT SO FAR THERE ARE NO SIGNS ALONG THE FRONTIER OF ANY SUCH DEVELOPMENT. THIS CORRESPONDENT RETURNED FROM THE BORDER SUNDAY.

FRENCH OFFICERS ESTIMATE THE TOTAL OF CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS STATIONED IN THE FRONTIER ZONE AT ABOUT 15,000. THEIR ACTIVITY HAS BEEN CONFINED MAINLY TO CLEANING UP GUERRILLA UNITS AND REESTABLISHING ORDER.

LARGE COMMUNIST ARMIES ARE OPERATING UNDER THE COMMAND OF GENERAL LIU PO CHEN IN THE SOUTHWEST AND GENERAL LIN PIAO IN THE SOUTHEAST OF CHINA. THESE TROOPS, WHICH COULD BE MOVE

GENERAL LIU PO CHEN IN THE SOUTHWEST AND GENERAL LIN PIAO IN THE SOUTHEAST OF CHINA. THESE TROOPS, WHICH COULD BE MOVED QUICKLY TO THE FRONTIER, ARE PREOCCUPIED NOW WITH MOPPING UP THOUSANDS OF GUERRILLA DISSIDENTS OVERRUNNING SOUTH CHINA, AND THE TASK OF PREPARING THE ASSAULT ON FORMOSA.

CHINESE COMMUNIST AID TO THE VIETMINH IS INCREASING BUT STILL ON A MINOR SCALE. SMALL SHIPMENTS OF WAR MATERIAL ARE CROSSING THE BORDER ON RECENTLY OPENED ROADS AND THE VIETMINH IS REPORTED TO BE USING CHINESE TERRITORY, WITH COMMUNIST SANCTION, FOR RAIDS ON FRENCH FRONTIER POSITIONS.

THERE IS SOME SPECULATION HERE THAT THE KOREAN WAR WILL HAVE ONE DIRECT AND IMMEDIATE EFFECT ON THE INDOCHINESE CONFLICT. THE WAR MATERIAL WHICH MIGHT HAVE GONE TO HO CHI MINH MAY NOW BE GOING TO NORTH KOREA INSTEAD.

JM429PED

B50 (Q)
KOREAN (210)
KX FOR FX APW

RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 27-(AP)-BURMA'S PRESS FEARFULLY WONDERED TODAY IF THE KOREAN WAR WOULD SPREAD FURTHER SOUTH.

THE CONSERVATIVE NEW TIMES OF BURMA EDITORIALLY SPECULATED WHETHER THE NEW CONFLICT SYMBOLIZED THE COMMENCEMENT OF A THIRD WORLD WAR. THE PAPER SAID THIS COULD BE ANSWERED ONLY BY RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA, THE NEW TIMES CONTINUED, FACED AMERICA WITH THE DECISION OF WHETHER TO STAND BY OR ABANDON THE REPUBLIC SHE FOUNDED. THE DECISION, IT ADDED, NOT ONLY WOULD AFFECT THE PRESTIGE OF AMERICA, BUT ALSO OF ALL THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.

PEACEFUL SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES MUST REDOUBLE THEIR VIGILANCE AND EFFORTS TO UNIFY THEMSELVES, SAID THE PAPER, ADDING THAT IN THE AREA ONLY THE PHILIPPINES WAS CAPABLE OF MEETING AGGRESSION.

THE NEW TIMES TERMED THE NORTHERN INVASION A RUSSIAN MOVE TO TEST AMERICAN PREPAREDNESS AND A STEP FROM A COLD TO A HOT WAR.

THE CHINESE-OWNED ENGLISH-LANGUAGE DAILY GAZETTE SAID BECAUSE OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING IT WAS UNLIKELY THE U.S. WOULD "DAWDLE ANY LONGER" WITH AN INDECISIVE FAR EASTERN POLICY WHICH HAD "ONLY SERVED TO ATTRACT COMMUNIST "AGGRESSION."

ANOTHER NEWSPAPER, THE BURMAN, HELD THE U.S. AND RUSSIA JOINTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE OUTBREAK OF A SHOOTING WAR. IT CHARGED BOTH NATIONS WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF IMMEDIATELY TERMINATING THE KOREAN WAR TO AVOID ITS SPREAD FURTHER SOUTH.

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30.24- 12205

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BULLETIN

JUN 28 1950

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-KOREAN

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S BOLD ACT IN DISPATCHING MILITARY AID TO SOUTH KOREA AND DRAWING THE LINE ON COMMUNISM IN EAST ASIA WON THE BACKING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TONIGHT.

THE 11-MEMBER COUNCIL VOTED 7 TO 1 FOR AN AMERICAN RESOLUTION ENDORSING THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION. INDIA AND EGYPT SAID THEY WERE NOT PARTICIPATING IN THE VOTE BECAUSE THEY HAD NOT RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS. YUGOSLAVIA VOTED AGAINST IT.

THE COUNCIL THUS FOR THE FIRST TIME APPLIED SANCTIONS UNDER THE STRONGEST SECTIONS OF THE U.N. CHARTER. WARREN R.AUSTIN, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, WHO EARLIER TOLD THE COUNCIL IT WAS THE COUNCIL'S PLAIN DUTY TO INVOKE SANCTIONS, SAID THE IMMEDIATE EFFECT OF THIS "HISTORIC ACTION SHOULD BE TO STOP BLOODSHED AND AGGRESSION IN KOREA."

"THE LARGER EFFECT," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, "SHOULD BE TO DISCOURAGE AGGRESSION EVERYWHERE. THIS ACTION SHOULD BE HAILED AS ENCOURAGING FAITH IN THE UNITED STATES SUPPORT OF THE PEACE MAKING FUNCTIONS OF THE U.N."

THE INSTRUCTIONS WERE LATE IN ARRIVING AND THE COUNCIL CONTINUED THE RECESS UNTIL 4 P.M., (EST).

THE SOVIET UNION WAS ABSENT FROM THE COUNCIL. ITS CHIEF DELEGATE, JAKOB A. MALIK, INSISTED AT A SECRET LUNCHEON TALK WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS THAT THE COUNCIL DECISION SUNDAY FOR A CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA WAS ILLEGAL. HE LAUGHED AND SAID "NYET" (NO) WHEN ASKED BY SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE IF HE WOULD NOT GO ALONG TO THE COUNCIL MEETING FROM THE LUNCH.

MALIK WILL LEAVE ON VACATION SOON AND THERE IS CONSIDERABLE SPECULATION HERE ABOUT RUSSIA'S FUTURE IN THE U.N. NOW. THE RUSSIANS ARE CERTAIN TO DECLARE TODAY'S RESOLUTION ILLEGAL.

THE COUNCIL VOTED LITTLE MORE THAN SIX HOURS AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON THAT THE U.

JUN 28 1950

THE COUNCIL VOTED LITTLE MORE THAN TEN HOURS AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON THAT THE U.S. IS PUTTING SHIPS AND WAR PLANES INTO PROTTECTIVE COMBAT AGAINST RED INVADERS FROM NORTH KOREA.

THE COUNCIL THEN BEAT DOWN A PROPOSAL BY YUGOSLAVIA FOR MEDIATION BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA AND FOR THE U.N. TO INVITE REPRESENTATIVES OF NORTH KOREA TO COME HERE AND REPRESENT IT IN THE MEDIATION.

THE VOTE WAS ONE IN FAVOR (YUGOSLAVIA), SEVEN AGAINST, NO ABSTENTIONS AND TWO, INDIA AND EGYPT, NOT PARTICIPATING.

THE SEVEN VOTES FOR THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION WERE CAST BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, NATIONALIST CHINA, NORWAY, CUBA, ECUADOR AND FRANCE. THAT SAME LINE-UP TEAMED TO DEFEAT THE YUGOSLAVIA MOVE.

MAHMOUD BEY FAWZI OF EGYPT AND SIR BENEGAL N. RAU, OF INDIA, THE COUNCIL CHAIRMAN, TOLD THE DELEGATES THEY COULD NOT PARTICIPATE BECAUSE THEIR GOVERNMENTS HAD NOT HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO GIVE THEM INSTRUCTIONS. THEY SAID THEY RECEIVED THE UNITED STATES AND YUGOSLAVIA RESOLUTIONS ONLY AROUND MID-DAY TODAY AND BECAUSE OF THE DIFFERENCE IN TIME BETWEEN NEW YORK AND THEIR FAR DISTANT CAPITALS THEY COULD NOT GET INSTRUCTIONS.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE VOTE THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATE WAS CALLED FROM THE TABLE. A FEW MINUTES LATER A REPRESENTATIVE OF INDIA ASKED THE COUNCIL TO WAIT A FEW MINUTES AS ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AND NEW DELHI, INDIA BOTH WERE ON THE TELEPHONE. THE VOTES WOULD NOT MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE IN THE RESULT BUT BACKERS OF THE RESOLUTION HOPED INDIA AND EGYPT WOULD COME ALONG WITH THE MAJORITY.

AFTER A SHORT WAIT, THE INDIAN REPRESENTED ANNOUNCED THAT THE CALLS COULD NOT BE COMPLETED AND ADJOURNED THE COUNCIL MEETING AT 10:01 P.M. EST.

THE FIRST SEVEN TO ENDORSE THE NEW TRUMAN POLICY ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CHINA, NORWAY, ECUADOR AND CUBA.

THEY APPROVED AN AMERICAN RESOLUTION INVITING ALL NATIONS TO CONTRIBUTE AS THEY COULD TO THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA. SEVEN AFFIRMATIVE VOTES OUT OF THE 11 IN THE COUNCIL ARE NEEDED FOR APPROVAL.

THE COUNCIL THEN RECESSED AT 4:10 P.M. UNTIL 5:15 P.M. (EST) AFTER EGYPTIAN DELEGATE MAHMOUD BEY FAWZI REPORTED HE HAD NOT YET RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS FROM CAIRO.

AFTER THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED, JOHN M. CHANG, KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON WHO TOOK PART IN THE DEBATE, SAID THE DECISION IS "WONDERFUL."

"THIS IS THE FINAL JUDGEMENT OF THE COURT OF JUSTI CE OF THE WORLD," HE SAID. "I THINK EVERY DEMOCRATIC NATION SHOULD COMPLY WITH THE FINAL DECISION. THIS CERTAINLY WILL REPEL THE RED RENEGADES FROM THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND SAFEGT

THE FINAL DECISION. THIS CERTAINLY WILL REPEL THE RED RENEGADES FROM THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND SAFEGUARD FURTHER THE SECURITY, NOT ONLY OF KOREA BUT OF THE WHOLE WORLD."

HE SAID HE IS "VERY GRATEFUL" TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR TAKING SUCH A POSITION FOR THE CAUSE OF WORLD FREEDOM.

"THIS IS THE ONLY WAY TO GUARANTEE THE PEACE OF THE WORLD," HE SAID.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THE COUNCIL WOULD MEET AGAIN.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED AT THE SAME TIME IT HAS ASKED RUSSIA TO USE ITS INFLUENCE TO GET THE COMMUNIST FORCES OUT OF SOUTH KOREA. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE REQUEST WAS DELIVERED TO THE MOSCOW FOREIGN OFFICE BY AMBASSADOR ALAN G. KIRK.

THE TWO-PLY AMERICAN APPROACH CAME IN THE FACE OF NORTH KOREA'S DEFIANT REFUSAL TO CEASE FIRE AS ORDERED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL HERE LAST SUNDAY.

ALONG WITH THE U.S. DEMAND FOR U.N. SUPPORT TO PACIFY THE FAR PACIFIC WITH FORCE, THE COUNCIL HAD BEFORE IT A NEW YUGOSLAV PROPOSAL TO MEDIATE THE CONFLICT WITH A REPRESENTATIVE FROM COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA PRESENT.

THE COUNCIL DEFEATED A SIMILAR YUGOSLAV MOVE SUNDAY.

RUSSIAN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JAKOB A. MALIK LUNCHED PRIVATELY TODAY WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS AT A FUNCTION ARRANGED BY THE U.N.

MALIK DID NOT APPEAR FOR THE COUNCIL MEETING, CONTINUING THE BOYCOTT THE RUSSIANS BEGAN IN THE U.N. LAST JAN.10 IN PROTEST OVER REFUSALS TO UNSEAT NATIONALIST CHINA AND SEAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

A37

IN THE COUNCIL, CHIEF AMERICAN DELEGATE WARREN R. AUSTIN READ OUT MR.TRUMAN'S MANIFESTO AND ASKED ALL NATIONS TO PUT THE SQUEEZE ON NORTH KOREA WITH SANCTIONS. THESE ARE PUNITIVE MEASURES THAT MAY BE TAKEN UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR.

IN A RESOLUTION, THE U.S. SAID THE KOREAN SITUATION NEEDS "URGENT MILITARY MEASURES" AND PROPOSED THAT THE COUNCIL:

"RECOMMENDS THAT THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FURNISH SUCH ASSISTANCE TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO REPEL THE ARMED ATTACK AND TO RESTORE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE AREA."

BEFORE THE COUNCIL MET AT 2:16 P.M., MALIK LAUGHED OFF SUGGESTIONS THAT HE MIGHT BE ENDING HIS BOYCOTT TO ATTEND THE SESSIONS ON KOREA.

THE LUNCHEON MALIK ATTENDED WITH GROSS AND OTHER DELEGATES WAS ARRANGED BY CONSTANTIN ZINCHENKO, ASSISTANT SECRETARY-GENERAL FOR SECURITY COUNCIL AFFAIRS AND RANKING RUSSIAN IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.

SOME OF THOSE AT THE LUNCHEON INSISTED THE KOREAN SITUATION WAS NOT DISCUSSED BUT LATE IN THE DAY AN INFORMED SOURCE CONFIRMED THAT IT WAS.

NATIONALIST CHINA'S CHIEF DELEGATE T.F. TSIANG TOLD REPORTERS HE THOUGHT PRESIDENT TRUMAN MADE A WISE MOVE. AMONG THE PROVISIONS MR.TRUMAN LAID DOWN WAS ONE ASKING CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORMOSA ISLAND GOVERNMENT TO REFRAIN FROM ATTACKS ON THE RED CHINA MAINLAND IN THE INTERESTS OF STABILIZING THE ORIENT.

AUSTIN NOTED THAT THE COUNCIL IN ITS CEASE FIRE SUNDAY HAD CALLED ON ALL MEMBERS TO RENDER EVERY ASSISTANCE TO THE U.N. IN EXECUTING THE RESOLUTION. IT ALSO CALLED ON THE REDS TO WITHDRAW TO THEIR OWN TERRITORY NORTH OF 38 PARALLEL.

THAT RESOLUTION WAS CITED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN HIS ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY AS THE BASIS FOR HIS ACTION. AUSTIN SAID THE NEW PROPOSAL WAS MERELY A SECOND STEP IN U.S. MOVES TO RESTORE PEACE.

THEN AUSTIN SAID:

"THE (CEASE FIRE) DECISION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAS BEEN BROADCAST TO THE KOREAN AUTHORITIES AND IS KNOWN TO THEM. WE NOW HAVE BEFORE US THE REPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR KOREA WHICH CONFIRMS OUR WORST FEARS. IT IS CLEAR THAT THE AUTHORITIES IN NORTH KOREA HAVE COMPLETELY DISREGARDED AND FLOUTED THE DECISION OF THE

THE MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE OF THE U.N., HELD AN INFORMAL MEETING TONIGHT AT THE U.N. MANHATTAN HEADQUARTERS. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, NATIONALIST CHINA AND FRANCE WERE PRESENT. THE RUSSIANS HAVE BOYCOTTED THE COMMITTEE SINCE LAST JANUARY.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE MEETING WAS HELD MERELY TO GO OVER THE SITUATION AND NO DECISIONS WERE MADE. IT WAS SAID THAT THE OFFICERS OF THE FRENCH, BRITISH AND CHINESE DELEGATIONS GENERALLY AGREED WITH THE ACTION ANNOUNCED BY THE UNITED STATES.

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JUN 28 1950

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LAKE SUCESS, JUNE 27-(AP)-T.F. TSIANG, CHIEF OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TOOK SHARP ISSUE WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ON THE QUESTION OF FORMOSA'S FUTURE STATUS.

THE PRESIDENT SAID IN HIS FAR EASTERN POLICY DECLARATION THAT THE FUTURE OF THE BIG ISLAND OFF THE CHINA MAINLAND MUST BE DETERMINED AFTER THE RESTORATION OF SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC, A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH JAPAN, OR CONSIDERATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

TSIANG TOLD THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, HOWEVER, THAT FORMOSA WAS BEFORE 1895 ONE OF THE PROVINCES OF CHINA AND WAS RE-MADE A CHINA PROVINCE AFTER THE SURRENDER OF JAPAN.

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LEAD UN KOREA

JUN 28 1950

BY MAX HARRELSON

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PLAN TO GIVE MILITARY AID TO COMMUNIST-INVADED SOUTH KOREA WAS ASSURED OF UNITED NATIONS SUPPORT TODAY.

A MAJORITY OF THE 11 SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS LINED UP BEHIND IT. THOSE BACKING IT INCLUDED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CHINA, NORWAY. EQUADOR AND CUBA.

THE COUNCIL MET WITHOUT RUSSIA SHORTLY AFTER SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JAKOB A. MALIK AND U.S. DELEGATE ERNEST A. GROSS ATTENDED A PRIVATE LUNCHEON FOR COUNCIL MEMBERS. INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE KOREAN CONFLICT WAS NOT DISCUSSED AT THE LUNCHEON.

THE U.S. PROPOSAL DID NOT REFER DIRECTLY TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECLARATION THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL SUPPORT SOUTHERN KOREA WITH PLANES AND SHIPS BUT IT RECOMMENDED THAT ALL U.N. MEMBERS GIVE ASSISTANCE TO SOUTHERN KOREA.

YUGOSLAV OFFERED A COUNTER-PROPOSAL CALLING FOR U.N. MEDIATION OF THE CONFLICT WITH COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA REPRESENTED.

AMERICAN CHIEF DELEGATE WARREN R. AUSTIN TOLD THE DELEGATES "IT IS THE PLAIN DUTY OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO INVOKE STRINGENT SANCTIONS" AGAINST RED NORTH KOREA.

SANCTIONS ARE PUNITIVE MEASURES THAT MAY BE TAKEN AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR GOVERNMENT UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER.

THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION SAID URGENT MILITARY ACTION IS REQUIRED TO RESTORE PEACE IN THE KOREAN AREA.

AUSTIN TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT SOUTH KOREA HAD APPEALED TO THE U.N. FOR PROTECTION. HE ADDED:

"I AM HAPPY AND PROUD TO REPORT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED AS A LOYAL MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO FURNISH ASSISTANCE TO THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTH) KOREA."

AUSTIN READ OUT THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECLARATION ON KOREA.

HE THEN SUBMITTED THE RESOLUTION URGING THE COUNCIL TO CALL ON ALL UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS TO AID THE SEOUL REPUBLIC.

"THIS NEW RESOLUTION," AUSTIN SAID, "IS THE LOGICAL NEXT STEP. ITS SIGNIFICANCE IS AFFECTED BY THE VIOLATION OF THE FORMER (CEASE FIRE) RESOLUTION, THE CONTINUATION OF AGGRESSION, AND THE URGENT MILITARY MEASURES REQUIRED."

AUSTIN STRONGLY CONDEMNED THE NORTH KOREAN DEFIANCE OF THE CEASE-FIRE ORDER ADOPTED SUNDAY BY THE COUNCIL.

"IT IS HARD," AUSTIN SAID, "TO IMAGINE A MORE GLARING EXAMPLE OF DISREGARD FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND FOR ALL THE PRINCIPLES WHICH IT REPRESENTS.

"THE MOST IMPORTANT PROVISIONS OF THE CHARTER ARE THOSE OUTLAWING AGGRESSIVE WAR. IT IS PRECISELY THESE PROVISIONS WHICH THE NORTH KOREA AUTHORITIES HAVE VIOLATED."

THE U.N. ANNOUNCED ITS COMMISSION FOR KOREA HAD LEFT SEOUL AND MOVED SOUTHWARD IN THE INVADED REPUBLIC.

THE COMMISSION EARLIER HAD PLACED FULL BLAME FOR THE CONFLICT ON THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF NORTH KOREA.

A BRITISH DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD SUPPORT ANY U.S. MOTION.

IN LONDON, PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE PLANNED AN ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE KOREAN QUESTION AFTER THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING HERE, THE SECOND SINCE THE FIGHTING BEGAN SUNDAY MORNING.

JUN 8 1950 30.24- 12207

THE COUNCIL MEETS AT 2 P.M. (EST) AMID THE DEEPEST GLOOM. MANY DELEGATES FEAR THAT THE FATE OF THE INVADED KOREAN REPUBLIC, SET UP UNDER U.N. AUSPICES, IS SEALED AND THAT NO ACTION CAN BE TAKEN IN TIME.

U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SAYS FRANKLY THE U.N. IS FACED BY ITS WORST CRISIS. THE CRISIS REACHES BEYOND THE U.N., IT WORLDWIDE, LIE SAYS.

THE UNITED STATES POLICY WAS DECIDED LAST NIGHT AT A HIGH-LEVEL PARLEY IN WASHINGTON. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS, NO. 2 MAN IN THE U.S. MISSION HERE, THEN FLEW BACK TO WORK OUT A DETAILED DECLARATION WITH CHIEF DELEGATE WARREN R.AUSTIN.

U.S.SPOKESMEN DECLINED TO DISCUSS HOW FAR THE AMERICAN DEMANDS WILL GO. OTHER DELEGATES MADE IT CLEAR THEY EXPECTED THE UNITED STATES TO PRESS FOR SEVERE MEASURES.

AUSTIN SPENT MONDAY AFTERNOON AND EVENING CONSULTING OTHER COUNCIL MEMBERS ON HOW FAR THEY WERE WILLING TO GO IN THE WAY OF SANCTIONS.

UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER, THE COUNCIL MAY ORDER ANY KIND OF PUNITIVE ACTION FROM ECONOMIC OR POLITICAL BOYCOTTS TO OUTRIGHT MILITARY INTERVENTION BY ALL U.N. MEMBERS OR ANY GROUP OF MEMBERS.

THE COUNCIL'S CEASE-FIRE WAS ORDERED SUNDAY AFTERNOON IN AN EMERGENCY MEETING CALLED A FEW HOURS AFTER COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED NORTHERN KOREA INVADED SOUTHERN KOREA.

SINCE THEN THE SEVEN-NATION U.N. KOREAN COMMISSION HAS GIVEN THE COUNCIL A FAIRLY COMPLETE ACCOUNT OF THE INVASION. THIS WATCH-DOG BODY IS MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF AUSTRALIA, CHINA, EL SALVADOR, FRANCE, INDIA, THE PHILIPPINES AND TURKEY.

JUN 2 6 1950

A18

UP TO THE TIME COMMUNICATIONS FROM SEOUL WERE DISRUPTED LAST NIGHT, THE COMMISSION HAD REPORTED:

NORTH KOREA WILL NOT HEED THE COUNCIL RESOLUTION NOR ACCEPT THE COMMISSION'S GOOD OFFICES.

MILITARY OPERATIONS MAY BE CONCLUDED IN A MATTER OF DAYS AND MAKE THE CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION PROVE ACADEMIC.

THE COMMUNISTS' RECENT PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE FOR UNIFICATION OF KOREA BY PEACEFUL MEANS "SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN INTENDED SOLELY FOR ITS SCREENING EFFECT."

ALL THE EVIDENCE CONTINUES TO POINT TO A CALCULATED COORDINATED ATTACK BY NORTHERN KOREA, PREPARED AND LAUNCHED WITH SECRECY.

THERE IS NO EVIDENCE TO BACK UP COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT SOUTH KOREA STARTED THE FIGHTING.

THE COMMISSION SUGGESTED THAT ONE APPROACH TO THE PROBELM MIGHT BE A COUNCIL ATTEMPT TO GET BOTH PARTIES TO AGREE ON A NEUTRAL MEDIATOR TO NEGOTIATE PEACE.

LIE DISCUSSED THE KOREAN PROBLEM IN A TRANSCRIBED NEWS CONFERENCE LAT NIGHT. HE SAID THE KOREAN CRISIS DID NOT DETRACT IN ANY WAY FROM HIS 10-POINT PEACE PROGRAM WHICH HE RECENTLY LAID BEFORE ALL MEMBERS OF THE U.N., INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER STALIN AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE KOREAN CONFLICT, HE SAID, ONLY POINTS UP HIS CONTENTION THAT A START MUST BE MADE TOWARD SETTLING THE COLD WAR BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS. UNLESS THIS START IS MADE, HE SAID, "WE WILL HAVE MORE AND MORE OF THESE CONFLICTS.

LIE SAID HE HAD NOT DISCUSSED THE KOREAN PROBLEM WITH STALIN ON HIS RECENT MOSCOW VISIT.

IN SAN FRANCISCO, CARLOS P. ROMULO, U.N. ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, SPOKE LAST NIGHT AT CEREMONIES IN THE WAR MEMORIAL OPERA HOUSE CELEBRATING SIGNING OF THE U.N. CHARTER FIVE YEARS AGO. HE SAID A BREACH OF PEACE WAS COMMITTED IN KOREA BUT HE WAS NOT DOWNHEARTED.

EARLIER HE TOLD THE COMMONWEALTH CLUB THE KOREAN INVASION WOULD STRENGTHEN THE RANKS OF THE FREE WORLD.

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BULLETIN

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 27-(AP)-SOVIET AND UNITED STATES DELEGATES TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL MET AT A SECRET LUNCHEON TODAY JUST BEFORE THE COUNCIL CONVENED TO CONSIDER ACTION TO STOP THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

THE MEETING WAS ARRANGED BY SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AT AN UNDISCLOSED LONG ISLAND RESIDENCE.

RUSSIA WAS REPRESENTED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JAKOB A.MALIK WHO HAS BEEN BOYCOTTING ALL COUNCIL MEETINGS SINCE LAST JANUARY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATES. AMBASSADOR ERNEST A. GROSS ATTENDED FOR THE UNITED STATES.

A208

ALL MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL WERE PRESENT EXCEPT THE REPRESENTATIVES OF BRITAIN, CHINA, YUGOSLAVIA AND INDIA.

MEANWHILE INFORMED QUARTERS REPORTED THAT THE YUGOSLAV DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ALES BEBLER WOULD OFFER A RESOLUTION AT THE COUNCIL MEETING TODAY CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE MEDIATION OF THE FIGHT BETWEEN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA AND THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

THE BEBLER PROPOSAL PROVIDED THAT THE COUNCIL INVITE NORTHERN KOREA TO SEND A REPRESENTATIVE TO LAKE SUCCESS IMMEDIATELY WITH FULL AUTHORITY TO PARTICIPATE IN THE MEDIATION EFFORT.

THIS PROPOSAL APPARENTLY WAS INTENDED AS A COUNTER TO A REPORTED UNITED STATES PLAN TO GET UNITED NATIONS BACKING FOR MILITARY ACTION AGAINST THE INVADING NORTHERN KOREAN FORCES.

THE UNITED STATES LAID A RESOLUTION BEFORE THE COUNCIL CALLING ON U.N. MEMBERS TO GIVE THE SEOUL REPUBLIC "SUCH ASSISTANCE X X X AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO REPEL THE ARMED ATTACK AND TO RESTORE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE AREA."

THE AMERICAN MEASURE EMPHASIZED THAT NORTH KOREA HAD IGNORED THE COUNCIL'S CEASE FIRE ORDER OF SUNDAY AND THAT THE SEOUL REPUBLIC HAD PLEADED FOR AID.

IN EFFECT, IT CALLED ON OTHER U.N. MEMBERS TO JOIN THE EFFORTS LAUNCHED BY THE UNITED STATES AND ANNOUNCED EARLIER IN THE DAY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

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JUN 2 8 1950

A197

TRUMAN

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 27-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA WAS THE FIRST COUNTRY TO COMMENT AT THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT ON DEFENSE OF EAST ASIA AND HIS REQUEST FOR A STANDSTILL BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON FORMOSA.

CHIANG'S CHIEF DELEGATE T.F. TSIANG SAID: "THE PRESIDENT HAS ACTED VERY WISELY."

MOST U.N. SECRETARIAT OFFICIALS SAID THE PRESIDENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS A COMPLETE SURPRISE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD NO COMMENT.

THE BRITISH DELEGATION WELCOMED THE PRESIDENT'S DECLARATION AS "AN EXAMPLE OF FORTHRIGHT ACTION," A SPOKESMAN SAID.

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B93 (Q) (150)

JUN 28 1950

KREAN TEXT

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE TEXT OF A RESOLUTION ADOPTED TONIGHT BY THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL:

THE SECURITY COUNCIL,

HAVING DETERMINED THAT THE ARMED ATTACK UPON THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA BY FORCES FROM NORTH KOREA CONSTITUTES A BREACH OF THE PEACE,

HAVING CALLED UPON THE AUTHORITIES OF NORTH KOREA TO WITHDRAW FORTHWITH THEIR ARMED FORCES TO THE 38TH PARALLEL, AND

HAVING NOTED FROM THE REPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR KOREA THAT THE AUTHORITIES IN NORTH KOREA HAVE NEITHER CEASED HOSTILITIES NOR WITHDRAWN THEIR ARMED FORCES TO THE 38TH PARALLEL AND THAT URGENT MILITARY MEASURES ARE REQUIRED TO RESTORE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY, AND

HAVING NOTED THE APPEAL FROM THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR IMMEDIATE AND EFFECTIVE STEPS TO SECURE PEACE AND SECURITY,

RECOMMENDS THAT THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS FURNISH SUCH ASSISTANCE TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO REPEL THE ARMED ATTACK AND TO RESTORE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE AREA.

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A45WX (2ND NL KOREA)

(400) AMS BUDGET

SECOND ~~NIGHT LEAD~~ KOREA-GENERAL

BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SPED AMERICAN PLANES AND WARSHIPS INTO COMBAT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST INVADERS OF SOUTH KOREA AND ORDERED A GENERAL STIFFENING OF DEFENSES AGAINST RED CONQUEST IN THE FAR PACIFIC.

CONGRESS APPEARED ALMOST SOLIDLY UNITED BEHIND HIM.

MR. TRUMAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT, CREATING A NEW U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, SERVED GRIM NOTICE ON THE KREMLIN TO LEASH THE ARMED FORCES OF WORLD COMMUNISM OR RECKON WITH AMERICAN FIREPOWER.

PERHAPS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II HOSTILITIES IN SPEAKING OF COMMUNIST AIMS, THE PRESIDENT USED THE UNADORNED WORD "WAR." HE SAID COMMUNISM HAS PASSED BEYOND THE USE OF SUBVERSIVE TACTICS TO "ARMED INVASION AND WAR."

LESS THAN FIVE HOURS AFTER NEWS BULLETINS FROM THE WHITE HOUSE FLASHED AROUND THE WORLD, GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO REPORTED THAT AMERICAN PLANES WERE ALREADY IN ACTION AGAINST THE RUSSIAN-TRAINED INVADERS OF SOUTH KOREA.

MACARTHUR'S COMMUNIQUE NO.1 OF THE KOREAN WAR SAID AMERICAN WARSHIPS WERE ALSO "CONDUCTING COMBAT MISSIONS X X X IN SUPPORT OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC."

IT SAID BRIEFLY THAT AN ADVANCE ECHELON OF U.S. MILITARY G.H.Q. HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED IN SOUTH KOREA.

A BROADCAST FROM SEOUL, THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL, SAID U.S. PLANES WERE ATTACKING THE COMMUNIST INVADERS' TANKS WHICH HAD THRUST A SPEARHEAD INTO THE OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL EARLY IN THE THREE-DAY-OLD ASSAULT.

BATTLEFRONT REPORTS SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS, RALLYING AFTER THE FIRST SHOCK OF SURPRISE, HAD DRIVEN THE INVADERS BACK TO 20 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

IN WASHINGTON, THE NAVY SAID SOME OF ITS FIGHTING CRAFT NOW ON THE U.S. WEST COAST UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE SHIFTED IN GENERAL SUPPORT OF OPERATIONS IN THE NEW WAR THEATER.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE NAVY DOES NOT PLAN ANY IMMEDIATE MOVEMENT OF NAVAL UNITS FROM THE ATLANTIC TO THE PACIFIC.

THE NAVY SAID AMERICAN DESTROYERS AND OTHER CRAFT WOULD PROBABLY BE READY TOMORROW TO DELIVER SLASHING BLOWS AGAINST COMMUNIST SEABORNE LANDINGS, SUCH AS THE INVADERS HAVE MADE AT FOUR POINTS IN SOUTH KOREA.

A DIRECT MOVE TO HAVE RUSSIA END THE CONFLICT WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT LATE TODAY.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G. KIRK DELIVERED A NOTE TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE IN MOSCOW, ASKING RUSSIA TO "USE ITS INFLUENCE FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE INVADING FORCES AND THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES."

ON CAPITOL HILL, THE HOUSE MOVED WITH A BURST OF SPEED TO VOTE OVERWHELMING APPROVAL FOR A ONE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE DRAFT LAW. THE SENATE WAS GEARED TO ACT TOMORROW.

MR.TRUMAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF AMERICA'S ANSWER TO THE RED INVASION CAME FROM THE WHITE HOUSE JUST ABOUT ON THE STROKE OF NOON, WASHINGTON TIME.

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID HE WAS SENDING WARSHIPS AND PLANES TO HELP EMBATTLED SOUTH KOREA, AND HE DREW A TAUT LINE AGAINST THE SPREAD OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE ORIENT.

THE PRESIDENT'S HISTORIC ORDER, COMMITTING THE UNITED STATES IN THE STRONGEST TERMS SINCE WORLD WAR II, ALSO DIRECTED THE U.S. 7TH FLEET TO PROTECT FORMOSA AGAINST ANY INVASION FROM RED CHINA.

AND HE DIRECTED THAT AMERICAN MILITARY AID BE SPEEDED UP TO THE PHILIPPINES AND INDO-CHINA.

THE PRESIDENT ACTED TWO DAYS AFTER THE RUSSIAN-BACKED NORTH KOREANS LAUNCHED AN INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA, WHICH IS SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES.

"THE ATTACK UPON KOREA MAKES IT PLAIN BEYOND ALL DOUBT THAT COM-
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"THE ATTACK UPON KOREA MAKES IT PLAIN BEYOND ALL DOUBT THAT COMMUNISM HAS PASSED BEYOND THE USE OF SUBVERSION TO CONQUER INDEPENDENT NATIONS AND WILL NOW USE ARMED INVASION AND WAR," MR.TRUMAN SAID.

THE PRESIDENT'S DRAMATIC ACTION, GREETED WITH BURSTS OF APPLAUSE ON CAPITOL HILL, WAS KEYED WITH THESE SWIFT-BREAKING DEVELOPMENTS IN THE KOREAN CRISIS:

1. IN LONDON, PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE QUICKLY PLEDGED BRITAIN'S AID IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO THE AMERICAN MOVES TO REPEL THE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA.

2. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON TOLD NEWSMEN THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER DOES NOT COMMIT THIS COUNTRY TO SEND ANY LAND TROOPS INTO ACTION.

ASKED IF MOBILIZATION WILL BE REQUIRED IN THE UNITED STATES, JOHNSON REPLIED TERSELY:

"AT THE MOMENT, NO."

3. SENATE MAJORITY LEADER LUCAS (D-ILL) ANNOUNCED IN THE SENATE THAT NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDER WAY TO GET OTHER NATIONS TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN ARMED SUPPORT OF SOUTH KOREA.

CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES SWUNG QUICKLY BEHIND THE PRESIDENT IN SUPPORT OF HIS MOMENTOUS DECISION.

4. RUSSIA'S REACTION WAS UNKNOWN. SOVIET DELEGATES TO THE UNITED NATIONS WERE CLOSE-MOUTHED, AND THE KOREAN CONFLICT WAS NOT DISCUSSED AT A PRIVATE LUNCHEON ATTENDED BY AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN DELEGATES.

THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL MET AT LAKE SUCCESS,N.Y., TO CONSIDER A UNITED STATES DEMAND FOR BACKING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S NEW POLICY. THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL ASKED ALL U.N. MEMBERS TO JOIN IN HELPING SOUTH KOREA.

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5. AUSTRALIAN PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES ANNOUNCED THAT A SQUADRON OF HEAVY AUSTRALIAN BOMBERS WAS BEING DISPATCHED TO SINGAPORE, SCENE OF ONE OF THE GREAT DEBACLES OF WORLD WAR II, BECAUSE OF THE SITUATION IN KOREA.

A229WX

MENZIES SERVED NOTICE THAT THE COMMUNISTS "WILL FIND NO DIVISION AMONG BRITISH COUNTRIES" IF THE REDS INSIST ON AGGRESSION.

6. TOKYO REPORTS SAID AMERICAN BOMBERS WERE SET TO BOMB ALL COMMUNIST-CAPTURED TOWNS IN SOUTH KOREA TONIGHT, IN A DRIVE TO THROW BACK THE COMMUNIST INVADERS FROM THE NORTH.

IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT AN AMERICAN GENERAL--TENTATIVELY IDENTIFIED AS MAJ.GEN.JOHN M.CHURCH, COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES ON OKINAWA--HAS ALREADY BEEN NAMED TO COMMAND A "JOINT DEFENSE OPERATION" FOR SOUTH KOREA.

7. SENATE-HOUSE CONFEREES, IMPELLED BY THE KOREAN CRISIS, SWIFTLY VOTED A ONE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE CRAFT LAW.

WITH IT, THEY COUPLED AUTHORITY FOR THE PRESIDENT TO ORDER THE NATIONAL GUARD AND ALL RESERVES TO IMMEDIATE ACTIVE DUTY. BOTH CHAMBERS OF CONGRESS MUST RATIFY THE AGREEMENT BEFORE IT GOES TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

8. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER TO AMERICAN AIR-SEA SUPPORT OF SOUTH KOREA WAS SENT TO GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AT 9:17 P.M.,E.S.T., LAST NIGHT.

IN LONDON, PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE INTERRUPTED DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TO READ PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT, AND IN OTHER WORLD CAPITALS THE NEWS CREATED INTENSE EXCITEMENT.

THE BIG QUESTION OF RUSSIA'S REACTION REMAINED A TIGHT-LOCKED SECRET IN THE KREMLIN. AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS STILL HOPED THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD REFRAIN FROM OPENLY JOINING IN THE KOREAN STRUGGLE AND PERMIT THE FIGHTING TO END WITHOUT THE THREAT OF A WORLD WAR III EXPLOSION.

ALONG WITH HIS ORDER FOR THE U.S. FLEET TO GUARD FORMOSA, LAST STRONGHOLD OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, MR.TRUMAN ALSO ASKED GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO CEASE ATTACKS ON THE COMMUNIST-HELD CHINESE MAINLAND AS A CONTRIBUTION TOWARD PEACE IN THE WHOLE AREA.

THE PRESIDENT REACHED HIS GRAVE DECISIONS AT A HIGH POLICY MEETING AT THE WHITE HOUSE LAST NIGHT, IT WAS DISCLOSED. BEFORE ANNOUNCING THEM, HE CALLED BOTH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN LEADERS OF CONGRESS TO THE WHITE HOUSE TO EXPLAIN WHY HE CONSIDERED THE STEPS NECESSARY TO THIS NATION'S SECURITY.

IN HIS STATEMENT TODAY, MR.TRUMAN NOTED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL LAST SUNDAY CALLED ON THE INVADING RED TROOPS TO CEASE FIRE AND DRAW BACK TO THE 38TH PARALLEL MARKING THE BORDER BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

"THIS THEY HAVE NOT DONE, BUT ON THE CONTRARY HAVE PRESSED THE ATTACK," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

HE ALSO RECALLED THAT THE UN COUNCIL HAD CALLED UPON ALL MEMBERS "TO RENDER EVERY ASSISTANCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS" IN THE EXECUTION OF ITS CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION.

THEN, IN QUICK SENTENCES, THE PRESIDENT DECLARED:

"IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, I HAVE ORDERED UNITED STATES AIR AND SEA FORCES TO GIVE THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT TROOPS COVER AND SUPPORT.

"....I HAVE ORDERED THE 7TH FLEET TO PREVENT ANY ATTACK ON FORMOSA.

"....I HAVE ALSO DIRECTED THAT UNITED STATES FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES BE STRENGTHENED AND THAT MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT BE ACCELERATED.

A230WX

"....I HAVE SIMILARLY DIRECTED ACCELERATION IN THE FURNISHING OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE FORCES OF FRANCE AND THE ASSOCIATED STATES IN INDO-CHINA."

THE PRESIDENT WENT ON TO SAY:

"A RETURN TO THE RULE OF FORCE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WOULD HAVE FAR-REACHING EFFECTS. THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO UPHOLD THE RULE OF LAW."

MR.TRUMAN'S STATEMENT WAS HANDED TO NEWSMEN WHILE THE PRESIDENT WAS STILL CONFERRING WITH CONGRESSIONAL, DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY LEADERS. WHEN THE CONFERENCE FINALLY BROKE UP AFTER 45 MINUTES, CONGRESS MEMBERS APPEARED SOLEMN AND SILENT AS THEY LEFT THE WHITE HOUSE.

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH), A FREQUENT CRITIC OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY, TOLD REPORTERS:

"I APPROVE COMPLETELY EVERYTHING THAT'S BEEN DONE."

BRIDGES DEMANDED IN THE SENATE YESTERDAY THAT THE ADMINISTRATION DRAW A LINE IN THE PACIFIC AND WARN THE COMMUNISTS THEY MUST NOT CROSS IT.

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A222WX

(800) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KOREA-CONGRESS

WASHINGTON,JUNE 27-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO DISPATCH AMERICAN FIGHTING PLANES AND WARSHIPS TO THE AID OF COMMUNIST-INVADED KOREA DREW SWIFT SUPPORT FROM CONGRESS TODAY.

IN SENATE AND HOUSE, LEADING DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS DISREGARDED POLITICAL TIES TO PLEDGE THEIR FULLEST BACKING FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MOVE.

THE CHIPS WERE DOWN; THE LAWMAKERS APPEARED READY FOR ANY EVENTUALITY.

REPEATEDLY, HOWEVER, TOP LEGISLATORS EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT PEACE--NOT WAR--WOULD RESULT FROM THE DECISION TO DRAW A LINE IN THE ORIENT AGAINST FURTHER COMMUNIST EXPANSION.

MR.TRUMAN'S STATEMENT DREW APPLAUSE FROM THE HOUSE WHEN IT WAS READ BY DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS.

SENATOR LUCAS OF ILLINOIS, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER IN THE SENATE, READ IT TO THAT BODY WITH THE COMMENT THAT THE SITUATION IS "VERY SERIOUS."

LUCAS DISCLOSED THAT NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDER WAY TO GET OTHER NATIONS TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN BACKING THE BELEAGUERED SOUTH KOREANS WITH ARMED POWER.

LUCAS, MCCORMACK AND OTHER CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS GOT AN ADVANCE BRIEFING AT THE WHITE HOUSE ON THE NEW AMERICAN FAR EAST POLICY, WHICH EMBRACES STEPPED-UP MILITARY PREPARATIONS IN THE PHILIPPINES AND FRENCH INDO-CHINA AND PROTECTION OF FORMOSA, AS WELL AS AIR AND NAVAL SUPPORT OF SOUTH KOREA.

THE 81ST CONGRESS HAS A STRONG LEAVENING OF MEMBERS WHO HAVE SEEN MILITARY SERVICE FIRST-HAND, IN WORLD WARS I AND II. SOME OF THESE VETERANS EVIDENCED THE STRONGEST SUPPORT OF THE NEW POLICY, AND SAID THEY WERE PREPARED TO GO EVEN FURTHER.

SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS), WHO FOUGHT IN THE AFRICAN, MEDITERRANEAN AND EUROPEAN THEATERS IN THE LAST WAR, SAID HE'D FAVOR USING AMERICAN LAND FORCES IF THAT IT WHAT IT TAKES TO DRIVE THE COMMUNIST-LED INVADERS OUT OF SOUTHERN KOREA.

HERE AND THERE, A LAWMAKER QUESTIONED THE PRESIDENT'S RIGHT TO ORDER SUCH A FAR-REACHING ACTION AS HE DID WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF CONGRESS.

REP.MARCANTONIO (ALP-NY) TOLD THE HOUSE:

"FOR ALL PURPOSES WE ARE AT WAR WITH THE NORTHERN GOVERNMENT OF KOREA AND WE MIGHT AS WELL FACE IT."

HE SAID THAT "THE POWER OF CONGRESS TO DECLARE WAR HAS BEEN USURPED FROM US," AND PREDICTED THAT THE COURSE OF ACTION ORDERED BY MR.TRUMAN MAY HAVE "DISASTROUS CONSEQUENCES ON THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES UNLESS CHECKED BY THE PEOPLE THEMSELVES."

IN THE SENATE, SENATOR KEM (R-MO) ASKED WHETHER THE PRESIDENT "HAS ARROGATED TO HIMSELF THE AUTHORITY OF DECLARING WAR."

DEMOCRATIC LEADER LUCAS SAID HE DIDN'T CARE TO DEBATE THAT QUESTION, AND KEM WOULD HAVE TO INTERPRET THE ACTION FOR HIMSELF.

REPUBLICANS IN GENERAL WERE ALIGNED AS SQUARELY BEHIND THE ADMINISTRATION AS THE DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY.

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A223WX

SENATOR MILLIKIN OF COLORADO, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE OF ALL REPUBLICAN SENATORS, OBSERVED THAT A LINE HAS BEEN DRAWN IN THE PACIFIC AGAINST ANY FURTHER COMMUNIST ADVANCES, AND THAT HAVING BEEN DRAWN, "THERE IS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO SUPPORT IT WITH ALL NECESSARY MEANS."

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), WHO IN THE PAST HAS BEEN A VIGOROUS CRITIC OF U.S.POLICIES IN THE ORIENT, DECLARED:

"THE PRESIDENT SHOULD HAVE THE SUPPORT OF ALL AMERICANS IN THIS (NEW) POLICY. IT IS OBVIOUS THAT IF THE FREE WORLD IS TO DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST AGGRESSIVE COMMUNISM, IT MUST TAKE A STAND ON A DEFINITE LINE IN THE ORIENT."

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE EXPRESSED FULL SUPPORT OF THE PRESIDENT'S MOVE; SO DID CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE POWERFUL HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV) SAID THE ACTION "COMES A LITTLE LATE, BUT PERHAPS IT IS BETTER LATE THAN NEVER."

SENATOR WHERRY OF NEBRASKA, THE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, SAID IT SEEMED THAT "THE ADMINISTRATION IS STOPPING ITS VACCILLATING POLICY" IN THE FAR EAST, BUT HE ADDED THAT IT WILL PROVE MORE DIFFICULT TO STOP COMMUNISM THERE NOW THAN IF THE LINE HAD BEEN DRAWN SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

OTHER COMMENT INCLUDED:

SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS): "AT LONG LAST WE'VE MARKED A POINT BEYOND WHICH WE WILL REFUSE TO BE KICKED AROUND. IT'S A GOOD MOCE."

SENATOR KEFAUVER (D-TENN): "WE MIGHT AS WELL FACE THIS SITUATION NOW. IF WE LET THE RUSSIANS GET BY WITH THIS EFFORT TO OVERRUN SOUTH KOREA WE WILL BE IN FOR A SERIES OF SIMILAR AND PROBABLY WORSE EVENTS."

REP.SCOTT (R-PA): "IF WE ARE HEADED TOWARD WAR, LET US HAVE THE COURAGE TO SAY SO, AND LET CONGRESS STAY IN SESSION AND VOTE THE NECESSARY FUNDS TO PROSECUTE A WAR."

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH): "WE MUST CALL THE COMMUNIST BLUFF NOW. IN BACKING UP THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WE STRENGTHEN THE HAND OF THE UNITED NATIONS. X X X THE ORDERING OF THE NAVY TO PREVENT ANY ATTACK ON FORMOSA IS A GOOD STEP TO PREVENT COMMUNIST INVASION OF FORMOSA. I HEARTILY ENDORSE THE ACTION."

SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA): "I HOPE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE STAND BEHIND THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION. THE ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA WAS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION, AND IN ANY EVENT THE LINE MUST BE DRAWN SOMEWHERE."

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A71WX

NIGHT LEAD KOREA MILITARY (750)

JUN 28 1950

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON--JUNE 27-(AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR COMMANDS OVERWHELMING AIR AND SEA POWER TO CALL THE AGGRESSIVE BLUFF FROM NORTH KOREA--IF IT IS A BLUFF AND NOT A MOVE BACKED BY THE WEIGHT OF RUSSIA'S FAR EAST FORCES.

AMERICA'S STRIKING POWER IS INCREASED BY THE ABILITY OF BOTH THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE TO OPERATE FROM ESTABLISHED BASES IN JAPAN AND OKINAWA. THESE NEARBY STRONGPOINTS ARE PROTECTED BY 123,500 HIGHLY TRAINED AND WELL EQUIPPED ARMY TROOPS.

THE PRESIDENT'S ANNOUNCED POLICY OF AID TO SOUTH KOREA DOES NOT INCLUDE THE USE OF THESE GROUND FORCES. MILITARY OFFICIALS SEE THIS LIMITATION AS ONE BASED UPON THE UNITED STATES' DESIRE TO ACT THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. THE U.N. LAST YEAR CALLED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM KOREA.

AMERICAN PLANES CAN BE IN ACTION OVER KOREA WITHIN A MATTER OF MINUTES AFTER LEAVING THEIR BASES IN WESTERN JAPAN. U.S. NAVY DESTROYERS CAN CROSS FROM JAPAN TO THE SCENE OF CONFLICT WITHIN HOURS. BOTH PLANES AND SHIPS WILL BE ABLE TO CARRY OUT THEIR MISSION OF SUPPORTING THE GROUND FORCES OF SOUTH KOREA AND HEADING OFF LANDINGS BEHIND SOUTH KOREAN LINES, WITHOUT SETTING UP OPERATING BASES IN THAT COUNTRY.

THE SPEED AND EFFECTIVENESS OF U.S. ACTION IN KOREA IS GREATLY ENHANCED BY THE PRESENCE IN JAPAN OF COMMANDERS WHO MADE THEIR REPUTATIONS IN ASIA. GEN. MACARTHUR'S AIR COMMANDER IS LIEUT. GEN. GEORGE E.STRATEMEYER, WHO DIRECTED AMERICAN AIR OPERATIONS FROM CHINA IN THE LATTER STAGES OF THE WAR.

ALL U.S. NAVY SHIPS IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC HAVE BEEN PUT UNDER THE OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF VICE ADMIRAL CHARLES T.JOY, WHOSE HEADQUARTERS ARE IN JAPAN. ADMIRAL JOY HAS SEEN ABOUT AS MUCH FAR EASTERN SERVICE AS ANY SENIOR OFFICER IN THE NAVY--BEFORE, DURING AND AFTER THE WAR.

JOY'S DOUBLE BARRELED MISSION IS TO HALT FURTHER AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS BY THE NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSORS AND TO PREVENT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FROM ATTEMPTING ANY INVASION OF FORMOSA. HE IS AUTHORIZED TO USE SOME 90 PLANES CARRIED BY THE 27,000 TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER VALLEY FORGE TO CARRY OUT EITHER PART OF HIS MISSION.

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THE COMBINED COMBAT STRENGTH OF THE SEVENTH FLEET AND THE FAR EASTERN NAVAL FORCE IS

A72WX

THE COMBINED COMBAT STRENGTH OF THE SEVENTH FLEET AND THE FAR EASTERN NAVAL FORCE IS 19 SHIPS. THESE ARE SUPPORTED BY SEVEN AUXILIARY VESSELS INCLUDING ONE SEAPLANE TENDER AND ONE HIGH SPEED TRANSPORT.

THE NAVY EXPECTS ITS DESTROYERS TO BE ABLE TO BREAK UP ANY FURTHER AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS BEHIND THE SOUTH KOREAN LINES. THE NORTH KOREAN NAVY IS BELIEVED TO HAVE ONLY A FEW SMALL PATROL CRAFT AND ONE OR TWO SMALL ESCORT VESSELS.

ADMIRAL JOY COULD ALSO BRING INTO ACTION TWO CRUISERS AND TWO DESTROYER ESCORTS. THE NAVY DOES NOT EXPECT TO HAVE TO USE ALL OF THESE SHIPS IN COUNTER-LANDING OPERATIONS IN KOREA. INFORMED OFFICERS EXPECT THE NAVY TO MAINTAIN A SURFACE SHIP SCREEN FROM THE SOUTH CHINA COAST THROUGH THE FORMOSA STRAITS TO THE WESTERN APPROACHES OF KOREA. A NAVAL SPOKESMAN SAID SMALLER PATROL CRAFT NOW SCATTERED AROUND THE COAST OF JAPAN WILL BE MOVED WESTWARD TO KEEP WATCH AGAINST ANY

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POSSIBLE SUBMARINE ACTIVITY AND ANY MOVEMENT TOWARD JAPAN ITSELF. WARSHIPS FROM THE U.S. WEST COAST UNDOUBTEDLY WILL SHIFT WEST IN GENERAL SUPPORT THOUGH THE NAVY SAID NO MOVEMENT OUT OF THE ATLANTIC IS PLANNED. THE CARRIER BOXER, SCHEDULED FOR OVERHAUL, WILL BE KEPT OPERATIVE.

GEN. STRATEMEYER HAS UNDER HIS COMMAND ABOUT 500 COMBAT PLANES IN JAPAN, OKINAWA, GUAM AND THE PHILIPPINES.

THIS FORCE INCLUDES ONE GROUP OF ABOUT 30 B-29 SUPERFORTRESSES, AND TWO SQUADRONS OF B-26 ATTACK BOMBERS.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE HAS FIVE GROUPS OF F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET FIGHTERS AND ONE GROUP OF F-82 MUSTANG TWIN JET ALL-WEATHER FIGHTERS.

ALL OF THESE PLANES CAN OPERATE OVER KOREA FROM EXISTING BASES IN WESTERN JAPAN. THE ONLY LIMIT ON THEIR RANGE IS THE 38TH PARALLEL, WHICH THE AIR FORCE SAID WOULD NOT BE CROSSED.

THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE IS BELIEVED TO NUMBER LESS THAN 150 PLANES. THIS FORCE IS BELIEVED TO BE COMPOSED OF ABOUT EQUAL NUMBERS OF JAPANESE AND RUSSIAN AIRCRAFT USED IN THE LATTER STAGES OF WORLD WAR II. THE AIR FORCE DOES NOT BELIEVE THAT NORTH KOREA HAS ANY JET PLANES.

THE OPPOSING GROUND FORCES OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA ARE ABOUT EQUALLY MATCHED IN MANPOWER. AMERICAN SHIPS WHICH LEFT YOKOHAMA YESTERDAY ARE BELIEVED TO BE CARRYING ARTILLERY WHICH THE SOUTH KOREANS HAVE LACKED SO FAR TO STOP THE TANKS THAT SPEARHEADED THE RAPID ADVANCE OF THE NORTHERNERS IN THE FIRST TWO DAYS OF THE CONFLICT.

A73WX

AMERICAN-MANNED FIGHTER AND ATTACK PLANES HAVE MORE THAN ENOUGH POWER TO DESTROY ANY NORTH KOREAN ARMOR THAT THEY CAN FIND.

THE BIG QUESTION IN AMERICA'S DECISION TO ACT IN KOREA IS WHAT RUSSIA WILL DO. U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES KNOW THAT RUSSIA HAS A COMPARATIVELY LARGE GROUND FORCE IN EASTERN SIBERIA AND ALONG THE BORDERS OF MANCHURIA. RUSSIAN-AIR STRENGTH IN THIS GENERAL AREA IS ALSO BELIEVED TO BE CONSIDERABLE. BOTH GROUND AND AIR UNITS COULD BE MOVED FROM RUSSIAN TERRITORY INTO NORTH KOREA ALMOST AS EASILY AS THE U.S. CAN OPERATE FROM JAPAN AND OKINAWA.

RUSSIA IS KNOWN TO MAINTAIN A SIZEABLE SUBMARINE FLEET FROM THE BIG SOVIET BASE AT VLADIVOSTOK. THE RED NAVY ALSO HAS A NUMBER OF DESTROYERS AND SMALLER CRAFT IN THE SEA OF JAPAN WHICH SEPARATES THE JAPANESE ISLANDS FROM THE RUSSIAN HELD MAINLAND AND THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

NORTHERN KOREA HAS SEVEN OR EIGHT AIR FIELDS EQUIPPED TO HANDLE MEDIUM AIRCRAFT AND FIGHTERS OF THE TYPE THE NORTHERN FORCES HAVE BEEN USING.

UNLESS U.S. PLANES ARE PERMITTED TO FLY RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS OVER NORTHERN KOREA, MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS WILL HAVE TO DEPEND UPON KOREAN INTELLIGENCE TO WARN OF MANY MOVEMENT OF AIR REINFORCEMENTS FROM THE NORTH TO THOSE FIELDS.

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MACARTHUR ORDERS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER FOR AIR AND SEA SUPPORT OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS WAS PASSED LAST NIGHT TO GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, WHO HAS SUPREME COMMAND OF ALL THE U.S. FORCES IN THE FAR PACIFIC.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORDER BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING A LONG TELETYPE CONFERENCE WHICH BEGAN AT 9:17 PM (EST) LAST NIGHT BETWEEN PENTAGON OFFICIALS AND MACARTHUR.

ASKED HOW THE AIR AND SEA SUPPORT WILL BE GIVEN, THE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THERE ARE MANY PHASES OF SUPPORT AND I FEEL SURE THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR WILL USE ALL TYPES THAT HE CAN TO HELP THE SOUTH KOREANS."

TOLD THERE WERE REPORTS IN TOKYO THAT TOWNS IN COMMUNIST HANDS SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL WOULD BE BOMBED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE BELIEVED THAT WAS A PREMATURE ASSUMPTION ON SOMEBODY'S PART.

HE ALSO SAID:

IT IS NOT CONTEMPLATED THAT U.S. GROUND FORCES, EITHER ARMY OR MARINE, WILL BE USED IN KOREAN OPERATIONS.

MACARTHUR HAS OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ORDERED TO PREVENT ANY ATTACK ON FORMOSA.

THOSE PRESENT AT THE PENTAGON END OF THE TELETYPE CONVERSATION WITH MACARTHUR LAST NIGHT INCLUDED SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER, AND THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE ARMED SERVICES: GEN.J.LAWTON COLLINS OF THE ARMY, GEN.HOYT S.VANDENBERG OF THE AIR FORCE, AND ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN OF THE NAVY.

TOLD THERE WERE BROADCAST REPORTS FROM SEOUL THAT AN AMERICAN GENERAL CHURCH HAD BEEN PLACED IN COMMAND OF SOUTH KOREAN FORCES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW.

THERE IS AN AMERICAN GENERAL OF THAT NAME--MAJ.GEN.JOHN H.CHURCH--IN THE FAR EAST. HE SERVED WITH THE FIRST DIVISION IN WORLD I AND WITH THE 45TH DIVISION DURING WORLD WAR II, COMMANDING A REGIMENT OF THE LATTER.

THROUGH THE SPOKESMAN, GEN.COLLINS STRESSED THAT THE UNITED STATES ACTION WAS BEING TAKEN UNDER THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL'S ORDER TO THE NORTH KOREANS TO CEASE FIRE.

ASKED WHAT OTHER COUNTRIES MIGHT GIVE MILITARY SUPPORT FOR SOUTH KOREA, THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW.

HE GAVE THE SAME REPLY TO ANOTHER QUESTION AS TO WHETHER FRENCH OR BRITISH FORCES WOULD PARTICIPATE.

HE SAID THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION TO SOUTHERN KOREA IS STILL IN THAT COUNTRY AND IS STAYING WITH UNITS OF SOUTHERN KOREA'S ARMED FORCES.

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION AS TO WHAT EFFECT THE LOSS OF SOUTHERN KOREA WOULD HAVE ON AMERICA'S MILITARY POSITION IN THE FAR EAST, THE SPOKESMAN SAID SUCH A DEVELOPMENT WOULD PUT FORCES VERY CLOSE TO JAPAN. HE AGREED THAT SOUTH KOREA COULD BE USED FOR AIR FIELDS.

GG156PED

JUN 28 1950

A204WX (HST)

(450) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME,TUESDAY, JUNE 27)

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JUNE 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY RAISED THE AMERICAN CONCEPT OF JUSTICE AS A CHALLENGE TO TOTALITARIAN "ABSOLUTISM AND TYRANNY" AT A TIME WHEN "ABSOLUTE POWER IS AGAIN ON THE MARCH."

HE SAID THAT TOTALITARIAN MOVEMENTS, INCLUDING SOVIET COMMUNISM, HAVE "MADE A MOCKERY OF THE FORMS OF JUSTICE."

"THEIR JUDGES ARE PROSECUTORS; THEIR PROSECUTORS ARE HANGMEN; THEIR DEFENSE ATTORNEYS ARE PUPPETS," THE PRESIDENT DECLARED.

MR.TRUMAN SPOKE AT THE LAYING OF THE CORNERSTONE OF THE NEW FEDERAL COURTS BUILDING HERE.

HIS WORDS TOOK ON A DEEPER MEANING COMING AS THEY DID ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER HIS STATEMENT COMMITTING THE UNITED STATES TO A POLICY

OF STANDING FIRM AGAINST THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM IN THE PACIFIC.
HE SAID THE COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES PLAY A "KEY PART" IN THE NATIONAL LIFE, WHILE THE COUNTRY'S CONCEPT OF JUSTICE IS THE "BASIS OF OUR REPUBLIC."
"TODAY, IN A WORLD WHERE ABSOLUTE POWER IS AGAIN ON THE MARCH, THIS CONCEPT HAS TREMENDOUS STRENGTH," MR.TRUMAN CONTINUED IN HIS PREPARED STATEMENT. "IT IS A CHALLENGE TO THE NEW FORMS OF TYRANNY AS IT WAS TO THE OLD.
"IN OUR LIFETIME, WE HAVE WITNESSED A WORLD-WIDE ATTACK ON THIS IDEAL OF JUSTICE. FASCISM, NAZISM, SOVIET COMMUNISM, ALL HAVE TRIED TO CONVINCE PEOPLE THAT OUR CONCERN WITH INDIVIDUAL HUMAN RIGHTS IS FALSE AND FRADULENT.
"IN THE AREAS UNDER THEIR CONTROL, THERE THESE TOTALITARIAN MOVEMENTS HAVE SWEPT AWAY ALL RESTRAINTS ON THEIR OWN POWER. THEY HAVE SUBJECTED THEIR OWN PEOPLE TO ALL THE EVILS OF TYRANNY -- TO KIDNAPPING,TORTURE, SLAVERY, MURDER -- WITHOUT HOPE OF REDRESS OR REMEDY."
WHILE THE PRACTICE OF JUSTICE "HAS BEEN SNUFFED OUT" IN TOTALITARIAN LANDS, MR. TRUMAN SAID, "THE IDEAL REMAINS, DEEP IN THE HEARTS OF MEN."
"MEN WILL ALWAYS LONG FOR PROTECTION AGAINST THE MIDNIGHT ARREST, THE SLAVE CAMP, THE TORTURE CHAMBER," THE PRESIDENT CONTINUED.
HE RECALLED THE STEPS TAKEN WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS TOWARD CREATION "OF AN INTERNATIONAL LAW AND MORALITY WHICH PROTECT THE HUMAN RIGHTS AGAINST THE MISUSE OF ARBITRARY POWER."
HE SAID ONE OF THE "MOST SHOCKING EXAMPLES" OF GENOCIDE -- THE SLAUGHTER OF ENTIRE HUMAN GROUPS -- WAS THE NAZI ATTEMPT "TO EXTERMANATE AN ENTIRE RELIGIOUS GROUP DELIBERATELY AND METHODICALLY."
HE VOICED THE HOPE THE SENATE WILL RATIFY THE UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON GENOCIDE BEFORE IT ADJOURNS.
"WE MUST DO OUR PART TO OUTLAW FOREVER THE MASS MURDER OF INNOCENT PEOPLES," MR.TRUMAN ASSERTED.
HE LOOKED FORWARD TO EVENTUAL RATIFICATION, TOO, OF ANOTHER TREATY TO BE KNOWN AS "COVENANT ON HUMAN RIGHTS."
"IN OUR DIVIDED WORLD," SAID THE PRESIDENT, "IT IS EASY TO POINT TO THE TREMENDOUS GULF BETWEEN THE CONCEPT OF INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS AND THE ATTAINMENT OF CONDITIONS WHICH WILL INSURE THEIR ENJOYMENT. IT IS EASY TO BE DISCOURAGED BY THE DIFFICULTY OF CREATING INTERNATIONAL SAFEGUARDS AGAINST THE INFRINGEMENT OF THESE RIGHTS."
HE SAID THE QUEST FOR INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS WILL SUCCEED BECAUSE IT IS BASED UPON THE GREAT CONCEPT OF "A LIVING TRUTH."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 PM, EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 27)
AB/VH214PED

JUN 28 1950

A135WX (270)
NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN SPEECH
WASHINGTON,JUNE 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY THE IDEAL OF JUSTICE REMAINS "DEEP IN THE HEARTS OF MEN" EVEN IN TOTALITARIAN AREAS WHERE ITS PRACTICE "HAS BEEN SNUFFED OUT."
THE AMERICAN CONCEPT OF JUSTICE, HE ADDED, HAS TREMENDOUS STRENGTH AND SERVES AS A CHALLENGE TO TYRANNY AT A TIME WHEN "ABSOLUTE POWER IS AGAIN ON THE MARCH."
MR.TRUMAN SPOKE AT THE LAYING OF THE CORNERSTONE OF THE NEW UNITED STATES COURTS BUILDING HERE.
HIS WORDS TOOK ON ADDED SIGNIFICANCE IN THE LIGHT OF HIS DECISION TO THROW AMERICAN AID AND NAVAL STRENGTH AGAINST THE COMMUNIST INVADERS OF SOUTH KOREA.
"IN OUR LIFETIME," HE SAID, "WE HAVE WITNESSED A WORLD-WIDE ATTACK ON THIS IDEAL OF JUSTICE. FASCISM, NAZISM, SOVIET COMMUNISM, ALL HAVE TRIED TO CONVINCE PEOPLE THAT OUR CONCERN WITH INDIVIDUAL HUMAN RIGHTS IS FALSE AND FRADULENT.
"IN THE AREAS UNDER THEIR CONTROL, THESE TOTALITARIAN MOVEMENTS HAVE SWEPT AWAY ALL RESTRAINTS ON THEIR OWN POWER. THEY HAVE SUBJECTED THEIR OWN PEOPLE TO ALL THE EVILS OF TYRANNY--TO KIDNAPPING, TORTURE, SLAVERY, MURDER--WITHOUT HOPE OF REDRESS OR REMEDY.
"THEY HAVE MADE A MOCKERY OF THE FORMS OF JUSTICE. THEIR JUDGES ARE PROSECUTORS; THEIR PROSECUTORS ARE HANGMEN; THEIR DEFENSE ATTORNEYS ARE PUPPETS. THEIR TRIALS ARE COLDLY CALCULATED DISPLAYS OF PROPAGANDA, BASED ON TORTURE AND DESIGNED TO SPREAD FALSEHOOD.
"WHEREVER NATIONS OR PEOPLES HAVE BEEN OVERCOME BY TOTALITARIANISM, THE PRACTICE OF JUSTICE HAS BEEN SNUFFED OUT. BUT THE IDEAL REMAINS, DEEP IN THE HEARTS OF MEN. MEN WILL ALWAYS LONG FOR PROTECTION AGAINST THE MIDNIGHT ARREST, THE SLAVE CAMP, THE TORTURE CHAMBER. MEN WILL NEVER ACCEPT THESE THINGS AS RIGHT. TODAY, MEN FEEL MORE DEEPLY THAN EVER THAT ALL HUMAN BEINGS HAVE RIGHTS, AND THAT IT IS THE DUTY OF THE GOVERNMENT TO PROTECT THEM."
RZ1103PED

A169WX (TEXT)
-95-
JUN 28 1950
(400)
(WX) EDITORS:
IF DESIRED THE FOLLOWING MAY BE INSERTED IN THE SECOND LEAD KOREA-GENERAL.
--DASH--
WASHINGTON, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT TODAY ON KOREA:
IN KOREA THE GOVERNMENT FORCES, WHICH WERE ARMED TO PREVENT BORDER RAIDS AND TO PRESERVE INTERNAL SECURITY, WERE ATTACKED BY INVADING FORCES FROM NORTH KOREA. THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE UNITED NATIONS CALLED UPON THE INVADING TROOPS TO CEASE HOSTILITIES AND TO WITHDRAW TO THE 38TH PARALLEL. THIS THEY HAVE NOT DONE, BUT ON THE CONTRARY HAVE PRESSED THE ATTACK. THE SECURITY COUNCIL CALLED UPON ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO RENDER EVERY ASSISTANCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE EXECUTION OF THIS RESOLUTION.
IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES I HAVE ORDERED UNITED STATES AIR AND SEA FORCES TO GIVE THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT TROOPS COVER AND SUPPORT.
THE ATTACK UPON KOREA MAKES IT PLAIN BEYOND ALL DOUBT THAT COMMUNISM HAS PASSED BEYOND THE USE OF SUBVERSION TO CONQUER INDEPENDENT NATIONS AND WILL NOW USE ARMED INVASION AND WAR.
IT HAS DEFIED THE ORDERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE UNITED NATIONS ISSUED TO PRESERVE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY. IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES THE OCCUPATION OF FORMOSA BY COMMUNIST FORCES WOULD BE A DIRECT THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE PACIFIC AREA AND TO UNITED STATES FORCES PERFORMING THEIR LAWFUL AND NECESSARY FUNCTIONS IN THAT AREA.
ACCORDINGLY I HAVE ORDERED THE 7TH FLEET TO PREVENT ANY ATTACK ON FORMOSA. AS A COROLLARY OF THIS ACTION I AM CALLING UPON THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA TO CEASE ALL AIR AND SEA OPERATIONS AGAINST THE MAINLAND. THE 7TH FLEET WILL SEE THAT THIS IS DONE. THE DETERMINATION OF THE FUTURE STATUS OF FORMOSA MUST AWAIT THE RESTORATION OF SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC, A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH JAPAN, OR CONSIDERATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

A170WX
I HAVE ALSO DIRECTED THAT UNITED STATES FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES BE STRENGTHENED AND THAT MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT BE ACCELERATED.
I HAVE SIMILARLY DIRECTED ACCELERATION IN THE FURNISHING OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE FORCES OF FRANCE AND THE ASSOCIATED STATES IN INDOCHINA AND THE DISPATCH OF A MILITARY MISSION TO PROVIDE CLOSE WORKING RELATIONS WITH THOSE FORCES.
I KNOW THAT ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WILL CONSIDER CAREFULLY THE CONSEQUENCES OF THIS LATEST AGGRESSION IN KOREA IN DEFIANCE OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS. A RETURN TO THE RULE OF FORCE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WOULD HAVE FAR REACHING EFFECTS. THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO UPHOLD THE RULE OF LAW.
I HAVE INSTRUCTED AMBASSADOR AUSTIN, AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, TO REPORT THESE STEPS TO THE COUNCIL.
(END TEXT)
ES1225PED

JUN 28 1950

A185WX
TRUMAN POLICY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 27-(AP)-KEY POINTS IN THE FAR PACIFIC POLICY ANNOUNCED TODAY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN:
1. U.S. AIR AND SEA FORCES TO GIVE THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT TROOPS COVER AND SUPPORT.
2. THE 7TH FLEET TO PREVENT ANY ATTACK ON FORMOSA.
3. THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA TO CEASE ALL AIR AND SEA OPERATIONS AGAINST THE MAINLAND.
4. U.S. FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES TO BE STRENGTHENED AND MILITARY AID SPEEDED UP.
5. MILITARY AID FOR FRANCE AND THE ASSOCIATED STATES IN INDOCHINA TO BE STEPPED UP AND A MILITARY MISSION TO BE SENT TO WORK WITH THE INDOCHINA FORCES.
6. THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO UPHOLD THE RULE OF LAW.
AB101PED

JUN 28 1950

A42WX
-95-
TRUMAN-DEWEY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TELEGRAPHED GOV. THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN ITS STAND ON THE SIDE OF KOREA AS EVIDENCE TO THE WORLD THAT "WE CHAMPION LIBERTY WHEREVER THE TYRANNY OF COMMUNISM IS THE AGGRESSOR."
MR.TRUMAN WIRED DEWEY AFTER THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR TELEGRAPHED HIS WHOLEHEARTED AGREEMENT WITH THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION TO AID KOREA "IN COMBATTING ARMED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."
IN A DRAMATIC DEMONSTRATION OF BI-PARTISAN SUPPORT FOR THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION, DEWEY SAID THE PRESIDENT'S UNPRECEDENTED STAND "SHOULD BE SUPPORTED BY A UNITED AMERICA."
MR.TRUMAN TOLD DEWEY, HIS 1948 OPPONENT, THAT THIS PLEDGE OF SUPPORT "WILL BE A SOURCE OF INSPIRATION AND FORTITUDE AS WE GIRD OURSELVES FOR THE DIFFICULT TASK AHEAD."
DEWEY'S MESSAGE FOLLOWS:
"I WHOLEHEARTEDLY AGREE WITH AND SUPPORT THE DIFFICULT DECISION YOU HAVE MADE TODAY TO EXTEND AMERICAN ASSISTANCE TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IN COMBATTING ARMED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. YOUR ACTION THERE IN FORMOSA, THE PHILIPPINES, AND IN INDOCHINA WAS NECESSARY TO THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY AND THE FREE WORLD. IT SHOULD BE SUPPORTED BY A UNITED AMERICA."
MR.TRUMAN REPLIED:
"I AM GRATEFUL FOR YOUR MESSAGE AND HASTEN TO ASSURE YOU THAT I SHALL FIND STRENGTH AND COURAGE IN YOUR BRAVE WORDS.
"THE WHOLEHEARTED PLEDGE OF SUPPORT WHICH YOU GIVE WILL BE A SOURCE OF INSPIRATION AND FORTITUDE AS WE GIRD OURSELVES FOR THE DIFFICULT TASK AHEAD. WE HAVE TAKEN OUR STAND ON THE SIDE OF KOREA AND OUR PLEDGE OF FAITH TO THAT NATION IS A WITNESS TO ALL THE WORLD THAT WE CHAMPION LIBERTY WHEREVER THE TYRANNY OF COMMUNISM IS THE AGGRESSOR."
ES628PED

A69WX
MOBILIZATION PLANS (550)
BY STERLING F.GREEN
WASHINGTON,JUNE 27-(AP)-THE DRAFT OF A SWEEPING WAR POWERS LAW, AUTHORIZING PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO CLAMP A SUDDEN FREEZE ON PRICES, WAGES, MANPOWER AND MATERIALS, IS IN READINESS FOR ANY WAR EMERGENCY.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD, CHARGED WITH THE PLANNING OF INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION, BELIEVES THE STANDBY "MASTER PLAN" IS UP TO DATE AND READY FOR ANY DEMANDS.
UPON THE DECLARATION OF A NATIONAL EMERGENCY, MR. TRUMAN WOULD HAND THE 20-TITLE BILL TO CONGRESS.
HE WOULD ASK--AND PROBABLY OBTAIN OFFICIALS SAY--SWIFT APPROVAL OF LEGISLATION GIVING HIM POTENTIALLY GREATER CONTROL OVER THE LIVES OF AMERICAN CITIZENS THAN EVER WERE EXERCISED IN WORLD WAR II.
THE ACTUAL LANGUAGE OF THE ACT IS CONFIDENTIAL, BUT ITS GENERAL TERMS ARE KNOWN, THE MANPOWER TITLE HAS BEEN CALLED "VERY EXTREME." IT IS UNDERSTOOD TO AUTHORIZE A VIRTUAL LABOR DRAFT, ALTHOUGH MR. TRUMAN WOULD NOT BE OBLIGED TO GO SO FAR IF LESSER MEASURES SUFFICED.
SIMULTANEOUSLY, NSRB CHAIRMAN W. STUART SYMINGTON WOULD GIVE A SIGNAL CONVERTING $900,000,000 WORTH OF "PHANTOM ORDERS" FOR MACHINE TOOLS AND CUTTING TOOLS INTO REAL GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS.
THESE ORDERS, ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF THE "TOOLING UP" PROCESS FOR WAR, HAVE RESTED FOR MONTHS IN THE FILES OF THE AMERICAN MACHINE TOOL INDUSTRY. THE TOOLS WOULD BE USED IN CONVERTING CIVILIAN PRODUCTION LINES TO TANKS, AIRCRAFT, SHELLS AND GUNS.
APPLYING A "QUICK FREEZE" TO THE ECONOMY, NSRB OFFICIALS BELIEVE, WOULD PREVENT SUCH A FLARE-UP OF INFLATION, HOARDING AND WAGE-SPIRALING AS MARKED THIS COUNTRY'S HESITANT, STEP-BY-STEP MOBILIZATION OF THE HOME FRONT IN 1940 AND AFTER.
ONCE THE FREEZE WAS IN FORCE, ADJUSTMENTS COULD BE MADE AND RELIEF GRANTED IN CASES OF INDIVIDUAL HARDSHIP, OFFICIALS SAID.
ONE GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL REPORTED THAT THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE HAVE BEEN CHECKING UP IN THE LAST 48 HOURS--THAT IS, SINCE THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA--ON THE PLANTS WITH WHICH THEY HAVE PLACED "EDUCATIONAL" ORDERS FOR NEW-TYPE WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT.

[illegible]OWX
IN EVENT OF EMERGENCY, TELEGRAPHIC ORDERS FOR LARGE-SCALE PRODUCTION [illegible]LD GO FORWARD FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, [illegible]P-ORDERS ON CIVILIAN PRODUCTION WOULD BE ISSUED. MANUFACTURERS [illegible]OBABLY WOULD BE ALLOWED TO COMPLETE AUTOS, WASHING MACHINES AND [illegible]HER GOODS WHICH WERE ALREADY IN PROCESS.
SOME CONCERN IS FELT OVER THE STATE OF CIVILIAN DEFENSE. PAUL [illegible]

LARSEN, DIRECTOR OF CIVILIAN MOBILIZATION FOR NSRB, WAS ONLY NAMED IN MARCH TO DRAFT CIVIL DEFENSE PLANS FOR STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS. HE HAS BEEN GIVEN UNTIL SEPTEMBER 1 TO MAKE HIS FIRST REPORT.

THROUGHOUT NSRB, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AGENCY SAID, OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN "BROUGHT TO THE EDGE OF THEIR SEATS" BY THE KOREAN CRISIS. BUT THEY ARE CONFIDENT THEIR PLANNING IS SOUND.

"THE PLANS HAVE BEEN CONTINUOUSLY REWORKED AND BROUGHT UP TO DATE," HE TOLD A REPORTER. "WE FEEL WE HAVE EVERYTHING THAT WILL BE NEEDED."

THE MOBILIZATION LAW, AS NOW DRAFTED, WOULD GIVE MR. TRUMAN BROAD POWER TO REORGANIZE AND STREAMLINE THE GOVERNMENT FOR WAR, CREATING AND MERGING AGENCIES AS NEEDED AND RESHUFFLING THEIR POWERS.

NSRB ITSELF MIGHT BECOME THE "WAR PRODUCTION BOARD" OF WORLD WAR III, THOUGH SEVERAL OLD-LINE AGENCIES NOW FEEL THEMSELVES PREPARED TO HANDLE THE JOBS DONE BY EMERGENCY AGENCIES IN THE LAST WAR.

OTHER KEY ELEMENTS OF THE MOBILIZATION BLUEPRINT WOULD GIVE THE PRESIDENT AUTHORITY TO:

1. CREATE A SYSTEM OF PRIORITIES AND ALLOCATIONS.
2. INVOKE WAGE AND PRICE CEILINGS.
3. CENSOR COMMUNICATIONS, INCLUDING MAIL, CABLE AND RADIO. PRESS CENSORSHIP, IT IS CONTEMPLATED, WOULD AGAIN BE VOLUNTARY.
4. REVIVE FULL EXPORT AND IMPORT CONTROLS.
5. IMPOSE AN EXCESS PROFITS TAX. NO RATE IS PROVIDED IN THE DRAFT LEGISLATION; IT WAS 90 PERCENT IN THE LAST WAR.
6. SET UP A NEW VERSION OF THE WAR LABOR BOARD TO SETTLE LABOR DISPUTES.
7. CONTROL EMPLOYMENT BY VARIOUS DEVICES.
8. REQUISITION SUPPLIES NEEDED FOR WAR; THIS IS AN EFFECTIVE WEAPON AGAINST HOARDING OF SCARCE MATERIALS OR FINISHED GOODS.
9. SEIZE PLANTS, MILLS AND MINES WHERE NECESSARY TO MEET WAR PRODUCTION NEEDS.

HY/CZ815PED

JUN 28 1950

JUN 28 1950

A22WX

(850) AMS BUDGET

KOREAN INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOOK A CAREFULLY CALCULATED RISK OF WAR WITH RUSSIA IN ORDERING AMERICAN AIR AND SEA FORCES TO SUPPORT SOUTH KOREA AGAINST THE INVADING COMMUNISTS.

THE POLICY HE LAID DOWN, FURTHERMORE, APPEARS TO HAVE A MUCH WIDER APPLICATION THAN TO KOREA ALONE. THERE ARE MANY COUNTRIES TO WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS COMMITMENTS AT LEAST EQUALLY STRONG. AMONG THEM ARE IRAN AND TURKEY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND INDOCHINA IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, IN ADDITION TO THE FIRM DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE WITH THE NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE.

THE RISK OF WAR WAS ONE OF THE FACTORS CONSIDERED IN STATE DEPARTMENT CONFERENCES ON THE RADICALLY NEW FAR EASTERN POLICY. IT ALSO WAS CONSIDERED IN CONFERENCES MR.TRUMAN HAD WITH SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON AND OTHER TOP OFFICIALS, WHO JOINED IN MAKING THE FINAL DECISION.

ON THE BASIS OF ALL AVAILABLE INFORMATION, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, THE PRESIDENT'S ADVISORS AND THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE HIMSELF ESTIMATED THAT RUSSIA PROBABLY WOULD REFRAIN FROM ANY ACT LEADING TO AN OPEN AND DIRECT CLASH WITH THE UNITED STATES.

BUT THEY ALSO FRANKLY RECOGNIZED THAT A DANGER OF WAR EXISTS AND THAT THE ESTIMATE OF RUSSIAN POLICY COULD BE WRONG. THE QUESTION RAISED IS ONE WHICH ONLY THE KREMLIN CAN ANSWER AND ITS ACTIONS OF THE NEXT FEW DAYS WILL TELL THE STORY.

AGAINST THE WAR DANGER, THE PRESIDENT AND HIS ADVISORS BALANCED OTHER FACTORS IN FAVOR OF ACTION. PERHAPS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE WAS THEIR BELIEF THAT KREMLIN-DIRECTED COMMUNISTS, BY MARCHING INTO SOUTH KOREA, HAVE CHALLENGED THE DEFENSIVE DETERMINATION AND WILL-TO-RESIST OF NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ALL OVER THE WORLD.

IN ADDITION, THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED NATIONS WAS PUT TO AN UNPRECEDENTED TEST BY THE REFUSAL OF THE NORTH KOREANS TO CEASE FIRE AND WITHDRAW BEHIND THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE POWER AND PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES AS THE LEADER OF THE WESTERN BLOC WERE DIRECTLY JEOPARDIZED, IN THE OFFICIAL VIEW, BY AN ATTACK ON A COUNTRY FOR WHICH THIS NATION STANDS SPONSOR.

THE FATEFUL DECISION, WHICH WAS INITIALLY WORKED OUT IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT UNDER ACHESON'S DIRECTION, WAS THEREFORE BASED ON INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS RATHER THAN PRIMARILY ON STRICT MILITARY GROUNDS.

A23WX

UNDER THE PRESSURE OF THE ACTUAL EXISTENCE OF WAR IN KOREA, IT INVOLVED A VIRTUAL REVERSAL OF UNITED STATES POLICY IN THE FAR EAST. UNTIL NOW THIS POLICY HAD NOT CALLED FOR DIRECT MILITARY SUPPORT OF SOUTHERN KOREA AND HAD FLATLY EXCLUDED THE USE OF AMERICAN FORCES TO SAVE FORMOSA FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

ON STRICTLY MILITARY GROUNDS THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAD LONG SINCE DECIDED THAT NEITHER SOUTHERN KOREA NOR THE CHINESE ISLAND OF FORMOSA WAS OF SUFFICIENT STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES TO FIGHT FOR.

SO LONG AS THERE WAS GENERAL PEACE IN THE AREA, OUTSIDE CHINA, THE PRESIDENT AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT THUS HAD BEEN FOLLOWING A POLICY OF LIMITED COMMITMENTS--MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO SOUTH KOREA AND SMALL-SCALE ECONOMIC HELP TO THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA.

THAT WAS ALL CHANGED TODAY. MR.TRUMAN NOT ONLY ORDERED U.S. FORCES INTO ACTION IN THE AIR AND SEA AROUND KOREA BUT ALSO DECLARED THAT THE OCCUPATION OF FORMOSA BY THE COMMUNISTS NOW "WOULD BE A DIRECT THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE PACIFIC AREA." HE ORDERED THE AMERICAN 7TH FLEET "TO PREVENT ANY ATTACK ON FORMOSA."

AT THE SAME TIME, IN A GESTURE OF TRYING TO QUIET THAT WHOLE SECTOR OF THE ASIATIC STRUGGLE, HE ASKED GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO HALT CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR AND SEA OPERATIONS AGAINST THE MAINLAND AND SAID THE 7TH FLEET "WILL SEE THAT THIS IS DONE."

THE FORMER POLICIES WITH RESPECT TO KOREA AND FORMOSA, BUILT ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THEY WERE NOT MILITARILY VITAL TO THE UNITED STATES, REFLECTED TWO OPINIONS WIDELY HELD BY ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HERE. ONE WAS THAT FORMOSA WAS BEYOND SAVING ANYWAY AND THE OTHER THAT KOREA'S CHIEF DANGER LAY IN GUERRILLA-TYPE ATTACKS FROM THE COMMUNISTS ACROSS THE BORDER.

TODAY'S POLICY ANNOUNCEMENT INVALIDATED BOTH IDEAS AND THE PRESIDENT DISCLOSED A BELIEF THAT A NEW PERIOD HAS BEEN OPENED IN THE CONFLICT WITH COMMUNISM.

"THE ATTACK UPON KOREA," HE SAID, "MAKES IT PLAIN BEYOND ALL DOUBT THAT COMMUNISM HAS PASSED BEYOND THE USE OF SUBVERSION TO CONQUER INDEPENDENT NATIONS AND WILL NOW USE ARMED INVASION AND WAR."

FROM THE OUTSET OFFICIALS HERE HAD REGARDED THE COMMUNIST ACTION IN KOREA AS IN PART A KREMLIN PROBING OPERATION ALONG THE VAST "FRONT" WHICH RUNS AROUND ASIA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE IRON CURTAIN LINE IN EUROPE; AND IN PART AN EFFORT TO KNOCK OFF SOUTH KOREA BEFORE IT GOT TOO STRONG.

IT SEEMS POSSIBLE THAT INSOFAR AS THEY APPROVED THE OPERATION--AND AUTHORITIES HERE ASSUME MOSCOW DID APPROVE OR EVEN DIRECTED IT--THE RUSSIANS MADE A GROSS MISCALCULATION OF AMERICAN REACTION. THERE HAD BEEN NOTHING SPECIFIC IN AMERICAN POLICY STATEMENTS UP TO THIS TIME TO INDICATE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD DO MUCH MORE THAN MAKE STRONG PROTESTS.

ES518PED

JUN 28 1950

30.24- 12215

B1OWX (TERRAIN FROM AYE) (Q IN)
17
KOREA-TERRAIN (300)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 27-(AP)-MOUNTAIN RANGES ON THE ORDER OF THE U. S. APPALACHIANS WILL DICTATE THE STRATEGY OF FIGHTING IN SOUTHERN KOREA.
THIS WAS MADE PLAIN TODAY WHEN THE NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY RELEASED A STUDY OF THE TERRAIN OF THE EMBATTLED INFANT REPUBLIC.
THE RANGES AND THEIR MAZE OF TWISTING VALLEYS COVER VIRTUALLY ALL OF THE LITTLE COUNTRY, WHCMG ID ABOUTNTHE SIZE OF INDIANA. THEIR GRANITE HILLS UP TO 6,300 FEET IN HEIGHT WILL CONFINE HEAVY TRANSPORT, BIG GUNS AND ARMOR GENERALLY TO THE TANGLED VALLEY ROUTES.
A SAMPLE OF THE TORTUOUS NATURE OF THOSE PATHS IS THE RAILROAD WHICH IS THE CHIEF TRANSPORTATION ARTERY OF SOUTH KOREA. THAT DOUBLE-TRACK STANDARD-GAUGE LINE RUNS DIAGONALLY FROM HAEJU IN THE NORTHWEST ON THE 38TH PARALLEL DEMARCATION LINE WHICH NORTH KOREAN FORCES VIOLATED, THROUGH SEOUL, TAEJON AND TAEGU TO THE PORT OF PUSAN IN THE SOUTHEAST.
THE AIR LINE OVER THOSE CITIES IS ONLY 290 MILES BUT THE RAILS TWIST FOR 400 MILES TO COVER IT.
THE NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY CALLS THE SOUTH KOREAN RAILROAD SYSTEM GENERALLY ADEQUATE, THOUGH IT SAYS TIES AND ROLLING STOCK NEED REPLACEMENT AND THERE IS A SCARCITY OF SKILLED WORKERS SINCE THE DEPARTURE OF THE JAPANESE.
THE COUNTRY'S HIGHWAYS ARE DESCRIBED AS GENERALLY POOR, A FACTOR WHICH WILL HANDICAP HEAVY MECHANIZED FIGHTING EQUIPMENT. THE SOCIETY NOTES THAT BRIDGES ARE FREQUENTLY WASHED OUT IN THE SUMMER MONSOON SEASON.
THE WEST COAST, ON THE YELLOW SEA SIDE WHERE TIDES FLUCTUATE 25 FEET OR MORE, SLOPES RATHER GENTLY OVER TIDAL MUD FLATS WITH NUMEROUS ISLANDS AND FJORDLIKE BAYS.
ON THE EAST COAST THE MOUNTAIN RANGES SLOPE ALMOST DIRECTLY INTO THE SEA AT MOST POINTS, OR LEAVE ONLY NARROW SAND BEACHES.
THE POPULATION IS DENSE. THERE ARE ABOUT 20,000,000 PERSONS IN SOUTH KOREA, FIVE TIMES THE POPULATION OF COMPARABLE-SIZED INDIANA. THREE QUARTERS OF THEM ARE ON FARMS.
HY458PED

A24
PMS BUDGET
KOREAN BACKGROUND (ABOUT 1,000)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF WRITER
(NY) KOREA, A COUNTRY WHOSE NATIVE NAME MEANS "MORNING CALM", HAS SEEN LITTLE BUT STRIFE SINCE ITS RECORDED HISTORY BEGAN IN 57 B.C.
THE 600-MILE LONG, 135 MILE-WIDE PENINSULA EXTENDS SOUTHWARD FROM MANCHURIA BETWEEN THE YELLOW SEA AND THE SEA OF JAPAN TO WITHIN 120 MILES OF JAPAN.
FOR 2,000 YEARS INVADERS FROM THE NORTH, EAST AND WEST HAVE FOUGHT FOR POSSESSION OF WELL-WATERED, TEMPERATE KOREA, WHOSE FERTILE FIELDS ARE PROTECTED FROM MANCHURIAN AND PACIFIC WINDS BY A RUGGED MOUNTAIN CHAIN.
DESPITE THESE INVASIONS, THE KOREAN PEOPLE HAVE MAINTAINED A PHYSICAL APPEARANCE, A COMPLEX LANGUAGE, AND CUSTOMS WHOLLY DIFFERENT FROM THEIR CHINESE, JAPANESE AND NORTHERN ASIATIC NEIGHBORS.
THEY AVERAGE FIVE FEET, FOUR AND ONE-HALF INCHES IN HEIGHT, HAVE DARK, STRAIGHT HAIR, AND SLIGHTLY UPTURNED EYES.
KOREAN FOLKLORE SAYS THE NATION OWES ITS BIRTH TO A DIVINE BEING WHO CAME TO EARTH IN THE FORM OF A WIND. FINDING A VIRGIN SITTING BESIDE A STREAM HE BLEW UPON HER AND SHE BROUGHT FORTH A SON, TANGUN, WHO SUPPOSEDLY FOUNDED A DYNASTY WHICH LASTED FROM 2333 B.C. TO 1122 B.C.
ONLY FROM 57 B.C., HOWEVER, WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE KINGDOM OF SILLA IN SOUTH KOREA ARE THERE ACCURATE RECORDS OF THE COUNTRY.
INTERNAL WARFARE AMONG SILLA AND OTHER KOREAN REGIMES LASTED UNTIL THE BRIEF MONGOL INVASION OF 1231 A.D.
IN 1392 GENERAL YI TAICHO DROVE OUT JAPANESE PIRATES RAVAGING THE EAST COAST AND FOUNDED THE KINGDOM OF CHOSEN, WHICH INCLUDED MOST OF THE 86,000 SQUARE MILES OF MODERN KOREA.
HE MADE SEOUL, STILL KOREA'S CHIEF CITY HIS CAPITAL.
PYONGYANG, TODAY THE CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA, HAD BEEN THE CENTER OF KOREAN CIVILIZATION UP TO THAT TIME.
THE JAPANESE SENT AN ARMY OF 300,000 TO CONQUER THE COUNTRY IN 1592 BUT WERE FINALLY ROUTED. A KOREAN-INVENTED-AND-BUILT IRONCLAD WARSHIP HELPED.
MANCHU HORDES SWEPT DOWN ON THE LAND IN 1627, DEVASTATING THE COUNTRY.
KOREA'S MODERN HISTORY BEGINS WITH AN AMERICAN ATTACK ON THE COUNTRY IN 1871.
A UNITED STATES NAVY FLOTILLA WAS SENT TO OPEN TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. REPULSED, THE FLEET OPENED FIRE, A FORCE WAS SENT ASHORE AND MORE THAN 300 KOREAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED.
FRIENDLY RELATIONS WERE ESTABLISHED IN 1883 WHEN THE UNITED STATES AND KOREA SIGNED A MUTUAL AID PACT.

A25
THE NEXT YEAR AN AMERICAN, JUDGE O.N.DENNY, BECAME ADVISOR TO THE KOREAN FOREIGN OFFICE. OTHER FOREIGNERS -- MOSTLY BRITISH AND AMERICAN -- GAINED POSITIONS OF INFLUENCE. CHINESE, JAPANESE AND RUSSIANS WERE RIGIDLY EXCLUDED.
EARLY IN 1894 KOREA ASKED CHINA FOR HELP IN PUTTING DOWN BANDITS. JAPAN USED THIS AS A PRETEXT TO INVADE THE COUNTRY, CLAIMING THAT CHINA WAS TAKING OVER.
MODERN, INDUSTRIALIZED JAPAN WON THE WAR.
PRESIDENT THEODORE ROOSEVELT ASSURED THE JAPANESE AT THE TREATY OF PORTSMOUTH (N.H.), WHICH ENDED THE RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR OF 1904-05 THAT THE U.S. WOULD NOT OBJECT TO JAPANESE RULE IN KOREA.
JAPAN FORMALLY ANNEXED KOREA IN 1910 AND SEIZED LAND,FISHERIES,
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JAPAN FORMALLY ANNEXED KOREA IN 1910 AND SEIZED LAND, FISHERIES, MINES, AND THE PERSONAL WEALTH OF KOREANS.
MORE THAN 1,000,000 FLED TO TRY TO MAKE A LIVING IN SIBERIA AND MANCHURIA.
THE KOREANS, SPURRED BY PRESIDENT WILSON'S FAMOUS 14 POINTS AFTER WORLD WAR 1, PROCLAIMED THEIR INDEPENDENCE. THE JAPANESE TORTURED

THEIR LEADERS TO DEATH BUT OTHERS SPRANG UP AND FORMED A SECRET PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT IN SEOUL.

THEY ELECTED DR.SYNGMAN RHEE, NOW PRESIDENT OF SOUTH KOREA, TO HEAD THE GOVERNMENT. HE WAS THEN IN THE UNITED STATES. RHEE HAD BEEN A PUPIL OF WILSON AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY.

RHEE ESTABLISHED A PERMANENT KOREAN COMMISSION AT WASHINGTON IN 1922 AND KEPT UP A FIGHT FOR KOREAN FREEDOM UNTIL WORLD WAR II ENDED. KOREAN INDEPENDENCE WAS AN AMERICAN AIM IN THE WAR.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID THAT TO ENABLE RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM THE NORTH AND AMERICAN TROOPS FROM THE SOUTH TO CRUSH AN ESTIMATED 178,000 JAPANESE GARRISON TROOPS BETWEEN THEM, KOREA WAS DIVIDED INTO AMERICAN AND SOVIET ZONES OF INFLUENCE AT THE 38TH PARALLEL.

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A26

THE DIVISION IS GENERALLY BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN AGREED ON AT THE ROOSEVELT-STALIN-CHURCHILL YALTA MEETING IN FEBRUARY, 1945, BUT THE DETAILS WERE NEVER MADE PUBLIC.

THE ORIGINAL AGREEMENT WAS TO BE FOLLOWED BY THE CREATION OF AN ALL-KOREAN GOVERNMENT UNDER JOINT SOVIET-AMERICAN SPONSORSHIP.

RUSSIA REFUSED TO CARRY OUT HER PART OF THE AGREEMENT.

A JOINT SOVIET-AMERICAN MILITARY COMMISSION WAS THEN AGREED ON AT THE MOSCOW FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN 1945, BUT EXPLODED WHEN RUSSIA DEMANDED THAT ALL ANTI-COMMUNIST KOREANS BE BANNED FROM POLITICAL ACTIVITY.

THE UNITED STATES PUT THE QUESTION OF KOREA BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS IN 1947.

A U.N. COMMISSION RETURNED FROM KOREA REPORTING THAT RUSSIAN-DOMINATED NORTH KOREA HAD REFUSED TO COOPERATE IN EFFORTS TO UNIFY THE COUNTRY.

THE U.N. THEN ORDERED ELECTIONS. THE NORTH REFUSED TO TAKE PART. TWO-THIRDS OF KOREA'S 30,000,000 PEOPLE IN THE SOUTH ELECTED 200 REPRESENTATIVES AND LEFT 100 SEATS VACANT IN CASE THE NORTH SHOULD DECIDE TO PARTICIPATE.

THE U.N.-SPONSORED REPUBLIC OF KOREA, BASED ON THESE ELECTIONS, WAS INAUGURATED AUG.15, 1948. RUSSIA VETOED ITS APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

AT ALMOST THE SAME TIME, NORTH KOREA DECLARED ITSELF A PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND CLAIMED JURISDICTION OVER THE WHOLE PENINSULA.

RUSSIA ANNOUNCED IN DECEMBER 1948 THAT IT HAD WITHDRAWN ITS TROOPS FROM NORTH KOREA; THE UNITED STATES EVACUATED SOUTH KOREA UNDER U.N. OBSERVATION IN JANUARY 1949.

TENSION BETWEEN THE TWO SECTIONS OF THE DIVIDED COUNTRY INCREASED.

THE SITUATION FINALLY EXPLODED JUNE 25 WITH THE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA BY THE RUSSIAN-BACKED NORTH.

DN-HA426AED

A176WX

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KOREA-JOHNSON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES MOVES IN THE PACIFIC SITUATION DO NOT COMMIT THIS COUNTRY TO SENDING ANY LAND TROOPS INTO ACTION.

"WILL ANY MOBILIZATION OR PARTIAL MOBILIZATION BE REQUIRED IN THE UNITED STATES?" A REPORTER ASKED WHEN JOHNSON LEFT A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE.

"AT THE MOMENT, NO," JOHNSON REPLIED.

AB1242PED

A188WX

PACIFIC AIR-SEA POWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS 500-PLUS AIR FORCE PLANES AND 18 WARSHIPS IN THE FAR PACIFIC. U.S. MILITARY MANPOWER THERE TOTALS 123,500.

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SUPPLIED THE FIGURES TODAY.

THE AIR FORCE SAYS IT HAS SIX FIGHTER GROUPS, ONE MEDIUM BOMBER GROUP AND TWO LIGHT BOMBER SQUADRONS READY FOR ACTION.

THE FIGHTERS INCLUDE FIVE DAY FIGHTER GROUPS EQUIPPED WITH 75 PLANES EACH, INCLUDING F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET FIGHTERS AND F-51 MUSTANG PISTON ENGINE FIGHTERS.

THERE IS ONE GROUP OF 30 B-29 SUPERFORTRESS MEDIUM BOMBERS ON GUAM.

THE SIXTH FIGHTER GROUP IS AN ALL-WEATHER UNIT, ITS 30-ODD PLANES EQUIPPED WITH RADAR FOR OPERATIONS AT NIGHT AND IN BAD WEATHER. THIS GROUP USES F-82 MUSTANG TWIN PISTON ENGINE PLANES.

THE TWO LIGHT BOMB SQUADRONS HAVE 16 B-26 DOUGLAS INVADER PLANES EACH.

IN ADDITION THERE IS ONE TROOP CARRIER GROUP WITH 36 C-54 TRANSPORT PLANES, A FEW WEATHER RECONNAISANCE AND TACTICAL RECONNAISANCE, AND A FEW AIR RESCUE PLANES.

ALL OF THE UNITS ARE INCLUDED IN THE U.S. FAR EASTERN AIR FORCE, WHICH EMBRACES JAPAN, OKINAWA, GUAM AND THE PHILIPPINES.

THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET, COMMANDED BY VICE ADM. ARTHUR D.STRUBLE, IS BASED IN THE PHILIPPINES-GUAM AREA.

IT CONSIST OF 13 COMBAT VESSELS, INCLUDING THE 27,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER VALLEY FORGE.

THE FLEET ALSO HAS THE HEAVY CRUISER ROCHESTER, SIX DESTROYERS, TWO ESCORT DESTROYERS, THREE SUBMARINES, A HIGH SPEED TRANSPORT, A TANKER AND A SEAPLANE TENDER.

OTHER U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC INCLUDE FIVE WAR-SHIPS BASED IN JAPAN UNDER VICE ADMIRAL CALVIN T.JOY. THESE ARE THE LIGHT ANTI-AIRCRAFT CRUISER JUNEAU AND FOUR DESTROYERS.

THERE ARE FOUR DIVISIONS OF ARMY GROUNDS TROOPS IN THE AREA.

AB119PED

A8WX

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RUSSIA-KOREA

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES ASKED RUSSIA TODAY TO USE ITS INFLUENCE TO BRING ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE INVADING COMMUNIST FORCES FROM SOUTH KOREA.

AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK DELIVERED THE REQUEST IN A NOTE TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE AT MOSCOW. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THE ACTION HERE.

THE TEXT OF THE NOTE WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC IMMEDIATELY.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD REPORTERS:

A9WX

"THE EMBASSY ASKED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT USE ITS INFLUENCE WITH THE NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE INVADING FORCES AND THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES."

GG437PED

A196WX
KOREAN-PHILIPPINES
WASHINGTON, JUNE 27-(AP)-PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR MIGUEL ELIZALDE SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STRONG STAND IN THE PACIFIC "WILL BRING A TREMENDOUS SURGE OF ENCOURAGEMENT TO ALL FAR EASTERN PEOPLES OPPOSING COMMUNISM."
"PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE UNITED STATES MAY BE SURE THE PHILIPPINES REPUBLIC WILL STAND WITH THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT TO THE END IN HIS ACTION TODAY," HE ADDED TO REPORTERS.
AB137PED

JUN 28 1950

A129WX
KOREAN-VOICE (110)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 27-(AP)-THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" BEGAN TODAY A 24-HOUR AROUND THE CLOCK BROADCAST TO THE FAR EAST OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT ON KOREA AND EAST ASIA.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICIAL RADIO REPEATED OVER AND OVER THE FULL TEXT OF THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT IN THE KOREAN LANGUAGE, THE MANDARIN AND CANTONESE CHINESE DIALECTS AND IN ENGLISH. IT WAS READ AT SLOW DICTATION SPEED.
AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THIS WOULD BE KEPT UP UNTIL THE NEXT REGULARLY SCHEDULED PROGRAMS FOR THE FAR EAST TOMORROW.
THE WHITE HOUSE PRONOUNCEMENT ALSO DOMINATED ALL "VOICE" BROADCASTS TO ALL OTHER AREAS. TWENTY-FOUR LANGUAGES ARE USED.
HY&RZ1056PED

A126WX
KOREAN
WASHINGTON,JUNE 27-(AP)-THE KOREAN EMBASSY IS GETTING CALLS, WIRES AND LETTERS FROM AMERICANS WHO WANT TO JOIN THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
AN ATTACHE SAID THE LATEST TELEPHONE CALL WAS FROM ARTHUR MACSAV, 823 ERIE STREET, TOLEDO, OHIO. HE SAID MACSAV TOLD HIM:
"I WAS OVER THERE IN THE PACIFIC AND I DON'T LIKE THESE REDS ANYHOW. I'D LIKE TO GET IN AND HELP KNOCK HELL OUT OF THOSE GUYS."
THE ATTACHE SAID STUDENTS FROM BOTH STANFORD UNIVERSITY AND NOTRE DAME ARE AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE OFFERED THEIR SERVICES.
NONE OF THE OFFERS ARE BEING ACCEPTED.
HY1040PED

A123WX
WASHINGTON,JUNE 27-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TODAY TO SAY WHETHER THE UNITED STATES HAS ANY ATOMIC BOMBS IN THE PACIFIC AREA.
HY1033PED

B25WX (180)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 27-(AP)-THERE WAS SPECULATION--BUT NO DEFINITE INDICATION--TODAY THAT THE KOREAN SITUATION MIGHT UPSET TIMETABLES FOR GIVING CIVIL GOVERNMENT TO GUAM, AMERICAN SAMOA AND THE TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC.
GUAM IS TO PASS FROM NAVY TO INTERIOR DEPARTMENT ADMINISTRATION NEXT SATURDAY. A CIVILIAN GOVERNOR, APPOINTED LAST SEPTEMBER, HAS BEEN LAYING THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE NEW REGIME.
SOME OBSERVERS SUGGESTED THAT IN VIEW OF THE TENSION OVER KOREA, AND IN THE INTEREST OF U.S. SECURITY, THE NAVY MIGHT RETAIN CONTROL A WHILE LONGER.
JAMES P.DAVIS, DIRECTOR OF INTERIOR'S DIVISION OF TERRITORIES AND ISLAND POSSESSIONS, TOLD A REPORTER, HOWEVER, THAT THE GUAM CHANGE-OVER PROBABLY WILL TAKE PLACE AS SCHEDULED.
THE OUTLOOK FOR SAMOA AND THE TRUST TERRITORY--THE MARSHALL, CAROLINE AND NORTHERN MARIANAS ISLANDS--WAS LESS CLEAR.
ALTHOUGH THEY ARE NOT SLATED TO PASS FROM NAVY ADMINISTRATION UNTIL JULY 1, 1951, IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WOULD APPOINT A CIVILIAN GOVERNOR FOR SAMOA AND A HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR THE TRUST TERRITORY THIS WEEK.
SUCH APPOINTMENTS WOULD HAVE PROVIDED A FULL YEAR FOR THE ORDERLY TRANSFER OF AUTHORITY. HOWEVER, THE KOREAN CRISIS POSES THE POSSIBILITY THE APPOINTMENTS MAY BE DELAYED.
MD454AEDNM

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A146
--95--
SECOND NIGHT LEAD UNDATED KOREAN
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
ON ORDERS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AMERICAN PLANES AND WARSHIPS SPRANG INTO ACTION TODAY (WED) AGAINST THE COMMUNIST INVADERS OF SOUTH KOREA.
HEARTENED BY THIS SUPPORT THE RESURGENT SOUTH KOREAN ARMY SAID IT HAD DRIVEN TO THE EDGE OF A STRATEGIC CITY 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.
AT LAKE SUCCESS PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S BOLD PLAN TO SAVE SOUTH KOREA AND DRAW THE LINE ON COMMUNISM IN EAST ASIA WON THE BACKING OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL LAST (TUES) NIGHT. THE VOTE IN THE 11-MEMBER COUNCIL WAS 7 TO 1 FOR AN AMERICAN RESOLUTION ENDORSING THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION.
SOVIET RUSSIA DID NOT ATTEND THE MEETING. YUGOSLAVIA VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION AND INDIA AND EGYPT DID NOT PARTICIPATE BECAUSE THEY HAD NOT RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR CAPITALS.
THE AMERICAN PLANES AND NAVAL ELEMENTS RANGED NOW AT THE SIDE OF THE SOUTH KOREANS HAVE THE TASK OF HERDING THE INVADING NORTH KOREAN FORCES BACK ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH DIVIDES THE COUNTRY.
WITHIN HOURS AFTER PRESIDENT TRUMAN ACTED, GEN. MACARTHUR ISSUED THIS TERSE ANNOUNCEMENT IN TOKYO:
"THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES AND NAVAL ELEMENTS OF THE FAR EAST COMMAND ARE CONDUCTING COMBAT MISSIONS SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL OF KOREA IN SUPPORT OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC.
"AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES ARE BEING AIR AND WATER LIFTED TO KOREA TO AID THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES.
"A SMALL ADVANCE ECHELON OF GHQ (GENERAL HEADQUARTERS) HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED IN KOREA."

IT WAS LEARNED THAT AMERICAN-MANNED JET FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS HAVE BEGUN BOMBING AND STRAFING MISSIONS AGAINST NORTH KOREAN FORCES BLASTING THE INVADERS WITH 500-POUND BOMBS, ROCKETS AND 50-CALIBER MACHINEGUN BULLETS.

ONE ACCOUNT SAID TANK COLUMNS WERE BEING SINGLED OUT AS TARGETS. IT WAS THE NORTH KOREANS' TANKS WHICH THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HAD FOUND MOST DIFFICULT TO STOP IN FOUR DAYS OF FIGHTING.

AMERICAN LAND FORCES HAVE NOT BEEN ORDERED INTO ACTION IN KOREA AND THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE PROSPECT THAT THEY WILL BE.

AN AMERICAN SOURCE RELAYING INFORMATION FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD HURLED BACK THE INVADERS TO THE EDGE OF UIJONGBU, STRATEGIC CITY GUARDING THE INVASION VALLEY LEADING TO SEOUL. THIS PUTS THE FIGHTING APPROXIMATELY 12 MILES FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL. NORTH KOREAN UNITS WHICH HAD PENETRATED SEOUL WERE REPORTED DRIVEN FROM THE CITY.

AN EARLIER REPORT SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD ROLLED BACK THE RUSSIAN-TRAINED INVADERS TO A POINT 20 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL. DETAILS WERE LACKING ON THIS ACTION. IT APPEARED THAT THE MAIN CLASH WAS IN THE UIJONGBU AREA.

THE UNITED STATES MADE DIPLOMATIC MOVES DESIGNED TO END THE KOREAN WAR OR AT LEAST KEEP IT LOCALIZED.

IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ASKED RUSSIA TO USE ITS INFLUENCE TO BRING ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES INVADING SOUTH KOREA. AMBASSADOR ALAN G. KIRK DELIVERED THE REQUEST IN A NOTE TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE AT MOSCOW.

SENATE MAJORITY LEADER LUCAS (D-ILL) ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON THAT NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDER WAY TO GET OTHER NATIONS TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN ARMED SUPPORT OF SOUTH KOREA.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION TO MEET FORCE WITH FORCE IN KOREA AND TO HEAD OFF FURTHER COMMUNIST TERRITORIAL GRABS IN ASIA WAS SUPPORTED BY LEADING DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS ALIKE IN CONGRESS. IT DREW APPLAUSE FROM THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS OF EUROPE.

RUSSIA'S REACTION WAS KNOWN ONLY TO THE HANDFUL OF SOVIET LEADERS INSIDE THE KREMLIN'S WALLS. AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS STILL HOPED THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD REFRAIN FROM OPENLY JOINING IN THE KOREAN STRUGGLE AND PERMIT THE FIGHTING TO END WITHOUT THE THREAT OF A WORLD WAR III.

A49

PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE INTERRUPTED A HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE IN LONDON TO GIVE THE NEWS OF MR.TRUMAN'S DECISION. THE PRIME MINISTER ANNOUNCED THAT BRITAIN WOULD SUPPORT IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL THE UNITED STATES POLICY OF FIRMNESS AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE ORIENT. THERE WERE A FEW SECONDS OF STUNNED SILENCE. THEN A ROAR OF APPROVAL WENT UP FROM BOTH THE LABOR AND OPPOSITION MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

APPROVAL ALSO WAS EXPRESSED IN PARIS AND THE HAGUE.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S HISTORIC ORDER NOT ONLY SENT AMERICAN AIR AND SEA MIGHT TO THE AID OF SOUTH KOREA BUT ALSO DREW A LINE AGAINST THE SPREAD OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE FAR PACIFIC. IT CALLED MOSCOW'S HAND IN THE ORIENT.

THE PRESIDENT DIRECTED THE U.S. 7TH FLEET TO PROTECT FORMOSA, LAST STRONGHOLD OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, AGAINST ANY INVASION FROM RED CHINA. MR.TRUMAN ALSO ASKED GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO CEASE ATTACKS ON THE COMMUNIST-HELD CHINESE MAINLAND AS A CONTRIBUTION TWARD PEACE IN THE WHOLE AREA.

THE PRESIDENT DIRECTED THAT AMERICAN MILITARY AID BE SPEEDED UP TO THE PHILIPPINES AND INDOCHINA--NATIONS WHICH WOULD BE IMMEDIATELY THREATENED BY FURTHER COMMUNIST EXPANSION.

IN THE CASE OF THE DISPATCHING OF AMERICAN PLANES AND WARSHIPS TO THE AID OF SOUTH KOREA, THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINS THIS ACTION IS BEING TAKEN IN SUPPORT OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION OF LAST SUNDAY WHICH ORDERED A CEASE FIRE AND CALLED ON INVADING NORTHERN KOREANS TO WITHDRAW BACK TO THEIR OWN TERRITORY ABOVE THE 38TH PARALLEL. THAT IS THE LINE WHICH DIVIDES SOVIET-BACKED NORTHERN KOREA FROM AMERICAN-SUPPORTED SOUTH KOREA.

IN HIS STATEMENT THE PRESIDENT RECALLED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S DECISION WAS NOT OBSERVED BY THE NORTHERN KOREANS WHO "ON THE CONTRARY HAVE PRESSED THE ATTACK."

THE PRESIDENT ALSO RECALLED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAD CALLED ON ALL MEMBERS "TO RENDER EVERY ASSISTANCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS" IN THE EXECUTION OF ITS CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION.

THEN HE DECLARED: "IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, I HAVE ORDERED UNITED STATES AIR AND SEA FORCES TO GIVE THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT TROOPS COVER AND SUPPORT."

"THE ATTACK UPON KOREA," HE SAID, "MAKES IT PLAIN BEYOND ALL DOUBT THAT COMMUNISM HAS PASSED BEYOND THE USE OF SUBVERSION TO CONQUER INDEPENDENT NATIONS AND WILL NOW USE ARMED INVASION AND WAR."

A50

EVEN BEFORE THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF AMERICAN AIR AND SEA SUPPORT, SOUTH KOREA'S MILITARY FORTUNES APPEARED TO HAVE TAKEN A TURN FOR THE BETTER.

OUT-GUNNED AND OUT-MANEUVERED IN THE FIRST HOURS OF THE FIGHTING, THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE MAKING A COMEBACK. THEY WERE RELIABLY REPORTED TO HAVE HURLED THE INVADERS BACK TO A POINT 20 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

ONE REPORT SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS, SLICING ACROSS THE MAIN COMMUNICATION LINES OF THE COMMUNIST TANK SPEARHEAD, HAD RECAPTURED STRATEGIC UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

NORTHERN KOREAN TANKS WHICH EARLIER WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ENTERED SEOUL WERE ON AN ISOLATED FORAY, GEN.MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID. THE HEADQUARTERS SAID THAT "REPORTS OF THE SEIZURE OF SEOUL HAVE BEEN EXAGGERATED."

NEARLY 2,000 PERSONS, INCLUDING AMERICAN CIVILIANS, MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA WERE EVACUATED FROM KOREA TO JAPAN BY SEA AND AIR.

THIS OPERATION WAS CARRIED OUT UNDER AMERICAN AIR COVER. AMERICAN MUSTANG FIGHTERS GUARDING THE EVACUATION HAVE SHOT DOWN FOUR RUSSIAN-MADE NORTH KOREAN YAK FIGHTERS THAT TRIED TO INTERFERE.

WW703PED

A89KX

WITH KOREA

SEATTLE, JUNE 27-(AP)-NORTHWEST AIRLINES ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS SUSPENDED OPERATIONS INTO SEOUL, KOREA.

NWA PERSONNEL HAVE BEEN EVACUATED.

FJ707PCS

30.24- 12219

A108KX
LOS ANGELES,JUNE 27-(AP)-TELEPHONE CALLS TO PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN AND ANDREI VISHINSKY WENT UNANSWERED TODAY AS 83-YEAR-OLD WILLIAM R.SOLONS, FREELANCE WRITER, TRIED TO GET THE "LOW DOWN" ON THE KOREAN CRISIS.
SOLONS TOLD FRIENDS HE DOESN'T BELIEVE STALIN HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA AND HE PLACED LONG DISTANCE CALLS TO THE KREMLIN IN AN EFFORT TO GET CONFIRMATION.
NOBODY IN THE KREMLIN WANTED TO TALK TO SOLONS, THE OPERATOR INFORMED HIM.
JM805PCS

JUN 28 1950

B2KX (STASSEN FROM AYE) (Q)
(130)
DENVER,JUNE 27-(AP)-IF ALL "PEACE LOVING NATIONS" JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN ACTION IN KOREA PEACE WILL BE QUICKLY RESTORED, HAROLD E.STASSEN SAID TODAY.
"IF THEY DO NOT," HE ADDED, "NO ONE CAN NOW PREDICT THE ULTIMATE GRAVE CONSEQUENCES OF THE KOREAN SITUATION."
HE MADE THE COMMENTS AT A PRESS CONFERENCE.
STASSEN, A REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL ASPIRANT IN 1948 AND NOW PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ACTION IN CALLING OUT UNITED STATES PLANES AND WARSHIPS "APPEARS TO ME TO BE ENTIRELY IN ACCORD WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AND WITH THE OBLIGATION OF THE UNITED STATES TO RESTORE PEACE IN ANY SITUATION WHICH THREATENS WORLD WAR."
"IT IS FORTUNATE," STASSEN CONTINUED, "THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS BOYCOTTING THE SECURITY COUNCIL RATHER THAN SITTING IN AND VETOING BECAUSE THAT CLARIFIES THE ACTION WHICH THE SECURITY COUNCIL TOOK SUNDAY NIGHT."
STASSEN CAME TO DENVER TO ADDRESS A LUNCHEON CELEBRATING THE 25TH ANNIVERSARY OF A RADIO PROGRAM "FARM QUESTION BOX" CONDUCTED BY "WESTERN FARM LIFE," A FARM PUBLICATION.
IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH, HE CREDITED THE HOMESTEAD ACT, THE LAND GRANT COLLEGE ACT AND THE RECLAMATION ACT AS ADVANCING SETTLEMENT OF THE WEST.
M
HE STRUCK OUT AGAINST "CENTRALIZED GOVERNMENTAL CONTROL" OVER FARMS.
"I BELIEVE," STASSEN SAID, " THAT THE FARMERS OF THE WEST WILL REFUSE TO EXCHANGE THEIR BIRTHRIGHT OF FREEDOM ON THEIR LAND FOR A MESS OF BRANNAN POTTAGE.
"THEY KNOW THAT THE PROMISES OF LOWER PRICES TO THE CONSUMER, HIGHER INCOME FOR THE FARMER AND NO INCREASE IN THE LOAD ON THE TAXPAYER ARE AS FALSE AS A PROMISE TO MAKE 2 AND 3 EQUAL 5. THEY KNOW THAT THESE PROMISES ARE THE SUGAR COATING FOR AN ATTEMPT TO GET A CENTRAL GOVERNMENTAL STRANGLEHOLD ON BOTH THE FARMERS AND THE CONSUMERS."
FJ351PCS

JUN 28 1950

A168KX
KOREAN (100) (WEST OUT)
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 27-(AP)-UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN THE KOREAN WAR BROUGHT DEMANDS TODAY FROM THE MARITIME UNIONS FOR "DANGER ZONE BONUS ADJUSTMENTS" FOR SHIPS' CREWS.
STEAMSHIP LINE SPOKESMEN SAID ALL CREW UNIONS HERE HAVE CONTACTED THE PACIFIC MARITIME ASSOCIATION ASKING OPENING OF DISCUSSIONS ON THE BONUS ISSUE.
THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF PMA-UNION MEETINGS WILL BE HELD TOMORROW TO DETERMINE WHAT BONUS CHANGES SHOULD BE MADE BECAUSE OF THE KOREAN SITUATION, EMPLOYERS SAID.
THE "WAR BONUS" FOR SHIPS SAILED INTO SOME CHINA COAST ZONES PRESENTLY IS 100 PER CENT.
AT THE SAME TIME, GOVERNMENT MOVES TO AID SOUTH KOREA BROUGHT PROMISES OF SUPPORT FROM MOST MARITIME UNIONS HERE.
FJ1048PCS

A151KX
WITH KOREA
SEATTLE, JUNE 27-(AP)-MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST AND ALASKA WERE ON DAY-TO-DAY ROUTINE TODAY, BUT COMMANDERS SAID ALL UNITS WERE READY FOR ANY EMERGENCY.
REAR ADM. JOHN PERRY, COMMANDANT AT WHIDBEY ISLAND NAVAL AIR BASE, SAID HE HAS A SQUADRON OF HEAVY PATROL BOMBERS "AT THE READY."
THE UNIT IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR KODIAK, ALASKA, FOR ITS REGULAR TURN AT ROUTINE RECONNAISSANCE AND PATROL OF THE ALASKA SEA FRONTIER. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THE GROUP IS "READY TO GO ANY PLACE, AT ONCE."
AT ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, LT. GEN. NATHAN TWINING SAID SEVERAL GROUND AND AIR UNITS ARE ON A 24-HOUR "STANDBY" BASIS.
FJ943PCS

JUN 28 1950

B46
(300)
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UNDATED KOREAN CHRONOLOGY
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
JUNE 25--RUSSIAN-TRAINED NORTH KOREAN FORCES STRIKE SUDDENLY A

JUNE 25--RUSSIAN-TRAINED NORTH KOREAN FORCES STRIKE SUDDENLY AT 11 POINTS ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL DIVIDING THE COUNTRY. BLOW LAUNCHED IN HEAVY RAINSTORM. NORTH KOREANS PENETRATE UP TO THREE MILES IN FACE OF STIFF RESISTANCE FROM SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS.
UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL MEETS AT LAKE SUCCESS IN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION. RUSSIA DOES NOT ATTEND. COUNCIL ADOPTS A UNITED STATES RESOLUTION CALLING FOR CEASE FIRE IN KOREA AND WITHDRAWAL OF INVADING NORTH KOREAN FORCES.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN CUTS SHORT WEEKEND VISIT IN MISSOURI AND FLIES BACK TO WASHINGTON FOR CONFERENCES ON KOREAN CRISIS. UNITED STATES DECIDED TO SEND SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC AS MUCH ARMS AS IT CAN AS

FAST AS IT CAN.

JUNE 26---NORTH KOREANS, BACKED BY TANKS AND ARTILLERY, DRIVE WITHIN 20 MILES OF SEOUL, CAPITAL OF SOUTH KOREA. SOUTH KOREANS SEIZE TOWN FIVE MILES INSIDE NORTHERN TERRITORY. NORTH KOREAN FIGHTER BOMBS SEOUL, ATTACKS TWO U.S. MUSTANG FIGHTERS AND SPRAYS AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP HEADQUARTERS WITH MACHINEGUN BULLETS.

GEN. MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO PREPARES TO SHIP ARMS TO SOUTH KOREA UNDER NAVAL AND AIR ESCORT.

UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION IN KOREA RECOMMENDS THAT SECURITY COUNCIL TRY TO GET NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA TO MEDIATE.

JUNE 27--NORTH KOREAN TANK UNITS PUSH TO OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL AS SOUTH KOREANS RETREAT ON WIDE FRONT. SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS CALL FOR FIGHT IN SEOUL'S STREETS. SOUTH KOREANS LAUNCH COUNTERATTACK. PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAYS UNITED STATES MILITARY AID IS "TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE." GEN. CHAI UNG JUN, COMMANDING INVADING FORCE, DEMANDS SURRENDER OF SOUTH KOREA. U.S. FIGHTER SHOOTS DOWN NORTH KOREAN AIRCRAFT INTERFERRING WITH EVACUATION OF AMERICANS.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERS AMERICAN PLANES AND SHIPS TO SUPPORT SOUTH KOREA. HE DIRECTS AMERICAN 7TH FLEET TO PROTECT FORMOSA AND ORDERS SPEED UP OF ARMS AID TO PHILIPPINES AND INDOCHINA.

AMERICAN DELEGATION URGES SECURITY COUNCIL TO CALL ON ALL U.N. MEMBERS TO AID SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC.

JUNE 28--AMERICAN PLANES AND NAVAL ELEMENTS LAUNCH COMBAT MISSIONS. HEARTENED SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS ROLL NORTH KOREANS BACK TO A POINT 20 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, RECAPTURE UIJONGBU.

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A68WX (NL AID BILL, MILITARY, WAR POWERS)

NIGHT LEAD MILITARY AID BILL (200)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27-(AP)-SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER WHERRY TODAY BLOCKED ADMINISTRATION EFFORTS TO SPEED ACTION ON THE $1,222,500,000 ARMS AID BILL WHICH CONTAINS A $16,000,000 ALLOTMENT FOR COMMUNIST-INVADED KOREA.

THE NEBRASKAN OBJECTED WHEN THE DEMOCRATIC CHIEFTAINS TRIED TO WIN AN AGREEMENT TO SET THE SHOWDOWN VOTE TOMORROW. WHERRY SAID HE BELIEVED MORE TIME WAS NEEDED FOR FURTHER DEBATE ON THE MEASURE TO FINANCE A SECOND INSTALLMENT OF THE GLOBAL MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

THE BILL INVOLVES "NOT JUST $16,000,000 TO KOREA, BUT THE WHOLE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES," WHERRY DECLARED.

THIS STIRRED A HEATED PROTEST BY CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHO SAID "WE'VE HAD ENOUGH WORDS--ENOUGH YAW-YAWING."

"IT'S OF THE HIGHEST IMPORTANCE," CONNALLY ADDED, "THAT THE UNITED STATES SENATE ACT PROMPTLY ON THIS BILL AND NOT PLAY WITH IT, NOT FUMBLE WITH IT."

AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH HIS GOP COLLEAGUES, WHERRY SAID LATER THAT HE HAD NO OBJECTION TO SETTING A VOTING TIME FOR THURSDAY OR FRIDAY.

BUT SENATOR LUCAS (D-ILL), THE MAJORITY LEADER, DECIDED AGAINST MAKING ANY FURTHER MOVE TODAY TO REACH A VOTING AGREEMENT. HE INDICATED HE HAD HOPES OF BRINGING THE MEASURE TO THE BALLOT TEST TOMORROW.

BESIDES THE KOREAN ARMS SHARE, THE BILL WOULD PROVIDE $1,000,000,-000 FOR THE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS, $131,500,000 FOR GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN, AND $75,000,000 FOR USE IN THE GENERAL CHINA AREA.

HY802PED

A40WX (DRAFT)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD DRAFT (500)

BY WILLARD H. MOBLEY

JUN 28 1950

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27-(AP)-WAR IN KOREA BROKE A SENATE-HOUSE DEADLOCK OVER DRAFT EXTENSION TODAY AND PROPELLED A BROADENED ONE-YEAR EXTENDER THROUGH THE HOUSE. THE SENATE, MOVING ALMOST AS FAST, WILL ACT AT 1 P.M. EST TOMORROW.

THE HOUSE VOTED 315 TO 4 AS IT HEARD REPORTS THAT U.S. AIRMEN, UNDER WHITE HOUSE ORDERS TO HALT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, ALREADY WERE BOMBING TANKS OF THE FORCES WHICH INVADED SOUTHERN KOREA FROM THE RED NORTH.

INFORMED OF THE HOUSE ACTION, WHICH CAME TWO FULL DAYS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE, CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID HE WOULD CALL THE MEASURE UP IN THAT BRANCH AS SOON AS HE COULD. THE AGREEMENT TO VOTE TOMORROW CAME A FEW MINUTES LATER. SENATOR KEM (R-MO) OBJECTED TO DOING IT TONIGHT.

KEM, WITH SOME REPUBLICAN SUPPORT, OBJECTED TO RUSHING THROUGH WHAT HE CALLED "THIS MOST DRASTIC OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT -- THE POWER TO TAKE SONS AWAY FROM THEIR PARENTS AND HOMES."

TYDINGS AGREED THAT HIS REQUEST FOR OVERNIGHT DELAY FOR CONSIDERATION WAS "REASONABLE."

THE MISSOURIAN TOLD A REPORTER LATER HE HAD NOT DECIDED WHETHER TO MAKE A FIGHT. HE OBJECTED ESPECIALLY TO POWER FOR THE PRESIDENT TO ORDER INDUCTIONS WITHOUT WORD FROM CONGRESS.

THE BILL WAS BROADENED IN A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE THIS MORNING IN TWO RESPECTS:

1. IT LACKS RESTRICTIONS WHICH EACH HOUSE, IN DIFFERING BILLS, HAD PUT ON THE PRESIDENT'S POWER TO CALL UP MEN.

2. IT PERMITS THE PRESIDENT TO CALL THE NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES TO ACTIVE CUTY WITHOUT THE CURBS OF PRESENT LAW.

THE HOUSE TOOK ITS SPEEDY ACTION UNDER UNANIMOUS CONSENT PROCEDURE AFTER REP.MARCANTONIO (ALP-NY) WAIVED HIS RIGHT TO HOLD UP A VOTE. UNDER HOUSE RULES ONE MEMBER CAN BLOCK ACTION ON A COMPROMISE BILL BY AT LEAST 24 HOURS. DEBATE ON A TAX BILL WAS INTERRUPTED TO GET THE MEASURE THROUGH.

ONLY TWO SPEECHES WERE MADE IN THE HOUSE.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE DECLARED THAT THE ONLY SENSIBLE THING TO DO IS EXTEND THE LAW "IN VIEW OF THE WORLD SITUATION."

"THESE ARE CRITICAL AND MOMENTOUS TIMES," VINSON SAID. "NO ONE CAN TELL WHAT TOMORROW WILL BRING."

REP. SHORT (R-MO), RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE ARMED SERVICES GROUP, CALLED A PEACETIME DRAFT REPUGNANT BUT SAID "WE HAVE NO CHOICE NOW" BECAUSE "THE MASTER MIND IS AT WORK IN THE KREMLIN TRYING TO TEST WESTERN CIVILIZATION AND TRYING TO SEE HOW FAR THEY CAN GO."

THE FOUR HOUSE MEMBERS WHO VOTED "NO" WERE REPS. CRAWFORD (R-MICH), FEIGHAN (D-OHIO), MARCANTONIO (ALP-NY) AND CROSSER (D-OHIO). TWO OTHERS WERE PAIRED AGAINST THE MEASURE--HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) AND SADOWSKI (D-MICH).

A41WX

WITHOUT A NEW LAW, THE DRAFT EXPIRES JULY 9. IT IS OPERATING NOW UNDER A 15-DAY STOP-GAP PASSED TO KEEP IT ALIVE AFTER THE OLD EXPIRATION DATE LAST FRIDAY MIDNIGHT.

AS THE SENATE PREPARED TO TAKE UP THE BILL THERE WERE REPORTS IN

30.24- 12221

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THAT CHAMBER OF AN UNOFFICIAL ALERT OF SOME NATIONAL GUARD UNITS SUNDAY NIGHT, ESPECIALLY AMONG THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD.

SENATOR CHAPMAN (D-KY) TOLD A REPORTER THAT IS THE REASON WHY THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE GOT TOGETHER SO QUICKLY TODAY ON DEFINITE AUTHORITY FOR THE PRESIDENT TO CALL OUT NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND RESERVES IF HE BELIEVES THAT IS NECESSARY.

SEVERAL SENATORS WHO WOULD NOT PERMIT USE OF THEIR NAMES SAID THEY HAD HEARD THAT THE SUNDAY NIGHT ALERT CAME AFTER UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT PIERCED A RADAR SCREEN ABOUT ALASKA. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT ANY STRANGE PLANES OVER ALASKA BUT SAID SOME AIR NATIONAL GUARD COMMANDERS PUT OUT WEEKEND ALERTS ON THEIR OWN.

THE ARMY SAID IT IS TAKING NO STEPS TO MOBILIZE THE GUARD.

PREVIOUSLY BOTH HOUSES HAD PUT IN PROVISOS CURBING THE PRESIDENT'S POWERS OVER INDUCTIONS AND ACTIVE DUTY. UP TO NOW THE CONFEREES HAD BEEN IN A STALEMATE, REPRESENTATIVES OF EACH HOUSE HOLDING OUT FOR VARYING PROVISIONS OF THEIR BILLS.

SENATORS BYRD (D-VA), ONE OF THE CONFEREES, TOLD A NEWSMAN AFTER THE AGREEMENT THAT THEY AGREED QUICKLY TODAY THAT THIS IS NO TIME TO GIVE THE WORLD THE IMPRESSION THERE IS A SPLIT IN AMERICA.

THE HOUSE ORIGINALLY HAD VOTED A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE DRAFT ACT, WHICH REQUIRES REGISTRATION OF MEN AGED 18 THROUGH 25. THAT BILL RESERVED FOR CONGRESS THE POAER TO ORDER ACTUAL INDUCTIONS.

THE SENATE MEASURE WAS A THREE-YEAR EXTENDER. IT KEPT THE "TRIGGER POWER" IN CONGRESS' HANDS ONLY WHEN THE LAWMAKERS ARE IN SESSION. WHEN CONGRESS IS AWAY IT WOULD HAVE PERMITTED THE PRESIDENT TO START INDUCTIONS IF HE FOUND THAT NECESSARY TO BUILD UP THE ARMED FORCES TO THE MANPOWER LEVELS PERMITTED BY APPROPRIATIONS.

THE FULL POWER TO ORDER NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVES TO ACTIVE DUTY IS NEW. PRESENT LAW PERMITS CALLING ALL SUCH FORCES ONLY WHEN THE PRESIDENT OR CONGRESS HAS DECLARED A NATIONAL EMERGENCY.

IT TOOK LESS THAN AN HOUR AFTER A TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE ON THE KOREAN SITUATION AT THE WHITE HOUSE TO GET THE DRAFT AGREEMENT.

UNDER THE REVISED MEASURE THE PRESIDENT STILL COULD NOT BRING IN MORE MEN THAN ARE AUTHORIZED FOR THE SERVICES UNDER EXISTING LAW. A 21-MONTH LIMIT IS SET ON THE PERIOD FOR WHICH NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND RESERVES COULD BE CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY.

IN A STATEMENT REPORTING THEIR CONCLUSIONS, THE CONFEREES EMPHASIZED THAT THE ACTIVE DUTY PROVISION IS ONLY A GRANT OF AUTHORITY TO THE PRESIDENT TO TAKE ACTION "SHOULD CONDITIONS WARRANT," AND NOT A "CONGRESSIONAL ACTION DIRECTING IMMEDIATELY FEDERAL SERVICE."

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A67 (NY LOCALS OUT) (270)

NEW YORK, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT GAVE THE WORLD 15 DAYS NOTICE OF PLANS TO UNITE ALL OF KOREA UNDER A SINGLE PARLIAMENT BY AUG. 15.

THE TIMES SAID THE WARNING WAS CARRIED IN IZVESTIA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WHICH ON JUNE 10 OUTLINED THE PROGRAM OF THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS FOR HOLDING GENERAL ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA BETWEEN AUG. 5 AND 8.

THE NORTH KOREAN PATRIOTIC FRONT WAS QUOTED AS SAYING:

"ON THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LIBERATION OF KOREA, THE PEOPLE OF SOUTH AND NORTH KOREA CAN AND SHOULD MARK THIS DAY BY CELEBRATING IT IN THE FOLDS OF ONE UNITED DEMOCRATIC STATE.

"WE HAVE NEVER CONSIDERED AND SHALL NEVER CONSIDER THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A STATE BOUNDARY. THE KOREAN PEOPLE IN THE SOUTH AND IN THE NORTH ARE IMPATIENTLY WAITING FOR THE LIBERATION OF THEIR COUNTRY. THEY WISH TO LIVE IN A STATE UNITED POLITICALLY, ECONOMICALLY AND CULTURALLY."

THERE WAS NO MENTION OF PLANS BY NORTH KOREANS TO INVADE SOUTH KOREA. BUT, THE TIMES SAID, THE NORTHERN COMMUNISTS OUTLINED AN AMBITIOUS DETAILED PROGRAM WITH A SHORT TIME LIMIT AND ATTACHED CONDITIONS THEY KNEW SOUTH KOREA POLITICAL LEADERS COULD NOT ACCEPT.

THE NORTHERN GROUP SAID PREVIOUS APPEALS FOR PEACEFUL UNITY OF THE COUNTRY HAD FAILED AND THAT THESE CONDITIONS SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE BEYOND THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF LIBERATION.

THE TIMES SAID THERE WAS NO PROSPECT THAT THE NORTH KOREANS COULD HAVE CONTROL OF SEOUL UNLESS THEY TOOK IT BY MILITARY FORCE, BUT THE ELECTION PROGRAM CALLED FOR THE NEW NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO MEET IN THAT CITY AUG. 15.

THE KNOWLEDGE OF IZVESTIA'S REVEALING ARTICLE BECAME AVAILABLE IN WASHINGTON ONLY YESTERDAY. THE TIMES OBTAINED A TRANSLATION OF IT AT THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS.

SN756PED

FRISCO REQUESTED FOR SANTA ROSA (AMS)

FOLLO OSLO MOSCOW RADIO

NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28-(AP)- RUSSIA HASBEEN SLOW TO MAKE ANY COMMENT ABOUT THE KOREAN CONFLICT AND THE REACTION OF ITS PEOPLE AND LEADERS IS STILL UNKNOWN ---BUT CAN BE GUESSED AT.

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THE FIRST SOVIET MENTION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ACTION IN EXTENDING MILITARY AID TO THE PACIFIC AREA WAS ABROADCAST AT 12:15 A.M. (EASTERN STANDARD TIME) TODAY. THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN OSLO, CONTAINED NO COMMENTARY.

SOVIET DIPLOMACY IS GENERALLY SLOW TO REACT PUBLICLY

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TO WORLD EVENTS. THE KREMLIN DOES NOT ALLOW SPOKESMEN TO BURST INTO PRINT WITH OPINIONS. AFTER THE POLITICAL LINE IS DECIDED ON, IT WILL BE DISPLAYED IN PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA. THEN RUSSIAN CENSORS WILL ALLOW DISPATCHES TO PASS REFLECTING THE OFFICIAL VIEWPOINT.

BOTH THE MOSCOW PRESS AND THE MOSCOW RADIO HAVE GIVEN PROMINENCE TO THE NORTH KOREAN PEOPLES DEMOCRACY COMMUNIQUES AND STATEMENTS AND HAVE SUPPORTED THEIR CLAIM THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE THE INVADERS. THAT IS THE SUREST CLUE TO WHAT RUSSIA'S LEADERS THINK ABOUT THE SITUATION.

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A4 (550)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BRITISH

LONDON, JUNE 27-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE WON A DOUBLE-BARRELLED VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TODAY ON HIS ABSTENTION FROM THE SCHUMAN PARLEYS.

BY A VOTE OF 309 TO 289--AN UNEXPECTED MARGIN OF 20--THE LABORITES IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AMENDED A JOINT CONSERVATIVE-LIBERAL MOTION CALLING ON THE GOVERNMENT TO JOIN THE PARIS TALKS ON THE FRENCH SCHEME TO MERGE THE COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE.

THE AMENDED MOTION APPROVING THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY WAS THEN ADOPTED BY A VOTE OF 309 TO 296.

SOME CONSERVATIVES AND LIBERALS APPARENTLY DESERTED THEIR LEADERS. LABOR'S NORMAL MAJORITY IS ONLY EIGHT.

THE VOTE CAME AFTER TWO DAYS OF DEBATE IN WHICH WINSTON CHURCHILL, THE CONSERVATIVE LEADER, ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT AND FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN OF HAVING AROUSED FRENCH SUSPICISIONS THAT THEY ARE ENEMIES OF EUROPEAN UNITY.

"IF THE FRENCH NEEDED PROOF THAT THE BRITISH SOCIALIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT ARE HOSTILE TO THE IDEA OF A UNITED EUROPE THEY COULD NOT FIND MORE CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE THAN THE EXTRAORDINARY PAMPHLET ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE OF THE LABOR PARTY AND TIMED IN SUCH A CURIOUS MANNER THAT I CAN ONLY CALL IT THE SOILED FINGERS OF COINCIDENCE," SAID CHURCHILL.

"ONE WONDERS IF THIS TROUBLE WOULD HAVE ARISEN AMONG FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS IF THERE HAD BEEN A FOREIGN SECRETARY FIT TO HIS WORK OR A PRIME MINISTER ABLE, AMID GRAVER PREOCCUPATIONS, TO KEEP A GRIP ON WHAT WAS GOING ON."

THE LABOR PARTY PAMPHLET ATTACKED THE IDEA OF A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY TO MANAGE THE PROPOSED STEEL-COAL POOL. CRITICS SAID IT OPPOSED EUROPEAN COOPERATION EXCEPT AMONG SOCIALIST GOVERNMENTS. THE PAMPHLET WAS ISSUED WHILE BEVIN WAS IN A HOSPITAL AND JUST BEFORE ATTLEE WAS TO EXPLAIN THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITION TO COMMONS.

CLOSING THE DEBATE, ATTLEE DECLARED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT "HAVE ALWAYS BEEN WILLING, AND ARE NOW, TO ENTER INTO INTERNATIONAL ARRANGEMENTS" TO PROMOTE PEACE AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS.

BUT, HE DECLARED, "WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE THAT THE MOST VITAL ECONOMIC FORCES OF THIS COUNTRY SHOULD BE HANDED OVER TO AN AUTHORITY WHICH IS UTTERLY UNDEMOCRATIC AND IS RESPONSIBLE TO NOBODY."

THESE WORDS ON THE PROPOSED HIGH AUTHORITY TO RUN COAL AND STEEL WERE THE HARSHEST YET USED BY A GOVERNMENT LEADER.

ATTLEE SAID BRITAIN DID NOT ATTEND THE PARIS PARLEY BECAUSE SHE WAS ASKED TO BIND HERSELF BEFOREHAND TO ACCEPTING THE PRINCIPLE OF SUCH AUTHORITY.

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CHURCHILL URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO JOIN THE TALKS ON THE PLAN PROPOSED MAY 9 BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN.

"IF WE ATTEND THE CONFERENCE, WE CAN USE ALL OUR INFLUENCE AND ARGUMENTS, AND, IF THESE ARE NOT ACCEPTED, WE ARE NOT COMMITTED IN ANY WAY," HE SAID.

BUT HE DISCLOSED THAT HE, TOO, WAS WARY OF A POWERFUL SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY. HE SAID:

"IF I WERE ASKED IF I WOULD AGREE TO A SUPRA-NATIONAL AUTHORITY WITH POWER TO TELL GREAT BRITAIN NOT TO CUT ANY MORE COAL OR MAKE ANY MORE STEEL, BUT TO GROW TOMATOES, I WOULD SAY WITHOUT HESTITATION THE ANSWER IS 'NO.' BUT WHY NOT BE THERE TO GIVE THE ANSWER?"

HE ADDED THAT HE COULD NOT CONCEIVE OF BRITAIN BEING "AN ORDINARY MEMBER OF A FEDERAL UNION LIMITED TO EUROPE" BUT "WE SHOULD HELP FORWARD ALL MOVEMENTS FOR EUROPEAN UNITY."

BEFORE THE BRITISH DEBATE THE FRENCH DISCLOSED IN PARIS THE DETAILS OF THE COAL AND STEEL SCHEME OVER WHICH DELEGATES FROM WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING.

THE FRENCH DRAFT PROVIDED THAT A MEMBER OF THE POOL COULD NOT WITHDRAW UNLESS ALL OTHER MEMBERS AGREE.

THE DOCUMENT SAID THIS PROVISION WAS "BASIC" TO THE FRENCH PROPOSAL BECAUSE IT WOULD "LAY A FOUNDATION OF A EUROPEAN COMMUNITY. IN A FEDERATION, SECESSION IS NOT POSSIBLE BY UNILATERAL DECISION."

A HIGH AUTHORITY, INDEPENDENT OF NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS, WOULD MANAGE THE POOL BUT WOULD BE SUBJECT TO A EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES CHOSEN BY THE NATIONAL PARLIAMENTS. THE COMMON PARLIAMENT CULD FIRE THE AUTHORITY.

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30.24- 12223

A214

BULLETIN

LONDON, JUNE 27-(AP)-BRITAIN'S SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE, 309 TO 289, TONIGHT ON ITS DECISION TO STAY AWAY FROM PARIS DISCUSSION OVER POOLING EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES.

PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE HAD STAKED THE LIFE OF HIS GOVERNMENT ON THE OUTCOME OF THE VOTE.

IT CAME AFTER WINSTON CHURCHILL DENOUNCED THE LABOR GOVERNMENT AS HAVING ADOPTED POLICIES WHICH CAUSED FRANCE TO SUSPECT BRITAIN IS "HOSTILE TO THE MOVEMENT TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY." CONSERVATIVES AND LIBERALS HAD JOINED IN THE ATTACK, DEMANDING BRITAIN TAKE PART IN THE SCHUMAN PLAN TALKS. A COUNTER-MOTION BY THE LABORITES DEMANDED CONFIDENCE IN THE POLICY OF HOLDING ALOOF FROM THE TALKS.

THE VICTORY FOR THE LABORITES WAS A DOUBLE ONE. THE HOUSE VOTED 309 TO 289 TO AMEND THE CONSERVATIVE-LIBERAL MOTION AND THEN, WHEN THIS TURNED THE MOTION INTO ONE OF APPROVAL OF GOVERNMENT POLICIES, VOTED APPROVAL BY 309 TO 296.

A CLOSER VOTE HAD BEEN EXPECTED, BUT SOME CONSERVATIVES AND LIBERALS APPARENTLY VOTED WITH THE GOVERNMENT ON THIS ISSUE.

CHURCHILL SAID THE FRENCH FEEL THAT BRITAIN MIGHT ATTEND THE TALKS ON POOLING EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES "ONLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF BRINGING IT TO NAUGHT."

THE WARTIME PRIME MINISTER WHO LEADS THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY CENTERED HIS ATTACK ON THE RECENT LABOR PARTY PAMPHLET WHICH REJECTED THE IDEA OF A HIGH IMOECVFV(L AUTHORITY WHOSE DECISIONS ON COAL AND STEEL WOULD BE BINDING.

"IF THE FRENCH NEEDED PROOF THAT THE BRITISH SOCIALIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT ARE HOSTILE TO THE IDEA OF A UNITED EUROPE THEY COULD NOT FIND MORE CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE THAT THE EXTRAORDINARY PAMPHLET ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL EXECUTIXFJBKQOQ

THE WARTIME PRIME MINISTER WHO LEADS THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY CENTERED HIS ATTACK ON THE RECENT LABOR PARTY PAMPHLET WHICH REJECTED THE IDEA OF A HIGH INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY WHOSE DECISIONS ON COAL AND STEEL WOULD BE BINDING.

"IF THE FRENCH NEEDED PROOF THAT THE BRITISH SOCIALIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT ARE HOSTILE TO THE IDEA OF A UNITED EUROPE THEY COULD NOT FIND MORE CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE THAT THE EXTRAORDINARY PAMPHLET ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE OF THE LABOR PARTY AND TIMED IN SUCH A CURIOUS MANNER THAT I CAN ONLY CALL IT THE SOILED FINGERS OF COINCIDENCE," CHURCHILL SAID.

ATTLEE'S PARTY HAS A THIN MAJORITY OF EIGHT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. BUH ICHUBCHIEECTED TO SURVIVE THZSAHTWQQBM

ATTLEE'S PARTY HAS A THIN MAJORITY OF EIGHT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, BUT IT IS EXPECTED TO SURVIVE THE ATTACK.

CHURCHILL, A LEADING ADVOCATE OF UNITED EUROPE, IS IRATE BECAUSE THE LABOR GOVERNMENT TURNED DOWN A FRENCH INVITATION TO DISCUSS THE POOLING PLAN WITH FRANCE, ITALY, WESTERN GERMANY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE GOVERNMENT STAYED BECAUSE IT WOULD HAVE BEEN FORCED TO ACCEPT A DECLARATION THAT IT WOULD HELP SET UP "A NEW HIGH AUTHORITY WHOSE DECISIONS WILL BIND" THE GOVERNMENTS EVEN BEFORE THE NATURE OR DUTIES OF THE POOL AUTHORITY WERE KNOWN.

BRITAIN'S UNIQUE POSITION AS HEAD OF THE COMMONWEALTH AND BANKER FOR THE STERLING AREA ALSO INFLUENCED THE GOVERNMENT'S BALKY ATTITUDE.

CHURCHILL'S CRITICAL MOTION, A LEFT LOOPHOLE FOR ESCAPE IF THE PLAN WORKS OUT TO BRITAIN'S DISADVANTAGE.

ATTLEE WAS SET TO WIND UP THE DEBATE JUST BEFORE HIS COUNTER-MOTION TO APPROVE THE GOVERNMENT'S ALOOF STAND IS VOTED ON AT 6 P.M. (GMT) (1 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME).

CONSERVATIVE FORMER FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN OPENED THE OPPOSITION ATTACK YESTERDAY. "IT IS AN ESSENTIAL BRITISH INTEREST THAT THE SCHUMAN PROPOSALS SHOULD SUCCEED AND TO ENABLE THEM TO DO SO BRITAIN SHOULD TAKE HER PART IN THEM," HE SAID.

SIR STAFFORD CRIPPS, CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, ANSWERED HIM.

"WE COULD NOT ENTER LIGHTHEARTEDLY UPON ANY SCHEME OR PLAN WHICH MIGHT AFFECT PROFOUNDLY OUR COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES," HE SAID.

HE ADDED, HOTEVER, THAT BRITAIN IS READY "TO DO OUR UTMOST TO JOIN IN OR TO ASSOCIATE OURSELVES WITH ANY SCHEME THAT MEETS THE APPROVAL OF THE SIX COUNTRIES NOW MEETING IN PARIS."

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B52 (Q)

(160)

LONDON, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE FINANCIAL TIMES SAID TODAY BRITAIN MUST STEP UP HER EXPORTS OF COTTON GOODS IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS TO MEET JAPANESE COMPETITION.

THE BUSINESS NEWSPAPER WAS COMMENTING EDITORIALLY ON A REPORT BY BRITISH MEMBERS OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN COTTON TEXTILE MISSION TO JAPAN.

THE REPORT, ISSUED LAST NIGHT, SAID THE GROUP BROUGHT BACK NO SOLUTIONS TO THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN JAPAN'S FUTURE PARTICIPATION IN WORLD COTTON TRADE.

THE FINANCIAL TIMES POINTED OUT THAT COTTON GOODS REPRESENTED 37.7 PERCENT OF JAPAN'S TOTAL EXPORT EARNINGS OF 590 MILLION DOLLARS IN 1949.

TO ACHIEVE THIS, IT ADDED, EACH JAPANESE IS RATIONED TO LESS THAN HALF THE AVERAGE PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF COTTON GOODS IN THE EARLY 'THIRTIES'.

"IF THE MISSION'S REPORT SUGGESTS NO OTHER LESSON X X X," THE FINANCIAL TIMES CONCLUDED, "IT IS AT LEAST CLEAR THAT IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS BRITISH EXPORTS OF COTTON GOODS MUST BE INCREASED TO THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE FIGURE."

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B93
(Q)
LONDON, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS BEGAN TWO-DAY TALKS TODAY ON HOW TO OPERATE THEIR MERCHANT SHIPPING IN EVENT OF WAR.
THE CONFERENCE IS BEING HELD BY EXPERTS OF THE 12 NATIONS AT THE MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT. DECISION TO HOLD THE TALKS WAS MADE BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL AT ITS RECENT MEETING IN LONDON.
JJ1123AED

A34
LONDON, JUNE 27-(AP)-BRITAIN FAVORS WAITING ON A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN UNTIL THE UNITED STATES SHOWS THE WAY.
KENNETH YOUNGER, MINISTER OF STATE, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT JAPAN'S RECENT HISTORY OF AGGRESSION MAKES IT DIFFICULT TO BELIEVE IN HER TRANSFORMATION SINCE THE WAR'S END. HE ALSO SAID PROBLEMS OF DEFENSE IN THE AREA, AS SHOWN BY THE KOREAN OUTBREAK, "ARE DELICATE AND DANGEROUS."
RJ451AED

B131 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (230)
BY CARL HARTMAN
PARIS, JUNE 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDERS FOR ACTIVE MILITARY AID TO KOREA AND INDOCHINA SHOVED DOMESTIC ISSUES IN THE FRENCH POLITICAL CRISIS INTO THE BACKGROUND TONIGHT.
DEPUTIES OF THE RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION URGING FORMER PREMIER HENRI QUEUILLE, ONE OF THEIR NUMBER, TO FORM A "GOVERNMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY."
TO FRENCHMEN THE PHRASE RECALLS THE "COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC SAFETY" WHICH TOOK OVER AT THE HEIGHT OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION. IT CARRIES IMPLICATIONS OF GREAT EMERGENCY.
EDUCATION MINISTER YVON DELBOS DRAFTED THE RESOLUTION WHICH SAID "THE GRAVITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION REQUIRES THAT THE REPUBLICAN PARTIES OF THE NATION RISE ABOVE THE QUESTIONS THAT DIVIDE THEM, AND UNITE TO CONSTITUTE AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE A GOVERNMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY."
ONLY AN HOUR BEFORE, QUEUILLE HAD GIVEN UP HIS ATTEMPT TO FORM A GOVERNMENT WHEN THE SOCIALISTS REFUSED TO JOIN A CABINET HEADED BY HIM.
THE SOCIALIST DECISION WAS MADE BEFORE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT. THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THE NEWS WOULD CHANGE THEIR ATTITUDE.
IMMEDIATELY ON HEARING THE NEWS, THE SOCIALIST MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT DECIDED TO MEET AGAIN, PRESUMABLY TO CONSIDER THEIR POSITION IN VIEW OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.
CHARLES LUSSY, WHOSE SOCIALIST LEADERSHIP BROUGHT THE FALL OF THE BIDAULT GOVERNMENT SATURDAY, SAID "THIS IS THE MOST SERIOUS THING YET," WHEN INFORMED OF WASHINGTON'S ACTION.
PAUL REYNAUD, PREMIER AT THE TIME OF THE GERMAN INVASION IN 1940, DECLARED, "FRANCE MUST HAVE A GOVERNMENT WITHIN 24 HOURS."
LATER RENE PLEVEN, DEFENSE MINISTER, SAID HE HAD REFUSED A REQUEST FROM PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL TO TRY TO FORM A GOVERNMENT. PLEVEN, A MEMBER OF THE SMALL MODERATE GROUP KNOWN AS THE DEMOCRATIC AND SOCIALIST UNION OF THE RESISTANCE, IS CONSIDERED CLOSER TO GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE THAN MOST POLITICIANS NOW IN OFFICE.
SJ610PED
FRANCE HAS BEEN WITHOUT A GOVERNMENT SINCE SATURDAY WHEN PREMIER GEORGES BIDAULT, POPULAR REPUBLICAN, WAS DEFEATED ON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE WHEN SOCIALISTS TURNED AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.
THE SOCIALISTS REFUSED TO JOIN A QUEUILLE GOVERNMENT FOR TWO REASONS. THEY WANT INCREASED SALARIES FOR GOVERNMENT WORKERS AND FEEL THEY WILL BE IN A BETTER POSITION TO WIN LABOR VOTES IN ELECTIONS DUE NOT LATER THAN NEXT YEAR IF THEY AVOID THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE CABINET.
JM340PED

B120 (Q)
FIRST LEAD FRENCH (120)
BY CARL HARTMAN
PARIS, JUNE 27-(AP)-FORMER PREMIER HENRI QUEUILLE ABANDONED TONIGHT HIS ATTEMPT TO FORM A NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT.
WITH THE FRENCH CABINET CRISIS IN ITS THIRD DAY, QUEUILLE WAS UNABLE TO PERSUADE THE SOCIALIST PARTY TO REJOIN A MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD COALITION AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.
SOME POLITICAL OBSERVERS EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT QUEUILLE, LEADER OF THE RADICAL SOCIALIST (MODERATE) PARTY WOULD TRY AGAIN AFTER HE CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL. THERE ARE FEW CANDIDATES IN THE FIELD WHO OFFER MORE CHANCES OF SUCCESS THAN QUEUILLE, WHOSE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT HELD THE RECORD FOR ENDURANCE IN THE POSTWAR FOURTH REPUBLIC.
THE SOCIALISTS, WHO DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE GOVERNMENT OF GEORGES BIDAULT, BROUGHT ABOUT HIS RESIGNATION SATURDAY BY INSISTING UPON WAGE RAISES FOR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES, OPPOSED BY BIDAULT.
QUEUILLE INSISTED HE MUST HAVE THE SOCIALISTS TO SHARE THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF POWER IF HE RESUMED THE PREMIERSHIP. HIS EARLIER CABINET LASTED 13 MONTHS.
THE SOCIALISTS, THIRD STRONGEST PARTY IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, WERE MEMBERS OF EVERY CABINET AFTER THE LIBERATION UNTIL LAST FEBRUARY.
THEY WALKED OUF OF THE BIDAULT GOVERNMENT THEN WHEN OTHER PARTIES REFUSED TO GRANT WAGE RAISES TO LOW INCOME WORKERS. BUT THEY CONTINUED TO SUPPORT THE MRP PREMIER IN PARLIAMENT. LAST SATURDAY THEY WITHDREW THEIR SUPPORT, BECAUSE BIDAULT OPPOSED WAGE INCREASES FOR GOVERNMENT WORKERS. THE CABINET WAS FORCED TO QUIT.
AN IMPORTANT SECTION OF THE PARTY LED BY SECRETARY-GENERAL

30.24- 12225

GUY MOLLET OPPOSED PARTITIPATION IN A NEW COALITION REGIME.
THEY FEEL THAT NON-PARTICIPATION WILL STRENGTHEN THEIR POSITION IN A COMPETITION WITH THE COMMUNISTS FOR LABOR VOTES IN THE PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS DUE NOT LATER THAN NEXT YEAR.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PARTIES DIFFER ALSO ON THE DOMESTIC ISSUES OF FINANCES, THE ELECTION LAWS AND CATHOLIC SCHOOLS.

THE SOCIALISTS, HOWEVER, ALSO HAVE DOUBTS ABOUT THE WEST EUROPEAN COAL-STEEL PLAN OF BIDAULT'S FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN. THE BRITISH LABOR GOVERNMENT'S ALOOF ATTITUDE HAS BEEN THE CHIEF CAUSE OF THIS FEELING.

RJ736AED

JUN 28 1950

B90 (Q)

WITH LONDON (A85) (420)

BY CARTER L.DAVIDSON

PARIS, JUNE 27-(AP)-FRANCE PUBLISHED DETAILS OF ITS COAL AND STEEL POOL SCHEME TODAY, PROVIDING FOR A VIRTUAL INTERNATIONAL GOVERNMENT THAT WOULD BE SUBJECT TO AN ANNUAL VOTE OF CONFIDENCE.

THE GOVERNMENT WOULD BE MADE UP OF PARLIAMENTARY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SIX PARTICIPATING STATES -- FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG. IT WOULD CONTROL THE PRODUCTION AND MARKETING OF COAL AND STEEL THROUGH A HIGH AUTHORITY.

JEAN MONNET, BEHIND-THE-SCENES AUTHOR OF THE PLAN, PLEADED FOR SUPPORT OF THE FRENCH PROPOSAL AS A MEANS OF WIPING OUT SELFISH NATIONAL INTERESTS IN EUROPE.

IN A NEWS CONFERENCE HELD PRIMARILY FOR AMERICAN AND BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS, MONNET SAID THE PLAN ALSO AIMED AT GETTING THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES TO POOL A PORTION OF THEIR SOVEREIGNTY IN A NEW INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION WORKING FOR FULL EMPLOYMENT "AT A HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING FOR THE WORKING MAN."

THE FRENCH PLAN WAS RELEASED AS BRITAIN'S LABOR GOVERNMENT WAS DRAWING UP ITS DEFENSES FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON THE ISSUE OF THAT COUNTRY'S ENTRY INTO THE POOL. COMBINED CONSERVATIVE-LIBERAL FORCES, LED BY WINSTON CHURCHILL, ARE DEMANDING THAT BRITAIN PARTICIPATE AT LEAST IN THE TALKS ABOUT THE PLAN. THE GOVERNMENT HAS BALKED AT COMMITTING ITSELF UNTIL DETAILS OF THE PLAN ARE KNOWN.

A WORKING DRAFT OF THE FRENCH PROPOSAL CALLED FOR A NEW INTERNATIONAL GOVERNMENT TO BE MADE RESPONSIBLE TO THE CITIZENS OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES THROUGH THE INSTITUTION OF A "COMMON ASSEMBLY."

"EACH YEAR," THE DOCUMENT SAID, "THE PARLIAMENTS OF THE PARTICIPATING STATES WOULD ELECT FROM AMONG THEIR OWN MEMBERSHIP DELEGATES TO A COMMON ASSEMBLY. THIS BODY WOULD MEET ONCE A YEAR TO DEBATE PUBLICLY THE REPORT SUBMITTED BY THE HIGH AUTHORITY. IF THE COMMON ASSEMBLY SHOULD PASS A MOTION OF CENSURE BY A SUBSTANTIAL MAJORITY, THE MEMBERS OF THE HIGH AUTHORITY WOULD BE COMPELLED TO RESIGN IN A BODY."

THUS, SAID THE PLAN, "THE PARLIAMENTS, THEMSELVES, HAVING SURRENDERED A FRACTION OF THEIR AUTHORITY, WOULD REGAIN THAT SOVEREIGNTY THROUGH ITS COMMON EXERCISE."

MONNET, DESCRIBING THE PROPOSAL AS "AN ESSENTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO MAINTENANCE OF PEACE" IN EUROPE, SAID THE BROAD OUTLINES OF THE PLAN MEANT "THE FORMATION OF A VAST SINGLE MARKET WHERE PRODUCTS MAY BE EXCHANGED WITHOUT CUSTOMS CHARGES OR RESTRICTIONS OF ANY SORT, AN IN WHICH ALL DISCRIMINATORY PRACTICES AND RESTRICTIONS WILL BE OUTLAWED."

THE WORKING PAPER ALSO PROVIDED FOR:

CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEES REPRESENTING EMPLOYERS, WORKERS AND CONSUMERS TO ADVISE THE HIGH AUTHORITY ON THE PRODUCTION AND SALE OF COAL AND STEEL.

B91 (Q)

REGIONAL ASSOCIATIONS OF PRODUCERS, ORGANIZED WITHOUT REGARD TO FRONTIERS, WHICH COULD CONCEIVABLY LINK FRANCE'S LORRAINE AND GERMANY'S RUHR INTO A SINGLE PRODUCTION TEAM.

POWER BY THE HIGH AUTHORITY TO RECOMMEND TO PRODUCERS OR GOVERNMENTS THE ADJUSTMENT OF WAGE LEVELS THAT APPEAR ABNORMALLY LOW.

MACHINERY FOR FLOATING INVESTMENT LOANS TO FINANCE THE CONVERSION OF SPECIFIC ENTERPRISES TO FIT MORE PROFITABLY INTO THE POOL. THE LOANS WOULD BE GUARANTEED BY A LEVY ON DELIVERIES OF COAL AND STEEL.

INVITATION TO A UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVE TO REPORT SEMI-ANNUALLY ON THE ACTIVITIES OF THE HIGH AUTHORITY.

LIAISON WITH THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO DISCUSS THE POOL PLAN AT ITS AUG.7 MEETING IN STRASBOURG.

JJ1116AED

JUN 28 1950

B58 (Q)

(170)

BERLIN, JUNE 27-(AP)-COMMUNIST POLITICS DICTATED BY STALIN IS SLOWLY KILLING SCIENCE IN THE SOVIET UNION, AN AMERICAN UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR ASSERTED TODAY.

"THEY ARE STILL MILKING THE COW OF SCIENCE BUT SOON THE MILK WILL TURN TO POISON," DR. HERMANN J. MULLER OF INDIANA UNIVERSITY TOLD THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM.

MULLER AND FIVE EUROPEAN SCIENTISTS DISCUSSED IN AN OPEN FORUM THE EFFECT OF POLITICS ON SCIENCE.

THE EDUCATOR, WHO ONCE WORKED WITH TROFIM LYSENKO, THE KREMLIN'S FAVORITE BIOLOGIST, TOLD HOW THE POLITBURO DICTATED THE MICHURIN THEORY OF GENETICS FOR THE SOVIET UNION. THIS THEORY HOLDS THAT ACQUIRED CHARACTERISTICS CAN BE PASSED ON TO SUCCEEDING GENERATIONS.

THE RUSSIANS ARE IN EFFECT EMBRACING THE OLD NAZI RACIAL THEORIES, MULLER SAID. THE POLITICIANS EXERTED ENOUGH INFLUENCE TO COMPEL MANY RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS TO EVEN DISCARD THE PROVEN THEORY THAT DISEASE EMANATES FROM THE GERM WORLD.

"INSTEAD THEY PREACH THE SPURIOUS IDEA THAT MALNUTRITION OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM INCITED ALL DISEASE," MULLER SAID.

"THIS SHOWS THE DEPTHS TO WHICH SCIENTIFIC THINKING HAS SUNK," HE SAID. "THE SOVIET SCIENTIFIC MILK WILL GET THINNER AND THINNER AND FINALLY BECOME POISONOUS.

"BY THEIR THINKING ON THE EFFECT OF HEREDITY, THEY NOW COME CLOSE TO THE NAZI RACIAL IDEAS. AND IT IS STALIN WHO DECIDES WHAT SCIENCE IS."

MT838AED

B8 (Q 1N)

17

CULTURAL CONGRESS (300)

JUN 28 1950

BERLIN, JUNE 27-(AP)-AUSTRIA'S ATOMIC PHYSICIST HANS THIRRING SUDDENLY CALLED OFF A PREPARED SPEECH BLASTING AT AMERICAN "WAR PSYCHOSIS" TODAY.

HE TOLD THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM IN WEST BERLIN THAT BECAUSE OF DEVELOPMENTS IN THE FAR EAST HE WAS SCRAPPING HIS SPEECH.

AS ISSUED IN ADVANCE, IT SAID RUSSIA PURSUED PEACEFUL AIMS AND THAT ANY WHO THOUGHT STALIN WILL ACT LIKE HITLER ARE WRONG.

THE CONGRESS IS SPONSORED BY A NON-COMMUNIST INTELLECTUAL GROUP.

PROF.HERMANN J.MULLER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF INDIANA TOLD THE CONGRESS RUSSIA IS "STILL MILKING THE COW OF SCIENCE BUT SOON THE MILK WILL TURN TO POISON." HE AND FIVE EUROPEAN SCIENTISTS DISCUSSED THE BEARING OF POLITICS ON SCIENCE.

MULLER, WHO ONCE WORKED WITH THE KREMLIN'S FAVORITE BIOLOGIST TROFIM LYSENKO IN RESEARCH, SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE, IN EFFECT, USING OLD NAZI RACIAL THEORIES TO INFLUENCE SCIENTIFIC THINKING FOR POLITICAL ENDS.

PROF.G.A.BORGESE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO TOLD THE DELEGATES MEN OF LETTERS "EVEN IN OUR ENLIGHTENED ATLANTIC COMMUNITY" MUST GUARD THEIR FREEDOMS. HE SAID THE AMERICAN POSTMASTER GENERAL CAN SENTENCE LITERATURE TO "VIRTUAL DEATH" BY BANNING IT FROM THE MAILS AND THAT "MUCH OF THE MOTION PICTURE WORLD HAS BEEN PUSHED TO THE VERGE OF STUPIDITY" BY CENSORSHIP OR BOYCOTTS.

ROBERT MONTGOMERY, SCREEN ACTOR AND RADIO COMMENTATOR, ATTACKED THE PRACTICE OF "DIALECTICAL DICTATES" OVER CREATIVE ARTS. HE SAID THE PRODUCTS OF ARTISTS THAT MUST "CONFORM" ARE DEAD.

JAMES T.FARRELL, AMERICAN AUTHOR, TOLD THE CONGRESS THE CULTURAL WORLD IS DIVIDED INTO THE CAMPS OF FREE MINDS AND ROBOT MINDS.

THE CASE OF RUSSIAN COMPOSER DIMITRI SHOSTAKOVICH WAS CITED BY NICOLAS NABOKOV, AMERICAN COMPOSER, AS AN EXAMPLE OF CULTURAL LIFE UNDER DICTATORSHIP.

NABOKOV POINTED OUT THAT SHOSTAKOVICH HAS FOUND HIMSELF OUT OF TUNE WITH THE KREMLIN AND HAS BEEN REPRIMANDED FOR COMPOSITIONS DEEMED INIMICAL TO SOVIET AIMS.

JS442PED

M

A117

BERLIN, JUNE 27-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J. MCCLOY TODAY REJECTED AS "UNTRUE" A RECENT SOVIET PROTEST OVER THE ALLEGED MALTREATMENT BY AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE OF A RUSSIAN CAPTAIN AND A SERGEANT INJURED IN A CAR ACCIDENT IN THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY.

THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION RELEASED MCCLOY'S REPLY TO A PROTEST BY GENERAL VASSILI CHUIKOV, SOVIET COMMANDER IN GERMANY, ON JUNE 10 AGAINST WHAT THE RUSSIAN CALLED THE "SHOCKING ACTS" OF AMERICAN POLICE.

THE U.S. REPLY SID THAT, CONTRARY TO THE RUSSIAN ALLEGATIONS, THE TWO INJURED RUSSIANS WERE GIVE

THE U.S. REPLY SAID THAT, CONTRARY TO THE RUSSIAN ALLEGATIONS, THE TWO INJURED RUSSIANS WERE GIVEN MEDICAL AID BY DOCTORS IN A U.S. MILITARY HOSPITAL IN NUERNBERG.

FH1021PED

B51 (Q)

(330)

FRANKFURT, JUNE 27-(AP)-JOHN J. MCCLOY, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, INDICATED TODAY HE DID NOT BELIEVE THAT ANTISEMITISM WAS RISING IN GERMANY.

IN A LETTER TO MRS. HERBERT STEIN, PRESIDENT OF THE JEWISH CLUB OF WASHINGTON, SEATTLE, THE HIGH COMMISSIONER SAID:

"IT IS MY OPINION THAT WE ARE NOT DEALING WITH A PROBLEM OF 'RISING' ANTISEMITISM. WE ARE RATHER ENGAGED IN COMBATING THE VESTIGES OF ANTISEMITISM AFTER YEARS OF VICIOUS ORIENTATION AND TRAINING."

MRS.STEIN HAD EXPRESSED "CONCERN OVER RUMORED DEVELOPMENTS" OF ANTISEMITISM AND NAZISM IN GERMANY IN A CABLE SENT TO THE HIGH COMMISSIONER, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

"IT IS HOPED THAT THE DAY IS NOT DISTANT WHEN THE RIGHT THINKING PEOPLE IN GERMANY WILL BE IN POSITION TO ADD THEIR VOICE AND WEIGHT TO THE BATTLE AGAINST BIGOTRY," HIS LETTER SAID.

"THE VERY FACT, THAT IN 1949 AND 1950 LEADING GOVERNMENTAL AND PUBLIC GERMAN PERSONALITIES ARE IN POSITION TO RAISE THEIR VOICE IN PROTEST AGAINST CONTINUED MANIFESTATIONS OF BIGOTRY IS IN ITSELF EVIDENCE THAT GERMANY HAS ADVANCED ON THE ROAD TO DECENCY AS COMPARED WITH THE PERIOD PRIOR TO 1945."

TO OTHER POINTS RAISED IN MRS. STEIN'S CABLE, MCCLOY'S ANSWER, WHICH WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY, STATED:

1. "IT IS TRUE THAT NOW AND THEN PERSONS WITH ACTIVE NAZI BACKGROUND DO ATTAIN OFFICE. BUT IN THESE CASES THERE ARE WELL DEFINED LINES OF PROCEDURE FOR CHECKING THE APPOINTMENT TO HIGH OFFICE OF PERSONS CONSIDERED INIMICAL OR DANGEROUS TO THE AIMS AND PURPOSES OF OCCUPATION. COUNTERING THIS IS ONE OF THE CONTINUING BASIC OPERATIONS OF THE OFFICE OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER.

2. "THIS OFFICE HAS NO INFORMATION JUSTIFYING THE CHARGES THAT THE PROGRAM OF RESTITUTION TO PERSONS DAMAGED BY THE NAZIS IS BEING SABOTAGED.

3. "NO PROGRAM FOR THE GENERAL PAROLING OF CONVICTED WAR CRIMINALS IS BEING CONTEMPLATED. IT IS, HOWEVER, CHARACTERISTIC OF ANY CIVILIZED SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT THAT THERE IS AUTHORITY IN THE EXECUTIVE FOR THE EXERCISE OF CLEMENCY IN APPROPRIATE CASES."

MK811AED

JUN 28 1950

B105 (Q)

BERLIN, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28-(AP)-SOVIET AUTHORITIES DETAINED A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION OFFICIAL AND HIS WIFE FOR MOST OF LAST NIGHT AFTER A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT ON THE MAIN BERLIN-WEST GERMNY HIGHWAY.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID ERIC WENDELIN, HIGH COMMISSION POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICER IN BERLIN, AND HIS WIFE WERE HELD FOR MOST OF THE NIGHT AND THEN RELEASED AFTER "A LOT OF TELEPHONING."

THE WENDELINS WERE DRIVING TO WEST GERMANY WHEN THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED. (EDITORS, CHECKING FOR HOME TOWN.)

TA135AED

30.24- 12227

B89 (Q) (250)
KX (OKLAHOMA CITY ASKED)
NIGHT LEAD HOMER

MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 27-(AP)-OKLAHOMA ESCAPE ARTIST HOMER COOK PLEADED INNOCENT TO JAIL-BREAK CHARGES TODAY.

HIS ATTORNEY, MORTON LANGE OF ST. LOUIS, SAID COOK, WHOSE THREE ESCAPES FROM ARMY PRISONS HAVE BEEN SENSATIONALLY PUBLICIZED, PLEADED INNOCENT "BECAUSE THERE ARE SOME OTHER THINGS WE SHOULD LIKE TO GET IN THE RECORD."

HOMER, 26-YEAR-OLD FORMER MUSKOGEE, OKLA., BOXER, WAS CHARGED WITH 10 CRIMES IN AN ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION COURT.

THEY ALLEGE THAT HE ENTERED GERMANY ILLEGALLY AND THEN BROKE OUT OF ARMY CUSTODY TO SEE HIS GERMAN GIRL FIEND, ANNA SPORER.

HE WAS RECAPTURED THE LAST TIME JUST A WEEK AGO UNDER HIS GIRL FRIEND'S BED. HOMER DID NOT SEE HER THOUGH BECAUSE SHE WAS OUT OF TOWN.

JUN 28 1950

COOK PLEADED GUILTY TO POSSESSION OF FIREARMS AND ILLEGAL POSSESSION ~~OF $3.40 IN U.S. ARMY MILITARY SCRIPT.~~

WHAT CONCERNS HOMER MOST OF ALL NOW IS HIS TREATMENT AT THE DACHAU ARMY STOCKADE WHERE HE IS BEING HELD.

"THEY GOT ME IN A BLACK BOX," HE TOLD A REPORTER, "I GUESS YOU KNOW WHAT THAT MEANS."

"I AM IN A BARE CELL, NO CHAIR, NO BED. I GOT A BUCKET, IS ALL. THEY GOT CHAINS ON MY LEGS AND HANDCUFFS ON ME ALL THE TIME. ABOUT 9.30 EVERY NIGHT THEY TOSS ME A BLANKET. THEN THEY COME AND TAKE IT AWAY ABOUT 4.30 A.M."

COOK WAS GUARDED BY SIX MILITARY POLICEMEN IN COURT.

PRETTY, BROWN-EYED ANNA SPORER REMAINED OUTSIDE THE COURTROOM. SHE WILL BE A DEFENSE WITNESS FOR THE EX G.I.

ANNA HOPES TO GOT TO WARNER, OKLA., TO STAY WITH HOMER'S SISTER WHEN THE CASE IS OVER.

TA1208AED

B60 (Q)
(140)
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 27-(AP)-HOMER COOK, THE BIG EX-GI WHO THREE TIMES WRIGGLED OUT OF ARMY CUSTODY TO SEE HIS GERMAN SWEETHEART, TODAY PLEADED INNOCENT ~~TO ESCAPING~~ ARREST.

HOMER, 26-YEAR-OLD FORMER MUSKOGEE, OKLA., BOXER, WAS CHARGED WITH 10 CRIMES IN AN ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION COURT. HE PLEADED INNOCENT TO ALL BUT FOUR OF THEM AT HIS ARRAIGNMENT AND TRIAL TODAY.

COOK IS BEING TRIED BEFORE JUDGE AMBROSE FULLER, CHICAGO, BECAUSE HE ENTERED GERMAN ILLEGALLY AND THEN BROKE OUT OF CUSTODY TO SEE HIS GERMAN GIRL FRIEND, ANNA SPORRER.

HE WAS RECAPTURED THE LAST TIME JUST A WEEK AGO UNDER HIS GIRL FRIEND'S BED. HOMER DID NOT SEE HER, THOUGH, BECAUSE SHE WAS OUT OF TOWN.

HIS ATTORNEY, MORTON LANGE, ST. LOUIS, WAS ASKED WHY COOK, WHO TWICE BENT BARS TO GET OUT OF JAIL, HAD PLEADED INNOCENT TO ESCAPING ARREST.

"THERE ARE SOME OTHER THINGS WE SHOULD LIKE TO GET IN THE RECORD," LANGE REPLIED.

COOK STOWED AWAY ON AN ARMY TRANSPORT LAST MARCH TO COME TO GERMANY TO MARRY ANNA. THEN HIS TROUBLES BEGAN.

AMONG CHARGES HE FACED WERE ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF FIREARMS, TO WHICH HE PLEADED GUILTY, AND ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF $3.40 IN U.S. ARMY MILITARY SCRIP, WHICH HE ALSO ADMITTED.

WHAT CONCERNS HOMER MOST OF ALL NOW IS THE WAY HE IS BEING HELD AT THE DACHAU ARMY STOCKADE FROM WHERE HE LAST ESCAPED.

"THEY GOT ME IN A BLACK BOX," HE TOLD A REPORTER. "I GUESS YOU KNOW WHAT THAT MEANS."

COOK ELABORATED:

"I AM IN A BARE CELL, NO CHAIR, NO BED. I GOT A BUCKET, IS ALL. THEY GOT CHAINS ON MY LEGS AND HANDCUFFS ON ME ALL THE TIME. ABOUT 9:30 EVERY NIGHT THEY TOSS ME A BLANKET. THEN THEY COME AND TAKE IT AWAY ABOUT 4:30 A.M. IT ISN'T GOOD. I WILL TELL YOU THAT."

COOK WAS GUARDED BY SIX MILITARY POLICEMEN IN COURT, SOME OF WHOM WERE REMOVED TO OTHER CHAIRS WHEN LANGE PROTESTED THEIR SITTING BETWEEN HIM AND COOK.

MEANWHILE, BROWN-EYED, PRETTY ANNA SPORRER REMAINED OUTSIDE THE COURTROOM IN A CORRIDOR, WLORRYING ABOUT HOMER. SHE IS GOING TO BE A WITNESS IN HIS DEFENSE.

"I WANT TO SEE HIM," SHE SAID. "BUT THEY WON'T LET ME. THEY WOULDN'T EVEN LET ME SEE HIM IN THE HOSPITAL."

COOK SUFFERED AN ARM INFECTION AFTER HE CUT HIS HAND GETTING OUT OF THE DACHAU STOCKADE AND HIS TRIAL WAS POSTPONED UNTIL IT HEALED.

ANNA SAID SHE HAD SEEN HOMER ONLY IN THE CORRIDOR BEFORE THE TRIAL BEGAN.

ANNA HOPES TO GO TO AMERICA AND STAY WITH HOMER'S SISTER IN WARNER, OKLA., BUT SHE WANTS HOMER TO KNOW THAT SHE WILL WAIT "AS LONG AS IT TAKES."

"I CALLED THE RADIO STATION HERE AND ASKED THEM TO PLAY 'MY HAPPINESS' FOR HOMER, BUT THEY TOLD ME THEY COULDN'T DO THAT," SHE SAID. "I KNOW HE IS WORRIED ABOUT WHAT THEY MIGHT DO TO HIM."

SHE DID NOT KNOW THAT HOMER'S CELL DOES NOT INCLUDE SUCH CONVENIENCES AS A RADIO.

W909AED

JUN 28 1950

geneva, switzerland, june 27--(ap)--Jordan has joined other arab nations in rejecting ~~peace-permanent~~ peace negotiations with Israel until ~~the~~ the jewish nation agrees to return of arab refugees to their homes in Israel territory. This was reported here today by a spokesman fo the united nations conciliation commission for Palestine, which is endeavoring to get the arab nations and Israel together in a conference to iron out their differences.

apr 01300 mb/950a

JUN 28 1950

(140)

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL RADIO SAID TONIGHT THAT A FORMER WOMAN MEMBER OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PARLIAMENT AND THREE OTHER PERSONS WERE EXECUTED TODAY FOR HIGH TREASON AND ESPIONAGE.

SHE WAS DR. MILADA HORAKOVA, A QUIET, GREY-HAIRED WOMAN, WHO ADMITTED IN COURT MAY 31, THAT SHE WORKED UNDER THE DIRECTIVES OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS. SHE HAD BEEN A FORMER DEPUTY OF THE NOW-OUTLAWED NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY.

THE THREE WESTERN COUNTRIES DENIED THE CHARGE.

THE RADIO DID NOT DISCLOSE THE METHOD OF EXECUTION, BUT PERSONS CONDEMNED TO DEATH IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARE USUALLY HANGED IN THE COURT-YARD OF PANKRAC PRISON.

THE OTHER PERSONS EXECUTED WERE JAN BUCHAL, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE SECURITY FORCE; ZAVIS KALANDRA, A NEWSPAPERMAN; AND DR. OLDRICH PECL, A ONE-TIME MINE OWNER.

FOUR PERSONS TRIED AT THE SAME TIME GOT LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND FIVE OTHERS GOT TERMS RANGING FROM 15 TO 28 YEARS.

FH940PED

JUN 28 1950

NIGHT LEAD MANEUVERS

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 26 - (AP) - RUSSIAN TROOPS,

SUPPLEMENTED BY HUNGARIAN SATELLITE SOLDIERS, WILL HOLD MANEUVERS NEXT

MONTH TO DEAL WITH "A FOREIGN POWER INVADING HUNGARY FROM YUGOSLAVIA,"

RELIABLE WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY.

TWO YUGOSLAV ARMY SPOKESMEN CHARGED LAST TUESDAY

THAT NEIGHBORING SOVIET SATELLITE STATES HAVE CARRIED OUT 802 BORDER PRO-

VOCATIONS IN THE PAST TWO YEARS IN A STEPPED-UP CAMPAIGN AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA.

ONLY LAST FRIDAY, YUGOSLAVIA CHARGED BULGARIAN TROOPS,

IN FULL BATTLE DRESS AND SUPPORTED BY ARMORED VEHICLES, HAVE BEEN MOVING

IN THEPAST FEW DAYS TOWARD THE EASTERN FRONTIER OF YUGOSLAVIA.

THIS REPORT CAME FROM TANJUG, OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY

WHICH SPEAKS FOR PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT, JUST A WEEK BEFORE THE

30.24- 12229

JUN 28 1950

SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE RUSSIAN-SPONSORED COMINFORM RESOLUTION DENOUNCING YUGOSLAVIA'S "INDEPENDENT POLICIES."

TANJUG ITSELF SAID THE CAMPAIGN WAS BEING CARRIED OUT NOT ONLY THROUGH PRESS AND PROPAGANDA, BUT ALSO THROUGH ARMED PROVOCATIONS ON YUGOSLAVIA'S EASTERN BORDER AND THE CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN EVEN MORE PROVOCATIVE DURING THEPAST MONTH.

THE RUSSIAN MANEUVERS STARTING EARLY NEXT MONTH, INFORMANTS SAID, ARE PLANNED TO STAVE OFF AN IMAGINARY ATTACK ON SOUTHERN HUNGARY. THE HUNGARIAN UNITS ARE NOW BEING GIVEN SPECIAL TRAINING BY SOVIET OFFICERS.

IT WAS ALSO REPORTED THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE TAKING OVER BORDER DUTIES FORMERLY HANDLED BY HUNGARIAN POLICE AND THE PRISON AT SPROENKOEWIDA IS BEING EVACUATED FOR USE BY A RED ARMY GARRISON.

RUSSIAN OFFICERS AND HUNGARIAN OFFICERS WITH SOVIET TRAINING, THE INFORMANTS HAD SAID, ARE ALSO GIVINGLECTURES ON "MODERN FIGHTING METHODS" IN HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITIES.

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RT-HODENFIELDS 01500 AND FILES - 210PED

A52
REYKJAVIK, ICELAND, JUNE 27-(AP)-AN ICELANDIC PATROL VESSEL HALTED
A RUSSIAN SHIP INSIDE ICELAND'S TERRITORIAL WATERS TODAY AND CONFISCAT-
ED THE SOVIET SHIP'S CATCH: 30 BARRELS OF HERRING.
FH706PED

B46KX (B29 DEADL SEG
(150)
TOKYO,JUNE 27-(AP)-NAMES OF THE DEAD, MISSING AND SURVIVORS OF A
B-29 SUPERFORT WHICH WAS DITCHED IN THE PACIFIC OFF GUAM FRIDAY WERE
ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE FAR EASTERN AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS.
THE BODY OF PFC. JOSEPH COMISKEY OF SANTA FE, N.M., WAS RECOVERED
FROM THE WATER LAST SATURDAY, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. COMISKEY'S WIDOW,
MRS. NELLIE COMISKEY, LIVES ON RT.2, SANTA FE.
LISTED AS MISSING WERE LT.GRANT H.WEIDMAN, NAVIGATOR, BARABOO, WIS.,
CPL.JAMES L.LAPLANT, RADIO OPERATOR, MILWAUKEE.
WEIDMAN'S WIFE LIVES ON GUAM AND LA PLANT'S FATHER LIVES AT 314
EAST OGDEN AVE., MILWAUKEE.
THE EIGHT CREWMEN RESCUED WERE: LT.COL.BERT W.MARSHALL, GREENVILLE,
TEX.; LT.EDWARD BENSCHINE, JR., BROOKLYN, N.Y.; LT.LOUIS G.LOZES,
NEW ORLEANS; LT.GENE H.WILLIAMS, PORTSMOUTH, OHIO; T/SGT.JAMES D.
MESSER, BLOUNTSTOWN, FLA.; CPL.RICHARD H.SHEPARD, ROUSES POINT, N.Y.;
CPL.GERALD A.GEORGE, RACINE, WIS., AND PFC.TOM T.STARKEY, SEYMOUR, TENN.
(STREET ADDRESSES OF THOSE RESCUED WERE NOT AVAILABLE.)
VR524ACS

A96KX

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (280)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 27-(AP)-CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY INVADED SANMEN ISLAND IN THE WANSHAN GROUP SOUTHWEST OF HONGKONG AND FIERCE FIGHTING IS IN PROGRESS, NATIONALIST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS REPORTED.

THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE MEANWHILE TOLD OF ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST MAINLAND AIRFIELDS AND HARBOR INSTALLATIONS AT SWATOW, AND ON RED JUNK CONCENTRATIONS NEAR THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE OUTPOST AT QUEMOY ISLAND, OFF THE CHINA COAST ACROSS FROM FORMOSA.

THE INVASION OF SANMEN ISLAND WAS MADE BY COMMUNISTS ABOARD TWO LSTS AND MORE THAN 10 JUNKS, THE NATIONALIST NAVAL SOURCE SAID.

NATIONALIST WARSHIPS ALSO WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SHELLED CHIKWAN AND TALOU ISLANDS YESTERDAY. THESE ARE SMALL ISLANDS OFF THE CHEKIANG COAST ABOUT 225 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID MORE THAN 100 REDS WERE KILLED AT CHIKWAN AND ALL THE DEFENSE WORKS AT TALOU WERE DESTROYED.

THE AIR HEADQUARTERS SAID WHARVES AND STOREHOUSES WERE HIT IN THE ATTACK ON SWATOW, WITH HEAVY DAMAGE TO RED INSTALLATIONS. IT WAS THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY SWATOW HAD BEEN HIT AND THE NATIONALIST PLANES ENCOUNTERED ONLY WEAK ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE, THE REPORT SAID.

AIRFIELDS AT FOOCHOW, CAPITAL OF FUKIEN PROVINCE, AND CHIENOU, 90 MILES NORTHWEST, WERE BOMBED WITHOUT RESISTANCE. THE NATIONALISTS SAID BOTH FIELDS SEEMED TO HAVE BEEN DESERTED WITH NO SIGN OF REPAIRS AFTER PREVIOUS RAIDS.

THE NATIONALISTS AIR ATTACKS NEAR QUEMOY ISLAND HIT CONCENTRATIONS OF 70, 60 AND MORE THAN 140 COMMUNISTS JUNKS. THIRTY JUNKS WERE SUNK AND MANY OTHER DAMAGED, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

THE NATIONALIST-HELD QUEMOY ISLAND IS NEAR COMMUNIST-HELD AMOY ON THE FUKIEN PROVINCE COAST, A LIKELY JUMP-OFF IN THE EXPECTED COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO INVADE THE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD OF FORMOSA.

NATIONALIST AIR HEADQUARTERS ALSO REPORTED ITS PLANES DROPPED RICE IN FOUR PROVINCES WHERE DROUGHT CONDITIONS ARE REPORTED. OTHER NATIONALIST PLANES DROPPED THOUSANDS OF PAMPHLETS AND COPIES OF THE NATIONALIST "FREE CHINA" MAGAZINE IN OTHERMAINLAND AREAS.

KK731PCS

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A92FX

TAIPEI,FORMOSA,JUNE 27-(AP)-NATIIONALIST CHINESE AIR AND SEA PATROLS, OPERATING AROUND THE CLOCK, HAVE FAILED TO FIND ANY LARGE CONCENTRATION OF CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION CRAFT, OFFICIAL QUARTERS SAID TODAY.

NEVERTHELESS, IT WAS ADDED, NATIONALIST MILITARY FORCES REMAINED ON THE ALERT FOR ANY ATTEMPT OF THE CHINESE REDS TO STORM THEIR ISLAND BASTION OFF THE CHINA MAINLAND.

AGAIN AIR HEADQUARTERS THREW A CHALLENGE AT SOVIET JET FIGHTERS THEY CHARGE RUSSIA HAS THROWN INTO THE CHINA CONFLICT. HEADQUARTERS SAID NATIONALIST PILOTS WERE READY TO ENGAGE THE JET FIGHTERS IF THEY APPEARED AND WOULD "NOT LOSE AN OPPORTUNITY TO BEST THE RUSSIANS."

CV542APD

A179FX (DT)

WITH TAIPEI CHINESE (140)

HONG KONG,WEDNESDAY,JUNE 28-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY WERE REPORTED ATTACKING TINY LINTIN ISLAND, LAST CHINESE NATIONALIST BASE FOR THE DWINDLING BLOCKADE OF RED CANTON.

LINTIN, LARGEST OF THE LINTIN ISLAND GROUP, IS FIVE MILES WEST OF HONG KONG AND ONLY THREE MILES FROM BRITISH TERRITORIAL WATERS.

THE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN USING LINTIN AS A BASE COMMANDING THE PEARL RIVER ESTUARY LEADING TO CANTON SINCE THEY WITHDREW FROM WEST OF THE WANSHAN ISLANDS WHICH STRETCH BETWEEN HONG KONG AND PORTUGUESE MACAO.

SEVERAL CAPTAINS OF SHIPS RUNNING BETWEEN HONG KONG AND MACAO REPORTED NATIONALIST WARSHIPS BLASTED AWAY AT THE LINTINS YESTERDAY. THIS INDICATED THE REDS ALREADY HAD LANDED ON SOME OF THE ISLANDS.

(NATIONALIST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS ON FORMOSA REPORTED YESTERDAY THE COMMUNISTS HAD INVADED SANMEN ISLAND IN THE WANSHANS AND FIERCE FIGHTING WAS IN PROGRESS THERE.)

CK1056PPD NM

JUN 28 1950

A100FX

HONG KONG, JUNE 27-(AP)-INTERMITTENT GUNFIRE WAS HEARD TODAY FROM THE VICINITY OF LINTIN ISLAND, FIVE MILES WEST OF HONG KONG, AND MAY MEAN CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS ARE AGAIN FIGHTING FOR THE ISLAND.

IT WAS LAST IN THE HANDS OF THE NATIONALISTS WHO USE IT AS A BASE FOR THE BLOCKADE OF THE PEARL RIVER ESTUARY LEADING TO CANTON.

OTHER ISLANDS IN THE VICINITY WERE ABANDONED LAST MONTH BY THE NATIONALISTS.

MANY HONG KONG RESIDENTS REPORTED HEARING THE DISTANT FIRING BUT THERE WAS NO RELIABLE REPORT ON WHAT WAS HAPPENING ON THE ISLAND.

WN614APD

A78

(200)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 27-(AP)-IRAN GOT A NEW CABINET TODAY, HEADED BY AN ANTI-COMMUNIST STRONG-MAN AND MADE UP MOSTLY OF NEWCOMERS TO TOP GOVERNMENT RANK.

ONLY TWO OF THE MINISTERS CHOSEN BY PREMIER-DESIGNATE LT. GEN. ALI RAZMARA, CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF, HAVE HELD HIGHEST MINISTERIAL RANK BEFORE.

RAZMARA, WAS ASKED BY THE SHAH TO FORM A GOVERNMENT AFTER THE RESIGNATION OF MUCH-CRITICIZED PREMIER ALI MANSOOR. RAZMARA PROMISHED A "LIFE AND DEATH" FIGHT TO "IMPROVE IRAN'S SITUATION." HE SAID HIS PROGRAM WOULD INCLUDE IMMEDIATE CREATION OF PROVINCIAL COUNCILS TO DECENTRALIZE ADMINISTRATION, IMPROVEMENT OF LIVING CONDITIONS AND CUTS IN THE COST OF LIVING.

THE GOVERNMENT CHANGE CAME AS IRANIAN OFFICIALS SMARTED UNDER A NEW NOTE FROM SOVIET RUSSIA, IRAN'S NEIGHBOR ON THE NORTH. IT ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT HERE OF LETTING AMERICAN EXPERTS SPY IM NORTHERN IRAN UNDER THE GUISE OF LOOKING FOR OKL. IRAN PREVIOUSLY HAD DENIED THE CHARGES.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN CAIRO SAID THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA APPARENTLY HAD SPEEDED THE CABINET CHANGE IN IRAN. THE THREE-MONTH-OLD MANSOOR GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN ACCUSED WIDELY OF INACTION

AND INDIECISION.
THE NEW GOVERNMENT ALREADY COULD COUNT ON INTENSIFIED AMERICAN AID. THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED IT WAS SENDING THREE ECONOMIC EXPERTS TO AID INCOMING AMBASSADOR HENRY F. GRADY DETERMINE WHAT MEASURES WOULD HELP STRENGTHEN THE COUNTRY.
RJ731AED

A35
SANTIAGO, CUBA, JUNE 27-(AP)-TWO ANTI-COMMUNISTS STUDENTS WERE HURT AND FIVE COMMUNISTS WERE ARRESTED AFTER A CLASH YESTERDAY IN CITY HALL. THE STUDENTS CIRCULATED A PETITION DEMANDING COMMUNISM BE OUTLAWED IN CUBA.
TWO WOMEN WERE AMONG THE ARRESTED COMMUNISTS.
RJ452AED

JUN 28 1950

ottawa, june 27--(ap)--trade minister c. d. howe today blamed the arrest of british atomic scientist klaus fuchs as a spy for a holdup in complete exchange of atomic information among the united states, canada and britain.

howe told the house of commons the arrest of fuchs last february had wrecked, at least temporarily, negotiations for a swap of all atomic secrets for peaceful purposes.

fuchs was sentenced in march to serve 14 years in a british prison after confessing he gave atomic secrets

fuchs, a key figure in the british atomic energy program, was sentenced in march to serve 14 years in a british prison after confessing he gave

30.24- 12231

atomic secrets to russia.

the canadian minister said agreement for the information was near when fuchs arrest was announced. some atomic information had been made hj/cp---0120aed available by the three governments. agreement for a full exchange was near, he said, when the arrest was announced.

hj/cp---0122aed

JUN 28 1950

A112BX
NE OUT
BOSTON, JUNE 27-(AP)-LIAQUAT ALI KHAN, PRIME MINISTER OF PAKISTAN, AND HIS WIFE WERE DISCHARGED TODAY FROM THE NEW ENGLAND BAPTIST HOSPITAL WHERE BOTH UNDERWENT OPERATIONS.
THE PRIME MINISTER WAS OPERATED ON FOR REMOVAL OF A GOITER, WHILE HIS WIFE UNDERWENT OPERATIONS FOR GALLSTONES AND A GOITER. THE SURGERY WAS PERFORMED BY DR.FRANK LAHEY, HEAD OF THE LAHEY CLINIC.
THE COUPLE SAID THEY PLANNED TO LEAVE FOR LONDON IN A FEW DAYS.
CA1012PED NM

B28WX (SERVICE FROM AYE AND ROLL CALL) (Q)
--17--
(400) NIGHT LEAD SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY PANEL WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE CERTIFIED DIPLOMAT JOHN S. SERVICE ANEW AS A LOYAL AMERICAN AND A GOOD RISK.

THE INFORMATION, FROM A SOURCE FAMILIAR WITH THE OUTCOME OF PROTRACTED HEARINGS, CAME ON THE HEELS OF PARTIAL ACCOUNTS OF A CONVERSATION BETWEEN SERVICE AND THE EDITOR WHO LATER PAID A $2,500 FINE IN THE 1945 AMERASIA MAGAZINE SECRET DOCUMENTS CASE.

ONE SENATOR, WHO WOULD NOT PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME, TOLD NEWSMEN THE FBI TRANSCRIPT OF A RECORDING MADE WITH A HIDDEN MICROPHONE QUOTED SERVICE AS SAYING HE WAS GIVING EDITOR PHILIP JAFFE "VERY SECRET" MILITARY INFORMATION.

THIS IS THE FOURTH STATE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY CLEARANCE FOR SERVICE, FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER WITH LONG EXPERIENCE IN THE ORIENT. HE WAS CALLED BACK FROM OVERSEAS FOR THE NEW INQUIRY AFTER SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) HAD MADE A TARGET OF HIM IN CONNECTION WITH CHARGES THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS A HAVEN FOR COMMUNISTS AND OTHER BAD RISKS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT PANEL, FROM THE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY AND SECURITY BOARD, COMPLETED ITS LONG CLOSED-DOOR HEARINGS ON SERVICE LAST SATURDAY. ITS FINDINGS NOW GO TO SECRETARY ACHESON FOR REVIEW AND TO THE CIVIL SERVICE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD FOR A FINAL "POST-AUDIT."

THE NEW INVESTIGATION WAS ORDERED BY THE PRESIDENT'S LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD ON THE GROUND THAT THE DIPLOMAT SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO TESTIFY PERSONALLY ON SOME POINTS. HE WAS NOT HEARD IN PERSON AT THE TIME OF THE LATEST PREVIOUS CLEARANCE.

THE ORDER TO RETURN FOR THE HEARINGS CAUGHT SERVICE IN JAPAN, EN ROUTE TO A NEW ASSIGNMENT IN INDIA.

IN ADDITION TO HIS PRIVATE TESTIMONY BEFORE THE LOYALTY BOARD, SERVICE SINCE HIS RETURN HAS BEEN BEFORE THE SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE IN OPEN SESSION TO DENY MCCARTHY'S CHARGES THAT HE HAD AIDED COMMUNIST CAUSES. HE WAS BEFORE THAT GROUP AGAIN YESTERDAY FOR FOUR AND A HALF HOURS FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT THE AMERASIA TRANSCRIPT.

SERVICE WAS AMONG THOSE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY AFTER FEDERAL AGENTS RAIDED THE NEW YORK OFFICE OF THE MAGAZINE AND REPORTED FINDING HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS.

B29WX Q

HE WAS NOT INDICTED, HOWEVER. JAFFE PLEADED GUILTY AND PAID A $2,500 FINE.

IN TESTIMONY LAST WEEK, SERVICE DENIED HE EVER KNOWINGLY GAVE MILITARY SECRETS TO JAFFE, OR HAD ANY SUCH INFORMATION TO GIVE. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE MAINTAINED THAT STAND YESTERDAY.

SENATOR MCCARTHY, COMMENTING ON THE LOYALTY PANEL'S ACTION ON SERVICE, SAID:

"I PREDICTED SUCH ACTION AT THE TIME SERVICE WAS CALLED BACK TO THE UNITED STATES FOR ANOTHER EXAMINATION BY THE BOARD.

"MR. (ASSISTANT UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE JOHN E.) PEURIFOY, WHO IS BOSS OF THE BOARD, PUBLICLY CLEARED SERVICE BEFORE ANY EVIDENCE WAS IN. THERE WAS NO OTHER ALTERNATIVE FOR THE BOARD.

VH651PED

A62KX (2 SHORTS & MOOSA)

LOS ANGELES, JUNE 27 (AP)-UNITED AIRLINES TODAY DISCLOSED THE LATEST FLYING SAUCER REPORT:

FIRST OFFICER DAVID STEWART OF REDONDO BEACH, CALIF., TODAY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HIS CREW OF FIVE AND SOME 25 PASSENGERS WATCHED A BRILLIANTLY-GLOWING OBJECT SPEED THROUGH THE DESERT SKY SATURDAY NIGHT.

STEWART SAID THE OBJECT WAS MORE CIGAR-SHAPED THAN THE PREVIOUSLY REPORTED PANCAKE-SHAPED "SAUCERS."

HE SAID HIS SHIP WAS FLYING AT 14,000 FEET AND THAT THE OBJECT FLEW A PARALLEL COURSE FOR 20 MILES AND THEN FADED INTO THE DISTANCE. HE ESTIMATED ITS SPEED AS FASTER THAN HIS PLANE'S 290 MILES PER HOUR.

GG536PCS

B132
(200)
CO FOR TOLEDO (ASKT)

NEW YORK, JUNE 27-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS WITH THE POWERS OF A WORLD GOVERNMENT WAS ADVOCATED TODAY TO PREVENT WAR.

GROVE PATTERSON, EDITOR IN CHIEF OF THE TOLEDO, O., BLADE, SAID WAR IS INEVITABLE IF WE CANNOT CONVERT THE UNITED NATIONS INTO THE TYPE OF WORLD GOVERNMENT THAT WAS IN THE HEARTS AND MINDS OF THE PEOPLE WHO FOUNDED THE ORGANIZATION IN SAN FRANCISCO IN 1945.

HE SAID THESE PEOPLE VISUALIZED A UNITED NATIONS WITH POWERS THAT WOULD GROW INTO THE BIGGER POWER TO PREVENT WAR.

"WE WILL HAVE PEACE WHEN WE GIVE UP A TRIFLING BIT OF SOVEREIGNTY THAT WILL ENABLE US TO JOIN A WORLD GOVERNMENT," SAID PATTERSON. "WE WILL HAVE TO GIVE UP ONLY THE RIGHT TO COMMIT SUICIDE IN A TERRIBLE WAR. DO WE HAVE TO GO THROUGH A CATASTROPHIC THIRD LESSON TO LEARN?"

PATTERSON, SPEAKING BEFORE THE SUMMER CONFERENCE OF THE NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING EXECUTIVES ASSOCIATION, RAISED THE QUESTION OF RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION IN SUCH A WORLD GOVERNMENT. HE SAID RUSSIA PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE INTERESTED AT FIRST BUT EVENTUALLY WOULD COME "KNOCKING AT THE DOOR FOR ADMITTANCE."

WORLD GOVERNMENT CAN BECOME A REALITY, HE SAID, IF WE MOULD PUBLIC OPINION IN FAVOR OF IT.

PATTERSON SAID THAT TODAY'S GIGANTIC ARMS RACE "CAN END IN NOTHING BUT WAR, AND ADDED: "TRUE PEACE CAN NEVER COME TO REST ON THE RACE TRACK OF COMPETITIVE ARMAMENT."

JM344PED

End June 27, 1950

START JUNE 28, 1950

30.24-12233

A149

A149FX

--95--

FIFTH NIGHT LEAD KOREAN

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO,THURSDAY,JUNE 29-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR FLEW TO THE SOUTH KOREAN WARFRONT IN AN UNARMED TRANSPORT PLANE TODAY AND U.S. B-29 BOMBERS WENT INTO ACTION AGAINST THE NORTH KOREAN INVADERS.

THE COMMANDER OF AMERICAN FORCES IN THE FAR EAST ARRIVED IN THE COMMUNIST-INVADED LITTLE REPUBLIC WITH SEVERAL OF HIS TOP OFFICERS "TO SEE FOR MYSELF" THE TURN OF BATTLE THAT WAS GOING AGAINST THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

SHORTLY AFTER MACARTHUR'S PLANE LANDED FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO ANNOUNCED THE BIG BOEING SUPERFORTRESS HAD BOMBED RED-CAPTURED SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD THIS MORNING.

THE B-29 RAID, DESCRIBED BY HEADQUARTERS AS AGAINST PRIMARY TARGETS WITH "GOOD RESULTS," CAME AS NORTHERN FORCES SLASHED SOUTHWARD FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

AS MACARTHUR LEFT TOKYO'S HANEDA AIRPORT, THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE POSITION WAS REPORTED SO GRIM THAT AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN JAPAN SAID SOME U.S. COMBAT TROOPS HAD BEEN PLACED ON THE ALERT FOR POSSIBLE IMMEDIATE MOVEMENT TO THE WAR ZONE.

REPORTS--NOT CARRIED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS--THAT THE U.S. FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION HAD BEEN ORDERED FROM JAPAN TO KOREA WERE CATEGORICALLY DENIED BY COL.P.M.ECHOLS, MACARTHUR'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER. MAJ.GEN.HOBART R.GAY, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST CAVALRY ALSO DENIED THE REPORTS.

WITH THE GENERAL ON THE KOREAN TRIP---WHICH HE SAID WOULD BE AT LEAST TWO DAYS---WERE THESE RANKING OFFICERS:

LT. GE.. GEORGE E. STRATEMEYER, COMMANDER OF U. S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES; MAJ. GEN. E. M. ALMOND, MACARTHUR'S CHIEF OF STAFF; MAJ. GEN. C. C. WILLOUGHBY, HIS TOP INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, AND BRIG. GEN. COURTNEY WHITNEY, CHIEF OF HIS GOVERNMENT SECTION.

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LOOKING VIGOROUS AND EAGER, MACARTHUR MADE THE THIRD VISIT OF HIS LIFE TO KOREA---A TRIP THAT UNDOUBTEDLY WILL GIVE A SHOT IN THE ARM TO THE SOUTH KOREANS. IT MAY ALSO BRING TO THE FIGHTING A TOUCH OF HIS DARING AND SWIFT GROUND STRATEGY.

THIS WAS THE MILITARYPICTURE AS REPRESENTED IN TOKYO AS THE PLANE LANDED SAFELY WITH MACARTHUR, WHO HAD BEEN IN KOREA AS A LIEUTENANT IN 1905 AND AGAIN FOR THE BIRTH OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC IN 1948.

THE NORTH KOREANS HAD KNIFED SOUTH SEVERAL MILES FROM SEOUL, THE CAPTURED CAPITAL. THIS THRUST WAS TOWARD SUWON, 20 MILES TO THE SOUTH, AND ITS AIRBASE WHICH AMERICAN PLANES ARE USING. THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING WAS SAID TO BE BETWEEN SEOUL AND SUMON.

THE COMMUNIST LINE RAN ROUGHLY EAST FROM THERE TO A POINT JUST SOUTH OF SAMCHOK, A CITY 40 MILES FROM THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH DIVIDED THE REPUBLICAN SOUTH FROM THE COMMUNIST NORTH.

A

A131KX

FAR TO THE SOUTH, A RED COMMANDO FORCE WAS DRIVING INLAND FROM THE EAST COAST NEAR POHANGDONG (CORRECT) FOR TAEGU. THEY WERE REPORTED FIGHTING ALONG THE ROAD WHICH LINKS TAEGU WITH SEOUL, 147 AIR MILES TO THE NORTH.

THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY WAS DRIVEN FROM SEOUL YESTERDAY AFTER A SHATTERING ATTACK BY A LARGE FORCE OF RUSSIAN-MADE TANKS.

IT WAS LEARNED AUTHORIATIVELY THAT THE MILITARY SITUATION WAS REGARDED WITH SUCH GRAVITY THAT THE U. S. MAY BE FORCED TO COMMIT GROUND TROOPS IF SOUTH KOREA IS TO BE SAVED.

NO GROUND TROOPS HAVE BEEN SENT TO SOUTH KOREA.

SO FAR THE U. S. AIR FORCE IS IN ACTION WITH F-80 LOCKHEED SHOOTING STAR JETS AND F-82 TWIN-FUSELAGE, CONVENTIONAL ENGINE FIGHTERS AND B-26 (CORRECT) DOUGLAS INVADER LIGHT BOMBERS.

SHIPS OF THE U. S. NAVY HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO UNDISCLOSED MISSIONS AND RELIABLE SOURCES SAID A U. S. SIGNAL CORPS UNITS HAD GONE TO KOREA TO SET UP COMMUNICATIONS.

A132KX

ARMS ARE BEING AIRLIFTED INTO SOUTH KOREA AROUND THE CLOCK BY THE AIR FORCE. A SQUADRON OF BIG C-54 TRANSPORTS HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED FROM THE PHILIPPINES TO STEP UP THE SUPPLY OPERATION.

AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID SOME GROUPS OF COMBAT TROOPS HAVE BEEN ALERTED AND ADDED A DECISION ON WHETHER THEY WOULD BE SENT INTO ACTION MIGHT BE MADE TODAY.

IT IS KNOWN THAT TOP-LEVEL AMERICAN AUTHORITIES BELIEVE SUCH A MOVE CANNOT BE DELAYED MUCH LONGER IF THE REDS ARE TO BE KEPT FROM OVERRUNNING THE PENINSULA.

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LATEST REPORTS SAID NORTHERN TROOPS WERE THREATENING SUWON AIRFIELD, WHICH AMERICAN AIRMEN ARE USING. BUT IT WAS STILL IN SOUTHERN HANDS THIS MORNING. U.S. PLANSE HAVE BEEN USING THE FIELD ONLY LONG ENOUGH TO REFUEL, REARM AND TAKE OFF AGAIN.

TRUCK CONVOYS AT SUWON WERE STRAFED HEAVILY BY NORTHERN FIGHTER PLANES YESTERDAY, ONE WITNESS WHO RETURNED TO JAPAN TODAY REPORTED.

GOOD KOREAN WEATHER WAS REPORTED THIS MORNING AND AMERICAN PILOTS WERE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE THEIR STRAFING AND BOMBING RAIDS ON NORTHERN TROOP CONCENTRATIONS.

THE KOREAN MISSION SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOUTHERN GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN SET UP AT TAEJON, 90 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL AND ABOUT HALF WAY DOWN THE SOUTHERN HALF OF THE PENINSULA.

MEANWHILE, THE NORTH KOREANS ANNOUNCED PLANS TO MOVE THEIR CAPITAL TO SEOUL. A BROADCAST BY THE PYONGYANG RADIO SAID THE CONSTITUTION OF THE RED REGIME NAMES SEOUL AS THE "CAPITAL OF UNIFIED KOREA." IT DESIGNATED PYONGYANG AS THE PROVISIONAL CAPITAL UNTIL THE NORTH AND SOUTH WERE UNIFIED.

SO FAR THE AIR FORCE HAD REPORTED ONLY ONE SPECIFIC RAID.
THAT WAS THE BOMBING OF NORTHERN TANKS, TROOPS AND A RAILROAD YARD WEDNESDAY NEAR MUNSAN, 25 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. A SUMMARY FROM GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID ONLY THAT IT WAS SUCCESSFUL.

AP PHOTOGRAPHER CHARLES GORRY, WHO FLEW FROM A SOUTHERN JAPAN BASE TO SUWON, REPORTED RETURNING COMBAT PILOTS TOLD HIM WEDNESDAY NIGHT THEY HAD KNOCKED OUT SIX HEAVY RUSSIAN-MADE TANKS. WHETHER THIS WAS THE MUNSAN MISSION OR ANOTHER WAS NOT CLEAR.

A234KX

THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON, CONFIRMING COMMUNIST CAPTURE OF SEOUL AND OF KIMPO AIRFIELD, 16 MILES WEST OF SEOUL, REPORTED EIGHT NORTH KOREAN PLANES HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN BY AMERICAN PILOTS AND ANOTHER WAS DOWNED BY A SOUTH KOREAN PILOT.

THIS FIGURE APPARENTLY INCLUDED SIX NORTH KOREAN PLANES---ALL RUSSIAN-MADE YAK FIGHTERS--WHO HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN BY TUESDAY NIGHT WHILE TRYING TO INTERFERE WITH AIR EVACUATION OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS.

TOKYO HEADQUARTERS REPORTED AN AMERICAN F-82 FIGHTER AND A B-26 LIGHT BOMBER WERE DESTROYED ON THE GROUND BY NORTH KOREAN STRAFERS. THREE OTHER AMERICAN PLANES MADE EMERGENCY LANDINGS AT SUWON.

A P CORRESPONDENT O.H.P. KING REPORTED FROM SUWON THAT THERE WAS NO WAY OF PREDICTING WHETHER THE REORGANIZING SOUTHERN GROUND FORCES COULD STOP THE ROLLING NORTH KOREAN ADVANCE AT SUWON.

HE SAID AMERICAN OBSERVERS ON THE SPOT AGREED THAT THE DEFENSE SITUATION WAS NOT VERY GOOD.

OF A SOUTHERN ARMY THAT TOTALLED ABOUT 100,000 WHEN THE REDS SUDDENLY INVADED SUNDAY MORNING, LARGE UNITS WERE ISOLATED IN THE NORTH BY THE COMMUNIST COMBINATION OF DIRECT THRUSTS AND AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS DOWN THE COASTS.

KING REPORTED MANY OTHER SOUTHERN TROOPS WERE CUT OFF WHEN THEIR FLEEING COMRADES BLEW UP THE BRIDGE OVER THE BROAD KAN RIVER JUST SOUTH OF SEOUL. THE BRIDGE WAS DESTROYED IN SUCH HASTE THAT SCORES OF FLEEING SOUTH KOREANS WERE KILLED ON IT.

KING AND GORRY BOTH REPORTED THE ROADS LEADING SOUTH FROM SUWON WERE JAMMED WITH CIVILIAN REFUGEES. THEY SAID THE PEOPLE CHEERED EVERY APPEARANCE OF AMERICAN PLANES OVERHEAD.

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A235KX

THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J. MUCCIO AND HIS STAFF WERE AT TAEJON, 75 MILES SOUTH OF SUWON.

RETURNING FROM THE UNITED STATES TO KOREA, THE SOUTHERN ARMY'S CHIEF OF STAFF, BRIG.GEN. CHUNG II KWUN, SAID ON ARRIVAL IN TOKYO THURSDAY MORNING:

"IF WE CAN HOLD OUT FOR A MONTH, THE WORST WILL BE OVER."

CHUNG SAID LOSS OF CITIES ALONE WAS NOT FATAL, FOR "IF ANY SOUTH KOREAN ARMY UNITS REMAIN ORGANIZED, WE CAN FIGHT ON."

HE EXPRESSED CONCERN, HOWEVER, OVER POSSIBLE GUERRILLA ACTIVITIES IN THE SOUTH.

THE AID OF GUERRILLAS WAS STRESSED BY COMMUNIST BROADCASTS FROM CAPTURED SEOUL.

THESE BROADCASTS CONTENDED GUERRILLAS WERE RISING UP ALL THROUGH THE SOUTH AND SEIZING VILLAGES.

THE RELSO ASSERTED THEY HAD LANDED COMMANDOS NEAR POHANGDOG, 200 MILES DOWN THE EAST COAST SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, AND THAT THEY WERE DRIVING WESTWARD TOWARDS THE BIG INLAND CITY OF TAEGU. THEY SAID THEY WERE AIDED BY GUERRILLAS ON THE WAY.

A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID, HOWEVER, THERE HAD BEEN NO GUERRILLA WARFARE OR SABOTAGE IN THE SOUTH.

THE UNCONFIRMED RED REPORT OF A LANDING WAS THE FARTHEST SOUTH OF SEVERAL AMPHIBIOUS LANDINGS WHICH SMALL RED FORCES HAVE MADE SINCE THE INVASION BEGAN AT DAWN SUNDAY.

DEALING WITH SUCH OPERATIONS WAS A JOB FOR THE U.S. NAVY.

IN LONDON, PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE ANNOUNCED BRITAIN WAS PLACING ITS NAVAL FORCES IN JAPANESE WATERS AT DISPOSAL OF THE UNITED STATES. THEY INCLUDE TWO CRUISERS, SEVEN DESTROYERS AND ASSORTED SMALLER VESSELS. ATTLEE SAID THEY WERE "ALMOST THE SAME AS THOSE OF THE U.S. NAVAL FORCES" IN THE AREA.

CHIEF IMMEDIATE THREAT FROM THE INVADING REDS, WAS IN THEIR TANK-LED GROUND THRUSTS.

THE ARMY SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID THE NORTHERNERS WERE SPEARHEADED BY ABOUT 100 TANKS AND APPARENTLY HAD MORE AND BIGGER ONES THAN HAD BEEN KNOWN BEFOREHAND.

LATE REPORTS IDENTIFIED TWO RUSSIAN TYPES: THE 35-TON T-34, ARMED WITH 76 OR 88-MILLIMETER CANNON, AND THE 12-TON T-70, WITH SMALLER GUNS.

THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED THAT SOUTH KOREAN MORALE REMAINED HIGH DESPITE LOSSES.

THIS WAS BORNE OUT BY KING'S DISPATCHES FROM SUWON, WHICH SAID THAT DESPITE BEING BADLY CHEWED UP BY THE RED TANKS, THE SOUTHERNERS WERE FALLING BACK IN ORDERLY FASHION.

B144PCSNM

JUN 30 1950

A162FX

(95)

XKTHIRD LEAD KOREAN

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 29-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S ARMY, SCATTERED AND CHEWED BY BIG RUSSIAN-MADE TANKS OF THE NORTHERN INVADERS, STRUGGLED TODAY TO FORM A NEW LINE A SCORE OF MILES SOUTH OF THEIR FALLEN CAPITAL OF SEOUL.

SEOUL AND ITS AIRFIELD AT KIMPO, 16 MILES WEST, FELL TO THE COMMUNIST INVADERS WEDNESDAY AFTER A SEE-SAW STRUGGLE SINCE THE START OF THE RED ONSLAUGHT SUNDAY.

LOSS OF SEOUL AND KIMPO AND CONCESSION THAT INCHON, SEOUL'S PORT 20 MILES WEST, WAS PROVABLY UNTENABLE, WERE CONFIRMED BY THE UNITED STATES DENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON.

THE COMMUNISTS, BETRAYING THE COMPLETENESS OF THEIR INVASION PREPARATIONS, QUICKLY BEGAN BROADCASTING FROM SEOUL, INTRODUCED LEE SUN YUP, DEFENSE MINISTER OF THE NORTHERN REGIME, AS THE NEW MAYOR OF SEOUL.

IN THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, LEE EVEN ORDERED SEOUL SCHOOLS TO REOPEN TODAY.

CARRYING OUT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDERS FOR AMERICAN AIR AND NAVAL SUPPORT FOR THE HARD-PRESSED SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS, THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED ITS JET FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS EFFECTIVELY ATTACKED NORTH KOREAN POSITIONS NORTHWEST OF SEOUL ON WEDNESDAY.

A SUMMARY SAID TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, TRUCK CONVOYS AND RAILROAD YARDS NEAR MUNSAN, 25 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, WERE BOMBED. IT SAID ONE AMERICAN F-82 FIGHTER AND A B-26 LIGHT BOMBER WERE REPORTED DESTROYED ON THE GROUND BY STRAFING OF THE RUSSIAN-MADE NORTH KOREAN PLANES.

THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER FIRST SAID THE TWO AMERICAN PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN, BUT LATER EXPLAINED THEY WERE STRAFED ON THE GROUND.

30.24 12235

UNITED STATES GROUND TROOPS ARE NOT BEING EMPLOYED, BUT GENERAL MACARTHUR SENT A SIGNAL CORPS UNIT TO SET UP A FIELD HEADQUARTERS SOMEWHERE IN SOUTH KOREA TODAY.

O.H.P. KING, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, REPORTED FROM SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL, THAT THE DEFENSE FORCES WERE TRYING TO RE-FORM JUST NORTH OF SUWON UNDER GEN. CHOI BYONG DUK, SOUTH KOREAN CHIEF OF STAFF.

KING SAID THE SOUTHERNERS STILL WERE FALLING BACK IN ORDER, BUT THAT THEY HAD BEEN BADLY MAULED BY THE NORTHERN TANKS.

(THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IDENTIFIED THESE AS 35-TON RUSSIAN-MADE T-34'S, MOUNTING 76 OR 88-MILLIMETER GUNS, AND SMALL 12-TON RUSSIAN-MADE T-70'S.)

A COMMUNIST BROADCAST FROM SEOUL EARLY THURSDAY SAID NORTH KOREAN COMMANDOS HAD LANDED AT POHANGDONG, 60 MILES NORTH OF THE SOUTHEAST PORT OF PUSAN, AND WERE ADVANCING INLAND ON TAEGU, 50 MILES WEST. IT SAID THEY WERE JOINED BY GUERRILLAS IN THE AREA.

THE BROADCAST ALSO ALLEGED THAT GUERRILLAS WERE RISING UP AND SEIZING VILLAGES THROUGHOUT SOUTH KOREA WITHOUT WAITING FOR THE ARRIVAL OF NORTHERN RED TROOPS.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FOR ANY OF THESE CLAIMS.

THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN

. MUCCIO WERE AT TAE

JUN 30 1950

JOHN J. MUCCIO WERE AT TAEJON, 90 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TWO AMERICAN PLANES WERE DESTROYED ON THE GROUND IN SOUTH KOREA STRAFING ATTACKS BY ENEMY FIGHTERS. THREE OTHERS MADE EMERGENCY LANDINGS AT SUWON. THE ANNOUNCEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF CASUALTIES BUT SAID ONE FIGHTER RETURNED TO JAPAN DAMAGED BY GUNFIRE.

JET FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS STRUCK TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, TRUCK CONVOYS AND RAILROAD YARDS IN THE VICINITY OF MUNSAN, ABOUT 25 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, THE SUMMARY SAID.

THE MACARTHUR ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE BOMBING AND STRAFING RAIDS "WERE DIRECTED TO TARGETS STRATEGICALLY LOCATED WITHIN THE INVADED AREA."

SUWON, ACCORDING TO CORRESPONDENT O.H.P.KING, WAS JAMMED WITH CIVILIANS RUNNING AWAY FROM THE REDS APPROACHING FROM THE NORTH. KOREAN ARMY LEADERS TRIED TO WHIP THEIR BADLY CHEWED TROOPS INTO A DEFENSE LINE AROUND SUWON, KING SAID.

THERE ARE STILL LARGE NUMBERS OF SOUTH KOREAN UNITS NORTH OF SEOUL, HE SAID, WHO HAVE BEEN VIRTUALLY CUT OFF AND ISOLATED BY THE SUDDEN ADVANCE OF THE COMMUNISTS.

SEOUL WAS IN PANIC AS THE NORTHERN TROOPS APPROACHED. EVERY ROAD OVERFLOWED WITH FLEEING PEOPLE, LUGGING BUNDLES OF WHATEVER THEY COULD GATHER.

THE SOUTHERN TROOPS, IN THEIR HASTE TO SLOW UP THE RED ADVANCE, BLEW UP BRIDGES SOUTH OF SEOUL, CUTTING OFF MANY WHO WOULD HAVE ESCAPED.

THREE AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS, BURTON CRANE OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, FRANK GIBNEY OF TIME MAGAZINE AND KEYES BEECH OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, BARELY ESCAPED WITH THEIR LIVES WHEN A BRIDGE OVER THE HAN RIVER WAS BLOWN. SCORES OF DEAD AND INJURED LITTERED THE BRIDGE.

NORTH KOREAN TANKS SPEARHEADED THE ADVANCE ON SEOUL. THE REDS LATER BROADCAST FROM THE CAPITAL THAT AN IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT WOULD BE FORTHCOMING SHORTLY.

PILOTS RETURNING FROM AMERICAN BOMBING ATTACKS ON THE NORTHERN INVADERS SAID FROM ALL APPEARANCES THE CAPITAL WAS IN RED HANDS.

LANDING AT A SOUTHERN JAPAN AIRBASE THE PILOTS, SOME OF WHOSE PLANES WERE SHOT UP BY RED GROUND FORCE MACHINEGUNS, SAID THEY SAW HEAVY FIGHTING BUT WERE UNABLE TO DETERMINE HOW THE BATTLE WAS GOING.

O.H.P.KING, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WHO LANDED AT SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL, SAID KIMPO AIRFIELD, 16 MILES WEST AND SLIGHTLY NORTH OF SEOUL, HAD BEEN CAPTURED BY THE REDS.

HE SAID RED FORCES WERE ADVANCING ON SUWON, THE DESIGNATED CAPITAL OF THE REPUBLIC IF SEOUL FELL. KING REPORTED COMMUNIST TROOPS SCARCELY EIGHT MILES FROM SUWON. HE QUOTED AN AMERICAN OFFICER AS SAYING SEOUL HAD FALLEN.

MAJ.A.E.SHOOK OF CLOVIS, N.M., ONE OF SEVERAL PILOTS WHO KNOCKED OUT SIX RUSSIAN MADE HEAVY TANKS FROM THE AIR IN THE FIRST AMERICAN RAIDS ON THE INVADERS, PICTURED SEOUL AS IN THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS.

NONE OF THE PILOTS RETURNING TO JAPAN WERE INJURED.

THEY REPORTED NO RUSSIAN MADE FIGHTER PLANES WERE IN THE AIR AGAINST THEM.

THE FALL OF SEOUL

JUN 30 1950

WAS FIRST REPORTED BY THE RED R

THE FALL OF SEOUL WAS FIRST REPORTED BY THE RED RADIO FROM PYONGYANG, NORTHERN CAPITAL.

(TWO OTHER KOREAN RADIO BROADCASTS, BOTH FROM SEOUL, SAID THE CITY HAD BEEN CAPTURED.)

THERE WAS NO INDICATION FROM GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS HERE THAT THE RED RADIO CLAIM OF THE FALL OF SEOUL WAS TRUE.

RADIO PYONGYANG BROADCAST FROM THE NORTHERN CAPITAL THAT SEOUL HAD BEEN OCCUPIED BY NORTHERN TROOPS AFTER STREET FIGHTING. IT ASSERTED BANKS, PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN TAKEN OVER.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S LAST SUMMARY SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY SEEMED TO HAVE RECOVERED FROM THE "SURPRISE AND SHOCK ACTION" OF SUNDAY'S INVASION AND THE FRONT "REMAINS SUBSTANTIALLY UNCHANGED."

ALL PREVIOUS INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE RUSSIAN TRAINED NORTH KOREANS HAD BEEN HURLED BACK FROM SEOUL TO UIJONGBU, 12 MILES TO THE NORTH, AND BEYOND.

MACARTHUR'S SUMMARY SAID THAT THE STAYING POWERS OF BOTH ARMIES WERE "BEING PUT TO THE TEST."

ON THE HIGH SEAS AMERICAN NAVAL FORCES MANEUVERED TO COUNTER ANY AMPHIBIOUS OPERATION BY THE COMMUNISTS. THEIR PATROLS COVERED FORMOSA, THE NATIONALIST CHINA BASTION 100 MILES OFF THE CHINESE COAST.

SWIFT JETS AND LIGHT BOMBERS WERE THROWN INTO THE BATTLE ON THE ORDERS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO SAVE THE YOUNG SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC FROM BEING OVERRUN BY THE RUSSIAN ARMED NORTHERN FORCES.

AN EARLIER STATEMENT FROM HEADQUARTERS SAID AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF THESE SKY RAIDERS FROM JAPAN HAD LOOSED 500-POUND BOMBS ON COMMUNIST TARGETS IN BOMBING AND STRAFING MISSION. THE JETS CARRY TWO OF THE 500-POUNDERS ON BOMBING MISSIONS.

THE LATER SUMMARY MADE NO FURTHER MENTION OF AERIAL ATTACKS.

IT NOTED THAT FOR THE PAST 24 HOURS "THE SITUATION IN SEOUL HAS BEEN FLUID WITH MOVEMENT ON BOTH SIDES."

AN AMERICAN INFORMANT SAID THAT THE INVADERS HAD BEEN THROWN BACK TO UIJONGBU. HE REPORTED THIS INFORMATION CAME FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

UIJONGBU COMMANDS THE VALLEY DOWN WHICH THE MAIN COMMUNIST INVASION FORCE DROVE TO SEOUL. BY MOST ACCOUNTS THE INVADERS TWICE REACHED SEOUL AND TWICE WERE THROWN BACK.

THE HEADQUARTERS SUMMARY SAID THE SOUTHERNERS "APPARENTLY ARE CONTINUING A STIFF RESISTANCE" IN THE VICINITY OF KIMPO AIRFIELD, 16 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. THE INVADERS PREVIOUSLY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ESTABLISHED A BRIDGEHEAD ON THE SOUTH BANK OF THE HAN RIVER NEAR THE AIRFIELD.

A77FX

SOME FIGHTING ALSO WAS REPORTED ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE PORT OF INCHON (JINSEN), 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SEOUL. THE SUMMARY DID NOT ELABORATE, BUT THE NORTHERNERS HERE MAY BE IRREGULARS. THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS OF REGULAR TROOPS REACHING THAT FAR SOUTH.

THE SUMMARY SAID SEVERAL HUNDRED JUNKS AND OTHER LIGHT CRAFT WERE SIGHTED ABOUT 10 MILES OFF INCHON. THEY WERE BELIEVED TO BE CARRYING THE SOUTHERN GARRISON WHICH ABANDONED ONGJIN PENINSULA, NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ALSO ORDERED VARIOUS U.S. NAVAL UNITS BASED IN JAPAN TO GO INTO ACTION SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE LINE WHICH DIVIDES THE SOUTH FROM THE COMMUNIST NORTH. AERIAL OPERATIONS ALSO ARE RESTRICTED TO THE AREA SOUTH OF THIS LINE.

KIM YONG JU, KOREAN MINISTER TO TOKYO, SAID THAT THE NORTHERNERS HAD MADE A NEW LANDING ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST. HE DID NOT SAY WHERE. THE NORTHERNERS PREVIOUSLY MADE AT LEAST FIVE DIVERSIONARY LANDINGS ON THE EAST COAST.

PRESUMABLY, IT IS THE NAVY'S JOB TO PREVENT SUCH LANDINGS FROM THE SE.

KIM IN A STATEMENT HAILED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ACTION.

"SOUTH KOREA," HE SAID, "IS FIGHTING FOR THE DEMOCRACIES IN THE FRONT LINE OF THE WAR WITH TOTALITARIANISM AND IS THANKFUL FOR ANY HELP GIVEN HER."

MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS TOOK ON THE APPEARANCE OF WARTIME. HIGH OFFICERS WERE IN CONTINUOUS CONFERENCE. ALL INFORMATION WAS BEING SCREENED FOR SECURITY ANGLES.

AN ADVANCED ECHELON OF GENERAL HEADQUARTERS WAS SET UP SOMEWHERE IN SOUTH KOREA.

AIR BASES IN JAPAN WERE OPERATING WITH ALL THE PRECAUTIONS OF WARTIME.

ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS, FULLY MANNED, POINTED TO THE SKY. PILOTS, GROUND CREWS AND ALL OFFICERS WERE ON WARTIME ALERTS.

WN409APD NM

A29FX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN RADIO AT PYONGYANG CLAIMED AT 4:30 P.M. TODAY (JAPANESE TIME 2:30 A.M. EST) THAT NORTH KOREAN FORCES HAD OCCUPIED SEOUL, THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL,

THE RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL SAID THE OCCUPATION TOOK PLACE AT 11:30 A.M. (9:30 P.M. EST, TUESDAY).

THE RADIO SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD TAKEN OVER ALL IMPORTANT INSTITUTIONS AND FUNCTIONS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND HAD RELEASED ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS.

THE LANGUAGE BROADCAST ANNOUNCEMENT HAD NOT BEEN CARRIED ON THE PYONGYANG MORSECAST AT 3 P.M.

THE NORTH KOREAN MESSAGE URGED ALL SEOUL RESIDENTS TO REMAIN CALM.

THIS REPORT HAS NOT BEEN SUBSTANTIATED BY ANY OTHER SOURCE.

THE VERNACULAR BROADCAST, WHICH COULD BE PROPAGANDA FROM THE SOVIET BACKED NORTHERN FORCES, WAS MONITORED HERE BY THE JAPANESE.

ALL PREVIOUS REPORTS HAD NOT PLACED ANY MAIN FORCE OF THE REDS NEARER THAN NINE MILES TO THE CAPITAL.

THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS THAT SCATTERED TANK FORMATIONS HAD APPROACHED THE SURBURBS BUT NO FORCE OF ANY STRENGTH.

LAST OFFICIAL REPORTS FROM SOUTH KOREA HAD THE COMMUNISTS STEMMED, TEMPORARILY AT LEAST, AT UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF THE CAPITAL,

THE PYONGYANG BROADCAST SAID NORTH KOREAN TROOPS ENTERED SEOUL AT 3:30 ~~A~~.M. (~~12:30 A.M.~~, EST).
(1:30 PM.)

THE PYONGYANG BROADCAST SAID:

"THE KOREAN DEMOCRATIC PEOPLES ARMY GENERAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE COMPLETE OCCUPATION OF SEOUL ON JUNE 28 AS FOLLOWS:

"THE PEOPLES ARMY UNITS, WHICH ENCIRCLED SEOUL ON JUNE 27, HAVE PENETRATED INTO THE CITY AND HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING STREET FIGHTING. AT 3:30 P.M. (12:30 A.M.EST) THEY PIERCED INTO THE CENTRAL SECTOR OF SEOUL AND OCCUPIED OFFICES OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT OF THE SEOUL PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT OFFICES OF THE PROCURATOR'S OFFICE BROADCASTING STATION, ALL NEWSPAPER OFFICES, BANKS AND ALL IMPORTANT INSTITUTIONS.

"SIMULTANEOUSLY THEY SEIZED TWO PERSONS IN THE CITY AND RELEASED ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS. AT 11:30 A.M. (9:30 P.M. EST, TUESDAY, EST) THEY COMPLETELY OCCUPIED THE CITY.

"PEOPLES ARMY UNITS ARE NOW ADVANCING SOUTHWARD IN PURSUIT OF REMNANTS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES.

"ON THE OCCASION OF THE COMPLETE OCCUPATION OF THE CITY OF SEOUL PREMIER KIM IL SUNG (OF NORTH KOREA) ISSUED A STATEMENT CONGRATULATING ALL MEMBERS OF THE PEOPLES ARMY AND ALL THE KOREAN PEOPLE. HE URGED THE PEOPLE OF SEOUL TO CONTINUE AT THEIR JOBS CALMLY."

FT205APD

JUN 30 1950

A113KX

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD MACARTHUR

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 29-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR ARRIVED SAFELY TODAY IN A FLIGHT IN AN UNARMED TRANSPORT PLANE TO THE SOUTH KOREAN WAR FRONT.

WORD WAS FLASHED AT HEADQUARTERS HERE SHORTLY BEFORE 1 P.M. TOKYO DAYLIGHT TIME (10 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY) THAT MACARTHUR HAD LANDED SAFELY.

THE AMERICAN FAR EAST COMMANDER LEFT AT DAWN ABOARD HIS PERSONAL PLANE, "BATAAN." HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY FOUR OF HIS TOP GENERALS AND FOUR NEWS CORRESPONDENTS, INCLUDING RUSSELL BRINES OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ON MACARTHUR'S ARRIVAL IN SOUTH KOREA DID NOT SAY WHERE HE HAD LANDED.

MACARTHUR SAID HE INTENDS TO REMAIN THERE AT LEAST TWO DAYS AND "SEE FOR MYSELF" THE WAR SITUATION.

A96KX

HE SAID HIS DESTINATION IN KORA IS THE "NEIGHBORHOOD OF SEOUL."

MACARTHUR WARNED FOUR ACCOMPANYING NEWSMEN BEFOREHAND THE TRIP MAY ENTAIL MORE RISKS THAN A USUAL WAR CORRESPONDENTS' ASSIGNEMENT.

30.24- 12237

MACARTHUR LOOKED TRIM, VIGOROUS AND EAGER AS HE BRISKLY BOARDED THE PLANE SHORTLY AFTER 6 A. M. (3 P.M., E.S.T. WEDNESDAY) AT HANEDA AIRBASE NEAR TOKYO.

THE GENERAL WORE HIS FAMILIAR UNIFORM OF THE PACIFIC WAR DAYS---BRAIDED CAP, SUNTAN UNIFORM WITH OPEN COLLAR, AND CIRCULAR FIVE-STAR INSIGNIA.

AT HIS INVITATION, HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THE TOKYO CHIEFS OF FOUR NEWS AGENCIES:

RUSSELL BRINES OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, EARNEST (CORRECT) HOBERECHT OF UNITED PRESS, HOWARD HANDELMAN OF INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE AND ROY R. MACARTNEY OF AUSTRALIAN ASSOCIATED PRESS AND REUTERS, THE BRITISH NEWS AGENCY.

HANDLEMAN AND BRINES WERE WAR CORRESPONDENTS IN MACARTHUR'S COMMAND DURING WORLD WAR II AND HOBERECHT WAS A CORRESPONDENT IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC.

MACARTHUR'S PLANE---A TRANSPORT---WAS PILOTED BY MAJ. ANTHONY F. STOREY, OF ST. LOUIS, MO., HIS PERSONAL PILOT.

THE GENERAL SUMMONED THE NEWSMEN TO HIS OFFICE AND TOLD THEM HIS PLANS SECRETLY LAST NIGHT. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE WAR SITUATION CLEARLY AND WANTED A PERSONEL GLIMPSE.

TALKING SERIOUSLY AND EAGERLY, HE SAID THE TRIP MIGHT BE RISKY. "IT WILL BE AN UNARMED PLANE AND WE ARE NOT SURE OF GETTING FIGHTER COVER, NOT SURE WHERE WE WILL LAND."

HE ADDED:

"IF YOU ARE NOT AT THE AIRPORT I WILL KNOW YOU HAVE OTHER COMMITMENTS."

ONE CORRESPONDENT SAID "THERE'S NO DOUBT WE'LL BE THERE."

MACARTHUR GRINNED AND REPLIED:

"I HAVE NO DOUBT OF YOUR COURAGE. I JUST WANTED TO GIVE YOUR JUDGMENT A CHANCE TO WORK."

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AT THE END OF THE BRIEF CONFERENCE, THE GENERAL SAID "I HOPE WE BRING YOU BACK ALL RIGHT."

A CORRESPONDENT RESPONDED: "THE MAIN THING IS TO GET YOU BACK."

MACARTHUR GRINNED AGAIN AND SAID:

"FOR 50 YEARS I HAVE BEEN LOOKING OUT FOR MYSELF, BUT I CAN'T CONVINCE PEOPLE THAT I CAN DO IT."

HE GAVE CORRESPONDENTS PERMISSION TO FILE THEIR STORIES AFTER THE PLANE WAS AIRBORNE AND IT WAS "TOO LATE FOR THEM (NORTH KOREAN PLANES) TO MOUSETRAP ME."

(APPARENTLY SOME OF MACARTHUR'S AIDES THOUGHT DIFFERENTLY. FILING OF THE CORRESPONDENTS' STORIES WAS DELAYED SEVERAL HOURS.)

ALSO ACCOMPANYING MACARTHUR WERE TWO MEN WHO SERVED WITH HIM IN THE PHILIPPINES CAMPAIGN: MAJ. GEN. C. A. WILLOUGHBY, HIS TOP INTELLIGENCE, AND BRIG. GEN. COURTNEY WHITNEY, CHIEF OF HIS GOVERNMENT SECTION.

OTHERS IN THE PARTY WERE LT. GEN. GEORGE E. STRATEMEYER, COMMANDER OF FAR EAST AIR FORCES, AND MAJ. GEN. E. M. ALMOND, MACARTHUR'S CHIEF OF STAFF.

THERE WAS QUIET UNSPOKEN DRAMA AT THE AIRFIELD.

THE FLIGHT WAS THE KIND OF STIRRING ACTION THAT HAS BUILT UP LEGEND AND COLOR AROUND THE FIVE-STAR SOLDIER WHO MANY TIMES LANDED WITH HIS TROOPS ON PACIFIC INVASION BEACHES.

THE GROUP THAT WAS TO MAKE THE TRIP GATHERED AT DAWN AT HANEDA. EACH WAS GIVEN FIELD MESS KITS TO USE DURING THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

THERE WAS A FLURRY OF ACTIVITY WHEN MACARTHUR'S BIG BLACK CADILLAC ARRIVED. THEN THE CORRESPONDENT WENT ABOARD THE BATAAN.

THE GENERAL SHOOK HANDS WITH A FEW CLOSE FRIENDS AND ADVISORS BEFORE HE WALKED TO THE PLANE. FOUR OF HIS TOP GENERALS ALREADY WERE INSIDE.

MACARTHUR SALUTED, WAVED TO THE SMALL CIRCLE OF PEOPLE AND CLIMBED ABOARD HIS PLANE.

THE WHEELS OF THE BATAAN CHURNED UP A FINE SPRAY AS THE SKYMASTER ROLLED DOWN THE RUNWAY---AND THE SUPREME COMMANDER WAS OFF ON A VITAL MISSION TO KOREA.

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JUN 30 1950

BYFTOM LAMBERT (

BY TOM LAMBERT (300)

AN AMERICAN AIRBASE IN SOUTHERN JAPAN, JUNE 28-(AP)-WALKING INTO THIS AIRBASE TODAY IS LIKE WALKING BACK INTO 1942-45.

THIS NERVE CENTER FOR AIR OPERATIONS AND BASE FOR FIGHTERS IS ON A WAR FOOTING--WITH SOME STRICTLY NON-WAR MODIFICATIONS.

THERE ARE MORE MEN HERE WEARING SIDEARMS THAN THERE WERE AT MANY WARTIME BASES.

IN THE BRIEFING ROOMS IT'S 1942-45 ALL OVER AGAIN.

A SLIM, HARD-EYED MAJOR TELLS TRANSPORT PILOTS TO TAKE OFF AT SPLIT MINUTE INTERVALS. "AND YOU'LL HAVE FIGHTER COVER FROM THE TIME YOU SIGHT THE PLACE UNTIL YOU LEAVE," HE ADDS.

OVER IN A FIGHTER SQUADRON READY ROOM, ITS GREEN FRONT MARKED BOLDLY AND VIVIDLY BY THE BLACK PANTHER INSIGNIA OF THE OUTFIT, PERSPIRING PILOTS JUST BACK FROM FIGHTER COVER MISSIONS TALK AND GESTURE AS EXCITEDLY AS THEY USED TO DO AT GUADALCANAL OR IN ENGLAND OR NORTH AFRICA.

OUT ON THE AIRSTRIP THERE ARE FIGHTERS WITH THEIR GUNPORTS SCORCHED AND BLACKENED BY FIRE WHICH POURED THROUGH THEM.

IN A SNACK BAR, TRANSPORT PILOTS TALK WEARILY OVER CUPS OF COFFEE ABOUT THEIR RELIEF AT KNOWING THE FIGHTERS WERE AROUND WHEN THEY LANDED, LOADED AND TOOK OFF FROM KIMPO OR SUWON.

"BUT," ONE OF THEM SAYS, "THOSE B-26'S ARE CRAZY--AND ONE OF THOSE GOOFY JET PILOTS SCARED THE LIFE OUT OF ME WHEN HE PULLED RIGHT UNDERNEATH ME."

THAT CERTAINLY SOUNDED LIKE 1942-45.

THERE ARE ODD FEATURES ALSO. THERE ARE JAPANESE GUARDS AROUND BUILDINGS COBWEBBED WITH RADAR AND OTHER MYSTERIOUS LOOKING APPARATUS.

PILOTS STEP FROM READY ROOMS INTO LATEST MODEL AUTOMOBILES. THOSE CARS SHOULD BE JEEPS OR WEAPON CARRIERS OR TRUCKS TO MAKE THE WAR PICTURE COMPLETE.

AT THE BASE CLUBS, BARE-SHOULDERED WOMEN EAT QUIETLY WITH HUSBANDS WHO A FEW HOURS EARLIER RODE FIGHTERS THROUGH KOREAN SKIES, THEIR FINGERS ON MACHINEGUN TRIGGERS.

BUT THE SEDANS AND THE JAPANESE GUARDS AND THE WOMEN DON'T OFFSET THOSE SCORCHED GUNPORTS OR MOVIES SHOWING AMERICAN PILOTS SHOOTING DOWN COMMUNIST AIRPLANES OR FLIERS TALKING ABOUT PAINTING RED STARS ON THE FUSELAGES OF THEIR PLANES.

THAT'S 1942-45.

WN458AAPD

A117FX

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BY TOM LAMBERT (420)

AN AMERICAN AIRBASE, SOUTHERN JAPAN, JUNE ~~26~~ 27-(DELAYED)-(AP)-AMERICAN JET AND MUSTANG PILOTS HAVE SHOT DOWN AT LEAST SIX RUSSIAN MADE NORTH KOREAN AIRCRAFT IN THE LAST TWO DAYS PROTECTING AND CONVOYING TRANSPORT PLANES EVACUATING AMERICANS FROM KOREA.

OFFICERS HERE CREDIT JET FIGHTERS WITH THREE NORTH KOREAN AIRCRAFT AND PILOTS OF F-82 TWIN MUSTANGS WITH THE OTHERS.

THE FIRST KILL OCCURRED JUNE 26 WHEN A MUSTANG PILOT SHOT DOWN A NORTH KOREAN TRYING TO STRAFE AN AMERICAN AIR TRANSPORT.

THE OTHER FIVE NORTH KOREAN PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN TODAY.

THIS CORRESPONDENT HAS SEEN EVIDENCE OF DESTRUCTION BY AN AMERICAN JET FIGHTER PILOT OF TWO KOREAN AIRPLANES. THE EVIDENCE WAS MOTION PICTURES TAKEN BY HIS GUN CAMERAS.

THE PILOT, 1ST LT. BOB WAYNE, 24, OF GARDEN CITY, NEW YORK, DESCRIBED HIS FIGHT WHILE STANDING ALONG SIDE HIS JET FIGHTER WHOSE GUNPORTS STILL WERE SCORCHED AND BLACKENED.

WAYNE, A CROP HAIRED GRINNING YOUNGSTER, SAID THE ACTION OCCURRED ABOUT 15 TO 20 MILES NORTHEAST OF KIMPO AIRFIELD. HIS ORDERS WERE "TO GET ANYTHING COMING TOWARD KIMPO."

AT ABOUT 2:30 P.M. HIS FLIGHT SIGHTED SEVEN YAKS "HEADING STRAIGHT FOR KIMPO" SO HE SWUNG HIS JET FIGHTER ASTERN OF THE YAKS AND WITH TWO SHORT BURSTS SENT TWO OF THEM DOWN.

"I DON'T THINK THEY SAW US," HE GRINNED, DISCUSSING WITH CREW CHIEF, SGT. JIM BROTHERS OF ELIZABETH CITY, NORTH CAROLINA, THE POSSIBILITY OF PAINTING TWO RED STARS ON THE FUSELAGE OF HIS DEADLY F-80.

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ANOTHER YAK WENT DOWN TODAY BEFORE THE GUNS OF JET PILOTS CAPTAIN RAY SCHILLEREFF, 33, OF (7253 WEST GREENLAKE WAY) SEATTLE, AND HIS WINGMAN, 1ST.LT. ROBERT H.DEWALD, (25, OF (1106 MCDONOUGH ROAD) ATLANTA, GA.

THE PAIR WERE ON PATROL OVER KIMPO TODAY WHEN THEY SIGHTED THEIR YAK AFTER HEARING AN URGENT RADIO CALL FROM A TWIN MUSTANG PILOT WHO YELPED OVER HIS RADIO: "LOOK OUT, THEY'RE TURNING INTO US."

SCHILLEREFF, A WORLD WAR II MUSTANG PILOT IN THE EUROPEAN THEATER WITH FOUR GERMANS TO HIS CREDIT, SAID HIS AND DEWALD'S YAK WAS ONE OF SEVERAL "WE WERE ALL SHOOTING AT."

THE COMMUNIST PLANES, MARKED WITH A RED STAR BORDERED BY A WHITE LINE, STARTED FOR KIMPO WHERE SEVERAL TRANSPORTS WERE LANDING AND TAKING OFF.

"THESE GUYS HEADED RIGHT FOR THE FIELD; IT LOOKED LIKE A HOSTILE ATTACK," SCHILLEREFF DECLARED.

SO HE AND DEWALD "WENT RIGHT DOWN ON THE DECK" AND NAILED THE YAK.

NONE OF THE JET PILOTS INTERVIEWED SEEMED PARTICULARLY DISTURBED ABOUT BEING THE FIRST AMERICANS IN THE FAR EAST TO SHOOT DOWN COMMUNIST WARPLANES.

PILOTS OF THE MUSTANG FIGHTER PLANES WERE NOT AVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEWS.

WAYNE SAID THE PLANES HE SHOT DOWN WERE TWO SEATERS WITH A SWIVEL GUN ASTERN. THE MOVIES DID NOT SHOW ANY RETURN FIRE BEING DIRECTED AT HIM.

DEWALD, HOWEVER, SAID HE THOUGHT HE AND SCHILLEREFF DREW FIRE FROM THEIR YAK.

WN638APD

A71KX

--95--

KOREAN---TROOPS

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 29-(AP)-SOME AMERICAN COMBAT TROOPS HAVE BEEN ALERTED FOR ACTION IN SOUTH KOREA "AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE," AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THE SOURCE DECLARED THE DETERIORATING MILITARY SITUATION IN THE COMMUNIST INVADED HALF OF THE COUNTRY MAY FORCE THE UNITED STATES TO COMMIT GROUND SOLDIERS TO THE BATTLE.

AMERICAN WARPLANES ALREADY HAVE GONE INTO ACTION AGAINST NORTH KOREAN ARMY POSITIONS IN SOUTH KOREA. U.S. NAVY SHIPS HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO THROW THEIR HEAVY SEA POWER TO THE SUPPORT OF THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC.

SO FAR, HOWEVER, NO COMBAT TROOPS HAVE BEEN SENT ACROSS THE NARROW WATER BARRIER BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA. ONLY AN AMERICAN SIGNAL CORPS UNIT REPORTEDLY HAS GONE TO THE WAR FRONT TO SET UP COMMUNICATIONS.

FJ/KK718PCS NM

A129FX

TOKYO, JUNE 28-(AP)-ASCOMMUNIST BROADCAST FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF SEOUL TONIGHT SAID AN IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT WOULD BE MADE AT 11:40 P.M. (9:40 A.M. EST).

THE BROADCAST IN THE KOREAN LANGUAGE WAS HEARD BY MONITORS HERE IN TOKYO.

IT HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY THAT SEOUL HAS FALLEN TO THE REDS BUT COMMUNIST BROADCASTS HAVE CLAIMED THE CITY FOR THE NORTHERN INVADERS FOR HOURS.

WN724APD

JUN 30 1950

A131FX

TOKYO, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR KOREA ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WAS MAKING ARRANGEMENTS TO RETURN TO SOUTH KOREA IMMEDIATELY. IT WAS EVACUATED FROM SEOUL YESTERDAY.

YU WAN LIU OF CHINA, COMMISSION CHAIRMAN, SAID AFTER AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE COMMISSION IN SOUTHERN JAPAN, THAT HE AND SIX OTHER MEMBERS WOULD GO TO PUSAN ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST OF KOREA. THEY WILL MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE 20-MAN GROUP TO "RESUME ITS FUNCTION" IN KOREA.

YU SAID THE DECISION TO RETURN WAS MADE AFTER GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS TOLD THEM IT WAS POSSIBLE TO GO TO PUSAN.

MEMBERS WHO WILL MAKE UP THE ADVANCE PARTY ARE A.B. JAMIESON, AUSTRALIAN DELEGATE; C.KANDAPI, INDIA; JOHN GAILLARD, DEPUTY SECRETARY; HARRY LIAO, INTERPRETER; AND TWO UNITED NATIONS FIELD OBSERVERS.

WN729APD

A141KX (WEST OUT)

((100)

A U. S. AIRBASE, SOUTHERN JAPAN, THURSDAY, JUNE 29-(AP)-AMERICAN F80 PILOTS REPORTED THEY SHOT DOWN A PLANE RESEMBLING AN OLD P36 IN A "SPECIAL MISSION" TO KOREA TODAY.

(THE DISPATCH GAVE NO DETAILS. THE PLANE SHOT DOWN WAS THE NINTH CREDITED TO AMERICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN PILOTS.

(RUSSIAN BUILT YAK FIGHTERS HAVE BEEN MENTIONED MOST FREQUENTLY IN REPORTS OF NORTH KOREAN AIR ACTIVITY. THE P36 IS AN OBSOLETE AMERICAN PURSUIT PLANE).

THE SHOOTING STAR JET PLANE PILOTS ON THE MISSION INCLUDED:

MAJOR CHARLES HEIS WILLIAMS, SAN ANTONIO, TEX., WHO RAN UP 65 COMBAT FLIGHTS IN EUROPE DURING WORLD WAR II.

LT. W. T. NORRIS, LOUISTOWN, PA., WHOSE WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN ARE NOW IN JAPAN.

FJ1053PCS

A96FX

BULLETIN

BY CHARLES P.GORRY

A SOUTHERN JAPAN AIRBASE,JUNE 28-(AP)-AMERICAN B26 BOMBER CREWS RETURNING FROM COMBAT FLIGHTS OVER SOUTH KOREA REPORTED TONIGHT THEY HAD KNOCKED OUT SIX HEAVY RUSSIAN TANKS ON ONE MISSION.

TWO OF THE B-26'S WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CRASHED. THE CREW OF ONE PLANE SUCCEEDED IN BAILING OUT.

RETURNING PILOTS SAID THEY HAD SIGHTED NO RUSSIAN BUILT FIGHTER PLANES BUT SEVERAL RETURNING PLANES WERE HIT BY MACHINEGUN FIRE FROM GROUND FORCES.

JUN 30 1950

THE BOMBER CREWS SAID THEY RAN INTO THE MACHINEGUN FIRE ON THEIR LOW LEVEL BOMBING AND STRAFING RUNS.

MAJOR A.E.SHOOK OF CLOVIS, NEW MEXICO, A VETERAN OF 146 MISSIONS IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II, AND HIS NAVITAGOR, LT. LESLIE B.WILLIAMS OF CANTON, NEW YORK, REPORTED THAT THEIR PLANE HAD KNOCKED OUT SIX HEAVY RUSSIAN TANKS ON THE MISSION.

PVT.C.P.MACHALE OF PHILADELPHIA, PA., MADE HIS FIRST MISSION TODAY. HIS PARTICULAR BOMBER CAME BACK STREAKED WITH SMALL BULLET HOLES THROUGH THE FUSELAGE BUT NO ONE IN THE CREW WAS HURT.

MAJOR SHOOK REPORTED THAT FROM THE AIR SEOUL LOOKED AS THOUGH IT HAD FALLEN. HE AND OTHER PILOTS REPORTED SEEING A LOT OF GROUND FIGHTING IN SOUTH KOREA BUT COULD NOT DETERMINE HOW THE BATTLE WAS GOING.

OVER KOREA FLYING WEATHER WAS PERFECT, THEY SAID, BUT A COLD, THICK RAIN OVER THIS AIRBASE MOST OF THE DAY MADE LANDINGS A "TOUCH AND FEEL" OPERATION.

THE SLEEK JETS AND TRIM B-26S ARE FLYING SEVERAL MISSIONS EACH. THEY COME IN, GET GASSED AND THEN ROAR OFF AGAIN.

IT IS THE WAR ALL OVER AGAIN. UNSHAVEN AIRMEN, WEARING 45 CALIBER REVOLVERS AND DETERMINED EXPRESSIONS, WALK FROM THEIR PLANES FOR COFFEE AND SANDWICHES AND THEN STAND BY FOR BRIEFINGS ON NEW MISSIONS.

FT520APD

A98FX

BULLETIN

A SOUTHERN JAPAN AIRBASE, JUNE 28-(AP)-MAJ. A.E.SHOOK OF CLOVIS, N.M., RETURNING FROM AN AIR MISSION OVER SOUTHERN KOREA TONIGHT SAID SEOUL APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

SHOOK'S STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST DIRECT EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT THAT WOULD INDICATE FALL OF THE REPUBLICAN CAPITAL TO BE RECEIVED IN JAPAN.

HE AND OTHER PILOTS TOLD OF SEEING HEAVY GROUND FIGHTING IN A RAGING BATTLE. THEY SAID THEY WERE UNABLE TO DETERMINE HOW THE BATTLE WAS GOING.

FT508APD NM

A135FX

(EDITORS: A.P. PHOTOGRAPHER CHARLES P.GORRY WROTE THIS DISPATCH A FEW MINUTES AFTER HE LANDED AT SUWON AIRFIELD.)

BY CHARLES P.GORRY

SUWON AIRFIELD, SOUTH KOREA, JUNE 28(-AP)-THERE WAS EVERY INDICATION THAT THE TIDE OF BATTLE WAS GOING AGAINST THE SOUTH KOREANS WHEN I LANDED AT THIS ALMOST DESERTED AIRFIELD TODAY.

THERE WAS A LONG LINE OF KOREANS MOVING SOUTH. A TRAIN LOADED WITH REFUGEES MOVED IN THE SAME DIRECTION. AND AMERICANS WHO HAVE BEEN HERE FOR SEVERAL DAYS GAVE ONLY PESSIMISTIC REPORTS.

I WAS ACCOMPANIED HERE BY DAVID DUNCAN OF LIFE MAGAZINE. AS WE STEPPED FROM OUR C-46 TRANSPORT WE SPOTTED TWO AMERICAN WARPLANES--A F-82 MUSTANG AND B-26 BOMBER WHICH HAD BEEN STRAFED A FEW MINUTES EARLIER BY SEVERAL RUSSIAN-MADE YAK FIGHTERS.

A GHQ COLONEL ON THE FIELD--THE SENIOR OFFICER AND ONE OF THE FEW AMERICANS HERE--SAID HE WAS HOPEFUL AMERICAN AIR STRIKES AGAINST THE NORTHERN INVADERS WOULD SLOW THEM DOWN BUT HE ADDED:

"HE'S AWFULLY AGGRESSIVE."

AS THE COLONEL FINISHED, THREE AMERICAN NEWSMEN DROVE UP IN A BATTERED JEEP. TWO OF THEM--BURTON CRANE OF THE NEW YORK TIMES AND FRANK GIBNEY OF TIME MAGAZINE, INC.,--WERE HURT SLIGHTLY. BOTH WERE FLOWN BACK TO JAPAN. THE THIRD NEWSMAN, KEYES BEECH OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, ESCAPED UNHURT WHEN AN EXPLOSION WRECKED A BRIDGE THEY WERE CROSSING. (INSERT - SEE 30.24 - 12242)

AS I WRITE THIS ON THE HOOD OF A JEEP, TWO F-82'S THAT ESCORTED US HERE FROM ASHIYA AIRBASE IN JAPAN ARE CIRCLING THE FIELD.

CV740APD

JUN 30 1950

A181KX (TEXT)

(230)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 29-(AP)-TEXT OF A SUMMARY ISSUED AT MIDNIGHT BY THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE AT OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO:

FROM A BASE LOCATED IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND, UNITS OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES WEDNESDAY STRUCK AT TARGETS IN SOUTHERN KOREA IN SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS-SANCTIONED RETALIATION OPPOSING THE COMMUNIST-DIRECTED ATTACK FROM NORTH KOREA.

CARRYING OUT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DICTUM TO PROVIDE SUPPORT, SUPPLIES AND TACTICAL AID TO THE KOREAN FORCES IN THE REPUBLIC CONTAINED BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL, BOMBERS AND FIGHTER AIRCRAFT WERE DIRECTED TO TARGETS STRATEGICALLY LOCATED WITHIN THE INVADED AREA.

COMBAT VETERANS WERE ALERTED EARLY TUESDAY TO CHECK ARMAMENT AND LOAD GUNS IN PREPARATION FOR WEDNESDAY'S OFFENSIVE, WHICH WAS CARRIED OUT BY FAR EAST AIR FORCES UNITS.

IN TODAY'S BOMBING RAIDS, TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, TRUCK CONVOYS AND RAILROAD YARDS IN THE VICINITY OF MUNSAN, NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, WERE ATTACKED. RESULTS WERE REPORTED AS SUCCESSFUL.

EMERGENCY LANDINGS IN KOREA WERE MADE BY AN F-82 AND TWO B-26'S AT SUWON. ONE F-82 AND ONE B-26 WERE REPORTED AS DESTROYED BY ENEMY STRAFING, BUT NO OFFICIAL INCOFORMATION HAS BEEN RECEIVED. ONLY OTHER DAMAGE INFLICTED AS A RESULT OF TODAY'S AIR OFFENSIVE WAS AN F-80 SLIGHTLY DAMAGED BY SMALL-ARMS FIRE. THE FIGHTER RETURNED TO ITS BASE.

A TOTAL OF 851 PERSONS WERE EVACUATED BY AIR LIFTS FROM KOREA TO KYUSHU FROM THE START OF THE UNPROVOKED ATTACK TO THE PRESENT TIME.

(END TEXT)

JH1101ACS NM

A8C

A8FX (LA FW SHORTS)
TOKYO, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY THAT SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS WERE BEING "ABOLISHED" IN AREAS SEIZED BY THE REDS.
AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST HEARD HERE DID NOT SAY HOW THE LOCAL OFFICIALS WERE BEING "ABOLISHED." PROVISIONAL PEOPLES COMMITTEES WERE BEING SET UP IN CAPTURED AREAS.
QUOTING A TASS DISPATCH FROM PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, THE BROADCAST ASSERTED THE NORTHERNERS WERE BEING "WARMLY WELCOMED" BY THE PEOPLE OF THE SOUTH.
HF1147PPD

A114FX
TOKYO, JUNE 28-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN NEWSMEN WERE INJURED SLIGHTLY TODAY WHEN AN EXPLOSION WRECKED THE HAN RIVER BRIDGE SOUTH OF SEOUL, KOREA, AS THEY WERE CROSSING.
THE U.S. ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE HERE SAID THE TWO, BURTON CRANE OF THE NEW YORK TIMES AND FRANK GIBNEY OF TIME MAGAZINE, INC., WERE FLOWN BACK TO JAPAN FOR TREATMENT OF THEIR INJURIES.
A THIRD CORRESPONDENT IN THE JEEP, KEYES BEECH OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, ESCAPED UNHURT.
THE THREE WERE FLEEING FROM SEOUL AHEAD OF ADVANCING COMMUNIST FORCES FROM THE NORTH. THE BRIDGE WAS BLOWN BY SOUTHERN FORCES TO SLOW THE RED ADVANCE.
WN622APD NM

A144FX
BULLETIN
PRECEDE SUWON B29S
JUN 30 1950
TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 29-(AP)-AMERICAN B29S BOMBED KIMPO AIRFIELD NEAR SEOUL TODAY, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.
THE SUPERFORTS HIT PRIMARY TARGETS WITH GOOD RESULTS. ALL RETURNED.
KIMPO IS 16 MILES WEST OF SEOUL, COMMUNIST CAPTURED CAPITAL OF SOUTH KOREA.
THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY HOW MANY B29S PARTICIPATED. PRESUMABLY THE GIANT FOUR ENGINE PLANES CAME FROM GUAM, HOME BASE OF B29 RUNS AGAINST JAPAN IN THE PACIFIC WAR. GUAM IS ABOUT 1200 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SEOUL.
CK1011PPD NM

A140KX
(

A140FX

BULLETIN
SUWON, KOREA, THURSDAY, JUNE 29-(AP)-AMERICAN B29S ARE NOW IN ACTION OVER KOREA.
(THERE WAS ONLY THE BARE MENTION THAT THE SUPERFORTS HAD JOINED IN THE FIGHT TO DRIVE NORTH KOREA'S COMMUNIST INVADERS OUT OF SOUTH KOREA.
(THE DISPATCH WAS SIGNED JOINTLY BY TWO ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS--TOM LAMBERT AND O.H.P. KING.
(GUAM, PROBABLE BASE OF THE B29S, IS APPROXIMATELY 1200 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SEOUL.)
CK1007PPD NM

A87FX
BULLETIN
BY O.H.P. KING
SUWON, SOUTH KOREA, JUNE 28-(AP)-SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD HAS BEEN CAPTURED BY THE INVADING REDS OF THE NORTH.

A94FX

-95-
EDITORS:
SUWNON--SUBSTITUTE FOR 2ND GRAF KIMPO FALLS, BEGINNING ~~"KIMPO IS, ETC." AND ENDING X X X SEOUL.~~
THE AIRFIELD IS 16 MILES WEST AND SLIGHTLY NORTH OF SEOUL.

NORTHERN INVADERS WERE REPORTED ADVANCING FAST ON THIS CITY, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL.
(IN TOKYO INFORMED SOURCES SAID KIMPO AIRFIELD WAS REPORTEDLY IN THE HANDS OF THE NORTH KOREANS. THIS INDICATED SEOUL HAD BEEN CAPTURED, A REPORT THAT HAS NOT BEEN CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY.)

(TWO SEPARATE MONITORS IN TOKYO HEARD REPEATED SEOUL BROADCASTS SAYING THE "PEOPLES ARMY" WAS IN CONTROL OF THE SOUTHERN KOREA CAPITAL. THE ANNOUNCER TOLD "PRESIDENT RHEE'S (SOUTHERN KOREA LEADER) MEN AND SOLDIERS TO GO BACK TO THEIR POSTS.
(THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION THAT SEOUL HAD FALLEN AND LIKEWISE NO WORD THAT IT HAD NOT. TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN TOKYO AND SEOUL STILL WERE OUT. THE KOREAN MISSION IN TOKYO SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION BUT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT RHEE'S GOVERNMENT MIGHT BE SOMEWHERE SOUTH OF THE CAPITAL.)
I FLEW TO SOUTH KOREA TODAY ABOARD AN AMERICAN PLANE. WE WERE WARNED AWAY FROM KIMPO FIELD BY A U.S. FIGHTER PILOT WHO SAID THE FIELD WAS IN THE HANDS OF THE REDS.
AN AMERICAN OFFICER HERE TOLD ME THE NORTH KOREANS WERE PUSHING TOWARD SUWON WITHOUT MEETING ANY IMPORTANT OPPOSITION.
THE ROADS ARE CHOKED WITH REFUGEES WHO APPARENTLY CAME FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
SUWON WAS THE FIRST CITY MENTIONED AS AN EMERGENCY CAPITAL FOR RHEE'S GOVERNMENT IF IT WAS FORCED OUT OF SEOUL.
(RELIABLE REPORTS IN TOKYO SAID THE RHEE GOVERNMENT NOW IS CONSIDERABLY FARTHER SOUTH OF SEOUL.
(A BROADCAST BY THE PYONGYANG RADIO HEARD IN TOKYO SAID NORTH KOREAN COMMANDOS HAD CAPTURED UTCHIN, ON SOUTH KOREA'S EAST COAST AT THE 37TH PARALLEL.

(THE PYONGYANG BROADCAST SAID THE TOWN WAS TAKEN MONDAY AND THEN NORTH KOREAN TROOPS WHEELED AND CAPTURED YONGWOL, 25 MILES WEST OF UTCHIN.
(UTCHIN IS THE CENTER OF SOUTH KOREAS COAL FIELDS. IT LIES 30 MILES SOUTH OF SAMCHOK AND IS 60 MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
(THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID COAL MINERS WERE BEING RECRUITED. IT CLAIMED THE NORTH KOREANS HOLD STEAM AND POWER PLANTS WHICH SUPPLY

(THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID COAL MINERS WERE BEING RECRUITED. IT CLAIMED THE NORTH KOREANS HOLD STEAM AND POWER PLANTS WHICH SUPPLY

IT CLAIMED THE NORTH KOREANS HOLD STEAM AND POWER PLANTS WHICH SUPPLY MOST OF THE ELECTRICITY FOR SOUTH KOREA.)
WN446APD

A38FX
-95-
TOKYO, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE JAPANESE MARITIME SAFETY BOARD (COAST GUARD) AT FUKUOKA SAID TODAY THE STEAMER WILLIAM LESTER HAD SENT AN SOS FROM 16 MILES EAST OF TUSHIMA ISLAND THIS MORNING.
THE VESSEL REPORTEDLY WAS CARRYING 600 AMERICAN EVACUEES FROM SOUTH KOREA.
HEADQUARTERS OF THE SAFETY COMMISSION (CQ) HERE SAID IT HAD HEARD THAT ONE SHIP WAS IN TROUBLE IN ROUGH SEAS AND UNABLE TO MAKE PORT UNDER ITS OWN POWER.
THE U.S.NAVY, WHICH IS HANDLING THE SURFACE EVACUATION OF AMERICANS FROM SOUTH KOREA, SAID THAT NO SHIP BY THAT NAME WAS IN THESE WATERS AND NO EVACUATION SHIP HAD ENCOUNTERED ANY DIFFICULTY WHATEVER.
THE NAVY SAID ALL EVACUATION SHIPS WERE ON SCHEDULE AND THERE WAS NO BASIS FOR THE REPORT AS FAR AS IS KNOWN.
(THE RECORD OF AMERICAN BUREAU OF SHIPPING DOES NOT LIST A WILLIAM LESTER.)
FT148APD

A43FX

JUN 30 1950

C O R R E C T I O N

TOKYO--WILLIAM LESTER (A38FX): LAST GRAF, BEGINNING, (THE RECORD, X X X MAKE READ:
"THE RECORD OF THE AMERICAN BUREAU OF SHIPPING LISTS THE SHIP AS A 4,035 TON VESSEL OWNED BY THE U.S.ARMY).
THE AP
FT205APD

A114KX
KOREAN
TOKYO,THURSDAY,JUNE 29-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY SLAPPED AT THE NEW U.S. POLICY IN THE FAR EAST AS "ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST CHINESE TERRITORY."
THE STATEMENT WAS ATTRIBUTED TO RED CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI IN A PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD HERE.
CHOU SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION TO AID SOUTH KOREA AND TO USE AMERICAN NAVAL FORCES TO PREVENT A CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION OF NATIONALIST HELD FORMOSA WAS "AN ACT THAT COMPLETELY SMASHED THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."
HE CALLED ON ALL ASIATIC PEOPLES TO UNITE AGAINST "FOREIGN COUNTRIES. SPECIFICALLY, HE NAMED KOREA, VIETNAM, THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN.
P922PCS

A59MP

A59KX (CHINESE, LANA, JUDY)
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (450)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 28-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH SAID TONIGHT NATIONALIST CHINA'S COMPLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES REQUEST TO SUSPEND AIR AND NAVAL OPERATIONS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND "SHOULD IN NO WAY ALTER THE STATUS OF FORMOSA AS ENVISAGED IN THE CAIRO DECLARATION."
"NOR SHOULD IT IN ANY WAY AFFECT CHINA'S AUTHORITY OVER FORMOSA," THE FOREIGN MINISTER DECLARED.
HE SAID THAT IN ACCEPTING THE AMERICAN "PROPOSALS" FOR THE CEASE FIRE ON ASSURANCE THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET WOULD PROTECT FORMOSA CHINA DID NOT INTEND TO DEPART FROM ITS "DUAL POLICY OF RESISTANCE AGAINST AGGRESSION OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM AND MAINTENANCE OF THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF CHINA."
THE NATIONALIST ATTITUDE WAS DEFINED BY YEH IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT CLEARLY REFLECTING THE GOVERNMENT'S ANXIETY OVER THE STATUS OF FORMOSA.
THIS WAS INSPIRED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT THAT "THE DETERMINATION OF THE FUTURE STATUS OF FORMOSA MUST AWAIT RESTORATION OF SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC, A PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH JAPAN OR CONSIDERATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS."
IN ORDERING THE REQUESTED SUSPENSION OF AIR AND SEA OPERATIONS AGAINST THE MAINLAND, YEH SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS PROMPTED BY THESE CONSIDERATIONS:
(1) THAT PENDING CONCLUSION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MAY SHARE WITH THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA.
(2) THAT IT IS GENERALLY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT FORMOSA IS PART OF CHINA'S TERRITORY AND WASHINGTON'S PROPOSAL SHOULD IN NO WAY ALTER THE ISLAND'S STATUS AS ENVISAGED IN THE CAIRO DECLARATION, NOR SHOULD IT AN ANY WAY AFFECT CHINA'S AUTHORITY OVER FORMOSA.
(3) THE PROPOSALS AND POLICIES OUTLINED IN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT "ARE EMERGENCY MEASURES ADOPTED TO COPE WITH THE CRITICAL SITUATION AS EXISTING ON THE MAINLAND AND IN THE PACIFIC REGION, WHERE A NUMBER OF STATES HAVE BEEN THREATENED OR HAVE BECOME VICTIMS OF AGGRESSIVE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.
"THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT HOPES THAT THE PROPOSED MEASURES OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT MAY SUCCEED IN THE SUPPRESSION OF AGGRESSION OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM WITHIN A REASONABLY SHORT TIME, BUT SHOULD THESE MEASURES PROVE TO BE INADEQUATE THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT, IN CONJUNCTION WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED, WILL HAVE TO SEEK FOR MORE EFFECTIVE MEASURES IN RESISTING SUCH AGGRESSION."
PREMIER CHEN CHENG TOLD THE PEOPLE AND ARMED FORCES IN A MESSAGE TONIGHT: "WE MUST NOT ASSUME ANY SKEPTICAL ATTITUDE TOWARDS, AND MAKE ANY SPECULATION ON, THE EMERGENCY MEASURES WHICH HAVE BEEN COURAGEOUSLY TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES."
"THE ENTIRE PEOPLE AND THE ARMED FORCES MUST NOT SLACKEN THEIR OWN EFFORTS BECAUSE OF MILITARY MEASURES TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES FOR PROTECTION OF THE SECURITY OF THE PACIFIC REGIONS," THE PREMIER SAID.
KK636PCS

JUN 30 1950

A44FX
PMS BUDGET
CHINESE (380)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 28-(AP)-CHINA'S NATIONALIST, ASSURED THAT THE U.S.SEVENTH FLEET WILL PROTECT FORMOSA, TODAY ORDERED THEIR PLANES AND WARSHIPS TO HALT ATTACKS ON THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.
THUS AN UNEASY TRUCE PREVAILS IN THE CIVIL WAR.
THE COMMUNISTS ARE FREE TO VIOLATE IT, BUT ONLY AT THE RISK OF A CLASH WITH THE WARSHIPS, JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS OF THE U.S.SEVENTH FLEET.
THE CEASE FIRE IN NO WAY AFFECTS THE NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS ON THE MAINLAND. THEY HAVE BEEN REPORTED INCREASINGLY ACTIVE IN THE SOUTH AND EAST. FOR THE TIME BEING THEY CARRY THE BURDEN OF THE STRUGGLE.

THE NATIONALISTS ACTED AFTER CHIANG KAI-SHEK CONFERRED THIS MORNING WITH GEN.CHOU CHIH-JOU, CHIEF OF THE CHINESE JOINT GENERAL STAFF, AND OTHER HIGH OFFICERS.

IT WAS EMPHASIZED THAT THE CEASE FIRE IS A TEMPORARY MEASURE. THE NATIONALISTS DO NOT CONSIDER THAT IT TIES THEIR HANDS PERMANENTLY. THEY HAVE VOWED TO CARRY THE WAR BACK TO THE MAINLAND.

THE AMERICAN NOTE, IN WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID THE SEVENTH FLEET WOULD PROTECT FORMOSA AGAINST INVASION AND CALLED ON CHIANG TO ORDER A CEASE FIRE, ARRIVED LAST NIGHT.

U.S.CHARGE DE'AFFAIRS ROBERT STRONG TOOK IT TO CHIANG'S SUBURBAN HOME. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH, WHO TRANSLATED THE NOTE FOR PRESIDENT CHIANG.

CHIANG THEN WENT INTO IMMEDIATE CONFERENCE WITH YEH, PREMIER CHEN CHENG AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

A45FX

THE NEWS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MOVE WAS RECEIVED JOYOUSLY ON FORMOSA AND SEVERAL NEWSPAPERS ISSUED ONE-PAGE EXTRAS. FORMOSA HAS BEEN STEELING ITSELF FOR AN EXPECTED RED RED INVASION ACROSS THE 100-MILE-WIDE WATERS OF FORMOSA STRAIT.

YEH EARLIER DECLARED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER WAS "A MOST WELCOME SIGN OF COMRADSHIP IN THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM." HE CALLED THE ORDER "A HAPPY SURPRISE."

"I AM SURE," HE ADDED, "THE PEOPLE WILL WELCOME PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S INTERVENTION AND FEEL THEMSELVES PART OF THE DEMOCRATIC DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM."

THE OFFICIAL CHINESE NEWS AGENCY QUOTED CHEN AS SAYING "THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHOULD NOW MAKE A DECLARATION TO THE EFFECT THAT SOVIET RUSSIA SHOULD BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR HER DIRECTION OF THE ATTACK ON THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA."

BEFORE ACTING ON WASHINGTON'S DEMAND FOR A CEASE FIRE, OFFICIALS SEEMED CONCERNED OVER POSSIBLY LOSS OF FACE IN BREAKING OFF THE AIR AND SEA ATTACKS NOW. THE LAST AIR ACTION CAME YESTERDAY WITH RAIDS ON THREE COMMUNIST AIR FIELDS AND THE INVASION PORTS OF SWATOW AND AMOY ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST.

FT214APD NM

JUN 30 1950

A110KX

(130)

TAIPEI,FORMOSA,THURSDAY, JUNE 29-(AP)-TAIPEI GOT WELCOME EVIDENCE TODAY THAT THE U. S. SEVENTH FLEET IS ON THE JOB ALREADY TO GUARD NATIONALIST FORMOSA FROM CHINESE INVASION.

THE CAPITAL CITY WAS UNDER AIR ALARM FOR 90 MINUTES BEGINNING AT 8 A.M., (7 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY) . NOTHING HAPPENED.

ABOUT 20 PLANES WERE SIGHTED HIGH OFF FORMOSA---THE BIG ISLAND BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND THE CHINA MAINLAND THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED THE NAVY TO PROTECT.

CHINESE AUTHORITIES WERE SURE THEY WERE FROM THE SEVENTH FLEET, BUT DECIDED TO TAKE NO CHANCES. NO LIAISON HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN THE NATIONALISTS AND THE AMERICAN FLEET UNITS.

(IF THE PLANES WERE FROM THE SEVENTH FLEET, THEY PROBABLY WERE OPERATING FROM THE 27,000 TON CARRIER VALLEY FORGE. IT IS THE AIR ARM OF THE 20-SHIP FLEET. THE VALLEY FORGE WAS IN HONG KONG LAST WEEK)

FJ913PCS

A128FX

FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 28-(AP)-PASSENGERS ARRIVING HERE TONIGHT FROM MANILA REPORTED SEEING A GROUP OF ABOUT 12 UNITED STATES WARSHIPS STEAMING NORTH TOWARDS THE FORMOSA CHANNEL.

WN723APD

INSERT - A 135 (sheet 30 24 12239)

XXX were crossing..

JUN 30 1950

A NEW YORK TIME, INC., SAID IT HAD RECEIVED WORD FROM GIBNEY IN JAPAN THAT HE SUFFERED ONLY SUPERFICIAL SCALP WOUNDS AND EXPECTED TO RETURN TO KOREA TOMORROW OR FRIDAY.

THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID THAT CRANE HAD RECEIVED CUTS ABOUT THE FACE AND WAS NOT SERIOUSLY INJURED. IT REPORTED THAT HE EXPECTED TO RETURN TO KOREA FROM JAPAN IN ABOUT TWO DAYS.

THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID THAT CRANE HAD RECEIVED CUTS ABOUT THE FACE AND WAS NOT SERIOUSLY INJURED. IT REPORTED THAT CRANE WAS EXPECTED TO BE OUT OF A HOSPITAL IN ABOUT TWO DAYS, BUT IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN WHEN HE WOULD RETURN TO HIS POST.

ML401PED

A36FX

PMS BUDGET
PACIFIC NAVAL (510)
BY LEIF ERICKSON

PEARL HARBOR, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE NAVY MOVED SWIFTLY TODAY TO PUT TOGETHER A SECOND HARD-HITTING PACIFIC TASK FORCE TO ENFORCE STIFFENING AMERICAN POLICY AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE FAR EAST.

THE EXISTING SEVENTH TASK FLEET IMMEDIATELY PREPARED TO CARRY OUT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDERS TO DEFEND FORMOSA, CHINESE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD, FROM RED INVASION.

THE 20-SHIP SEVENTH, SPEARHEADED BY THE 27,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER VALLEY FORGE, WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE OPERATIONAL COMMAND OF GENERAL MACARTHUR, CHIEF OF ALL U.S.FORCES IN THE FAR EAST. SOME OF ITS UNITS QUICKLY SAILED FROM HONG KONG, PRESUMABLY FOR FORMOSAN WATERS. THE VALLEY FORGE WAS IN HONG KONG LAST WEEK.

PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS SAID THE 27,000-TON CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA WILL BE THE NUCLEUS FOR THE NEW TASK FORCE WHICH WILL BE BASED ON PEARL HARBOR. LIKE THE VALLEY FORGE, SHE WILL CARRY THE NAVY'S POTENT NEW GRUMMAN PANTHER JET FIGHTERS.

THE PHILIPPINE SEA TASK FORCE WILL INCLUDE TWO CRUISERS, A SQUADRON OF DESTROYERS AND A FULL SEATRAIN OF SUPPLY SHIPS, TO PERMIT LONG-RANGE MISSIONS POSSIBLE IF NECESSARY.

A PACIFIC FLEET SPOKESMAN SAID THE NEW FORCE, PROBABLY TO BE COMMANDED BY REAR ADM.WALTER F.BOONE, WILL CLOSELY SUPPORT THE SEVENTH FLEET.

THE SEVENTH'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER IN MANILA DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER ANY SHIPS OF THE FLEET ALREADY HAD SAILED FOR FORMOSAN WATERS.

30.24- 12243

HONG KONG REPORTS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THREE OF FOUR SEVENTH UNITS THERE -- THE DESTROYERS MOORE AND MADDOCK AND THE SUBMARINE CABAZON--SAILED TUESDAY. THE DESTROYER WANTUCK WAS REPORTED THE ONLY SEVENTH FLAT SHIP REMAINING.

ASKED WHERE THEY WERE BOUND, ONE HIGH AMERICAN AUTHORITY IN HONG KONG REPLIED: "READ YOUR MORNING PAPERS, THAT SHOULD GIVE YOU AND IDEA." THIS INDICATED FORMOSA.

THE FLEET'S PRIMARY BASE IS GUAM BUT SUBIC BAY AND SANGLEY POINT IN THE PHILIPPINES AFFORD FORWARD SUPPORT FACILITIES.

VICE ADM.ARTHUR D.STRUBLE, COMMANDER OF THE SEVENTH, SPED WESTWARD FROM HONOLULU YESTERDAY BY PLANE TO REJOIN HIS FLEET OF MORE THAN 20 SHIPS. HE HAD BEEN IN WASHINGTON FOR CONFERENCES WHEN THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA PRECIPITATED THE FAR EASTERN CRISIS.

A37FX

PATTERNED AFTER THE FAST CARRIER TASK FORCES OF THE LAST WAR, HIS FLEET INCLUDES, IN ADDITION TO THE VALLEY FORGE, HEAVY CRUISER ROCHESTER, THE FLAGSHIP; DESTROYERS, DESTROYER ESCORTS AND SUBMARINES.

STRUBLE HAS BEEN UNDER MACARTHUR'S COMMAND BEFORE. HE WAS AMPHIBIOUS COMMANDER FOR LANDING TROOPS IN THE INVASIONS OF LEYTE, MINDORO AND LUZON IN THE PHILIPPINES CAMPAIGN.

THE PACIFIC FLEET SPOKESMAN SAID PANTHER JET SQUADRONS TRAINING IN THE SAN DIEGO, CALIF., AREA ARE READY FOR OPERATIONS ABOARD THE PHILIPPINE SEA. THE CARRIER IS AT LONG BEACH, CALIF.

PANTHER JETS WENT INTO THE PACIFIC ON REGULAR CARRIER DUTY FOR THE FIRST TIME WHEN THE VALLEY FORGE BECAME THE NO. 1 CRAFT OF THE SEVENTH FLEET IN MAY.

BOONE HAD TEMPORARY COMMAND OF THE SEVENTH UNTIL STRUBLE TOOK OVER. HE RETURNED FROM THE ORIENT WHEN THE 27,000-TON CARRIER BOXER, WAS REPLACED BY THE VALLEY FORGE.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT THE BOXER WILL BE KEPT IN OPERATING CONDITION PENDING FAR EASTERN DEVELOPMENTS. NOW AT SAN DIEGO, SHE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR OVERHAUL.

FT146APD

A220KX

JUN 30 1950

(200)

PIPS

BY DON HUTH

MANILA,JUNE 28-(AP)-THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT MOVED TODAY TO INTENSIFY ITS DRIVE AGAINST COMMUNIST HUKBALAHAP DISSIDENTS.

IN THE WAKE OF COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA, DEFENSE SECRETARY RUPERTO KANGLEON SAID THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS THE HUKS MAY TRY TO STAGE NEW AND CONCERTED ATTACKS AGAINST GOVERNMENT TROOPS.

"IMMEDIATE AND DRASTIC ACTION" AGAINST SUBVERSIVE ALIENS IF THEY THREATEN THE NATION'S PEACE AND SECURITY WAS PROMISED BY THE UNDERSECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, FELINO NERI.

NERI CONFERRED WITH TOP FOREIGN OFFICE AND INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS TO PLOT A COURSE OF ACTION TO RID THE ISLANDS OF THESE UNDESIRABLES.

MEMBERS OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST EMBASSY ATTENDED THE MEETING, PRESUMABLY TO DISCUSS MEANS OF SCREENING CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN THE ISLANDS. THE EMBASSY PLEDGED ITS FULL COOPERATION.

YESTERDAY, ALL PHILIPPINES ARMED FORCES WERE PLACED ON A FULL ALERT. LEAVES OF ALL PILOTS WERE CANCELLED. THE NAVAL PATROL WENT ON A WAR FOOTING. DEFENSE SECRETARY KANGLEON SAID THE COUNTRY WAS "READY."

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SOLIDLY APPLAUDED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION TO ASSIST THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC IN KOREA. PRESIDENT QUIRINO SAID HE EXPECTED AMERICA NOW WOULD "FULLY DEVELOP" ITS NAVAL BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES.

B1237PCS NM

A224 (580)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BRITISH

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 28-(AP)-BRITAIN PLACED HER FAR EASTERN NAVAL FORCES AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO BOLSTER AMERICAN AIR AND SEA POWER IN SUPPORT OF EMBATTLED SOUTHERN KOREA.

BRITAIN HAS 22 OR 23 VESSELS WITHIN REACH OF KOREA, INCLUDING AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER WITH 40 FIGHTER PLANES, AND AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF LAND-BASED NAVY PLANES. THAT MAKES BRITISH NAVAL STRENGTH IN THE KOREAN AREA APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO AMERICAN NAVAL STRENGTH THERE. PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED AMERICAN SEA AND AIR FORCES YESTERDAY TO SUPPORT SOUTH KOREA AGAINST THE INVADERS FROM THE NORTH.

PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE INFORMED A CHEERING HOUSE OF COMMONS LATE THIS AFTERNOON THAT ORDERS ALREADY HAVE GONE OUT TO THE BRITISH NAVAL COMMANDER AT SINGAPORE TO FULFIL THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION. WINSTON CHURCHILL, THE OPPOSITION LEADER, CONCURRED:

"I NEED SCARCELY SAY THAT THE PRIME MINISTER SPEAKS FOR ALL PARTIES IN THE HOUSE WHEN HE MAKES THIS ANNOUNCEMENT. WE SHALL DO OUR BEST TO GIVE HIM ANY SUPPORT HE NEEDS IN WHAT SEEMS TO BE AN INESCAPABLE DUTY."

THE BRITISH ACTION CAME LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL ASKED ALL U.N. MEMBER STATES TO FURNISH SUCH AID AS POSSIBLE TO HELP SOUTHERN KOREA REPEL THE COMMUNIST INVADERS FROM THE NORTH.

ASKED HOW BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES WERE CHIPPING IN TO HELP, ATTLEE REPLIED:

"WE HAVE OUR RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THE U.N. WE HAVE TAKEN THIS ACTION. COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES ARE EQUALLY MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AND IT IS, OF COURSE, FOR THEM TO DECIDE WHAT ACTION THEY WILL TAKE."

HE SAID NOTICE OF BRITAIN'S ACTION WAS BEING SENT TO THE UNITED STATES TO THE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTHERN KOREA, TO ALL COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENTS AND TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

BRITISH NAVAL FORCES NOW ARE IN JAPANESE WATERS ON SUMMER EXERCISES. THE ADMIRALTY SAID THE 22 OR 23 VESSELS IN THAT AREA INCLUDE THE LIGHT FLEET AIRCRAFT CARRIER TRIUMPH OF 13,350 TONS, WITH APPROXIMATELY 40 FIGHTER PLANES ABOARD, AND THREE CRUISERS--THE 11,500-TON BELFAST, THE 8,000-TON JAMAICA AND THE KENYA, ALSO 8,000 TONS.

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TONS.

IN ADDITION THERE ARE SEVEN DESTROYERS, EITHER EIGHT OR NINE FRIGATES (ESCORT VESSELS, SLIGHTLY SMALLER THAN DESTROYERS), AN AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE SHIP, A MINESWEEPER AND A HOSPITAL SHIP.

THE BOSS OF THESE FORCES IS ADMIRAL SIR PATRICK "DADDY" BRIND, WHOSE FLAGSHIP IS THE ALERT, A FRIGATE FITTED WITH REDUCED ARMAMENTS AND EXTRA ACCOMODATIONS AS THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF YACHT FOR THE CHINA STATION. HE IS AN OLD SEADOG WITH BATTLE SERVICE IN TWO WORLD WARS.

IN 1939 HE DEFIED A WHOLE JAPANESE FLEET WITH ONE CRUISER--AND GOT AWAY WITH IT. THE JAPANESE HAD ARRESTED A BRITISH MERCHANT SHIP AT TSINGTAO, THE BRITISH DIDN'T LIKE IT AND DETAILED "DADDY" BRIND TO DEAL WITH THE AFFAIR. BRIND TOOK THE CRUISER BIRMINGHAM RIGHT THROUGH THE JAPANESE FLEET, CLIMBED ABOARD THE JAPANESE FLAGSHIP AND ORDERED THE COMMANDER TO FREE THE MERCHANTMAN. THE COMMANDER BLUSTERED AND THREATENED BUT BRIND STAYED PUT, ALL THROUGH THE NIGHT,

AND IN THE MORNING SAILED RIGHT THROUGH THE JAPANESE FLEET AGAIN WITH THE MERCHANTMAN BOILING ALONG IN FRONT.

NOW 58, HE WAS ABOARD THE DREADNOUGHT KING GEORGE V WHEN SHE HELPED HUNT DOWN THE NAZIS' BISMARCK. AFTER THE NORMANDY LANDINGS HE SERVED IN JAPANESE WATERS, FIGHTING AROUND OKINAWA.

PARLIAMENTARY DISCUSSION OF THE KOREAN SITUATION WAS BRIEF TODAY. ATTLEE OBSERVED AT ONE POINT THAT BRITAIN ALREADY IS "CARRYING A HEAVY BURDEN IN HOLDING THE LINE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA," A REFERENCE TO THE USE OF BRITISH FORCES IN THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN MALAYA.

DURING THE DAY, THE DEFENSE COMMITTEE OF THE CABINET MET, PRESUMABLY TO DISCUSS THE AVAILABILITY OF BRITAIN'S LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES IN THE FAR EAST. THE FULL CABINET IS EXPECTED TO CONSIDER THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT TOMORROW.

AN AIR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN HINTED THAT THE RAF MAY BE THINKING OF SOME FORM OF HELP IN THE KOREAN STRIFE. THERE WAS NOTHING DEFINITE, HOWEVER. THE WAR MINISTRY SAID IT HAD NOTHING TO ANNOUNCE ABOUT THE USE OF TROOPS. A SPOKESMAN COMMENTED THAT THE NEAREST BRITISH GARRISON TO KOREA IS AT HONG KONG, MORE THAN 1,000 MILES AWAY. HE AGREED THAT TROOPS COULD BE DISPATCHED, IF DEVELOPMENTS REQUIRED SUCH A STEP.

IN GENERAL, THE ATTITUDE OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS DESCRIBED BY WELL-QUALIFIED INFORMANTS AS ABOUT THIS: THE KOREAN CONFLICT COULD LEAD TO WORL WAR III BUT PROBABLY WILL NOT BECAUSE RUSSIA DOES NOT WANT WAR.

M305PED

A164
BULLETIN

JUN 30 1950

LONDON,JUNE 28-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE ANNOUNCED BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO PLACE ITS NAVAL FORCES IN JAPANESE WATERS AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPORT AMERICAN ACTION IN SOUTH KOREA.

ATTLEE SAID THE BRITISH NAVAL FORCES WERE OFFERED FOR IMMEDIATE USE. HE MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

"I NEED SCARCELY SAY THAT THE PRIME MINISTER SPEAKS FOR ALL PARTIES IN THE HOUSE WHEN HE MAKES THIS ANNOUNCEMENT," WINSTON CHURCHILL, LEADER OF THE CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION, DECLARED.

"WE SHALL DO OUR BEST TO GIVE HIM ANY SUPPORT HE NEEDS IN WHAT SEEMS TO ME AN INESCAPABLE DUTY."

ATTLEE SAID BRITISH FORCES AROUND JAPAN "ARE ALMOST THE SAME AS THOSE OF THE U.S. NAVAL FORCES."

THE WHOLE HOUSE CHEERED. THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME IN RESPONSE TO CHURCHILL'S QUESTION "WHETHER THE NAVAL FORCES WE HAVE ON THE SPOT ARE SUCH AS ARE NECESSARY TO MAKE A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION, RELATIVE TO AMERICAN FORCES."

ATTLEE SAID IT IS "CERTAIN THAT THIS COUNTRY WILL CARRY OUT ITS OBLIGATIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE OBSERVED BRITAIN IS "ALREADY CARRYING A HEAVY BURDEN IN HOLDING THE LINE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA," WHERE BRITISH TROOPS ARE ENGAGED IN FIGHTING COMMUNIST-LED GUERRILLAS IN MALAYA.

[redacted] CABINET FEELS THAT RUSSIA WILL NOT INTERVENE TO TOUCH OFF A GLOBAL CONFLICT BECAUSE SHE DEFINITELY DOES NOT WANT WAR.

ASKED HOW BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES WERE CHIPPING IN TO SUPPORT U.S. ACTION AGAINST THE NORTH KOREANS, ATTLEE SAID:

"WE HAVE OUR RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THE U.N. WE HAVE TAKEN THIS ACTION. COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES ARE EQUALLY MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AND IT IS, OF COURSE, FOR THEM TO DECIDE WHAT ACTION THEY WILL TAKE."

BRITISH NAVAL FORCES ARE IN JAPANESE WATERS ON SUMMER EXERCISES. THEY INCLUDE TWO CRUISERS. THE BELFAST AND JAMAICA, BOTH ARMED WITH SIX INCH NAVAL RIFLES; SEVEN DESTROYERS, TWO FRIGATES, A MINESWEEPER PATROL VESSEL AND ONE OTHER AUXILIARY SHIP.

THE LIGHT FLEET AIRCRAFT CARRIER, TRIUMPH, IS AT HONG KONG, BRITISH BASTION OFF THE COAST OF CHINA ABOUT 1,000 MILES TO THE SOUTHWEST OF KOREA.

A.V.HARVEY, CONSERVATIVE FORMER AIR COMMODORE, ASKED ATTLEE TO STRENGTHEN THE BRITISH AIR FORCE IN HONG KONG. ATTLEE ASSURED HIM "THAT IS ANOTHER MATTER WHICH WILL NATURALLY BE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION."

BEFORE ATTLEE SPOKE, AN OFFICIAL SOURCE REPORTED BRITAIN HAD OFFERED THE U.S. 10 WARSHIPS FOR "MERCY WORK." THIS SOURCE PICTURED BRITAIN AS TRYING, FOR THE MOMENT, TO CONFINE ITS PARTICIPATION TO A NON-COMBATANT ROLE. ATTLEE'S STATEMENT, SEVERAL HOURS LATER, CLARIFIED BRITISH INTENTIONS.

(NO PICKUP)

BJ1233PED

LONDON--FIRST LEAD BRITISH (A169) NINTH GRAF STARTING "HE SAID THE BRITISH CABINET" READ X X X A BRITISH SPOKESMAN MEANWHILE SAID THE CABINET FEELS X X X (ERRONEOUSLY ATTRIBUTED TO ATTLEE).

THE AP

M242PED

A30

LONDON, JUNE 28-(AP)-WINSTON CHURCHILL SAID TONIGHT HE HOPED A THIRD WORLD WAR COULD BE AVERTED BY COMBINED BRITISH AND AMERICAN ARMED ACTION ON BEHALF OF SOUTH KOREA.

HE SAID THE LABOR GOVERNMENT'S ACTION IN MAKING BRITISH NAVAL FORCES IN JAPANESE WATERS AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES WAS "CORRECT AND WISE."

THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY LEADER MADE HIS STATEMENT IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE 1900 CLUB, A LIBERAL PARTY ORGANIZATION, A FEW HOURS AFTER PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE ANNOUNCED BRITAIN'S DECISION IN REGARD TO HER NAVAL FORCES.

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CHURCHILL TOLD THE CLUB:

"IT IS MY HOPE THAT THE ACTION WE HAVE TAKEN MAY IN THE END BE FOUND TO BE EFFECTIVE IN WARDING OFF FROM US THE INFINITE HORRORS OF A THIRD WORLD WAR.

"THE HOUR IS ANXIOUS BUT I AM SATISFIED THAT THE COURSE PROPOSED BY THE GOVERNMENT IS CORRECT AND WISE AND THAT THERE WAS NO OTHER WAY OPEN TO THEM (THE GOVERNMENT) IN HONOR. WE SHALL GIVE THEM OUR FULL SUPPORT IN THE NECESSARY MEASURES THEY HAVEN TAKEN."

JM619PED

A72
BULLETIN (BY ARTHUR GAVSHON)

LONDON,JUNE 28-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL SOURCE REPORTED TODAY THAT BRITAIN HAS OFFERED THE UNITED STATES 10 WARSHIPS FOR "MERCY WORK" IN CONNECTION WITH THE KOREAN OPERATIONS.

THE INFORMANT DID NOT MAKE CLEAR EXACTLY WHAT WAS MEANT BY MERCY WORK. PRESUMABLY THE PHRASE WOULD COVER OPERATIONS CONNECTED WITH EVACUATION OF BRITISH, AMERICAN AND NATIONALS OF OTHER FRIENDLY COUNTRIES FROM SOUTH KOREA.

(AT THE HAGUE A DUTCH SPOKESMAN SAID THE NETHERLANDS WAS WILLING TO CONSIDER FURNISHING A TOKEN NAVAL FORCE FOR USE IN KOREA FROM UNITS NOW STATIONED IN INDONESIA. THE SPPOKESMAN SAID NO DEFINITE ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN UNTIL IT WAS KNOWN WHAT CONTRIBUTIONS WERE EXPECTED FROM U.N. MEMBERS. OTHER DUTCH SOURCES SAID HOLLAND WOULD GIVE THE FULLEST POSSIBLE SUPPORT TO CARRYING OUT THE SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION.)

30.24= 12245

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID YESTERDAY THAT ABOUT 1,905 PERSONS, INCLUDING AMERICANS AND FOREIGN NATIONALS, WERE SCHEDULED TO BE EVACUATED FROM KOREA. IT WAS ESTIMATED 2,000 AMERICANS WERE IN KOREA WHEN THE FIGHTING STARTED SUNDAY BUT MANY U.S.MILITARY PERSONNEL ARE REMAINING TO MAINTAIN CONTACT WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

U.S.TRANSPORT PLANES ALREADY HAVE ESTABLISHED A MAJOR AIRLIFT OPERATION WHICH BY LAST NIGHT WAS SCHEDULED TO HAVE REMOVED MORE THAN 500 PERSONS FROM KOREA. ANOTHER 800 WERE REPORTED ON THEIR WAY OUT BY SHIP.

THE INFORMANT SAID BRITAIN FOR THE MOMENT IS TRYING TO CONFINE HER PARTICIPATION IN THE KOREAN SITUATION TO A NON-COMBATANT ROLE. THE USE OF BRITISH WARSHIPS FOR HUMANITARIAN WORK AROUND KOREA, IT WAS EXPLAINED. WOULD RELEASE AMERICAN NAVAL UNITS FOR OTHER OPERATIONS.

THE SOURCE SAID THE BRITISH FEEL DIRECT INVOLVEMENT IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING MIGHT LEAD TO A BREAK WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, WHOSE GOVERNMENT THEY OFFERED TO RECOGNIZE EARLY THIS YEAR.

THE INFORMANT EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THIS WAS THE POSITION AT THE MOMENT AND THAT BRITAIN'S OFFICIAL POLICY HAS NOT BEEN FULLY DEVELOPED AND FINALIZED.

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"THE POSITION IS FLUID AND COULD CHANGE IN 24 HOURS," HE ADDED.

PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE DREW CHEERS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY WITH HIS ANNOUNCEMENT THAT BRITAIN IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD SUPPORT THE U.S.MILITARY ACTION ON SOUTH KOREA'S BEHALF.

ATTLEE TOLD COMMONS THAT NORTH KOREA HAD COMMITTED A "NAKED AGGRESSION AND MUST BE CHECKED." THE "SALVATION OF ALL," HE DECLARED, "IS DEPENDENT UPON PROMPT AND EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO ARREST AGGRESSION WHEREVER IT OCCURS."

THE OFFER OF WARSHIPS REPORTEDLY WAS MADE BY ADM. SIR PATRICK BRIND, ROYAL NAVY FAR EASTERN COMMANDER BASED AT SINGAPORE. BRIND HAS AUTHORITY TO ASSIGN ANY TASK TO SHIPS UNDER HIS COMMAND WITHOUT CONSULTING LONDON. IT APPEARED PROBABLE, HOWEVER, THAT HE CONSULTED THE ADMIRALTY BEFORE TAKING SO IMPORTANT A POLICY DECISION.

THE INFORMANT REPORTED ATTLEE PROBABLY WOULD ANNOUNCE THE BRITISH MOVE WHEN HE REPORTS DEVELOPMENTS ON THE KOREAN SITUATION IN COMMONS LATER TODAY.

BRITAIN HAS MORE NAVAL UNITS IN THE AREA THAN THE 10 SHIPS OFFERED, THE INFORMANT NOTED.

"CONVENIENTLY NEAR," HE SAID , ARE THE FOLLOWING: AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER, THREE CRUISERS, ONE FLOTILLA OF SEVEN VERY FAST DESTROYERS, 10 OR 11 FRIGATES AND ONE HOSPITAL SHIP, THE LATTER ALREADY IN JAPANESE WATERS.

W1054AED

A116
-95-

FIRST LEAD SOVIET REPLY

LONDON, THURSDAY, JUNE 29-(AP)-RUSSIA TODAY ATTACKED THE LEGALITY OF T UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL DECISION BACKING UP AMERICAN AND BRITISH ARMED SUPPORT OF INVADED SOUTH KOREA.

IT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL WORD FROM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON THE SUBJECT SINCE RUSSIAN-TRAINED NORTH KOREAN TROOPS LAUNCHED THE INVASION LAST SUNDAY.

RUSSIA'S POSITION, ANNOUNCED IN A MOSCOW BROADCAST, RESTED ON THE FOLLOWING TWO LEGAL CONTENTIONS:

1. THE SOVIET UNION WAS NOT PRESENT AT THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING AT LAKE SUCCESS TUESDAY IN WHICH THE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED.

2. ONE OF THE SEVEN AFFIRMATIVE VOTES WAS CAST BY THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATION WHICH MOSCOW MAINTAINED HAD "NO LAWFUL RIGHT" TO SPEAK FOR CHINA.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE MAINTAINED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SHOULD REPRESENT CHINA AND HAVE STAYED AWAY FROM U.N. MEETINGS IN WHICH THE NATIONALISTS PARTICIPATED. RUSSIA'S ABSENCE AT TUESDAY'S MEETING WAS A PART OF THAT POLICY.

THE SOVIET POSITION WAS DEFINED IN A NOTE ADDRESSED TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE. THE MOSCOW BROADCAST OF A TASS DISPATCH MADE PUBLIC THE TEXT OF THE NOTE.

THE NOTE SAID THAT "IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER THE SECURITY COUNCIL CAN TAKE A DECISION ON IMPORTANT ISSUES ONLY IF UNANIMITY IS EXPRESSED BY ALL FIVE PERMANENT COUNCIL MEMBERS, NAMELY --U.S.A., BRITAIN, FRANCE, U.S.S.R. AND CHINA."

SEVEN VOTES, INCLUDING THOSE OF THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS, ARE NEEDED TO ADOPT A DECISION IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, THE NOTE SAID. IN THE PRESENT CASE THE SEVENTH VOTE CAME FROM NATIONALIST CHINA.

"IN VIEW OF THE ABOVE STATED IT IS QUITE PLAIN THAT SAID DECISION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE KOREAN PROBLEM HAS NO LEGAL FORCE," THE NOTE SAID.

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THE SECURITY COUNCIL VOTED 7-1 TUESDAY NIGHT AT LAKE SUCCESS TO ASK ALL MEMBER NATIONS TO APPLY MILITARY SANCTIONS AGAINST THE NORTH KOREANS.

THE SOVIET UNION BOYCOTTED THE MEETING AS SHE HAS ALL U.N. MEETINGS SINCE THE FIRST OF THE YEAR, BECAUSE OF THE PRESENCE OF CHINESE NATIONALIST REPRESENTATIVES.

THOSE VOTING FOR THE U.S.-SPONSORED RESOLUTION WERE THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, CHINA, CUBA, NORWAY, AND ECUADOR.

INDIA AND EGYPT ABSTAINED SAYING THEY HAD NOT RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

YUGOSLAVIA, FORMER RUSSIAN SATELLITE WHICH HAS BEEN FEUDING WITH THE COMINFORM, VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION.

AMERICAN PLANES AND WARSHIPS, ACTING ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDERS, ALREADY HAVE GONE TO THE AID OF INVADED SOUTH KOREA, AND BRITAIN HAS PLACED HER NAVAL UNITS IN JAPANESE WATERS AT THE DISPOSAL OF AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

PASSAGE OF THE RESOLUTION WAS MOMENTOUS IN THAT IT GAVE ITS INTERNATIONAL STAMP OF APPROVAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S BOLD PLAN OF DIRECT ACTION TO STOP AGGRESSION. IT WARNED RUSSIA THAT THE U.N. WOULD NOT PERMIT THE SEIZURE OF COUNTRIES BY FORCE.

THE RESOLUTION DECLARED THAT "URGENT MILITARY MEASURES ARE REQUIRED TO RESTORE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY." IT CALLED UPON THE COUNCIL TO RECOMMEND THAT MEMBERS OF THE U.N. FURNISH SUCH ASSISTANCE TO SOUTH KOREA AS MAY BE NECESSARY "TO REPEL THE ARMED ATTACK."

JA1034PED

B74
95

LONDON, THURSDAY, ~~JUNE 29-(AP)-THE TEXT OF~~ THE ~~SOVIET~~ REPLY TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION ON KOREA:

TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION, MR. TRYGVE LIE, IN NEW YORK:

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS RECEIVED FROM YOU THE TEXT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S RESOLUTION OF JUNE 27 CALLING ON UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS ON THE NEED TO INTERVENE IN KOREAN AFFAIRS TO THE BENEFIT OF SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATES THIS RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED BY SIX VOTES WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF A SEVENTH, KUOMINTANGITE TSIANG TING FU, WHO HAS NO LAWFUL RIGHT TO REPRESENT CHINA. MEANWHILE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO ADOPT DECISIONS THE SECURITY COUNCIL NEEDS SEVEN VOTES INCLUDING THE FIVE PERMANENT COUNCIL MEMBERS NAMELY--U.S.A., BRITAIN, FRANCE. U.S.S.R. AND CHINA.

IT IS ALSO KNOWN THAT WHEN SAID DECISION WAS TAKEN TWO PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, THE U.S.S. R. AND CHINA, WERE ABSENT. MEANWHILE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER THE SECURITY COUNCIL CAN TAKE A DECISION ON IMPORTANT ISSUES ONLY IF UNANIMITY IS EXPRESSED BY ALL FIVE PERMANENT COUNCIL MEMBERS, NAMELY--U.S.A., BRITAIN, FRANCE, U.S.S.R. AND CHINA.

IN VIEW OF THE ABOVE STATES IT IS QUITE PLAIN THAT SAID DECISION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE KOREAN PROBLEM HAS NO LEGAL FORCE.

(END TEXT)

VS/SJ1042PED

JUN 30 1950

B96
Q

LONDON, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL TASS AGENCY'S TEXT OF AN EDITORIAL TODAY IN PRAVDA COMMENTING ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF AMERICAN HELP FOR SOUTH KOREA (ABOUT 600):

ON JUNE 27 PRESIDENT TRUMAN OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ISSUED A SPECIAL STATEMENT ON KOREA.

THE EVENTS IN KOREA, WHICH HAVE OCCUPIED THE CENTER OF ATTENTION OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION, REVEAL WITH ALL CLARITY THAT THE IMPERIALIST WARMONGERS WILL NOT STOP HALF WAY IN PURSUIT OF THEIR OBJECTS. AS IS KNOWN, ON JUNE 25, THE PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS OF TROOPS OF THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH KOREA DIRECTED AGAINST THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC UNLEASHED MILITARY OPERATIONS ON THE TERRITORY OF KOREA. IN REPLY TO THIS, SECURITY DETACHMENTS OF TROOPS OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC UNDERTOOK ACTIVE MEASURES AND, CARRYING OUT THEIR GOVERNMENT'S ORDERS, WENT OVER TO THE COUNTER-OFFENSIVE, TRANSFERRING MILITARY OPERATIONS TO THE TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC HAS BEEN ABLE REPEATEDLY TO DEMONSTRATE ITS CONSISTENCY IN DEFENSE OF THE INTERESTS OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE, THEIR DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENTS, THEIR INDEPENDENCE, THEIR PATRIOTIC ASPIRATIONS FOR UNITY. EVEN AT THE BEGINNING OF THIS MONTH, THE SINGLE UNITED DEMOCRATIC FRONT AND THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME NATIONAL ASSEMBLY OF KOREA IN PYONGYANG, EXPRESSING THE WILL OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE, CAME FORWARD WITH A PROPOSAL TO CARRY OUT THE PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY.

THE SOUTH KOREAN CLIQUE OF SYNGHMAN RHEE ANSWERED THIS PROPOSAL ON JUNE 25 BY BEGINNING INTERNECINE, FRATRICIDAL WAR. THE SYNGHMAN RHEE CLIQUE HAS TAKEN THE PATH OF MILITARY ADVENTURE. IT RELIED IN ADVANCE ON MILITARY AID FROM ITS OVERSEAS MASTERS.

THE AGGRESSIVE PLANS OF ITS PROTECTORS ARE NOW BEGINNING TO BE DISCLOSED.

AS IS CLEAR FROM THE AFORE-MENTIONED STATEMENT BY TRUMAN, HE HAS INSTRUCTED THE AIR AND NAVAL FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES TO GIVE ARMED ASSISTANCE TO THE KOREAN PEOPLE. AT THE SAME TIME THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT HAS INSTRUCTED THE AMERICAN SEVENTH FLEET TO 'PREVENT AN ATTACK ON FORMOSA,' WHICH IS AN ORDER FOR THE ACTUAL OCCUPATION BY AMERICAN ARMED FORCES OF PART OF THE TERRITORY OF CHINA. THIS ORDER SIGNIFIES THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA HAS UNDERTAKEN A DIRECT ACT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

JUN 30 1950

B97 (Q)

TRUMAN'S STATEMENT AND ACTIONS, UNPRECEDENTED IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF THE POST-WAR PERIOD, CONSTITUTE FURTHER EVIDENCE THAT THE AMERICA RULLING CIRCLES NO LONGER CONFINE THEMSELVES TO THE PREPARATIONS OF AGGRESSION, BUT HAVE GONE OVER TO DIRECT ACTS OF AGGRESSION. BUT HAVE THEY GONE TOO FAR? THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WITH ITS CHARACTERISTIC UNCEREMONIOUSNESS AS REGARDS INTERNATIONAL LAW, IS GROSSLY TRAMPLING ON THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, ACTING AS THOUGH THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION DID NOT EXIST AT ALL.

THE QUESTION ARISES, WHO AUTHORIZED THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO TAKE THIS STEP? IN BRINGING ITS ARMED FORCES INTO ACTION, DID THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT REACH AGREEMENT ON ITS POLICY, WITH THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION, ABOUT THEIR LOYALTY TO WHICH TRUMAN AND ACHESON ARE SO VOCIFEROUS? WHERE AND WHEN DID THE SECURITY COUNCIL TAKE A DECISION FREEING THE HANDS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA IN THE ACTS OF DIRECT AGGRESSION UNDERTAKEN BY IT?

AS IS KNOWN, NEITHER THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION NOR ANY OTHER INTERNATIONAL BODY HAVE AUTHORIZED THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO UNDERTAKE THESE ACTIONS WITH REGARD TO KOREA AND CHINA WHICH TRUMAN ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY.

IN UNDERTAKING ITS OPENLY AGGRESSIVE ACT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT EVIDENTLY SET ITSELF TTHE AIM OF CONFRONTING THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION WITH A 'FAIT ACCOMPLI'.

(END TEXT)

FD&W1027AED

A3

LONDON, JUNE 28-(AP)-TCHI CHANG YUN, SOUTH KOREAN MINISTER IN LONDON, VISITED BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER AT THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY. THEY EXCHANGED VIEWS AND INFORMATION ON THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL AND IN SOUTH KOREA.

PS416PED

30.24- 12247

B119 Q

LONDON, JUNE 28-(AP)-TWO LABORITES ASKED THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY TO OPPOSE USE OF THE ATOM BOMB AGAINST NORTH KOREA.

THE PROPOSAL WAS IN THE FORM OF A MOTION SUBMITTED BY EMRYS HUGHES AND JOHN CARMICHAEL, DEPLORING THE SUGGESTION MADE IN COMMONS MONDAY BY CONSERVMATIVE PETER GEOFFREY ROBERTS THAT AN A-BOMB SHOULD BE DROPPED ON NORTH KOREA'S CAPITAL.

THE MOTION ALSO ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO TRY AGAIN THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS TO BAN THE BOMB.

IT WELCOMED A SUBSEQUENT STATEMENT BY OPPOSITION LEADERS THAT THE PROPOSAL TO USE THE BOMB "DID NOT IN ANY WAY REPRESENT THE VIEWS OF HIS MAJESTY'S OPPOSITION."

FD1200PED

A179

LONDON, JUNE 28-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT GAVE HER APPROVAL TODAY TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION TO HELP SOUTH KOREA WITH ARMED FORCE.

"I CANNOT SEE WHAT ELSE PRESIDENT TRUMAN COULD HAVE DONE," SHE SAID ON HER ARRIVAL BY PLANE FROM PARIS. "THE UNITED NATIONS CALLED UPON US AND I THINK EVERYONE SHOULD COOPERATE."

BJ1253PED

JUN 30 1950

B117

Q

LONDON, JUNE 28-(AP)-ANTHONY EDEN, WHO QUIT AS FOREIGN SECRETARY OF BRITAIN IN 1939 TO PROTEST THE KID-GLOVER TREATMENT OF HITLER, HAILED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S INTERVENTION IN KOREA TODAY AS "A COURAGEOUS STAND."

"I HOPE AND BELIEVE THAT IT WILL ALSO PROVE A CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD PEACE," THE GRAYING, 53-YEAR-OLD DEPUTY CONSERVATIVE LEADER DECLARED.

"BY NOW, SURELY, WE HAVE LEARNED THAT TO CONDONE ACTS OF AGGRESSION IS TO PAVE THE ROAD TO WAR."

EDEN SPOKE AT A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

HE SAID MR.TRUMAN'S DECISION TO PROVIDE SOUTHERN KOREA WITH THE SUPPORT AND COVER OF U.S.WARSHIPS AND AIRCRAFT "BROUGHT A DEEP AND IMMEDIATE SURGE OF APPROVAL" FROM ALL MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS.

FD1154AED

B16 (Q)

--17--

KOREAN (WITH LONDON NAVAL) (200)

PARIS, JUNE 28-(AP)-A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DOUBTED TODAY THAT FRANCE WOULD BE ABLE TO GIVE MATERIAL AID TO AMERICAN COMBAT EFFORTS FOR SOUTH KOREA.

"THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT REALIZES AND WELCOMES THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL VOTE," HE SAID IN COMMENT ON THE U.N. INVITATION TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE AMERICA-LED FORCES.

"IT MUST BE REMEMBERED, HOWEVER, THAT THE FRENCH COMMITMENTS IN INDOCHINA WILL MAKE IT DIFFICULT TO CONTRIBUTE ANY MATERIAL ASSISTANCE TO ANOTHER WAR AREA."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FRENCH HAD RECEIVED NO SPECIFIC REQUEST FOR AID.

BEST ESTIMATES IN PARIS ARE THAT THE FRENCH HAVE 146,000 MEN IN INDOCHINA FIGHTING THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBEL FORCES. OF THESE 40,000 ARE FRENCH, 12,000 MAINLY GERMAN AND POLISH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES, AND THE REST FRENCH AFRICAN TERRITORIALS.

THE GROUND FORCES THERE ARE SUPPORTED BY SMALL NAVY AND AIR DETACHMENTS WHICH USE KING COBRA FIGHTERS MOSTLY.

-- DASH --

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 28-(AP)-FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS GREETED WITH RELIEF TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PROMISE OF STEPPED-UP AID TO INDOCHINA AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE PRESIDENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF PROTECTIVE MEASURES FOR KOREA, FORMOSA, INDOCHINA AND THE PHILIPPINES REMOVED A WAVE OF PESSIMISM OVER THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION.

ML540PED

JUN 30 1950

B17MI (Q)

A31

KOREAN (150)

PARIS, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY TODAY QUOTED A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE WHICH REFERRED TO FORCES "PLACED AT THE DISPOSITION" OF THE NORTH KOREANS. THERE WAS NO ELABORATION. THE PHRASE MIGHT IMPLY THAT SOME OF THE FORCES IN THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY WERE NOT KOREAN.

THE AGENCY GAVE THE SUBSTANCE, NOT THE FULL TEXT, OF THE COMMUNIQUE WHICH IT SAID WAS BROADCAST BY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO. THE COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED THAT NORTH KOREAN UNITS HAD DESTROYED MORE THAN 6,000 SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS YESTERDAY.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID "ALL THE SOUTHERN TROOPS REMAINING IN THE ONGJIN PENINSULA" ON THE WEST COAST HAVE BEEN MOPPED UP BY NORTHERN KOREAN FORCES WHICH HAVE COUNTED 2,000 KILLED, WOUNDED AND PRISONERS.

"DURING THE COMBAT IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF YANG-TIONG, 30 KILOMETERS (ABOUT 19 MILES) NORTH OF SEOUL, THE FIRST REGIMENT OF THE SOUTHERN SEVENTH DIVISION SURRENDERED IN ITS ENTIRETY TO OUR TROOPS," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

IT ADDED THAT NORTHERN FORCES, "AFTER LIBERATING TCHIOUN-TCHIEN" ON MONDAY, CAPTURED HONG-TCHIEN AND THEN DROVE SOUTH WITH THE SUPPORT OF TANKS AND ARTILLERY.

JM623PED

A63

MILAN, ITALY, JUNE 28-(AP)-COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS AND ANTI-COMMUNISTS SLUGGED IT OUT TONIGHT IN MILAN'S PIAZZA DEL DUOMO OVER AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN KOREA.

RIOT POLICE BROKE UP THE FIST FIGHTS. THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF INJURIES OR ARRESTS. POLICE REMAINED IN THE SQUARE.

THE FIGHTS BROKE OUT AMONG GROUPS EXCITEDLY ARGUING THE PROS AND CONS OF AMERICAN AID TO THE EMBATTLED SOUTHERN KOREANS.

EARLIER TWO FACTORY WORKERS ATTEMPTED TO ENTER THE AMERICAN

CONSULATE IN MILAN WITH A SOVIET-SPONSORED "PEACE PETITION." THEY WERE STOPPED BY POLICE STATIONED AT THE DOOR AND WERE TAKEN TO A POLICE STATION FOR QUESTIONING.
WB850PED

A199
VATICAN CITY,JUNE 28-(AP)-THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER OSSERVATORE ROMANO, COMMENTING UPON THE KOREAN SITUATION, SAID TODAY IT REVEALED "COMMUNISM'S EFFORTS TO OCCUPY THAT PART OF KOREA THAT PROJECTS FARTHEST INTO THE SEA OF JAPAN."
THE COMMUNIST DRIVE, SAID OSSERVATORE, "IS DIRECTED AT REACHING THE MOST IMPORTANT AND DELICATE STRATEGIC COASTAL REGIONS OF THE PACIFIC." IT ADDED:
"THE SOVIET INTERVENTION IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN X X X WHEN THAT COUNTRY HAD PRACTICALLY COLLAPSED ENABLED IT TO GAIN TWO VERY IMPORTANT BASES: THE REMAINING HALF OF THE ISLAND OF SAKHALIN AND THE KURILE ISLANDS. THAT WAS THE FIRST REALIZATION X X X BUT THE PUSH OF THE MARXIST-LENINIST FORCES DOES NOT HALT AT THESE OBJECTIVES."
BJ145PED

JUN 30 1950

A37
(110)
OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 28-(AP)-RADIO MOSCOW BROADCAST A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE TONIGHT CLAIMING GREAT VICTORIES ALL ALONG THE FRONT IN SOUTH KOREA.
THE COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST IN RUSSIAN, AND HEARD HERE SAID COMMUNIST FORCES OCCUPIED THE ONGJIN PENINSULA ON THE WEST COAST, TAKING 2,000 PRISONERS, AND CAPTURING GREAT STORES OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION.
IT SAID NORTH KOREAN FORCES OCCUPIED THE CITY OF CHANGCHEN WITH ITS SURROUNDING VILLAGES AND TWO UNNAMED CITIES NEAR SEOUL.
NORTH KOREAN PLANES, IT SAID, HAVE CONTINUED THE BOMBING AND STRAFING OF SOUTH KOREAN AIRFIELDS AND RAILWAY JUNCTIONS.
NAVAL FORCES, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, CAPTURED TWO COASTAL CITIES IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF KANYON PROVINCE AND JOINED FORCES WITH GUERRILLA DETACHMENTS THERE.
JM648PED

A231
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD OFFERED ITS SERVICES TO THE UNITED STATES IN CONNECTION WITH THE KOREAN CONFLICT. IT HAD MADE SIMILAR OFFERS PREVIOUSLY TO SOUTH KOREA AND THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.
A RED CROSS STATEMENT STRESSED THAT THE OFFER WAS NOT ONE OF MEDIATION BUT SIMPLY A DECLARATION THAT THE RED CROSS IS READ "AS IS ITS DUTY UNDER THE CONVENTIONS, TO ASSUME THE HUMANITARIAN TASK OF ENSURING PROTECTION FOR THE VICTIMS OF CONFLICTS OF WHATEVER KIND."
M322PED

A39
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL RADIO SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES PROVOKED THE KOREAN WAR TO HELP THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS HOLD FORMOSA AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS.
A COMMENTATOR SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY OF AIR AND SEA AID TO THE SOUTH KOREANS WAS "FULL OF POLITICAL HYPOCRISY--THE CROWN OF WHAT ACHESON CALLS TOTAL DIPLOMACY."
"THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT," HE SAID, "PROVOKED THE WAR IN KOREA AND ACCUSED THE KOREAN PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF STARTING IT SO THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN COULD THEN ORDER THE FLEET AND AIR FORCE TO INTERVENE AND PREVENT FORMOSA FROM BEING ATTACKED."
JM653PED

B5 (Q)
--17--
KOREA-GERMAN (200)
BERLIN, JUNE 28-(AP)-EAST BERLIN COMMUNISTS WILL STAGE AN OUTDOOR MASS MEETING IN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR TOMORROW TO DENOUNCE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ACTIONS IN THE KOREAN SITUATION.
THE COMMUNIST PEACE PARTISANS COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED THE RALLY TODAY. IT WILL BE HELD AT 5 P.M. (11 A.M. EST) IN THE LUSTGARTEN, THE BIG SQUARE AT THE END OF UNTER DEN LINDEN WHERE THE COMMUNISTS USUALLY HOLD THEIR SPECTACLES.
"TRUMAN THREATENS WITH WAR--WE MUST ENFORCE PEACE" IS THE ANNOUNCED SLOGAN FOR THE RALLY, FOR WHICH THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED BERLIN RADIO DEMANDED A BIG TURNOUT FROM ALL THE CITY.
COMMUNIST CONTROLLED ORGANIZATIONS THROUGHOUT ALL EAST GERMANY ADOPTED A BATCH OF RESOLUTIONS, ALL AIMED AT WHAT THEY CALLED "AMERICAN AGGRESSION." DEMONSTRATIONS WHICH THE COMMUNISTS SAID WERE SPONTANEOUS WERE STAGED IN HALLE, MAGDEBURG, AND OTHER MAJOR CITIES. THE ENTIRE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED PRESS ANGRILY ASSAILED THE UNITED STATES AS THE PROMOTER OF A THIRD WORLD WAR.
IN WEST GERMANY, THE COMMUNISTS ALSO PRESSED THEIR ANTI-AMERICAN AGITATION. THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED ADN NEWS AGENCY SAID COMMUNISTS IN STUTTGART ISSUED ORDERS FOR A "PEACE FALLY" AUG.6 UNDER THE SLOGAN: "REMEMBER THE ANNIVERSARY OF HIROSHIMA," THE ATOM-BOMBED JAPANESE CITY.
ML420PED

JUN 30 1950

B6MI (Q)

B123 (Q)
(310)
BY BRACK CURRY
FRANKFURT,GERMANY, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE BEST AVAILABLE MILITARY INFORMATION HERE INDICATES THAT RUSSIA HAS NO INTENTION OF TURNING THE COLD WAR INTO A HOT ONE IN EUROPE--AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT.
THIS INFORMATION SAYS THERE ARE NO SIGNS OF UNUSUAL MILITARY ACTIVITY INSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN ANYWHERE FROM THE BALTIC SEA TO BULGARIA.
NEITHER THE SOVIETS NOR THEIR EUROPEAN SATELLITES APPEAR TO BE PREPARING FOR AN OPEN COMMUNIST DRIVE INTO WESTERN EUROPE TO MATCH THE RED INVASION OF SOUTHERN KOREA.
YUGOSLAVIA AND WESTERN GERMANY ARE CONSIDERED TO BE THE MOST LIKELY TARGETS FOR ANY CONTEMPLATED COMMUNIST PUSH WEST BUT THE CURRENT GENERAL PICTURE SHOWS NO EVIDENCE OF INCREASED MILITARY ACTIVITY OR UNDUE STOCKPILING OF SUPPLIES ALONG THE BORDERS OF THESE AREAS.
INFORMED SOURCES, MINDFUL THAT THE SITUATION MAY CHANGE AT ANY TIME, GIVE THIS SUMMARY OF RED MILITARY ACTIVITIES IN EUROPE:
SOME TROOP MOVEMENTS INVOLVING BOTH RUSSIAN AND EAST GERMAN

30.24- 12249

FORMATIONS HAVE BEEN DETECTED IN THE SOVIET EAST ZONE OF GERMANY IN RECENT WEEKS. BUT THESE ARE BELIEVED TO BE REGULAR SEASONAL MANEUVERS AND EXERCISES. SME UNITS OF THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ARMY AND THE SOVIET-PRIMED EAST GERMAN SEMI-MILITARY FORMATIONS ARE SAID TO BE BELOW STRENGTH, ALTHOUGH THEY ARE BEING ENLARGED RAPIDLY.

THE RUSSIANS ARE RUSHING CONSTRUCTION OF MILITARY AIRPORTS IN A CHAIN SPANNING EAST GERMANY FROM NORTH TO SOUTH. THIS IS INTERPRETED OFFICIALLY AS PART OF THE RUSSIAN PLAN TO BOLSTER THE ENTIRE SOVIET-CONTROLLED PERIMETER IN EUROPE, RATHER THAN AS A PREPARATION FOR AN EARLY ATTACK.

SOME BULGARIAN TROOP CONCENTRATIONS HAVE BEEN REPORTED OPPOSITE THE YUGOSLAV BORDER RECENTLY FOR WHAT IS FELT TO BE PART OF THE COMINFORM'S WAR OF NERVES AGAINST MARSHAL TITO.

FURTHER EVIDENCE THAT THE RUSSIANS INTEND TO CONTINUE THEIR COLD WAR TACTICS IS SEEN IN RECENT REPORTS OF A SHARP INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF HARD-CORE COMMUNISTS FILTERING INTO WESTERN GERMANY.

INFORMATION REACHING HERE INDICATES THAT THE SOVIETS WILL CONTINUE THEIR CAMPAIGN OF PROPAGANDA, INFILTRATION AND FOMENTING TROUBLE IN WESTERN GERMANY IN AN ATTEMPT TO DRAG THAT SECTION OF THE COUNTRY INTO THE EASTERN ORBIT WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT.

N1224PED

JUN 30 1950

LA191 (160)

BONN,GERMANY,JUNE 28-(AP)-WORRIED BY EVENTS IN KOREA, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL ASK THE ALLIES FOR SECURITY GUARANTEES AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF ATTACK FROM THE EAST, AN INFORMED ALLIED SOURCE SAID TODAY.

AT ADENAUER'S REQUEST HE IS MEETING WITH THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONERS IN THIS WEST GERMAN CAPITAL TOMORROW. THE INFORMANTS SAID HE WILL TELL THE COMMISSION THAT WHAT HAPPENED IN KOREA COULD HAPPEN IN GERMANY, WHICH IS SIMILARLY DIVIDED BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND ANTI-COMMUNIST REGIMES.

ADENAUER HAS ASKED THE ALLIES SEVERAL TIMES FOR FORMAL DECLARATIONS THAT THEY WILL DEFEND UNARMED WEST GERMANY IN THE EVENT OF ATTACK.

TOMORROW HE IS EXPECTED TO ADD TO THIS, THE INFORMANTS SAID, A REQUEST WHETHER THERE HAS BEEN ANY PROGRESS IN THE STUDY OF GERMAN SUGGESTIONS THAT A CENTRAL WEST GERMAN POLICE FORCE BE PERMITTED. THE GERMANS WANT A FEDERAL FORCE OF 25,000 TO COUNTER THE M

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THE GERMANS WANT A FEDERAL FORCE OF 25,000 TO COUNTER THE MILITARY-STYLE, HEAVILY ARMED PEOPLE'S POLICE OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME.

RULES ADOPTED BY THE FOUR POWERS HAVE RESTRICTED POLICE FORMATIONS TO STATES. THE WEST ACCUSES THE SOVIET UNION OF VIOLATING THIS.

BJ125PED

A144

(220)

FIRST LEAD PRAVDA (by EDDY GILMORE)

MOSCOW, JUNE 28-(AP)-PRAVDA, IN THE FIRST PUBLIC RUSSIAN COMMENT ON THE NEW UNITED STATES POLICY IN THE FAR PACIFIC, ACCUSED AMERICANS TODAY OF "DIRECT ACTS OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST BOTH KOREA AND COMMUNIST CHINA, AND ASKED: "HAVE THEY GONE TOO FAR."

THE FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL IN PRAVDA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNISST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER DISPATCHING SHIPS AND PLANES TO KOREA AND FORMOSA WAS "FURTHER EVIDENCE THAT THE AMERICAN RULING CIRCLES NO LONGER CONFINE THEMSELVES TO THE PREPARATIONS OF AGGRESSION, BUT HAVE GONE OVER TO DIRECT ACTS OF AGGRESSION."

"THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, WITH ITS CHARACTERISTIC UNCEREMONIOUSNESS AS REGARDS INTERNATIONAL LAW, IS GROSSLY TRAMPLING ON THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, ACTING AS THOUGH THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION DID NOT EXIST AT ALL," THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

NEWS OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT OF YESTERDAY WAS HANDLED IN A ROUTINE FASHION BY THE MOSCOW PRESS AND RADIO. PRAVDA PUBLISHED THE ACTUAL NEWS DISPATCH ON PAGE THREE, IN FOUR PARAGRAPHS. IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, PRINTED IT ON THE BACK PAGE. RED STAR AND RED FLEET, THE ARMY AND NAVY ORGANS, ALSO PUBLISHED THE TASS DISPATCH ON THE BACK PAGES. ONLY PRAVDA, WHICH CARRIES GREAT WEIGHT IN RUSSIA, MADE AN EDITORIAL COMMENT.

THREE DISPATCHES FROM PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA, CONCERNING THE FIGHTING IN KOREA, WERE PUBLISHED IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING THE DISPATCH ABOUT THE STATEMENT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN. JUST AFTER THE STORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT CAME A TASS DISPATCH FROM NEW YORK, QUOTING GEN.MACARTHUR ON THE MILITARY SITUATION IN SOUTHERN KOREA.

FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, STUDYING THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL, SAID IT CARRIED NO THREATS. THEY SAID THAT ON THE WHOLE IT SEEMED A "CONSIDERED" REACTION, AND POINTED OUT IT WAS TURNED OUT QUICKLY--ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT.

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BECAUSE OF THE TIME DIFFERENCE--MOSCOW IS SEVEN HOURS AHEAD OF WASHINGTON--SOVIET PAPERS OFTEN CANNOT REACT IMMEDIATELY TO BIG NEWS. IN THIS CASE, HOWEVER, THE REACTION WAS SWIFT, INDICATING THE SERIOUSNESS WITH WHICH THE SOVIETS REGARD THE SITUATION.

FOREIGN OBSERVERS, COMMENTING ON THE GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION WITH REGARD TO KOREA AND INDOCHINA, SAID IT MIGHT BE EVEN MORE SERIOUS WITH REFERENCE TO FORMOSA. PRAVDA CALLED THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER AN ACTUAL OCCUPATION OF CHINESE TERRITORY BY AMERICAN ARMED FORCES.

U.S. ACTION IN FORMOSA, SAID PRAVDA, "IS SIMILAR TO AMERICAN OCCUPATION OF PART OF CHINESE TERRITORY."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ANNOUNCED THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET WOULD PROTECT FORMOSA FROM A CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTACK AND CALLED FOR THE NATIONALIST REGIME TO HALT OPERATIONS AGAINST THE RED-OCCUPIED MAINLAND OF CHINA.)

THE EDITORIAL CHARGED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WITH "GROSSLY SCORNING" THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AND WITH "ACTING AS THOUGH THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION DID NOT EXIST AT ALL."

THE UNITED STATES, THE PARTY ORGAN SAID, HAD SOUGHT TO PRESENT THE U.N. WITH A "FAIT ACCOMPLI" (ACCOMPLISHED FACT) IN "UNDERTAKING ITS OPENLY AGGRESSIVE ACT."

"WHO AUTHORIZED THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO TAKE THIS STEP?" PRAVDA ASKED. "IN PUTTING ITS ARMED FORCES INTO ACTION, DID THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT REACH AN AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS ON ITS POLICY ABOUT THEIR LOYALTY TO WHICH TRUMAN AND ACHESON MAKE SUCH A DISPLAY?

"WHERE AND WHEN DID THE SECURITY COUNCIL TAKE THE DECISION FREEING THE HANDS OF THE U.S.A. IN THE ACTS OF DIRECT AGGRESSION UNDERTAKEN BY IT?"

PRAVDA ANSWERED THOSE QUESTIONS THUS:

"AS IS KNOWN, IT WAS NOT THE UNITED NATIONS NOR ANY OTHER INTERNATIONAL BODY THAT AUTHORIZED THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A. TO UNDERTAKE THOSE ACTIONS WITH REGARD TO KOREA AND CHINA WHICH TRUMAN YESTERDAY ANNOUNCED."

(THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL PRESUMABLY WAS WRITTEN BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ADOPTED AN AMERICAN RESOLUTION LAST NIGHT RECOMMENDING THAT U.N. MEMBERS FURNISH HELP NEEDED BY THE U.S.-SPONSORED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC TO REPEL THE INVASION FROM RUSSIAN-SPONSORED NORTH KOREA.

(THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS PREVIOUSLY HAD CHARGED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S CALL LAST SUNDAY FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA WAS ILLEGAL BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION, A PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL, AND COMMUNIST CHINA WERE NOT REPRESENTED AT THE MEETING.)

PRAVDA SAID ALSO THAT "EVENTS IN KOREA REVEAL WITH ALL CLARITY THAT THE IMPERIALIST WARMONGERS IN PURSUIT OF THEIR OBJECTS WILL NOT STOP HALFWAY."

(NO PICKUP)

MK420AED

A215 (580)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN-KOREAN

BY EDDY GILMORE

JUN 30 1950

MOSCOW,JUNE 28-(AP)-PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER, CHARGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES "HAS UNDERTAKEN A DIRECT ACT OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST NORTHERN KOREA AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

IN A FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL, IT DECLARED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER YESTERDAY SENDING SHIPS AND PLANES TO HELP WESTERN-RECOGNIZED SOUTHERN KOREA AND TO FORMOSA WAS "EVIDENCE THAT THE AMERICAN RULING CIRCLES NO LONGER CONFINE THEMSELVES TO THE PREPARATIONS FOR AGGRESSION, BUT HAVE GONE OVER TO DIRECT ACTS OF AGGRESSION."

THEN IT INQUIRED:

"HAVE THEY NOT, HOWEVER, GONE TOO FAR?"

IT GAVE NO ANSWER TO THE QUESTION.

(IN ANOTHER VERSION, AS TRANSLATED BY THE SOVIET MONITOR IN LONDON, THE QUESTION WAS WORDED: "BUT HAVE THEY GONE TOO FAR?")

THE U.S. EMBASSY ANNOUNCED THAT A NOTE FROM WASHINGTON ASKING THE SOVIET UNION TO USE ITS INFLUENCE TO BRING ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE INVADING COMMUNIST FORCES FROM SOUTH KOREA WAS DELIVERED YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. NO REACTION TO THE NOTE WAS MADE PUBLIC.

PRAVDA'S EDITORIAL WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC RUSSIAN COMMENT ON THE NEW U.S. POLICY IN THE PACIFIC STRIFE. PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT WAS REPORTED IN ROUTINE FASHION BY THE RUSSIAN PRESS.

PRAVDA PUBLISHED THE STORY ON PAGE THREE, FOUR PARAGRAPHS. IZVESTIA THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ORGAN, PRINTED IT ON THE BACK PAGE, AS DID RED STAR AND RED FLEET, THE ORGANS OF THE ARMY AND NAVY. PRAVDA WAS THE ONLY ONE TO COMMENT EDITORIALLY. WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE THOUGHT IT HIGHLY SIGNIFICANT THAT THE REACTION CAME SO SWIFTLY. NORMALLY, IT TAKES SEVERAL DAYS.

"THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, WITH ITS CHARACTERISTIC UNCEREMONIOUSNESS AS REGARDS INTERNATIONAL LAW, IS GROSSLY TRAMPLING ON THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, ACTING AS THOUGH THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION DID NOT EXIST AT ALL," THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL SAID.

"THE QUESTION ARISES, WHO AUTHORIZED THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO TAKE THIS STEP? IN BRINGING ITS ARMED FORCES INTO ACTION, DID THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT REACH AGREEMENT ON ITS POLICY WITH THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION, ABOUT THEIR LOYALTY TO WHICH TRUMAN AND (SECRETARY OF STATE) ACHESON ARE SO VOCIFEROUS? WHERE AND WHEN DID THE SECURITY COUNCIL TAKE A DECISION FREEING THE HANDS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA IN THE ACTS OF DIRECT AGGRESSION UNDERTAKEN BY IT?

A216

"AS IS KNOWN, NEITHER THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION NOR ANY OTHER INTERNATIONAL BODY HAVE AUTHORIZED THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO UNDERTAKE THESE ACTIONS WITH REGARD TO KOREA AND CHINA WHICH TRUMAN ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY."

(THE SECURITY COUNCIL ADOPTED, 7 TO 1, TUESDAY NIGHT A U.S. RESOLUTION CALLING ON ALL THE UNITED NATIONS TO "FURNISH SUCH ASSISTANCE TO THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTHERN) KOREA AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO REPEL THE ARMED ATTACK."

(RUSSIA'S DELEGATE DID NOT ATTEND TUESDAY'S SECURITY COUNCIL SESSION NOR THE ONE ON SUNDAY WHEN THE BLAME FOR STARTING THE CONFLICT WAS PINNED ON NORTHERN KOREA AND A CEASE FIRE WAS ORDERED. FOR THAT REASON, RUSSIA CONTENDS THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S ACTIONS ARE ILLEGAL, CLAIMING THAT UNANIMITY OF THE BIG FIVE--BRITAIN, CHINA, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES--ARE NECESSARY FOR LEGAL ACTION.

(THE RUSSIAN BOYCOTT STARTED IN JANUARY TO ENFORCE DEMANDS FOR SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S DELEGATES IN PLACE OF THOSE FROM NATIONALIST CHINA. NOW RUSSIA CLAIMS THAT SINCE NEITHER THE SOVIET NOR THE COMMUNIST CHINESE DELEGATES WERE PRESENT AT THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS ON KOREA, ANY ACTIONS THE COUNCIL TOOK ARE INVALID.)

"IN UNDERTAKING ITS OPENLY AGGRESSIVE ACT," PRAVDA CONCLUDED, "THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT EVIDENTLY SET ITSELF THE AIM OF CONFRONTING THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION WITH A 'FAIT ACCOMPLI'." (ACCOMPLISHED FACT.)

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THE EDITORIAL REPEATED PREVIOUS SOVIET DECLARATIONS THAT "THE PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS OF TROOPS OF THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH KOREA DIRECTED AGAINST THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (NORTHERN KOREA) UNLEASHED MILITARY OPERATIONS ON THE TERRITORY OF KOREA."

NORTHERN KOREA'S "REPLY," SAID PRAVDA, WAS TO OPEN A "COUNTEROFFENSIVE, TRANSFERRING MILITARY OPERATIONS TO THE TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL," WHICH DIVIDES THE TWO STATES. THUS, THE NEWSPAPER DECLARED, "THE SYNGMAN RHEE CLIQUE" WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR STARTING THIS "INTERNECINE, FRATRICIDAL WAR."

SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE THOUGHT IT UNUSUALLY SIGNIFICANT THAT PRAVDA INCLUDED MENTION OF COMMUNIST CHINA IN ITS INDICTMENT OF U.S. POLICY. THEY MADE THE POINT THAT RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA SIGNED A 30-YEAR TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP, ALLIANCE AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE LAST FEBRUARY.

THE TREATY CALLS FOR MUTUAL ASSISTANCE IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK AGAINST EITHER OF THE PARTIES BY JAPAN, OR ANY STATE ALLIED WITH JAPAN IN SUCH AN ATTACK. THUS, THESE INFORMANTS SAY, CALLING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ACTION YESTERDAY A DIRECT ACT OF U.S. AGGRESSION AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA COULD BE USED TO INVOKE THIS TREATY.

RUSSIA DOES NOT HAVE SUCH A TREATY WITH NOTHERN KOREA.

RUSSIA DOES NOT HAVE SUCH A TREATY WITH NORTHERN KOREA.

JM518PED

A123

ANKARA, TURKEY, JUNE 28-(AP)-TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER FUAT KOPRULU TOLD A REPORTER TONIGHT THAT AMERICA'S ACTION IN SUPPORTING SOUTH KOREA IS "THE MOST LOGICAL AND EFFECTIVE DECISION FOR WORLD PEACE."

THE REACTION AMONG TURKISH OFFICIALS AND THE PUBLIC WAS THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION WAS "THE ONLY LANGUAGE THE RUSSIANS UNDERSTAND."

TA1145PED

30.24- 12251

A155

-95-

FIRST LEAD AUSTRALIA (A129) (220)

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, THURSDAY, JUNE 29-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT AUSTRALIAN NAVAL UNITS IN JAPANESE WATES WILL SUPPORT AMERICAN FORCES FIGHTING IN SOUTH KOREA.

SHIPS IMMEDIATELY CONCERNED ARE THE FRIGATE SHOAL HAVEN AND THE DESTROYER BATAAN.

NEW ZEALAND'S PRIME MINISTER SIDNEY C. HOLLAND IN AUCKLAND SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WAS PREPARED TO MAKE UNITS OF THE ROYAL NEW ZEALAND NAVY AVAILABLE TO THE AMERICANS ALSO. HIS GOVERNMENT, HOLLAND SAID, WOULD DO ALL IN ITS POWER TO FULFILL ITS UNITED NATIONS OBLIGATIONS AND WAS CONSULTING WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ON THE MATTER.

AN AUTHORITATIVE GOVERNMENT SOURCE IN CANBERRA SAID UNTIL THE KOREAN SITUATION IS CLARIFIED, THE 3,000 AUSTRALIAN SOLDIERS NOW IN JAPAN PROBABLY WOULD BE KEPT THERE. PREVIOUSLY THEY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR EARLY WITHDRAWAL TO STRENGTHEN AUSTRALIAN HOME DEFENSE FORCES.

SOURCES IN CANBERRA CONSIDERED THAT SHOULD THE UNITED STATES DECIDE TO SEND GROUND TROOPS TO KOREA, THE AUSTRALIAN FORCE COULD BE USED TO RELIEVE AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN.

MENZIES, IN A STATEMENT FROM CANBERRA, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD INFORMED THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE UNITED STATES IT WOULD SUPPORT THE COUNCIL RESOLUTION CALLING FOR MILITARY SUPPORT OF THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

AUSTRALIA'S DECISION ALSO HAD BEEN COMMUNICATED TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, MENZIES SAID.

NO DECISION HAS BEEN REACHED ON THE USE OF THE ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE FIGHTER SQUADRON IN JAPAN, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID.

AUSTRALIA, HOWEVER, HAS A LINCOLN BOMBER SQUADRON NOW AT AMBERLEY BASE NEAR BRISBANE, PREPARING TO MOVE TO MALAYA TO JOIN THE RAAF TRANSPORT SQUADRON ALREADY THERE.

A GOVERNMENT SOURCE IN CANBERRA POINTED OUT THAT THIS BOMBER SQUADRON WAS FULLY OPERATIONAL AND COULD BE DIVERTED EITHER TO JAPAN OR EVEN TO KOREA.

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(NO PICKUP)

BB145AED

B2 Q

WITH KOREAN

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28-(AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TODAY THAT AUSTRALIA'S GOVERNMENT SUPPORTS UNITED STATES POLICY IN KOREA AS THE WISEST COURSE IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES.

THE CABINET, THIS SOURCE SAID, SEES THE KOREAN CONFLICT AS A CHALLENGE TO THE UNITED NATIONS RATHER THAN A CONFLICT BETWEEN NATIONS, AND REGARDS U.S. AID TO THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT AS GIVEN TO A FREE NATION STRUGGLING TO PROTECT ITSELF RATHER THAN AS AN OVERT ACT AGAINST ANOTHER NATION.

AUSTRALIA CAN BE EXPECTED TO SEEK TO LOCALIZE THE CONFLICT AND PREVENT ITS SPREAD TO FORMOSA AND INDOCHINA, THIS SOURCE SAID.

HA213AED

A20

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 28-(AP)-POLICE FIRED INTO A CROWD OF DEMONSTRATORS IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, LAST NIGHT. THE COMMUNIST-LED BAND WAS CHEERING NORTHERN KOREAN MILITARY SUCCESSES.

TWO DEMONSTRATORS WERE REPORTED SERIOUSLY WOUNDED. MORE THAN 10 WERE ARRESTED. ONE REPORT SAID LEBANESE POLICE FIRED AFTER ONE OF THE CROWD THREW A HAND GRENADE.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD HERE THAT CENSORSHIP PREVENTED CORRESPONDENTS AT THE SCENE FROM SENDING STORIES ABOUT THE INCIDENT.

JM537PED

A115KX

PEARL HARBOR, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE SUNKEN BATTLESHIP ARIZONA---GRIM PEARL HARBOR MEMORIAL OF WORLD WAR II---WAS HOST AT DAYBREAK TO FOUR BRIEF VISITORS TO HAWAII.

BY THE LIGHT OF A PALING MOON, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, MRS. DULLES, WILLIAM MATHEWS, EDITOR OF THE TUCSON, ARIZ., DAILY STAR, AND JOHN ALLISON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WENT ABOARD THE RUSTY HULK.

THEY WERE IN HAWAII LESS THAN SEVEN HOURS, EN ROUTE FROM KOREA AND TOKYO TO THE MAINLAND.

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A116KX

A187KX

(160)

HONOLULU, JUNE 28-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAID TODAY THE TEST IN KOREA HAD COME MORE QUICKLY THAN HE HAD EXPECTED BUT THAT HE HAD GONE THERE TO ADDRESS THE KOREAN ASSEMBLY BECAUSE "WE KNEW IT WAS A CRITICAL TIME."

THE REPUBLICAN ADVISER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON A BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY ARRIVED HERE BY AIR EN ROUTE BACK TO WASHINGTON.

A JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, HE SAID, WILL NOW HAVE TO AWAIT DEVELOPMENTS. HE SAID HE IS RETURNING TO POOL HIS INFORMATION WITH DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHNSON AND CHIEF OF STAFF BRADLEY.

HE RECALLED THAT A WEEK AGO HE HAD TOLD THE SOUTH KOREAN ASSEMBLY THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD STAND BACK OF THEM "IF THEY ACTED TO DEFEND THEIR OWN FREE INSTITUTIONS."

"THE UNITED NATIONS HAS ACTED, AND THE UNITED STATES, UNDER THE SPLENDID LEADERSHIP OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HAS THROWN IN ITS STRENGTH AS A POLICE FORCE TO BACK UP THE DECISIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS," DULLES DECLARED.

ACCOMPANYING DULLES WAS CARL MCCARDLEL, WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF OF THE PHILEDELPHIA EVENING BULLETIN.

JH1117ACS

A188KX

SALTILLO, MEXICO, JUNE 28-(A

Saigon, Indochina, June 28 (AP) French and Vietnamese government officials greeted with relief today President Truman's promise of stepped-up aid to Indochina against communism.

The ~~announcement~~ president's announcement of ~~of~~ protective measures for Korea, Formosa, Indochina and the Philippines removed a wave of ~~pessimism~~ pessimism over the far eastern situation.

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-toppings cag w4Oped-

A188
OTTAWA,JUNE 28-(AP)-EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER L.B.PEARSON, WARMLY APPLAUDED BY THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, TODAY VIGOROUSLY SUPPORTED AMERICAN ARMED INTERVENTION IN KOREA. HE SAID CANADA WILL CONFER WITH HER UNITED NATIONS PARTNERS TO SEE WHAT AID SHE CAN OFFER.
BJ117PED

~~A189KX~~
~~A SALTILLO, MEXICO, JUNE 28-(AP)-TWO MINERS, /~~

A11WX (BJT)
(850) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT GENERAL LEAD KOREA
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES MUST COUNTERACT "THE COMMUNIST WEAPON OF FEAR" AND HE PLEDGED THIS COUNTRY'S HELP TO PEOPLE OF OTHER LANDS IN THEIR STRUGGLE TO KEEP FREE.
"WE MUST AND WE SHALL GIVE EVERY POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE TO PEOPLE WHO ARE DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN THEIR INDEPENDENCE," MR. TRUMAN SAID, IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER / GUILD.

"THE RECENT UNPROVOKED INVASION OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA BY COMMUNIST ARMIES IS AN EXAMPLE OF THE DANGER TO WHICH UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS ARE EXPOSED."
TWICE DURING THE DAY, THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OUT WITH REFERENCE TO HIS MOMENTOUS DECISION TO SEND AMERICAN PLANES AND WARSHIPS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST INVADERS OF SOUTH KOREA--A DECISION SETTING UP A SWEEPING NEW

COMMUNIST INVADERS OF SOUTH KOREA--A DECISION SETTING UP A SWEEPING NEW U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.
EARLIER, THE PRESIDENT TOLD A LUNCHEON OF RESERVE OFFICERS HE HOPES THE DECISION TO COMBAT THE MARCH OF COMMUNISM WILL FINALLY MEAN "PEACE IN THE WORLD."
GREETED BY A STANDUP OVATION OF CHEERS, MR.TRUMAN SAID THE DECISION WAS TAKEN ON THE ADVICE OF "ALL THE BEST BRAINS I COULD MUSTER." THEN SOLEMNLY, HE DECLARED:
"WE FACE A SERIOUS SITUATION, WE HOPE IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE."
ON CAPITOL HILL, SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) TOLD THE SENATE HE SUPPORTS THE USE OF AMERICAN ARMED FORCES IN KOREA, BUT IN BLUNT, UNEQUIVOCAL TERMS HE DEMANDED THE RESIGNATION OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.
"ANY SECRETARY OF STATE WHO HAS BEEN SO REVERSED BY HIS SUPERIORS AND WHOSE POLICIES HAVE PRECIPITATED THE DANGER OF WAR HAD BETTER RESIGN AND LET SOMEONE ELSE ADMINISTER THE PROGRAM TO WHICH HE WAS, AND PERHAPS STILL IS, SO VIOLENTLY OPPOSED," TAFT SAID.

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A12WX
THE OHIO LAWMAKER, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, ALSO SHARPLY CRITICIZED WHAT HE CALLED THE ADMINISTRATION'S "BUNGLING AND INCONSISTENT FOREIGN POLICY," AND HE TOLD THE SENATE:
"I HAVE HERETOFORE URGED A MUCH MORE DETERMINED ATTITUDE AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE FAR EAST, AND THE PRESIDENT'S NEW POLICY MOVES IN THAT DIRECTION.
"IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THE TIME HAS COME WHEN WE GAVE DEFINITE NOTICE TO THE COMMUNISTS THAT A MOVE BEYOND A DECLARED LINE WOULD RESULT IN WAR."
TAFT SAID HE WOULD VOTE FOR THE USE OF U.S. TROOPS IN KOREA IF SUCH A REQUEST WERE PLACED BEFORE CONGRESS.
SENATOR LUCAS OF ILLINOIS, DEMOCRATIC LEADER, REPLIED TO TAFT'S CRITICISM OF THE ADMINISTRATION, SAYING SUCH SPEECHES PLAY "DIRECTLY INTO THE HANDS OF THE KREMLIN."
NOW IS THE TIME TO CLOSE RANKS AND STRIVE FOR NATIONAL UNITY, LUCAS SAID. HE SAID TAFT WAS ALWAYS TALKING ABOUT WHAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN DONE, INDICATING THAT HE ALWAYS HAD "THE REMEDIES AND PANACEAS TO DO EVERYTHING EXACTLY RIGHT."
BEFORE TAFT SPOKE, THE SENATE MOVED SWIFTLY TO UNDERLINE THE PRESIDENT'S DETERMINATION TO HALT THE SPREAD OF RED CONQUEST, VOTING 76 TO 0 FOR A ONE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE DRAFT ACT.
THE HOUSE PASSED THE MEASURE YESTERDAY BY A THUMPING 315-TO-4 MARGIN.
THE BILL, WHICH NOW GOES TO THE WHITE HOUSE, AUTHORIZES THE PRESIDENT TO CALL UP THOUSANDS OF DRAFTEES, NATIONAL GUARDSMEN OR RESERVES, IF NECESSARY TO KEEP THE STRENGTH OF THE NATION'S ARMED FORCES ABOVE THE 2,000,000 MARK.
THE MEASURE NOT ONLY ALLOWS THE PRESIDENT TO START ACTUAL DRAFTING, BUT EMPOWERS HIM TO ORDER RESERVES OF THE ARMY, NAVY, MARINES, AIR FORCE AND COAST GUARD TO ACTIVE DUTY.
SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, AT HIS WEEKLY NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO REPLY FROM MOSCOW TO YESTERDAY'S FORMAL U.S. NOTE

30.24- 12253

CALLING ON THE SOVIETS TO HALT THE COMMUNIST INVASION FROM NORTH KOREA.
"ARE WE MOVING FROM A COLD WAR TO A HOT WAR, MR. SECRETARY?" A REPORTER ASKED.
ACHESON DID NOT ANSWER THE QUESTION DIRECTLY. INSTEAD, HE SAID THIS IS A TIME FOR VERY STEADY AND VERY SOBER THOUGHT AND ACTION BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

A13WX
HE DENOUNCED THE INVASION BY KOREAN REDS AS A CYNICAL, BRUTAL ATTACK AGAINST AN UNOFFENDING PEOPLE, AND SAID REPORTERS COULD DRAW THEIR OWN CONCLUSIONS AS TO FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE CRISIS.
ACHESON SAID HE HAD NOTED AN EDITORIAL IN THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER PRAVDA--MOSCOW'S FIRST REACTION TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DISPATCH OF U.S. PLANES AND SHIPS TO THE BATTLE ZONE.
HE SAID THE ONLY THING THAT STOOD OUT WAS THE SOVIET CLAIM THAT THE ACTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL IN TRYING TO RESTORE PEACE WAS ILLEGAL.
ACHESON SAID IT HAS BEEN POINTED OUT MANY TIMES THAT SUCH A CLAIM IS WHOLLY UNWARRANTED. THE UN COUNCIL, HE SAID, CANNOT BE CONTINUALLY AND WHOLLY FRUSTRATED BY THE WILLFUL ABSENCE OF SOME OF ITS MEMBERS.
THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS ALLUSION TO RUSSIA'S ACTION IN BOYCOTTING THE UN COUNCIL SESSIONS. SOVIET DELEGATES HAVE REPEATEDLY WALKED OUT, CALLING THE SESSIONS ILLEGAL ON THE GROUND THAT CHINA IS REPRESENTED ON THE COUNCIL BY DELEGATES OF GEN. CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S REFUGEE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, NOT BY DELEGATES FROM RED CHINA.
WASHINGTON DIPLOMATS NOTED THAT THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL WAS UNUSUALLY RESTRAINED AND IMPLIED NO THREATS EXCEPT TO ASK WHETHER AMERICAN LEADERS HAVE "GONE TOO FAR."
MEANWHILE, SUPPORT FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S HISTORIC ACTION CAME FROM MANY CAPITALS OF THE WESTERN WORLD, INCLUDING A PLEDGE BY GREAT BRITAIN TO PLACE HER POWERFUL FAR EASTERN NAVAL FORCES AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE UNITED STATES.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WAS "GREATLY ENCOURAGED" BY THE BRITISH OFFER.
BY MID-AFTERNOON, THE 21 AMERICAN REPUBLICS HAD PLEDGED THEIR "FIRMEST SUPPORT" FOR AMERICAN MOVES TO CARRY OUT THE DECISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE KOREAN WAR.
A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE 21-NATION COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES (OAS) ALSO REAFFIRMED THE "CONTINENTAL SOLIDARITY WHICH TIES THE AMERICAN STATES."
PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS GIVEN AN UP-TO-THE-MINUTE PICTURE OF DEVELOPMENTS ON THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT AT A MEETING WITH THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL THIS AFTERNOON.
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON, SECRETARY ACHESON, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER, TOP MILITARY LEADERS AND OTHER KEY OFFICIALS ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE. VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY ALSO SAT IN.
IN ADDRESSING A LUNCHEON MEETING OF U.S. RESERVE OFFICERS AT THE MAYFLOWER HOTEL, MR.TRUMAN EMPHASIZED THAT HIS ORDER DISPATCHING AMERICAN AIR-SEA AID TO THE KOREAN REPUBLIC WAS AIMED AT STRENGTHENING THE PEACE-KEEPING POWERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
HE SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN "IN THE HOPE WE CAN FINALLY ARRIVE AT PEACE IN THE WORLD, THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS."
"THAT IS THE ONLY REASON FOR OUR ACTION," HE SAID.
AB/ES505PED

JUN 30 1950

A27WX (750)
NIGHT LEAD CONGRESS-KOREA
WASHINGTON,JUNE 28-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) TODAY CALLED ON SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TO RESIGN. HE SAID ADMINISTRATION "BUNGLING" SHARES BLAME WITH RUSSIAN AGGRESSION FOR THE CRISIS IN KOREA.
HE TOLD THE SENATE HE SUPPORTS THE USE OF AMERICAN ARMED FORCES TO ROLL BACK COMMUNIST INVADERS FROM THE NORTH BUT ARGUED AT THE SAME TIME THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS NOT JUSTIFIED IN ACTING WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF CONGRESS.
THE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN'S SPEECH DREW A SARCASTIC RESPONSE FROM SENATOR LUCAS (D-ILL), THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER. LUCAS SAID IT IS "WONDERFUL TO HAVE HINDSIGHT" AND AGREED HEARTILY WITH TAFT'S COMMENT THAT THE OHIOAN IS NO MILITARY EXPERT.
LUCAS SAID TAFT HAD PLACED "ALL THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR WHAT NOW IS GOING ON IN KOREA ON THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES." HE ADDED:
"I AM SURE THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA WILL BE VERY HAPPY TO LEARN THAT FACT."
TAFT'S CALL FOR ACHESON'S RESIGNATION GOT A SCATTERING OF APPLAUSE FROM THE REPUBLICAN SIDE OF THE SENATE FLOOR.
TAFT LED OFF WITH HIS ANNOUNCEMENT OF SUPPORT FOR THE AMERICAN POLICY LAID DOWN YESTERDAY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN. HE SAID IT WAS RIGHT "AND I SEE NO CHOICE EXCEPT TO BACK UP WHOLEHEARTEDLY AND WITH EVERY AVAILABLE RESOURCE THE AMERICAN MEN IN OUR ARMED FORCES WHO HAVE BEEN MOVED INTO KOREA."
BUT HE INSISTED THAT THE PRESIDENT WENT OUT OF BOUNDS IN ACTING WITHOUT CONGRESS.
"IT SHOULD BE NOTED," HE SAID, "THAT THE USE OF AMERICAN ARMED FORCES UNDER THE CALL OF THE (UNITED NATIONS) SECURITY COUNCIL COULD ONLY BE AVAILED OF BY THE PRESIDENT AFTER CONGRESS HAS APPROVED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND HAS PASSED UPON THE CHARACTER OF THE ARMED FORCES TO BE USED."
TAFT ARGUED THAT THE NEED NEVER WOULD HAVE ARISEN IF THE ADMINISTRATION HAD FOLLOWED A FIRMER AND MORE CONSISTENT LINE IN THE PAST.

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A28WX
"IF WE ARE GOING TO DEFEND KOREA," HE SAID, "IT SEEMS TO ME THAT WE SHOULD HAVE RETAINED OUR ARMED FORCES THERE AND GIVEN A YEAR AGO THE NOTICE WHICH THE PRESIDENT HAS GIVEN TODAY.
"WITH SUCH A POLICY, THERE NEVER WOULD HAVE BEEN SUCH AN ATTACK BY THE NORTH KOREANS.
"IN SHORT, THIS ENTIRELY UNFORTUNATE CRISIS HAS BEEN PRODUCED, FIRST, BY THIS OUTRAGEOUSLY AGGRESSIVE ATTITUDE OF SOVIET RUSSIA, AND SECOND, BY THE BUNGLING AND INCONSISTENT FOREIGN POLICY OF THE ADMINISTRATION."
TURNING TO SECRETARY ACHESON, TAFT TOLD THE SENATE THAT ANY SECRETARY OF STATE WHO HAS BEEN "SO REVERSED BY HIS SUPERIORS AND WHOSE POLICIES HAVE PRECIPITATED THE DANGER OF WAR HAD BETTER RESIGN AND LET SOMEONE ELSE ADMINISTER THE PROGRAM TO WHICH HE WAS, AND PERHAPS STILL IS, SO VIOLENTLY OPPOSED."
THE NEW AMERICAN STAND, TAFT WENT ON, IS "A DIRECT REPUDIATION OF THE POLICIES OF SECRETARY ACHESON DECLARED IN JANUARY OF THIS YEAR."
A JANUARY POLICY STATEMENT, FROM THE WHITE HOUSE, CALLED FOR NO SUCH MILITARY BACKING FOR THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA AS IS NOW PROVIDED, AND ONLY A LIMITED ARMS AID PROGRAM FOR KOREA. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAY THAT POLICY WAS FOR A SET OF CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH NO LONGER EXIST. THOSE OFFICIALS ALSO SAY ACHESON WAS A PRIME MOVER IN THIS WEEK'S TURNABOUT.

TAFT RECALLED THAT HE HAD PROPOSED USE OF THE AMERICAN NAVY TO PROTECT FORMOSA FROM INVASION, A THING NOW BEING DONE, AND SAID ACHESON WAS AMONG THOSE OPPOSING HIM.

HE RAISED THESE SPECIFIC POINTS IN CRITICISM OF PAST POLICY:

1. AT YALTA AND POTSDAM THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO THE OCCUPATION PARTITION OF KOREA, WITH RUSSIANS IN THE NORTHERN HALF. HE CALLED THE AGREEMENT "PART OF THE SYMPATHETIC ACCEPTANCE OF COMMUNISM AS A PEACE-LOVING PHILOSOPHY WHICH HAS MADE RUSSIA A THREAT TO THE VERY EXISTENCE OF THE WORLD."

2. FAILURE TO USE TROOPS IN MORE VITAL CHINA ENCOURAGED THE COMMUNISTS TO AGGRESSION.

3. WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. TROOPS, ACCOMPANIED BY ARMING OF SOUTH KOREA, "INVITED ATTACK."

4. THE ADMINISTRATION STAND ON FORMOSA "EMPHASIZED CLEARLY THE POLICY OF NONINTERVENTION.

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A29WX

DESPITE HIS CRITICISM, TAFT SAID IT SEEMS TO HIM THAT "THE TIME HAD TO COME WHEN WE GAVE DEFINITE NOTICE TO THE COMMUNISTS THAT A MOVE BEYOND A DECLARED LINE WOULD RESULT IN WAR."

IT WAS LEARNED THAT TAFT ACCEPTED SOME SUGGESTIONS FOR HIS SPEECH FROM HAROLD E.STASSEN, WHO ALSO STATED HIS APPROVAL OF THE NEW U.S. STAND TODAY WITH RESERVATIONS AS TO PAST DECISIONS. STASSEN, NOW PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, HAS OPPOSED TAFT IN THE PAST FOR THE GOP PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION.

LUCAS TOLD THE SENATE THAT SPEECHES OF THE KIND MADE BY TAFT ARE "PLAYING DIRECTLY INTO THE HANDS OF THE KREMLIN."

HE SAID THIS WAS THE TIME WHEN EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE TOWARDS GIVING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "THE KIND OF UNITY THEY NEED," RATHER THAN DIGGING UP PAST MISTAKES, OR PRESUMED MISTAKES, AND TRYING TO DIVIDE THE COUNTRY.

LUCAS SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD THE RIGHT TO ACT AS HE DID ON TWO SCORES:

(A) UNDER THE UN CHARTER AND (B) IF HE THOUGHT THE SOUTH KOREAN INVASION ENDANGERED THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES CAN BE CHARGED WITH AGGRESSION IF THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH DIVIDES KOREA IS NOT CROSSED. WHITE HOUSE ORDERS FORBID AMERICAN FORCES TO GO PAST THAT LINE.

LUCAS SAID IT WAS U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS WHO URGED THE YALTA AGREEMENT, WHICH TAFT HAD ATTACKED. THE ILLINOIS LAWMAKER SAID THE MILITARY WANTED RUSSIA TO ENTER THE PACIFIC WAR SO THAT SOME 100,000 AMERICAN LIVES MIGHT BE SAVED.

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) URGED THAT UNITED STATES MILITARY ACTION IN KOREA BE EXTENDED TO THE BOMBING OF THE COMMUNIST AREA NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THIS WAS IN SHARP CONTRAST TO STATEMENTS OF OTHER SENATORS THAT CARE SHOULD BE TAKEN TO CONFINE OPERATIONS TO THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE COUNTRY.

KNOWLAND TOLD THE SENATE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TAKING "POLICE ACTION AGAINST A LAW VIOLATOR" IN BEHALF OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND SAID "IT SEEMS ABSURD TO ME THAT ALL AIR BOMBARDMENT SHOULD BE IN THE TERRITORY OF THE VICTIM OF THE AGGRESSOR."

HY720PED

A148WX

BULLETINSEOUL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED TODAY THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF SEOUL HAS FALLEN.

~~ES1110AED~~

~~A149WX~~

~~BULLETIN MATTER~~

~~WASHINGTON--1ST ADD SEOUL X X X HAS FALLEN~~.

AN ARMY REPORT HERE ALSO STATED THAT NEARBY KIMPO AIRPORT IS IN NORTH KOREAN HANDS, AND THAT INCHON SEAPORT IS PROBABLY UNTENABLE.

BUT THE REPORT ADDED THAT DESPITE LOSS OF THESE THREE KEY POINTS, MORALE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES REMAINS HIGH.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THERE HAD BEEN "NO SABOTAGE, NO SUBERSIVE ACTION AND NO GUERRILLA WARFARE" AGAINST SOUTH KOREAN FORCES

A150WX

THE NORTH KOREAN INVADERS APPARENTLY HAVE MORE AND HEAVIER TANKS THAN WAS ORIGINALLY REPORTED, THE ARMY SAID.

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID SEOUL APPARENTLY WAS CAPTURED BY TWO NORTH KOREAN THRUSTS SPEARHEADED BY ABOUT 100 TANKS. LATE REPORTS IDENTIFIED SOME OF THESE TANKS AS RUSSIAN MANUFACTURED T-34'S--IDENTIFIED AS 35-TON TANKS MOUNTING 76 MM OR 88 MM GUNS.

OTHER NORTH KOREAN ARMOR HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS RUSSIAN-BUILT T-70'S--12 TON TANKS MOUNTING LIGHTER GUNS.

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THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT U.S.FIGHTERS OPERATING FROM JAPANESE BASES HAD DESTROYED EIGHT NORTH KOREAN PLANES, AND THAT ANOTHER WAS KNOCKED DOWN BY A SOUTH KOREAN MUSTANG PILOT.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT, MADE SHORTLY AFTER 10A.M.(EST), SAID ALSO THERE HAD BEEN NO U.S.LOSSES THROUGHOUT LAST MIDNIGHT, KOREAN TIME..

(PRESUMABLY THE AIR FORCE REFERRED TO COMBAT LOSSES. TOKYO DISPATCHES MENTIONED LOSS OF TWO U.S.PLANES THROUGH CRASHES.)

THE AIR FORCE SAID B26 ATTACK BOMBERS YESTERDAY PATROLED AS FAR NORTH AS THE 38TH PARALLEL, BUT THAT NO BOMBS WERE DROPPED BECAUSE OF POOR VISIBILITY AND TROUBLE IDENTIFYING TARGETS.

ARMY REPORTS FROM TOKYO AND KOREA GAVE NO INDICATION OF REINFORCEMENTS MOVING SOUTHWARD FROM NORTH KOREA. ALL REPORTS, HOWEVER, NOTED THAT LOW CLOUD CEILINGS INTERFERED WITH ACCURATE AIR RECONNAISSANCE.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE NORTH KOREAN FORCES STILL WERE APPARENTLY CONTAINED IN THE AREA IMMEDIATELY NORTH OF THE HAN RIVER, WHICH RUNS THROUGH SEOUL. THIS RIVER WOULD NOT PROVE "TOO DIFFICULT A BARRIER" EAST OF SEOUL, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

BRIG.GEN.JOHN H.CHURCH IS IN SOUTH KOREA AS HEAD OF THE U.S.MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP. THE ARMY SAID HE HAD NO COMMAND FUNCTIONS, BUT THAT HE WAS OPERATING UNDER GENERAL MACARTHUR WHO HAS GENERAL AUTHORIZATION TO HANDLE AMERICAN ASSISTANCE.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID, MEANWHILE, THAT A U.S.NAVAL TASK FORCE HAD SIGHTED NO RUSSIAN SHIPS OF ANY DESCRIPTION, AND MADE NO CONTACT WITH ANY NORTH KOREAN SEABORNE FORCE.

FR1220PED

30.24- 12255

A157WX

WASHINGTON,JUNE 28-(AP)-THESE ARE COMPARATIVE STATISTICS ON THE TWO FIGHTER PLANES WHICH REPORTS INDICATE ARE MATCHED IN THE BATTLE OF SOUTH KOREA:

	F80 SHOOTING STAR	YAK IX-U
GROSS WEIGHT	9,600 POUNDS	7,500 POUNDS
WINGSPAN	39 FEET	32 FT.10 IN.
LENGTH	34 FT.6 IN.	27 FT.10 IN.
TOP SPEED	600 MPH	440 MPH
MAXIMUM RANGE	1,200 MILES	850 MILES
MAXIMUM CEILING	45,000 FEET	36,000 FT.
ARMAMENT	SIX .50 CAL GUNS PLUS TWO 1,000-BOMBS OR 10 ROCKETS	20 MM.NOSE GUN(4/5" PLUS TWO 12.7MM (60 CAL GUNS OR 37 MM(1 1/2") NOSE GUN AND ONE 12.7 MM GUN
ENGINES	TURBOJET J-33 WITH 4,600 POUNDS THRUST	LIQUID-COOLED PISTON ENGINE WITH 1,310 HORSEPOWER.

FR1147AED

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A168WX

(250) ACHESON-KOREAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THIS IS A TIME FOR VERY STEADY AND VERY SOBER THOUGHT AND ACTION BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

HE MADE THAT REPLY WHEN ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER "WE ARE MOVING FROM A COLD TO A HOT WAR."

MOST OF THE OTHER QUESTIONS PUT TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE, HAD REFERENCE ALSO TO THE DECISION TO SEND SEA AND AIR SUPPORT TO THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES RESISTING A COMMUNIST INVASION.

ACHESON CALLED THE INVASION A CYNICAL, BRUTAL ATTACK BY ARMED FORCE AGAINST AN UNOFFENDING PEOPLE AND VOLUNTEERED SOME COMMENT BUT HIS REPLIES TO QUESTIONS WERE GIVEN WITH OBVIOUS CAUTION.

HE SAID:

THIS GOVERNMENT IS DEEPLY GRATIFIED THAT REACTION FROM THE FREE WORLD HAS BEEN ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY FAVORABLE TO THE AMERICAN POLICY OF SUPPORTING THE UN WITH FORCE.

THERE HAS BEEN NO RESPONSE FROM MOSCOW TO YESTERDAY'S AMERICAN REQUEST THAT RUSSIA USE ITS INFLUENCE WITH THE NORTH KOREA REGIME TO RESTORE PEACE IN KOREA.

REPORTERS COULD DRAW THEIR OWN CONCLUSIONS AS TO WHAT WOULD BE THE NEXT DEVELOPMENTS.

THE STATUS OF FORMOSA IS A MATTER FOR FUTURE DETERMINATION. HE SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS MAKING IT CLEAR THAT THIS GOVERNMENT IS NOT DECIDING ON FORMOSA AT THIS TIME.

SEVERAL TIMES, ACHESON DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REACTION OF RUSSIA. HE SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO GET INTO ANY SPECULATION ON RUSSIA, THAT WE ARE DEALING WITH ATTACKS ON KOREA AND THE POSSIBILITY OF ATTACKS ON OTHER AREAS, AND HE DID NOT WISH IN ANY WAY TO DISCUSS THE SOVIET UNION IN CONNECTION WITH THIS ACTION.

ACHESON SAID HE HAD LOOKED OVER THE EDITORIAL IN THE MOSCOW OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER PRAVDA WHICH WAS RUSSIA'S FIRST REACTION TO THE WHITE HOUSE PRONOUNCEMENT ON KOREA.

THE ONLY THING THAT STOOD OUT, HE SAID, WAS THE ALLEGATION THAT THE ACTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL IN TRYING TO RESTORE PEACE WAS ILLEGAL.

HE SAID IT HAD BEEN POINTED OUT MANY TIMES THAT THIS CONTENTION WAS WHOLY UNWARRENTED; THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL COULD NOT BE CONTINUALLY AND WHOLY FRUSTRATED BY THE WILLFUL ABSENCE OF SOME OF ITS MEMBERS.

RUSSIA HAS BOYCOTTED THE COUNCIL SESSIONS AND CALLED THEM ILLEGAL.

ES1228PED

A48WX

BY ERNEST B.VACCARO (650)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 28-(AP)-THE "INSIDE STORY" BEHIND PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S HISTORIC DECISION IN THE KOREAN WAR CRISIS CAME OUT TODAY, WITH OFFICIALS EMPHASIZING THESE POINTS:

1. IN A SOLEMN TALK WITH HIS TOP DIPLOMATIC-DEFENSE LEADERS SUNDAY, THE PRESIDENT INSISTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD TO "DRAW THE LINE" AGAINST COMMUNISM SOMEWHERE.

2. THE PRESIDENT SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD "LOSE FACE" WITH DEMOCRATIC NATIONS EVERYWHERE IF IT FAILED TO STAND BEHIND THE LITTLE SOUTH KOREA REPUBLIC IT SPONSORED.

AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON RECALLED EVENTS TODAY, THE DECISIONS IN EVERY CASE WERE ACTUALLY MADE AND LAID DOWN BY MR.TRUMAN HIMSELF.

OTHER OFFICIALS SAID THE PRESIDENT MADE A DECISION TO MOVE AGAINST COMMUNIST FORCES IN THE FAR EAST BEFORE HE ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON SUNDAY FROM AN INTERRUPTED WEEKEND IN MISSOURI.

ON THIS, THERE IS AGREEMENT, BOTH FROM MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF AND THOSE WHO SAT IN ON THE FATEFUL BLAIR HOUSE SESSIONS SUNDAY AND MONDAY NIGHTS.

MR.TRUMAN'S INSISTENCE ON FORCEFUL ACTION--EVEN AT THE CALCULATED RISK OF WAR--WAS SUCH A WELL-GUARDED SECRET THAT EVEN SOME OF HIS CLOSEST ASSOCIATES WERE IN THE DARK.

ALL OVER WASHINGTON AS LATE AS MONDAY NIGHT, BEFORE THE FINAL BLAIR HOUSE MEETING, MEN USUALLY IN THE KNOW WERE TELLING NEWSMEN PRIVATELY THAT FROM A STRATEGIC STANDPOINT, KOREA WASN'T WORTH THE GAMBLE--AND THAT IT HAD TO BE WRITTEN OFF FOR THAT REASON.

MR.TRUMAN HIMSELF GAVE NO INKLING THAT HE INTENDED TO MOVE UNTIL AFTER HIS RETURN TO WASHINGTON.

IT IS POSSIBLE HE MADE THE DECISIONS THAT COULD CHANGE WORLD HISTORY AND THE DESTINY OF MILLIONS WHILE FLYING HIGH ABOVE THE EARTH.

CERTAINLY HE DID NOT APPEAR TO HAVE MADE UP HIS MIND JUST BEFORE HE STEPPED ABOARD HIS PLANE, THE "INDEPENDENCE," AT KANSAS CITY FOR THE RACE BACK TO THE NATION'S CAPITAL.

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A49WX

HE WOULDN'T TALK THEN, UNTIL HE GOT "ALL THE FACTS," EXCEPT TO SAY THAT THE SITUATION COULD BE "DANGEROUS" AND THAT THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREANS DID NOT DECLARE WAR. HE WAS SURE OF THAT.

BUT ONE OF HIS FIRST REMARKS AT BLAIR HOUSE SUNDAY NIGHT WAS THAT THE COMMUNIST TACTICS IN THE FAR EAST COULD NO LONGER BE

BUT ONE OF HIS FIRST RI T BLAIR HOUSE SUNDAY NIGHT WAS THAT THE COMMUNIST TACTICS IN T EAST COULD NO LONGER BE IGNORED.

THEN, HAVING DETERMINED UPO. "VIGOROUS ACTION," THE PRESIDENT SOUGHT BOTH MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC RECOMMENDATIONS ON HOW TO PROCEED.

HE WAS GIVEN INTELLIGENCE REPORTS. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON, JUST BACK FROM TOKYO SATURDAY FROM CONFERENCES WITH GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, BROUGHT ALONG A MEMORANDUM FROM THE GENERAL URGING A MISSION TO FORMOSA.

THE GENERAL TALKED WITH JOHNSON ABOUT HIS BELIEF THAT FORMOSA SHOULD BE PROTECTED BY U. S. FORCES EVEN BEFORE THE NORTH KOREAN SURPRISE INVASION OF THE SOUTH.

AS ONE MEMBER OF THE BLAIR HOUSE CONFERENCE PUT IT, THE GENERAL MUST HAVE BEEN "HIGHLY PLEASED" BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT TUESDAY GIVING HIM "SO MUCH MORE THAN HE ASKED."

THE MOVEMENT OF THE SEVENTH FLEET TO THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA, MOST AUTHORITIES SEEM TO AGREE, WILL PROTECT THE PHILIPPINES FROM BOMBING BY PLANES AVAILABLE TO THE COMMUNISTS IN CHINA AND KOREA.

IN HIS HUDDLE WITH TOP LEADERS SUNDAY, THE PRESIDENT TALKED, AS ONE MAN REPORTED IT, THE WAY HE TALKED WHEN HE FIRST DECIDED TO LAUNCH THE GREEK-TURKISH AID PROGRAM IN WHAT WAS THEN CONSIDERED A DEPARTURE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FOR THIS COUNTRY. HE WANTED TO MOVE, HE SAID, WITH UNITED NATIONS SUPPORT.

WHATEVER PREVIOUS POLICIES HAD BEEN IN THE FAR EAST, HE REPORTEDLY SAID, EVENTS MADE NECESSARY AN IMMEDIATE RECONSIDERATION.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, INFORMANTS SAID, AGREED THAT THIS WAS SO. THERE WAS AGREEMENT, FROM THE PRESIDENT ALL THE WAY DOWN, THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD USE FORCE AND STAY WITHIN THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED SUNDAY AFTERNOON BY THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL ASKING MEMBER NATIONS TO "RENDER EVERY ASSISTANCE" IN ENFORCING ITS ORDER TO TERMINATE FIRING IN KOREA.

THE DECISIONS ON MAJOR DETAILS WERE MADE AT THE SECOND MEETING MONDAY NIGHT. NO WORD WAS SENT TO THE PRESS OF THE SESSION. THE SEVENTH FLEET WAS DIRECTED TO PROCEED TOWARD FORMOSA.

BY THAT TIME, THE KOREAN MILITARY SITUATION HAD TAKEN A BAD TURN. IT WAS APPARENT THAT NORTH KOREA WOULD IGNORE THE CEASE FIRE ORDER. THERE WAS VIRTUAL AGREEMENT ON EVERYTHING.

ORDERS WENT OUT TO MACARTHUR MONDAY NIGHT, FAR IN ADVANCE OF THE PRESIDENT'S PUBLIC STATEMENT, TO SEND PLANES TO BOMB THE COMMUNIST INVASION TROOPS IN SOUTH KOREA.

THE MEETING BROKE UP AFTER ABOUT TWO HOURS. ONE CONFEREE CALLED IT THE "FINEST SPIRIT OF HARMONY I HAVE EVER KNOWN."

EVERY ONE KNEW, HE SAID, THAT THE COUNTRY WAS TAKING A "CALCULATED RISK" BUT EVERYONE "FELT RELIEVED THAT THE DECISION WAS MADE AND THAT UNCLE SAM COULD HOLD UP HIS HEAD PROUDLY."

HY740PED

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B147WX Q (TEXT)

-17-BUREAUS:

A PRESIDENTIAL TEXT WILL FOLLOW ON THIS CIRCUIT IMMEDIATELY. BUREAUS NEEDING PLEASE ARRANGE EXTRA COPIES.

-DASH-

W (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY JUNE 28)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE TEXT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ADDRESS TO THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD TODAY: (ABOUT 2200)

IT IS A PLEASURE TO MEET WITH A GROUP WHICH PLAYS SO VITAL A PART IN UPHOLDING THE AMERICAN TRADITION OF A FREE AND RESPONSIBLE PRESS. THE MEN AND WOMEN WHOM YOU REPRESENT PERFORM A GREAT FUNCTION IN GATHERING AND DISSEMINATING THE NEWS OF THE WORLD. NEVER HAS THIS FUNCTION BEEN SO IMPORTANT TO THE GENERAL WELFARE AS IT IS TODAY.

WHEN THE NEWSPAPER GUILD WAS ORGANIZED SEVENTEEN YEARS AGO, ITS MAIN PURPOSE WAS TO ESTABLISH BETTER ECONOMIC STANDARDS FOR THE WORKING FORCE OF THE AMERICAN PRESS. OVER THE YEARS, THE GUILD HAS ESTABLISHED SUCH IMPROVED STANDARDS. ITS EFFORTS HAVE GREATLY BENEFITED MANY MEMBERS OF THE NEWSPAPER PROFESSION.

ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVITIES OF THE GUILD AND ALL OUR LABOR UNIONS IS THEIR WORK WITH THE FREE TRADE UNION MOVEMENT IN OTHER COUNTRIES. THE AF OF T, THE CIO, THE RAILWAY BROTHERHOODS, AND ALL OUR MAJOR UNIONS HAVE EXTENDED THE HAND OF FELLOWSHIP AND FRIENDLY ASSISTANCE TO THE FREE TRADE UNIONS OF THE WORLD.

NOTHING IS MORE VITAL TO THE CAUSE OF FREE INSTITUTIONS EVERYWHERE THAN THIS WORK OF OUR LABOR UNIONS. IN MANY COUNTRIES, WORKING MEN AND WOMEN HAVE BEEN THE OBJECT OF INTENSIVE PROPAGANDA AND INFILTRATION BY THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT. OUR FREE TRADE UNIONS BETTER THAN ANYONE ELSE CAN EFFECTIVELY DEMONSTRATE TO THESE PEOPLE THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT INTERESTED IN THEIR WELFARE, BUT ONLY IN USING THEM TO FURTHER THE IMPERIALISTIC DESIGNS OF AN AGGRESSIVE FOREIGN POWER.

OUR UNIONS CAN BEST SHOW THE WORKERS OF OTHER LANDS THAT THE DEMOCRATIC WAY, NOT THE COMMUNIST WAY, IS THE ROAD TO REAL ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENT. OUT OF OUR OWN EXPERIENCE WE KNOW WHAT CAN BE DONE TO IMPROVE THE ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF WORKING PEOPLE.

IT IS HARD FOR US TO REALIZE JUST HOW BAD ECONOMIC CONDITIONS ARE FOR MANY PEOPLES OF THE WORLD. FAMINE, DISEASE, AND POVERTY ARE THE SCOURGE OF VAST AREAS OF THE GLOBE. HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN ASIA, FOR EXAMPLE, HAVE A LIFE EXPECTANCY OF THIRTY YEARS OR LESS. MANY OF THESE PEOPLE LIVE ON INADEQUATE DIETS, UNABLE TO PERFORM THE TASKS NECESSARY TO EARN THEIR DAILY BREAD. ANIMAL PLAGUES AND PLANT PESTS CARRY AWAY THEIR CROPS AND THEIR LIVESTOCK. MISUSE OF NATURAL RESOURCES EXPOSES THEIR LAND TO FLOOD OR DROUGHT.

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B148WX

CONDITIONS SUCH AS THESE ARE THE SEED-BED OF POLITICAL UNREST AND INSTABILITY. THEY ARE A THREAT TO THE SECURITY AND GROWTH OF FREE INSTITUTIONS EVERYWHERE. IT IS IN AREAS WHERE THESE CONDITIONS EXIST THAT COMMUNISM MAKES ITS GREATEST INROADS. THE PEOPLE OF THESE AREAS ARE EAGERLY SEEKING BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS. THE COMMUNISTS ARE ATTEMPTING TO TURN THE HONEST DISSATISFACTION OF THESE PEOPLE WITH THEIR PRESENT CONDITIONS INTO SUPPORT FOR OMMUNIST EFFORTS TO DOMINATE THEIR NATIONS.

IN ADDITION TO THESE ATTEMPTS AT PERSUASION, THE COMMUNISTS IN THESE COUNTRIES USE THE WEAPON OF FEAR. THEY CONSTANTLY THREATEN INTERNAL VIOLENCE AND ARMED AGGRESSION.

THE RECENT UNPROVOKED INVASION OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA BY COMMUNIST ARMIES IS AN EXAMPLE OF THE DANGER TO WHICH THE UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS PARTICULARLY ARE EXPOSED.

IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT WE DO EVERYTHING WE CAN TO PREVENT SUCH AGGRESSION AND TO ENFORCE THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER. WE MUST AND WE SHALL GIVE EVERY POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE TO PEOPLE WHO ARE DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN THEIR INDEPENDENCE. WE MUST COUNTERACT THE COMMUNIST WEAPON OF FEAR.

BUT WE MUST NOT BE MISLED INTO THINKING THAT OUR ONLY TASK IS TO CREATE DEFENSES AGAINST AGGRESSION. OUR WHOLE PURPOSE IN CREATING A STRONG DEFENSE IS TO PERMIT US TO CARRY ON THE GREAT CONSTRUCTIVE TASKS OF PEACE. BEHIND THE SHIELD OF A STRONG DEFENSE, WE MUST CONTINUE TO WORK TO BRING ABOUT BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS IN THE FREE NATIONS.

30.24- 12257

PARTICULARLY IN THE UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD, WE MUST WORK COOPERATIVELY WITH LOCAL GOVERNMENTS WHICH ARE SEEKING TO IMPROVEWP VP TH

WORK COOPERATIVELY WITH LOCAL GOVERNMENTS WHICH ARE SEEKING TO IMPROVE THE WELFARE OF THEIR PEOPLE. WE MUST HELP THEM TO HELP THEMSELVES. WE MUST SID THEM TO MAKE PROGRESS IN AGRICULTURE, IN INDUSTRY, IN HEALTH AND IN THE EDUCATION OF THEIR CHILDREN. SUCH PROGRESS WILL INCREASE THEIR STRENGTH AND THEIR INDEPENDENCE.

THE GROWING STRENGTH OF THESE COUNTRIES IS IMPORTANT TO THE DEFENSE OF ALL FREE NATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. IT IS IMPORTANT TO THE ECONOMIC PROGRESS OF THE FREE WORLD. AND THESE THINGS ARE GOOD FOR US AS WELL AS GOOD FOR THEM.

FOR THESE REASONS, I RECOMMENDED IN MY INAUGURAL ADDRESS THE PROGRAM THAT HAS BECOME KNOWN AS "POINT FOUR." THE CONGRESS HAS RECENTLY AUTHORIZED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS UNDER THIS PROGRAM. THIS NEW LAW MARKS CONGRESSIONAL INDORSEMENT OF A PRACTICAL AND SENSIBLE COURSE OF ACTION THAT CAN HAVE TREMENDOUS BENEFITS FOR THE FUTURE OF THE WORLD.

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B149WX

IT IS POSSIBLE TO MAKE TREMENDOUS IMPROVEMENTS IN UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS BY VERY SIMPLE AND INEXPENSIVE MEANS. SIMPLE MEASURES, SUCH AS THE IMPROVEMENT OF SEED AND ANIMAL STOCKS, THE CONTROL OF INSECTS, THE DISSEMINATION OF HEALTH INFORMATION, CAN MAKE GREAT CHANGES ALMOST OVERNIGHT. THIS DOES NOT REQUIRE VAST EXPENDITURES. IT REQUIRES ONLY EXPERT ASSISTANCE OFFERED TO THE PEOPLE ON A GENUINELY COOPERATIVE BASIS. WE HAVE ALREADY SEEN, ON A RELATIVELY SMALL SCALE, WHAT CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED.

I AM GOING TO GIVE YOU A FACTUAL -- A REPORTER'S -- ACCOUNT OF A FEW TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROJECTS WHICH HAVE RAISED LIVING STANDARDS IN THE COUNTRIES WHERE THEY WERE CARRIED OUT. THESE ARE A PREVIEW OF WHAT A FULL-SCALE POINT FOUR PROGRAM CAN MEAN IN THE FUTURE.

IN NORTHERN INDIA, THERE IS A VERY RICH FARMING AREA KNOWN AS THE TERAI DISTRICT. IN RECENT YEARS, THE MALARIA MOSQUITO FORCED PEOPLE TO LEAVE THIS LAND. ONE HUNDRED AND FOUR VILLAGES WERE ABANDONED. EVEN IN THE FACE OF INDIA'S TRAGIC FOOD SHORTAGE, NO CROPS WERE PLANTED IN THIS RICH SOIL.

INDIA CALLED ON THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION FOR HELP, AND THAT ORGANIZATION SENT A MALARIA CONTROL TEAM WHICH ARRIVED IN NORTHERN INDIA IN APRIL, 1949. IN THE FACE OF GREAT DIFFICULTIES, THIS INTERNATIONAL GROUP SPRAYED THE AREA WITH DDT.

TODAY, A YEAR LATER, NO INFECTED MOSQUITO IS TO BE FOUND IN ANY VILLAGE IN THE TERAI DISTRICT. LOCAL WORKERS HAVE BEEN TRAINED TO CONTINUE THE SPRAYING. FAMILIES WHO WERE REFUGEES FROM MALARIA ONLY ONE YEAR AGO ARE BACK IN THEIR HOMES, AND THEIR FIELDS ARE GREEN AGAIN.

THIS DEMONSTRATES HOW A SIMPLE PROGRAM CAN MAKE TREMENDOUS IMPROVEMENTS IN A SHORT TIME.

LET ME GIVE YOU ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF WHAT POINT FOUR CAN MEAN; THIS ONE IN IRAN. THIS STORY CONCERNS NOT AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION, BUT ONE OF OUR AMERICAN VOLUNTARY GROUPS, THE NEAR EAST FOUNDATION.

B150WX

FOUR YEARS AGO, THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAN ASKED THE FOUNDATION TO SET UP A DEMONSTRATION PROJECT IN A GROUP OF 35 VILLAGES NOT FAR FROM THE CAPITAL AT TEHRAN. THE FOUNDATION BROUGHT VILLAGE LEADERS TO A SERIES OF TRAINING COURSES. IT WON THEIR CONFIDENCE, AND THROUGH THESE LEADERS IT BEGAN TO CARRY OUT AGRICULTURAL AND HEALTH IMPROVEMENTS. THE FOUNDATION MET A WATER SHORTAGE BY DRILLING DEEP WELLS. IT OVERCAME WATER-BORNE DISEASES WITH AN INEXPENSIVE WATER FILTER. IT SPRAYED HOMES WITH DDT. IT SPRAYED CROPS WITH INSECTICIDES. IT HELPED TO ORGANIZE SCHOOLS IN EACH OF THE THIRTY-FIVE VILLAGES.

TODAY, ONLY FOUR YEARS LATER, THE VILLAGE PEOPLE ARE AT WORK IN NEW CARPENTRY SHOPS, VEGETABLE GARDENS, AND ORCHARDS. AND, MOST STARTLING OF ALL, THE YIELD OF GRAIN IN THIS AREA HAS TRIPLED.

THE EFFECTS OF THE NEAR EAST FOUNDATION'S WORK ARE SPREADING THROUGHOUT IRAN. THIS STORY WILL BE MATCHED MANY TIMES OVER, UNDER THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM.

MY NEXT ILLUSTRATION IS IN THE REPUBLIC OF LIBERIA ON THE WEST COAST OF AFRICA. HERE A UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ECONOMIC MISSION HAS BEEN WORKING SINCE 1944 -- HEADED, INCIDENTALLY, BY A FORMER AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION AGENT FROM MISSOURI. THIS MISSION IN LIBERIA HAS LAID OUT ROADS, AND MAPPED THE TIMBER SUPPLY, AND HELPED TO OPEN UP AN IRON DEPOSIT. AGRICULTURAL TECHNICIANS HAVE HELPED TO EXPAND RICE PRODUCTION FOR THE LOCAL MARKET, AND THE PRODUCTION OF PALM OIL AND COCOA FOR EXPORT.

THE EFFECT OF THESE STEPS HAS BEEN REMARKABLE. IN ONE VILLAGE NEAR MONROVIA, THE CASH INCOME OF THE PEOPLE, DERIVED FROM SELLING RICE, COCOA, AND PALM OIL, HAS INCREASED FROM FIVE DOLLARS PER PERSON A YEAR TO THIRTY-FIVE DOLLARS, SINCE THE ARRIVAL OF OUR ECONOMIC MISSION.

OUR MISSION -- WHICH HAS ONLY FIVE AMERICANS IN IT -- HAS WORKED IN CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE LIBERIAN GOVERNMENT. THAT GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS BUILT THREE NEW AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATIONS. THIS IS REMARKABLE PROGRESS BUT IT IS ONLY THE BEGINNING OF THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT WHICH LIBERIA NEEDS TO BECOME A PROSPEROUS MEMBER OF THE FAMILY OF NATIONS.

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B151WX

THESE ACHIEVEMENTS I HAVE CITED ARE SAMPLES OF THE KIND OF WORK THAT NEEDS SO BADLY TO BE DONE IN UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS ALL OVER THE WORLD.

UNDER THE EXPANDED POINT FOUR PROGRAM, WE CAN GREATLY ENLARGE THE SCOPE OF THESE ACTIVITIES. THERE ARE TREMENDOUS OPPORTUNITIES TO IMPROVE LIVING STANDARDS FOR WIDE AREAS OF THE GLOBE. IT MAY PROVE ALTOGETHER POSSIBLE, FOR EXAMPLE, THROUGH THE ACTIVITIES OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION, TO WIPE OUT THE SCOURGE OF RINDERPEST,

THE FATAL ANIMAL DISEASE THAT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR MUCH OF THE RURAL POVERTY OF THE FAR EAST. THE DEVELOPMENT OF HYBRID RICE SEED, WHICH THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION IS NOW WORKING ON, COULD CONCEIVABLY INCREASE RICE PRODUCTION BY TEN PER CENT, AND IMPROVE THE HEALTH AND LIVING CONDITIONS IN THE ORIENT IMMEASURABLY. AS AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT HYBRID SEED CAN DO, OUR CORN HYBRIDS, WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN USED IN ITALY, HAVE INCREASED CORN PRODUCTION BY OVER TWENTY-FIVE PER CENT.

ASIDE FROM THESE BASIC IMPROVEMENTS IN AGRICULTURE AND HEALTH, IT IS EQUALLY IMPORTANT, IN MANY AREAS, TO BUILD MODERN COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS, AND TO ESTABLISH LOCAL INDUSTRIES. WITHOUT THESE, THE UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS CANNOT PUT THEIR NATURAL RESOURCES TO USE FOR THEIR OWN BENEFIT AND IN PROFITABLE TRADE WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD. BUILDING ROADS, AND RAILROADS, AND FACTORIES WILL REQUIRE CONSIDERABLE AMOUNTS OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE CAPITAL. TO AID THE FLOW OF AMERICAN CAPITAL ABROAD, I HAVE RECOMMENDED THAT THE CONGRESS PROVIDE FOR LIMITED GUARANTEES TO ENCOURAGE GREATER INVESTMENTS OVERSEAS. I AM HOPEFUL THAT THIS LEGISLATION WILL BE ENACTED SOON.

POINT FOUR IS NOT NOW -- AND SHOULD NOT BECOME --A MATTER FOR PARTISAN DIFFERENCES OF OPINION. HOWEVER, SOME CRITICS HAVE ATTEMPTED TO RIDICULE POINT FOUR AS A "DO-GOOD" MEASURE; OTHERS HAVE SAID IT IS A WASTE OF MONEY. THIS IS THE MOST FOOLISH KIND OF SHORT-SIGHTEDNESS. IF WE FAIL TO CARRY OUT A VIGOROUS POINT FOUR PROGRAM WE RUN THE RISK OF LOSING TO COMMUNISM, BY DEFAULT, HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE WHO NOW LOOK TO US FOR HELP IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST HUNGER AND DESPAIR.

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B152WX

POINT FOUR IS AN INVESTMENT IN A PEACEFUL AND PROSPEROUS WORLD. IT IS A PROGRAM WHICH WILL BRING INCREASING RESULTS OVER THE YEARS. IT WILL BRING ABOUT A CHAIN REACTION IN EPONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. IT WILL SERVE TO CREATE ECONOMIC HEALTH WHERE POVERTY EXISTED, AND TO EQUIP THE PEOPLE OF UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS TO CARRY FORWARD THEIR ECONOMIC GAINS AND PRESERVE THEIR INDEPENDENCE.

A MAJOR SHARE OF THIS WORLD CAMPAIGN TO IMPROVE THE LIVELIHOOD OF PEOPLES WILL BE CARRIED OUT UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, EACH MEMBER GOVERNMENT PLEDGED THAT IT WOULD PROMOTE SOLUTIONS OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, HEALTH, AND RELATED PROBLEMS.

AT ITS LAST SESSION, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO SUPPORT A TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR RAISING THE STANDARD OF LIVING IN UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS.

TWO WEEKS AGO THE UNITED NATIONS CONDUCTED A TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CONFERENCE TO MAKE PLANS AND TO RAISE FUNDS FOR THIS NEW PROGRAM. FIFTY-FOUR NATIONS ATTENDED AND FIFTY OF THEM OFFERED CONTRIBUTIONS.

BY THE END OF THE CONFERENCE, MORE THAN $20 MILLION HAD BEEN PLEDGED. THE UNITED STATES PLEDGED $12,000,000 SUBJECT, OF COURSE, TO THE APPROPRIATION OF THE NECESSARY FUNDS BY THE CONGRESS. THIS WAS THE LARGEST SINGLE CONTRIBUTION, BUT IN RELATION TO THEIR RESOURCES A NUMBER OF OTHER NATIONS CONTRIBUTED MORE.

THE OUTSTANDING CHARACTERISTIC OF THIS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CONFERENCE IS THE FACT THAT IT DEMONSTRATED CLEARLY THE COMMON DESIRE OF THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD TO WORK TOGETHER FOR HUMAN ADVANCEMENT. IN A WORLD DARK WITH APPREHENSION, THE POINT FOUR IDEA OFFERS NEW HOPE.

ALL OUR CITIZENS MUST PLAY A PART IN MAKING THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM A SUCCESS. OUR MISSIONARY GROUPS, OUR PHILANTHROPIC AND CHARITABLE AGENCIES, MUST CONTINUE THE EFFORTS THEY HAVE BEEN MAKING OVER THE YEARS FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF CONDITIONS IN FOREIGN LANDS. OUR YOUNG PEOPLE CAN FIND CAREERS IN THE PIONEERING WORK OF BRINGING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO THESE COUNTRIES. OUR UNIONS AND OUR BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS SHOULD ENLARGE THEIR FOREIGN CONTRACTS AND BRING THE BENEFITS OF THEIR EXPERIENCE TO LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. YOU NEWSPAPER MEN AND WOMEN CAN HELP POINT FOUR TO ACHIEVE ITS AIM BY TELLINL ITS

AND WOMEN CAN HELP POINT FOUR TO ACHIEVE ITS AIMS BY TELLING ITS STORY TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND TO THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD.

OUR POINT FOUR PROGRAM AND THE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARE CONSTRUCTIVE WAYS TO BUILD THE KIND OF WORLD WHERE ALL NATIONS CAN LIVE IN PEACEFUL PROSPERITY, DEDICATED TO THE PURPOSE OF CREATING BETTER LIVES FOR THEIR PEOPLE. WE SUPPORT THIS PROGRAM BECAUSE WE SEEK A PEACEFUL WORLD, AND A FREE WORLD, WHERE ALL MEN CAN LIVE AS GOOD NEIGHBORS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28)

SU/VH325PED

B27PX Q

JUN 30 1950

B27WX (LIST) (Q)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY SAYS THAT SINCE 1945 IT HAS RECOGNIZED OLD KOREAN PLACE NAMES IN USE BEFORE THE 40-YEAR PERIOD OF JAPANESE CONTROL.

THE SOCIETY LISTS THE FOLLOWING:

SOUTH KOREAN PLACE NAMES AND THEIR JAPANESE COUNTERPARTS AS FOUND ON MOST MAPS:

KOREAN	JAPANESE
SEOUL	KEIJO
KAESONG	KAIJO
INCHON	JINSEN
CHUNCHON	SHUNSEN
SUWON	SUIGEN
CHONAN	TENAN
HONGSONG	KOJO
CHANGHANG	CHOKO
ANSONG	ANJO
CHOCHIWON	CHOCHIIN
CHONGKU	SEISHU
CHUNGJU	CHUSHU
TAEJON	TAIDEN

IRI	RIRI
KUNSAN	GUNZAN
CHONJU	ZENSHU
NAMWON	NANGEN
SUNCHON	JUNTEN
YOSU	REISUI
KWANGJU	KOSHU
CHONGUP	SEIYU
MOKPO	MOPPO
YONGDONG	EIDO

B28WX

KUMCHON	KINSEN
SANGJU	SHASHU
TAEGU	TAIKYU
SAMNANGJIN	SANROSHIN
PUSAN	FUSAN
CHINHAE	CHINKAI
MASAN	MASAN
CHINJU	SHINSHU
TONGYONG	TOEI
WONJU	GENSHU
CHECHON	TEISEN
YONGWOL	NEIETSU
TODAM	TANYO
YONGJU	EISHU
ANDONG	ANTO
YONGCHON	EINSEN
KYONGJU	KEISHU
POHANG	HOKO
ULSAN	URUSAN
SAMCHOK	SANCHOKU

JUN 30 1950

CZ VX655PED

A34WX

(220) KOREAN WEATHER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-BAD WEATHER IS HAMPERING U.S. AIR SUPPORT OF THE SOUTH KOREANS AND EVEN WORSE WEATHER IS NORMALLY TO BE EXPECTED THERE AT THIS SEASON, THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE SAID TODAY.

WEATHER EXPERTS REPORT THAT THE WEATHER IN KOREA NOW IS ALTERNATELY BAD AND FAIRLY GOOD, WITH ABOUT 12 TO 18 HOURS OF EACH AT A STRETCH, A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE SAID A WEATHER FRONT OVER THE NORTHERN JAPANESE ISLANDS NORMALLY BRINGS ALMOST CONTINUOUS RAINS TO KOREA AT THIS TIME OF THE YEAR. THIS FRONT IS NOW OCCUPYING AN ABNORMAL SNAKE-LIKE POSITION, HE SAID, AND THE ALTERNATE PERIODS OF GOOD AND BAD WEATHER RESULT.

IF THE FRONT STRAIGHTENS OUT, WORSE WEATHER WILL RESULT, HE ADDED.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE WEATHER AT JAPANESE BASES FROM WHICH AMERICAN PLANES ARE OPERATING IS ALMOST BAD ENOUGH TO REQUIRE INSTRUMENT FLYING. BUT HE ADDED THAT THE WEATHER AT THOSE BASES IS EXPECTED TO IMPROVE ENOUGH EARLY THURSDAY TO PERMIT PLANES TO TAKE OFF--EVEN THOSE NOT EQUIPPED FOR ALL-WEATHER OPERATIONS.

30.24- 12259

THE WEATHER IN KOREA HAS BEEN GENERALLY BAD SINCE THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS BEGAN THEIR ATTACK. THE OPENING ASSAULT STARTED IN A DRIVING RAIN.

UP TO NOW, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID, THERE HAS BEEN NO EVIDENCE THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE FIGHTING ALONG WITH THE COMMUNIST FORCES OF NORTH KOREA.

HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE NORTHERN KOREANS ARE USING A CONGLOMERATION OF JAPANESE AND SOVIET TYPE EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING TANKS OF BOTH KINDS, WHICH MUST HAVE BEEN IN KOREAN HANDS BEFORE THE ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA BEGAN.

VH543PED

JUN 30 1950

A

B143WX (STASSEN) Q

STASSEN-KOREA (200)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-HAROLD STASSEN TODAY SAID THAT "PEACE CAN BE RESTORED QUICKLY" IF OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS JOIN WITH THIS COUNTRY IN ITS AID TO SOUTH KOREA.

"IF THEY DO NOT, WE CANNOT PREDICT WHAT GRIM CONSEQUENCES WILL DEVELOP," THE FORMER MINNESOTA GOVERNOR TOLD REPORTERS AFTER CONFERRING WITH SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) AND OTHER REPUBLICAN SENATE LEADERS ON THE KOREAN CRISIS.

STASSEN DECLARED EMPHATICALLY THAT HE DOES NOT GIVE "BLANKET APPROVAL" TO ALL ELEMENTS OF THE DECISION BY THE PRESIDENT. HE SAID THERE IS A "LINE OF DEMARCATION" IN A COMMITTMENT ACTUALLY TAKEN AND THE DECISIONS ARRIVED AT BEFORE THE COMMITMENT IS MADE, BUT ADDED:

"WHEN THE PRESIDENT, WHOEVER HE MAY BE, MAKES A COMMITMENT, THERE IS ONLY ONE THING TO DO AND THAT IS TO BACK UP THE COMMITMENT.

"I BACK UP THE COMMITMENT OF AMERICAN FORCES. WHEN THE AMERICAN FLAG IS COMMITTED, THERE IS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO BACK UP THE FLAG."

STASSEN CONFERRED WITH GUY GABRIELSON, REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, AND GOP SENATORS INCLUDING MILLIKIN OF COLORADO, LODGE OF MASSACHUSETTS, KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA AND THYE OF MINNESOTA.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE REPUBLICANS WOULD GET TOGETHER ON A GENERAL STATEMENT ON THE KOREAN SITUATION, STASSEN SAID:

"I DO NOT THINK THERE WILL BE A UNIFIED STATEMENT BY THE REPUBLICANS, BUT THERE MAY BE A CLOSER POSITION OR A DRAWING TOGETHER OF POSITION."

AB217PED

A237WX

95

KOREA-LATIN AMERICA

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE 21 AMERICAN REPUBLICS TODAY DECLARED THEIR "FIRMEST SUPPORT" FOR THE DECISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE KOREAN CRISIS.

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES ALSO AFFIRMED THE "CONTINENTAL SOLIDARITY WHICH TIES THE AMERICAN STATES."

COSTA RICAN AMBASSADOR MARIO ECHANDI PROPOSED THE RESOLUTION.

THE OAS COUNCIL IS THE CENTRAL AGENCY OF THE 21 AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

AB352PED

A25WX (ALL BUT O'TOOLE)
KOREA
WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-A DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAS SENT NO COMBAT TROOPS INTO KOREA.
THE SIGNAL CORPS MEN WHO HAVE BEEN SENT IN TO ESTABLISH A COMMUNICATIONS STATION ARE NOT CONSIDERED COMBAT TROOPS. SIGNAL CORPS MEMBERS NORMALLY CARRY ARMS FOR THEIR OWN PROTECTION, HOWEVER, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
RZ557PED

A13LA
LOS ANGELES, JUNE 28-(AP)-NOBODY IN THE KREMLIN WANTED TO TALK TO WILLIAM R.SOLONS, 83, WHEN HE TELEPHONED PREMIER STALIN TO GET THE "LOW DOWN" ON STRIFE IN KOREA.
SOLONS, WHO SAYS HE'S INTERESTED IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, GOT THROUGH TO MOSCOW YESTERDAY BUT NEITHER STALIN NOR ANDREI VISHINSKY WOULD ANSWER. HE TOLD FRIENDS HE DOUBTED STALIN HAD A HAND IN THE KOREAN CRISIS AND WANTED TO ASK THE RUSSIAN LEADER.
PJ1158PPD

JUN 30 1950

A81KX
(150)
LOS ANGELES, JUNE 28-(AP)-OILMAN EDWIN W.PAULEY TODAY SAID THAT RUSSIA'S "PLOT FOR AN AGGRESSIVE CONQUEST OF EAST ASIA WAS AS EVIDENT IN 1946 AS IT IS TODAY."
MULTI-MILLIONAIRE PAULEY SERVED FROM MAY TO SEPTEMBER, 1946, AS UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR AND PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN ON REPARATIONS IN EAST ASIA. DURING THAT TIME HE AND HIS STAFF WERE ALLOWED TO SPEND SIX DAYS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN NORTH KOREA.
IN AN INTERVIEW PAULEY HAS MADE PUBLIC WHAT FORMERLY WAS RESTRICTED DATA CONCERNING HIS WORK. SAID HE: "WE ARE RESTRICTED ON EVERY HAND IN OUR ENDEAVORS TO INSPECT INDUSTRIAL CONDITIONS, MINDFUL THAT MANCHURIA HAS BEEN DESOLATED, STRIPPED OF ITS PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY BY THE RUSSIANS WHO HAD SPENT BUT A FEW DAYS IN THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN.
"BUT WE FOUND THAT NORTH KOREA WAS NOT LOOTED FOR ANY WAR BOOTY IT MIGHT HAVE THROUGH DEVELOPMENT BY THE JAPANESE. TO THE CONTRARY PRODUCTION WAS CONTINUED.
"THERE IS NOW A SHOOTING WAR. KOREA IS THE STAGING GROUND."
KK754PCS

A112KX
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 28-(AP)-AMERICANPRESIDENT LINES ANNOUNCED TODAY THEIR FREIGHTER MARINE SNAPPER TOOK OFF 26 EVACUEES FROM THE KOREAN PORT OF INCHON AND SAILED FOR JAPAN UNDER U. S. DESTROYER ESCORT.
FJ918PCS

B46KX Q
(340)
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE NAVY TIGHTENED ITS SECURITY MEASURES ON THE WEST COAST TODAY, BECAUSE OF THE TENSE KOREAN SITUATION.
ORDERS HALTING OR DRASTICALLY RESTRICTING CASUAL OR GENERAL VISITING AT NAVAL STATIONS WERE ISSUED BY THE 11TH NAVAL DISTRICT, SAN DIEGO; 12TH NAVAL DISTRICT, SAN FRANCISCO; 13TH NAVAL DISTRICT, SEATTLE, AND 14TH NAVAL DISTRICT, PEARL HARBOR.
CIVILIAN VISITS WERE BANNED FROM PEARL HARBOR AND OTHER HAWAIIAN NAVAL AREAS EXCEPT FOR BUSINESS PURPOSES.
REAR ADM. C.H. MCMORRIS, 14TH NAVAL DISTRICT COMMANDANT, SAID THE ORDER INCLUDED SHIPS ARRIVING AND DEPARTING FROM PEARL HARBOR AND ALL OTHER NAVAL ACTIVITIES.
"PRECAUTIONARY SECURITY MEASURE" WAS ISSUED BY REAR ADMIRAL B.J. RODGERS OF THE 12TH DISTRICT, AT SAN FRANCISCO.
AT SEATTLE, WHERE A SIMILAR ORDER WAS ISSUED, A STATEMENT SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN IN VIEW OF THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.
REAR ADMIRAL WILDER D. BAKER, COMMANDANT OF THE 11TH NAVAL DISTRICT, SAN DIEGO, ANNOUNCED "DRASTIC REDUCTION OF GENERAL VISITING TO ALL NAVAL INSTALLATIONS AND VESSELS AND INVOKING OF NORMAL EMERGENCY SECURITY METHODS."
THE ACTION FOLLOWED A PACIFIC FLEET ORDER CURTAILING NAVY PARTICIPATION IN FOURTH OF JULY CELEBRATIONS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID VISITS TO SHIPS WILL BE ALLOWED ONLY WHERE THE SHIPS ARE BERTHED AT COMMERCIAL OR MUNICIPAL PIERS.
THE PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER AT PEARL HARBOR CANCELLED SCHEDULED FOURTH OF JULY VISITS BY SEVERAL NAVY SHIPS TO WEST COAST PORTS.
ARMY SPOKESMEN IN SAN FRANCISCO SAID NO NEW SECURITY MEASURES HAD BEEN ORDERED FOR THE SIXTH ARMY AREA AND "EVERYTHING IS JUST AS IT WAS TWO WEEKS AGO."
NORTH OF SAN FRANCISCO, THE FAIRFIELD-SUISUN AIR FORCE BASE, HOME OF THE GIANT B-36 BOMBERS OF THE NINTH BOMBARDMENT WING, ANNOUNCED "EXTENSIVELY TIGHTENED" SECURITY MEASURES. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY AUTHORIZED COMMANDERS TO BAR VISITORS FROM MILITARY BASES.

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B47KX
THE WESTERN AIR DEFENSE, HEADQUARTERED AT HAMILTON FIELD, WAS MAINTAINING ITS AROUND-THE-CLOCK RADAR AND FIGHTER PLANE OBSERVATIONS OF CENTRAL CALIFORNIA.
TIGHTENING UP ALL SECURITY MEASURES WAS INVOKED BY 8TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS AT FORT WORTH, TEX., ON CARSWELL AIR FORCE BASE AND OTHER BASES UNDER ITS COMMAND.
MAJ.GEN.ARCHIE J.OLD JR., COMMANDING GENERAL, SAID THE ACTION WAS DIRECTED BY HIGHER HEADQUARTERS.
ENTRANCE WILL BE LIMITED TO PERSONS NEEDED TO CARRY ON NORMAL BUSINESS. NO PERSONNEL ON LEAVE WILL BE CALLED NOR WILL PRESENT LEAVE REQUESTS BE CANCELLED, HE ADDED.

AT SAN DIEGO, FLEET HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED CANCELLATION OF A FRIDAY CRUISE BY THE CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA FOR DELEGATES TO A CONVENTION OF THE INSTITUTE OF NAVIGATION.
THE CARRIER, ASSIGNED TO A NEW TASK FORCE, WAS EXPECTED AT SAN DIEGO TOMORROW TO PREPARE FOR SAILING OF THE TASK FORCE TO HONOLULU.
AT THE SAME TIME IT WAS DISCLOSED THE CRUISERS HELENA AND TOLEDO WILL GO TO HONOLULU, PRESUMABLY AS PART OF THE SAME TASK FORCE. NO SAILING DATES WERE ANNOUNCED.
CO944PCS

A1
A200ST
ST OT
ST.LOUIS,JUNE 28--(AP)-IN THE THREE HOURS FOLLOWING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT OF POLICY IN THE KOREAN CRISIS YESTERDAY, 12 YOUNG MEN APPLIED FOR ENLISTMENT IN THE MARINES HERE.
"THAT'S MORE THAN WE USUALLY HAVE IN A WEEK," SAID MAJ.FRASER WEST, THE RECRUITING OFFICER.
LF1249PCD NM

A44CO-
KOREA (100)
CLEVELAND, JUNE 28-(AP)-PHILIP MURRAY, PRESIDENT OF THE CIO, PROMISED "FULL AND WHOLEHEARTED" SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S COURSE OF ACTION IN THE KOREAN WAR IN A TELEGRAM READ TO THE CIO COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS CONVENTION HERE TODAY.
ARTHUR GOLDBERG, CIO GENERAL COUNSEL, READ TO 500 DELEGATES OF THE 300,000-MEMBER UNION THE MESSAGE FROM MURRAY WHO IS HOSPITALIZED IN PITTSBURGH. IT PRAISED THE PRESIDENT FOR A "COURAGEOUS AND FORTHRIGHT" STAND IN THE FAR EAST.
THE MURRAY TELEGRAM, WHICH WAS DISPATCHED TO THE PRESIDENT, SAID IN PART:
"WE HAVE LEARNED FROM OTHER AGGRESSIONS DURING THE PAST 15 YEARS THAT IF WE HAD PERMITTED THIS TO CONTINUE UNCHECKED, IT WOULD ONLY LEAD TO FURTHER WARS.
"PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS DONE EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO AID THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE IN SOUTH KOREA AND MERITS THE SUPPORT OF EVERY CIO MEMBER IN THIS COUNTRY.
PM608PES NM

JUN 30 1950

B51NR QL
WITH KOREA
JERSEY CITY,N.J.,JUNE 28-(AP)-AN AMATEUR SHORT WAVE RADIO FAN SAID TONIGHT HE MONITORED AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST FROM RADIO TASS IN MOSCOW, GIVING DETAILS OF THE FALL OF SEOUL TO THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA FORCES.
ANDREW BLAGDEN SAID THE SOVIET BROADCAST CAME OVER AT 6 P.M. (EST), TELLING HOW THE RED TROOPS "LIBERATED" THE SOUTH KOREAN CITY FROM THE "YOKE OF THE SYNGMAN RHEE REGIME."
THE TEXT OF THE BROADCAST, AS MONITORED BY BLAGDEN, FOLLOWS:
"AT 11:30 ON THE MORNING OF JUNE 28TH, THE PEOPLE'S ARMY OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC COMPLETELY LIBERATED THE REPUBLICAN CAPITAL OF SEOUL. UNITS OF THE PEOPLE'S ARMY AND SECURITY DETACHMENTS CONTINUED TO ROUT THE ENEMY FLEEING TO THE SOUTH OF THE COJNTRY. IN CONNECTION WITH THE LIBERATION OF SEOUL, KIM IRSEN, CHAIRMAN OF THE CABINET OF MINISTERS OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, IN A BROADCAST SPEECH, CONGRATULATED THE MEN AND OFFICERS OF THE PEOPLE'S ARMY ON THE NEW, BRILLIANT VICTORY.
"KIM IRSEN ALSO CONGRATULATED RESIDENTS OF SEOUL UPON THEIR LIBERATION FROM UNDER THE YOKE OF THE SYNGMAN RHEE REGIME.
"CALLING ON INHABITANTS OF THE CITY TO REHABILITATE THE CAPITOL AS FAST AS POSSIBLE AND TO RESTORE ORDER, HE ANNOUNCED THE GOVERNMENT HAD APPOINTED MINISTER OF JUSTICE OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, LI SYN YET AS ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE SEOUL CITY PEOPLE'S COMMITTEE."
JB829PED

B94
(140)
NEW YORK, JUNE 28-(AP)-W.AVERELL HARRIMAN, ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION ROVING AMBASSADOR, SAID TODAY THAT "THE POSITION OF THE PRESIDENT (IN THE KOREAN SITUATION) WAS VERY WELL RECEIVED IN EUROPE."
HARRIMAN ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM LONDON TO TAKE OVER HIS NEW DUTIES AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS.
HE SAID PEOPLE IN EUROPE SEEMED MUCH RELIEVED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ACTION.
HARRIMAN WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS ASSISTANT, CHARLES BOHLEN. THEY PLANNED TO FLY IMMEDIATELY TO WASHINGTON, ARRIVING THERE AT 10:30 A.M. (EST) ON A NATIONAL AIRLINES PLANE.
ABOARD THE PLANE WHICH BROUGHT HARRIMAN WAS DR.HEINZ KREKELER, OF WESTPHALIA, GERMANY, WHO CAME TO OPEN THE FIRST GERMAN CONSULATE IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE DECEMBER 1941. HE SAID HE WOULD OPEN A CONSULATE GENERAL IN NEW YORK CITY, AND LATER OPEN CONSULATES IN OTHER CITIES THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES.
FD1012AED

JUN 30 1950

A127 (180)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.--KOREAN
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY ASKED ALL OF ITS 59 MEMBERS TO HELP IN STOPPING THE KOREAN CONFLICT. SUBSEQUENTLY THE SOVIET UNION ATTACKED THE LEGALITY OF THE ACTION TAKEN BY THE U. N. IN THE CASE.
THE U.N. CALL WENT OUT TO MOSCOW AS WELL AS THE OTHER CAPITALS. EVEN BEFORE THE OFFICIAL POSITION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BECAME KNOWN, NO ONE AT LAKE SUCCESS EXPECTED THE RUSSIANS TO HEED THE APPEAL.
THE DECISION OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, WHICH RUSSIA MAINTAINS IS ILLEGAL, BACKED UP THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH AIR AND NAVAL INTERVENTION IN BEHALF OF INVADED SOUTH KOREA. RUSSIANS TRAINED AND ARMED THE NORTH KOREAN FORCE WHICH LAUNCHED THE INVASION SUNDAY.
BY A 7 TO 1 VOTE THE SECURITY COUNCIL TUESDAY NIGHT ASKED U.N. MEMBERS TO GIVE ASSISTANCE, INCLUDING MILITARY AID, TO EMBATTLED SOUTH KOREA. RUSSIA CLAIMED THE COUNCIL'S ACTION WAS ILLEGAL BECAUSE NATIONALIST CHINA TOOK PART AND RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA DID NOT. INDIA AND EGYPT DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE VOTE BUT THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD THE RESOLUTION WAS EXPECTED TO BE DISCLOSED SOON.
THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S APPEAL FOR U.N. MEMBER HELP IN STOPPING THE KOREAN FIGHTING, CONSTITUTED THE STRONGEST ACTION EVER TAKEN HERE.

MEANWHILE, U.N. OFFICIALS DISCLOSED THAT SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AND HIS TOP AIDES HAD STARTED A ROUND OF INFORMAL CONVERSATIONS WITH DELEGATES HERE TO LEARN WHAT AID THEIR COUNTRIES ARE PREPARED TO OFFER UNDER TERMS OF THE COUNCIL'S RESOLUTION.
THESE CONVERSATIONS WERE CONFIDENTIAL, BUT IT WAS CONFIRMED THAT SIX OR SEVEN DELEGATIONS WERE CONTACTED DURING THE DAY. ANDREW W.

CORDIER, LIE'S EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT, CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF WITH SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JAKOB MALIK, BUT THE U.N. PRESS DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE KOREAN RESOLUTION WAS DISCUSSED.

LIE EXPECTS TO CONTACT ALL 59 NATIONS IN THESE INFORMAL TALKS, IT WAS STATED. DURING THE DAY, THE SECRETARY-GENERAL CONSIDERED SENDING OUT TELEGRAMS ASKING EACH GOVERNMENT TO INFORM HIM JUST HO FAR IT WAS WILLING TO GO IN PROVIDING AID, BUT IT WAS DECIDED NOT TO SEND THE TELEGRAMS AT PRESENT.

THE U.N. GOT WORD FROM ITS 7-NATION COMMISSION ON KOREA THAT THE COMMISSION HAS DECIDED TO RETURN TO SOUTHERN KOREA FROM JAPAN.

THE COMMISSION LEFT THE FIGHTING ZONE YESTERDAY.

THE COMMISSION CABLED IT HAD DECIDED TO SET UP HEADQUARTERS IN PUSAN, SOUTH KOREA, ON ASSURANCE FROM GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS THAT ITS RETURN WAS FEASIBLE.

WHILE THE RESOLUTION WENT UT OVER U.N. WIRES, GRIM-FACED SECRETARIAT PEOPLE SCANNED NEWS REPORTS TELLING OF REVERSES FOR THE REPUBIC OF KOREA. THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS IN RECESS, AWAITING RESPONSES TO ITS INVITATION FOR ALL TO HELP RESTORE PEACE THROUGH AID TO SOUTH KOREA.

THE FIRST POSITIVE RESPONSE WAS BRITAIN'S ANNOUNCEMENT IN LONDON PLACING ROYAL NAVY VESSELS IN THE FAR EAST AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE UNITED STATES.

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U.N. OFFICIALS FAMILIAR WITH RUSSIAN THINKING CONTENDED THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT PREPARED TO WITHDRAW PERMANENTLY FROM THE U.N.

ONE OFFICIAL SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE COMPLETELY CALLOUS IN THEIR ACTIONS. ON THE BASIS ON PRESENT APPEARANCES, HE PREDICTED THEY WILL KEEP A TOE-HOLD IN THE U.N.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT YET PAID A PENNY ON THEIR 1950 U.N. DUES. BUT THEY GENERALLY PAY UP LATE IN THE YEAR. LAST YEAR THEY PAID HALF IN OCTOBER, HALF IN DECEMBER. THE 1950 ASSESSMENT ON RUSSIA IS $2,154,170.

ONE STRIKING BY-PRODUCT OF THE TENSION HERE OVER THE KOREAN WAR WAS CANCELLATION OF A MEETING THURSDAY OF THE WORKING COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ARMS COMMISSION. THIS BODY IS STUDYING WAY OF DISARMING AND OF REGULATING NON-ATOMIC ARMS BUT SOME U.N. PEOPLE POINTED OUT THIS IS NO TIME TO BE TALKING OF DISARMAMENT.

A5

THE MOST SECRET OF ALL U.N. ORGANIZATIONS, THE BIG POWER MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE, WAS STANDING BY TO SEE WHAT ITS ROLE MIGHT BE IN THE KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS. THE COMMITTEE CONSISTS OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE FIVE POWERS NAMED IN THE U.N. CHARTER AS PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL--RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CHINA. THE RUSSIANS WALKED OUT OF THE COMMITTEE MONTHS AGO OVER THE CHINA REPRESENTATION ISSUE BUT THE OTHER FOUR HAVE HELD REGULAR MEETINGS.

THE MILITARY COMMITTEE HAD AN INFORMAL SESSION LAST NIGHT WITHOUT RUSSIA. IT WAS REPORTED THE MEMBERS FELT THE AMERICAN ACTION IN KOREA NOW IS GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S SHOW. THEY SAID IT WOULD REMAIN THE JOB OF MACARTHUR UNLESS OTHER U.N. MEMBERS THREW LARGE AMOUNTS OF WEAPONS, SHIPS AND MEN INTO THE FIGHTING.

IN THAT CASE IT WOULD BE UP TO THE COMMITTEE, WITH POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL, TO DECIDE ABOUT THE OVERALL COMMAND IN THE FIGHTING ZONE.

L PS429PED

B69

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WITH U.N.-KOREAN (160)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 28-(AP)-RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES FACED EACH ACROSS A UNITED NATIONS LUNCHEON TABLE YESTERDAY -- BUT THOSE PRESENT SAID KOREA WAS NOT DISCUSSED.

THE LUNCHEON, A PRIVATE AFFAIR, WAS GIVEN BY CONSTANTIN ZINCHENKO, ASSISTANT SECRETARY-GENERAL FOR SECURITY COUNCIL AFFAIRS AND RANKING RUSSIAN IN THE U.N.SECRETARIAT.

ZINCHENKO INVITED MOST OF THE DELEGATES TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. BOTH RUSSIAN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JAKOB A.MALIK AND U.S.AMBASSADOR ERNEST A.GROSS ATTENDED. RUSSIA DOESN'T LIKE THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS OR THE YUGOSLAVS. THEY WERE NOT INVITED.

DURING THE LUNCHEON U.N.SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE REPORTEDLY ASKED MALIK TO ATTEND YESTERDAY'S SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING, THUS ENDING THE BOYCOTT HE BEGAN LAST JANUARY OF U.N.MEETINGS AT WHICH NATIONALIST CHINA WAS REPRESENTED.

MALIK REPLIED WITH THE RUSSIAN "NO" WHICH FORMER SOVIET DELEGATE ANDREI GROMYKO AND OTHER RUSSIAN DELEGATES MADE FAMOUS THROUGH REPETITION IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

"NYET," WAS MALIK'S SMILING REJOINDER.

FD842AED

JUN 30 1950

A32

(U.N.)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 28-(AP)-SECURITY COUNCIL DELEGATES FROM INDIA AND EGYPT TRIED ROUND-THE-WORLD TELEPHONE CALLS LAST NIGHT TO LEARN THEIR GOVERNMENTS' VIEWS ON THE KOREAN SITUATION.

AS OTHER COUNCIL DELEGATES ADOPTED, BY A 7 TO 1 VOTE, A U.S. RESOLUTION RECOMMENDING ASSISTANCE TO THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC, THE TWO DELEGATES SOUGHT INSTRUCTIONS FROM HOME ON HOW TO VOTE.

ATMOSPHERICS PREVENTED AN INTELLIGIBLE CONVERSATION WITH EGYPT. INDIA'S DELEGATE GOT THROUGH BUT COULD HEAR ONLY ONE WORD.

"HELLO," SAID PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU.

MK422AED

B9

KOREAN (PMS)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 28-(AP)-SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TOOK UP WITH HIS TOP AIDES TODAY THE ADVISABILITY OF ASKING EACH U.N. MEMBER WHAT IT COULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE AMERICAN FIGHTING TO SAVE INVADED SOUTH KOREA.

A LETTER ASKING TO WHAT EXTENT THE COUNTRIES WOULD PARTICIPATE WAS DRAFTED FOR CONSIDERATION AT LIE'S DAILY "CABINET" MEETING.

THE U.N. EARLIER SENT OUT TO ALL THE MEMBERS, INCLUDING RUSSIA, THE TEXT OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S INVITATION TO HELP CRUSH THE INVASION FROM COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.

KA443PED

30.24- 12263

A193

LONDON,JUNE 28-(AP)-THE LABOR PARTY TODAY WARNED ITS MEMBERS THEY WILL BE EXPELLED IF THEY JOIN THE WORLD PEACE MOVEMENT, A COMMUNIST-BACKED GROUP WHICH IS PETITIONING FOR BANNING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE AFFILIATED BRITISH PEACE COMMITTEE, INCLUDING THE DEAN OF CANTERBURY, DR.HEWLETT JOHNSON, HAS BEEN CIRCULATING THE PETITION.

THE LABOR PARTY CALLED THE PETITION A FRAUD--AN ATTEMPT TO SHIFT FROM RUSSIA, "WHERE IT REALLY BELONGS," THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR FAILURE TO OBTAIN AN AGREEMENT ON CONTROL OF ATOM BOMBS.

BJ128PED

JUN 30 1950

B30 (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY WEDNESDAY JUNE 28)

(ADVANCE) LONDON JUNE 28-(AP)-BRITAIN AND FOUR OTHER COMMONWEALTH NATIONS SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TODAY TO LEND BURMA £6,000,000 ($16,800,000) FOR USE IN BATTLING COMMUNIST-LED AND OTHER BANDIT GROUPS.

THE SIGNING, AT THE BURMESE FOREIGN OFFICE AT RANGOON, WAS ANNOUNCED HERE BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE. BURMA MAY DRAW ON THE LOAN IMMEDIATELY. IN ADDITION TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, COMMONWEALTH NATIONS CONTRIBUTING TOWARD THE LOAN ARE CEYLON, INDIA, PAKISTAN AND AUSTRALIA.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 PM EST TODAY WEDNESDAY JUNE 28)

TA700PED

A195

LONDON,JUNE 28-(AP)-BRITAIN DEMANDED TODAY THE WITHDRAWAL FROM THIS COUNTRY OF ALOIS SKOUMEL, A SPECIAL ATTACHE AT THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN EMBASSY. IT GAVE HIM 14 DAYS TO GET OUT.

THE ACTION WAS IN REPRISAL FOR A CZECH DEMAND FOR THE OUSTER OF ADRIAN MCLAUGHLIN, BRITAIN'S VICE CONSUL AND THIRD SECRETARY IN PRAGUE.

BJ133PED

A7

-95-

FRENCH

PARIS, JUNE 28-(AP)-FORMER PREMIER HENRI QUEUILLE AGREED TONIGHT TO MAKE A SECOND TRY AT FORMING A NEW FRENCH CABINET. HE GAVE UP HIS FIRST ATTEMPT YESTERDAY. QUEUILLE IS A RADICAL SOCIALIST.

PS435PED

A134

VATICAN CITY, JUNE 28-(AP)-VATICAN RADIO TODAY REPORTED THAT HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST POLICE HAD ROUNDED UP MORE MEMBERS OF ROMAN CATHOLIC RELIGIOUS ORDERS AND TRANSFERRED THEM TO CONCENTRATION POINTS.

THE BROADCAST DID NOT GIVE THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ARRESTED IN THESE NEW RAIDS, BUT REPORTED THAT 150 URSULINE NUNS AND OTHER MEMBERS OF RELIGIOUS ORDERS HAD BEEN CONCENTRATED IN THE EPISCOPAL BUILDING AT VACZ. CHRISTIAN BROTHERS AT SZEGED, NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER, AND JESUITS IN BUDAPEST AND AT THE JESUIT COLLEGE IN KALOCSA ALSO WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.

EARLIER THIS WEEK VATICAN RADIO REPORTED THAT NEARLY 1,000 MEMBERS OF RELIGIOUS ORDERS, INCLUDING 600 NUNS, HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM THEIR CONVENTS AND MONASTERIES.

KA1035AED

JUN 30 1950

B14(CORRECT) (Q)

--17--

SECOND NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (300)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JUNE 28-(AP)-FORMER PREMIER HENRI QUEUILLE AGREED TONIGHT TO MAKE ANOTHER TRY AT FORMING A NEW FRENCH GOVERNMENT AFTER GEORGES BIDAULT REFUSED THE JOB.

QUEUILLE, A RADICAL SOCIALIST (MODERATE), TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS ACCEPTING THE TASK IN VIEW OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. HE SAID HE WOULD TRY TO REGROUP THE NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES.

THIS WAS QUEUILLE'S SECOND ATTEMPT TO END THE GOVERNMENTAL CRISIS. HE GAVE UP THE FIRST ATTEMPT YESTERDAY. THIS TIME QUEUILLE HAD THE PROMISE OF GUY MOLLET, SOCIALIST SECRETARY-GENERAL, THAT THE SOCIALISTS WOULD VOTE TO CONFIRM HIS APPOINTMENT AS PREMIER. QUEUILLE NEEDS 311 OF THE 621 VOTES IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

QUEUILLE AGREED TO GO BEFORE THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ON FRIDAY FOR THE VOTE. THE FIRST TIME HE HAD MERELY ACCEPTED A "MISSION OF INFORMATION" FROM PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL AND SUBSEQUENTLY REPORTED HIS FAILURE TO LINE UP ENOUGH STRENGTH.

LAST NIGHT RADICAL SOCIALIST DEPUTIES URGED QUEUILLE TO FORM A "GOVERNMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY" -- A PHRASE WHICH CARRIES IMPLICATIONS OF GREAT EMERGENCY.

BIDAULT'S MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD COALITION GOVERNMENT WAS VOTED OUT OV OFFICE LAST SATURDAY. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE CATHOLIC POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT.

BEFORE QUEUILLE AGREED TO MAKE ANOTHER TRY, DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN AND JUSTICE MINISTER RENE MAYER ALSO TURNED DOWN THE TASK OF TRYING TO ORGANIZE A CABINET.

MOLLET TOLD REPORTERS THE SOCIALISTS WOULD VOTE TO CONFIRM QUEUILLE AS PREMIER, BUT WOULD WAIT BEFORE DECIDING WHETHER TO PARTICIPATE IN THE NEW CABINET. "OUR DEMANDS ON SOCIAL QUESTIONS MUST BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT," HE SAID.

ONCE A PREMIER IS CONFIRMED HE STILL CAN FAIL TO GET A GOVERNMENT UNDERWAY UNLESS HE GETS THE RIGHT COMBINATION OF MEN AND PARTIES IN THE CABINET TO ASSURE CONTINUED SUPPORT.

THE PRESENT CRISIS STEMS FROM A DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE SOCIALISTS ON THE ONE HAND AND THE RADICAL SOCIALISTS AND TE POPULR REPUB

IALISTS ON THE ONE HAND AND THE RADICAL SOCIALISTS AND THE PPOPULAR REPUBLICANS ON THE OTHER. THE SOCIALISTS WANT WAGE INCREASES FOR FRENCH GOVERNMENT WORKERS. THE OTHER TWO PARTIES THINK IT MORE IMPORTANT TO KEEP THE BUDGET DOWN AND HOLD THE LINE AGAINST INFLATION.

(NO PICKUP)

ML531PED

B144 Q

JUN 30 1950

-95-

FIRST LEAD FRENCH

PARIS, JUNE 28-(AP)-GEORGES BIDAULT TODAY REFUSED TO HEAD A NEW FRENCH CABINET -- THE FOURTH TOP POLITICIAN TO TURN DOWN THE JOB IN THE PAST 26 HOURS.

INTERIOR MINISTER HENRI QUEUILLE, DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN AND JUSTICE MINISTER RENE MAYER ALL HAVE REFUSED THE TASK, CHIEFLY BECAUSE THE SOCIALIST PARTY WILL NOT REENTER THE COALITION THEY ABANDONED LAST FEBRUARY. THE CABINET HEADED BY BIDAULT, LEADER OF THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT, WAS VOTED OUT OF OFFICE SATURDAY.

IN VIEW OF THE TROUBLED INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, THERE HAS BEEN MORE AND MORE TALK OF A "GOVERNMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY" IN WHICH THE PARTIES WOULD PUT ASIDE POLITICAL DIFFERENCES.

FORMER PREMIERS WOULD BE CALLED ON TO FILL THE MOST IMPORTANT CABINET POSTS. RADICAL SOCIALISTS HAVE SUGGESTED THIS.

THE BIG QUESTION WAS WHETHER SOCIALISTS WULD PARTICIPATE IN SUCH A GOVERNMENT. THE SOCIALISTS HAVE CAUSED THE DOWNFALL OF THE LAST TWO CABINETS AND WITHDREW FROM THE BIDAULT GOVERNMENT IN FEBRUARY.

FORMER PREMIER HENRI QUEUILLE YESTERDAY DECLINED TO TRY TO FORM A GOVERNMENT AFTER THE SOCIALISTS VOTED AGAINST PARTICIPATION.

FD1016AED

B37 (EQ)

BERLIN, JUNE 28-(AP)-SOVIET HIGHWAY GUARDS EARLY TODAY RELEASED ERIC C.WENDELIN, AMERICAN POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICER IN BERLIN, AFTER INVESTIGATING THE DEATH OF A GERMAN BICYCLIST WHO COLLIDED WITH WENDELIN'S CAR.

WENDELIN, A NATIVE OF MILFORD, N.H., AND HIS WIFE WERE DRIVING FROM BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY ON THE MAIN HIGHWAY THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE WHEN THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED.

GERMAN EYEWITNESSES SAID THE CYCLIST WAS PEDALLING IN A RAINSTORM AGAINST ONE-WAY TRAFFIC. WENDELIN SWERVED INTO THE GRASS BETWEEN THE TWO HIGHWAY LINES TO AVOID THE CYCLIST, THESE WITNESSES SAID, BUT THE CYCLIST CUT IN FRONT OF THE AUTOMOBILE.

AFTER THE POLICE CONCLUDED THEIR INQUIRY, WENDELIN RETURNED TO BERLIN, 35 MILES AWAY. THERE HE WAS DETAINED FOR FOUR HOURS AT THE SOVIET CHECKPOINT JUST OUTSIDE THE CITY WHILE THE RUSSIANS CONFIRMED DETAILS OF THE CASE.

MK527AED

A198 (140)

BERLIN, JUNE 28-(AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT THEY HAD REACHED AN UNDERSTANDING WITH ~~THE RUSSIA~~NS WHICH WAS EXPECTED TO END THE BLOCKADE AND COUNTER-BLOCKADE OF BERLIN BARGE TRAFFIC.

THE BRITISH SAID THEIR TRANSPORT EXPERTS HAD "VERY FRIENDLY" MEETINGS WITH THE RUSSIANS WHO ASSURED THEM RECENT DIFFICULTIES AT THE WITTENBERGE SOVIET CONTROL POINT NO LONGER EXISTED AND THERE WAS NO REASON WHY THE FLOW OF BARGE TRAFFIC SHOULD BE RESTRICTED IN THE FUTURE."

THE SOVIETS STARTED THE 1950 "BATTLE OF THE CANALS" HERE BY TURNING BACK SCORES OF BRITISH-OWNED BARGES CARRYING SCRAP METAL BOUND FOR WEST GERMANY THROUGH THE WITTENBERGE CONTROL POINT.

THE BRITISH AND THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT RETALIATED BY HOLDING UP 76 SOVIET ZONE BARGES FOR LACK OF CARGO DOCUMENTATION. AFTER THESE WERE RELEASED THE PEACE TALKS WERE UNDERTAKEN.

BJ142PED

JUN 30 1950

A124

BERLIN, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE EAST GERMAN LEGISLATURE TODAY RUBBER-STAMPED TREATIES THAT DROP ALL CLAIMS TO TERRITORY WHERE 10,000,000 GERMANS ONCE LIVED.

THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED PEOPLES' CHAMBER UNANIMOUSLY ENDORSED THREE AGREEMENTS WHICH STEM FROM THE KREMLIN POLICY OF WELDING EASTERN NATIONS INTO A COMPACT, COOPERATING BLOCK.

THE TREATIES:

1. RECOGNIZE THE ODER-NEISSE RIVER LINE AS GERMANY'S EASTERN FRONTIER.

2. GUARANTEE THAT THE SUDETENLAND, HITLER'S JUMPING OFF SPOT FOR THE CONQUEST OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SHALL BE CONSIDERED CZECH TERRITORY FOREVER AND 2,000,000 GERMANS EXPELLED FROM THERE HAVE NO CLAIMS TO RETURN.

3. ESTABLISH A WORKING ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PACT WITH HUNGARY.

TA1148PED

A40

BERLIN, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM MEETING HERE ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS TONIGHT OF CONDUCTING A "BLACK MARKET IN PEACE."

THE CONGRESS, WHICH HAS BRANDED AS FRAUDULENT THE VARIOUS COMMUNIST-INSPIRED PEACE RESOLUTIONS, DECLARED IN A DRAFT MANIFESTO THAT:

"HISTORICAL EXPERIENCE PROVES THAT WARS CAN BE PREPARED AND WAGED IN THE NAME OF ANY SLOGAN, INCLUDING THAT OF PEACE."

WITHOUT MENTIONING RUSSIA BY NAME, THE CONGRESS LASHED AT THE TOTALITARIAN EAST IN A STATEMENT WHICH PROCLAIMED: "WE HOLD IT TO BE SELF EVIDENT THAT INTELLECTUAL FREEDOM IS ONE OF THE INALIENABLE RIGHTS OF MAN".

JM656PED

B92

BERLIN, JUNE 28-(AP)-FOUR PEOPLE'S POLICEMEN DESERTED FROM THE SOVIET ZONE IN THE PAST 24 HOURS AND ASKED FOR ASYLUM IN WEST BERLIN, WESTERN POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY. MORE THAN 50 DESERTIONS FROM THE EAST GERMAN "POLICE ARMY" HAVE OCCURED SINCE MID-MAY.

FD1005AED

30.24- 12265

B137 Q
NIGHT LEAD BIG HOMER (200)
BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY
MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 28-(AP)-HOMER COOK, WHO CAME ALL THE WAY TO GERMANY FROM OKLAHOMA TO MARRY A GERMAN GIRL AND BROKE OUT OF JAIL THREE TIMES TO SEE HER, GETS A CHANCE TO TELL HIS STORY TO A COURT TOMORROW.

COOK, A 27-YEAR-OLD FORMER BOXER AND EX-GI, PLEADED GUILTY YESTERDAY TO FOUR OF THE 20 CHARGES AGAINST HIM, INCLUDING ONE COUNT ALLEGING HE ENTERED GERMANY ILLEGALLY. TODAY, A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT REFUSED HIS LAWYER'S PLEA TO DISMISS THE OTHER 16 COUNTS AFTER THE PROSECUTION RESTED ITS CASE.

THE BIG OKLAHOMAN FLUSHED A DEEP RED AND GRINNED SHEEPISHLY AS WITNESSES TESTIFIED ABOUT HIS THREE JAIL BREAKS SINCE APRIL. THE LAST TIME, HE WAS CAPTURED UNDER THE BED OF HIS GIRL FRIEND, ANNA SPORRER, WHO WASN'T HOME AT THE TIME.

ONE WITNESS TODAY WAS PFC WILLIAM KING, ANOTHER OKLAHOMAN, FROM HARTSHORNE, THE GUARD FROM WHOM COOK MADE HIS MOST RECENT ESCAPE. KING DISCLOSED HE IS GOING TO BE TRIED FRIDAY ON CHARGES OF PERMITTING A PRISONER TO ESCAPE "THROUGH NEGLECT."

COOK INSISTS HE'S GOING TO MARRY ANNA, THAT NOTHING CAN STOP HIM. ANNA IS SLATED TO TESTIFY IN HOMER'S BEHALF TOMORROW. HIS LAWYER, MORTON LANGE OF ST.LOUIS, SAYS THE MAXIMUM PENALTY ON ALL THE CHARGES COOK IS FACING COULD AMOUNT TO ABOUT A CENTURY IN JAIL.

ASKED DURING A RECESS IF HE WOULD TRY TO ESCAPE AGAIN, COOK SAID: "NO, I DON'T THINK I WILL."

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THEN HE PEERED AT HIS NEWEST GUARD, RUDOLPH GOETSCH OF (2128 WEST 2ND ST) DAVENPORT, IA., A SIX-FOOT-FOUR INCH PFC, AND SHOOK HIS HEAD.

B136PED

B74
(Q) (370)
BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY
MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 28-(AP)-A DEFENSE MOTION TO DISMISS 16 CHARGES AGAINST HOMER COOK, 27-YEAR-OLD OKLAHOMA ESCAPE ARTIST, WAS DENIED TODAY AS THE PROSECUTION ENDED ITS CASE AGAINST THE FORMER SOLDIER.

BIG HOMER, WHO IS BEING TRIED BEFORE A U.S.HIGH COMMISSION COURT, IS ACCUSED OF BREAKING JAIL, RESISTING ARREST AND IMPERSONATING A FEDERAL AGENT. COOK PLEADED GUILTY TO FOUR CHARGES AGAINST HIM WHEN HIS TRIAL BEGAN YESTERDAY, INCLUDING ILLEGAL ENTRY TO THE U.S. ZONE OF GERMANY.

THE BLOND ONE-TIME BOXER FROM MUSKOGEE SAID HE STOWED AWAY TO GERMANY LAST MARCH TO MARRY HIS GERMAN GIRL FRIEND, ANNA SPORRER, WAITRESS IN A U.S.SERVICE CLUB. HE BROKE OUT OF CUSTODY THREE TIMES TO SEE HER.

COOK'S COUNSEL, MORTON LANGE, OF ST.LOUIS, SAID HOMER WILL TAKE THE STAND IN HIS OWN DEFENSE WHEN COURT RECONVENES THURSDAY MORNING. LANGE WAS GRANTED A RECESS UNTIL THURSDAY IN ORDER TO HAVE MORE TIME TO PREPARE HIS DEFENSE.

COOK, WHO INSISTS "NOTHING" WILL STOP HIM FROM EVENTUALLY MARRYING HIS PRETTY, BROWN-EYED SWEETHEART, GRINNED TODAY AS SOLDIERS OF THE DACHAU ARMY STOCKADE, WHERE HE ESCAPED THIS MONTH TOLD OF HIS HURRIED DEPARTURE.

COOK WAS RECAPTURED UNDER ANNA'S BED, BUT SHE WAS NOT HOME. PFC. WILLIAM KING, ANOTHER OKLAHOMAN FROM HARTSHORN, WAS THE GUARD FROM COOK MADE HIS LATEST ESCAPE.

"I WENT TO THE ORDERLY ROOM TO SEE WHAT TIME IT WAS AND SEE ABOUT MY RELIEF," HE TOLD THE COURT. "A COUPLE OF MINUTES LATER I WENT INTO THE HALL AND PRISONERS CALLED OUT THAT A MAN HAD ESCAPED. I WENT TO THE LIBRARY AND THE BARS IN ONE WINDOW HAD BEEN PUSHED OUT. THEY ARE NOT HEAVY BARS."

KING SAID DURING A RECESS THAT HE WILL GO BEFORE A COURTMARTIAL FRIDAY FOR ALLEGEDLY PERMITTING A PRISONER TO ESCAPE "THROUGH NEGLECT."

COOK WAS NEARLY FIRED UPON IN HIS DASH FROM DACHAU, ANOTHER GUARD TESTIFIED. PVT. OTIS RANKIN, 2311 MADISON AVENUE, HOUSTON, TEXAS, SAID HE SAW THE BRAWNY EX-SOLDIER CLIMBING A 14-FOT IRE

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SAID HE SAW THE BRAWNY EX-SOLDIER CLIMBING A 14-FOOT WIRE FENCE. HE ORDERED COOK TO HALT AND WHEN THE COMMAND WAS IGNORED HE RAISED HIS CARBINE.

"IT JAMMED ON ME," RANKIN SAID, "AND IT WOULDN'T FIRE. COOK KEPT ON GOING."

IN THE CORRIDORS OUTSIDE THE PACKED COURTROOM, ANNA SPORRER STILL WAITED FOR A GLIMPSE OF HOMER.

B75 Q
"I HAD A FEW WORDS WITH HIM AS HE CAME IN," SHE SAID, "BUT ONLY A FEW." SHE IS GOING TO TESTIFY IN HIS BEHALF, AND WANTS HIM TO STOP "WORRYING."

COOK SAID HE IS STILL BEING KEPT IN A BARE CELL WITH NO FURNISHINGS OTHER THAN A BUCKET.

"IT SURE ISN'T GOOD," HE SAID. ASKED IF HE WOULD TRY TO ESCAPE AGAIN HE REPLIED WITH A SMILE:

"NO I DON'T THINK I WILL". THEN HE GLANCED AT SIX-FOOT FOUR INCH RUDOLPF GOETSCH, OF 2128 WEST SECOND STREET DAVENPORT, IOWA, HIS CHIEF GUARD, AND SHOOK HIS HEAD.

FD906AED

A69
FIRST LEAD ROMANIAN SPYING (400)
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 28-(AP)-ROMANIA PUT NICOLAU POPESCU ON TRIAL TODAY CHARGED WITH BEING A SPY IN THE SERVICE OF BISHOP GERALD P. O'HARA OF THE SAVANNAH-ATLANTA ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE.

BISHOP O'HARA IS PAPAL NUNCIO TO ROMANIA. POPESCU WAS HIS CHAUFFEUR.

THE OFFICIAL CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM

BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, THAT THE INDICTMENT READ IN COURT SAID POPESCU BEGAN SPYING FOR BISHOP O'HARA IN 1948 AT THE LATTER'S INVITATION.

IT SAID THAT AFTER POPESCU BEGAN HIS SPYING BISHOP O'HARA DOUBLED HIS WAGES, GAVE HIM A MONTHLY CLOTHING ALLOWANCE AND LATER TRIED TO ARRANGE HIS ESCAPE FROM ROMANIA WHEN POPESCU WAS ABOUT TO BE ARRESTED.

THE INDICTMENT, AS RECEIVED HERE, ALLEGED THAT POPESCU WORKED CLOSELY WITH MSGR. GUIDO DEL MESTRI, COUNSELLOR OF THE NUNCIATURE, TO SEND ESPIONAGE MATERIAL ABROAD.

THE CHARGE SHEET CLAIMED POPESCU CONFESSED THAT MSGR. DEL MESTRI USED TO SNEAK IN AND OUT OF THE NUNCIATURE IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES AFTER CHANGING FROM HIS CLERICAL HABIT IN A PARKED CAR.

(A HIGH DIPLOMATIC SOURCE AT THE VATICAN SAID THEY HAD NO INDICATION THAT BISHOP O'HARA HIMSELF HAD BEEN ARRESTED.)

SIX OTHER PERSONS WENT ON TRIAL WITH POPESCU.

ONE OF THESE, VASILE CIOBANU, A FORMER PILOT IN THE ROMANIAN AIRLINES, WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING HAD DEALINGS WITH U.S. NAVAL ATTACHE CAPT. EUGENE KARPE WHO DIED MYSTERIOUSLY IN AN AUSTRIAN RAILWAY TUNNEL IN FEBRUARY. KARPE HAD JUST LEFT ROMANIA.

THE INDICTMENT SAID CIOBANU HAD ASKED KARPE FOR A DRUG WHICH HE COULD SLIP TO AN AIRLINES PILOT TO INDUCE HIM TO FLEE ROMANIA.

INSTEAD, THE INDICTMENT SAID, KARPE "GAVE HIM ONE DOLLAR FOR THE ESCAPE."

POPESCU, CIOBANU, ALEXANDRU CIOCALTEU, MIRCEA GHERGHE BENTE AND NICOLAS VALSAN ARE ACCUSED OF HIGH TREASON, PLOTTING AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED STATE AND PREPARING TO FLEE THE COUNTRY.

KIAZIM AKTUAN, A TURKISH CITIZEN, WAS CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE, SMUGGLING, AND DEALING IN GOLD AND FOREIGN CURRENCY.

AUERELIA CERNATESCU, A WOMAN, WAS ACCUSED OF AIDING ILLEGAL FLIGHTS FROM ROMANIA.

THE INDICTMENT SAID THE SEVEN WERE PART OF A TURKISH SPY RING AS WELL AS SERVING THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE VATICAN.

THE NEWS AGENCY SAID THAT CIOBANU AND CIOCALTEU PLEADED GUILTY ON THE WITNESS STAND TO ALL THE CHARGES AGAINST THEM. IT GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

CIOBANU TESTIFIED HE SENT THE TURKS INFORMATION ON THE STRENGTH AND MOVEMENTS OF ROMANIAN TROOPS AND THE AIRFORCE, THE INDUSTRIAL SITUATION THE CONDITION OF PUBLIC MORALE AND OTHER SUBJECTS.

CIOCALTEU SAID HE GAVE INFORMATION ON OIL WELL DRILLING, SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS, THE MOOD OF THE ROMANIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND MILITARY MATTERS.

"HIS SUPERIORS WERE INTERESTED MAINLY IN THE MOVEMENT OF ROMANIAN AND SOVIET TROOPS."

(NO PICKUP)

WB922PED

A35

(150)

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 28-(AP)-NICOLAU POPESCU, CHAUFFEUR TO BISHOP GERALD P.O'HARA OF THE SAVANNAH-ATLANTA, GEORGIA, ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE, WENT ON TRIAL IN BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, TODAY CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE.

BISHOP O'HARA IS APOSTOLIC NUNCIO TO ROMANIA FROM THE VATICAN.

THE OFFICIAL CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY SAID POPESCU AND SIX OTHERS "WORKED FOR THE TURKISH ESPIONAGE SERVICE."

THE OTHER SIX MEN WERE LISTED AS VASILE CIOBANY, A FORMER PILOT OF THE ROMANIAN AIRLINES; ALEXANDRU CIOCALTEU, A LAWYER; MIRCEA GHERGHE BENTE, BUILDING ENGINEER; NICOLAS VALSAN, FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE MERCHANT FLEET; AURELIA CERNATESCUE AND KIAZIM AKTUAN, A TURKISH CITIZEN.

--DASH--

A HIGH DIPLOMATIC SOURCE AT THE VATICAN SAID NO NEWS HAD BEEN RECEIVED THERE THAT BISHOP O'HARA HIMSELF WAS CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE BY ROMANIA.

JM646PED

A69

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 28-(AP)-FOUR PERSONS RECENTLY CONVICTED OF TREASON AND ESPIONAGE HAVE BEEN EXECUTED, PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY LAST NIGHT.

ONE WAS ELDERLY MILADA HORAKOVA, A FORMER WOMAN MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT. THE OTHERS WERE JAN BUCHAL, A FORMER SECURITY POLICEMAN; ZAVIS KALANDRA, A NEWSPAPERMAN; AND OLDRICH PECL, A FORMER MINE OWNER.

THEY WERE ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR WESTERN DIPLOMATS. FOUR OTHERS TRIED AT THE SAME TIME WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

P643AED

A68

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 28-(AP)-NEGOTIATIONS LOOKING TO SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE BETWEEN THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH COMMENCED HERE TODAY, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY MTI SAID.

EDUCATION MINISTER JOZSEF DARVAS LEADS THE NEGOTIATIONS ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNMENT. THE AGENCY SAID THE CATHOLIC CHURCH DELEGATION CONSISTS OF TWO ARCHBISHOPS, ONE BISHOP AND THE PROVINCIALS OF THREE ORDERS. NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE CONTINUED NEXT WEEK.

WB906PED

A115FX

(180)

TOKYO, JUNE 28-(AP)-ONLY FOUR FORMER MINISTERS WERE INCLUDED IN A NEW CABINET ANNOUNCED TODAY BY PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA.

THERE ARE NINE NEW FACES IN THE CABINET AND THE CAGY PRIME MINISTER LEFT THREE POSTS OPEN.

POLITICAL OBSERVERS INTERPRETED YOSHIDA'S RESHUFFLING OF HIS CABINET AS A MOVE TO BRING INTO THE GOVERNMENT LIBERAL PARTY FACTIONS THAT HAD BEGUN TO FEEL DISSATISFACTION AND TO ATTRACT SUPPORT FROM OPPOSITION PARTIES IN FORMING A UNIFIED POLICY FOR AN EARLY PEACE WITH THE WESTERN POWERS.

YOSHIDA RETAINED HIS OWN POSITION AS BOTH PRIME MINISTER AND FOREIGN MINISTER.

MEMBERS OF THE OLD CABINET HELD OVER ARE: HAYATO IKEDA, FINANCE MINISTER; TEIYU AMANO, EDUCATION; KANESHICHI MASUDA, CONSTRUCTION; AND JOJI HAYASHI, STATE MINISTER AND DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER.

THE ONLY NON-LIBERAL NAMED WAS BUNKICHI TAMURA, TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION CONSERVATIVE RYOKUFUKAI (GREEN WINDOW SOCIETY).

OTHER NEW MEMBERS ARE: TAKEO OHASHI, ATTORNEY GENERAL; TAKEO KUROKAW, WELFARE; KOZEN HIROKAWA, AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY; RYU YOKO, INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY; TAKESHI YAMAZAKI, TRANSPORTATION; SHIGERU HORI, LABOR; HIDEO SUDA AND SEIGO OKANO, STATE MINISTERS.

WN627APD

30.24- 12267

B86
Q

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 28-(AP)-INDIA AND PAKISTAN AGREED TODAY TO PERMIT THE REMOVAL WITHOUT RESTRICTION OF MOVEABLE PROPERTY LEFT BEHIND BY EMIGRES WHEN THE SUBCONTINENT WAS DIVIDED INTO TWO DOMINIONS. THIS WAS ONE OF THE MAJOR CAUSES OF DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN. FURTHER TALKS WILL BE HELD ON THE DISPOSITION OF REAL ESTATE AND OTHER PROPERTY WHICH CANNOT BE MOVED.

FD948AED

B61 (Q)
(140)
FX

JUN 30 1950

JAKARTA, U.S.I., JUNE 28-(AP)-THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WOULD TAKE ARMED ACTION AGAINST THE FANATIC MOSLEM "DARUL ISLAM" MOVEMENT WHICH HAS DECLARED A HOLY GUERRILLA WAR ON BOTH THE DUTCH AND INDONESIANS.

THE CABINET DECIDED ON ARMED ACTION AT A MEETING LAST NIGHT AFTER THE FAILURE OF A MONTH OF ATTEMPTS TO REACH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH THE MOSLEM BANDS.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT STRESSED IT WOULD ACT ONLY AGAINST TERRORIST PRACTISES, NOT AGAINST THE RELIGIOUS IDEOLOGY OF THE MOVEMENT.

THE DARUL ISLAM MOVEMENT, SEEKING TO SET UP AN ALL-MOSLEM STATE IN INDONESIA, GREW UP DURING THE DUTCH-INDONESIAN CONFLICT WHICH PRECEDED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF INDONESIA. ITS WELL-ARMED BANDS HAVE TERRORIZED THE COUNTRYSIDE, ESPECIALLY IN WEST JAVA, EMPLOYING THE SAME GUERRILLA TACTICS THAT THE INDONESIAN REPUBLICANS PREVIOUSLY USED AGAINST THE DUTCH.

MK805AED

30.24

B32 (Q)

RANGOON, BURMA, JUNE 28-(AP)-A COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY THAT GOVERNMENT LAND AND AIR FORCES HAVE RECAPTURED MINHLA, ABOUT 360 MILES NORTH OF RANGOON, FROM REBEL TROOPS.

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO SAID NEARLY 2,000 WHITE BAND PVO'S (COMMUNISTS) HAVE SURRENDERED IN VARIOUS PARTS OF BURMA SINCE THE GOVERNMENT OFFERRED THEM AN AMNESTY AND PARDON MAY 9.

TA703PED

LA203

SAIGON, INDO-CHINA, JUNE 28-(AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE PILOTS WILL FLY EIGHT C-47 TRANSPORT PLANES TO SAIGON IN THE FIRST DELIVERY OF MILITARY AID TO BOLSTER FRENCH FORCES IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH. THEY WILL B FORMALLY ACCEPTED SATURDAY.

THE TWIN-ENGINE TRANSPORTS ARE SCHEDULED TO BE FLOWN FROM CLARK FIELD IN THE PHILIPPINES ON THE LAST LEG OF THEIR TRIP FROM THE U.S. THE C-47 WAS THE WORKHORSE TRANSPORT OF THE AMERICAN AIRFORCE DURING WORLD WAR II. THEY WILL BE FOLLOWED BY NAVY HELLCAT FIGHTERS.

THE INITIAL AMERICAN AID WILL BE WELCOMED BY FRENCH AND VIET-NAM OFFICIALS IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF GREATLY IMPROVED MORALE.

AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT HAS INSPIRED CONFIDENCE HERE IN THE DETERMINATION OF THE U.S. FULLY TO BACK UP ITS FAR EASTERN POLICY, INCLUDING SUPPORT OF THE FRANCO-VIETNAMESE FORCES.

BJ201PED

30.24

A58WX (ARMS AID)

NIGHT LEAD ARMS AID BILL (370)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-SENATOR TYDINGS OF MARYLAND PLEADED FOR SPEEDY APPROVAL OF THE $1,222,500,000 GLOBAL ARMS AID BILL TODAY, SAYING ANY OTHER COURSE "INVITES DISASTER."

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID IT IS IMPERATIVE THERE BE NO DELAY IN PROVIDING INCREASED MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONS.

"NEVER, NEVER, NEVER, NEVER AGAIN," HE SAID, WILL THE UNITED STATES "HAVE THE TIME WE HAD IN WORLD WAR I AND WORLD WAR II TO GET READY" IN EVENT OF ANOTHER CONFLICT.

"THE NEXT TIME," TYDINGS ADDED, "WE WILL EITHER BE READY, OR WE WILL RUE THE DAY."

HE SPOKE OUT AS SENATE LEADERS PRESSED FOR A VOTE ON THE LEGISLATION WHICH WOULD AUTHORIZE $1,000,000,000 FOR A SECOND YEAR'S INSTALLMENT ON THE ATLANTIC PACT REARMAMENT PROGRAM; $131,500,000 FOR ARMS AID TO GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN; $75,000,000 FOR THE GENERAL CHINA AREA; AND $16,000,000 FOR SOUTHERN KOREA AND THE PHILIPPINES.

REPUBLICAN SENATORS, WHO HAVE BEEN OPPOSING THE ADMINISTRATION EFFORTS TO SPEED ACTION ON THE BILL WHICH WAS OPENED FOR DEBATE LAST FRIDAY, RAISED FRESH OBJECTIONS TODAY.

SENATOR WHERRY (R-NEB), THE GOP FLOOR LEADER, SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT GET MORE VALUE OUT OF ITS DEFENSE OUTLAYS BY CONCENTRATING ON BUILDING UP ITS OWN AIR POWER RATHER THAN SENDING MILITARY EQUIPMENT OVERSEAS.

WHERRY ALSO SAID HE COULDN'T HELP WONDERING JUST WHAT THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES RECEIVING U.S. ARMS WOULD DO IN CASE OF AN ATTACK ON THEM.

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"WE'RE TIED TO THEM, BUT ARE THEY TIED TO US," HE ASKED.

WHERRY QUOTED A NEWS DISPATCH FROM LONDON WHICH ATTRIBUTED TO AN UNNAMED INFORMANT THE STATEMENT THAT BRITAIN PREFERRED A NON-COMBATANT ROLE IN THE KOREAN WAR BECAUSE SHE FEARED ACTIVE PARTICIPATION MIGHT DISRUPT HER RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

"IS THIS GOING TO BE THE POSITION OF GREAT BRITAIN?" WHERRY ASKED, ADDING THAT HE WANTS TO KNOW WHETHER BRITAIN WILL BE WILLING TO FIGHT OR IS SHE GOING TO "APPEASE THOSE REDS."

TYDINGS REPLIED THAT THERE CERTAINLY IS SOME GAMBLE INVOLVED IN THE ARMS AID PROGRAM, BUT HE SAID "I WANT TO GAMBLE ON THE SIDE OF HAVING DONE ALL I COULD" WHILE THERE WAS TIME TO EQUIP OTHER FREE NATIONS TO RESIST AGGRESSION.

THE KOREAN CRISIS, HE ADDED, "BRINGS HOME VIVIDLY" THAT DEFENSE IS THE CONSTANT JOB OF CONGRESS.

SENATOR LEHMAN (D-LIB-NY) ALSO DECLARED THAT THE ORIENT DEVELOPMENTS ARE REASON FOR SPEEDY APPROVAL OF THE ARMS AID BILL.

"UNLESS WE ACT AND ACT SWIFTLY," HE SAID, "EUROPE MAY BE THE NEXT THEATER FOR SUCH OPERATIONS AS WE WITNESS TODAY IN KOREA. ONE WAY OF PREVENTING THIS FROM HAPPENING IS TO SPEED ARMS TO OUR FRIENDS IN EUROPE AND TO STRENGTHEN THE PHYSICAL SINEWS WHICH BIND THE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS TOGETHER."

VH827PED

30.24

A53WX

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (650)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 28-(AP)-A QUICK WIND-UP OF THE SENATE'S PROTRACTED COMMUNIST INVESTIGATION APPEARED POSSIBLE TODAY AS THE TYDINGS SUB-COMMITTEE VOTED TO MAKE A REPORT OF ITS FINDINGS TO DATE.

THE DECISION TO REPORT WAS MADE BY A 3 TO 2 VOTE WITH REPUBLICAN MEMBERS HICKENLOOPER (IOWA) AND LODGE (MASS) PROTESTING THE MOVE. THEY WERE OUTVOTED BY CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD) AND SENATORS GREEN (D-RI) AND MCMAHON (D-CONN).

SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WHOSE CHARGES OF SUBVERSION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT SET OFF THE INQUIRY, TOLD A REPORTER:

"IF THIS MEANS A WIND-UP OF THAT WHITEWASH OPERATION, IT'S GOOD NEWS FOR THE COUNTRY. IT LEAVES THE WAY OPEN FOR ANOTHER COMMITTEE INTERESTED IN INVESTIGATING COMMUNISTS--INSTEAD OF INVESTIGATING THOSE WHO EXPOSE COMMUNISTS--TO TAKE OVER THE INQUIRY.

"DESPITE THE EFFORTS OF LODGE AND HICKENLOOPER TO GET AT THE TRUTH, TYDINGS AND MCMAHON HAVE SUCCEEDED IN MAKING THEIR COMMITTEE A DISGRACE TO THE SENATE AND AN INSULT TO THE INTELLIGENCE OF THE COUNTRY."

HE SAID HIS OWN INQUIRY, WITH FIVE INVESTIGATORS "WORKING AROUND THE CLOCK" WILL GO ON AND HE WILL "DEVELOP MATERIAL ON THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE" IF HE CAN'T GET A COMMITTEE ON THE JOB.

AN ESTIMATED 2,000,000 WORDS OF TESTIMONY TAKEN IN CLOSED AS WELL AS OPEN HEARINGS WILL BE RELEASED WITH THE REPORT, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE READY IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS.

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THERE WERE TWO IMPORTANT RELATED DEVELOPMENTS:

1. THE SUBCOMMITTEE VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO START CONTEMPT PROCEEDINGS AGAINST EARL BROWDER, FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD AND PHILIP JAFFE FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ASKED THEM DURING THE COMMITTEE HEARINGS.

2. IT WAS LEARNED THAT JOHN S.PEURIFOY, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, HAS DISQUALIFIED HIMSELF FROM REVIEWING THE STATE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY BOARD'S DECISION REGARDING JOHN S.SERVICE, CAREER DIPLOMAT WHO HAS BEEN AN IMPORTANT WITNESS BEFORE TYDINGS' GROUP. IT WAS REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT THE BOARD HAD DECIDED TO CLEAR SERVICE, BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT NO FINAL, FORMAL DECISION HAD BEEN MADE.

TYDINGS HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE TO ANNOUNCE THE DECISION TO PUT OUT A REPORT WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS A PRELIMINARY ONE.

HICKENLOOPER IMMEDIATELY TOOK EXCEPTION TO THAT DESCRIPTION. HE SAID AN EXAMINATION OF THE RECORD OF TODAY'S CLOSED HEARING WOULD NOT BEAR OUT SUCH A CHARACTERIZATION.

"IT WILL BE A REPORT ON WHICH CONCLUSIONS CAN BE BASED," HE SAID.

A54WX

NEVERTHELESS, TYDINGS ASSERTED THAT "WE DID NOT DECIDE TO TERMINATE OUR WORK."

HICKENLOOPER DISCLOSED THAT HE AND LODGE VOTED AGAINST REPORTING NOW. TYDINGS HAD DECLINED TO SAY HOW THE COMMITTEE WAS DIVIDED ON THE MATTER.

ITS INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT, IN PROGRESS SINCE MARCH 8, WAS TOUCHED OFF BY CHARGES BY SENATOR MCCARTHY THAT REDS INFESTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

TYDINGS SAID WHAT HE CALLED THE INTERIM REPORT WOULD COVER THE COMMITTEE'S ANALYSIS OF STATE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY FILES ON 81 PERSONS ACCUSED BY MCCARTHY WITHOUT DISCLOSURE OF THEIR NAMES; THE NINE OR TEN OTHER PERSONS HE HAS ACCUSED PUBLICLY; AND THE GROUP'S INQUIRY INTO THE 1945 AMERASIA SECRET DOCUMENTS CASE.

A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THE INTERIM REPORT MAY BE ACCEPTED AS THE FINAL ONE. TYDINGS SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE FOR HIM TO ANSWER SUCH A QUESTION; THAT WHEN THE INTERIM REPORT IS PREPARED THE COMMITTEE WILL DECIDE WHAT COURSE TO PURSUE.

HE DECLARED, HOWEVER, THAT THE COMMITTEE HAS CONDUCTED "ONE OF THE MOST COMPLETE INVESTIGATIONS EVER MADE BY A COMMITTEE OF CONGRESS."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CITATIONS AGAINST FIELD, JAFFE AND BROWDER ARE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE FULL FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND THE SENATE ITSELF. IF CLEARED THERE, THE RECOMMENDATIONS WOULD GO TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR POSSIBLE COURT ACTION.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT PEURIFOY DISQUALIFIED HIMSELF FROM REVIEWING THE LOYALTY BOARD'S DECISION ON SERVICE BECAUSE MCCARTHY CHARGED LAST MARCH THAT HE HAD PRE-JUDGED THE CASE, IN FAVOR OF THE DIPLOMAT. PEURIFOY IS IN CHARGE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LOYALTY PROGRAM.

SERVICE, WHO WAS RECALLED FROM AN ASSIGNMENT IN THE ORIENT FOR A NEW LOYALTY CHECK, TESTIFIED BEFORE THE TYDINGS SUBCOMMITTEE IN OPEN HEARINGS LAST THURSDAY AND FRIDAY, AND IN A CLOSED HEARING LAST MONDAY.

THE QUESTIONING MONDAY WAS BASED ON A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TRANSCRIPT OF AN FBI-RECORDED TALK IN 1945 BETWEEN SERVICE AND JAFFE, A KEY FIGURE IN THE FIVE-YEAR-OLD AMERASIA SECRET DOCUMENTS CASE.

SENATE INVESTIGATORS HAVE SAID THAT DURING THE 1945 CONVERSATION, WHICH WAS OVERHEARD BY THE FBI, SERVICE PASSED MILITARY SECRETS TO JAFFE. SERVICE HAS SWORN THAT HE NEVER KNOWINGLY GAVE SUCH DATA TO JAFFE. HE TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD NO SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION TO IMPART.

SERVICE REPORTEDLY MAINTAINED THAT STAND WHEN HE WAS CONFRONTED WITH THE FBI TRANSCRIPT AT MONDAY'S CLOSED SESSION.

SERVICE, JAFFE AND FOUR OTHERS WERE ARRESTED IN THE AMERASIA CASE IN 1945 AND WERE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY TO OBTAIN ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS. THE ARRESTS CAME AFTER FEDERAL AGENTS DISCOVERED HUNDREDS OF SECRET GOVERNMENT PAPERS IN THE NEW YORK OFFICE OF THE NOW-DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE.

SERVICE WAS CLEARED AND RETURNED TO HIS STATE DEPARTMENT POST. JAFFE PLEADED GUILTY AND WAS FINED $2,500.

HY/VH810PED

A240WX (BJT)

(450) AMS BUDGET

JUN 30 1950

NIGHT LEAD DRAFT

BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-UNANIMOUS SENATE ACTION, 76 TO 0, GAVE PRESIDENT TRUMAN A YEAR'S EXTENSION OF THE DRAFT TODAY WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL STRINGS ON HIS POWER TO START INDUCTIONS.

IT ALSO GAVE HIM DIRECT AUTHORITY TO CALL NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND RESERVES TO ACTIVE DUTY IF HE SEES THE NEED.

THE MEASURE COULD PULL OVER 600,000 MORE MEN INTO SERVICE QUICKLY IF THE PRESIDENT CHOOSES.

THE NEW WEAPON FOR THE BATTLE TO STEM COMMUNIST AGGRESSION WAS FORGED AT EMERGENCY SPEED IN A DIRECT RESPONSE FROM CONGRESS TO THE RED INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA.

SENATE-HOUSE CONFEREES, PREVIOUSLY DEADLOCKED OVER VARYING PROVISIONS OF THE BILLS PASSED EARLIER BY THE TWO HOUSES, GOT TOGETHER QUICKLY YESTERDAY ON A BILL STRONGER THAN EITHER BRANCH HAD ADOPTED ORIGINALLY. THEY ACTED WITHIN AN HOUR AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT OF U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

THEN THE HOUSE APPROVED THE AGREEMENT 315 TO 4 ON AN EMERGENCY

30.24- 12269

SCHEDULE, TWO DAYS AHEAD OF THE TIME WHEN IT WOULD HAVE COME UP NORMALLY.

THE FORMALITY OF PRESIDENTIAL SIGNATURE REMAINS TO BE CARRIED OUT BUT NOBODY HAS ANY DOUBT ABOUT THAT.

CHAIRMAN TYDINGS (D-MD) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TRIED TO MATCH THE HOUSE'S SPEED AND GET IT THROUGH THAT BRANCH YESTERDAY TOO. HE GAVE IN, HOWEVER, TO INSISTENCE FROM SENATOR KEM (R-MO) THAT THE SENATORS TAKE MORE TIME TO CONSIDER THE PEACETIME GRANT OF WHAT KEM CALLED "DRASTIC" POWER. AGREEMENT WAS REACHED TO VOTE AT 1 P.. EST TODAY.

WHEN THAT TIME CAME THE ROLL WAS CALLED WITHOUT A WORD OF DIRECT DEBATE ON THE ISSUE, AND KEM WAS AMONG THOSE WHO VOTED FOR IT. HE HAD SAID YESTERDAY HE WAS NOT SURE WHETHER HE WOULD MAKE A FIGHT.

TO MAKE THE SENATE COUNT STILL MORE IMPRESSIVE, THE LIST OF SENATORS NOT PRESENT BUT ANNOUNCED AS FAVORING THE BILL GREW DURING THE AFTERNOON TO 18.

THAT LEFT ONLY TWO SENATORS UNACCOUNTED FOR--VANDENBERG (R-MICH) WHO HAS BEEN ILL, AND YOUNG (R-ND) WHO HAS BEEN IN HIS HOME STATE FOR YESTERDAY'S PRIMARY.

THE LEGALLY AUTHORIZED STRENGTHS OF THE VARIOUS SERVICES PUTS A CEILING ON HOW MANY MEN COULD BE CALLED EITHER THROUGH THE DRAFT OR THROUGH ACTIVE DUTY FOR THE RESERVES.

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A241WX

CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITIES SAID THE ARMY IS 244,000 SHY OF ITS AUTHORIZED FORCE OF 837,000, THE NAVY AND MARINES ARE 239,882 UNDER THEIR 666,882 LIMIT, AND THE AIR FORCE IS 152,000 SHY OF ITS QUOTA OF 502,000. THAT LEAVES AN OPENING TO CALL IN 635,882 MEN TO BUILD UP TO THE OVER-ALL AUTHORIZED FIGHTING STRENGTH OF 2,005,882.

THERE HAVE BEEN NO INDUCTIONS IN 18 MONTHS BECAUSE VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS HAVE KEPT THE FORCES NEAR THE STRENGTH PROVIDED FOR IN APPROPRIATIONS.

SOME SENATORS, HOWEVER, SAID ARMY ENLISTMENTS HAVE BEEN LAGGING RECENTLY AND UNLESS THERE IS A CHANGE OF TREND A DRAFT CALL MAY BE NECESSARY LATER IN THE YEAR.

DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID THERE WERE NO PRESENT PLANS TO CALL UP RESERVES.

BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS IN THE BILLS PASSED ORIGINALLY HAD HELD ONTO THE INDUCTION "TRIGGER"--THE POWER TO START ACTUAL DRAFTING--THOUGH THE SENATE HAD VOTED TO TURN IT OVER TO THE PRESIDENT WHEN THE LAWMAKERS ARE NOT IN SESSION.

THE PRESIDENTIAL AUTHORITY TO CALL UP RESERVES WAS NOT IN EITHER CHAMBER'S BILL.

AB406PED

B127WX (GUARD-DRAFT) (Q)

(250) RESERVES-DRAFT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27-(AP)-THERE WAS NO INDICATION TODAY THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN PLANS TO USE THE POWER, WHICH HE WOULD GAIN IN THE PENDING DRAFT BILL, TO CALL THE RESERVES AND NATIONAL GUARD TO ACTIVE DUTY.

THE SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE, IN APPROVING THE NEW AUTHORITY YESTERDAY. EMPHASIZED THAT IT IS ONLY STANDBY AUTHORITY FOR USE "SHOULD CONDITIONS SO WARRANT."

ITS STATEMENT ADDED: "THIS IS NOT CONGRESSIONAL ACTION DIRECTING IMMEDIATE FEDERAL SERVICE FOR THE RESERVE COMPONENTS."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT UNDERSCORED THIS BY SAYING AT A BRIEFING SESSION FOR CORRESPONDENTS, THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT HAS NO PRESENT PLANS TO ASK THE CALLING OF RESERVES IN ANY OF THE SERVICES.

THE COMPROMISE, ONE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE SELECTIVE SERVICE LAW WOULD LET MR.TRUMAN CALL "ANY AND ALL MEMBERS AND ORGANIZATIONS" OF THE NATIONAL GUARD AND OTHER RESERVE UNITS, FOR SERVICE NOT EXCEEDING 21 MONTHS.

BUT THE MEASURE PUTS A LIMIT ON SUCH CALLS BY KEEPING THE OLD CEILING ON AUTHORIZED STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES, 2,005,882 OFFICERS AND MEN.

THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE NOW ARE 635,882 BELOW AUTHORIZED STRENGTH. AT THIS MOMENT, THEREFORE, MR.TRUMAN COULD NOT CALL UP MORE THAN 244,000 ARMY RESERVES, 239,882 NAVY MEN AND MARINES, AND 152,000 AIR FORCE RESERVISTS.

THESE FIGURES WOULD BE REDUCED TO THE EXTENT THAT STRENGTH MAY BE BUILT UP BY VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS, ON WHICH THE ARMED FORCES HAVE RELIED FOR 18 MONTHS, OR NEW INDUCTIONS UNDER THE DRAFT.

UNDER THE EXPIRING LAW IT WOULD TAKE THE DECLARATION OF A NATIONAL EMERGENCY, BY CONGRESS OR THE PRESIDENT, TO PERMIT THE CALLING OF RESERVES.

AB1248PED

A107WX

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(180) DRAFT TOTOALS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITIES ESTIMATED TODAY THAT THE ONE-YEAR DRAFT EXTENSION WOULD ALLOW PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO CALL UP WELL OVER 600,000 ADDITIONAL MEN FOR DUTY IF HE FINDS IT NECESSARY.

THEY BASED THE ESTIMATE ON A TOP LIMIT OF 2,005,882 LISTED BY THE SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE IN GRANTING AUTHORITY TO CALL FOR DRAFTEES, NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND OTHER RESERVES.

A REPORT BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE LISTED PRESENT STRENGTH FOR THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE AT 1,370,000 OR 635,882 BELOW ~~PRESENT~~ AUTHORIZED STRENGTH OF THE THREE MAJOR SERVICES:

HERE ARE THE TOTALS:

SERVICE	PRESENT	AUTHORIZED	INCREASE
ARMY	593,000	837,000	244,000
NAVY AND MARINES	427,000	666,882	239,882
AIR FORCE	350,000	502,000	152,000
TOTALS	1,370,000	2,005,882	635,882

THERE HAVE BEEN NO INDUCATIONS IN 18 MONTHS UNDER THE 1948 PEACETIME SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT BECAUSE VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS HAVE PROVIDED MANPOWER NEAR THE LEVELS AUTHORIZED IN CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATIONS.

SOME SENATORS SAID A DRAFT MAY BE NECESSARY LATER THIS YEAR IF THE ARMY ENLISTMENTS CONTINUED TO LAG AS THEY HAVE RECENTLY.

SU848AED

A50WX
(500) PMS BUDGET
SECURITY

BY JACK ADAMS

WASHINGTON,JUNE 28-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER FOR DIRECT MILITARY AID AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA HAS PUT IN ACTION LONG LAID PLANS FOR TIGHTENING UP SECURITY INSIDE THE UNITED STATES.

INTERNAL SECURITY IS THE FBI'S JOB. AS USUAL, IT MOVED WITHOUT TALKING. BUT IT IS SAFE TO SAY THAT AN ALERT WENT OUT FROM DIRECTOR J.EDGAR HOOVER'S OFFICE WITHIN MINUTES AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY THAT AIR AND NAVAL SUPPORT WAS MOVING IN TO HELP THE SOUTH KOREANS.

THE FBI HAS WORKED FOR FIVE YEARS ON THE DETAILS OF PROCEDURE FOR MEETING SUCH AN EMERGENCY AS THIS, OR A WORSE ONE.

ITS CHIEF OBJECTIVE IS TO FORESTALL ANY MAJOR ACT OF SABOTAGE, PARTICULARLY IN BASIC INDUSTRIES.

THE KEYSTONE OF THE PLAN IS MADE UP OF DOCUMENTED DATA ON PERSONS, AND GROUPS, WHO MIGHT BE THREATS TO INTERNAL SECURITY.

THE FBI BELIEVES IT HAS A PRETTY GOOD LINE ON SUCH SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS. THE BUREAU'S FILES ARE BULGING WITH DOSSIERS ON THOSE DESCRIBED BY DIRECTOR HOOVER AS "THE ENEMIES WITHIN, WHO, BY THEIR DEEDS DEMONSTRATE THEIR FUTURE PLANS."

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THE ALERT INVOLVES ADDITIONAL SURVEILLANCE, A REDOUBLED WATCH IN POSSIBLE DANGER SPOTS, AND PUTTING THE BUREAU IN A POSITION TO MOVE QUICKLY AND EFFECTIVELY WHEREVER THE NEED MAY ARISE.

THE FBI MADE 16,000 ARRESTS OF POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS PERSONS AFTER 1941'S PEARL HARBOR. IT IS A POINT OF MAJOR PRIDE IN THE BUREAU THAT ENEMY ESPIONAGE WAS KEPT UNDER CONTROL DURING WORLD WAR II AND THAT NOT A SINGLE SUCCESSFUL ACT OF ENEMY-DIRECTED SABOTAGE OCCURRED IN THE UNITED STATES DURING THE FOUR YEARS OF THE FIGHTING.

HOOVER HAS SAID THAT THE COMMUNIST MACHINERY IN THIS COUNTRY IS FAR MORE ACTIVE THAN EITHER NAZIISM OR FASCISM WERE DURING THE WAR. HE RECENTLY ASKED CONGRESS FOR A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN HIS STAFF. IN DOING SO, HE ASSERTED THAT THE PRESENT-DAY SUBVERSIVE HAS BECOME INCREASINGLY SLY, MAKING IT NECESSARY TO HAVE MORE MEN AND GREATER SKILL TO COMBAT COMMUNISM, ESPIONAGE, SABOTAGE AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY GENERALLY.

A51WX

IN A SERIES OF APPEARANCES BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES THE FBI DIRECTOR SAID:

(1) THERE ARE ONLY ABOUT 54,000 ACTUAL COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS IN THE UNITED STATES AT THIS TIME, BUT THAT THEY HAVE THE AID AND SUPPORT OF A POSSIBLE 500,000 "FELLOW-TRAVELERS."

(2) ABOUT 48 PER CENT OF THE ACTIVE COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP HAS BEEN USED TO INFILTRATE BASIC INDUSTRY, INCLUDING STEEL, HEAVY MACHINERY, MINING, COMMUNICATIONS, TRANSPORTATION, THE ELECTRICAL INDUSTRY AND THE MARITIME FIELD.

(3) CURRENT COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IS MOST PRONOUNCED IN THE STRATEGIC INDUSTRIAL AREAS OF NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY, OHIO, PENNSYLVANIA, CALIFORNIA AND MICHIGAN.

MD546AED

B8WX SCEG
(320) MOBILIZATION PLANS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-DETAILED PLANS FOR PUTTING THIS COUNTRY ON A WAR FOOTING--IF NECESSARY--ARE READY FOR DELIVERY TO CONGRESS.

DRAFTED IN A 20-TITLE BILL BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD (NSRB), THEY WOULD AUTHORIZE PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO CLAMP A QUICK FREEZE ON PRICES, WAGES, MANPOWER AND MATERIALS. NSRB OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE "MASTER PLAN" IS UP TO DATE AND READY FOR ANY DEMANDS.

DECLARATION OF A NATIONAL EMERGENCY WOULD SEND IT TO CONGRESS. OFFICIALS PREDICT IT WOULD RECEIVE SWIFT APPROVAL EVEN THOUGH IT GIVES THE PRESIDENT POTENTIALLY GREATER CONTROL OVER THE LIVES OF AMERICAN CITIZENS THAN EVER WERE EXERCISED IN WORLD WAR II.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, NSRB CHAIRMAN W.STUART SYMINGTON WOULD GIVE A SIGNAL CONVERTING $900,000,000 WORTH OF "PHANTOM ORDERS" INTO REAL GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS.

THESE ORDERS, ALREADY IN THE HANDS OF THE AMERICAN MACHINE TOOL INDUSTRY, COVER EQUIPMENT TO BE USED IN CONVERTING CIVILIAN PRODUCTION LINES TO TANKS, AIRCRAFT, SHELLS AND GUNS.

ONE GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL REPORTED THAT THE ARMED SERVICES HAVE BEEN CHECKING UP SINCE THE RED INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA ON THE PLANTS WITH WHICH THEY HAVE PLACED "EDUCATIONAL" ORDERS FOR NEW-TYPE WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT.

IN EVENT OF EMERGENCY, TELEGRAPHIC ORDERS FOR LARGE-SCALE PRODUCTION WOULD GO OUT FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. STOP-ORDERS ON CIVILIAN PRODUCTION WOULD SOON FOLLOW.

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THE MOBILIZATION LAW, AS NOW DRAFTED, WOULD GIVE MR.TRUMAN BROAD POWER TO REORGANIZE AND STREAMLINE THE GOVERNMENT FOR WAR. IT ALSO WOULD ALLOW FOR A VIRTUAL LABOR DRAFT.

THE ACTUAL LANGUAGE OF THE ACT IS CONFIDENTIAL BUT ITS GENERAL TERMS ARE KNOWN. OFFICIALS BELIEVE BY APPLYING A SUDDEN "FREEZE" TO THE ECONOMY, IT WOULD AVOID A FLARE-UP OF INFLATION, HOARDING AND WAGE-SPIRALING SUCH AS MARKED THIS COUNTRY'S STEP-BY-STEP MOBILIZATION OF THE HOMEFRONT IN 1940 AND AFTER.

CIVILIAN DEFENSE PLANNING IS RATED A "TOP PRIORITY" PROGRAM BY NSRB. SPOKESMEN SAID THE SCHEDULE HAS NOT BEEN SPEEDED UP BY THE KOREAN CRISIS.

TWO VOLUMES OF A CIVIL DEFENSE BLUEPRINT FOR CITIES AND STATES NOW ARE IN PREPARATION. THEY CONTAIN PLANS BY WHICH LOCAL AUTHORITIES CAN DEAL WITH FIRES, SABOTAGE, BOMBINGS, FIRST AID AND EVACUATION.

THESE ARE DUE IN SEPTEMBER AND WILL BE FOLLOWED BY OTHERS. MEANTIME PAPER "MANEUVERS" ARE BEING STAGED TO SIMULATE PROBLEMS ARISING FROM ATOMIC BOMB ATTACKS. THE NEXT IS SCHEDULED FOR JULY 17 IN SEATTLE.

CIVILIAN DEFENSE LAGGED BEHIND OTHER MOBILIZATION PROGRAMS UNTIL LAST MARCH BECAUSE OF VARIOUS POLICY DISAGREEMENTS. THE PRESENT DIRECTOR, PAUL LARSEN, TOOK OVER AT THAT TIME AND SET A PLANNING SCHEDULE WHICH ONE SUBORDINATE DESCRIBED TODAY AS A "KILLER DILLER."

IT CALLS FOR ISSUANCE OF VARIOUS MANUALS AS WELL AS THE LARGE BASIC VOLUMES. NOT UNTIL EARLY 1952, HOWEVER, IS IT EXPECTED THAT THE FULL NATION-WIDE ORGANIZATION WILL BE READY FOR ACTION, WITH AN ESTIMATED 12,000,000 VOLUNTEER CIVIL DEFENSE "RESERVES."

VH104PED

30.24- 12271

A212WX (SYMINGTON)
MOBILIZATION PLANS (200)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-W. STUART SYMINGTON, IN CHARGE OF INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION PLANNING, SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S CHALLENGE TO COMMUNISM IN THE PACIFIC ASSURES THAT "THINGS WON'T BLOW UP."

AFTER A VISIT TO THE WHITE HOUSE THE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD, TOLD REPORTERS HIS AGENCY IS PREPARING WAR POWERS LEGISLATION BUT HAS NO DEADLINE FOR SUBMITTING IT TO CONGRESS.

A BOARD SPOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY THE AGENCY HAS A DRAFT BILL CONTAINING 20 "TITLES" OR SECTIONS, PROVIDING FOR CONTROLS OVER PRICES. WAGES, AND SCARCE MATERIALS.

IT HAS BEEN REVISED AND BROUGHT UP TO DATE SEVERAL TIMES. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BOARD CONSIDERS THE BILL READY FOR ANY DEMAND.

BUT SYMINGTON SAID THE BOARD IS STILL WORKING ON IT AND GETTING IT READY.

ASKED WHETHER IT COULD BE READY FOR SUBMISSION TO CONGRESS BEFORE THE JULY 31 ADJOURNMENT GOAL, SYMINGTON SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW.

"SUPPOSE THE SITUATION BLEW UP TOMORROW," A REPORTER PROMPTED.

"WHAT'S GOING TO BLOW UP TOMORROW?" SYMINGTON RETURNED. "THE GREATEST THING THAT HAPPENED YESTERDAY IS THAT IT ASSURES THINGS WON'T BLOW UP."

SYMINGTON SAID HE DID NOT DISCUSS THE LEGISLATION WITH THE PRESIDENT, BUT CALLED PRIMARILY TO CONGRATULATE MR.TRUMAN ON HIS STATEMENT OF YESTERDAY.

VH218PED

JUN 30 1950

A109(WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28)
JOHNSON
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON SAID TODAY THAT NATIONAL DEFENSE IS STRONGER THAN EVER BEFORE IN OUR PEACETIME HISTORY.

HE DECLARED THE COUNTRY IS SPENDING MORE ON PREPAREDNESS AND AT THE SAME TIME GETTING MORE FOR ITS MONEY THAN EVER BEFORE.

"NEXT YEAR WE WILL GET EVEN MORE BY WAY OF PREPAREDNESS OUT OF EVERY DOLLAR APPROPRIATED THAN WE ARE GETTING NOW," HE ADDED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE RESERVE OFFICERS ASSOCIATION.

"WITH YOUR CONTINUED HELP," JOHNSON TOLD THE ASSOCIATION, "WE WILL HARVEST A RICH CROP IN TERMS OF ADEQUATE DEFENSE. WE SHALL ACHIEVE OUR GOAL OF PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH."

THE DEFENSE CHIEF ADVOCATED PARITY BETWEEN THE ARMED SERVICES IN THE PROCUREMENT AND TRAINING OF JUNIOR OFFICERS FOR THE RESERVE AND REGULAR ESTABLISHMENTS.

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES NOW AVAILABLE IN THE NAVY WILL BE EXTENDED TO THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE AS WELL. THIS APPARENTLY WAS A REFERENCE TO THE HOLLOWAY PLAN,UNDER WHICH THE NAVY PAYS ALL EXPENSES OF BETWEEN 8,000 AND 10,000 COLLEGE STUDENTS WHO AGREE TO ACCEPT A TOUR OF ACTIVE DUTY ON GRADUATION AND TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ORGANIZED NAVY RESERVE IF THEY DO NOT REMAIN ON ACTIVE DUTY AFTER THIS TOUR. THE NAVY GETS MORE OFFICERS FROM THIS SOURCE THAN FROM THE NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS.

JOHNSON SAID THE RESERVE PROGRAM IS HAMPERED BY A LACK OF SUFFICIENT TRAINING FACILITIES. FOR THIS REASON, HE CONTINUED, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS SUPPORTING A NATIONAL DEFENSE RE

THE NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS.

JOHNSON SAID THE RESERVE PROGRAM IS HAMPERED BY A LACK OF SUFFICIENT TRAINING FACILITIES. FOR THIS REASON, HE CONTINUED, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS SUPPORTING A NATIONAL DEFENSE RESERVE FACILITIES BILL.

THE SECRETARY URGED MEMBERS OF THE RESERVE OFFICERS ASSOCIATION TO ENCOURAGE YOUNG MEN TO PARTICIPATE IN THE NATIONAL DEFENSE PROGRAM.

"WE HAVE EVER GROWING NEEDS FOR THE CAPABLE ENLISTED MEN WHO MAKE THE PLANS FLY, THE SHIPS SAIL AND THE GUNS ROLL," HE SAID. "THE RANKS OF OUR RESERVES, TOO, ARE NOT FULL. WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE NATIONAL GUARD OF THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE, WHICH ARE UP TO STRENGTH, THERE ARE PLACES IN THE RESERVES FOR THOUSANDS OF YOUNG MEN IN THE ARMY, NAVY, MARINES AND AIR FORCE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28)

SU859AED

JUN 30 1950

B142WX Q
(270)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-ASSERTING THAT 4,000,000 TO 5,000,000 ALIENS ARE ILLEGALLY IN THIS COUNTRY, REP. DONDERO (R-MICH) TODAY URGED THE HOUSE TO CREATE A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE SITUATION.

HE PROPOSED THAT THE COMMITTEE DRAFT LEGISLATION TO CURB ILLEGAL ENTRIES AND TO DEPORT OR INTERN SUBVERSIVE ALIENS.

RECENT INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS, DONDERO SAID IN A SPEECH PRINTED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, "UNDERLINE THE THREAT TO OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE FROM THE INVASION OF OUR BORDERS BY INDETERMINATE NUMBERS OF ILLEGAL ALIENS."

IN THE DETROIT AREA ALONE, HE SAID, THERE REPORTEDLY ARE 125,000 ILLEGAL ALIENS.

"IMAGINE, IF YOU CAN, THE DANGER OF THIS SITUATION IN THE EVENT OF WAR WITH SOVIET RUSSIA."

TO HIS KNOWLEDGE, DONDERO SAID, "THERE HAS NOT BEEN A SINGLE DEPORTATION OF ANY ALIEN FOR ADVOCATING OVERTHROW OF OUR GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE--IN OTHER WORDS, OF A COMMUNIST--IN THE PAST TEN YEARS."

HE SAID SOME ALIEN COMMUNISTS "HAVE BEEN GIVEN A GENTLE SLAP ON THE WRIST AND BEEN ALLOWED TO DEPART VOLUNTARILY OR TO ESCAPE LIKE GERHARD EISLER."

"SHOULD COMMUNISTS BY THE THOUSANDS BE ALLOWED TO ROAM OVER OUR LAND BECAUSE THERE IS NO PLACE TO DEPORT THEM--BECAUSE SOVIET RUSSIA OR ONE OF HER SATELLITES REFUSES TO ACCEPT THEM?

"I WONDER HOW LONG THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA ARE GOING TO TOLERATE THIS WORTHLESS ALIBI. THERE ARE OTHER MEANS OF SOLVING THIS PROBLEM.

"THERE HAS BEEN LEGISLATION BEFORE THIS HOUSE FOR YEARS TO GIVE THE GOVERNMENT THE RIGHT TO INTERN DANGEROUS ALIEN COMMUNISTS WHOSE COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN REFUSE TO ACCEPT THEM.

"WE SHOULD NO LONGER TOLERATE THIS FRIGHTFUL INDIFFERENCE TOWARD THE PROBLEM OF ILLEGAL ALIENS WITHIN OUR BORDERS."

AB211PED

B1OWX SCEG

(240) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY JUNE 28)

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-EARLY COMPLETION OF AN ALASKAN DEFENSE PLANNING PROJECT BEGUN DURING WORLD WAR II WAS URGED TODAY BY THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

"THE WORK OON THIS PROJECT TAKES ON ADDED SIGNIFICANCE WITH THE ARMS CLASH IN SIBERIA BRINGING ACTIVE HOSTILITIES ALMOST UP TO THE UNITED STATES' FAR EASTERN DEFENSE LINE," THE CHAMBER'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS SAID IN A STATEMENT.

THE CHAMBER RECOMMENDED THAT PHOTOGRAPHIC AND TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEYS OF ALASKA AND NORTHWEST CANADA BE COMPLETED "AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE" AND THAT THE U.S. AND CANADA "COORDINATE FULLY" THEIR FAR NORTHERN RESEARCH PROGRAMS.

CANADA, IT SAID, HAD GONE AHEAD WITH THE WORK AFTER THE WAR AND ITS REPORTS HAD BEEN ASSEMBLED AND PUBLISHED. THIS COUNTRY, ON THE OTHER HAND, DISCONTINUED THE PROJECT IN 1944 WHEN THE WAR SITUATION IMPROVED, THE CHAMBER ADDED.

IT ASKED THAT THE U.S. SECTION COMPLETE AND ISSUE REPORTS ON ITS WORK, WHICH THE CHAMBER SAID, DEVELOPED "A VAST AMOUNT OF INFORMATION ON THE NORTHWEST AREA."

THE CHAMBER ACTION, THE STATEMENT SAID, WAS BASED ON A SUGGESTION BY THE SEATTLE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE WHICH PROPOSED THESE PROJECTS FOR STUDY:

NATIONAL DEFENSE AND SECURITY, ALASKA ABORIGINAL RIGHTS AND RESERVATIONS, ALASKA LAND LAWS, ALASKA TRANSPORTATION, FISHERIES PROTECTION, AND SUPPORT FOR THE ALASKAN DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY WEDNESDAY JUNE 28)

MD314AED

JUN 30 1950

A8OCX (DT BX FX)

SPRINGFIELD, ILL., JUNE 28-(AP)-FIVE RUSSIAN YOUTHS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO ILLINOIS NEXT YEAR "TO LEARN HOW DEMOCRACY REALLY WORKS."

THE INVITATION WAS CABLED BY THE ILLINOIS BOYS' STATE LAST NIGHT TO PREMIER JOSEF STALIN. THE INVITATION SAID:

"BOYS' STATE IS ANXIOUS TO HAVE RUSSIAN YOUTH GAIN FIRST-HAND KNOWLEDGE OF OUR TWO-PARTY DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT. WE INVITE THEM TO WEIGH THE VALUE OF OUR SYSTEM TO THE RUSSIAN ONE-PARTY SYSTEM. WE ARE NOT FEARFUL OF THE OUTCOME OF SUCH A TEST. ALL EXPENSES PAID DURING THE EIGHT-DAY TOUR."

MS615ACD

B58CO (Q)

COLUMBUS, Ø, JUNE 28-(AP)-ATTY.GEN.HERBERT S.DUFFY WANTS GOV.FRANK J.LAUSCHE TO ACT IN REQUIRING NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS FROM EVERY STATE EMPLOYE.

IN A LETTER TO THE GOVERNOR YESTERDAY, HE ASKED THAT THE AFFIDAVIT SET FORTH THAT STATE EMPLOYES ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND THAT THEY PLEDGE ALLEGIANCE TO THE UNITED STATES.

SEVERAL BILLS CALLING FOR SIMILAR MEASURES WERE INTRODUCED AT THE LAST SESSION OF THE LEGISLATURE. ONE SUCH BILL DIED IN THE SENATE RULES COMMITTEE. OTHERS FAILED FOR WANT OF ACTION.

DUFFY SAID EVERY MEMBER OF HIS STAFF HAD ALREADY SIGNED SUCH AFFIDAVITS. HIS LETTER TO THE GOVERNOR SAID IN PART:

"YOU HAVE UNDOUBTEDLY NOTED IN TODAY'S NEWSPAPERS, THE PRESIDENT'S CONCERN OVER THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, AND HAVE OBSERVED THE STEPS THE HE HAS TAKEN TO PLACE AMERICA IN A DEFENSIVE POSITION. OHIO IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF THIS GREAT NATION AND INDUSTRIALLY IS ONE OF THE FOREMOST STATES OF THE UNION. I THINK IT BEHOOVES US TO LEND OUR EVERY EFFORT TO BECOME A STRONG PART OF THAT DEFENSE."

"KNOWING YOUR INTEREST IN GOOD GOVERNMENT, AND BELIEVING AS YOU DO IN DEMOCRACY, I FEEL SURE THAT YOU WILL EXERT EVERY EFFORT TO BACK THE PRESIDENT IN THIS PRESENT GREAT EMERGENCY."

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A121DT

(200)

JUN 30 1950

DETROIT, JUNE 28-(AP)-IF WAR SHOULD COME AGAIN, WOMEN AS WELL AS MEN WILL BE DRAFTED FOR SERVICE, MRS.OVETA CULP HOBBY PREDICTED TODAY.

"WAR WILL MEAN TOTAL MOBILIZATION," THE DIRECTOR OF THE WOMAN'S ARMY CORPS IN WORLD WAR II TOLD THE AMERICAN RED CROSS CONVENTION.

"EVERY AMERICAN OF A REASONABLE AGE WILL HAVE AN ASSIGNED JOB WHICH HE OR SHE MUST DO."

MRS.HOBBY SAID SHE WAS SURE THAT IN THE EVENT OF WAR "AMERICAN WOMEN WILL BE FOUND EQUAL TO THE SEVERE DEMANDS."

THESE DEMANDS, SHE ADDED, WOULD COME BOTH IN CIVILIAN DEFENSE WORK AND IN THE ARMED FORCES. THE SPEAKER POINTED OUT THAT WHEN THE WAC WAS FIRST FORMED, WOMEN VOLUNTEERS WERE USED MAINLY FOR CLERICAL WORK.

"BUT BY THE END OF THE WAR, THE WAC WAS DOING 489 DIFFERENT JOBS--AND I THINK THE LIST COULD BE EXPANDED," MRS.HOBBY SAID.

TURNING TO THE WORK OF THE RED CROSS, MRS.HOBBY SAID THE ORGANIZATION SHOULD HUMANIZE ITS PUBLIC APPEAL AND "TELL HOW THE RED CROSS HAS AIDED AN INDIVIDUAL."

FUND APPEALS IN GENERAL TERMS MEAN A LOSS OF PUBLIC INTEREST, SHE WARNED.

GEN. GEORGE C.MARSHALL, RED CROSS PRESIDENT, TOLD JUNIOR RED CROSS DELEGATES THEIR MEMBERS HAVE ACCOMPLISHED SOMETHING STILL BEYOND MOST ADULTS--PENETRATED THE IRON CURTAIN THROUGH EXCHANGE OF SCHOOL ART, MUSIC AND CORRESPONDENCE.

GT1042PES

30.24- 12273

B62CX Q
(320)
CHICAGO,JUNE 28-(AP)-THREE WARTIME CONTRACTORS FILED SUIT TODAY TO BAR A LAWYER FROM COLLECTING LEGAL FEES FOR REPRESENTING FORMER JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS IN MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR DAMAGE ACTIONS.

THE FEDERAL COURT SUIT FOR A DECLARATORY JUDGMENT SUIT WAS BROUGHT BY RAYMOND CONCRETE PILE COMPANY, MORRISON-KNUDSEN COMPANY, INC., AND THE TURNER CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, ALL OF CHICAGO. THE DEFENDANT IS KAL WALLER.

THESE FIRMS WERE HIRED BY THE NAVY TO DO CONSTRUCTION WORK ON PACIFIC ISLANDS BEFORE THE WAR. WHEN THE ISLANDS WERE CAPTURED, THEIR EMPLOYES WERE INTERNED BY THE JAPANESE. THE COMPANIES' SUIT ALLEGES:

WALLER, A LIEUTENANT (JG) IN THE NAVY, ASSOCIATED HIMSELF WITH THE CHICAGO LAW FIRM OF ARVEY, HODES AND MANTYNBAND.

IN THE WAR HIS DUTIES "INCLUDED ASSISTING IN THE REPATRIATION OF THOSE EMPLOYES OF THE CONTRACTORS WHO HAD BEEN CAPTURED BY THE JAPANESE AND, IN PROCESSING VARIOUS CLAIMS MADE BY THOSE EMPLOYES."

JUN 30 1950

LATE IN 1945, WALLER PRINTED AND DISTRIBUTED CONTRACTS TO THE WORKMEN WHICH PROVIDED THAT UPON PAYMENT OF $20 WALLER WOULD FILE SUIT AGAINST THE CONTRACTORS. IN RETURN HE WOULD RECEIVE FOR HIS SERVICES TEN PER CENT OF THE MONEY AWARDED THEM.

(THE ISSUE IN TODAY'S SUIT IS THIS TEN PER CENT. THE COMPANIES ASK THE COURT TO DECLARE THAT WALLER WOULD NOT BE ENTITLED TO COLLECT THIS UNDER HIS CONTRACTS WITH THE FORMER PRISONERS WHO RECEIVE DAMAGE AWARDS.)

"WALLER HAD TAKEN AND PREPARED FROM THE NAVY FILES CERTAIN INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE TO A PRIVATE ATTORNEY WHICH WAS OF GREAT VALUE IN THE PREPARATION AND PROSECUTION OF THE EMPLOYES' CLAIMS," INVOLVING $55,000,000 (M) THE CONTRACTORS' SUIT SAID.

"WALLER'S CONDUCT IN FOMENTING, ENCOURAGING AND STIRRING UP LITIGATION X X X" WAS "IN VIOLATION OF LAW."

THE SUIT STATED THAT MORE THAN $6,000,000 (M) IN CLAIMS ALREADY HAVE BEEN PAID TO EMPLOYES UNDER THE WAR CLAIMS ACT. WALLER'S ALLEGED LIENS AGAINST THE CLAIMS INVOLVED ABOUT $600,000.

FEDERAL JUDGE WALTER J.LABUY (CAP L B) PERMITTED THE CHICAGO LAW FIRM TO WITHDRAW A PETITION FOR LEGAL FEES "WITHOUT PREJUDICE," MEANING IT CAN FILE FOR FEES LATER.

AT PRESENT, THE SUIT SAID, ALLER IS EMPLOYED B

AT PRESENT, THE SUIT SAID, WALLER IS EMPLOYED BY A CLEVELAND PAINT COMPANY.

AJ823PCD

B94BA (Q)
BALTIMORE, JUNE 28-(AP)-OWEN LATTIMORE SAID TONIGHT THAT INDONESIA, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN AND INDIA CAN BE MADE "ALLIES, AND VERY RELIABLE ALLIES" OF THE UNITED STATES.

"BUT THEY CANNOT BE MADE PUPPETS," THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY EXPERT IN ASIATIC AFFAIRS ADDED IN A LECTURE AT THE UNIVERSITY TONIGHT.

"ALL OF THEM ARE POLITICALLY REPELLED BY ANY POLICY THAT LOOKS LIKE RESTORATION OF COLONIAL RULE," HE STATED.

FOR THAT REASON, ALL WERE SHOCKED BY THE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA, HE ADDED.

"WE CAN BE SURE THAT ALL OF THEM REGARDED THIS INVASION AS A THINLY DISGUISED ATTEMPT TO PROJECT RUSSIAN RULE OVER SOUTH KOREA, AND CONSEQUENTLY THAT THEIR REACTION WAS ANTI-RUSSIAN."

THIS MAKES IT NECESSARY THAT THE UNITED STATES BE CAREFUL TO ASSURE THAT THE STEPS WE TAKE "ARE NOT INTERPRETED IN INDIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES AS AN ATTEMPT TO ASSERT PERMANENT CONTROL OVER SOUTH KOREA OR FORMOSA, OR A PERMANENT COMMITMENT OF AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR THE FRENCH IN INDO-CHINA," LATTIMORE SAID.

HE DECLARED OUR LONG RANGE PROBLEM IS TO PREVENT THE PEOPLE OF ASIA FROM SAYING "THE RUSSIANS AND THE AMERICANS BOTH IMPERIALISTS. A PLAGUE ON BOTH THEIR HOUSES."

LATTIMORE, WHO HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE FROM SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS) REITERATED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN RIGHT "IN MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO ASSOCIATE ITSELF AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN EVERY STEP TAKEN IN KOREA."

HE WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA "SHOULD NOT BE MADE A PERSONAL SYMBOL OF AMERICAN POLICY." LATTIMORE TERMED RHEE A "LITTLE CHIANG KAI-SHEK" WHO IS LOSING HIS HOLD "OVER THE IMAGINATIONS AND LOYALTIES OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE."

SENATOR MCCARTHY HAS ACCUSED LATTIMORE OF BEING RUSSIA'S "TOP ESPIONAGE AGENT IN THIS COUNTRY." THE JOHNS HOPKINS PROFESSOR HAS DENIED THE CHARGE.

RA1206AED

A151FX
(FOR PUBLICATION IF DESIRED)

JUN 30 1950

NOTE TO EDITORS:

THE MOMENTOUS EVENTS IN SOUTH KOREA TODAY ARE BEING COVERED BY A VETERAN ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF OF NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS HEADED BY RUSSELL BRINES IN TOKYO, AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF GENERAL MACARTHUR.

THE SUDDENNESS OF THE TURN OF EVENTS FOUND BRINES READY WITH A CLEAN BEAT OF MORE THAN TWO HOURS ON THE NEWS THAT UNITED STATES AIRMEN WOULD BOMB NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS IN THE SOUTHERN TOWNS THEY HAVE CAPTURED.

ON THE SPOT, AS HE HAS BEEN FOR 10 WEEKS, IS O.H.P. KING, SENDING DISPATCHES FROM SUWON, KOREA, A SHORT 20 MILES FROM THE EMBATTLED SOUTHERN CAPITAL. ALSO IN KOREA IS ASSOCIATED PRESS WRITER TOM LAMBERT, A VETERAN IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC, WHOSE DISPATCHES FROM SOUTH JAPAN AIRBASES HAVE HIGHLIGHTED THE NEWS FROM THAT AREA IN THESE LAST EVENTFUL DAYS.

ASSISTING BRINES IN TOKYO IS WILLIAM JORDEN, ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF MEMBER, AND A COMPETENT STAFF OF JAPANESE NEWSMEN.

CHARLES P.GORRY, WHOSE TYPEWRITER IS ALMOST AS WELL KNOWN AS HIS CAMERA, HAS JUST LANDED IN KOREA TO PHOTOGRAPH THE SHOOTING WAR.

IN OTHER STRATEGIC POINTS, SUCH AS MANILA, HONG KONG, SAIGON, SINGAPORE, PEARL HARBOR AND TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OTHER VETERAN ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWSMEN ARE READY TO SPEED STORIES TO THE SAN FRANCISCO FOREIGN DESK ON THE WAR IN THE ORIENT.

AMONG THOSE SPOTTED STRATEGICALLY ARE SEYMOUR TOPPING IN SAIGON, LEIF ERICKSON IN PEARL HARBOR, WILLIAM R.MOORE IN HONG KONG, AND THE WAR HARDENED SPENCER MOOSA AT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S HEADQUARTERS IN TAIPEI.

THE AP

JW823APD

A151
-95-
THIRD NIGHT LEAD UNDATED KOREAN
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(NY) GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ARRIVED ON THE SOUTH KOREAN WAR FRONT TODAY (THURSDAY) AND AMERICAN B-29 SUPERFORTRESS BOMBERS WENT INTO ACTION FOR THE FIRST TIME AGAINST THE COMMUNIST INVADERS.
THE SUPREME COMMANDER FLEW TO KOREA FOR A PERSONAL LOOK AT AMERICAN FORCES FIGHTING THE RED INVASION FROM THE NORTH. EARLIER AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE HAD STATED THAT U.S. COMBAT TROOPS HAVE BEEN ALERTED TO BE READY TO GO INTO ACTION "AT ANY MOMENT."
IN TOKYO THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THE B-29'S BOMBED COMMUNIST-HELD KIMPO AIRFIELD NEAR THE CAPTURED SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF SEOUL. THEY HIT PRIMARY TARGETS WITH GOOD RESULTS, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
MACARTHUR LEFT IN AN UNARMED PLANE. HE SAID HE INTENDS TO STAY IN THE "NEIGHBORHOOD OF SEOUL" FOR AT LEAST TWO DAYS TO "SEE FOR MYSELF" THE WAR SITUATION.
HE LEFT AT ALMOST THE SAME HOUR THAT RADIO MOSCOW BROADCAST A RUSSIAN REPLY TO THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION CALLING ON U.N. MEMBERS TO SUPPLY MILITARY SUPPORT FOR INVADED SOUTH KOREA.
THE SOVIET REPLY, DISTRIBUTED BY TASS, SAID THE U.N. RESOLUTION WAS ILLEGAL BECAUSE NATIONALIST CHINA TOOK PART IN THE MEETING AND BECAUSE RUSSIA, ONE OF THE BIG FIVE, DID NOT.
SEOUL, KOREA'S CAPITAL CITY, HAD ALREADY BEEN SNATCHED UP BY THE INVADING NORTHERNERS, WHO SLASHED ON SOUTHWARD DESPITE HARRYING ATTACKS BY AMERICAN PLANES.
DRIVEN OUT OF SEOUL, THEIR CAPITAL CITY, BY A HEAVY FORCE OF SOVIET-MADE TANKS, THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES FELL BACK 20 MILES AND STRUGGLED TO ESTABLISH A NEW DEFENSE LINE AND THERE WAIT FOR AMERICAN POWER TO MAKE ITSELF FELT. AMERICAN OBSERVERS ON THE SPOT AGREED THAT THE DEFENSE SITUATION WAS NOT VERY GOOD.
THE U.S. AIR FORCE ALREADY WAS IN ACTION AND THE NAVY WAS ON UNDISCLOSED MISSIONS AT SEA. IN LONDON, PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE, TO THE CHEERS OF PARLIAMENT, ORDERED BRITISH WAR SHIPS IN JAPANESE WATERS--22 OR 23 ALL TOLD--TO SUPPORT THE AMERICANS IN HELPING WESTERN-RECOGNIZED SOUTHERN KOREA.
THE BRITISH ACTION CAME LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL CALLED UPON ALL U.N. MEMBER NATIONS TO GIVE WHAT HELP THEY CAN TO SOUTHERN KOREA. THE U.N. SENT THE CALL TO THE CAPITALS OF ALL THE MEMBER NATIONS YESTERDAY.
IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT TRUMAN WARNED AMERICANS THAT "WE FACE A SERIOUS SITUATION," BUT EXPRESSED HOPE THAT HIS DECISION TO USE AMERICAN MIGHT TO STOP THE KOREAN CONFLICT ULTIMATELY WOULD BRING PEACE.
MOSCOW REACTED TO THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER MORE SWIFTLY THAN IT USUALLY DOES. PRAVDA, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, CALLED THE AMERICAN STEP "A DIRECT ACT OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST SOVIET-SPONSORED NORTH KOREA AND AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA.
PRAVDA ASKED THE QUESTION: "HAVE THEY NOT, HOWEVER, GONE TOO FAR?" SOME THOUGHT THAT AN OMINOUS QUESTION. OTHERS SAID THEY COULD READ NOTHING THREATENING IN IT. PRAVDA DID NOT ANSWER IT. THERE WAS NO HINT OF WHAT THE KREMLIN HAS IN MIND IN THE WAY OF ACTION, IF ANY.
THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, CONFIRMING THE FALL OF SEOUL, ANNOUNCED ALSO THAT COMMUNIST FORCES HAD TAKEN KIMPO AIRFIELD, 16 MILES WEST OF THE CAPITAL, FROM WHICH THE SOUTHERN GOVERNMENT FLED MONDAY.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ALSO REPORTED THAT EIGHT NORTH KOREAN PLANES HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN BY AMERICAN PILOTS AND ONE BY A SOUTH KOREAN PILOT.
TOKYO HEADQUARTERS REPORTED TWO AMERICAN PLANES DESTROYED ON THE GROUND BY NORTHERN KOREAN STRAFING ATTACKS. THREE OTHER AMERICAN PLANES MADE EMERGENCY LANDINGS AT SUWON.

A22
SOUTHERN KOREA HAD AN ARMY NUMBERING ABOUT 100,000 WHEN THE INVASION STARTED LAST SUNDAY. TODAY BIG PARTS OF IT ARE ISOLATED NORTH OF SEOUL. OTHER SOUTHERN TROOPS WERE CUT OFF IN SEOUL WHEN RETREATING FORCES PRECIPITATELY BLEW UP A BRIDGE OVER THE KAN RIVER SOUTH OF THE CITY. SOME RETREATING SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN THE BLAST.
IN THE UNITED STATES, POLITICAL FACTIONS CLOSED RANKS BEHIND THE PRESIDENT. FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER DECLARED THIS IS NO TIME "TO ARGUE ORIGINS, MISTAKES, RESPONSIBILITIES OR CONSEQUENCES." SEN.TAFT (R-O) ANNOUNCED HIS FULL SUPPORT OF THE USE OF AMERICAN ARMED FORCE IN KOREA.
BUT SENATOR TAFT INSISTED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN WENT OUT OF BOUNDS BY ISSUING HIS ORDERS FOR ARMED INTERVENTION WITHOUT FIRST CONSULTING CONGRESS.
HE ALSO ARGUED THAT THE KOREAN CRISIS WOULD NEVER HAVE ARISEN IF THE U.S. HAD FOLLOWED A FIRMER DIPLOMATIC LINE IN ASIA.
IN THIS CONNECTION, TAFT CALLED ON SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TO RESIGN, SAYING: ANY SECRETARY WHOSE POLICIES HAVE BEEN "SO REVERSED BY HIS SUPERIORS AND WHOSE POLICIES HAVE PRECIPITATED THE DANGER OF WAR HAD BETTER RESIGN AND LET SOMEONE ELSE ADMINISTER THE PROGRAM TO WHICH HE WAS, AND PERHAPS STILL IS, SO VIOLENTLY OPPOSED."
WINSTON CHURCHILL SAID IN LONDON HE HOPED COMBINED BRITISH-AMERICAN ACTIVITY ON BEHALF OF SOUTHERN KOREA WOULD AVERT A THIRD WORLD WAR.
HE CALLED THE BRITISH MOVE MAKING NAVAL FORCES IN THE PACIFIC AVAILABLE TO THE U.S. "CORRECT AND WISE."
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PHILIPPINES STEPPED UP ITS DRIVE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST HUKBALAHAPS. DEFENSE SECRETARY RUPERTO KANGLEON SAID REPORTS HAD BEEN RECEIVED THAT THE HUKS INTENDED TO STAGE NEW, CONCERTED RAIDS AGAINST GOVERNMENT TROOPS IN THE WAKE OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT.
THE PHILIPPINES NAVAL PATROL WENT ON A WAR FOOTING; THE LEAVES OF ALL PILOTS WERE CANCELLED AND PHILIPPINES ARMED FORCES WERE PLACED ON FULL ALERT. KANGELON DECLARED HIS COUNTRY IS "READY."
PRESIDENT TRUMAN MADE TWO SPEECHES ON THE SITUATION YESTERDAY. HE TOLD THE RESERVE OFFICERS ASSOCIATION THAT DESPITE THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION HE STILL WAS HOPEFUL OF PEACE. TO THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD, HE SAID: THE "UNPROVOKED INVASION" OF SOUTHERN KOREA WAS AN EXAMPLE OF THE THREAT COMMUNISM POSES TO ALL UNDEVELOPED AREAS.
"WE MUST AND WE SHALL GIVE EVERY POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE TO PEOPLE WHO ARE DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN THEIR INDEPENDENCE," HE SAID. "WE MUST COUNTERACT THE COMMUNIST WEAPON OF FEAR."
THE NEW YORK STOCK MARKET APPARENTLY TOOK NEW HEART, STAVING OFF STUBBORN OPPOXITION TO REGISTER GAINS UP TO AS HIGH AS $4 A SHARE. THE FIRST REACTION OF WALL STREET TO THE KOREAN CONFLICT WAS TO SEND STOCKS TUMBLING.
JM550PED

JUN 30 1950

30.24= 12275

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KOREAN PRONUNCIATION GUIDE June 28, 1950
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(EVENLY ACCENTED)

CHAI UNG JUN	CHE (SHORT E) YOONG CHUN (SHORT U)
INCHON	IN-CHAHN
KIMPO	KIM-POH
LEE SUN YUP	LEE SOON YOOP
MUNSAN	MOON-SAHN
PUSAN	POO-SAHN
PYONGYANG	PIN-YANG
SAMCHOK	SAM-CHUCK
SEOUL	SOHL
SUWON	SOO=WAHN
SYNGMAN RHEE	SING-MAN REE
UIJONGBU	WE-JONG-BOO
UTCHIN	OOT-CHIN
YONGWOL	YONG-WALL

JUN 30 1950

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ADD KOREAN PRONUNCIATIONS (AP)

POHANGDONG	POH-HANG-DONG
TAEGU	TAY-GOO

M231PED

A218KX (PIPS)

End June 28, 1950

START JUNE 29, 1950

30.24- 12277

A136KX
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SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREA
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
TOKYO,FRIDAY, JUNE 30-(AP)-BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN WARSHIPS AND AIRCRAFT WILL BE THROWN INTO THE MOUNTING ASSAULT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST INVADERS OF SOUTH KOREA, AUTHORITATIVVE SOURCES SAID TODAY.
AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS IN JAPAN HAVE BEEN ALERTED. THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF ANY PLAN TO SEND THEM INTO ACTION TO HELP DRIVE THE NORTH KOREANS FROM THE LITTLE UNITED NATIONS-SPONSORED REPUBLIC. BUT IT IS CONSIDERED EXTREMELY POSSIBLE THAT SOME WILL GO TO LEAD SOUTH KOREA GROUND FORCES.

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THE WARFRONT APPARENTLY REMAINED FAIRLY WELL STABILIZED THIS MORNING. THE MAIN CENTER OF ACTIOKN WAS ALONG THE HAN RIVER SOUTH OF SEOUL, THE RED-HELD CAPITAL. THE LAST BRIDGE ACROSS THE RIVER WAS BLOWN UP.

USUALLY INFORMED SOURCES AT GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THEY HAD NO REPORTS TODAY THAT THE HAN LINE HAD BEEN BREACHED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES ALS SAID U. S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER WILL BE ADDED TO AMERICAN NAVAL AND AIR FORCES ALREADY IN ACTION. B-29 SUPERFORTS AND WARSHIPS MADE THEIR FIRST STRIKESYESTERDAY.
THE BIG BOMBERS BLASTED THE REDS FROM SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD, PAVING THE WAY FOR COUNTERATTACKING SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS TO REOCCUPY IT. SMALLER BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS BUILT UP YESTERDAY'S AIR ACTION TO A TOTAL OF 183 SORTIES.
THE U. S. NAVAL CRAFT POUNDED COMMUNIST BEACHHEADS ON THE WEST AND EAST COASTS.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS WERE REPORTED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SHORTLY AFTER THE GENERAL HIMSELF RETURNED TO TOKYO AFTER A DARING FLIGHT TO THE FRONT.
ONCE AN ESCORTING U.S. FIGHTER DROVE OFF A NORTH KOREAN PLANE WHICH TRIED TO ATTACK MACARTHUR'S UNARMED PERSONAL PLANE, THE FAMOUNS "BATAAN."
THE COMMUNISTS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DRIVEN ABOUT 8 MILES SOUTH OF THE HAN RIVER SOUTH OF SEOUL YESTERDAY, BUT MACARTHUR ON HIS VISIT TO THAT SECTOR OF THE FRONT SAW NO EVIDENCE OF IT AND BRIEFING OFFICERS SAID THE REDS HAD NOT CROSSED THE HAN IN THIS AREA.

MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS SAID U. S. WARPLANES OF ALL CATEGORIES MADE 183 INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS YESTERDAY, INFLICTING WIDESPREAD DAMAGE ON COMMUNIST MILITARY TARGETS.
THE REPORT SAID 12 NORTH KOREAN PLANES HAD BEEN DESTROYED, FIVE PROBABLY DESTROYED, AND THREE DAMAGED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING SUNDAY. PRESUMABLY, THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE PLANES SHOT DOWN BY THE SOUTH KOREANS. THE SOUTHERNERS CLAIM AT LEAST THREE.

THE HEADQUARTERS SUMMARY AND MACARTHUR'S OWN PARTY PLACED THE BATTLE LINE THIS WAY:
FROM THE VICINITY OF THE PORT OF INCHON, 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SEOUL NORTHWARD TO THE TOWN AND AIRPORT OF KIMPO, 16 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.
IT WAS AT KIMPO THAT THE SUPERFORTS IN THEIR FIRST MISSION BLASTED RED DEFENDERS OF THE AIRPORT BEFORE THE SOUTHERN COUNTERATTACK.
THE LINE THEN MOVES SOUTHEASTWARD ALONG THE SOUTH BANK OF THE HAN RIVER TO THE VICINITY OF SEOUL.
THE HAN FLOWS ABOUT TWO MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL PROPER BUT THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE FALLEN SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL EXTEND TO THE RIVER.
IN THIS AREA, THE REFORMING SOUTHERN ARMY BLEW ALL HAN RIVER BRIDGES TO CHECK THE NORTH KOREAN TANKS WHICH BROKE THE DEFENSE LINES NORTH OF SEOUL.
MACARTHUR HIMSELF FROM HIS FRONT LINE VIEWPOINT WATCHED THE NORTHERNERS SHELL SOUTHERN POSITIONS IN AN ATTEMPT TO TAKE ONE LAST RAILROAD BRIDGE. IT THEN WAS DESTROYED ON HIS ORDERS.
THE DEFENSE LINE FOLLOWS THE HAN'S NORTH BANK FROM THE VICINITY OF SEOUL NORTHEASTWARD THROUGH KAPYONG AND CHUNCHON, 32 AND 45 AIR MILES RESPECTIVELY NORTHEAST OF SEOUL. CHUNCHON IS ABOUT 10 MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, WHICH DIVIDES NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.
FROM CHUNCHON THE LINE RUNS ALMOST DUE EAST ALMOST TO THE COAST IN THE KANGNUNG AREA, 20 MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER.
THE NORTHERNERS HAVE A BEACHHEAD ABOUT 20 MILES LONG EXTENDING FROM KANGNUNG SOUTH TO SAMCHOK, 40 MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER.
U.S.NAVAL VESSELS ATTACKED SEVERAL POINTS ALONG THIS BEACHHEAD, WHICH THE HEADQUARTERS SUMMARY DESCRIBED AS "ONLY A FEW MILES DEEP." NORTH KOREAN NAVAL UNITS ALSO WERE ATTACKED BY U.S.WARSHIPS, BUT NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN.
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THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY ALSO HAD MADE A LANDING ON THE EAST COAST 200 MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER, BUT OFFICERS TOLD MACARTHUR ON HIS VISIT TO THE FRONT THAT NO LANDINGS HAD BEEN MADE IN THAT AREA.
IN ADDITION TO THE SUPERFORT RAID ON KIMPO, THE B-29S ALSO BOMBED TARGETS NEAR INCHON AND SEOUL, AND ARTILLERY POSITIONS TO THE NORTH OF SEOUL. SOUTH KOREANS STILL WERE REPORTED FIGHTING NORTH OF UIJENGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.
THE SUPERFORTS PRESUMABLY FLEW FROM GUAM, THE BASE FOR B-29S.
THEY WERE HELPED IN THE AERIAL ONSLAUGHTS BY THEIR LITTLE BROTHERS, F-80 JETS AND F-82 TWIN-TAILED MUSTANGS. HEADQUARTERS SAID THE FIGHTERS F STRAFING MISSIONS DESTROYED A NUMBER OF TRUCKS AND A LOCOMOTIVE.
THE AIR FORCE POSTED A TOTAL OF 11 NORTHERN PLANES SHOT DOWN. SO FAR NO U.S.PLANES HAVE BEEN SHOT OUT OF THE SKY, MACARTHUR'S OFFICERS SAID, ALTHOUGH SOME HAVE BEEN SHOT UP AGROUND.
THREE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN WOUNDED IN THE PAST TWO DAYS IN NORTH KOREAN AIR RAIDS IN SUWON, THIS CITY 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL IS AN ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS AND A MAJOR U.S. BASE.
THE MILITARY SUMMARY SAID POOR VISIBILITY OBSCURED RESULTS IN THE NAVAL ATTACKS ON NORTH KOREAN NAVAL AND GROUND UNITS NEAR THE WEST COAST PORT OF INCHON.
NORTHWARD, THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY IN ITS RECAPTURE OF KIMPO PRESUMABLY WAS TRYING TO KNOCK THE NORTHERNERS FROM THEIR BRIDGEHEAD ON THE SOUTH BANK OF THE HAN NEAR KIMPO. KIMPO ITSELF IS A MILE SOUTH OF THE HAN.
BOTH SIDES WERE MASSING TROOPS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT FOR RENEWED ASSAULTS. WHILE THE KOREAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION TO TOKYO HAD SAID THE

SOUTHERNERS HAD DRIVEN THE COMMUNISTS BACK IN THE WESTERN PART OF THE CITY. LATER REPORTS SAID THE REDS HELD ALL THE CITY.
U.S.AIR TRANSPORTS HAD FLOWN 600 TONS OF MUNITIONS TO THE SOUTHERNERS. HIGH PRIORITY WAS TO BE GIVEN TO SUCH TANK-KILLING WEAPONS AS BAZOOKAS AND 105-MM FIELD GUNS.
THE COMMUNIST RADIO IN PYONGYANG ASSERTED THAT 27 U.S. BOMBERS RAIDED THAT NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL TODAY. THIQH OBOOTLH UNCON

THE COMMUNIST RADIO IN PYONGYANG ASSERTED THAT 27 U.S. BOMBERS RAIDED THAT NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL TODAY. THIS WAS WHOLLY UNCONFIRMED. U.S.WARPLANES ARE UNDER ORDERS TO STAY SOUTH OF THE NORTH KOREAN BORDER. PYONGYANG IS ABOUT 65 MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER.

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2ND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN-AIR

TOKYO,FRIDAY, JUNE 30-(AP)-GIANT B29S AND OTHER AMERICAN WARPLANES CAUSED WIDESPREAD DAMAGE TO MILITARY TARGETS IN COMMUNIST-INVADED SOUTH KOREA YESTERDAY, GENERAL MACARTHUR ANNOUNCED TODAY.
FIVE ENEMY AIRCRAFT WERE SHOT DOWN. THERE WERE NO U. S. LOSSES REPORTED.
B26 BOMBERS, F80 JETS AND F51 SINGLE-ENGINE MUSTANGS JOINED WITH THE SUPERFORTS IN BOMBING AND STRAFING NORTH KOREAN RED POSITIONS THROUGHOUT THE SEOUL AREA. TOGETHER THEY MADE A TOTAL OF 183 FLIGHTS.
MACARTHUR'S SUMMARY INDIRECTLY DENIED ASSERTIONS BY THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO THAT U. S. BOMBERS HAD ATTACKED THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL AT PYONGYANG. ONLY THE SECTOR AROUND SEOUL WAS MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT.
THE F51S ENTERED THE SKY WAR FOR THE FIRST TIME. ACTING AS ESCORTS, THEY DISPOSED OF FOUR OUT OF THE FIVE NORTHERN PLANES DESTROYED FOR A TOTAL OF 12 SINCE THE RED INVASION BEGAN LAST SUNDAY.
A SIXTH PLANE WAS MARKED DOWN AS PROBABLY DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED BY THE F80 SHOOTING STARS.

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ELEMENTS OF THE U. S. FIFTH AND 20TH AIRFORCES CARRIED OUT THE DAYLONG SORTIES WITHOUT LOSS IN AIRCRAFT OR PERSONNEL. THE 20TH IS THE SUPERFORT GROUP BASED ON GUAM, AN EASY 1,200 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SEOUL.
MACARTHUR SAID THE B29S LEFT EXTENSIVE DAMAGE TO HANGARS, RUNWAYS AND EQUIPMENT AT SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF HOW MANY PARTICIPATED IN THE FIRST SUPERFORT RAIDS.
THE STATEMENT SAID THE WEATHER CLEARED OVER KOREA, AIDING IN MAKING THE OPERATIONS THE MOST SUCCESSFUL SINCE THE KOREAN OFFENSIVE BEGAN.
THE AMERICAN PILOTS DESTROYED FIVE TANKS AND AT LEAST 56 TRUCKS TOGETHER WITH THIER PERSONNEL, MACARTHUR REPORTED. EIGHT MORE TRUCKS WERE LISTED AS DAMAGED OR PROBABLY DESTROYED.
THE BOXSCORE OF HOSTILE AIRCRAFT KNOCKED OUT IN THE SIX-DAY WAR:
DESTROYED. 12: DAMAGED. 3: PROBABLY DESTROYED, 5.

FROM AIR BASES IN SOUTHERN JAPAN, FLASHING F80 JET AND F82 MUSTANGS RACED IN WITH MACHINEGUNS HITTING AT TRUCKS AND A LOCOMOTIVE. NO AMECICAN PLANES HAVE BEEN LISTED AS SHOT DOWN. A B26 BOMBER RETURNING FROM A KOREAN MISSION YESTERDAY CRASHED AT SEA. THE TWO CREWMEN WERE KILLED.

IT WAS LEARNED HERE THAT AUSTRALIAN AIR UNITS SOON MAY JOIN IN THE SKY WAR AGAINST THE NORTH KOREAN REDS. THE AUSTRALIANS ALREADY HAVE FIGHTER PLANES ON THEIR OWN AIRBASES IN CENTRAL JAPAN.
THE AMERICAN FIGHTER COVER APPARENTLY HAD SWEPT THE RUSSIAN BUILT NORTH KOREAN PLANES FROM SUWON AIRBASE 16 MILES WEST OF SEOUL. THE NORTHERN YAKS BOMBED AND STRAFED SUWON ON TWO SUCCESSIVE DAYS, WOUNDING TWO AMERICANS. BUT THERE WAS NO REPORT THAT THEY HAVE ATTEMPTED TO RETURN SINCE THEIR UNOPPOSED ATTACKS WEDNESDAY.
THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO ASSERTED TODAY THAT 27 U.S. BOMBERS HIT PYONGYANG, THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL. THE REPORT LACKED CONFIRMATION OF ANY KIND. AMERICAN PLANES ARE RESTRICTED, BY ORDER, TO SOUTH KOREA.
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JUL 1 1950

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FIRST LEAD KOREAN AIR

TOKYO, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY THREW B-29 SUPERFORT BOMBERS INTO THE MOUNTING AIR ASSAULT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST INVADERS OF SOUTH KOREA. THE REDS STRUCK BACK WITH FOUR FIGHTERS, STRAFING AND BOMBING THE AMERICAN BASE AT SUWON.

THE B-29S UNDER MACARTHUR'S COMMAND PRESUMABLY CAME FROM GUAM.
NEAR NIGHTFALL THE RUSSIAN-BUILT YAK FIGHTERS OF THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE CAME BACK TO SUWON FOR THE SECOND SUCCESSIVE DAY. THEY STRAFED A U.S. C-54 ON THE FIELD THREE OR FOUR TIMES AND SHOT UP ANOTHER AT ONE END OF THE AIRSTRIP.
AN AMERICAN ENLISTED MAN WAS WOUNDED SERIOUSLY IN THE ATTACK WHICH THE RED PLANES KEPT GOING FOR 15 OR 20 MINUTES WITH MACHINE GUNS AND ANTI-PERSONNEL BOMBS. HE WAS FLOWN BACK TO A BASE IN JAPAN. SEVERAL OTHER AMERICANS WITH A KOREAN ANTI-TANK UNIT AT SUWON WERE INJURED.
THE REDS APPARENTLY WERE TRYING TO KNOCK OUT THE SUWON FIELD, A BASE FOR THE AIRLIFT OF AMERICAN SUPPLIES FOR SOUTH KOREA.

ONE OF THE YAKS WAS SHOT DOWN--WHETHER BY PLANE GUNS OR ANTI-AIRCRAFT WAS NOT DISCLOSED HERE.
HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID "GOOD RESULTS" WERE SCORED BY THE B-29S IN THEIR RAID ON KIMPO.

AMERICAN OFFICERS AND ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT TOM LAMBERT HEARD THE ROAR OF THE EXPLODING BOMBS AT SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL. THE OFFICERS SAID THE SUPERFORTS HIT AN OLD AMERICAN DUMP ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CAPITAL CITY.
FIVE RUSSIAN BUILT NORTH KOREAN YAK FIGHTERS POUNDED LITTLE SUWON THE NIGHT BEFORE. UNOPPOSED, THEY BOMBED AND STRAFED. AN AMERICAN C54 TRANSPORT WAS DESTROYED--THE SECOND TO BE KNOCKED OUT. TWO AMERICAN MEN WERE WOUNDED.
AMERICAN F80S--JET PROPELLED SHOOTING STARS--BLASTED THE NINTH REPORTED PLANE OUT OF THE SKY IN A "SPECIAL MISSION" FROM A SOUTHERN JAPAN BASE THAT SOUNDED LIKE A ROCKET SPRAYING JOB. THE HOSTILE CRAFT RESEMBLED A P36, AN OLD U.S.PURSUIT PLANE.
DESTRUCTION OF A YAK OVER KOREA WAS REPORTED SEPARATELY, BUT IT MAY OR MAY NOT HAVE BEEN THE SUPPOSED P36 TYPE PLANE.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT, FROM AN AMERICAN BASE IN SOUTHERN JAPAN, SAID TWO NORTH KOREAN PLANES BURST INTO FLAMES. IT DIDN'T SAY WHAT HAPPENED TO THE SECOND ONE.
AN AIRLIFT WORKED 'ROUND THE CLOCK FERRYING MUCH NEEDED SUPPLIES FROM U.S.STOCKPILES IN JAPAN TO SOUTH KOREA. A SQUADRON OF AIR FORCE C54 SKYMASTERS HURRIED IN FROM THE PHILIPPINES TO HELP OUT.
THE AIRFORCE DREW QUICKLY ON ITS KNOWN SQUADRON OF 30 B29S AMONG

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THE 500 PLANES UNDER GENERAL MACARTHUR'S AIR COMMANER, LT.GEN.GEORGE E.STRATEMEYER. THE AIR ACTIVITY PICKED UP WITH AN IMPROVEMENT IN THE WEATHER.

SOUTH KOREAN PILOTS MADE THE BEST OF THEIR EQUIPMENT. THEIR CHIEF, BRIG.GEN.KIM CHUNG YANG, SAID THEY WERE HANDDROPPING BOMBS FROM AT6S. THE SINGLE ENGINE AMERICAN TRAINING PLANES OF WORLD WAR II ARE NOT FITTED FOR COMBAT.

THE AMERICANS WOUNDED WHEN NORTH KOREAN FIGHTERS WRECKED THE C-54 WERE LISTED AS LT.JAMES HINSEN, MUSKOGEE, OKLA., AND PVT. FRED WALSH, MASSILLON, OHIO.

PFC THOMAS MERANTE, OF HUDSON, N.Y., WAS WOUNDED IN THE LEFT LEG BY A STRAFER. HE IS A MACHINE-GUNNER WITH AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERY THAT WAS ON THE AIRFIELD.

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THIRD LEAD KOREAN

JUL 1 1950

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

TOKYO, JUNE 29-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR RETURNED TODAY FROM A DRAMATIC TOUR OF KOREA AND HIS HEADQUARTERS SAID THE FRONT HAD BEEN STABILIZED ALONG THE HAN RIVER JUST SOUTH OF FALLEN SEOUL.

U.S. SUPERFORTS AND AMERICAN NAVAL UNITS FROM JAPAN THUNDERED INTO ACTION.

THE B-29S BLASTED SEOUL'S AIRFIELD, WHICH WAS REPORTED REOCCUPIED BY SOUTHERN TROOPS.

A HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID U.S. WARSHIPS HIT NORTH KOREAN NAVAL AND GROUND UNITS NEAR INCHON, THE PORT OF SEOUL WEST OF THE LOST CAPITAL OF SOUTH KOREA.

MACARTHUR RETURNED FROM THE FIGHTING FRONT AFTER SEEING FOR HIMSELF WHAT THE SITUATION WAS. HE SAW THAT THE SOUTHERNERS HAD STIFFENED AND APPEARED HEARTENED.

SOON AFTER MACARTHUR'S PLANE, THE BATAAN, ALMOST CAME UNDER RED AIR ATTACK GOING INTO SUWON FOR A LANDING, STAREMEYER'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE SUPERFORTRESSES HAD GONE INTO ACTION.

THE BIG BOMBERS--THE SAME TYPE WHICH BLASTED HIROSHIMO AND NAGASAKI WITH ATOM BOMBS NEAR THE END OF THE PACIFIC WAR--BLASTED KIMPO, 16 AIR MILES WEST-NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

FEAF HEADQUARTERS SAID THE SUPERFORTS, PRESUMABLY BASED ON GUAM, ATTACKED PRIMARY TARGETS WITH "GOOD RESULTS." IT WAS DISCLOSED UPON THE RETURN OF THE MACARTHUR PARTY THAT THE REDS WERE KNOCKED OFF THE FIELD AND SOUTH KOREANS HAD REOCCUPIED IT, AT LEAST TEMPORARILY.

THERE WERE THESE OTHER DISCLOSURES:

1. THE U.SAM AIRLIFT HAD DELIVERED MORE THAN 600,000 TONS TONS OF MUNITIONS TO THE SOUTH KOREANS. AIR TRANSPORTS WILL BEGIN BRINGING IN 105 MILLIMETER FIELD GUNS, HEAVY AND MEDIUM MORTARS, BAZOOKAS, MACHINE GUNS AND OTHER WEAPONS.

2. THE U.S. CRUISER JUNEAU HAS BEEN ORDERED TO PATROL KOREA'S EAST COAST AND STOP REINFORCEMENTS TO COMMUNIST BEACHHEADS. WARSHIPS ARE UNDER ORDERS TO SINK ALL NORTH KOREAN VESSELS ENCOUNTERED AND SHELL RED-HELD SHORE POSITIONS.

3. THE FRONT HAS BEEN FAIRLY STABLE FOR TWO DAYS IN THE RUGGED COUNTRY BETWEEN KAPYON, ABOUT 25 MILES NORTHEAST OF SEOUL, TO KANGNUNG ACROSS THE PENINSULA NEAR THE EAST COAST.

4. AMERICAN FIGHTER PILOTS SHOT DOWN TWO RED PLANES TODAY, BRINGING THEIR CONFIRMED TOTAL TO AT LEAST 11 SO FAR. NO AMERICAN PLANES HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN TO DATE.

5. STRATEMEYER DENIED REPORTS THAT ANY NORTH KOREAN PLANES WERE MANNED BY RUSSIAN PILOTS.

THE KOREAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN TOKYO EARLIER SAID SOUTH KOREAN FORCES HAD COME BACK TO THE OFFENSIVE WITH THE AID OF THE SUPERFORT ASSAULT IN THE SEOUL-KIMPO-INCHON-UIJONGBU AREA.

THE MISSION ANNOUNCED AFTER CONTACT WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT THAT REPUBLICAN FORCES WERE DRIVING BACK THE HEAVY RED TANK CONCENTRATIONS FROM THE WESTERN SECTOR OF THE CAPITAL.

THE MISSION X X X 14TH GRAF.

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(PMS BUDGET--880)
KOREAN
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

TOKYO, JUNE 29-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR FLEW TO SOUTH KOREA'A FLAMING FRONT TODAY AND BIG U.S. B-29 BOMBERS ENTERED THE BATTLE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST INVADERS FROM THE NORTH.

THE KOREAN MISSION REPORTED SOUTHERN FORCES RALLYING AND HAMMERING BACK INTO SEOUL, THE CAPITAL THEY LOST YESTERDAY.

THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF AMERICAN FORCES IN THE FAR EAST ARRIVED IN KOREA ABOARD HIS UNARMED PERSONAL PLANE BATAAN "TO SEE FOR MYSELF" THE WAR SITUATION. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIGH STAFF OFFICERS, INCLUDING LT.GEN. GEORGE E.STRATEMEYER, COMMANDER OF FAR EAST AIR FORCES. MACARTHUR SAID HE WOULD REMAIN AT LEAST TWO DAYS.

BUT LATE IN THE DAY, IT WAS SAID AUTHORITATIVELY IN TOKYO THAT MACARTHUR AND HIS PARTY WERE SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO JAPAN TONIGHT. THIS LED TO SPECULATION THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY POSITION MAY HAVE DETERIORATED MORE THAN WAS GENERALLY REALIZED.

SHORTLY AFTER MACARTHUR'S PLANE SET DOWN IN KOREA, STRATEMEYER'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED IN TOKYO THAT THE BOEING SUPERFORTRESSES HAD MADE THEIR FIRST ATTACK THIS MORNING.

THE BIG BOMBERS--CAPABLE OF CARRYING ATOMIC BOMBS--BLASTED SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD WITH CONVENTIONAL BOMBS. FEAF HEADQUARTERS DID NOT DISCLOSE HOW MANY PARTICIPATED BUT SAID PRIMARY TARGETS WERE HIT WITH "GOOD RESULTS." ALL RETURNED TO THEIR BASE, PRESUMABLY GUAM.

THE KOREAN MISSION IN TOKYO SAID THAT SOUTH KOREAN FORCES, AIDED BY THE SUPERFORT ASSAULT, STORMED BACK ON THE OFFENSIVE. THEY WERE DRIVING BACK THE HEAVY RED CONCENTRATION OF SOVIET-MADE TANKS FROM THE WESTERN SECTOR OF THE CAPITAL, IT ASSERTED.

THE MISSION ALSO DECLARED FIERCE FIGHTING WAS GOING ON AT KIMPO AIRFIELD, 16 MILES WEST-NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, AND AT RED-HELD UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

THE SOUTHERN COUNTER-THRUST WAS GOING SO WELL, THE MISSION SAID, THAT ARMY HEADQUARTERS WAS MOVED BACK TO SHIHUNG BETWEEN SEOUL AND SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH. HEADQUARTERS WAS MOVED TO SHIHUNG AS THE RED TANKS SHATTERED SEOUL'S DEFENDERS YESTERDAY. AS THE SITUATION WORSENED IT MOVED FARTHER SOUTH TO SUWON.

BEFORE THE MISSION ISSUED ITS ENCOURAGING STATEMENT, THE SOUTHERN

FORCES WERE REPORTED IN GRAVE CONDITION. SO BAD THAT AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN TOKYO SAID SOME AMERICAN COMBAT TROOPS HAD BEEN PLACED ON THE ALERT TO MOVE INTO KOREA "AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE."

SO FAR NO U.S. GROUND COMBAT TROOPS HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE WAR ZONE.

REPORTS--NOT CARRIED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS--THAT THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION HAD BEEN ORDERED TO THE FRONT FROM JAPAN WERE DENIED OFFICIALLY. A DENIAL BY THE DIVISION'S COMMANDER, MAJ.GEN.HOBART R.GAY, WAS FOLLOWED QUICKLY WITH ANOTHER BY COL.P.M.ECHOLS, MACARTHUR'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER.

IN ADDITION TO THE B-29S, THE U.S. HAS THROWN F-80 LOCKHEED JET AND F-82 TWIN-FUSELAGE MUSTANG FIGHTERS, AND B-26 DOUGLAS INVADER LIGHT BOMBERS INTO COMBAT.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO IS AIRLIFTING SUPPLIES TO THE SOUTH KOREANS WITH A FLEET OF FOUR-ENGINED C-54S AND TWIN-ENGINED C-46S AND C-47S. THE AROUND-THE-CLOCK SCHEDULE WAS INCREASED WITH THE ARRIVAL OF A SQUADRON OF C-54S FROM THE PHILIPPINES.

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ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT TOM LAMBERT REPORTED FROM SUWON, AIRBASE USED BY U.S. PILOTS, THAT ONE OF THE FOUR-ENGINED TRANSPORTS WAS DESTROYED LAST NIGHT BY NORTH KOREAN RUSSIAN-BUILT YAK FIGHTERS. THIS WAS THE SECOND C-54 DESTROYED ON THE GROUND SINCE THE RED INVASION BEGAN SUNDAY.

AT SEA, UNITS OF THE U.S. NAVY WERE ON UNDISCLOSED MISSIONS. THE BRITISH PLACED AT MACARTHUR'S DISPOSAL SHIPS OF ITS FAR EASTERN FLEET--22 OR 23 IN ALL, INCLUDING THE LIGHT FLEET CARRIER TRIUMPH. AUSTRALIA ORDERED HER SHIPS IN THE AREA--A DESTROYER AND A FRIGATE (SMALL DESTROYER)--TO SUPPORT U.S. OPERATIONS.

THE U.S. ALSO HAS, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID, A SIGNAL CORPS UNIT IN KOREA WORKING ON COMMUNICATIONS.

LAMBERT SAID THE APPEARANCE OF THE SUPERFORTS QUICKLY CAUSED "A REMARKABLE CHANGE" IN THE ATTITUDE OF AMERICANS AND KOREANS AT SUWON.

THE BIG BOMBERS BLASTED AN OLD AMERICAN AMMUNITION DUMP ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL. THE CONCUSSION CARRIED TO SUWON. SOON A B-29 SOARED INTO VIEW AND ONE U.S. UNLISTED MAN EXCLAIMED:

"OH, BROTHER! NOW WE'RE COOKING! LET'S KEEP THEM THINGS UP THERE ALL DAY LONG!"

MACARTHUR'S PERSONAL VISIT TO THE WARFRONT ALSO WAS EXPECTED TO GIVE SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS A BIG BOOST. RUSSELL BRINES, ASSOCIATED PRESS CHIEF OF BUREAU IN JAPAN, SAID HIS TRIP MIGHT ALSO BRING A TOUCH OF HIS DARING AND SWIFT STRATEGY TO THE GROUND FIGHTING.

BRINES WAS ONE OF FOUR NEWS SERVICE CHIEFS WHO WENT ALONG AT THE GENERAL'S INVITATION. THREE AMERICAN SERVICES WERE REPRESENTED AS WAS AN AUSTRALIAN-BRITISH AGENCY.

BRINES DESCRIBED MACARTHUR AS "TRIM, VIGOROUS AND EAGER" AS HE BOARDED THE PLANE AT TOKYO'S HANEDA AIRPORT EARLY THIS MORNING. HE WORE THE UNIFORM HE MADE SO FAMILIAR IN THE PACIFIC WAR--BRAIDED CAP, SUNTANS WITH OPEN SHIRT COLLAR, CIRCULAR FIVE-STAR GENERAL'S INSIGNIA.

THE GENERAL WAS IN GOOD SPIRITS AS HE MET WITH THE FOUR CORRESPONDENTS, BRINES REPORTED. ONE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT MACARTHUR SHOULD BE CERTAIN TO RETURN WITHOUT HARM. THE GENERAL GRINNED AND REPLIED:

"FOR 50 YEARS I HAVE BEEN LOOKING OUT FOR MYSELF, BUT I CAN'T CONVINCE PEOPLE THAT I CAN DO IT."

IT WAS MACARTHUR'S THIRD TRIP TO KOREA AND THE SECOND TIME HE HAS LEFT JAPAN SINCE THE OCCUPATION. HE WAS IN KOREA AS A LIEUTENANT IN 1905 AND AGAIN IN 1948 WHEN THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC WAS BORN. HE ALSO HAS MADE ONE VISIT TO THE PHILIPPINES SINCE THE JAPANESE WAR ENDED.

ALSO ON HIS KOREAN TRIP TODAY WERE MAJ.GEN.E.M.ALMOND, HIS CHIEF OF STAFF; MAJ.GEN.C.A.WILLOUGHBY, HIS TOP INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, AND BRIG.GEN.COURTNEY WHITNEY, CHIEF OF HIS GOVERNMENT SECTION.

MACARTHUR'S PLANE RETURNED TO JAPAN THIS AFTERNOON EMPTY. IT STAYED AT A SOUTHERN AIR BASE FOR FOUR HOURS, THEN TOOK OFF FOR AN UNDISCLOSED DESTINATION IN SOUTH KOREA. AROUND THE PARKED BATAAN DURING THAT TIME CARGO PLANES LOADED AND WAITED THEIR TURN TO SHUTTLE BACK TO KOREA. FIGHTERS LEFT EVERY THREE OR FOUR MINUTES WITH DEADLY CARGOES TO HURL AT RED HEAVY ARMOR--THEIR TARGET FOR TODAY.

A56FX

BEFORE THE KOREAN MISSION REPORTED THE SOUTH KOREAN RALLY, THIS WAS THE BEST ESTIMATE HERE OF THE MILITARY POSITION:

THE REDS HAD PUSHED SEVERAL MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL AND THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING WAS BETWEEN SEOUL AND SUWON. FROM THIS AREA THE RED LINE STRETCHED ACROSS THE PENINSULA TO THE EAST COAST JUST SOUTH OF SAMCHOK, 40 MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL--THE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN SOUTH AND NORTH KOREA.

A THRUST INLAND BY RED FORCES WHO LANDED ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST NEAR POHANGDONG ALSO WAS REPORTED. FIGHTING WAS SAID TO BE RAGING ALONG THE ROAD LINKING TAEGU WITH SEOUL, 147 AIR MILES NORTHWEST.

CV314APD

A24KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET

JUL 1 1950

NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR (700)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO,FRIDAY,JUNE 30 (AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM A BOLD FLIGHT TO THE KOREAN FRONT DURING WHICH A NORTH KOREAN FIGHTER TRIED TO ATTACK HIS UNARMED TPORT PLANE.

AS HIS FAMED "BATAAN" APPROACHED T

FROM A BOLD FLIGHT TO THE KOREAN FRONT DURING WHICH A NORTH KOREAN FIGHTER TRIED TO ATTACK HIS UNARMED TRANSPORT PLANE.

AS HIS FAMED "BATAAN" APPROACHED THE AIR BASE OF SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL, A NORTH KOREAN FIGHTER TRIED TO GET IN FOR AN ATTACK.

A TWIN-FUSELAGE MUSTANG DROVE OFF THE NORTHERNER BEFORE IT COULD OPEN FIRE.

LATER WHILE HE CONFERRED WITH HIS SENIOR OFFICERS AT SUWON, FOUR RUSSIAN-MADE PLANES ATTACKED THE CITY. ONE BOMB HIT THE AIR FIELD. ANOTHER LANDED HALF A MILE FROM WHERE MACARTHUR WAS CONFERRING.

A C-54 AND A C-47, BOTH TRANSPORT PLANES, WERE DAMAGED BY THE STRAFING ATTACK ON THE FIELD. PFC THOMAS MERANTE, HUDSON, N.Y. OF AN ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERY WAS WOUNDED. ONE OF THE INTRUDERS WAS HIT BY A U.S. FIGHTER AND WAS LAST SEEN SMOKING AND GLIDING DOWN.

UNDETERRED, MACARTHUR AND HIS PARTY WENT ON TO THE FRONT ON THE SOUTH BANK OF THE HAN RIVER AT THE SOUTHERN OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL. HE PASSED UP LUNCH TO GET A CLOSE-UP VIEW.

ON THE RETURN FROM THE FRONT TO SUWON, SEVERAL UNIDENTIFIED PLANES WERE SIGHTED AND MACARTHUR'S PARTY TOOK TO THE WOODS. BUT THE GENERAL REFUSED TO RUN. HE WALKED LEISURELY FROM HIS CAR, GAZED QUIETLY AT THE SKY, THEN RETURNED TO THE ROAD.

MACARTHUR SEEMED SATISFIED WITH WHAT HE SAW. HE IMMEDIATELY ISSUED ORDERS TO AID THE U.S.-TRAINED SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

HIS FIRST WAS TO HAVE DESTROYED THE LAST BRIDGE OVER THE HAN RIVER SOUTH OF SEOUL. THE REDS WERE TRYING TO TAKE IT. MACARTHUR HIMSELF WATCHED THE NORTHERNERS SHELLING FROM CLOSE UP.

OTHER MEASURES ARE EXPECTED SOON. THIS WILL INCLUDE ALL THE AID HE CAN GIVE THE SOUTH FROM SUPPLIES WITHIN HIS COMMAND.

MACARTHUR AND HIS PARTY LEFT SUWON AT 6:15 P.M. KOREAN DAYLIGHT TIME YESTERDAY (4:15 A.M. TODAY, EASTERN STANDARD TIME.)

THE NORTHERN RAID O THE AIR FIELD HAD OCCURRED ONLY A SHORT TIME BEFORE.

30.24- 12281

MACARTHUR HAD PLANNED A TWO-DAY TRIP, BUT STAFF OFFICERS DURING THE FLIGHT CONVINCED HIM THIS WAS UNNECESSARY.

THE GENERAL'S OFFICERS WERE NERVOUS ABOUT HIS SAFETY.

WHEN HE LEFT JAPAN VISIBILITY WAS ABOUT ZERO. IT WAS UNCERTAIN WHETHER U.S. FIGHTER PLANES WOULD BE ABLE TO PROVIDE COVER FOR THE "BATAAN". MACARTHUR HAD WARNED OUR PARTY OF CORRESPONDENTS OF THIS POSSIBILITY BEFORE WE LEFT.

BUT FOUR MUSTANG FIGHTERS PICKED UP MACARTHUR'S PLANE AS IT WHEELED FROM SOUTHERN JAPAN AND HEADED OVER THE GREEN MOUNTAINS OF SOUTHERN KOREA.

A25KX JUL 1 1950

IT WAS FORTUNATE. THE YAK FIGHTER WHICH ZIPPED IN WOULD HAVE HAD CLEAR SHOOTING HAD NOT ONE OF THE MUSTANGS GOT ON HIS TAIL. THE PLANE WAS DRIVEN OUT OF SIGHT.

AS SOON AS THE "BATAAN" WAS AIRBORNE, MACARTHUR PULLED OUT ONE OF THOSE BIG CORNCOB "CAMPAIGN" PIPES THAT WERE A SORT OF PERSONAL BADGE DURING THE LONG PACIFIC WAR.

"TOKYO IS SO CIVILIZED NOW," HE SAID, "THAT IF I SMOKE THIS THING THEY'LL THINK I'M A FARMER."

OF HIS TOUR OF THE FRONT, MACARTHUR SAID THE HUNDREDS OF SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS SEEN ALONG THE ROAD SEEMED TO BE IN GOOD SHAPE AND THEIR MORALE APPEARED UNDIMINISHED.

MANY SALUTED BRISKLY. MOST OF THEM CHEERED OR SANG AS THE GENERAL'S CARAVAN PASSED THEIR TRUCKS. THE TRUCKS WERE HEAVILY DRAPED WITH GREEN BRANCHES FOR CAMOUFLAGE.

EVEN MOST OF THE HUNDREDS OF TIRED, DISCOURAGED REFUGEES TRUDGING SOUTHWARD ALONG THE HIGHWAY STOPPED AND APPLAUDED THE GENERAL.

HUNDREDS OF SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS, ORIGINALLY TRAPPED BY THE SWIFT INVASION, ARE BEGINNING TO RETURN TO THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES.

THEY TRAVEL FOR MILES AFOOT, SOMETIMES IN COMPANY UNITS, CROSSING RIVERS BY BOATS OR COMING BY SMALL SEA-GOING SURFACE CRAFT.

MOST OF THE FIRST DIVISION, CAUGHT IN THE NORTHWEST, IS REAPPEARING. THE STRAGGLERS ARE BEING REGROUPED.

WE SAW A CONVOY OF 12 TRUCKLOADS OF THEM RETURNING TO THE FRONT, NONE SEEMED DOWNHEARTED. THEY ALL CHEERFULLY WAVED FLAGS AT US.

MACARTHUR MET WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND U.S. MBASSADOR JOHN MUCCIO AT SUWON. RHEE AND MUCCIO HAD A NARROW ESCAPE WHEN THEY FLEW IN FROM TAEJON, WHERE THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN SET UP. TAEJON IS ABOUT 90 AIR MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL.

THEY WERE TRAVELING IN TWO LIGHT OBSERVATION PLANES WHEN THEY WERE SPOTTED BY A NORTH KOREAN FIGHTER. THEY WERE FORCED DOWN TO TREETOP LEVEL TO ELUDE IT.

320PCS

A234KX (WOUNDED, SUMMARY)

MACARTHUR TEXT (250)

TOKYO, JUNE 29-(AP)-GEN. MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS ISSUED THE FOLLOWING SUMMARY OF THE KOREAN WAR FRONT:

NORTH KOREAN FORCES WERE FORMING LINES ALONG THE NORTH SIDE OF THE HAN RIVER TO THE NORTHWEST FROM SEOUL, WHILE THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES WERE ESTABLISHING LINES ALONG THE SOUTH BANK. THE LINES EASTWARD FROM SEOUL EXTENDED GENERALLY TO THE NORTHEAST TO THE TOWN OF KAPYONG, ON A LINE FROM KAPYONG TO CHUNCHON, THENCE GENERALLY EAST ALMOST TO THE COAST. FROM THIS POINT TO SAMCHOK, THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE CONSOLIDATED TWO BEACH LANDINGS TO HOLD A NARROW STRIP ONLY A FEW MILES DEEP.

UNITED STATES NAVY VESSELS ATTACKED SEVERAL POINTS ALONG THE AFOREMENTIONED STRIP, STRIKING AT NORTH KOREAN SHORE INSTALLATIONS AND NAVAL UNITS. THE ATTACKS CENTERED IN THE SAMCHOK AREA. UNITED STATES NAVAL VESSELS ALSO ATTACKED ENEMY NAVAL AND GROUND UNITS IN THE VICINITY OF INCHON, ON THE WEST COAST. POOR VISIBILITY OBSCURED RESULTS OF BOTH STRIKES.

SOUTH KOREAN FORCES ATTACKED BETWEEN THE HAN RIVER AND THE WEST COAST TO RETAKE THE TOWN OF KIMPO AND THE KIMPO AIRPORT, WHICH HAD BEEN ATTACKED EARLIER IN THE DAY BY THE GROUP OF U.S. AIRFORCE B-29S UNDER GOOD WEATHER CONDITIONS.

F-82 AND F-80 FIGHTER PLANES MADE SEVERAL STRAFING MISSIONS TODAY, DESTROYING A NUMBER OF TRUCKS AND A LOCOMOTIVE.

A HEAVY CONCENTRATION OF NORTH KOREAN TROOPS WERE REPORTED IN THE VICINITY OF SEOUL.

THE ONGJIN PENINSULA IS REPORTED TO BE COMPLETELY IN THE HANDS OF THE NORTH KOREAN FORCES.

THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES ARE NOW MORE STABILIZED AND ARE ATTEMPTING TO HOLD THE INVADERS AT THE HAN RIVER UNTIL FURTHER REORGANIZATIONS CAN BE EFFECTED. (END SUMMARY).

C0201PCS JUL 1 1950

A84KX

BULLETIN

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JUNE 30-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR ANNOUNCED TODAY AMERICAN WARPLANES INFLICTED HEAVY DAMAGE IN 183 SORTIES AGAINST MILITARY TARGETS IN SOUTH KOREA YESTERDAY.

A TOTAL OF 12 ENEMY AIRCRAFT HAVE BEEN DESTROYED ALONG WITH FIVE PROBABLES AND THREE DAMAGED SINXE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST TROOPS MARCHED INTO THE LITTLE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC LAST SUNDAY, MACARTHUR REPORTED.

SD518PCS

A87KX

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JUNE 29-(AP)-TEXT OF GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS AIR SUMMARY:

HEADQUARTERS FAREAST AIRFORCES REPORTED TODAY THAT WIDESPREAD DAMAGE TO MILITARY TARGETS WAS INFLICTED YESTERDAY BY ELEMENTS OF FIFTH AND TWENTIETH AIRFORCES WHICH EMPLOYED B-29S, B-26S, F-80S AND F-51S, IN BOMBING AND STRAFING. TARGETS THROUGHOUT SEOUL SUFFERED EXTENSIVE DAMAGE TO HANGERS RUNWAYS AND EQUIPMENT AS A RESULT OF B29 RAIDS.

FIVE TANKS WERE DESTROYED AND AT LEAST 56 TRUCKS TOGETHER WITH THEIR PERSONNEL WHILE EIGHT MORE TRUCKS WERE REPORTED DAMAGED OR PROBABLY DESTROYED.

DURING DAY'S OPERATION A TOTAL OF 183 SORTIES WERE FLOWN. F-51S ENTERED THE FIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME AND WHILE ACTING AS ESCORTS ACCOUNTED FOR FOUR OUT OF A TOTAL OF FIVE ENEMY CRAFT DESTROYED. ONE OTHER WAS REPORTED PROBABLY DESTROYED AND TWO OTHERS DAMAGED BY F-80S. THERE WERE NO LOSSES TO OUR AIRCRAFT OR PERSONNEL REPORTED DURING ATTACKS.

WEATHER CLEAR OVER KOREA AND AIDED IN MAKING OPERATION MOST SUCCESSFUL SINCE KOREAN OFFENSIVE BEGAN.

TO DATE TWELVE HOSTILE AIRCRAFT DESTROYED THREE DAMAGED AND FIVE PROBABLY DESTROYED SINCE BEGINNING OOF SOUTH KOREA INVASION.

(END TEXT)

FJ646PCS

A112FX
95
-95- X
THIRD LEAD MACARTHUR
BY RUSSELL BRINES
TOKYO,JUNE 29-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR AND HIS KEY OFFICERS DROVE TO THE EDGE OF SEOUL TODAY AND SAW STIFFENED SOUTH KOREAN RESISTANCE AS A DIRECT RESULT OF INCREASING AMERICAN ASSISTANCE.
MACARTHUR AND HIS PARTY RETURNED HERE TONIGHT AFTER A SWIFT ONE-DAY SURVEY OF THE KOREAN WAR ZONE.
THE MAIN BATTLE HAS SOMEWHAT STABILIZED ON THE IMPORTANT HAN RIVER IMMEDIATELY SOUTH OF THE FALLEN CAPITAL. NORTH KOREAN TROOPS HAVE NOT ADVANCED SOUTH OF THE RIVER.
AMERICAN FORCES HAVE INTENSIFIED THEIR BOMBING AND SUPPLY. THE SOUTH KOREANS HAVE LOST SOME OF THEIR INITIAL SHOCK FROM THE SURPRISE ATTACK BY THE NORTHERNERS AND ARE REGROUPING HUNDREDS OF INFANTRYMEN ONCE CUT OFF BY THE ENEMIES FAST ADVANCE.
MACARTHUR APPEARED HEARTENED. HIS OFFICERS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THE SOUTH KOREANS COULD HOLD THEIR PRESENT LINE WHERE MORE THAN 25,000 TROOPS ON BOTH SIDES ARE FACING EACH OTHER ON A 75-MILE FRONT.

A113FX
MACARTHUR'S 15-HOUR TRIP TO THE BATTLEFRONT HAD ITS MOMENTS OF DANGER. ONCE A U.S. FIGHTER DROVE OFF A NORTH KOREAN PLANE ATTEMPTING TO ATTACK THE GENERAL'S UNARMED TRANSPORT, BATAAN.
BESIDES VISITING THE FRONT, MACARTHUR AND HIS TOP AIDES CONFERRED WITH SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND AMERICAN FIELD OFFICERS AT HIS ADVANCED HEADQUARTERS IN SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL.
HE WAS CHEERED BY THOUSANDS OF KOREAN TROOPS AND REFUGEES LINING THE DUSTY ROADS OVER WHICH HIS SEDAN PASSED.
MAJOR GENERAL E.M. ALMOND, MACARTHUR'S CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID:
"WE WILL GIVE THE SOUTH KOREANS ALL THE AID POSSIBLE WITHIN OUR CAPABILITIES AND THE LIMITS OF DIRECTIVES."

A114FX
THESE ARE THE MAIN ELEMENTS IN THE SITUATION WHICH MACARTHUR, HIS PARTY, INCLUDING THIS CORRESPONDENT, SAW TODAY:
THE MAIN BATTLE LINE STRETCHES ALONG THE HAN RIVER FROM ITS CONFLUENCE WITH THE PUKHON RIVER WESTWARD TO THE SEA AT INCHON. SOUTH KOREAN FORCES HAVE BEEN TOLD TO HOLD IT AT ALL COSTS BECAUSE IT IS VITAL TO THE MAIN AMERICAN AERIAL BEACHHEAD AT SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTHWARD OF SEOUL AND ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS FOR MACARTHUR'S FIELD OFFICERS.

AMERICAN BOMBERS DROVE THE COMMUNISTS OUT OF KIMPO AIRFIELD, 22 MILES WEST OF SEOUL, AND SOUTH KOREAN FORCES HAVE RETAKEN THE FIELD, AT LEAST TEMPORARILY.
NORTH KOREAN HAS ALMOST COMPLETE CONTROL OF SEOUL AND STREET FIGHTING IN THE SOUTHERN CAPITAL IS ALMOST AT AN END.
THE U.S. CRUISER JUNEAU HAS BEEN ORDERED TO PATROL THE EAST COAST AND STOP REINFORCEMENT OF NORTHERN BEACHHEADS. THE NAVAL VESSELS ARE UNDER ORDERS TO SHELL ALL NORTH KOREAN SHIPS AND THE INVADER'S SHORE POSITIONS.
THE FRONT HAS BEEN FAIRLY STABLE FOR THE PAST TWO DAYS IN THE RUGGED COUNTRY BETWEEN KAYPYONG, ABOUT 20 MILES NORTHEAST OF SEOUL, THROUGH CHUNCHON TO KANGNUNG NEAR THE EAST COAST.

U.S. AERIAL TRANSPORTS ALREADY HAVE DELIVERED MORE THAN 600 TONS OF MUNITIONS BY AIR AND TRANSPORT PLANES WILL START DELIVERING 105 MILLIMETER FIELD PIECES, HEAVY AND MEDIUM MORTARS, BAZOOKAS, LIGHT MACHINE GUNS, AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION.

A130FX
B-29 BOMBERS BOMBED TARGETS TODAY NEAR SEOUL AND INCHON, KEY NORTH KOREAN ARTILLERY POSITIONS, AND OTHER TARGETS ALONG THE 38TH PARALLEL AND KEY ROADS NORTH OF UIJONGBU WHERE SOUTH KOREANS ARE STILL FIGHTING.
THERE HAVE BEEN NO NORTH KOREAN LANDINGS ON THE SOUTHEASTERN COAST AND NO REPORTS OF COMMUNIST LED UPRISINGS IN SOUTH KOREA.
THERE HAVE BEEN AMERICAN AIR LOSSES BUT NO AMERICANS HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN. U.S. FLIERS HAVE A CONFIRMED TOTAL OF AT LEAST 11 NORTH KOREAN PLANES.
THREE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN WOUNDED IN THE LAST TWO DAYS IN AIR RAIDS AT SUWON WHERE OVER 200 OFFICERS AND MEN MAINTAIN AN ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS AND THE MAIN AMERICAN BASE.

MACARTHUR AND HIS PARTY LEFT SUWON AT 5:15 P.M. (3:15 A.M. EST) A SHORT TIME AFTER TWO OTHER TRANSPORT PLANES HAD BEEN ATTACKED IN THE AIR NEARBY. ONE MAN WAS WOUNDED IN EACH PLANE.
AERIAL DOG FIGHTS HAD BEEN GOING ON FOR AN HOUR BEFORE MACARTHUR DROVE QUICKLY TO THE AIRPORT IN A BATTERED OLD SEDAN. TWO BOMBS WERE DROPPED ON THE AIRFIELD AND STRAFING NORTH KOREAN PLANES WOUNDED TWO AMERICAN GI'S.
EARLIER IN THE DAY THE GENERAL'S CAR WAS HALTED WHILE UNIDENTIFIED FIGHTER PLANES CIRCLED OVERHEAD. GETTING OUT OF THE CAR, THE GENERAL ASKED:
"ARE WE SHOOTING THEM DOWN?"
HE WAS TOLD THE WAIT WAS MERELY PRECAUTIONARY. MACARTHUR THEN SAID "IF I HAD KNOWN THAT I WOULDN'T HAVE GOTTEN OUT."
JL754APD NM

JUL 1 1950

A58FX
TOKYO, JUNE 29-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S PERSONAL INSPECTION OF THE KOREAN WAR FRONT HAS STRONGLY IMPRESSED THE JAPANESE.
AN EDITOR OF A LEADING NEWSPAPER WROTE "IT'S JUST LIKE THE GENERAL!" HE ADDED THAT THE GENERAL'S ACTION SHOWED THE EXTENT OF AMERICAN DETERMINATION WHICH HE (MACARTHUR) PERSONIFIES.
CV317APD

A59FX
A188KX (SIDEBAR)
MACARTHUR SEPARATE (430)
BY TOM LAMBERT
WITH GENERAL MACARTHUR ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL, JUNE 29-(AP)- THE TALL, HAWK-NOSED MAN JABBED WITH HIS CORNCOB PIPE AT THE ROAD LEADING TO SEOUL, PLAINLY VISIBLE IN THE DISTANCE.
A NORTH KOREAN ARTILLERY SHELL HAD FALLEN NEAR A RAILROAD BRIDGE BEING HELD BY THE TENACIOUS SOUTHERNERS.
"THAT DOESN'T SEEM TO INDICATE THE BRIDGE IS IN ENEMY HANDS," HE SAID.
THE MAN WAS GENERAL MACARTHUR, THE WARRIOR, IN HIS ELEMENT AGAIN.
MACARTHUR DROVE UNCONCERNEDLY UP TO THE OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL TODAY, CLOSE ENOUGH TO SEE THE SHELLING OF THE NORTHERNERS AND CLOSE ENOUGH TO HEAR THE CRUMP OF MORTARS.
HE DROVE IN A BLACK SEDAN, ESCORTED BY SEVERAL JEEPLOADS OF HIS SENIOR OFFICERS AND BY NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS.
THE GROUP HALTED WITHIN SEVERAL THOUSAND YARDS OF SEOUL, WHICH NOW IS IN ENEMY HANDS.

THE REDS MOVED INTO SEOUL TWO DAYS AGO BEHIND RUSSIAN-MADE TANKS.
THE SOUTHERNERS BLEW ALL BUT ONE BRIDGE LEADING SOUTH AND THE NORTHERNERS TODAY WERE ATTACKING THE BRIDGE.
AMERICAN OFFICERS IN MACARTHUR'S PARTY SAID IT HAD BEEN DECIDED TO DESTROY THE BRIDGE BY AIR ATTACK TO DENY THE REDS THE ROUTE ACROSS THE RIVER WITH THEIR TANKS.
MACARTHUR WANTED TO GO FARTHER FORWARD TO SEE THE BRIDGE ACTION AT CLOSER HAND.
"WHAT DO YOU SAY WE PUSH UP THERE, EH NED?" HE ASKED MAJ. GEN. E.M.ALMOND, HIS CHIEF OF STAFF.
MACARTHUR HAD LEFT SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL, AFTER A BRIEF CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENCE SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC.
AS HE PASSED THROUGH THE MASSIVE STEEL DOORS OF SUWON'S NORTH GATE HIS CAR BRUSHED SOME OF THE HUNDREDS OF REFUGEES HE SAW FLEEING SOUTH ALMOST ALL THE WAY TO SEOUL.
MACARTHUR PUSHED ALONG A ROUGH AND DUSTY ROAD TO SEHON, ABOUT EIGHT MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL. HE ASKED TO MOVE ON NORTH. BETWEEN SEHON AND THE OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL HE SAW SEVERAL TOWERING COLUMNS OF SMOKE FROM FIRES STARTED BY NORTH KOREAN ARTILLERY, WHICH OUTRANGES THE SOUTHERN GUNS.
HE PULLED HIS COLUMN TO A HALT AT THE FOOT OF A DRAMATICALLY EMPTY ROAD. SEOUL LAY SEVERAL THOUSAND YARDS TO THE EAST, A BACKGROUND FOR THE SHELL SMOKE DRIFTING AWAY FROM THE RAILWAY BRIDGE BATTLE.
MACARTHUR WAS BRIEFED ON THE MILITARY SITUATION BY AN OBVIOUSLY IMPRESSED KOREAN COLONEL, WHO TOLD HIM NO ENEMY HAD CROSSED THE SOUTHERN DEFENSE LINE AT THE HAN RIVER. THIS RIVER LOOPS AROUND THE SOUTHERN PART OF SEOUL.
THE RETURN TRIP TO SUWON WAS UNEVENTFUL EXCEPT FOR ONE DASH INTO THE WOODS WHEN SEVERAL UNIDENTIFIED PLANES WERE SIGHTED.
THAT IS, ABOUT EVERYONE BUT MACARTHUR DASHED TO THE WOODS. HE WALKED LEISURELY FROM HIS CAR, GAZED NONCHALANTLY AT THE SKIES, DUSTED HIS LEATHER JACKET AND RETURNED TO THE CAR.

NN1120ACS NM

JUL 1 1950

B56KX
APW (ASKED)
TOKYO,JUNE 30-(FRIDAY)-(AP)-AUSTRALIAN AIR UNITS MAY SOON JOIN AMERICAN ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST POSITIONS IN SOUTH KOREA.
IT WAS LEARNED TODAY THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR HAS BEEN IN CONSULTATION ON THIS POINT WITH LT.-GEN.H.C.ROBERTSON, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OCCUPATION FORCES.
THIS RESULTED FROM BRITAIN'S ACTION IN OFFERING ITS FLEET SUPPORT FOR THE KOREAN OPERATIONS. THE MEDIUM AIRCRAFT CARRIER TRIUMPH, THE CRUISER JAMAICA, AND EIGHT OTHER BRITISH WARCRAFT NOW ARE IN JAPANESE WATERS.
AUSTRALIAN FORCES HAVE MAINTAINED THEIR OWN AIRBASE AND AIR ARM IN CENTRAL JAPAN DURING MOST OF THE OCCUPATION. THEY HAVE FIGHTER PLANES HERE NOW.
SD630PCS

1 3FX
BULLETIN
TOKYO, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE KOREAN MISSION HERE SAID TODAY SOUTH KOREAN FORCES ARE DRIVING BACK NORTH KOREAN TANK FORCES FROM THE WESTERN SECTOR OF SEOUL.

THE KOREAN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE MILITARY SITUATION SHOWED IMPROVEMENT WITH THE AID OF FULL SCALE BOMBING BY AMERICAN B-29 SUPERFORTRESSES. THEY WENT INTO ACTION TODAY.

SOUTH KOREAN HEADQUARTERS HAS MOVED BACK TO SHIHUNG BETWEEN SEOUL AND SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
THE HEADQUARTERS WITHDREW FROM SEOUL TO SHIHUNG YESTERDAY AND MOVED SOUTH TO SUWON THIS MORNING.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID FIERCE FIGHTING CONTINUES AT KIMPO, SEOUL'S AIRFIELD 16 MILES WEST-NORTHWEST OF THE CITY, AND AT UIJONGBU, 12 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

LW1228APD NM

B37KX E
TOKYO, JUNE 29-(AP)-A F-80, ATTACHED TO THE 16TH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTION SQUADRON AT NAHA, OKINAWA, CRASHED IN THE SEA 65 MILES FROM NAHA, AND KILLED THE PILOT, THE U.S.AIRFORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
HEADQUARTERS IDENTIFIED THE PILOT AS 1ST. LT.WALTER A.DELLA CHIESA, 24, WHO IS SURVIVED BY HIS WIFE, JANE B.CHIESA, OF 11 HUGHES STREET, QUINCY, MASS.

VR531ACS NM

JUL 1 1950

A159KX
U.N.-KOREAN
TOKYO,FRIDAY, JUNE 30-(AP)-AN EIGHT-MAN ADVANCE GROUP OF THE UNITED NATIONS KOREAN COMMISSION RETURNED TO SOUTH KOREA TODAY. IT WAS HEADED BY THE CHINESE CHAIRMAN, DR. LIU YU-WAN.
THE GROUP WILL ATTEMPT TO ARRANGE FACILITIES AND ESTABLISH HEADQUARTERS SO THE ENTIRE COMMISSION CAN RETURN. THE COMMISSION WAS FORCED OUT OF SEOUL BY THE INVADING NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE REFUSED TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE U. N. GROUP.
FJ1038PCS

A158KX
(130)
TOKYO,FRIDAY, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST RADIO ASSERTED TODAY THAT RED KOREAN FIGHTERS INTERCEPTED AMERICAN AIRCRAFT AT THE 38TH PARALLEL AND DESTROYED TWO FOUR-ENGINE PLANE.
THE SAME STATION CLAIMED YESTERDAY THAT U. S. PLANES HAD BOMBED PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. BOTH REPORTS LACKED EVEN THE SUGGESTION OF CONFIRMATION.
THE LATEST BROADCAST SAID NORTH KOREAN PLANES PURSUED THE AMERICAN AIRCRAFT FROM THE PARALLEL---GEOGRAPHICAL BOUNDARY FOR NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA---TO SUWON, A DISTANCE OF SOME 45 MILES.
IT SAID THAT IN A BATTLE OVER SUWON, ADVANCE U. S. HEADQUARTERS, TWO FOUR-ENGINE PLANES AND THREE TRANSPORTS WERE DESTROYED. (THE ONLY FOUR-ENGINE AMERICAN PLANES OPERATING OVER KOREA ARE C54 TRANSPORTS AND B29S.
THERE HAS BEEN NO REPORT OF HOSTILE AIR ACTIVITY AT SUWON SINCE WEDNESDAY.
(EDITORS:--MAY BE INSERTED IN 2ND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN-AIR IF DESIRED.)
FJ1036PCS

A113FX
BULLETIN
TOKYO, JUNE 29-(AP)-~~TWO U.S.~~ BOMBERS TODAY BLASTED NORTH KOREAN FORCES OUT OF KIMPO FIELD, 22 MILES WEST OF SEOUL, AND SOUTH KOREAN FORCES HAVE OCCUPIED THE AIRPORT AT LEAST TEMPORARILY.
JL659APD

A119FX
BULLETIN MATTER
TOKYO--FIRST ADD KIMPO AIRFIELD X X X LEAST TEMPORARILY.
SEOULS ITSELF IS ALMOST COMPLETELY IN THE HANDS OF THE NORTHERN INVADERS AND STREET FIGHTING IS VIRTUALLY AT AN END.
JL659APD

A172
KX
95
TOKYO,FRIDAY,JUNE 30 (AP)-A NORTH KOREAN RADIO BROADCAST ASSERTED TODAY THAT 27 U.S.BOMBERS BLASTED PYONGYANG, THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL.
THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS REPORT. AMERICAN WARPLANES ARE UNDER ORDERS TO CONFINE THEIR FIGHTING TO THE SKIES OVER SOUTH KOREA.
THE PYONGYANG RADIO AS HEARD HERE SAID 300 BOMBS WERE DROPPED RANGING IN WEIGHT FROM 100 TO 1,000 POUNDS.
GG1034ACS NM

JUL 1 1950

TOKYO,JUNE 29-(AP)-THE KOREAN RESIDENT'S ASSOCIATION OF JAPAN TODAY BEGAN A DRIVE IN OSAKA TO RECRUIT 24,000 KOREANS FOR THE EMBATTLED SOUTHERN FORCES OF KOREA.
BY NOON, 1,500 HAD APPLIED, INCLUDING AN AMERICAN BUYER IN OSAKA (NAME UNDISCLOSED) WHO REPORTEDLY HOLDS A RESERVE COMMISSION IN THE U.S. ARMY.

FOUR VOLUNTEERS WERE TURNED DOWN ALMOST IMMEDIATELY.
THEY WERE FORMER JAPANESE KAMIKAZE PILOTS.
CV734APD

A62FX
TOKYO,JUNE 29-(AP)-AMERICAN EVACUEES FROM WAR-TORN SOUTH KOREA REACHED A TOTAL OF 2,070 TODAY.
OTHERS ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN SMALL BOATS DURING THE NEXT 10 DAYS.
MOST OF THE EVACUEES ARE HOUSED AT CAMP HAKATA IN SOUTHERN KYUSHU. SOME 355 EARLIER ARRIVALS HAVE BEEN SENT BY TRAIN TO THE KYOTO-OSAKA AREA.
THE AMERICAN RED CROSS HAS ACCEPTED THE JAPANESE RED CROSS OFFER OF ITS FACILITIES AND THE SERVICES OF JAPANESE WORKERS IN HELPING TO CARE FOR THE AMERICANS FROM KOREA. THE EVACUEES HAD TO LEAVE MOST OF THEIR BELONGINGS BEHIND.
CV322APD

A59FX
TOKYO,JUNE 29-(AP)-A B-26 BOMBER RETURNING FROM A COMBAT MISSION OVER SOUTHERN KOREA CRASHED INTO THE SEA YESTERDAY NEAR AN AIRBASE IN JAPAN KILLING THE TWO CREW MEMBERS.
FAR EASTERN AIRFORCE HEADQUARTERS WITHHELD NAMES OF THE CREWMEN PENDING NOTIFICATION OF NEXT OF KIN.
CV317APD

A60FX

A158FX
KOREAN SEPARATE
TOKYO, JUNE 29-(AP)-LT.GEN. GEORGE E.STRATEMEYER, COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES, SAID TODAY NO NORTH KOREAN PLANES WERE BEING FLOWN BY RUSSIANS.
HE ISSUED THE STATEMENT IN DENIAL OF REPORTS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES THAT MANY OF THE NORTHERN PLANES HAD RUSSIAN PILOTS. THESE REPORTS WERE NOT CARRIED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.
JS859APD

A195
A194KX SHORTS
TOKYO,JUNE 29 (AP)-THE KOREAN MISSION HERE TONIGHT BEGAN BEAMING RADIO NEWS PROGRAMS TO AREAS IN SOUTHERN KOREAN OVERRUN BY THE NORTHERN COMMUNISTS.
PURPOSE OF THE BROADCASTS OVER THREE JAPANESE STATIONS IS TO BOOST MORALE OF SOUTHERN KOREANS CAUGHT IN THE AREAS.
THE FIRST PROGRAM WAS A STRAIGHT NEWS BROADCAST WITHOUT ANY INTERPRETATION OR PROPAGANDA.
GG1136ACS

JUL 1 1950

A116KX
BULLETIN
TOKYO, FRIDAY, JUNE 30-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S KEY OFFICERS HASTENED PREPARATIONS TODAY TO USE THE SHIPS AND PLANES OF THREE NATIONS IN INTENSIFIED ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST POSITIONS IN SOUTH KOREA.
AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID MACARTHUR ALREADY HAS ACCEPTED THE OFFER OF GREAT BRITAIN AND AUSTRALIA TO USE THEIR NAVAL UNITS, INCLUDING AIRCRAFT CARRIERS.
HE ALSO IS STUDYING THE USE OF LAND-BASED AUSTRALIAN PLANES FROM JAPAN.
AMERICAN AIRCRAFT CARRIERS ALSO WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE AIR CAMPAIGN.
MAJ. GEN. E. M. ALMOND, MACARTHUR'S CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID "WE WILL USE ALL THE NAVAL AND AIR UNITS AT OUR COMMAND" IN THE CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE INVADING NORTH KOREANS OUT OF THE SOUTH.
TEN BRITISH WARSHIPS INCLUDING THE 13,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER TRIUMPH AE IN JAPANESE WATERS NOW.
TWO AUSTRALIAN DESTROYERS ARE DUE HERE TOMORROW.
AN AUSTRALIAN AIR UNIT HAS BEEN MAINTAINED IN CENTRAL JAPAN FOR SEVERAL YEARS.
MACARTHUR HAS AUTHORITY TO USE AMERICAN CARRIERS IN FAR EASTERN WATERS. AND HE INTENDS TO DO SO IN FAST-MOVING STRIDES, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

PREPARATIONS TO BROADEN THE SEA AND AIR ASSAULTS WERE UNDERWAY BEFORE MACARTHUR VISITED SOUTH KOREA YESTERDAY, IT WAS LEARNED.
INDICATIONS THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS ARE RALLYING THEIR GROUND FORCES HEIGHTENED MACARTHUR'S DESIRE TO GIVE THEM ALL-OUT STRATEGIC SUPPORT.
VICE ADMIRAL SIR PATRICK BRIND, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE BRITISH FAR EASTERN FLEET, IS EXPECTED HERE SOON TO TAKE COMMAND OF BRITISH NAVAL FORCES.
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN UNITS ARE NOT

30.24- 12285

YET IN COMBAT BUT HE WOULD "NOT SPEAK FOR FUTURE PLANS."
COMMANDER J. M. D. GRAY, NAVAL ADVISER, UNITED KINGDOM LIAISON MISSION, SAID BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN NAVAL UNITS ALREADY HAVE BEEN PLACED UNDER VICE ADMIRAL C. T. JOY, COMMANDER OF U. S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST.
GRAY SAID FUTURE ANNOUNCEMENTS OF BRITISH OPERATIONAL PLANS WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

BESIDES THE TRIUMPH, BRITISH WARCRAFT NOW HERE INCLUDE THE CRUISERS BELFAST AND JAMAICA, THE DESTROYERS COSSACK AND CONSORT, AND THE FRIGATES ALACRITY, HART AND BLACK SWAN.
THE BLACK SWAN WAS SHELLED IN THE YANGTZE RIVER BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS DURING THEIR ATTACK SEVERAL MONTHS AGO ON THE AMETHYST.
THE AUSTRALIAN DESTROYER BATAAN IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE HERE TOMORROW. MRS. MACARTHUR CHRISTENED THIS VESSEL IN AUSTRALIA DURING THE PACIFIC WAR.
FJ1008PCS

JUL 1 1950

A127FX
RED RADIO (210)
TOKYO,JUNE 29-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST RADIO IN PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA, TONIGHT SAID NORTHERN FORCES HAD MADE ADVANCES OF 45 TO 65 MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE PAST FOUR DAYS.
THE 38TH PARALLEL IS THE DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN THE SOVIET BACKED NORTHERNERS AND UNITED STATES SUPPORTED SOUTHERN KOREA.
THE BROADCAST MONITORED HERE SAID THE RED FORCES HAD "LIBERATED" AN AREA OF 3,000 SQUARE MILES, INCLUDING THE CITIES OF SEOUL, CAPITOL OF SOUTH KOREA, AND KAESONG, AND MORE THAN 5,000 VILLAGES.
THE RADIO DECLARED THAT NORTHERN TROOPS LANDED ON PAENGYONGDO ISLAND JUNE 27 AND SUCCEEDED IN CAPTURING WHAT IT CALLED THAT "KEY ENEMY NAVAL BASE."
(PAENGYONGDO IS ABOUT 20 MILES WEST OF ONGJIN PENINSULA, JUST SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL IN WESTERN KOREA. IT IS NOW KNOWN HERE WHAT SOUTHERN FORCES, IF ANY, HAD BEEN STATIONED THERE.)
EARLIER THE RED RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT GUERRILLAS WERE ATTACKING POLICE AND LANDOWNERS IN THE SAMCHONNI AREA IN SOUTH KOREA.
THIS IS ABOUT 60 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TAEJON WHERE PRESIDENT SYNGHMAN RHEE'S SOUTH KOREA WAS LAST REPORTED.
THE BROADCAST MONITORED AND TRANSLATED HERE SAID OTHER GUERILLAS WERE ACTIVE IN THE HAMPYONG AREA ALONG THE WEST COAST 40 MILES FARTHER SOUTHWEST.
THESE GUERILLAS, THE RADIO ADDED, WERE STEADILY EXPANDING "LIBERATED AREAS."
OTHER GUERRILLA ALONG THE SOUTHEASTERN COAST AT PUSAN AND MASAN WERE LIGHTING SIGNAL FIRES AND TERRORIZING SOUTH KOREANS, THE RADIO SAID.
CV727APD

A201KX
PRECEDE TAIPEI (150)
TOKYO,JUNE 29 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF RED CHINA TODAY DECLARED THAT AMERICA'S PROTECTION OF FORMOSA IS "ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST THE TERRITORY OF CHINA AND TOTAL VIOLATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."
A PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS QUOTED FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI AS DECLARING THAT WHEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED THE U.S.SEVENTH FLEET "TO PREVENT THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN" (FORMOSA) IT WAS "A FURTHER ACT OF INTERVENTION BY AMERICAN IMPERIALISM IN THE AFFAIRS OF ASIA." CHOU'S STATEMENT WAS MADE ON BEHALF OF THE CENTRAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING, THE BROADCAST SAID.
CHOU ALSO DECLARED THAT "NO MATTER WHAT OBSTRUCTIVE ACTION THE U.S. IMPERIALISTS MAY TAKE, THE FACT THAT TAIWAN IS PART OF CHINA WILL REMAIN UNCHANGED FOREVER."
HIS STATEMENT FOLLOWED A "UNANIMOUS DECISION" BY THE GOVERNMENT COUNCIL "TO UNITE AND FIGHT TO THE LAST IN ORDER TO LIBERATE FORMOSA FROM THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS," THE BROADCAST SAID.
GG1153ZACS NM

A5FX
95
PRECEDE TOKYO B29S
JUL 1 1950
BY TOM LAMBERT
SUWON, KOREA, THURSDAY, JUNE 29-(AP)-AMERICAN B29S CARRIED THEIR BOMBS AND GUNS INTO THE BATTLE FOR SOUTH KOREA TODAY.
THE HIGH-TAILED SUPERFORTS BOMBED KIMPO AIRFIELD, 16 MILES WEST OF THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN-CAPTURED CAPITAL OF SEOUL.
(THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED IN TOKYO THAT THE BIG RAIDERS SCORED GOOD RESULTS IN ATTACKING PRIMARY TARGETS AT KIMPO. IT SAID ALL RETURNED. HOW MANY JOINED IN THE MISSION WAS NOT GIVEN.
AMERICAN OFFICERS IN THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP HERE SAID THE BOMBERS STRUCK AT AN OLD AMERICAN DUMP ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL.
THE ENTRY OF THE B29S INTO THIS WAR BROUGHT A REMARKABLE CHANGE OF ATTITUDE IN THE AMERICANS AND KOREANS PERCHED IN THIS LITTLE RAMSHACKL TOWN.
SUWON ITSELF HAS BEEN HIT FROM THE AIR. IT HAS BEEN STRAFED AND BOMBED BY RUSSIAN-MADE NORTH KOREAN YAK FIGHTERS. TWO AMERICANS WERE WOUNDED. ONE C54 TRANSPORT WAS DESTROYED.
AS THE WINDOWS SHOOK AND RATTLED IN THE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING FROM THE CONCUSSION OF THE B29 BOMBS, MOST KOREANS AND AMERICANS LOOKED APPREHENSIVELY NORTH. RED ARTILLERY?
A FEW SECONDS LATER WORD RAN LIKE FIRE--THE ROAR WE HEARD WAS THE BLAST FROM SUPERFORT BOMBS.
POSSIBLY TWO MINUTES LATER ONE OF THE GREAT GIANTS SAILED MAJESTICALLY OVERHEAD.
"BROTHER," YELPED ONE ENLISTED MAN. "OH, BROTHER! NOW WE'RE COOKING. LET'S KEEP THEM THINGS UP THERE ALL DAYLONG!"
AN AMERICAN AIR FORCE OFFICER AND AN ENLISTED MAN WERE WOUNDED PAINFULLY BUT NOT SERIOUSLY LAST NIGHT IN A RAID BY FIVE NORTH KOREAN YAK FIGHTERS.

A6FX
THE C54 KNOCKED OUT WAS THE SECOND DESTROYED BY THE ATTACKING NORTH KOREANS.
THE YAKS CAME IN UNOPPOSED SHORTLY AFTER AMERICAN FIGHTERS WHICH HAD BEEN COVERING SUWON MOST OF THE DAY LEFT FOR THEIR JAPAN BASES.
THE SINGLE ENGINE FIGHTERS STRAFED AND BOMBED IN UNFURIATINGLY LEISURELY FASHION. BUT THEY PROVED JUST SO-SO AS MARKSMEN. THEY MISSED ONE TRANSPORT WHICH WAS LEAVING THE SUWON AIRFIELD AS THEY ARRIVED, AND ANOTHER WHICH WAS APPROACHING FOR A LANDING AS THE SHOOTING BEGAN.
THE OFFICER AND ENLISTED MAN--THE FORMER WOUNDED IN THE RIGHT LEG AND THE LATTER IN THE LEFT ARM--WERE CREWMEN ON THE STRAFED C54 WHICH HAD BROUGHT AMMUNITION HERE.
THE BIG SKYMASTER SMOULDERED A LONG TIME. THEN IT BURST INTO FLAMES.

TWO OF THE YAKS PROVIDED HIGH COVER FOR THEIR THREE COMPATRIOTS.
ONE BOMB PIERCED THE END OF THE RUNWAY HERE.
WHEN IT BECAME APPARENT THE YAKS WERE NOT GOING TO BE BOTHERED BY OTHER THAN SMALL ARMS FIRE FROM ENRAGED SOUTH KOREANS, THE HIGH COVER YAKS CAME DOWN TO JOIN IN THE ATTACK.

ONE B26 PILOT WHO LANDED HERE TOLD HOW HE HELPED DESTROY A TROOP TRAIN MOVING SOUTH FROM THE RED NORTHLAND.
AS I FLEW INTO SUWON TODAY IN AN AIRFORCE C46 TRANSPORT, THE RADIO CIRCUIT VIBRATED WITH VOICES OF AMERICAN PILOTS.
"THREE YAKS JUST STRAFED THE FIELD," ONE IMPERSONAL VOICE WARNED. "STAY IN THE AREA BUT DON'T LAND."
"ANY ENEMY AIRCRAFT IN THIS VICINITY?" ANOTHER VOICE QUERIED--EAGERLY.
AND: "HAVE YOU ANY TARGETS FOR US?"
"HEY! TRUCKS, TAKSAN, TAKSAN (JAPANESE FOR MANY.) LET'S GO!"
"I'M GOING DOWN ON THE LOCOMOTIVE NOW."
A FEW SECONDS LATER, FROM ANOTHER FLIER: "THERE'S A SMOKING TRAIN DOWN THERE."
"ROGER, ROGER."
FT1APD NM

JUL 1 1950

A130KX
MACARTHUR BOX
BY TOM LAMBERT
SUWON, KOREA, JUNE30-(AP)-(FRIDAY) (AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FINISHED A LONG DISCUSSION WITH HIS KEY AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICIALS HERE YESTERDAY.
THEY SUGGESTED LUNCH.
"NO," SAID MACARTHUR, "I WANT TO SEE THE FRONT."
HE DID. HE TRAVELED 23 MILES OVER VERY ROUGH ROADS. HE NEVER HAD LUNCH. NEITHER DID ANYONE WITH HIM.
FJ900PCS

A157FX
SUWON AIRFIELD, SOUTH KOREA, JUNE 29-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN MUCCIO RETURNED HERE TODAY IN TWO LIGHT OBSERVATION PLANES WHICH WERE BROUGHT UNDER ATTACK BY A YAK FIGHTER.
RHEE'S PLANE WAS PILOTED BY 1ST LT. FRANK BROWN OF TACOMA, WASH., ANC COFFEEVILLE, KAN., AND MUCCIO'S BY MAJOR LLOYD SWINK OF NEW ORLEANS.
THE PILOTS SAID THEY WERE FLYING TOGETHER FROM TAEJON WHEN A LONE YAK SPOTTED THEM.
BROWN SAID THE COMMUNIST FIGHTER "STARTED AFTER US TWICE SO WE SPLIT." THEY BOTH WENT DOWN TO TREETOP LEVEL AND CAME INTO SUWON AT THAT ELEVATION.
RHEE WAS MET BY BRIG.GEN. JOHN H.CHURCH OF FREDERICK, MD., ACTING KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP (CAPS KMAG) COMMANDER. HE TOLD THE WHITE HAIRED CHIEF OF STATE THE MILITARY SITUATION "LOOKS BETTER" TODAY.
JSJS857APD

A127KX
NIGHT LEAD (110)
BY CHARLES P. GORRY
AN AMERICAN BASE IN SOUTHERN JAPAN, JUNE 29-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICERS TOOK PRECAUTIONS AGAINST PARATROOP LANDINGS TONIGHT WHEN NINE UNIDENTIFIED PLANES ON THE RADAR SCREEN PLUNGED THE BASE INTO A 45-MINUTE BLACKOUT.
THEY ARE TAKING NO CHANCES OF GETTING CAUGHT IN THE SHOOTING WAR.
FIVE U. S. AIRFORCE PLANES TOOK TO THE AIR, BUT THE UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT DISAPPEARED BEFORE CONTACT COULD BE MADE.
IT WAS BRIGHT MOONLIGHT, IDEAL FOR BOMBING.
DURING THE BLACKOUT HELMETED GUARDS DIRECTED TRAFFIC. AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE ISSUED SMALL ARMS AND AMMUNITION. HTE BASE FUNCTIONED ON A WARTIME STATUS. THESE ARE STANDARD PRECAUTIONS WHEN PARATROOP LANDINGS ARE CONSIDERED POSSIBLE. KOKURA, ON THE NORTHWEST COAST OF KYUSHU ISLAND, ALSO WAS BLACKED OUT.
FJ856PCS

JUL 1 1950

A139FX
95
AN AMERICAN BASE IN SOUTHERN JAPAN, JUNE 29-(AP)-NINE UNIDENTIFIED PLANES FOUND ON THE RADAR SENT THIS BASE INTO A 45 MINUTE BLACKOUT TONIGHT.
FIVE U.S. AIRFORCE PLANES TOOK TO THE AIR BUT THE UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT DISAPPEARED BEFORE THE AMERICAN PLANES COULD MAKE CONTACT.
IT WAS A BEAUTIFUL MOONLIGHT NIGHT, IDEAL FOR BOMBING.
KOKURA, ON THE NORTHWEST COAST OF KYUSHU, ALSO WAS BLACKED OUT.
THE BASE BLACKED OUT AT 9:30 P.M. (7:30 A.M. EST).
CV758APD NM

A133FX
KOREAN-MILITARY (220)
BY TOM LAMBERT
SUWON, KOREA,JUNE 28-(DELAYED)-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST INVADERS OF SOUTH KOREA HAVE PRESSED A SMART ATTACK FROM THE BEGINNING. THEY HAVE USED GOOD MILITARY TACTICS.
THEY SHOWED CRAFTY PLANNING IN LAUNCHING THEIR OFFENSIVE ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL SUNDAY.
BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM J.ROBERTS, SENIOR AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISER TO THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, HAD JUST DEPARTED FOR THE UNITED STATES AND RETIREMENT.
FOR DAYS THE REDS HAD BEEN DICKERING WITH THE SOUTH OVER AN EXCHANGE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS.
AND THEY STRUCK ON A SUNDAY--WHEN THEY KNEW A GOOD MANY OF THE FIELD ADVISERS OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP WERE IN SEOUL.
THEY MOVED IN WHAT IS GENERALLY REGARDED AS THE RAINY SEASON. NOT A FEW AMERICANS AND KOREANS HAD THOUGHT THE WEATHER WOULD DELAY ANY PLANS THE REDS MIGHT HAVE FOR A FULL-SCALE ATTACK.
ONCE IN ACTION, THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE USED THEIR RUSSIAN-BUILT TANKS WELL ON THE POOR ROADS WHICH WIND THROUGH THIS RUGGED, MOUNTAINOUS COUNTRY.
RED ARTILLERY OUTSHOOTS IN DISTANCE THE SOUTHERN GUNS WHICH THEREFORE ARE IN A POORER POSITION TO RESIST THE INVADERS.
RED MORTAR FIRE ON SOUTHERN POSITIONS HAS BEEN GOOD.
THE NORTHERNERS PROBE AND THRUST FOR WEAK SPOTS. AND THEY POUR ON THE PRESSURE WHEN THEY FIND ONE.
AN ADMITTEDLY QUICK SURVEY OF THE MILITARY SITUATION SINCE MY ARRIVAL HERE TODAY OFFERS LITTLE REASON FOR OPTIMISM FOR THE SOUTH--UNLESS THEY CAN GET MORE OF EVERYTHING.
THEY ARE LOOKING TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THAT.
CV741APD NM

30.24- 12287

A223KX BJT
AMS BUDGET 630

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE
TOKYO, JUNE 29-(AP)-RED CHINESE LEADERS TODAY CHARGED THAT AMERICAN PROTECTION OF FORMOSA WAS "INTERVENTION," "ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST THE TERRITORY OF CHINA, AND TOTAL VIOLATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

THE CHARGES MADE BY CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI IN A PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD HERE, ACCUSED AMERICA OF "INCITING" THE KOREAN WAR BUT STRESSED MOST STRONGLY CHINA'S CLAIM TO FORMOSA.

TUESDAY WHEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED THE U.S.SEVENTH FLEET TO PROTECT THE STRATEGIC ISLAND FROM RED INVASION, HE SAID THAT DETERMINATION OF ITS FUTURE STATUS MUST AWAIT THE RESTORATION OF SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC.

FOR ONCE, NATIONALIST CHINA AGREED WITH THE REDS--THAT FORMOSA BELONGS TO CHINA.

EVEN AS CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON TAIWAN (FORMOSA) SCURRIED TO SET UP LIAISON MACHINERY WITH THE U.S.SEVENTH FLEET FORCES ASSIGNED TO PROTECT IT, OFFICIAL RANKS SHOWED FEAR THAT THE STRATEGIC ISLAND'S STATUS MAY UNDERGO A CHANGE.

FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH EXPRESSED IT DELICATELY WHEN HE TOLD ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT SPENCER MOOSA IN TAIPEI:

NATIONALIST CHINA LOOKS UPON THE UNITED STATES NOT AS A GUARDIAN OVER FORMOSA BUT AS AN ALLY IN ITS DEFENSE. IN OTHER WORDS, THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT ON THE ISLAND IS NOT TO BE IMPAIRED.

AT THE SAME TIME GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK AGREED TO STOP AIR AND NAVAL ATTACKS UPON THE MAINLAND OF CHINA, BUT IT WAS STRESSED THAT THE NATIONALISTS STILL INTEND TO RECAPTURE IT.

AS HIGH COMMAND LEADERS CONFERRED ON LIAISON MEASURES TO COOPERATE WITH THE AMERICANS, THE PRESS AND PUBLIC FOLLOWED DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA WITH THE CLOSEST ATTENTION. MACARTHUR'S VISIT TO THE SOUTH KOREA BATTLEGROUND, AND THE DECISION TO SEND AIR AND NAVAL STRENGTH TO SUPPORT THE SOUTH KOREANS, WERE FRONTPAGED IN NEWSPAPER EXTRAS.

JUL 1 1950

A224KX
THE NATIONALISTS BELIEVE IT WILL BE EXTREMELY HARD TO SAVE SOUTH KOREA WITHOUT THROWING IN GROUND TROOPS. THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO CONTRIBUTE IF REQUESTED, MOOSA REPORTED FROM TAIPEI.

MEANWHILE THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT RADIO IN PEIPING BROADCAST A SERIES OF OFFICIAL STAT

MEANWHILE THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT RADIO IN PEIPING BROADCAST A SERIES OF OFFICIAL STATEMENTS BRANDING AMERICAN ACTION IN RESPECT TO KOREA AND FORMOSA AS "IMPERIALISM."

A MEETING OF THE GOVERNMENT COUNCIL "UNANIMOUSLY RESOLVED" TO "UNITE AND FIGHT TO THE LAST IN ORDER TO LIBERATE FORMOSA FROM THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS," A BROADCAST HEARD HERE REPORTED.

WHILE NO MORE CONCRETE ACTION WAS HINTED, THE COUNCIL DECISION FOLLOWED FIERY ADDRESSES BY CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI.

CHOU TOOK CARE, JUST AS HIS COUNTERPART GEORGE YEH DID IN TAIPEI, TO UNDERSCORE CHINA'S SOVEREIGN CLAIM ON FORMOSA. "THE FACT THAT TAIWAN (FORMOSA) IS PART OF CHINA WILL REMAIN UNCHANGED FOREVER," HE SAID.

CHOU CHARGED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ASSIGNMENT OF THE SEVENTH FLEET "TO PREVENT THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN" CONSTITUTES "ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST THE TERRITORY OF CHINA AND TOTAL VIOLATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

MAO TZE-TUNG SAID TRUMAN'S JANUARY 5 STATEMENT THAT THE U.S. WOULD NOT SEND ARMS TO FORMOSA AT THAT TIME IS "TODAY CLEARLY A LIE."

AMERICA'S POLICY IN ASIA WILL "AROUSE STRONG RESISTANCE AMONG THE ENTIRE PEOPLES OF ASIA," HE PREDICTED. AMERICA, HE SAID, HAS EXPOSED THE "TRUE CHARACTER OF ITS IMPERIALISM" AND "ABROGATED...AGREEMENTS NOT TO INTERVENE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF CHINESE."

(END) GH317PED

A57FX
TAIPEI,FORMOSA, JUNE 29-(AP)-SEVENTY-FIVE KOREANS, ACCOMPANIED BY A BAND PLAYING THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER, PARADED IN FRONT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN TAIPEI TODAY.

THEY ARRIVED IN VEHICLES WHICH BORE INSCRIPTIONS IN ENGLISH AND KOREAN THAT SAID: "THANKS FOR U.S. AID."

THERE WERE NO SPEECHES.

CV316APD

JUL 1 1950

A151KX (GUAM)
AGANA,GUAM,JUNE 29-(AP)-TRANSFER OF GUAM TO CIVILIAN CONTROL TODAY WAS POSTPONED ANOTHER 30 DAYS.

GOVERNOR CARLTON SKINNER SAID THE CHANGEOVER FROM NAVY TO INTERIOR DEPARTMENT ADMINISTRATION SCHEDULED FOR JULY 1 WAS HELD UP ON ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON.

THE ORDERS CAME FROM SECRETARY OF INTERIOR OSCAR CHAPMAN.

NO REASON WAS GIVEN HERE BUT PRESUMABLY IT WAS DUE TO THE SITUATION IN KOREA.

SD955PCS

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A197KX
MANILA,JUNE 29 (AP)-A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN WAS ASKED TODAY TO COMMENT ON A REPORT THAT THE PHILIPPINES REPUBLIC MIGHT SEND TROOPS TO SOUTH KOREA.

HE REPLIED:

"I DON'T THINK SO. WE FEEL THAT WITH MACARTHUR THERE EVERYTHING IS WELL UNDER CONTROL."

GG1142ACS

A132KX
MANILA,JUNE 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO PLACED PHILIPPINES ARMED FORCES ON A WAR FOOTING TODAY.

HE ORDERED NATIONAL DEFENSE SECRETARY RUPERTO KANGLEON AND MAJ. GEN. MARIANO CASTANEDA, CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES, TO PLACE LAND, SEA AND AIR UNITS ON A 24-HOUR ALERT.

FJ903PCS

B77KX (Q)
(160)
HONOLULU, JUNE 29-(AP)-FIVE AMERICANS---BOYS OF KOREAN ANCESTRY---VOLUNTEERED TODAY FOR COMBAT IN KOREA.

AN AND A KOREAN WAR EMERGENCY COMMITTEE CALLED A MASS MEETING FOR SUNDAY TO START A RECRUITMENT DRIVE FOR VOLUNTEERS IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE QUESTION IMMEDIATELY AROSE: WOULD THE BOYS---VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II---BE FIGHTING AS AMERICANS OR AS KOREANS? AND HOW WOUTD THEY GET TO THE BATTLE FRONT?

A U. S. ARMY SPOKESMAN HERE SAID THE ARMY COULD NOT SIGN UP ENLISTMENTS FOR KOREAN DUTY. IT COULD NOT EVEN PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION TO SOUTH KOREA FOR VOLUNTEER UNITS.

ALL THAT COULD BE DONE, HE SAID, WOULD BE TO ACCEPT ENLISTMENTS TO THE U. S. ARMY, DESITNATION UNKNOWN.

"THE CLOSEST THEY CAN GET TO THEIR OBJECTIVE ENLISTMENTS TO THE U. S. ARMY, DESTINATION UNKNOWN.

"THE CLOSEST THEY CAN GET TO THEIR OBJECTIVE THROUGH EXISTING MACHINERY IS TO ENLIST IN THE ARMY FOR DUTY IN THE FAR EAST," HE SAID. "WE CAN ACCEPT 25 MEN A MONTH UNDER THAT CATEGORY."

KOREAN CONSUL-GENERAL YONG SHIK KIM SAID HE WAS WIRING THE KOREAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON FOR CLARIFICATION AND HELP IN GETTING THE BOYS TO THE BATTLE FRONT. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE VOLUNTEERS WOULD FORM SEPARATE VOLUNTEER UNITS, JOIN THE U. S. ARMY HERE, OR TRY TO ENLIST IN THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

FJ818PCS

JUL 1 1950

A61PX
HONOLULU,JUNE 29-(AP)-BRIG.GEN.CARLOS P.ROMULO, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY, DECLARED TODAY "ULTIMATE VICTORY FOR THE FREE WORLD WILL EMERGE FROM THE KOREAN WAR."

ENROUTE HOME TO MANILA, HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE KOREAN FLAREUP WILL BE LOCALIZED "JUST AS THE CRISES IN GREECE AND BERLIN."

THE FREE WORLD, HE SAID, IS CLOSING RANKS AS THE RESULT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POLICY STATEMENT DRAWING THE LINE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

ROMULO HAD PLANNED ONLY A SHORT VISIT TO MANILA, BUT HE SAID HE WOULD REMAIN THERE INDEFINITELY IN VIEW OF THE KOREAN SITUATION.

CV320APD

A198KX
HONG KONG, JUNE 29-(AP)-RUMORS THAT RETIRED MAJ.-GEN. CLAIRE CHENNAULT MAY OFFER THE SERVICES OF HIS CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT, INC., TO THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT CIRCULATED HERE TODAY.

CHENNAULT DID NOT DENY THE REPORT, BUT TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HE "PREFERRED TO MAKE NO COMMENT AT THIS TIME."

HIS AIRLINE, BASED HERE, CONSISTS ENTIRELY OF TRANSPORT PLANES. IT HAS NONE OF THE FIGHTERS WITH WHICH CHENNAULT'S "FLYING TIGERS" GAINED FAME DURING WORLD WAR II.

NN1143ACS

A94
SECOND LEAD SOVIET REPLY (300)

LONDON, JUNE 29-(AP)-RUSSIA REJECTED TONIGHT AN AMERICAN REQUEST THAT MOSCOW USE ITS INFLUENCE TO END THE KOREAN WAR. SHE CHARGED THAT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONFLICT "LIES WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES AND WITH THOSE WHO STAND BEHIND THEM."

THE CAUTIOUSLY WORDED SOVIET DECLARATION CONTAINED NO AMPLIFICATION OF THE PHRASE "THOSE WHO STAND BEHIND THEM."

HOWEVER, THE WORDS OBVIOUSLY COULD BE INTERPRETED AS APPLYING TO THE NON-COMMUNIST MAJORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH APPROVED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC AND TO TH UNITED STATES IN PARTICULAR. AMERICAN PLANES AND WARSHIPS NOW ARE FIGHTING IN SUPPORT OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS.

SPECIFICALLY THE SOVIET UNION MAINTAINED THAT THE EVENTS IN KOREA WERE "PROVOKED" BY AN ATTACK OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS UPON THE FRONTIER AREAS OF NORTH KOREA. THAT CONTENTION IS DIRECTLY CONTRARY TO UNITED NATIONS FINDINGS WHICH SHOW THAT NORTH KOREA BEGAN THE CONFLICT LAST SUNDAY BY INVADING SOUTH KOREA.

THE SOVIET DECLARATION WAS MADE IN REPLY TO A UNITED STATES REQUEST THAT MOSCOW PREVAIL ON NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES FOR THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF THE INVADING FORCES.

JUL 1 1950

THE RUSSIAN REPLY SAID:

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HOLDS X X X TO THE PRINCIPLE OF THE INADMISSIBILITY OF INTERFERENCE OF FOREIGN POWERS IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF KOREA."

THIS SECTION OF THE SOVIET DECLARATION WAS VIEWED IN SOME QUARTERS IN WASHINGTON AS HAVING A HOPEFUL TONE FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF THE MAINTENANCE OF WORLD PEACE. STRICT ADHERENCE TO THIS PRINCIPLE, SOME EXPERTS SUGGESTED, WOULD MEAN THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT SEND IN THEIR OWN FORCES TO BOLSTER THE NORTH KOREANS. THE SAME EXPERTS AGREED THAT IT WOULD BE UNWISE TO TRY TO READ TOO MUCH INTO THE SENTENCE.

THE AMERICAN REQUEST WAS DELIVERED IN MOSCOW TUESDAY WHEN U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK CALLED ON THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE. RUSSIA'S REPLY--A DECLARATION TO KIRK BY ANDREI A.GROMYKO, DEPUTY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER--WAS BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT.

GROMYKO TOLD KIRK:

"ACCORDING TO RELIABLE DATA OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, THE EVENTS WHICH ARE GOING ON IN KOREA WERE PROVOKED BY THE ATTACK OF THE SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES ON THE FRONTIER AREAS OF NORTHERN KOREA. THEREFORE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THESE EVENTS LIES WITH THE SOUTH KOREA AUTHORITIES AND WITH THOSE WHO STAND BEHIND THEM.

"AS IS KNOWN, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WITHDREW ITS TROOPS FROM KOREA EARLIER THAN DID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND THEREBY CONFIRMED ITS TRADITIONAL PRINCIPLE OF NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HOLDS NOW ALSO TO THE PRINCIPLE OF THE INADMISSIBILITY OF THE INTERFERENCE OF FOREIGN POWERS IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF KOREA."

GROMYKO SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD FOUND IT IMPOSSIBLE TO TAKE PART IN UNITED NATIONS MEETINGS DEALING WITH THE KOREAN QUESTION BECAUSE "BY VIRTUE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT" THE DELEGATES OF RED CHINA HAD NOT BEEN ADMITTED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. KEEPING RED CHINA ON THE OUTSIDE, GROMYKO SAID, MEANT THAT IT WAS "IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE DECISIONS WHICH HAVE LEGAL FORCE."

THE SOVIET REPLY STARTED OFF BY QUOTING THE AMERICAN NOTE WHICH CALLED ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATION REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING AT LAKE SUCCESS LAST SUNDAY--THE DAY THE KOREAN FIGHTING BEGAN--"DESPITE THE CLEAR THREAT TO PEACE."

30.24- 12289

A48
REFERRING TO THE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA BY NORTH KOREAN FORCES, THE AMERICAN NOTE SAID:
"IN VIEW OF THE GENERALLY KNOWN FACT OF THE CLOSE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ASKS FOR AN ASSURANCE THAT THE U.S.S.R. WILL NOT TAKE UPON ITSELF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS UNPROVOKED AND UNJUSTIFIED ATTACK AND THAT IT WILL USE ITS INFLUENCE WITH THE NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES TOWARDS IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR INVADING FORCES."

EARLIER TODAY, IN A NOTE TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DECLARED THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S RESOLUTION CALLING ON U.N. MEMBERS TO HELP SOUTHERN KOREA HAS NO LEGAL FORCE.
RUSSIA'S NOTE, BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO, SAID THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATE WHO CAST THE SEVENTH AND DECIDING VOTE IN FAVOR OF THE RESOLUTION, HAD "NO LAWFUL RIGHT" TO TAKE PART IN THE PROCEEDINGS. THE RESOLUTION WAS OFFERED BY THE UNITED STATES.
M657PED

A42
PMS BUDGET (410)
JUL 1 1950
RUSSIAN
LONDON, JUNE 29-(AP)-RUSSIA TODAY CONDEMNED AS ILLEGAL THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL'S CALL FOR ARMED SUPPORT OF INVADED SOUTH KOREA.
THE RUSSIAN NOTE, ADDRESSED TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AND BROADCAST IN A TASS DISPATCH BY MOSCOW RADIO, WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL STATEMENT BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON THE KOREAN QUESTION SINCE FIGHTING STARTED THERE ON SUNDAY.
THE COUNCIL RESOLUTION WAS ILLEGAL, THE NOTE SAID, BECAUSE:
1. UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF THE FIVE PERMANENT COUNCIL MEMBERS WAS NEEDED. "TWO PERMANENT MEMBERS, THE U.S.S.R. AND CHINA, WERE ABSENT."
(THE RUSSIANS SINCE LAST AUTUMN HAVE REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATION AS LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE OF CHINA IN THE U.N. AND HAVE SOUGHT UNSUCCESSFULLY TO HAVE THEM REPLACED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME. SOVIET ABSENCE FROM THE COUNCIL MEETING TUESDAY WAS IN LINE WITH THEIR BOYCOTT, SINCE LAST JANUARY, OF ALL U.N. MEETINGS AT WHICH NATIONALIST CHINA WAS REPRESENTED.)
2. SEVEN VOTES WERE NEEDED FOR ADOPTION OF THE RESLLUTION. IT WAS ADOPTED "BY SIX VOTES WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF A SEVENTH, KUOMINTANGITE TSIANG TING FU, WHO HAD NO LAWFUL RIGHT TO REPRESENT CHINA."
"IT IS QUITE PLAIN THAT SAID DECISION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE KOREAN PROBLEM HAS NO LEGAL FORCE," THE SOVET NOTE CONCLUDED.
--DASH--
THE COUNCIL VOTED 7-1 AT LAKE SUCCESS TUESDAY TO ASK ALL U.N. MEMBER NATIONS TO TAKE MILITARY ACTION AGAINST THE RUSSIAN-TRAINED FORCES OF THE SOVIET-SPONSORED NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.
THOSE VOTING FOR THE RESOLUTION, IN ADDITION TO ITS U.S. PROPOSER, WERE BRITAIN, FRANCE, CHINA, CUBA, NORWAY AND ECUADOR. INDIA AND EGYPT, LACKING INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS, ABSTAINED. YUGOSLAVIA, FORMER RUSSIAN SATELLITE, CAST THE ONLY DISSENTING VOTE.

A43
THE COUNCIL ACTION GAVE INTERNATIONAL ENDORSEMENT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S PREVIOUSLY-ANNOUNCED PLAN TO SEND U.S. MILITARY FORCES TO AID THE SOUTH KOREANS. AFTER PASSAGE OF THE RESOLUTION BRITAIN, AND LATER AUSTRALIA, ANNOUNCED NAVAL AID WOULD BE FURNISHED.
U.N. OFFICIALS HAVE BEGUN CANVASSING MEMBERS TO DETERMINE WHAT FORCES THEY CAN MAKE AVAILABLE.
THE SOVIET REPLY TO THE COUNCIL RESOLUTION WAS STRONGLY REMINISCENT OF THE NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT'S DEFIANT REJECTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL CEASE-FIRE ORDER ADOPTED LAST SUNDAY. FAILURE OF THE CEASE-FIRE MOVE RESULTED IN APPROVAL OF THE MILITARY AID MEASURE.
THE NORTH KOREN REGIME TERMED THE CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION ILLEGAL BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA HAD NOT BEEN REPRESENTED WHEN IT WAS ADOPTED. THEY OBJECTED ALSO THAT THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT HAD NOT PARTICIPATED IN THE DISCUSSION.
JR447AED

B29
JUL 1 1950
-17-
(QQQ)
LONDON, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE TEXT OF THE SOVIET REPLY TO THE AMERICAN NOTE ON KOREA, AS BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO: (ABOUT 500)
ON JUNE 27, THE AMBASSADOR OF THE U.S. A., MR. A.KIRK, SENT TO THE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, A.A.GROMYKO, A MEMORANDUM CONTAINING A DECLARATION OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OF THE FOLLOWING CONTENTS:
"MY GOVERNMENT HAS INSTRUCTED ME TO DRAW YOUR ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT THE NORTH KOREAN TROOPS HAVE CROSSED THE 38TH PARALLEL AND HAVE INVADED THE TERRITORY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AT SEVERAL POINTS WITH LARGE FORCES.
"THE REFUSAL OF THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE TO TAKE PART IN THE MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE U.N. ON JUNE 25, DESPITE THE CLEAR THREAT TO THE PEACE AND THE OBLIGATION WHICH THE CHARTER PLACES ON A MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, COMPELS THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO DRAW THE ATTENTION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. TO THIS QUESTION DIRECTLY.
"IN VIEW OF THE GENERALLY KNOWN FACT OF THE CLOSE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ASKS FOR AN ASSURANCE THAT THE U.S.S.R. WILL NOT TAKE UPON ITSELF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS UNPROVOKED AND UNJUSTIFIED ATTACK AND THAT IT WILL USE ITS INFLUENCE WITH THE NORTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES TOWARD IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR INVADING FORCES."
ON JUNE 29, ON THE INSTRUCTION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, A.A. GROMYKO MADE TO MR. A.KIRK THE FOLLOWING DECLARATION:
"IN CONNECTION WITH THE DECLARATION OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WHICH YOU HANDED OVER ON JUNE 27, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS INSTRUCTED ME TO DECLARE THE FOLLOWING:
"'1. ACCORDING TO RELIABLE DATA OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, THE EVENTS WHICH ARE GOING ON IN KOREA WERE PROVOKED BY THE ATTACK OF THE TROOPS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES ON THE FRONTIER AREAS OF NORTHERN KOREA. THEREFORE, THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THESE EVENTS LIES WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES AND WITH THOSE WHO STAND BEHIND THEM.

"'AS IS KNOWN, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WITHDREW ITS TROOPS FROM KOREA EARLIER THAN DID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND THEREBY CONFIRMED ITS TRADITIONAL PRINCIPLE OF NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HOLDS NOW ALSO TO THE PRINCIPLE OF THE INADMISSIBILITY OF THE INTERFERENCE OF FOREIGN POWERS IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF KOREA.

"'IT IS NOT TRUE THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN THE MEETINGS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL; HOWEVER MUCH IT DESIRES IT, IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO TAKE PART IN THE MEETINGS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, SINCE BY VIRTUE OF THE ATTITUDE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, THE PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL--CHINA--WAS NOT ADMITTED TO THE COUNCIL, WHICH MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE DECISIONS WHICH HAVE LEGAL FORCE.'"

(END TEXT).

GH628PED

A157 (160)

95

PRECEDE LONDON RUSSIAN

JUL 1 1950

MOSCOW, FRIDAY, JUNE 30-(AP)-RUSSIA TODAY PUBLISHED HER REJECTION OF A UNITED STATES REQUEST THAT THE SOVIETS INTERCEDE TO HALT THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HOLDS XXX TO THE PRINCIPLE OF THE INADMISSIBILITY OF INTERFERENCE OF FOREIGN POWERS IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF KOREA," THE REPLY SAID.

IT WAS PUBLISHED TODAY BY TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY. MOSCOW RADIO ALSO BROADCAST THE TEXT OF THE NOTE.

THE NOTE CHARGED THAT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FIGHTING "LIES WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES AND WITH THOSE WHO STAND BEHIND THEM."

CURRENT EVENTS IN KOREA, THE NOTE SAID, "WERE PROVOKED BY THE ATTACK OF THE TROOPS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES ON THE FRONTIER AREAS OF NORTHERN KOREA."

THE RUSSIANS DENIED THEY HAD REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS. THEIR PARTICIPATION IN COUNCIL MEETINGS, THE SOVIETS CONTINUED, "WAS IMPOSSIBLE X X X SINCE BY VIRTUE OF THE ATTITUDE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, THE PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL--CHINA--WAS NOT ADMITTED TO THE COUNCIL, WHICH MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE DECISIONS WHICH HAVE LEGAL FORCE."

JA-HA1232AED

A33

AMS BUDGET (360)

BRITISH

BY HAL COOPER

LONDON, JUNE 29-(AP)-BRITAIN'S NEXT MOVE IN THE KOREAN CRISIS WAS DISCUSSED FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS TODAY AT A MEETING OF PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE'S FULL CABINET.

HIGH COMMISSIONERS OF THE EIGHT BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS ALSO MET JUST AS INDIA ANNOUNCED IT WAS SWINGING FROM NEUTRALITY TO SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS CAMPAIGN TO SAVE SOUTH KOREA.

NO WORD OF CABINET DECISIONS LEAKED OUT. IT WAS ANNOUNCED, HOWEVER, THAT FULL DEBATE ON KOREA WILL BE HELD NEXT WEDNESDAY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON SAID HE HOPED FOR UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF THE DECISION YESTERDAY PUTTING THE BRITISH EASTERN NAVAL FORCES UNDER AMERICAN COMMAND.

WAR OFFICE AND ROYAL AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN SAID IT WAS UP TO THE CABINET TO DECIDE WHETHER BRITISH TROOPS AND PLANES WILL BE SENT IN IF NEEDED.

THE COMMONWEALTH REPRESENTATIVES MET AT THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AFTER THE CABINET SESSION.

THEY REPRESENT BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, CANADA, CEYLON, INDIA, PAKISTAN AND SOUTH AFRICA.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT INDIA WOULD OFFER MATERIAL AID IN KOREA BUT INDIA'S SUPPORT LINED UP THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES SOLIDLY FOR THE U.N. DECISION.

BOTH AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND HAVE FOLLOWED BRITAIN'S LEAD BY PROMISING NAVAL HELP.

AUSTRALIA DISPATCHED A FRIGATE AND A DESTROYER TO OPERATE UNDER U.S. COMMAND. NEW ZEALAND PLEDGED THE MODERN CRUISER BELLONA AND SIX FRIGATES.

ATTLEE SENT WORD TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT IT HAD BEEN MADE "PERFECTLY CLEAR" BRITISH FORCES WILL ACT STRICTLY WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION ON KOREA.

CONSERVATIVE LEADER WINSTON CHURCHILL SAID HE HAD NOT REQUESTED DEBATE ON KOREA BUT THAT HIS FOLLOWERS "ARE VERY MUCH AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE GOVERNMENT IN THE MATTER."

MORRISON SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL "PUT DOWN THE NECESSARY VOTE" --A MOTION OF CONFIDENCE--"AND THAT MAKES IT POSSIBLE FOR ANYBODY WHO WISHES TO CHALLENGE THE ACTION OF THE GOVERNMENT."

"THEY MAY DO SO," HE ADDED, "BUT I WOULD PREFER THAT THE HOUSE SHOULD FEEL UNANIMOUS ABOUT IT."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. THIRD AIR DIVISION, DISCLOSED THAT SECURITY HAS BEEN TIGHTENED AROUND THREE AMERICAN AIRFIELDS IN BRITAIN, WHERE 90 B-29S ARE BASED.

M541PED

JUL 1 1950

A61

LONDON, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID TONIGHT THAT COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS ARE STEPPING UP THEIR ACTIVITIES IN SOUTHERN KOREA AND ARE BEING HELPED BY LOCAL INHABITANTS.

"THE POPULATION IS SUPPORTING PARTISANS AND TOGETHER WITH THEM LIBERATING VILLAGES AND INHABITED POINTS," TASS SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA. THE DISPATCH WAS BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO AND HEARD HERE.

M659PED

B55

(110)

LONDON, JUNE 29-(AP)-LORD VANSITTART, CONSERVATIVE AND FORMER FOREIGN OFFICE LEADER, PROPOSED TODAY TO PREPARE A FROSTY RECEPTION FOR UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.

LIE, WHO HAS URGED U.N. APPROVAL OF THE RUSSIAN CAMPAIGN TO ADMIT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME TO THE WORLD ORGANIZATION, IS DUE HERE SATURDAY TO ADDRESS THE BRITISH UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATIONS ON MONDAY.

LORD VANSITTART SAID HE WOULD ASK THE GOVERNMENT IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS:

"WHETHER, SEEING THAT THE INVASION OF KOREA HAS TAKEN PLACE IN DEFIANCE OF THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THEY (THE GOVERNMENT) WILL INFORM MR. TRYGVE LIE THAT A VISIT BY HIM TO LONDON FOR ANY PURPOSE OF APPEASEMENT WOULD MEET WITH STRONG PUBLIC DISAPPROVAL."

W908AED

30.24- 12291.

A141
DUBLIN, IRELAND, JUNE 29-(AP)-MAURICE J.TOBIN, U.S. SECRETARY OF LABOR, SAID TONIGHT HE HAD FOUND ALL OVER EUROPE OVERWHELMING APPROVAL OF ACTION TAKEN BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ON KOREA.
ACCOMPANIED BY HIS DAUGHTER AND A PARTY OF U.S. LABOR OFFICIALS HE ARRIVED HERE FROM LONDON EN ROUTE BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.
JA1121PED

A143 (110)
OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE CLAIMED TODAY TO HAVE SHOT DOWN AN ENEMY BOMBER OVER NORTH KOREAN TERRITORY, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID.
A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW AND HEARD HERE SAID THAT NORTH KOREAN WAR PLANES HAD ATTACKED FOUR ENEMY BOMBERS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.
"ONE ENEMY BOMBER WAS SHOT DOWN, AND THE REMAINING PLANES HEADED BACK TOWARD SOUTH KOREA," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.
IT ADDED THAT THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE HAD SUFFERED NO LOSSES IN THE CLASH.
IT ALSO SAID THAT DURING THE LAST TWO DAYS NORTH KOREAN PLANES HAD MADE 10 BOMBING MISSIONS AGAINST ENEMY TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, MILITARY SUPPLY DUMPS, RAILWAY BRIDGES AND STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT POINTS IN SOUTH KOREA.
JA1126PED JUL 1 1950

B12 Q
--17--
NIGHT LEAD RALLIES (350)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
BERLIN, JUNE 29-(AP)-EAST BERLIN COMMUNISTS MARCHED ABOUT 30,000 TIRED-LOOKING PEOPLE INTO THE LUSTGARTEN SQUARE TONIGHT TO DEMONSTRATE AGAINST "AMERICAN AGGRESSION IN KOREA." IT TURNED OUT TO BE A TAME AND LISTLESS AFFAIR.
THE SQUARE WAS ONLY-ABOUT THREE-QUARTERS FULL AND HUNDREDS STREAMED AWAY BEFORE THE LAST SPEAKER HAD FINISHED. APPLAUSE FOR SPEAKERS ATTACKING GEN. DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR AND "ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" WAS SPARSE.
TO GET OUT A CROWD THE COMMUNISTS MARCHED SOME PEOPLE DIRECTLY FROM WORK, AS USUAL, AND ALSO BROUGHT IN THOUSANDS OF CHILDREN, MANY OF KINDERGARTEN AGE AND SOME BAREFOOTED.
ON THE OTHER SIDE OF TOWN IN ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN, ABOUT 8,000 PEOPLE ATTENDED AN ANTI-COMMUNIST RALLY DEDICATED TO FREEDOM.
THEY TURNED OUT IN RESPONSE TO AN INVITATION BY RADIO FROM MAYOR ERNST REUTER, WHO SAID: "WE'D BE HAPPY TO HAVE YOU COME AND SHOW YOURSELF ON THE SIDE OF FREEDOM." NOBODY MARCHED TO THIS RALLY.
REUTER AND SPEAKERS FROM THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, CURRENTLY MEETING HERE, TOLD THE GATHERING "THINKING PEOPLE OF THE WESTERN WORLD MUST FIGHT TOTALITARIANISM IN ANY FORM."
THE COMMUNISTS CALLED THEIR RALLY UNDER THE SLOGAN "TRUMAN THREATENS WAR--WE MUST ENFORCE THE PEACE."
CHILDREN FROM THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN YOUTH ORGANIZATION CARRIED RED BANNERS READING "HANDS OFF KOREA" AND "LONG LIVE THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."
EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT STOOD ON THE SPEAKER'S STAND TO LEAD THE APPLAUSE BUT THEY GOT LITTLE OUT OF THE CROWD.
CHIEF SPEAKERS WERE EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER GEORG DERTINGER AND JOHN PEET, THE FORMER REUTERS (BRITISH NEWS AGENCY) CORRESPONDENT WHO HAS GONE OVER TO THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS. PEET GOT MORE APPLAUSE THAN THE OTHERS.
THE LEAN, NERVOUS, CHAIN-SMOKING PEET SAID:
"THE AMERICANS HAVE STARTED A WAR IN THE FAR EAST. BUT NOT ONLY THE AMERICANS HAVE JOINED THIS AGGRESSION. PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE HAS PUT THE BRITISH FLEET UNDER AMERICAN CONTROL. NOW THE PROUD BRITISH FLEET IS STEERING WHERE THE AMERICANS ORDER. I WOULD BE ASHAMED TO BE A BRITON IF I WEREN'T CONVINCED THAT THE BRITISH PEOPLE WILL OVERTHROW THE SO-CALLED LABOR GOVERNMENT WHICH COMMITTED THIS ACT."
EZ/GH451PED JUL 1 1950

B65 (CORRECT) (Q)
BERLIN, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS INTENSIFIED A MAMMOTH PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TODAY TO RALLY THE GERMAN PEOPLE BEHIND RED NORTH KOREA.
THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ZONE WAS SWEPT BY MOSCOW-INSPIRED EDITORIALS, SPEECHES AND RESOLUTIONS CLAIMING THE PEACE OF GERMANY DEPENDS ON VICTORY OVER "TRUMAN'S AGGRESSION" IN THE FAR EAST.
COMMUNIST AGENTS ATTEMPTED TO SPREAD THE SAME PARTY LINE THROUGH FRONT ORGANIZATIONS IN WEST GERMANY.
HABOR WORKERS IN THE BRITISH ZONE PORT OF HAMBURG WERE AMONG THOSE REQUESTED TO "FIGHT FOR PEACE"--ON SOVIET TERMS.
IN EAST BERLIN, THE COMMUNISTS ARRANGED FOR AN OPEN-AIR MASS MEETING IN THE LUSTGARTEN TODAY (AT 11 A.M. EST) TO CONDEMN "AMERICA'S PROVOCATION" IN KOREA.
BUT THOUSANDS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST WEST BERLINERS PREPARED TO ATTEND A RALLY IN THEIR PART OF THE CITY AT THE SAME TIME. IT WAS CALLED BY THE INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM TO PROTEST AGAINST SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF FREE THOUGHT.
W934AED

B81 (Q)
BERLIN, JUNE 29-(AP)-A NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, QUOTED HERE BY THE SOVIET LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN, SAID TODAY EIGHT SOUTH KOREAN PLANES WERE DESTROYED ON THE GROUND AND SIX SEVERELY DAMAGED IN AN AIR ATTACK ON SUWON AIR BASE. THE DISPATCH GAVE NO HINT AS TO WHEN THE REPORTED ACTION OCCURRED.
W1052AED

A169

BERLIN, JUNE 29-(AP)-A YOUNG GERMAN WALKED UP TO THE MASSIVE SOVIET WAR MEMORIAL IN WEST BERLIN TODAY, DROPPED A FLORAL TRIBUTE IN FRONT OF A RUSSIAN SENTRY AND NERVOUSLY WALKED AWAY.

THE WREATH READ:

"TO THE VICTIMS OF SOVIET CONCENTRATION CAMPS."

THE ARMED RUSSIAN SENTRY IMPASSIVELY WATCHED THE PERFORMANCE WHICH LOOKED LIKE ANY OTHER WREATH-LAYING TRIBUTE.

THE BEARER WAS HUBERTOUS VON TOBIEN, A LEADER OF AN ASSOCIATION OF GERMANS WHICH CALLS ITSELF "THE FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY."

THE GROUP IS DEDICATED TO BATTLE SOVIET AND COMMUNIST POLICE METHODS. IT CONSISTS OF GERMANS WHO HAVE HAD A TASTE OF EITHER NAZI OR COMMUNIST PRISONS--OR BOTH.

ADN NEWS AGENCY TOLD THE GERMANS TODAY THAT GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR "LEFT SOUTH KOREA IN THE GREATEST HASTE TODAY AFTER HE LEARNED THAT THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY WAS ONLY A FEW KILOMETERS FROM HEADQUARTERS OF THE AMERICAN INTERVENTION HEADQUARTERS AT SUWON." DASH

ACTUALLY, CORRESPONDENTS WITH MACARTHUR REPORTED THERE WERE NO NORTHERN TROOPS ANYWHERE NEAR SUWON. MACARTHUR WAS PERSUADED BY HIS OWN STAFF OFFICERS THAT THE TWO-DAY TRIP HE PLANNED WAS UNNECESSARY. HE HAD VISITED THE FRONT AND HAD CONFERRED WITH VARIOUS KOREAN AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS.

FJ857PCS

JUL 1 1950

A142

BERLIN, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED NEWS AGENCY ADN, IN A DISPATCH TONIGHT FROM PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, SAID THAT COMMUNIST "LAND REFORM" IS BEING PREPARED IN ALL PARTS OF SOUTHERN KOREA "LIBERATED BY THE PEOPLE'S ARMY."

THE DISPATCH SAID THAT IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ARRIVAL OF COMMUNIST TROOPS IN THE SOUTH, "LOCAL PEOPLE'S COMMITTEES" HAVE BEGUN WITH THE REGISTRATION OF THE BIG ESTATES OF THE LANDOWNERS AND OF THOSE ELEMENTS WHO SYMPATHIZED WITH THE JAPANESE.

ADN SAID THESE ESTATES WILL BE CUT UP AND GIVEN TO THE "POOR, LANDLESS SOUTH KOREAN PEASANTS."

JA1122PED

A108

WARSAW, POLAND, JUNE 29-(AP)-A POLISH NOTE SENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY PROTESTED THE U.N. DECISION ON THE WAR IN KOREA, THE WARSAW RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE NOTE DENIED THE RIGHT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE UNITED STATES TO AID SOUTHERN KOREA. IT ALSO DECLARED THE U.N. DECISION (CALLING ON MEMBERS TO FURNISH MILITARY AID TO RESIST NORTH KOREAN FORCES) WAS IMPROPER AND CONFLICTED WITH THE U.N. CHARTER.

G951PED

A168

KOREA

BELGRADE, JUNE 29-(AP)-RESPONSIBLE SOURCES SAID TODAY YUGOSLAVIA HAS ADOPTED A "HANDS OFF" POLICY ON KOREA IN ORDER TO AVOID THE POSSIBILITY OF A DIRECT SHOWDOWN WITH RUSSIA.

THESE INFORMANTS SAID THIS POLICY APPARENTLY EMBRACES FIRM OPPOSITION TO CONQUEST BY AGGRESSION EITHER FROM THE LEFT OR RIGHT; TRUST THAT THE U.N. WILL ULTIMATELY SOLVE WORLD PROBLEMS UNDER DISPUTE; DETERMINATION TO KEEP YUGOSLAVIA FROM ALLIANCE WITH ANY BLOC.

YUGOSLAVIA WAS THE ONLY NATION TO VOTE AGAINST THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION CALLING FOR SUPPORT OF THE INVADED SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC.

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A75

)190)

WITH KOREAN

JUL 1 1950

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE FIGHTING IN KOREA HAS MADE THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE NEITHER EXCITED NOR NERVOUS.

FOR ALL THE BEHAVIOR OF THE MEN AND WOMEN IN THE STREET WOULD INDICATE, THIS WEEK HAS BEEN JUST LIKE ANY OTHER. MOSCOW RESIDENTS FOLLOW THE KOREAN SITUATION IN NEWSPAPERS AND ON THE RADIO. PEOPLE GO ABOUT THEIR BUSINESS IN THEIR USUAL FASHION.

NOTHING EVEN RESEMBLING UNDUE AGITATION AMONG THE PEOPLE HAS APPEARED.

THE CITY'S SUMMER SOCIAL SEASON IS AT ITS HEIGHT FOR THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, WITH NUMEROUS PARTIES BEING GIVEN. LAST NIGHT BLACK TIES AND BARE SHOULDERS SCURRIED TO RADIOS TO HEAR PRESIDENT TRUMAN SPEAK TO THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD. RECEPTION WAS GOOD.

THE LOCAL NEWSPAPERS HAVE CONTINUED TO FOLLOW THE KOREAN SITUATION CLOSELY. HERE WERE SOME OF TODAY'S HEADLINES:

"PEOPLES ARMY LIBERATES CITY OF SEOUL."

"REPORT FROM COMMAND PEOPLES ARMY KOREAN PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

"AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS BY UNITED STATES IN KOREA."

"AMERICAN REPORTS ON MILITARY ACTIONS IN KOREA."

"HOW AGGRESSION AGAINST KOREAN PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WAS PREPARED."

THE KOREAN SITUATION CERTAINLY IS BEING TALKED ABOUT. BUT IT IS DIFFICULT TO SAY WHETHER IT IS AS HOT A TOPIC AMONG THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AS THE CURRENT SITUATION IN THE SOVIET UNION'S BIG LEAGUE FOOTBALL RACE OR THE NICE WEATHER MOSCOW HAS BEEN HAVING.

THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC CORPS, HOWEVER, HAS NOT BEEN SO BUSY IN A LONG TIME. DRAWING ROOMS BUZZ WITH WHISPERED CONFIDENCES, QUESTIONS AND STATEMENTS, ALL LARGELY BASED ON THE KOREAN QUESTION.

DN711AED

A107

KOREAN (570)

MOSCOW, JUNE 29-(AP)-RUSSIA'S PRESS REPORTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD DIRECTED AN INVASION OF NORTHERN KOREA BY SOUTHERN KOREAN FORCES.

"THIS ADVENTUROUS ATTEMPT BY SYNGMAN RHEE'S PUPPET CLIQUE, DIRECTED BY THE UNITED STATES, TO INVADE THE KOREAN PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC

30.24- 12293

REPUBLIC WAS PRECEDED BY LONG AND INTENSE PREPARATIONS," SAID A DISPATCH FROM NEW YORK BY THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY TASS.

THE DISPATCH WAS BROADCAST THROUGHOUT RUSSIA BY THE OFFICIAL RADIO.

(THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE CHARGED THAT NORTH KOREAN TROOPS, TRAINED AND EQUIPPED BY RUSSIA, LAUNCHED THE FIGHTING LAST SUNDAY WITH AN INVASION ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL OF LATITUDE, THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE TWO PARTS OF KOREA. MOSCOW AND THE SOVIET SATELLITES, HOWEVER, CONTENDED CONSISTENTLY THAT THE SOUTHERN TROOPS INVADED THE NORTHERN TERRITORY TO COMMENCE HOSTILITIES.)

IN ALL LOCAL PAPERS TODAY'S TASS DISPATCH WAS HEADLINED: "HOW AGGRESSION WAS PREPARED AGAINST KOREAN PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC REGIME."

THE DISPATCH SAID OFFICIAL DECLARATIONS AND PRESS REPORTS IN THE UNITED STATES MADE IT "CLEARLY OBVIOUS THIS AGGRESSION WHICH NOW IS RECEIVING ITS DESERVED REPULSE DID NOT REPRESENT ANY SUDDEN ACTION.

"FOR MANY MONTHS A MISSION CONSISTING OF MORE THAN 500 AMERICAN MILITARY MEN UNDER THE COMMAND OF THE AMERICAN BRIG.GEN. (WILLIAM L.) ROBERTS OCCUPIED ITSELF WITH PREPARING SYNGMAN RHEE'S ARMIES FOR ACTION."

THE ARTICLE QUOTED THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE AS SAYING AMERICAN TAXPAYERS HAVE AN ARMY IN SOUTHERN KOREA WHICH IS "AN EXCELLENT WATCHDOG GUARDING CAPITAL INVESTMENTS."

THE TASS DISPATCH CONTINUED THUS:

GEN.ROBERTS HAD BOASTED THAT WITH WISE AND INTENSIVE USE OF 500 BATTLE-SEASONED AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS, 100,000 TROOPS "WHO WOULD FIGHT FOR US" COULD BE CONDITIONED.

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A108

ROBERTS IN AN INTERVIEW WITH MARGUERITE HIGGINS OF THE HERALD TRIBUNE "BRAGGED ABOUT THE BATTLE FITNESS AND MORALE OF HIS PUPPET FORCES." THE GENERAL TOLD MISS HIGGINS HE HAD AT LEAST 13 TO 14 AMERICAN OFFICERS IN EACH DIVISION WHO STAYED AT ALL TIMES WITH THE KOREAN FORCES.

WALTER SULLIVAN OF THE NEW YORK TIMES WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT OF ALL FOREIGN ARMIES, "THE SOUTHERN KOREAN ARMIES ARE THE MOST AMERICANIZED."

"BEFORE THE INVASION OF THE KOREAN PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, THE AMERICAN BOSSES OF SYNGMAN RHEE EVIDENTLY WERE COMPLETELY SATISFIED WITH THE PUPPET SOUTH KOREAN FORCES AND WERE FULLY CONVINCED THESE TROOPS COULD CARRY OUT THE TASKS ASSIGNED TO THEM.

"THIS GENERAL ROBERTS FREQUENTLY BOASTED TO AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS OF HIS 'SUCCESSES' IN BUILDING A SOUTHERN KOREAN ARMY."

"THIS DESCRIPTION OF THE ROLE OF AMERICAN 'ADVISERS' CLEARLY SHOWS THE INVASION BY THE SOUTHERN KOREAN ARMIES WAS PUT INTO EFFECT WITH THE KNOWLEDGE AND UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE AMERICAN BOSSES OF SOUTHERN KOREA.

"IT IS ALSO WORTH NOTING THAT THE INVASION OF NORTHERN KOREA TOOK PLACE LESS THAN A WEEK AFTER (STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER) JOHN FOSTER DULLES, THE EMISSARY OF WALL STREET AND WASHINGTON, VISITED SEOUL."

THE DISPATCH QUOTED DULLES AS TELLING THE KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THAT "THE EYES OF THE WHOLE WORLD ARE DIRECTED AT YOU" AND SAID "THIS CLEARLY WAS A SIGNAL FOR SYNGMAN RHEE TO GAMBLE."

THE ACCOUNT SAID RHEE AND HIS COLLEAGUES FOR MONTHS HAD MADE "WARLIKE DECLARATIONS CLEARLY REVEALING THEIR AGGRESSIVE PLANS AGAINST THE KOREAN PEOPLES DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

A NUMBER OF STATEMENTS BY RHEE WERE LISTED, INCLUDING ONE JUNE 19, WHEN DULLES WAS IN KOREA, IN WHICH THE SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT WAS QUOTED AS CALLING FOR A HOT WAR AGAINST NORTH KOREA.

(RHEE ON JUNE 19 TOLD THE SOUTH KOREAN ASSEMBLY HE WAS CONVINCED THAT PEOPLE WHO VALUED FREEDOM "WILL WIN THROUGH A HOT WAR IF THEY FAIL TO PROTECT DEMOCRACY IN A COLD ONE." AT THAT TIME HE REITERATED AN APPEAL TO NORTH KOREANS TO DECLARE THEIR LOYALTY TO HIS GOVERNMENT.)

TASS ALSO QUOTED SULLIVAN AS SAYING THAT IN A NUMBER OF CASES RHEE HAD LET IT BE UNDERSTOD THAT "HIS ARMY WOULD UNDERTAKE AN ATTACK WHENEVER WASHINGTON AGREED."

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A213

JUL 1 1950

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD INDIAN-KOREAN

NEW DELHI,JUNE 29-(AP)-INDIA, THE BIGGEST NON-COMMUNIST POWER IN ASIA, SWITCHED TONIGHT FROM NEUTRALITY TO SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS POLICY FOR STOPPING THE KOREAN CONFLICT WITH ALLIED ARMED FORCE.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION AS TO WHETHER INDIA WOULD OFFER MATERIAL AID IN KOREA.

PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU LONG HAD TRIED TO STEER HIS COUNTRY ON A NEUTRAL LINE IN THE COLD WAR BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST WORLD AND THE WESTERN POWERS.

INDIA AND EGYPT WERE THE TWO HOLDOUTS TUESDAY NIGHT AT LAKE SUCCESS WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, BY A 7-1 VOTE, APPROVED AND COMMITTED THE UNITED NATIONS TO SUPPORT AMERICAN ARMED EFFORTS FOR SOUTH KOREA TO END THE FIGHTING.

THE GOVERNMENT IN A COMMUNIQUE SAID ITS NEW DECISION DID NOT REPRESENT A CHANGE IN FOREIGN POLICY AND ADDED A HOPE THAT THE KOREAN FIGHTING STILL COULD BE ENDED BY MEDIATION.

THE DECISION CAME AFTER THE SECOND CABINET MEETING IN TWO DAYS. INDIA IS A MEMBER OF THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR KOREA, THE BODY THAT SUPERVISED ELECTIONS SETTING UP THE NOW INVADED SEOUL REPUBLIC.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA HAS GIVEN MOST CAREFUL CONSIDERATION TO THIS RESOLUTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN THE CONTEXT OF EVENTS IN KOREA AND ALSO OF THEIR (THE GOVERNMENT'S) FOREIGN POLICY.

"THEY ARE OPPOSED TO ANY ATTEMPT TO SETTLE INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES BY RESORT TO AGGRESSION. FOR THIS REASON (INDIAN U.N. DELEGATE) B.N.RAU ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA VOTED FOR THE FIRST RESOLUTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL (THE ONE LAST SUNDAY CALLING FOR CEASE-FIRE AND WITHDRAWAL OF RED FORCES FROM NORTH KOREA), HALTING OF AGGRESSION AND QUICK RESTORATION OF PEACEFUL CONDITIONS ARE ESSENTIAL PRELUDES TO A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA THEREFORE ALSO ACCEPT THE SECOND RESOLUTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THIS DECISION OF THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT, HOWEVER, INVOLVE ANY MODIFICATION OF THEIR FOREIGN POLICY. THIS POLICY IS BASED ON PROMOTION OF WORLD PEACE AND DEVELOPMENT OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES; IT REMAINS AN INDEPENDENT POLICY WHICH WILL CONTINUE TO BE DETERMINED SOLELY BY INDIA'S IDEALS AND OBJECTIVES.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA EARNESTLY HOPE THAT EVEN AT THIS STAGE IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO PUT AN END TO THE FIGHTING AND SETTLE THE DISPUTE BY MEDIATION."

IN BOMBAY, THE PRESIDENT OF THE INDIAN COUNCIL OF WORLD AFFAIRS, M.R.MASANI, CAME OUT FOR OFFERING MATERIAL AID FROM INDIA TO THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT.

"THERE IS NO OTHER COURSE INDIA CAN HONORABLY ADOPT," SAID MASANI, FORMER INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO ARGENTINA.

MASANI QUOTED AN ADDRESS NEHRU MADE LAST YEAR ON HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES IN WHICH THE PRIME MINISTER SAID: "WHERE FREEDOM IS MENACED OR JUSTICE THREATENED OR WHERE AGGRESSION TAKES PLACE WE CAN NOT AND SHALL NOT BE NEUTRAL."

INDIA'S POSITION IS COMPLICATED BY THE CURRENT EXCHANGE OF DIPLOMATS BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND RED CHINA. LIKE RUSSIA, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE DENOUNCING THE AMERICAN PART IN KOREA AS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST RUSSIAN-SPONSORED NORTH KOREA.

INDIA'S CHANGE OF POSITION MAKES THE SECURITY COUNCIL VOTE, IN EFFECT, 8 TO 1 FOR THE U.N. ALLIED EFFORTS IN BEHALF OF THE SEOUL REPUBLIC. THE NEGATIVE VOTE WAS CAST BY YUGOSLAVIA. RUSSIA WAS ABSENT.

THE EGYPTIAN AND INDIAN DELEGATES AT LAKE SUCCESS TUESDAY NIGHT FINALLY RULED THEMSELVES OUT OF THE VOTING AFTER DRAMATIC EFFORTS TO GET INSTRUCTIONS FROM CAIRO AND NEW DELHI BY OVERSEAS TELEPHONE.

THEY DECLARED THEMSELVES NOT PARTICIPATING, A CONSIDERABLE SHADE DIFFERENT FROM A RECORDED ABSTENTION, AND LEFT A BIG QUESTION AS TO WHETHER INDIA ESPECIALLY, AS AN ASIAN POWER, WOULD GO ALONG WITH THE U.N. MAJORITY.

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A191

-95-

NEW DELHI,JUNE 29-(AP)-INDIA AGREED TONIGHT TO GO ALONG WITH THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL'S CALL ON MEMBER NATIONS TO HELP INVADED SOUTH KOREA.

INDIA WAS ONE OF TWO SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS WHICH REFUSED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE 7 TO 1 VOTE TUESDAY BY WHICH THE AID RESOLUTION WAS PASSED. EGYPT WAS THE OTHER. YUGOSLAVIA VOTED NO AND RUSSIA WAS ABSENT.

THE SOVIET UNION ARGUED TODAY THAT THE COUNCIL'S ACTION TUESDAY WAS ILLEGAL BECAUSE OF RUSSIA'S ABSENCE AND BECAUSE THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATE CAST ONE OF THE SEVEN AFFIRMATIVE VOTES. RUSSIA CONTENDS THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES SHOULD BE SEATED IN THE U.N. AND IS BOYCOTTING U.N. ORGANS TO ENFORCE THE DEMAND. THE U.N. CHARTER REQUIRES SEVEN AFFIRMATIVE VOTES FOR THE PASSAGE OF ANY SUCH RESOLUTION AS TUESDAY'S.

AT LAKE SUCCESS, THE UNITED NATIONS IGNORED THE RUSSIAN CHARGE OF ILLEGALTIY.

A COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING THE INDIAN DECISION WAS ISSUED AFTER THE SECOND CABINET MEETING IN TWO DAYS. IT GAVE NO HINT THAT INDIA INTENDED TO SEND HELP TO SOUTH KOREA, ONLY THAT INDIA AGREED WITH THE U.N. DECISION.

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JUL 1 1950

B46 (Q)

(170)

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, JUNE 29-(AP)-SEVEN AMERICAN-PILOTED C-47 TRANSPORT PLANES ESCORTED BY FRENCH FIGHTERS REACHED SAIGON TODAY FOR TRANSFER TO FRENCH AIR UNITS HERE.

THE PLANES MADE UP THE INITIAL DELIVERY OF U.S. MILITARY AID TO FRENCH-VIETNAMESE FORCES FIGHTING THE COMMUNIST-LED VIET MINH GUERRILLAS IN INDOCHINA.

THE UNARMED TRANSPORTS, MANNED BY AMERICAN AIR FORCE CREWS, TOUCHED DOWN AT SAIGON'S MILITARY AIRFIELD AT 30-MINUTE INTERVALS. THE ESCORT OF FRENCH KING COOBRA FIGHTERS HAD PICKED THEM UP AT THE INDOCHINESE COAST.

ANOTHER C-47 TO COMPLETE THE FIRST SHIPMENT'S TOTAL OF EIGHT IS STILL ENROUTE FROM THE UNITED STATES AFTER BEING DELAYED BY MECHANICAL TROUBLE.

A C-54 MOTHER SHIP ACCOMPANIED THE TWIN-ENGINED TRANSPORTS IN THEIR FLIGHT FROM CLARK FIELD, IN THE PHILIPPINES, LAST LEG OF THEIR TRIP FROM THE U.S. A U.S. AIR FORCE FERRY UNIT OF 25 OFFICERS AND 16 ENLISTED MEN BROUGHT THE PLANES HERE, COOMMANDED BY CAPT. HAROLD HALVERSON, KANSAS CITY, MO.

THE UNIT WILL BEGIN THE RETURN TRIP SATURDAY ABOARD THE FOUR-ENGINED C-54. TOMORROW THE TRANSPORTS, MANNED BY THEIR AMERICAN CREWS AND ESCORTED BY FRENCH FIGHTERS, WILL SWEEP OVER SAIGON AT 500 FEET. THE AIR SHOW WILL BE PART OF THE FORMAL TRANSFER OF THE PLANES.

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B38 (300)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, JUNE 29

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA

JUL 1 1950

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

(ADVANCE) SAIGON, INDOCHINA, FRIDAY, JUNE 30-(AP)-EDMUND GULLION, ACTING U.S. MINISTER TO INDOCHINA, TODAY TURNED OVER THE INITIAL SHIPMENT OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO FRENCH UNION FORCES BATTLING COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS.

HE SAID THE SHIPMENT WAS DESIGNED TO FORESTALL ANY POSSIBLE ATTACK ON INDOCHINA LIKE THE ONE IN KOREA.

IN A FORMAL CEREMONY TRANSFERRING EIGHT C-47 TRANSPORT PLANES TO THE FRENCH AIR FORCE GULLION SAID THE AIRCRAFT WERE ONLY THE "VANGUARD OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID."

THE PLANES COME, HE SAID, "AT A MOMENT WHEN THE NATURE OF THE THREAT TO PEOPLES OF ASIA HAS BEEN MADE BRUTALLY CLEAR BY THE COMMUNIST DESCENT ON THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA."

GULLION DECLARED AMERICAN MILITARY AID WAS INTENDED "TO HELP THE PEOPLES OF INDOCHINA STRENGTHEN THEMSELVES AGAINST POSSIBLE ATTACKS OF THE SAME CHARACTER FROM WITHIN OR WITHOUT, DIRECTED BY THE SAME SINISTER POWER."

MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE INDOCHINESE STATES OF LAOS, CAMBODIA AND VIETNAM PARTICIPATED IN THE CEREMONY AT SAIGON'S MILITARY AIRFIELD.

JUST BEFORE THE CEREMONY SEVEN OF THE TWI-ENGINED TRANSPORTS-PILOTED BY AMERICAN AIRMEN WHO FLEW THEM HERE YESTERDAY FROM CLARK FIELD IN THE PHILIPPINES--SWEPT LOW OVER SAIGON IN FORMATION WITH ESCORTING FRENCH FIGHTERS. THE EIGHTH C-47 WAS DELAYED BY MECHANICAL TROUBLE.

AMERICAN MINISTER DONALD R. HEATH IS EXPECTED HERE NEXT TUESDAY, ABOUT A MONTH AHEAD OF SCHEDULE, TO BE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE TO THE THREE INDOCHINA STATES.

HE IS COMING BY PLANE INSTEAD OF BY SHIP AS PLAYED. IT IS BELIEVED HIS ARRIVAL IS BEING HASTENED BY THE KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS AND MR. TRUMAN'S PLAN TO INCREASE AID TO FRENCH AND VIETNAM FORCES FIGHTING THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS.

HEATH, FIRST MINISTER TO INDOCHINA, WILL HAVE HEADQUARTERS HERE IN THE VIETNAM CAPITAL. HE ALSO IS A MINISTER TO THE ASSOCIATED STATES OF CAMBODIA AND LAOS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10P.M. EST, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, JUNE 29)

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30.24- 12295

A207

BALBOA, CANAL ZONE, JUNE 29-(AP)-U.S. MILITARY FORCES WERE PLACED ON "MODIFIED ALERT" STATUS IN THE CARIBBEAN AREA TODAY AND SOLDIERS MOUNTED GUARD AT LOCKS AND OTHER VITAL INSTALLATIONS OF THE PANAMA CANAL.

CARIBBEAN COMMAND HEADQUARTERS SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN "DUE TO THE GRAVE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION" AND FOLLOWED INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON. THE ARMY GUARDS WERE ASSIGNED TO THE CANAL AT THE REQUEST OF ACTING GOVERNOR H.D.VOGEL, WHOSAID STRICT CONTROLS HAVE BEEN IMPOSED ON ALL TRAFFIC ENTERING AND LEAVING THE PANAMA CANAL AREA.

BJ207PED

A95

RIO DE JANEIRO, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT BRAZIL WOULD SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL'S ACTION IN BEHALF OF SOUTH KOREA.

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JUL 1 1950

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A66

BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, JUNE 29-(AP)-ARGENTINA HAS RATIFIED A WESTERN HEMISPHERE PACT OF RECIPROCAL ASSISTANCE, ADOPTED IN 1947 AT RIO DE JANEIRO.

THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES VOTE YESTERDAY WAS REGARDED HERE AS A VOTE OF SOLIDARITY FOR THE UNITED STATES ACTION IN KOREA. AMBASSADOR STANTON GRIFFIS DELIVERED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S MESSAGE ON U.S. AID FOR KOREA TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN THE MORNING. LATE IN THE AFTERNOON, PRESIDENT PERON ASKED THE CHAMBER TO COMPLETE THE RATIFICATION STARTED BY THE SENATE LAST YEAR.

THE VOTE WAS 88-9, WITH THE RADICALS OPPOSING.

BJ633AED

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LPA

BY NORMAN CARIGNAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)-SECRETARY-GENERAL ALBERTO LLERAS TODAY HAILED ARGENTINA'S RATIFICATION OF THE RIO MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY DECLARING THE ACTION IS OF "SUPREME IMPORTANCE" TO THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES.

LLERAS SAID IN A PRESS STATEMENT THAT IN RATIFYING THE TREATY THE ARGENTINE CONGRESS HAS "GONE ON RECORD WITH AN EXPRESSION OF SENTIMENTS OF HEMISPHERIC SOLIDARITY."

"ALL THE AMERICAN STATES," LLERAS DECLARED, "OF COURSE, AS CHARTER MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, ARE PREPARED TO OBSERVE THE DECISIONS TAKEN BY THE COMPETENT ORGANS OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION, AS WAS ILLUSTRATED BY THE RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES YESTERDAY ON THE ACTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

"BUT IN ADDITION TO THEIR INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS, THE AMERICAN STATES HAVE SPECIAL MORAL AND JURIDICAL BONDS OF SOLIDARITY THAT BECOME EVIDENT WHENEVER ONE OF THEIR NUMBER IS IN DANGER.

JUL 1 1950

"FOR THIS REASON, WE SHOULD HAIL WITH SPECIAL SATISFACTION THE MATTER IN WHICH, AT THIS VERY OPPORTUNE TIME, THE ARGENTINE CONGRESS HAS GONE ON RECORD WITH AN EXPRESSION OF SENTIMENTS OF HEMISPHERIC SOLIDARITY OF THE ARGENTINE PEOPLE."

THE SECRETARY-GENERAL NOTED THAT ONLY FOUR COUNTRIES HAVE YET TO RATIFY THE TREATY. REASONS FOR THE DELAY IN EACH OF THESE CASES, HE SAID, ARE UNRELATED TO THEIR "DEFINITE DETERMINATION TO PRESENT, WITHIN THE TERMS OF THE TREATY, A UNITED FRONT BEFORE ANY EMERGENCY THAT MAY INVOLVE THE DEFENSE OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE."

LLERAS POINTED OUT THE NATIONAL LEGISLATURES IN BOLIVIA AND ECUADOR WILL CONSIDER RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY WHEN THEY MEET ON AUGUST 10 AND 6 RESPECTIVELY.

HE SAID THE GUATEMALAN CONGRESS IS NOW CONSIDERING THE PACT AND THAT PERU WILL TAKE UP THE QUESTION AS SOON AS THE NEW CONGRESS CONVENES.

THESE FOUR GOVERNMENTS, HE NOTED, HAVE FREQUENTLY STATED PUBLICLY THEY APPROVE THE TREATY AND ACCEPT ITS RESPONSIBILITIES.

"BUT THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE RATIFICATION," HE WNT ON, "WHICH WOULD

GIVE EVERY AMERICAN STATE THE RIGHT TO PARTICIPATE IN THE MEETINGS OF CONSULTATION THAT FOLLOW AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE PACT WHENEVER A MEMBER STATE IS ATTACKED OR THE PEACE OF THE HEMISPHERE IS THREATENED, CAN NOT BE REGARDED AS ANYTHING BUT FUNDAMENTAL, PARTICULARLY IN THESE TIMES OF WORLD CRISIS."

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B39

OTTAWA, JUNE 29-(AP)-CANADA HAS AGREED TO SEND TWO MILITARY OBSERVERS TO SERVE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON KOREA, EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER LESTER PEARSON ANNOUNCED TODAY. HE SAID THE REQUEST FOR THEM CAME FROM THE U.N.'S SECRETARIAT YESTERDAY.

IN A STATEMENT TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS DURING A FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE, PEARSON SAID CANADA'S REPRESENTATIVES ARE CONFERRING AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS, IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON ON WHAT SORT OF AID CANADA COULD BEST GIVE TO FIGHT NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSION.

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JUL 1 1950

A36WX
(550) AMS BUDGET
SECOND NIGHT GENERAL LEAD KOREA
BY ROGER D.GREENE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY EXPRESSED FULL CONFIDENCE THAT RED-INVADED SOUTH KOREA WILL BE SAVED AS A FREE NATION, AND HE DENOUNCED THE COMMUNIST ATTACKERS AS A "BUNCH OF BANDITS."

MR.TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES IS "NOT AT WAR." WE ARE SIMPLY SUPPORTING THE UNITED NATIONS IN A POLICE ACTION, HE SAID.

WITH A FIRM NO COMMENT, THE PRESIDENT DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS WILL BE THROWN INTO THE FAR PACIFIC CONFLICT OR WHETHER THE ATOMIC BOMB MIGHT BE USED.

HE EXPLAINED THAT HE WOULD NOT DISCUSS ANY MATTER OF STRATEGY.

U.S.DEFENSE LEADERS EARLIER HAD INDICATED THAT THE BRIGHTENING MILITARY PICTURE IN SOUTH KOREA WOULD EASE THE PRESSURE TOWARD SENDING AMERICAN LAND TROOPS INTO ACTION. AT THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER, U.S. PLANES AND WARSHIPS ARE ALREADY BLASTING AT THE RUSSIAN-TRAINED INVADERS.

IN OTHER FAST-BREAKING DEVELOPMENTS:

1. DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES STUDIED RUSSIA'S FLAT REJECTION OF A U.S. REQUEST THAT MOSCOW HALT THE FIGHTING IN KOREA. AS BROADCAST BY THE SOVIET RADIO TONIGHT, RUSSIA'S REPLY TO AN AMERICAN NOTE CLAIMED THE WAR WAS "PROVOKED" BY SOUTH KOREA.

"THEREFORE," IT SAID, QUOTING SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, "THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THESE EVENTS LIES WITH THE SOUTH KOREA AUTHORITIES AND WITH THOSE WHO STAND BEHIND THEM."

BOTH THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED COMMENT ON THE SOVIET REPLY.

HOWEVER, SOME AUTHORITIES SAID THAT FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF MAINTAINING WORLD PEACE THE NOTE HAS A HOPEFUL TONE; AT LEAST, IT IMPLIED NO THREATS.

WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE SOVIET REPLY, PRESIDENT TRUMAN TONIGHT CALLED THE RED INVASION AN "UNPROVOKED ATTACK" ON SOUTH KOREA. HE USED THE EXPRESSION IN A MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT TRUJILLO OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, WHO CONGRATULATED HIM ON THE HISTORIC DECISION TO COMBAT COMMUNISM WITH U.S. ARMED FORCE.

2. PRESIDENT TRUMAN MET WITH HIS MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC HIGH COMMAND AT THE WHITE HOUSE LATE IN THE DAY.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON, WHO ATTENDED THE MEETING, TOLD NEWSMEN ONLY THAT THE TOP-LEVEL GROUP "REVIEWED THE SITUATION."

3. THE NAVY DISCLOSED IT HAS DISPATCHED A 27,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER, THE 13,600-TON CRUISER TOLEDO AND TWO DESTROYER DIVISIONS FROM THE U.S. WEST COAST TO HAWAII.

NORMALLY THERE ARE FOUR DESTROYERS IN A DIVISION.

BASED AT PEARL HARBOR, THE SHIPS WILL BOLSTER SAFEGUARDS AGAINST ANY SEQUEL TO THE JAPANESE "SNEAK ATTACK" OF WORLD WAR II, AND WILL BE 2,000 MILES CLOSER TO THE KOREAN WAR ZONE.

4. ON CAPITOL HILL, SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) TOLD THE SENATE THAT WHOEVER STARTED THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA SHOULD BE TRIED AS WAR CRIMINALS. HE WAS PROMPTLY SECONDED BY SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH).

MCMAHON ALSO URGED THAT U.S. PLANES AND WARSHIPS, NOW RESTRICTED TO SOUTHERN KOREA, BE SENT TO DELIVER BLOWS AGAINST NORTH KOREA "TO DESTROY THE NESTS OUT OF WHICH THE VIPERS ARE COMING."

DESPITE THE CRUSH OF EVENTS, PRESIDENT TRUMAN SHOWED LITTLE SIGN OF STRAIN AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE.

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ASKED TO ELABORATE ON HIS COMMENT THAT "WE ARE NOT AT WAR"--A QUOTATION WHICH HE AUTHORIZED--MR.TRUMAN EXPLAINED IN THESE TERMS:

THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA WAS SET UP WITH UNITED NATIONS HELP AND UNDER A GOVERNMENT GENERALLY RECOGNIZED BY UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS. IT WAS THEN UNLAWFULLY ATTACKED BY A BUNCH OF BANDITS, THEIR NEIGHBORS IN NORTH KOREA.

AT THIS POINT, MR.TRUMAN AUTHORIZED DIRECT QUOTES ON THE REMARK ABOUT BANDITS.

AS THE NEXT STEP, HE WENT ON, THE UNITED NATIONS CALLED ON ITS MEMBERS TO GIVE EVERY ASSISTANCE TO SOUTH KOREA AND THE UNITED STATES HEEDED THIS CALL.

QUESTIONED WHETHER HE HAD ANY DOUBT THAT SOUTH KOREA WOULD RETAIN ITS INDEPENDENCE WITH AMERICAN AID, MR.TRUMAN REPLIED:

SURELY NOT--THAT'S WHAT THE PROGRAM IS FOR.

HE ALSO REITERATED THAT HIS NEW FAR EAST POLICY IS BASED ON A HOPE OF EVENTUAL WORLD PEACE AND IS A MOVE IN THAT DIRECTION.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THERE HAD NEVER BEEN ANY CLASH WHATSOEVER WITHIN HIS CABINET OVER THE NEW POLICY. HE SAID THERE WAS NOT A WORD OF TRUTH IN A STATEMENT BY SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) THAT THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION TO INTERVENE IN KOREA WAS A REVERSAL OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S POLICY.

MR.TRUMAN HIT BACK AT SENATOR TAFT WHO DEMANDED IN THE SENATE YESTERDAY THAT ACHESON RESIGN.

AUTHORIZING DIRECT QUOTES, MR.TRUMAN SAID:

A37WX

"I THINK THE POLITICAL STATEMENT OF MR.TAFT AT THIS TIME IS ENTIRELY UNCALLED FOR."

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TAFT TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD NO COMMENT ON THIS.
"I AM NOT GOING TO ENGAGE IN ANY CONTROVERSY WITH THE PRESIDENT NOW," HE SAID.
IN THE SAME HOUR THAT MR.TRUMAN TALKED WITH NEWSMEN, ACHESON CALLED THE RED INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA A CYNICAL AND BRUTAL ACT OF AGGRESSION "CAREFULLY PLOTTED FOR MANY WEEKS BEFORE."
ADDRESSING THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD, ACHESON SAID THE INVASION IS A "DIRECT CHALLENGE" TO THE SURVIVAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
"WHETHER IT CAN SURVIVE THIS TEST," HE SAID, "WILL DEPEND UPON THE VIGOR WITH WHICH IT ANSWERS THE CHALLENGE, AND THE SUPPORT IT RECEIVES FROM FREE NATIONS.
"FREE MEN THE WORLD OVER HAVE SPOKEN OUT WITH ONE VOICE SINCE THIS DAWN ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED FIVE DAYS AGO. THEY ENDORSE OUR RESOLVE AND STAND WITH US IN SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
ACHESON SAID THE GOVERNMENTS OF COUNTRIES ABLE TO PROVIDE ARMED FORCES ARE "ALREADY TAKING STEPS TO PROVIDE THAT SUPPORT" FOR SOUTH KOREA.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE WENT ON TO SAY THAT RUSSIA CREATED A COMMUNIST REGIME IN NORTH KOREA WHICH HAS "LIVED, AS IT WAS CREATED, IN COMPLETE DEFIANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
MEANWHILE, THE QUESTION OF USING AMERICAN TROOPS TO BOLSTER THE SOUTH KOREANS STILL HUNG IN THE BALANCE, BUT IT WAS BELIEVED THAT WITH THE DEFENDERS SHOWING SIGNS OF HOLDING THEIR OWN, THE DECISION WILL BE HELD IN ABEYANCE FOR THE TIME BEING.
ON A BROADER SCOPE, THE NATION'S DEFENSE CHIEFS CAREFULLY SCANNED REPORTS OF RED TROOP MOVEMENTS IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST AS A POSSIBLE INDEX OF RUSSIA'S INTENTIONS.

A4WX
(950) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT GENERAL LEAD KOREA

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BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)-AMERICAN LEADERS FOUND HOPE TODAY THAT THE BRIGHTENING MILITARY PICTURE IN SOUTH KOREA WILL EASE THE PRESSURE TOWARD SENDING AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS INTO BATTLE IN THE FAR EAST CONFLICT.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE NATION'S DEFENSE CHIEFS NARROWLY SCANNED REPORTS OF RED TROOP MOVEMENTS IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST AS A POSSIBLE INDEX OF RUSSIA'S INTENTIONS.
MILITARY INFORMANTS SAID THE FINAL DECISION ON THE USE OF U.S. TROOPS IN KOREA WOULD DEPEND ON THESE FACTORS:
1. HOW EFFECTIVELY AMERICAN PLANES, BESET BY BAD WEATHER, CAN HELP THROW BACK THE COMMUNIST INVADERS FROM SOVIET-DOMINATED NORTH KOREA. THE WEATHER IMPROVED TODAY, BUT THIS IS THE RAINY SEASON IN KOREA.

2. WHETHER THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, NOW REPORTED RALLYING, CAN HOLD FAST AGAINST THE TANK-LED INVADERS WITHOUT GROUND SUPPORT.
HIGHLY PLACED INFORMANTS SAID THAT AS LATE AS LAST NIGHT THE QUESTION OF USING AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA WAS REGARDED AS PRESSING.
ON THE BASIS OF LATEST PRIVATE REPORTS, THERE WAS APPARENTLY NO SOLID GROUND FOR BELIEF THAT RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES MIGHT BE GETTING SET TO IGNITE THE SPARK OF WORLD WAR III.
NEVERTHELESS, BOTH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT KEPT A SHARP WATCH ON OVERSEAS REPORTS BY THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA).
THESE REPORTS TOLD OF MILITARY MOVES NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER AND ALONG THE FRONTIERS OF TURKEY AND IRAN--MOVES THAT MIGHT BE NOTHING MORE THAN THE USUAL SUMMER TRAINING MANEUVERS OR POSSIBLY A NEW OUTBURST OF THE MOSCOW-DIRECTED "WAR OF NERVES."
OFFICIALS DID NOT ENTIRELY DISCOUNT THE POSSIBILITY, HOWEVER, THAT THEY MIGHT BE THE FIRST CLOUDS OF A GATHERING STORM AGAINST THE WESTERN WORLD.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID MEANWHILE THAT EUROPEAN COMMUNISTS THROUGH THEIR CONTROLLED PRESS ARE TRYING TO "FREIGHTEN THE PUBLIC WITH PROSPECTS OF A GENERAL WAR."
IN A SUMMARY OF THE INITIAL WORLD REACTION TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF U.S. MILITARY AID FOR SOUTH KOREA, THE DEPARTMENT SAID:
"THE COMMUNIST LINE VARIES FROM MOSCOW'S SOMEWHAT ALOOF CONDEMNATION OF THE U.S. AS AN AGGRESSOR, THROUGH PEIPING'S STATED INTENTION TO TAKE FORMOSA, TO EUROPEAN COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO FREIGHTEN THE PUBLIC WITH PROSPECTS OF A GENERAL WAR."

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THE SUMMARY WAS PREPARED ON THE BASIS OF REPORTS AVAILABLE AT 8:00 AM TODAY AND WAS DISTRIBUTED AS BACKGROUND FOR THE PRESS. IT SAID THAT WORLD OPINION HAS NOT YET TAKEN A FIRM STAND ON THE KOREAN ISSUE, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF WESTERN EUROPE WHERE GENERAL SUPPORT OF THE U.S. POSITION IS SOLIDLY CONFIRMED.
"EVERYWHERE, WITH A GREATER OR LESSER DEGREE OF APPREHENSION, ATTENTION IS FOCUSED ON MOSCOW, AWAITING ITS NEXT MOVE," THE SUMMARY SAID. "NEUTRALITY IS STRONGEST IN INDIA, APPARENT IN SOME PARTS OF THE MIDDLE AND THE NEAR EAST AND IN SPECIAL PLACES LIKE IRELAND. INDIAN AND IRISH NEWSPAPERS QUESTION THE LEGALITY OF THE U.S. ACTIONS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL."
IN THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE OF TENSION, THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REPORTED TO CONGRESS THAT "GREAT STEPS" HAVE BEEN TAKEN TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF THE HYDROGEN SUPER-BOMB ON WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORDERED THE GO-AHEAD LAST JAN. 31.
AT THE WHITE HOUSE, PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY CHARLES G. ROSS REPLIED "NO COMMENT" WHEN ASKED IF MR.TRUMAN WAS CONSIDERING THE USE OF AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS IN THE KOREAN WAR THEATER.
ROSS GAVE THIS REPLY WHEN TOLD OF TOKYO REPORTS THAT SOME U.S. TROOPS UNDER THE COMMAND OF GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN JAPAN HAD ALREADY BEEN ALERTED TO BE READY FOR ACTION.
ROSS SAID MR.TRUMAN HAD NOT TALKED WITH MACARTHUR DIRECTLY AND WAS COMMUNICATING WITH HIM THROUGH "REGULAR CHANNELS"--MEANING THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.
ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT THE PENTAGON SAID THAT SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO REQUEST FROM MACARTHUR FOR AUTHORITY TO THROW IN AMERICAN COMBAT TROOPS TO COMPLETE THE PICTURE OF AIR-SEA SUPPORT FOR SOUTH KOREA. MR.TRUMAN DISPATCHED AMERICAN PLANES AND WARSHIPS TO AID THE LITTLE AMERICAN-SPONSORED REPUBLIC ON TUESDAY, TWO DAYS AFTER COMMUNIST INVADERS STRUCK DOWN FROM NORTH KOREA.
LATE REPORTS FROM THE BATTLEFRONT SAID THE SOUTHERN KOREANS, STIFFENING UNDER THE SUPPORT OF BIG AMERICAN B-29 BOMBERS AND THE GUNS OF U.S. WARSHIPS, WERE HOLDING THEIR MAIN LINE AND SURGING TO THE COUNTER-OFFENSIVE.

A23WX
INFORMANTS HERE SAID THIS TURN FOR THE BETTER MIGHT AT LEAST POSTPONE THE DECISION ON WHETHER TO USE AMERICAN TROOPS IN THE FIGHT TO SAVE SOUTHERN KOREA FROM RED CONQUEST.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE RUSSIAN-TRAINED INVADERS HAD REINFORCED THEIR TANK STRENGTH AND NO ENEMY FIGHTERS WERE ENCOUNTERED DURING YESTERDAY'S 14 MISSIONS BY AMERICAN PLANES OVER SOUTH KOREA.
OFFICIALS HERE SAID INTELLIGENCE REPORTS FROM EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST INCLUDED:
1. YUGOSLAVIA--CHARGES THAT BULGARIAN AND ROMANIAN FORCES ARE ENGAGED IN MENACING ACTIVITIES NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER.
2. TURKEY--REPORTED MOVEMENT OF SEVERAL SOVIET DIVISIONS NEAR TURKEY'S EASTERN FRONTIER AND RUSSIAN NAVAL ACTIVITY IN THE BLACK SEA.
3. IRAN--AN INTENSIFIED SOVIET PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE OIL-RICH KINGDOM WHICH ADJOINS TURKEY AND LIES BETWEEN THE CASPIAN SEA AND THE PERSIAN GULF.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS REPORTED PARTICULARLY WORRIED OVER IRAN, ANCIENT PERSIA, WHERE TROUBLED ECONOMIC CONDITIONS ARE BEING EXPLOITED BY THE OUTLAWED COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY.
UNDER THE TREMENDOUS BURDEN OF HIS RESPONSIBILITY, PRESIDENT TRUMAN KEPT IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH DEVELOPMENTS, BUT NEVERTHELESS PLANNED TO ADDRESS A NATIONAL BOY SCOUT JAMBOREE AT VALLEY FORGE,PA., TOMORROW NIGHT AND THEN SPEND THE WEEKEND ABOARD THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT WILLIAMSBURG.
MR.TRUMAN SIGNED A BILL INCLUDING $50,000,000 FOR ECONOMIC AID TO KOREA, AND MORE HELP WAS IN THE MAKING ON CAPITOL HILL. THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN QUICK APPROVAL TO ANOTHER $100,000,000 KOREAN AID PROGRAM FOR NEXT YEAR.
JOHN FOSTER DULLES, STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER, ARRIVED HOME FROM A SURVEY TRIP TO KOREA. HE DECLINED COMMENT ON THE SITUATION, PENDING A REPORT TO HIGH OFFICIALS.
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A16WX
BULLETIN
ACHESON-KOREAN
WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA IS A "DIRECT CHALLENGE" TO THE SURVIVAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

WHETHER THE U.N. "CAN SURVIVE THIS TEST WILL DEPEND UPON THE VIGOR WITH WHICH IT ANSWERS THE CHALLENGE, AND THE SUPPORT IT RECEIVED FROM FREE NATIONS," THE SECRETARY DECLARED.
ACHESON, ADDRESSING THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD, SAID THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION TO USE AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE TO STEM THE INVASION WAS TAKEN IN SUPPORT OF U.N. AUTHORITY WITH THE AIM OF RESTORING PEACE AND SECURITY TO THE PACIFIC AREA.
"IT IS TAKEN IN THE CONVICTION THAT PEACE AND SECURITY CANNOT BE OBTAINED BY SACRIFICING THE INDEPENDENCE OF NATIONS TO AGGRESSION," HE SAID.

A18WX
"FREE MEN THE WORLD OVER HAVE SPOKEN OUT WITH ONE VOICE SINCE THIS DAWN ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED FIVE DAYS AGO. THEY ENDORSE OUR RESOLVE AND STAND WITH US IN SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THOSE GOVERNMENTS IN A POSITION TO PROVIDE ARMED FORCES TO ASSIST IN THE SUPPORT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARE ALREADY TAKING STEPS TO PROVIDE THAT SUPPORT.
"IT IS NOW CLEAR TO ALL--IF INDEED IT WAS NOT CLEAR BEFORE--THAT FREE NATIONS MUST BE UNITED, THEY MUST BE DETERMINED, AND THEY MUST BE STRONG, IF THEY ARE TO PRESERVE THEIR FREEDOM, AND MAINTAIN A RIGHTEOUS PEACE. THERE IS NO OTHER WAY."
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A81WX
(450)
RUSSIAN NOTE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED COMMENT TONIGHT ON IMPLICATIONS OF RUSSIA'S REPLY TO THE AMERICAN APPEAL TO HELP STOP THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.
THE WHITE HOUSE ALSO WITHHELD COMMENT.
SOME AUTHORITIES APPEARED TO FEEL, HOWEVER, THAT FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF MAINTAINING WORLD PEACE THE NOTE HAS A HOPEFUL TONE.
THE KEY SENTENCE IS BELIEVED TO BE THE ONE SAYING THAT "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ADHERES TO THE PRINCIPLE OF THE IMPERMISSIBILITY OF INTERFERENCE BY FOREIGN POWERS IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF KOREA."
STRICT ADHERENCE TO THIS PRINCIPLE, SOME EXPERTS BELIEVE,5S BACK 12'; THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPED OVER A LAZY DOG'S BACK 1234567890 Z SENDING THE QUICK BROWN

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THE KEY SENTENCE IS BELIEVED TO BE THE ONE SAYING THAT "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ADHERES TO THE PRINCIPLE OF THE IMPERMISSIBILITY OF INTERFERENCE BY FOREIGN POWERS IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF KOREA."
STRICT ADHERENCE TO THIS PRINCIPLE, SOME EXPERTS BELIEVE, WOULD MEAN THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD NOT SEND FORCES INTO NORTH KOREA TO OFFSET THE POLICE ACTION BEING TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AGAINST THE NORTHERN INVADERS IN SOUTHERN KOREA.
AT THE SAME TIME, EXPERTS AGREED THAT ANY EFFORT TO READ TOO MUCH SIGNIFICANCE INTO THE SOVIET NOTE IN TERMS OF THE ACTIONS WHICH RUSSIA MIGHT TAKE IN THE SITUATION IS UNWARRANTED.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT SIMPLY REVIEWING THE EXCHANGE WITH THE SOVIET UNION AS IT BEGAN LAST TUESDAY.
AT THAT TIME, U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G. KIRK CALLED THE KOREAN SITUATION TO THE ATTENTION OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE IN MOSCOW. HE SAID NORTH KOREAN FORCES HAD INVADED SOUTHERN TERRITORY AND THE REFUSAL OF THE SOVIET UNION TO ATTEND THE SUNDAY SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL WHICH DEALT WITH THIS PROBLEM MADE IT NECESSARY FOR THE UNITED STATES TO GO DIRECTLY TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID KIRK CONCLUDED "BY CALLING ATTENTION TO THE UNIVERSALLY KNOWN CLOSE RELATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE NORTH KOREAN REGIME" AND BY MAKING TWO REQUESTS:
1. THAT THE SOVIET UNION DISAVOW RESPONSIBILITY "FOR THIS UNWARRANTED AND UNPROVOKED ATTACK."
2. THAT THE SOVIET UNION "USE ITS INFLUENCE WITH THE AUTHORITIES OF NORTH KOREA TO WITHDRAW THEIR INVADING FORCES AT ONCE."

A82WX
THE RUSSIANS TOOK TWO DAYS TO THINK THE MATTER OVER, THEN CALLED KIRK BACK TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY. DEPUTY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO READ HIM THE SOVIET REPLY, WHICH KIRK PROMPTLY FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON.
THIS REPLY MADE THREE POINTS:
FIRST, THAT THE FIGHTING ACTUALLY WAS STARTED BY SOUTH KOREA AND "THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THESE EVENTS RESTS UPON THE SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES AND UPON THOSE WHO STAND BEHIND THEM." THAT HAS BEEN RUSSIA'S PROPAGANDA LINE FOR THE PAST DAY OR SO.
SECOND. THAT RUSSIA TRADITIONALLY FOLLOWS A PRINCIPLE OF "NON-

30.24- 12299

INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES" AND ASSERTS "THE PRINCIPLE OF THE IMPERMISSIBILITY (AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TRANSLATION) OF INTERFERENCE BY FOREIGN POWERS IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF KOREA."

THIRD, THAT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT HAD NOT WILFULLY FAILED TO ATTEND SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS BUT "HAS NOT BEEN ABLE" TO DO SO BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF REPRESENTATION FOR COMMUNIST CHINA "WHICH HAS MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE DECISIONS HAVING LEGAL FORCE."

THE LAST POINT WAS ALSO IN LINE WITH THE RUSSIAN CLAIMS TO THE EFFECT THAT THE COUNCIL MADE AN ILLEGAL DECISION IN HANDLING THE KOREAN INCIDENT.

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A39WX

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RUSSIAN REPLY

WASHINGTON,JUNE 29-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT RECEIVED FROM AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK LATE TODAY A REPORT ON HIS CALL AT THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE IN MOSCOW.

KIRK PRESUMABLY WAS GIVEN THE RUSSIAN REPLY TO THIS COUNTRY'S REQUEST THAT THE SOVIETS USE THEIR INFLUENCE TO GET THE NORTHERN KOREAN COMMUNISTS TO WITHDRAW FROM SOUTHERN KOREA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DID NOT GIVE OUT ANY INFORMATION IMMEDIATELY BEYOND ANNOUNCING A REPORT HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM KIRK.

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A62WX (ARMS AID)

M(550) NIGHT LEAD ARMS-ECA

WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)-A SENATE VOTE ON A $1,222,500,000 MEASURE FOR ARMING NONCOMMUNIST NATIONS, INCLUDING SOUTH KOREA, WAS SET FOR TOMORROW WITH PASSAGE BELIEVED CERTAIN.

REFUSING TO HOLD OFF UNTIL MONDAY, DEMOCRATIC LEADER LUCAS OF ILLINOIS TOLD SENATORS IN URGING AGREEMENT TODAY ON A VOTE SCHEDULE:

"WE'VE GOT A WORLD CRISIS IN FRONT OF OUR FACES, AND IT IS PSYCHOLOGICALLY IMPORTANT THAT WE ACT AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE."

DEMOCRATIC SENATE LEADERS ACCEPTED AN AMENDMENT WHICH REMOVED ONE OF CHIEF OBJECTIONS OF SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO). THEN IT WAS ADOPTED BY A VOICE VOTE.

TAFT BITTERLY OPPOSED THE FOREIGN ARMS PROGRAM LAST YEAR. SOME BELIEVED TODAY'S MOVE MIGHT WIN HIS VOTE FOR THE SECOND YEAR OF THE PLAN.

TAFT HAD OBJECTED TO A SECTION OF THE BILL WHICH HE SAID WOULD PERMIT PRESIDENT TRUMAN VIRTUALLY TO GIVE AWAY ARMS TO SOUTH AMERICA. THE ORIGINAL WORDING WOULD HAVE ALLOWED THE PRESIDENT TO SELL ARMS OR EXCESS EQUIPMENT AT THEIR "FAIR VALUE".

DEMOCRATIC LEADERS AGREED TO CHANGE THIS WORDING SO THAT PAYMENTS FOR EXCESS EQUIPMENT MUST COVER: (1) 10 PER CENT OF THE ORIGINAL GROSS COST, (2) THE SCRAP VALUE, (3) OR THE MARKET VALUE--WHICHEVER IS GREATER.

ANOTHER COLD WAR DEFENSE MEASURE, DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN THE ECONOMIC POSITION OF THE FREE WORLD, TOOK A SHARP $250,000,000 SLASHING FROM ECONOMY FORCES IN THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE.

AN OFFICIAL SAID THIS FIGURE WAS CHOPPED OFF MARSHALL PLAN FUNDS FOR EUROPE, BUT THE COMMITTEE REPORTEDLY GAVE SWIFT APPROVAL TO ANOTHER SECTION OF THE BILL WHICH ADDS A FAT $100,000,000 TO ECONOMIC AID FOR LITTLE SOUTH KOREA.

THE COMMITTEE'S TENTATIVE ACTION PENDING FINAL APPROVAL OF THE WHOLE BILL WOULD LEAVE $2,727,000,000 IN THE REBUILDING PROGRAM FOR 16 WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS. THIS IS $500,000,000 LESS THAN PRESIDENT TRUMAN ORIGINALLY SOUGHT.

A63WX

ASKED ABOUT THE COMMITTEE ACTION AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE PREFERRED NOT TO COMMENT ON IT; THAT THE APPROPRIATION BILL WAS NOT IN SHAPE FOR COMMENT AT THIS TIME.

A COMMITTEE OFFICIAL SAID THE VOTE WAS SPLIT.

SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), WHO EARLIER HANDLED THE FIGHT FOR THE FULL AUTHORIZATION ASKED BY MR.TRUMAN, SAID HE WAS INCLINED TO ABIDE BY THE APPROPRIATION COMMITTEE'S CUT. HE IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE GROUP.

"I'M DISPOSED AT THIS TIME TO ACCEPT IT WITHOUT A FIGHT," CONNALLY TOLD A REPORTER. "I DON'T THINK THAT REDUCTION WOULD RESTRICT THE PROGRAM TOO GREATLY."

PAUL HOFFMAN, CHIEF OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION WHICH ADMINISTERS THE MARSHALL PLAN, TOLD THE COMMITTEE LAST MONTH HE WOULD BE WILLING TO SEE NEW CASH FOR THE THIRD YEAR OF THE FOUR-YEAR PROGRAM REDUCED ANOTHER $42,000,000. THE COMMITTEE WENT FAR BEYOND THIS TODAY.

BOTH HOUSES HAVE VOTED TO AUTHORIZE A $2,977,000,000 FIGURE FOR HOFFMAN'S USE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, OF WHICH $277,000,000 IS LEFT OVER FROM THIS YEAR'S FUNDS. AN AUTHORIZATION REQUIRES AN APPROPRIATION TO BACK IT UP. THAT IS WHAT THE COMMITTEE WAS STUDYING TODAY. THE HOUSE HAS NOT ACTED.

THE ARMS BILL WILL COME IN FOR TWO HOURS OF DEBATE BEFORE THE SENATORS BEGIN VOTING AT 1 P.M. (EST) ON THE MEASURE AND ALL AMENDMENTS. IT IS AN AUTHORIZATION BILL WHICH MUST BE IMPLEMENTED SEPARATELY WITH A MONEY APPROPRIATION.

THERE IS REPUBLICAN OPPOSITION TO THE EXTENT OF AUTHORITY GIVEN MR.TRUMAN IN THE BILL FOR SELLING AND GIVING AWAY ARMS.

IT WOULD AUTHORIZE $1,000,000,000 IN CASH AND $250,000,000 IN EXCESS EQUIPMENT FOR ARMING NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES; $121,500,000 FOR TURKEY, GREECE AND IRAN; $16,000,000 FOR SOUTH KOREA AND THE PHILIPPINES, AND $75,000,000 FOR THE GENERAL AREA OF CHINA.

THE BILL WAS CONCEIVED BEFORE THE KOREAN FIGHTING BROKE OUT. IT HAS NOT COME BEFORE THE HOUSE.

IT CARRIES PRESIDENTIAL AUTHORITY TO GIVE AND SELL ARMS TO FRIENDLY NATIONS OUTSIDE THE ATLANTIC PACT GROUP WHOSE DEFENSE IS CONSIDERED VITAL TO AMERICAN SECURITY.

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A166WX

WASHINGTON,JUNE 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SIGNED A $653,761,808 APPROPRIATION BILL INCLUDING $50,000,000 FOR ECONOMIC AID TO KOREA.

THE BILL ALSO INCLUDES FUNDS FOR A SPEEDUP IN PROGRAMS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF FASTER AIRPLANES AND NEW WEAPONS TO COMBAT SUBMARINES.

THE $50,000,000 FOR ECONOMIC HELP TO SOUTH KOREA IS $10,000,000 LESS THAN THE PRESIDENT HAD REQUESTED BUT THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE SAID ON MAY 19 THE LESSER SUM WAS ADEQUATE IN VIEW OF "SUFFICENT UNCERTAINTY IN CERTAIN PHASES OF THE PROGRAM."

MOST OF THE MONEY IN THE BILL IS FOR DEFICIENCIES INCURRED BY MISCELLANEOUS FEDERAL AGENCIES DURING THE PRESENT FISCAL YEAR ENDING TOMORROW.

U.S.OUTLAYS FOR KOREAN RELIEF AND RECOVERY FOR THE YEAR ENDING TOMORROW APPARENTLY WILL BE ONLY TWO-THIRDS THE AMOUNT PLANNED.

TREASURY RECORDS SHOWED TODAY THAT EXPENDITURES UNDER THE KOREAN AID PROGRAM TOTALED ONLY $38,916,046 THROUGH TUESDAY, AS COMPARED WITH A BUDGET ALLOWANCE OF $60,000,000 (M) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR.

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A139WX (110)

BOX WITH KOREA

WASHINGTON,JUNE 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT HE THINKS "WE WILL EVENTUALLY HAVE A PEACE IN THE WORLD WHICH WILL BE SATISFACTORY TO ALL NATIONS."

THE STATEMENT MARKED THE THIRD TIME TODAY THAT THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION CAUSED BY THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA WILL NOT START A NEW GLOBAL WAR.

MR.TRUMAN'S LATEST VIEWS WERE MADE BEFORE THE FINANCE COMMITTEE OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE. THE PRESIDENT DROPPED IN, UNANNOUNCED, ON A MEETING OF THE GROUP AT HOTEL STATLER.

EARLIER AT HIS PRESS CONFERENCE, HE HAD EXPRESSED OPTIMISM OVER THE OUTLOOK. LATER IN THE DAY, HE TOLD THE CHIEFS OF STATE OF OUR LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES THAT

THE OUTLOOK. LATER IN THE DAY, HE TOLD THE CHIEFS OF STATE OF FOUR LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES THAT HE FEELS "PEACE AND FREEDOM" WILL BE MAINTAINED IN THE WORLD.

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JUL 1 1950

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A114WX

(110)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 29-(AP)-THE ARMY HAS NOTIFIED RALPH B.WALSH,SR., OF MASSILLON, OHIO, THAT HIS SON, PVT.FREDERICK J.WALSH, WAS WOUNDED IN ACTION IN KOREA.

THE ARMY SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST CASUALTY NOTIFICATION SENT FROM HERE SINCE THE FIGHTING STARTED.

THE NOTIFICATION WAS SENT TO THE WALSH HOME AT 605 BENN AVE., SOUTHWEST, MASSILLON. IT SAID THAT WALSH HAD RECEIVED FLESH WOUNDS.

EARLIER TODAY AN ARMY SPOKESMAN HERE SAID THAT AMERICANS HAD LOST AT LEAST THREE AND POSSIBLY SIX KILLED AND THAT 12 WERE MISSING THROUGH YESTERDAY. THE ARMY HAD NO REPORT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF AMERICANS WOUNDED.

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A52WX

(550) NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN ROUNDUP

BY D.HAROLD OLIVER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID EMPHATICALLY TODAY THAT "THERE IS NOT A WORD OF TRUTH" IN SENATOR TAFT'S CHARGE THAT THE PRESIDENT REVERSED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, IN SENDING MILITARY AID TO KOREA.

PERMITTING DIRECT QUOTATION OF HIS REPLY TO TAFT'S SENATE SPEECH YESTERDAY, THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I THINK THE POLITICAL STATEMENT OF TAFT AT THIS TIME IS ENTIRELY UNCALLED FOR."

TAFT TOLD THE SENATE THAT ACHESON HAD OPPOSED INTERVENTION AND THAT HE SHOULD NOW RESIGN. HE CHARGED ADMINISTRATION "BUNGLING" OF FAR EASTERN POLICY "INVITED" THE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA AND LED TO THE PRESENT "DE FACTO WAR."

THE PRESIDENT TODAY ASSERTED THERE NEVER HAVE BEEN ANY DIFFERENCES ON KOREAN POLICY IN HIS CABINET. HE ADDED TAFT HAD NOT SPOKEN THE TRUTH IN SAYING ACHESON HAD BEEN REVERSED IN THE PRESIDENTIAL ORDER TUESDAY TO PROTECT SOUTH KOREA AND FORMOSA WITH AMERICAN PLANES AND WARSHIPS.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, MR. TRUMAN SAID "WE ARE NOT AT WAR," BUT RATHER ARE UNDERTAKING A POLICE ACTION IN KOREA THROUGH AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE STRESSED ONCE AGAIN THAT HIS MOTIVES ARE ENTIRELY IN THE DIRECTION OF PEACE. HE SAID THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA WAS SET UP WITH UN HELP AND IS RECOGNIZED AS A GOVERNMENT BY MEMBERS OF THE UN.

ALLOWING HIMSELF TO BE DIRECTLY QUOTED FOR THE THIRD TIME, HE SAID SOUTHERN KOREA WAS UNLAWFULLY ATTACKED BY A "BUNCH OF BANDITS"--THEIR NEIGHBORS IN NORTH KOREA. HE CITED THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL'S VOTE IN SUPPORT OF THE MOVE TO STOP THE FIGHTING AND ITS REQUEST OF MEMBERS TO GO TO THE RELIEF OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC. THEN HE ADDED THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO SUPPRESS A BANDIT RAID ON THAT REPUBLIC.

"WOULD YOU SAY THIS IS A POLICE ACTION?" HE WAS ASKED, AND HE REPLIED THAT'S EXACTLY WHAT IT IS. "A UN POLICE ACTION?" YES.

THE PRESIDENT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON ALL QUESTIONS RELATING TO AMERICAN STRATEGY IN KOREA. THESE QUERIES SOUGHT INFORMATION SUCH AS: WHETHER GROUND TROOPS WOULD BE USED, OR THE ATOMIC BOMB.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WOULD NOT HAVE TAKEN THE ACTION HE DID IF HE THOUGHT IT WAS NOT IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE. HE TOLD ANOTHER QUESTIONER HE HAD NO DOUBT THAT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA WOULD REMAIN INDEPENDENT.

FEW OTHER MATTERS WERE TOUCHED ON AT TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE.

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A53WX

MR.TRUMAN SAID HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND THE 5 TO 4 VOTE TODAY AGAINST SUMNER T.PIKE'S NOMINATION FOR ANOTHER TERM ON THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION--A VOTE TAKEN BY THE SENATE MEMBERS OF THE JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

HE SAID PIKE, A MAINE REPUBLICAN AND ACTING CHAIRMAN SINCE DAVID E.LILIENTHAL'S RESIGNATION, IS ONE OF THE ABLEST MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION. HE SUGGESTED THE COMMITTEE TAKE ANOTHER LOOK ON THE NOMINATION AND A SECOND VOTE.

MR.TRUMAN CAME OUT FOR THE ELECTION OF JAMES ROOSEVELT, DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE FOR GOVERNOR OF CALIFORNIA. YES, HE SAID, HE'S SUPPORTING ROOSEVELT, WHO CALLED ON THE PRESIDENT YESTERDAY, AND HE'S GOING TO DO ANYTHING HE CAN TO GET HIM ELECTED.

ROOSEVELT, WHO HAS A BATTLE ON HIS HANDS TRYING TO UNSEAT GOV.EARL WARREN FOR A THIRD TERM, OPPOSED THE PRESIDENT'S NOMINATION IN 1948, WHEN HE WAS AN EISENHOWER BACKER. BUT HE SUPPORTED THE TRUMAN-BARKLEY TICKET AND MR.TRUMAN SAID RECENTLY HE HAS NO QUARREL NOW WITH JIMMY.

HIS ONLY COMMENT ON SENATOR FRANK P.GRAHAM'S DEFEAT IN A NORTH CAROLINA PRIMARY RUN-OFF LAST SATURDAY BY WILLIS SMITH, RALEIGH ATTORNEY AND A TRUMAN CRITIC, WAS THAT HE IS VERY FRIENDLY WITH GRAHAM.

HE TOLD ANOTHER QUESTIONER, HOWEVER, THAT IF HE WAS A NORTH CAROLINIAN HE WOULD VOTE THE STRAIGHT DEMOCRATIC TICKET. THAT WOULD BE TRUE, HE ADDED, NO MATTER WHERE HE'D BE.

MR.TRUMAN REITERATED HIS STAND FOR ALASKAN AND HAWAIIAN STATEHOOD.

HE FORMALLY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF AN AMERICAN ECONOMIC

30.24- 12301

MISSION TO THE PHILIPPINES HEADED BY DANIEL W.BELL, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF THE TREASURY AND NOW PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN SECURITY AND TRUST COMPANY OF THIS CITY. HIS DEPUTY WILL BE MAJ.GEN. RICHARD J. MARSHALL, PRESIDENT OF THE VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE.

BELL WILL BE THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE WITH RANK OF AMBASSADOR. OTHER MEMBERS WILL BE NAMED LATER.

THE PURPOSE OF THE MISSION, MR.TRUMAN SAID, WILL BE TO SURVEY THE ISLAND'S ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ON MEASURES OF SELF-HELP AND AMERICAN AID. PRESIDENT QUIRINO ASKED THAT SUCH A MISSION BE NAMED. IT WILL START WORK NEXT MONTH.

SENATOR TAFT HAD NO COMMENT ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REMARKS CONCERNING HIM. HE SAID: "I AM NOT GOING TO ENGAGE IN ANY CONTROVERSY WITH THE PRESIDENT NOW."

HE TOLD A REPORTER EARLIER THAT THE FIRST TELEGRAPHIC REACTION TO HIS SPEECH WAS RUNNING 10 TO 1 IN FAVOR OF HIS DEMAND THAT ACHESON STEP DOWN.

ACHESON HIMSELF MADE NO REPLY TO TAFT'S ATTACK, BUT STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE GAVE THIS AS HIS PERSONAL VIEW:

"IF I CAN STICK MY NECK OUT, IT SURPRISES ME AND IS NOT A LITTLE DISHEARTENING THAT A MAN OF TAFT'S STATURE SHOULD ECHO THE MOUTHINGS OF MARCANTONIO AND MCCARTHY."

SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WHO CONTENDS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS COMMUNIST-INFESTED, FREQUENTLY HAS CALLED FOR ACHESON'S RESIGNATION.

REP.MARCANTONIO (AL-NY) HAS OPPOSED MANY AMERICAN POLICIES WHICH RUN COUNTER TO THOSE OF THE SOVIET UNION.

TAFT'S STAND, HOWEVER, WON SUPPORT OF SENATOR SCHOEPPEL (R-KAN) WHO CONTENDED IN THE SENATE THAT MR.TRUMAN HAD FOLLOWED THE ADVICE OF GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, AND NOT ACHESON, IN THE KOREAN CRISIS.

"UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES," SCHOEPPEL SAID, "I THINK IT WOULD BE WELL FOR THE SECRETARY TO CLEAR THE DECKS BY RESIGNING."

BUT SENATE MAJORITY LEADER LUCAS, OF ILLINOIS, AND SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, BITTERLY ASSAILED TAFT.

LUCAS SAID HE WAS "SHOCKED AND SURPRISED" THAT TAFT SHOULD MAKE SUCH REMARKS WHICH HE SAID "COINCIDED WITH THE EDITORIAL VIEWS TAKEN BY THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER."

CONNALLY ACCUSED TAFT OF MAKING A "POLITICAL ATTACK" ON THE ADMINISTRATION WHILE GIVING "HALF-HEARTED SUPPORT" TO THE MILITARY STEPS TAKEN BY THE PRESIDENT.

"THE SPEECH OF SENATOR TAFT WILL BE APPLAUDED IN MOSCOW," CONNALLY ADDED. "THE KREMLIN WILL REJOICE."

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JUL 1 1950

A88WX

NIGHT LEAD PIKE-ATOMIC (600)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE SENATE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE VOTED 5 TO 4 TODAY AGAINST CONFIRMING SUMNER T.PIKE TO A NEW FOUR-YEAR TERM ON THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, OF WHICH HE IS ACTING CHAIRMAN.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN EXPRESSED AMAZEMENT AT THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION. HE SAID PIKE HAD BEEN ONE OF THE ABLEST MEMBERS OF THE AEC. THE COMMITTEE SHOULD TAKE ANOTHER LOOK AND ANOTHER VOTE, HE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE COMMITTEE'S ADVERSE RECOMMENDATION GOES TO THE SENATE ITSELF, WHICH HAS THE FINAL SAY ON CONFIRMATION OF PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTEES. ALMOST INVARIABLY, HOWEVER, THE SENATE FOLLOWS THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE COMMITTEES WHICH CONSIDER SUCH APPOINTMENTS.

UNDER THE ATOMIC ENERGY LAW, PIKE WILL BE DROPPED FROM THE COMMISSION AT MIDNIGHT TOMORROW, FOR WANT OF CONFIRMATION. THAT WILL LEAVE ONLY THREE MEMBERS ON THE COMMISSION WHOSE STATUTORY STRENGTH IS FIVE.

FOUR OF THE FIVE DEMOCRATS ON THE SENATE ATOMIC PANEL VOTED TO SUPPORT THE NOMINATION, BUT THE FIFTH, SENATOR EDWIN C. JOHNSON OF COLORADO, SIDED WITH THE FOUR REPUBLICAN MEMBERS IN HANDING PIKE A NO-CONFIDENCE VOTE.

PIKE, 58, IS A REPUBLICAN FROM MAINE.

THIS WAS THE LINE-UP, AS ANNOUNCED BY CHAIRMAN MCMAHON (D-CONN):

FOR PIKE: SENATORS MCMAHON, CONNALLY (D-TEX), TYDINGS (D-MD), AND RUSSELL (D-GA).

AGAINST PIKE: SENATORS JOHNSON, HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), MILLIKIN (R-COLO), BRICKER (R-OHIO) AND KNOWLAND (R-CALIF).

PIKE ISSUED THIS STATEMENT AFTER THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION:

"AT THE REQUEST OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, I APPEARED THIS MORNING AT A HEARING ON MY NOMINATION AS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. NO QUESTIONS WERE ASKED EITHER IN CLOSED OR OPEN SESSION. I HAVE NO IDEA WHY FIVE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE VOTED AGAINST MY NOMINATION.

"IN THE MORE THAN THREE YEARS OF MY SERVICE ON THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO MY KNOWLEDGE NO MEMBER OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE HAS QUESTIONED EITHER MY PERFORMANCE IN THE COMMISSION OR MY QUALIFICATIONS. I CAN ONLY STAND ON MY RECORD."

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THERE HAD BEEN ADVANCE REPORTS THAT A MAJORITY OF THE COMMITTEE WAS AGAINST CONFIRMING PIKE FOR ANOTHER TERM. THE REASONS, HOWEVER, WERE MUFFLED BY ALMOST THE SAME DEGREE OF SECRECY AND DELIBERATE VAGUENESS WHICH ATTENDS CONSIDERATION OF ACTUAL ATOMIC POLICY MATTERS.

THE MYSTERY REMAINED NEARLY AS DEEP FOLLOWING PIKE'S REJECTION.

HICKENLOOPER TOLD REPORTERS HE REGARDS PIKE AS "A SQUARE PEG IN A ROUND HOLE."

SAID MILLIKIN:

"HE'S A VERY ATTRACTIVE AND VERY SUCCESSFUL MAN IN OTHER FIELDS BUT HE HAS NOT DEMONSTRATED QUALIFICATIONS FOR THIS JOB."

BRICKER SAID THERE WAS "A GENERAL LACK OF CONFIDENCE AND A GENERAL DISSATISFACTION WITH HIM ON THE PART OF THE COMMITTEE."

KNOWLAND DECLINED COMMENT. JOHNSON WAS NOT AVAILABLE TO REPORTERS.

PIKE HIMSELF TOLD THE COMMITTEE IN OPEN SESSION THAT HE UNDERSTOOD HE WAS BEING ACCUSED OF INCOMPETENCE. HE ALSO WAS HEARD BEHIND CLOSED DOORS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE REACHED ITS DECISION.

THERE WAS A HINT THAT PIKE'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE MUCH DISCUSSED POSSIBILITY OF BUILDING A HYDROGEN BOMB MAY HAVE ENTERED INTO THE MATTER.

MILLIKIN TOLD REPORTERS HE UNDERSTOOD THERE HAD BEEN "SOME CRITICISM" OF PIKE ON THE GROUND THAT HE HAD FAILED TO PUSH DEVELOPMENT OF THE H-BOMB AS RAPIDLY AS SOME FELT NECESSARY.

PIKE'S COLLEAGUES ON THE COMMISSION WENT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TO PRAISE HIS WORK AND RECOMMEND HIS CONFIRMATION. THE THREE--GORDON

DEAN, HENRY D. SMYTH AND THOMAS E. MURRAY--WERE CONFIRMED TO NEW TERMS MONDAY.

IT WAS NOTED THAT WHEN PIKE ORIGINALLY WAS CONFIRMED TO THE COMMISSION IN 1946, SENATORS BRICKER AND JOHNSON VOTED AGAINST HIM.

MILLIKIN DISCLOSED THAT HE HAD RECOMMENDED TO CHAIRMAN MCMAHON LAST WEEK THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN BE ASKED TO WITHDRAW PIKE'S NOMINATIOI TO AVOID POSSIBLE "EMBARRASSMENT" TO THE OTHER COMMISSIONERS.

PIKE HAS BEEN SERVING AS ACTING CHAIRMAN SINCE FEBRUARY, FOLLOWING THE RESIGNATION OF DAVID E. LILIENTHAL. MCMAHON SAID HE UNDERSTANDS MR. TRUMAN WILL NAME ANOTHER ACTING CHAIRMAN FROM AMONG THE THREE REMAINING COMMISSIONERS.

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A167WX
(180) MARSHALL PLAN

WASHINGTON,JUNE 29-(AP)-A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE SAID TODAY IT HAS TENTATIVELY DECIDED THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION SHOULD GET ALONG IN ITS THIRD YEAR WITH $250,000,000 (M) LESS THAN CONGRESS AUTHORIZED.

THE MEMBER, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD VOTED FOR A CASH APPROPRIATION OF $2,450,000,000 (B) INSTEAD OF THE $2,700,000,000 (B) AUTHORIZED.

THE AUTHORIZATION AMOUNTS ONLY TO SETTING A CEILING ON THE APPROPRIATION. THE ACTUAL FUNDS MUST BE PROVIDED IN A SEPARATE BILL ON WHICH THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE IS NOW WORKING.

IN ADDITION TO WHAT NEW CASH MAY BE PROVIDED, THE AUTHORIZATION LEGISLATION--WHICH ALREADY IS LAW--ALLOWS ECA TO USE IN THE NEW YEAR $277,000,000 (M) SAVED FROM THIS YEAR'S PROGRAM. THE NEW ECA YEAR BEGINS JULY 1.

ECA CHIEF PAUL HOFFMAN TOLD THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE LAST MONTH HE WOULD BE WILLING TO ACCEPT A $42,000,000 (M) REDUCTION (UNDER THE AUTHORIZATION AMOUNT) IN THE CASH TOTAL.

SENATOR MCCARRAN (D-NEV), A COMMITTEE MEMBER, HAD PROPOSED THAT THE PROGRAM BE CUT $450,000,000 (M) BECAUSE OF EUROPE'S CONTINUED INDUSTRIAL RECOVERY.

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NIGHT LEAD UP-GROUP AIR FORCE (280)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 29-(AP)-THE SENATE TODAY APPROVED A BILL AUTHORIZING--BUT NOT PROVIDING FUNDS FOR--A 70-GROUP AIR FORCE.

AIR-MINDED HOUSE MEMBERS HAVE BACKED SUCH AN AUTHORIZATION SINCE THE WAR, EVEN THOUGH PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THE NATION'S BUDGET CANNOT STAND SUCH A LARGE AIR ARMADA.

SENATOR CHAPMAN (D-KY), FLOOR MANAGER FOR THE BILL, MADE IT CLEAR THAT IT ESTABLISHES "MERELY A BASIS FOR PLANNING."

"WE ARE NOT EXPECTING AN IMMEDIATE APPROPRIATION," HE TOLD THE SENATE.

THE BILL, A COMPROMISE WORKED OUT BY A CONFERENCE COMMITTEE, NOW GOES TO THE HOUSE. IT ALSO SETS MANPOWER LIMITS FOR THE ARMY, AIR FORCE AND THEIR RESERVE UNITS.

THE ACTUAL SIZE OF THE NATION'S FIGHTING AIR FLEET, AS MR.TRUMAN HAS POINTED OUT, WILL BE DETERMINED BY LATER APPROPRIATIONS. THE AIR FORCE NOW HAS 48 GROUPS. A GROUP IS A HIGHLY VARIABLE TERM. IT CAN INCLUDE AS MANY AS 75 FIGHTER PLANES, OR A MUCH SMALLER OPERATING UNIT OF BOMBERS.

UP TO TODAY, THE SENATE POSITION HAD BEEN THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO FIXED NUMBER OF GROUPS, BUT INSTEAD A LIMIT OF 24,000 FIRST-LINE AIRCRAFT OR ITS EQUIVALENT IN 225,000 AIRFRAME TONS (PLANE WEIGHT MINUS ARMAMENT AND OTHER ACCESSORIES).

THE COMPROMISE BILL WOULD GIVE THE ARMY, AIR FORCE, NAVY AND MARINES AUTHORITY TO DEVELOP AND OPERATE GUIDED MISSILES. THESE ARE THE PILOTLESS AIRCRAFT, CONTROLLED WEAPONS AND BUZZ BOMBS EXPECTED TO PLAY A MAJOR PART IN FUTURE WARFARE.

THE BILL ALSO FIXES THESE LIMITS ON PERSONNEL:

AIR FORCE--502,000 MEN AND OFFICERS IN THE REGULAR FORCE INCLUDING 27,500 OFFICERS AND 4,800 WARRANT OFFICERS; 150,000 MEN AND OFFICERS IN THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD; AND 500,000 MEN AND OFFICERS IN THE AIR FORCE RESERVE.

ARMY--837,000 MEN AND OFFICERS IN THE REGULAR ARMY, INCLUDING 36,600 OFFICERS AND 9,000 WARRANT OFFICERS; 600,000 MEN AND OFFICERS IN THE NATIONAL GUARD; AND 980,000 MEN AND OFFICERS IN THE ORGANIZED RESERVE CORPS.

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B125WX (Q) (130)

GOODWIN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)-REAR ADM. HUGH H.GOODWIN, WHO LAST FALL VOICED SYMPATHY WITH CAPT. JOHN G.CROMMELIN'S CRITICISM OF PENTAGON POLICIES, HAS BEEN NAMED ACTING CHIEF OF NAVY INFORMATION.

GOODWIN SHARES AN OFFICE WITH VICE ADM. RUSSELL S.BERKEY, CHIEF OF NAVY INFORMATION. BERKEY IS MAKING FREQUENT TRIPS TO THE BETHESDA, MD., NAVAL HOSPITAL FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT BUT STILL GOES TO HIS OFFICE IN THE AFTERNOONS.

THERE IS WIDESPREAD EXPECTATION AMONG NAVY OFFICIALS THAT ADMIRAL BERKEY WILL RETIRE SHORTLY ON GROUNDS OF PHYSICAL DISABILITY.

ADMIRAL GOODWIN, 49, IS A NATIVE OF MONROE, LA. IN APRIL HE BECAME A MEMBER OF THE GENERAL BOARD AT THE NAVY DEPARTMENT. UNTIL THEN HE WAS CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET.

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KOREAN-MACARTHUR

WASHINGTON,JUNE J29-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY THERE HAS BEEN NO REQUEST FROM GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FOR AUTHORITY TO USE ARMY COMBAT TROOPS IN KOREA.

AT THE TIME A SPOKESMAN GAVE THAT STATEMENT TO REPORTERS, THERE HAD BEEN NO REPORT FROM MACARTHUR ON HIS FLYING INSPECTION OF THE SITUATION IN KOREA. A REPORT WAS EXPECTED LATER IN THE DAY.

AT THE WHITE HOUSE, PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY CHARLES G.ROSS REPLIED "NO COMMENT" WHEN ASKED IF PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS CONSIDERING THE USE OF GROUND TROOPS.

THEN ROSS ADDED:

"THE PRESIDENT'S POLICY WAS OUTLINED IN HIS STATEMENT OF TUESDAY. I'M NOT GOING BEHIND IT."

IN RESPONSE TO OTHER QUESTIONS, ROSS SAID THAT MR.TRUMAN HAD NOT TALKED WITH MACARTHUR DIRECTLY AND WAS CONDUCTING ALL COMMUNICATIONS WITH HIM THROUGH "REGULAR CHANNELS"--MEANING THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

30.24- 12303

IN A FORENOON "BRIEFING" REPORTERS WERE GIVEN THESE ADDITIONAL REPORTS AT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT:

AMERICAN CASUALTIES TO DATE ARE THREE, AND POSSIBLY SIX, KILLED AND 12 MISSING.

THREE OF THOSE KILLED WERE CREWMEN OF A B-26 WHICH CRASHED IN THE SEA YESTERDAY AFTER AN ASSAULT MISSION.

ADVICES AS OF 6 A.M.(EST) INDICATED THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE GETTING BREATHING SPACE IN WHICH TO REORGANIZE UNITS AND THAT THEIR MORALE WAS GOOD.

THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY HAD MADE NO EFFORT TO PUSH SOUTHWARD ACROSS THE HAN RIVER BARRIER.

THE SOUTH KOREAN GROUND FORCES WERE BEING REFORMED ALONG A LINE ROUGHLY PARALLELING THE SOUTH BANK OF THE HAN RIVER FROM KIMPO AIRFIEL TO A POINT 55 MILES EASTWARD.

THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE NORTH KOREANS HAS REINFORCED THE TANK STRENGTH WHICH HAS SPEARHEADED THEIR DRIVE.

SOUTH KOREAN CASUALTIES WERE ABOUT WHAT COULD BE EXPECTED IN ANY RETREATING OPERATION.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD LOST A GREAT DEAL OF HEAVY EQUIPMENT AND IT WOULD TAKE TIME TO REORGANIZE TRANSPORTATION REQUIRED TO MOVE INCOMING AMERICAN MUNITIONS AND SUPPLIES TO THE BATTLE AREA.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT THROUGH 11:00 PM JUNE 28, KOREAN TIME, U.S.FIFTH AND TWENTIETH AIR FORCE PLANES HAD ATTACKED NORTH KOREAN TRANSPORTATION ROUTES, RAILROAD MARSHALLING YARDS AND BRIDGES.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT FOUR B-29 SUPERFORTRESSES HAD BOMBED THE RAIL ROAD YARDS AT MUNSAN ABOUT 20 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, "WITH ONLY FAIR RESULTS." BAD WEATHER OBSCURED TARGETS BELOW 200 FEET IN SOME PLACES.

THE WEATHER WAS REPORTED IMPROVING AND SHOULD BE GOOD TODAY FOR ALL AIR OPERATIONS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT ITS FAR EASTERN UNITS YESTERDAY FLEW 14 MISSIONS COMPRISING SORTIES BY 60 PLANES. USED IN THESE OPERATIONS WERE 21 B-26'S, 11 F-82 TWIN-JET FIGHTERS, AND 12 F-80 JETS. (THE OTHER CRAFT MAKING UP THE 60 WERE NOT DETAILED.)

DURING THIS PERIOD NO ENEMY FIGHTERS WERE ENCOUNTERED.

THE AIR FORCE FLEW 103 AMERICANS OUT OF KOREA YESTERDAY, RAISING THE AIR-LIFTED EVACUATION TOTAL TO 851.

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JUL 1 1950

A150WX (TROOP MOVEMENTS)

COMMUNIST BLOC(250)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)-OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT REPORTS OF COMMUNI -BLOC TROOP MOVEMENTS IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST ARE BEING SCANNED WITH UNUSUALLY SHARP INTEREST IN THE GOVERNMENT BECAUSE OF THE KOREAN CRISIS.

MILITARY MOVES NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER AND OPPOSITE THE FRONTIERS OF TURKEY AND IRAN HAVE BEEN REPORTED TO THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPART- MENTS BY THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

THEY WERE DESCRIBED AS BEING THE TYPE OF REPORTS THAT FREQUENTLY CROP UP AT THE START OF THE SUMMER, WHEN CONDITIONS ARE MOST FAVORABLE BOTH FOR ACTUAL MILITARY OPERATIONS AND FOR ROUTINE TRAINING MANEUVERS

THIS TIME THE ACTIVITIES AT THE RIM OF THE COMMUNIST ARE ARE BEING STUDIED ANXIOUSLY BECAUSE OF CONCERN THAT THE KOREAN INVASION MAY BE A CURTAIN-RAISER FOR SOVIET-BLOC ADVENTURES IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.

A RECOGNIZED POSSIBILITY ALSO IS THAT THE REPORTS ARE PART OF A MOSCOW-DIRECTED "WAR OF NERVES."

THE REPORTS, OFFICIAL[illegible]

1. YUGOSLAV CHARGES THAT BULGARIAN AND ROMANIAN FORCES ARE ENGAGED IN MENACING ACTIVITIES NEAR THE BORDER OF YUGOSLAVIA.
2. THE REPORTED MOVEMENT OF SEVERAL DIVISIONS OF SOVIET TROOPS NEAR THE EASTERN BORDER OF TURKEY, AND RUSSIAN NAVAL ACTIVITY IN THE BLACK SEA.
3. MOUNTING INTENSITY OF THE CONTINUOUS SOVIET PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST IRAN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT THE MOMENT IS PARTICULARLY WORRIED OVER STRATEGIC, OIL-RICH AND VULNERABLE IRAN, WHERE TROUBLED ECONOMIC CONDITIONS ARE BEING EXPLOITED BY THE OUTLAWED COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY.

AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD HELPING REMEDY THE ECONOMIC SITUATION, A SPECIAL GROUP OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC ADVISORS ALREADY HAS BEEN ORDERED TO TEHRAN TO MAKE A SURVEY UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR, HENRY F.GRADY.

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JUL 1 1950

A83WX

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TRUMAN-TRUJILLO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN DECLARED TONIGHT THAT THE NATIONS RALLYING AGAINST THE "UNPROVOKED ATTACK" ON KOREA WILL BE SUCCESSFUL IN THEIR EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN "PEACE AND FREEDOM."

THE PRESIDENT MADE THE STATEMENT IN A MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT RAFAEL L.TRUJILLO MILINA OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC WHO CONGRATULATED HIM ON HIS DECISION TO BACK UP THE UNITED NATIONS WITH UNITED STATES ARMS.

THE DOMINICAN PRESIDENT'S TELEGRAM WAS MADE PUBLIC AT THE WHITE HOUSE ALONG WITH OTHERS FROM THE PRESIDENTS OF COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA AND COLOMBIA SUPPORTING THE UNITED STATES' STAND AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE FAR EAST.

THE PRESIDENT TELEGRAPHED THE DOMINICAN PRESIDENT:

"I WISH TO THANK YOUR EXCELLENCY FOR YOUR EXPRESSION OF SOLIDARITY IN CONNECTION WITH THE ACTION TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IN CONFORMITY WITH THE DECISION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE UNITED NATION CONCERNING THE UNPROVOKED ATTACK ON THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA. WITH ENERGETIC ACTION I KNOW THE FORCES DEVOTED TO MAINTENANCE OF PEACE AND FREEDOM IN THE WORLD WILL BE SUCCESSFUL."

THE DOMINICAN PRESIDENT HAD DECLARED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT "IS ENTIRELY IN ACCORD" WITH THE UNITED STATES DECISION "TO BACK WITH THE POWER OF UNITED STATES ARMS, WHICH ARE ARMS OF LIBERTY, THE DECISION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, UNRESPECTED BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF NORTH KOREA."

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A49WX

(200) FLEET

WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE NAVY DISCLOSED TONIGHT THAT IT HAS ORDERED A 27,000-TON AIRCRAFT CARRIER, A HEAVY CRUISER AND TWO DIVISIONS OF DESTROYERS FROM THE WEST COAST TO HAWAII.

ADMIRAL ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, HAD ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY THAT THE TASK FORCE WAS BEING ORGANIZED ON THE WEST COAST FOR THIS PURPOSE.

IN RESPONSE TO A REPORTER'S INQUIRY, A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA, THE 13,600-TON CRUISER TOLEDO AND TWO DESTROYER DIVISIONS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO HAWAII. THE NUMBER OF DESTROYERS INVOLVED WAS NOT DISCLOSED, BUT EACH DIVISION

NORMALLY CONSISTS OF FOUR SHIPS.
THE PHILIPPINE SEA RECENTLY HAS BEEN AT SAN DIEGO, CAL.; THE TOLEDO AT LONG BEACH.
AT PEARL HARBOR THE SHIPS WILL BE IN POSITION TO PROVIDE INCREASED PROTECTION AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE SURPRISE ATTACK LIKE THAT MADE BY JAPAN IN WORLD WAR II. THEY ALSO WILL BE 2,000 MILES NEARER THAN AT PRESENT TO THE AREA IN WHICH AMERICAN-SUPPORTED SOUTH KOREANS ARE FIGHTING THE KOREAN COMMUNISTS.
THE WESTWARD MOVE IS DESIGNED FURTHER TO PROTECT COMMUNICATIONS OF THE NAVAL AND AIR FORCES SUPPORTING SOUTH KOREA AND THE FLEET PROTECTIN FORMOSA AGAINST ANY CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTACK.
AT PRESENT THE U.S. NAVY HAS 26 SHIPS IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC, INCLUDING THE 27,000-TON CARRIER VALLEY FORGE, THE HEAVY CRUISER ROCHESTER AND THE LIGHT ANTIAIRCRAFT CRUISER JUNEAU.
CZ624PED

A112WA
NIGHT LEAD FOOD (200)
JUL 1 1950
BY OVID A.MARTIN
WASHINGTON,JUNE 28-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS TOLD BY SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BRANNAN TODAY THAT THE NATION'S FOOD SITUATION IS "IN GOOD SHAPE" AND THAT THE INTERNATIONAL CRISIS DOES NOT WARRANT CHANGES IN FARM PROGRAMS.
THIS WAS REPORTED BY BRANNAN AFTER THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE CALLED HIM TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOR A REPORT ON FOOD SUPPLIES AND PRODUCTION PROSPECTS. MR.TRUMAN WAS INFORMED THAT RESERVES OF AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS AND PROCESSED FOODS STORED UNDER PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAMS, TOGETHER WITH GOOD CROP PROSPECTS, MAKE NO GOVERNMENT ACTION NECESSARY TO ASSURE THE COUNTRY OF AMPLE FOOD.
THE GOVERNMENT HAS NEARLY $4,000,000,000 INVESTED IN SUCH PRODUCTS AS WHEAT, COTTON

THE GOVERNMENT HAS NEARLY $4,000,000,000 INVESTED IN SUCH PRODUCTS AS WHEAT, COTTON, CORN, TOBACCO, GRAIN SORGHUMS, FLAXSEED, BUTTER, CHEESE, DRIED EGGS AND DRIED MILK.
THE LATEST PRODUCTION FORECASTS INDICATE A CROP HARVEST THIS YEAR NOT FAR BELOW THE HIGH WARTIME AND POSTWAR AVERAGE, AND A BIG OUTTURN OF MEAT, EGGS, POULTRY, MEAT AND MILK.
BRANNAN SAID THAT AGRICULTURE'S IMPROVED ABILITY TO PRODUCE PROVIDES PERHAPS EVEN GREATER PROTECTION AGAINST A POSSIBLE FOOD EMERGENCY THAN DO PRESENT RESERVE STOCKS.
AT A RECENT MEETING OF AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT TOP-FLIGHT OFFICIALS, SCIENTISTS SAID THAT FARMERS COULD PERHAPS DOUBLE PREWAR LEVELS OF PRODUCTION IF GIVEN ENOUGH MACHINERY, GASOLINE AND OTHER MATERIALS.
HY1012PED

A2WX
(700) PMS BUDGET
KOREAN
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,JUNE 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS APPARENTLY CONFRONTED TODAY WITH A DECISION ON WHETHER TO ORDER AMERICAN TROOPS, AS WELL AS COMBAT PLANES AND WARSHIPS, INTO THE FIGHT TO SAVE SOUTHERN KOREA FROM COMMUNIST CONQUEST.
A POSSIBLE FURTHER COMMITMENT OF AMERICAN FORCES WAS INDICATED BY A REPORT FROM TOKYO SAYING SOME U.S. TROOP UNITS IN JAPAN HAD BEEN ALERTED TO BE READY FOR ACTION.
HIGHLY PLACED INFORMANTS HERE SAID LATE LAST NIGHT THAT NO DECISION TO PUT THEM IN ACTION HAD YET BEEN MADE. IT WAS ALSO SAID THAT WHEN A DECISION WAS MADE EITHER FOR OR AGAINST USING TROOPS, IT WOULD BE TAKEN BY THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF.
SPECULATION OF SOME AUTHORITIES THAT HE MIGHT ACT TODAY RESTED ON THE FACT THAT SOUTHERN KOREAN FORCES, EVEN WITH THE HELP THUS FAR GIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES, HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO CHECK THE COMMUNIST ADVANCE.
MOREOVER THE SWIFT SWEEP OF THE TANK-LED RED COLUMNS INDICATED THAT THE TIME FOR FURTHER AMERICAN ACTION, IF IT IS TAKEN, MAY BE RELATIVELY SHORT. A TOKYO DISPATCH SAID TOP AUTHORITIES THERE BELIEVED AMERICAN TROOP ACTION COULD NOT BE LONG DELAYED IF SOUTH KOREA WAS TO BE SAVED.
WHETHER GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S DRAMATIC FLYING VISIT TO THE KOREAN FRONT HAD ANY RELATION TO HIS IDEAS ON USING AMERICAN TROOPS COULD ONLY BE GUESSED AT HERE; BUT THE VERY DISCLOSURE OF AN ALERT TO SOME GROUND FORCES INDICATED HE MAY FAVOR STRONGER AMERICAN ACTION AND HAS GONE TO THE COMBAT ZONE TO SEE HOW IT CAN BE MADE EFFECTIVE.
OFFICIALS HERE SAID THERE WERE ARGUMENTS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ISSUE.
AGAINST THE USE OF TROOPS ARE (1) THE FACT THAT IT WOULD INVOLVE AN ADDITIONAL COMMITMENT OF ARMED STRENGTH BY THE UNITED STATES, (2) IT WOULD MEAN AN EVEN DEEPER INVOLVEMENT IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT AND (3) IT WOULD RAISE DIFFICULT OPERATIONAL PROBLEMS DEMANDING CAREFUL CONSIDERATION, INCLUDING LANDINGS, SUPPLY, COMMUNICATIONS AND THE LIKE.
ON THE OTHER SIDE IS THE ARGUMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ALREADY DEEPLY INVOLVED IN KOREA, BOTH AS A POLICING AGENT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND BY ITS OWN DIRECT ACCEPTANCE OF THE CHALLENGE TO HALT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN ASIA. AUTHORITIES AGREED THE PRESIDENT WOULD HAVE TO WEIGH SERIOUSLY THE RESULTS OF A FAILURE TO SAVE KOREA DUE TO ONLY PARTIAL USE OF AVAILABLE FORCES.
IN HIS DECLARATION OF POLICY TUESDAY MR.TRUMAN MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE USE OF TROOPS, SAYING ONLY THAT HE HAD ORDERED AIR AND SEA FORCES TO SUPPORT THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

JUL 1 1950
A3WX
PERSONS FAMILIAR WITH THE MONDAY NIGHT BLAIR HOUSE CONFERENCE AT WHICH THE AIR-SEA DECISION WAS MADE SAID THAT THE QUESTION OF EMPLOYING TROOPS WAS PASSED OVER FOR THE TIME BEING. THE FEELING WAS THAT SINCE THE UNITED STATES WAS SEEKING ONLY THE LIMITED OBJECTIVE OF ROLLINR BACK THE COMMUNISTS TO THEIR HOME TERRITORY IT SHOULD USE ONLY THE FORCES ESSENTIAL TO THAT END.
TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY THE GOVERNMENT IN EFFECT MARKED TIME TO SEE WHAT WOULD HAPPEN AS A RESULT OF THE STEPS ALREADY TAKEN. IN ADDITION TO THE QUESTION ABOUT THE USE OF COMBAT TROOPS, DEPENDING ON HOW THE ACTUAL FIGHTING DEVELOPED, TOP OFFICIALS SOBERLY WATCHED FOR CLUES OF RUSSIAN REACTIONS.
TWO POINTS HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED OF UTMOST IMPORTANCE IN FUTURE KREMLIN CONDUCT: WHETHER THE SOVIET LEADERS WOULD TELL THE KOREAN COMMUNISTS TO STOP FIGHTING AND PULL OUT AND, IF THEY DID NOT DO THAT, WHAT ATTITUDE THEY WOULD TAKE TOWARD AIDING THE COMMUNISTS.
EARLY TODAY RUSSIA ANNOUNCED THAT IT CONSIDERS ILLEGAL THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION OF TUESDAY NIGHT CALLING ON MEMBERS TO TAKE POLICE ACTION--AS THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE DOING--AGAINST THE NORTH KOREANS. THE RUSSIAN POSITION WAS SET FORTH IN A NOTE TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.
ALTHOUGH THIS MADE RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE PUBLIC AND OFFICIAL IT DID NOT APPEAR TO CHANGE THE SITUATION MATERIALLY AS RUSSIA HAS BOYCOTTED U.N. ACTIVITIES FOR MONTHS. MOREOVER NO ONE HERE EXPECTED --

30.24- 12305

THE RUSSIANS TO CONTRIBUTE FORCES TO USE AGAINST THEIR KOREAN SATELLITE.
WHAT IS HOPED FOR IS THAT SOVIET ACTIONS WILL BE GOVERNED BY A BASIC POLICY OF AVOIDING A GENERAL OUTBREAK OF WAR AND OF KEEPING THE KOREAN FIGHTING LOCALIZED. THUS FAR RUMORS, PARTICULARLY IN EUROPE, ABOUT SOVIET OR COMMUNIST TROOPS TAKING THREATENING POSITIONS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD HAVE MOSTLY GONE WITHOUT OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION HERE.
EXCEPTIONS TO THIS ARE THE YUGOSLAV BORDER WITH BULGARIA, WHERE BULGARIAN FORCES WERE REPORTED GATHERING IN ADVANCE OF THE KOREAN OUTBREAK; FORMOSA, WHICH MR.TRUMAN RECOGNIZED AS A POTENTIAL POINT OF ATTACK BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS; AND INDOCHINA, WHICH HAS LONG BEEN CONSIDERED A RED CHINA TARGET.
THESE EXCEPTIONS POINT UP A MAJOR CONSIDERATION OF AMERICAN STRATEGISTS IN DEALING WITH THE KOREAN SITUATION. THIS IS THAT AMERICAN POWER SHOULD NOT BE SO FAR COMMITTED IN ANY ONE AREA AS TO RENDER THE NATION INCAPABLE OF ACTION SHOULD TROUBLE BREAK OUT ELSEWHERE.
MD230AED

JUL 1 1950

A33 KX (DULLES) (DT FW)
(WEST OUT)
BURBANK,CALIF.,JUNE 29-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN ADVISOR TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT BY AIR FROM HONOLULU, ENROUTE TO WASHINGTON FROM THE FAR EAST.
HE TOLD NEWSMEN THE KOREAN SITUATION "IS ONE OF GREAT GRAVITY."
"I WAS NOT EXPECTING THIS PARTICULAR MOVE AT THIS PARTICULAR JUNCTURE," HE SAID.
HE ADDED HE WILL REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE UPON HIS ARRIVAL AT WASHINGTON, AND EXPECTS TO CONFER ALSO WITH REPUBLICAN LEADERS, ESPECIALLY IN THE SENATE.
VR211ACS

B124WX Q
1ST LEAD DULLES
WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES RETURNED TO THE CAPITAL TODAY TO REPORT TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON ON A SURVEY TRIP TO KOREA AND JAPAN.
UNTIL HE COULD MEET WITH ACHESON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S REPUBLICAN POLICY ADVISOR WOULD SAY ONLY THAT HIS TRAVELS HAD BEEN "VERY INSTRUCTIVE." HE WOULD NOT COMMENT IN ANY WAY ON THE KOREAN CRISIS.
DULLES COMPLETED A 15-DAY FACT FINDING MISSION WHICH TOOK HIM FIRST TO KOREA AND THEN TO TOKYO FOR TALKS WITH GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. HE LEFT SEOUL BEFORE THE COMMUNIST INVASION BEGAN SATURDAY NIGHT, AFTER TELLING KOREAN LEADERS THEY HAD U.S. SUPPORT.
(NO PICKUP)
ES244PED

A183 (200)
SECOND LEAD U.N. KOREAN
BY MAX HARRELSON
LAKE SUCCESS,JUNE 29-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS WENT AHEAD FULL SPEED TODAY ASSEMBLING AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE TO SAVE SOUTH KOREA--IGNORING A RUSSIAN CHALLENGE THAT IT'S ALL ILLEGAL.
SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE CANCELLED PLANS TO VISIT EUROPE.
HE HAD PLANNED TO LEAVE FOR LONDON TOMORROW.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN DELEGATION MADE IT PLAIN THE UNITED STATES REJECTED RUSSIA'S CONTENTION THAT THE SOVIET-BOYCOTTED SECURITY COUNCIL HAD TAKEN AN ILLEGAL DECISION.
LIE RECEIVED RUSSIA'S TELEGRAM THIS MORNING AND CIRCULATED IT AS A SECURITY COUNCIL DOCUMENT. HE SAID IT CALLED FOR NO REPLY FROM HIM. UP TO NOON TODAY LIE AND HIS AIDES HAD CONSULTED WITH 10 OF THE 59 UNITED NATIONS ON THE COUNCIL'S DECISION AND WHAT THEY MAY OFFER TO SUPPORT IT WITH MATERIAL AID. NO DETAILS OF THE TALKS WERE DISCLOSED.
THE SECRETARY-GENERAL SAW SIR GLADWYN JEBB, NEW BRITISH CHIEF DELEGATE, THIS MORNING. JEBB HAD AN APPOINTMENT WITH AMERICAN CHIEF DELEGATE WARREN R.AUSTIN IN THE AFTERNOON.
BRITAIN WAS THE FIRST COUNTRY TO ANNOUNCE MATERIAL BACKING FOR THE AMERICAN-LED AND U.N.-ENDORSED CAMPAIGN. BRITISH NAVAL FORCES IN THE WEST PACIFIC WERE PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE U.S. COMMAND YESTERDAY.
U.N. OFFICIALS DISCLOSED THAT BESIDES HAVING PRIVATE TALKS WITH DELEGATIONS HERE THEY WERE CONSULTING SOME GOVERNMENTS DIRECTLY BY TELEPHONE FROM LAKE SUCCESS.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY AMERICAN AMBASSADOR ERNEST A.GROSS MADE THE U.S. POSITION CLEAR TO SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JAKOB A.MALIK AT A PRIVATE LUNCHEON TUESDAY THAT WAS JUST BEFORE THE RUSSIAN-BOYCOTTED COUNCIL VOTED 7 TO 1 TO INVITE USE OF ARMS TO REPEL THE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA.
MALIK WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE RAISED THE QUESTION OF LEGALITY ON THE THEN IMPENDING ACT AND GROSS WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD HIM THE U.S. HAD NO DOUBT ON THE COMPETENCY OF THE COUNCIL'S ACTION.
GROSS ALSO WAS SAID TO HAVE INFORMED THE RUSSIAN THE U.S. INTENDED TO ACT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE COUNCIL RESOLUTION REGARDLESS OF ANY LEGAL CHALLENGE.

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CONSULTATIONS ALREADY ARE UNDERWAY HERE AMONG LEADING DELEGATIONS AS TO THE MACHINERY FOR COORDINATING FORCES PUT AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE U.N. AT PRESENT GEN.MACARTHUR IS ACTING ONLY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BUT IT IS GENERALLY ACCEPTED THAT HE WILL BE GIVEN SOME SORT OF U.N. STATUS AND WILL CONTINUE TO DIRECT THE OPERATION.
U.N. EXPERTS POINT OUT THAT WHATEVER FORCES ARE ASSEMBLED AS A RESULT OF THE SANCTIONS RESOLUTION WILL NOT BE A U.N. FORCE, BUT WILL MERELY BE OPERATING UNDER U.N. SANCTION. FOR THAT REASON, IT IS UP TO THE COUNTRIES PROVIDING THE FORCE TO DECIDE WHO SHALL COMMAND.
NEITHER DELEGATES NOR U.N. OFFICIALS SHOWED ANY SURPRISE OVER THE SOVIET NOTE TO SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE DECLARING THE COUNCIL ACTION INVALID.
LIE'S OFFICE SAID NO ANSWER TO THE SOVIET NOTE IS REQUIRED FROM HIM. HE WILL PASS IT ALONG TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
EVER SINCE THE SOVIET DELEGATION BEGAN ITS WALKOUT-BOYCOTTS LAST JAN.10 IN PROTEST AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF NATIONALIST CHINA IN THE U.N., THE LEGAL ISSUE HAS BEEN DEBATED.
BEFORE EACH WALKOUT RUSSIA HAS ANNOUNCED SHE WILL REGARD AS ILLEGAL ALL ACTIONS TAKEN WHILE NATIONALIST CHINA IS REPRESENTED. THE U.S. AND OTHER DELEGATIONS HAVE SHARPLY CHALLENGED THE RUSSIAN VIEW. THEY MAINTAIN THAT ALL U.N. ORGANS ARE COMPETENT TO ACT BOTH WITH NATIONALIST CHINA PRESENT AND WITH RUSSIA ABSENT.

AS FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL, THE U.N. CHARTER PROVIDES THAT ON ALL MAJOR ISSUES THERE MUST BE SEVEN AFFIRMATIVE VOTES FOR APPROVAL WITH ALL THE FIVE BIG VETO POWERS CONCURRING.

IT HAS BEEN THE ACCEPTED PRACTICE, HOWEVER, NOT TO CONSIDER ABSTENTIONS AS VETOES. THE CHARTER DOES NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY THAT ALL MEMBERS OR EVEN ALL OF THE BIG FIVE MUST BE PRESENT.

THEY SAID THAT IF THIS WERE REQUIRED, ANY MEMBER COULD PARALYZE THE COUNCIL BY MERELY STAYING AWAY.

LIE WAS ASKED MONDAY WHETHER HE CONSIDERED SUNDAY'S KOREAN CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION VALID. HE SAID THIS WAS A MATTER FOR THE COUNCIL ITSELF TO DECIDE BUT ADDED THAT HE WOULD NOT HAVE CALLED ON THE COUNCIL TO ACT IF HE HAD NOT BELIEVED IT COMPETENT (WITHOUT RUSSIA).

MEANWHILE, LIE AND HIS TOP AIDES ARE SOUNDING OUT THE 59 UNITED NATIONS ON HOW FAR THEY WILL GO IN TRYING TO STOP THE KOREAN CONFLICT THROUGH AID TO THE SEOUL REPUBLIC.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY LAST NIGHT BEFORE RUSSIA INFORMED LIE THAT IT CONSIDERS SANCTION ACTION BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL ILLEGAL.

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LIE ALREADY HAD SENT ALL GOVERNMENT COPIES OF THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED 7-1 TUESDAY NIGHT BY THE SOVIET-BOYCOTTED COUNCIL.

YUGOSLAVIA VOTED AGAINST IT. EGYPT AND INDIA DID NOT PARTICIPATE BECAUSE THEY DID NOT HAVE INSTRUCTIONS FROM HOME.

THE RESOLUTION DID NOT SET UP ANY PROCEDURE FOR FINDING OUT WHAT AID IS AVAILABLE TO CARRY OUT RECOMMENDATIONS THAT ALL U.N. MEMBERS FURNISH ASSISTANCE TO REPEL THE COMMUNIST KOREAN INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA.

LIE AND HIS AIDES CONTACTED HALF A DOZEN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING RUSSIA, IN PRIVATE TALKS WITH DELEGATIONS YESTERDAY. THEY WOULD NOT SPECIFY WHAT DELEGATIONS THEY CONSULTED.

IT WAS KNOWN THAT ANDREW W.CORDIER, LIE'S EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT, VISITED SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JAKOB A.MALIK AT THE SOVIET DELEGATION'S PARK AVENUE OFFICES IN NEW YORK. U.N. OFFICIALS WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER THE KOREAN PROBLEM WAS DISCUSSED.

LIE FIRST CONSIDERED, THEN DELAYED, SENDING TELEGRAMS TO ALL MEMBERS ASKING THEM TO REPORT IN WRITING WHAT THEY WOULD DO.

NO ONE HERE EXPECTED RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION IN ANTI-COMMUNIST OPERATIONS BUT THERE WAS INTEREST IN WHAT THE SOVIET ANSWER WOULD BE.

RUSSIA HAS BEEN BOYCOTTING THE SECURITY COUNCIL SINCE LAST JANUARY IN PROTEST AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF NATIONALIST CHINA. ITS ANSWER SAID THAT THE VOTE OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATE TUESDAY NIGHT WAS ILLEGAL.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ALSO SAID THAT THE U.N. CHARTER SPECIFIES THAT ALL FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL--THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND CHINA--MUST VOTE IN FAVOR OF A RESOLUTION TO MAKE IT LEGAL. IT SAID THAT THE ABSENCE OF BOTH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA FROM THE SESSION NULLIFIED THE COUNCIL'S ACTION.

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION HERE THAT MOSCOW HAS ANSWERED WASHINGTON'S DIRECT NOTE ASKING RUSSIA TO CALL OFF THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS.

ANNOUNCEMENTS EARLY TODAY IN SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, AND IN AUCKLAND, N.Z., FURNISHED AT LEAST A PARTIAL ANSWER TO LIE'S INFORMATION QUEST.

A68

THE AUSTRALIANS SAID A FRIGATE AND A DESTROYER WILL SUPPORT AMERICAN FORCES FIGHTING IN SOUTH KOREA; 3,000 AUSTRALIAN SOLDIERS WILL BE KEPT IN JAPAN INSTEAD OF BEING TRANSFERRED HOME; AND AUSTRALIA HAS ALREADY INFORMED THE U.N. AND THE UNITED STATES IT WILL SUPPORT THE COUNCIL DECISION.

NEW ZEALAND ECHOED THAT STAND, PROMISING ROYAL NEW ZEALAND NAVY UNITS TO THE AMERICAN FLEET.

THEIR ACTION FOLLOWED THAT OF BRITAIN IN MAKING HER FAR EASTERN NAVAL FORCES--MORE THAN A SCORE OF VESSELS WITHIN REACH OF KOREA--AND PLANES AVAILABLE TO THE U.S. FORCES.

A FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN PARIS SAID THEIR OWN BATTLE TO KEEP COMMUNISTS DOWN IN INDOCHINA WILL MAKE IT DIFFICULT TO GIVE MATERIAL AID IN THE KOREA CONFLICT.

HOLLAND HAS INDICATED IT MAY FURNISH A TOKEN NAVAL FORCE.

MEMBERS OF THE HIGHLY-SECRET U.N. MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE--ALSO BOYCOTTED BY RUSSIA--WERE REPORTED AGREED THAT THE AMERICAN ACTION IN KOREA NOW IS GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S RESPONSIBILITY. THE COMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF THE FIVE BIG POWERS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

IF OTHER U.N. MEMBERS THROW LARGE AMOUNTS OF WEAPONS, SHIPS AND MEN INTO THE FIGHTING, 5£3 :9..85533 .-6 £-;3 59 :9,!34 -?975 5£3 9;34-)L C(

INTO THE FIGHTING, THE COMMITTEE MAY HAVE TO CONFER ABOUT THE OVERALL COMMAND IN THE AREA.

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JUL 1 1950

BJ4

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-KOREAN (500)

BY MAX HARRELSON

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS SHOVED ASIDE RUSSIAN OBJECTIONS TODAY AND WENT AHEAD LINING UP ARMED FORCE AGAINST THE RED INVADERS IN SOUTH KOREA.

RUSSIA IN A PROTEST NOTE CONTENDED THE FORCE IS ILLEGAL. THE NOTE WAS PIGEON-HOLED.

A SIMILAR NOTE FROM NORTH KOREA, BRANDING THE U.N. CALL FOR MILITARY SUPPORT ILLEGAL, WAS RECEIVED HERE TODAY. IT APPARENTLY WAS HEADED FOR THE SAME PIGEON HOLE RESERVED FOR THE RUSSIAN COMMUNICATION.

NEW SUPPORT CAME FORTH FOR THE ALLIED FIGHT TO BRING PEACE.

INDIA, A HOLDOUT IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S TUESDAY NIGHT VOTE, ANNOUNCED IT NOW IS SUPPORTING THE COUNCIL'S DECISION INVITING ALL THE UNITED NATIONS TO HELP SAVE SOUTH KOREA.

EGYPT, THE OTHER HOLDOUT, SAID IT WOULD ANNOUNCE TOMORROW WHETHER IT WILL SUPPORT THE DECISION.

THE COUNCIL WAS CALLED TO MEET TOMORROW TO SURVEY THE SITUATION IN ITS THIRD URGENT SESSION SINCE THE KOREAN FIGHTING BEGAN SUNDAY.

BECAUSE OF THE RAPID-FIRE DEVELOPMENTS, U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE CANCELLED A SCHEDULED TRIP TO EUROPE. HE HAD PLANNED TO FLY TO LONDON TOMORROW.

CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE WARREN R. AUSTIN SAID IN A U.N. RADIO BROADCAST:

"THE FREE WORLD IS FACING THE ISSUE SQUARELY AND COURAGEOUSLY. X X X THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES ARE INSPIRED BY THE QUICK AND GENEROUS SUPPORT WHICH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARE GIVING TO THE RESOLUTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

"MAGNIFICENT COLLECTIVE RESPONSE BY FREE PEOPLES EVERYWHERE IS BEING RECEIVED AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS."

COUNTRIES PROMISING THEIR SUPPORT DURING THE DAY INCLUDED

30.24- 12307

AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND THE PHILIPPINES.

THE U.N. WAS FORMALLY NOTIFIED OF INDIA'S DECISION TO SUPPORT THE RESOLUTION, BUT U.N. OFFICIALS SAID THIS WOULD NOT CHANGE THE ORIGINAL 7-1 VOTE UNLESS INDIA ACTS TO DO SO.

LIE ANNOUNCED THAT COL. ALFRED KATZIN OF SOUTH AFRICA, A FORMER OFFICIAL OF UNRRA AND THE U.N. INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND, IS HIS NEW PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE IN KOREA. KATZIN WILL LEAVE BEFORE THE END OF THE WEEK.

THIS WAS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD STRENGTHENING THE SECRETARIAT OF THE U.N. KOREAN COMMISSION. LIE PLANS TO SEND ADDITIONAL MILITARY OBSERVERS. COL. KATZIN WILL REPORT DIRECTLY TO LIE.

A55

LIE IS DIRECTING A NATION-BY-NATION CHECK AMONG THE 59 U.N. MEMBERS TO FIND OUT JUST WHAT TYPE OF HELP EACH COUNTRY MAY BE READY TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE KOREAN FORCE.

THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION AND SEVERAL OTHERS ARE CARRYING ON INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS AS TO THE SORT OF COMMAND MACHINERY REQUIRED. GEN. MACARTHUR NOW IS ACTING ONLY AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE UNITED STATES. IT IS EXPECTED HE WILL BE GIVEN SOME SORT OF INTERNATIONAL STATUS AND BE CONTINUED AS COMMANDER FOR THE U.N.

AMONG THE DELEGATES WHO CONFERRED WITH LIE THIS MORNING WERE SIR GLADWYN JEBB, NEWLY-ARRIVED BRITISH CHIEF DELEGATE, AND AUSTRALIAN DELEGATE KEITH CHARLES OWEN SHANN. PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY THAT THE BRITISH WERE PLACING NAVAL UNITS AT MACARTHUR'S DISPOSAL AND JEBB GAVE LIE THE ATTLEE STATEMENT TODAY. NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA ALSO ARE GIVING NAVAL HELP.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION MADE IT PLAIN THE UNITED STATES REJECTS THE SOVIET CONTENTION THAT THE COUNCIL'S DECISION IS ILLEGAL.

A U.N. LEGAL EXPERT EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE COUNCIL MAJORITY BY DECIDING TO ACT ON THE RESOLUTION, HAD IN EFFECT MADE AN OFFICIAL DETERMINATION THAT IT WAS COMPETENT TO ACT.

LIE RECEIVED THE SOVIET NOTE THIS MORNING AND HAD IT CIRCULATED IN ROUTINE FASHION. HE SAID NO REPLY FROM HIM WAS CALLED FOR. IT WAS BELIEVED THE COUNCIL WOULD IGNORE IT.

THE U.N. ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT LIE HAD SENT A TELEGRAM TO EACH OF THE 59 MEMBER NATIONS, INCLUDING THE SOVIET BLOC, SAYING THAT IN THE EVENT THEY ARE IN A POSITION TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE UNDER THE RESOLUTION THEY SHOULD SEND HIM INFORMATION AS TO WHAT TYPE OF ASSISTANCE THEY WERE PREPARED TO GIVE. THIS, HE SAID, WOULD HELP IN IMPLEMENTING THE RESOLUTION.

M753PED

JUL 1 1950

A35DT

(130)

DETROIT, JUNE 29-(AP)-DR. RALPH J. BUNCHE CONSIDERS DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA "REASSURING EVIDENCE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BOTH THE STRENGTH AND COURAGE TO MEET ITS MOST SEVERE CHALLENGE TO DATE."

THE FORMER PALESTINE MEDIATOR AND ASSISTANT UN SECRETARY GENERAL SPOKE LAST NIGHT TO THE 1950 RED CROSS NATIONAL CONVENTION.

HE CALLED THE KOREAN SITUATION "A CRISIS OF EXTREME GRAVITY" AND SAID THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, IN APPROVING AID FOR SOUTH KOREA, HAD SHOWN THE "FIRM CHARACTER AND DECISIVE ACTION REQUIRED TO MEET THE CHALLENGE."

"WE MUST ALL BE GREATFUL FOR THAT," DR. BUNCHE SAID.

EARLIER THE RED CROSS DELEGATES HEARD MRS. OVETA CULP HOBBY, WARTIME HEAD OF THE WOMAN'S ARMY CORPS, PREDICT THAT WOMEN AS WELL AS MEN WOULD BE SUBJECT TO THE DRAFT IF THIS COUNTRY AGAIN GOES TO WAR.

"WAR WILL MEAN TOTAL MOBILIZATION," SHE SAID. "EVERY AMERICAN OF A REASONABLE AGE WILL HAVE AN ASSIGNED JOB WHICH HE OR SHE MUST DO."

JB322AES NM

A34DT

PMS BUDGET (380)

AUTOS-ARMS

BY DAVID J. WILKIE
ASSOCIATED PRESS AUTOMOTIVE EDITOR

DETROIT, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE NATION'S GIANT AUTO INDUSTRY BUILT $29,000,000,000 (B) WORTH OF ARMAMENT IN WORLD WAR II; IT COULD BUILD MUCH MORE MUCH FASTER IF ANOTHER EMERGENCY AROSE.

THAT'S THE VIEW OF HIGH AUTO INDUSTRY SOURCES TODAY.

NOBODY DOUBTS THE INDUSTRY HAS A TENTATIVE PROGRAM FOR ARMS PRODUCTION IN ANOTHER WAR. BUT ITS EXECUTIVES DON'T TALK ABOUT WAR PRODUCTION POSSIBILITIES EXCEPTING IN GENERALITIES.

YET IT PROBABLY ISN'T MUCH OF A SECRET THAT JUST ABOUT EVERY AUTO INDUSTRY PLANT HAS BEEN SURVEYED AS TO ITS ADAPTABILITY TO ARMAMENT PRODUCTION AND THAT EVERY MANUFACTURER KNOWS WHAT HE WILL BE ASKED TO MAKE.

JUL 1 1950

ONE HIGH INDUSTRY EXECUTIVE, PREFERRING TO REMAIN UNIDENTIFIED, SAID RECENTLY:

"OF COURSE, WE HAVE SOME MILITARY WORK UNDER WAY; RIGHT NOW IT IS MAINLY REPLACEMENT WORK ON PARTS AND MATERIALS FOR VEHICLES IN THE FIELD. ACTUALLY THE VOLUME ISN'T AS GREAT AS YOU MIGHT THINK. IT COULDN'T BE VERY HEAVY WHILE WE ARE TURNING OUT CLOSE TO 200,000 PEACETIME VEHICLES A WEEK. BUT WE ARE WORKING CLOSELY WITH THE MILITARY."

THE AUTO INDUSTRY LIKES TO THINK OF ITSELF AS "FREEDOM'S ARSENAL." PERHAPS IT HAS A RIGHT TO THAT DESIGNATION. IN WORLD WAR II IT MADE ALMOST EVERY TYPE OF ARMAMENT FROM BULLETS TO 60-TON TANKS. IT BUILT SMALL ARMS AND LONG RANGE GUNS, TORPEDOES AND AIRCRAFT ENGINES, TANK DESTROYERS AND BOMB SIGHTS.

AND BEFORE THE WAR'S END IT HAD ONE PLANT ALONE TURNING OUT BOMBER PLANES AT THE RATE OF ONE EVERY HOUR.

THE INDUSTRY ALSO HAD A SHARE IN DEVELOPMENT WORK ON THE ATOM BOMB. THIS SECRET WORK, INCIDENTALLY, WAS CARRIED ON IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE A DEPARTMENT STORE BUILDING IN THE PROCESS OF ALTERATION IN THE HEART OF DOWNTOWN DETROIT.

THE INDUSTRY'S PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY HAS BEEN GREATLY EXPANDED SINCE WORLD WAR II. IT SPENT MORE THAN $1,000,000,000 (B) FOR NEW BUILDINGS AND NEW MANUFACTURING EQUIPMENT. IT LEASED MANY WARTIME INSTALLATIONS FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

AND JUST ABOUT ALL THE LEASES CONTAIN A "NATIONAL SECURITY" CLAUSE. THIS PROVIDES FOR A QUICK RETURN OF THE INSTALLATIONS TO ARMAMENT WORK IF NEEDED.

RIGHT NOW INDUSTRY SOURCES GENERALLY PROFESS TO HAVE HEARD NOT EVEN A RUMOR THAT SOME OF THEIR FACTORIES MAY SOON BE CONVERTED TO ARMS PRODUCTION.

INSTEAD THEY ARE TALKING ABOUT BUILDING ANOTHER 3,500,000 (M) PASSENGER CARS AND TRUCKS TO MAKE 1950 THE BIGGEST PEACETIME PRODUCTION

YEAR IN CAR INDUSTRY HISTORY.
BECAUSE IT WAS CAUGHT UNPREPARED THE AUTO INDUSTRY NEEDED MANY MONTHS TO CONVERT TO ALL-OUT WAR WORK AFTER PEARL HARBOR. ONE OF ITS FIRST STEPS WAS THE DISCONTINUANCE OF ALL PRODUCTION OF CIVILIAN PASSENGER CARS AND COMMERCIAL VEHICLES.
INFORMED SOURCES SAY THAT IF ANOTHER EMERGENCY ARISES THE CONVERSION TO ARMS PRODUCTION WILL BE QUICK AND DECISIVE. AND, ONCE AGAIN, THERE WOULD BE NO CIVILIAN CAR AND TRUCK PRODUCTION.

JB320AES

A17BA
WITH KOREA (250)
BALTIMORE,JUNE 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA IS "A LITTLE CHIANG KAI-SHEK" WHO IS LOSING HIS HOLD "OVER THE IMAGINATIONS AND LOYALTIES OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE," OWEN LATTIMORE DECLARED LAST NIGHT.
THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY EXPERT ON ASIATIC AFFAIRS SAID RHEE "SHOULD NOT BE MADE A PERSONAL SYMBOL OF AMERICAN POLICY" DURING THE PRESENT CRISIS OR THEREAFTER.
HE REITERATED THAT HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN RIGHT IN "MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO ASSOCIATE ITSELF AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN EVERY STEP IT HAS TAKEN IN KOREA."
IN THE COURSE OF HIS LECTURE AT THE UNIVERSITY, HE SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST BE CAREFUL TO MAKE SURE THAT OUR ACTIONS "ARE NOT INTERPRETED IN INDIA AND OTHER (ASIATIC) COUNTRIES AS AN ATTEMPT TO ASSERT PERMANENT CONTROL OVER SOUTH KOREA OR FORMOSA, OR A PERMANENT COMMITMENT OF AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR THE FRENCH INDO-CHINA."
SO FAR, HE SAID, "WE CAN BE SURE" THAT ASIATIC COUNTRIES REGARD THE PRESENT INVASION "AS A THINLY DISGUISED ATTEMPT TO PROJECT RUSSIAN RULE OVER SOUTH KOREA, AND CONSEQUENTLY THAT THEIR REACTION MUST BE REGARDED AS ANTI-RUSSIAN."

LATTIMORE, WHO HAS BEEN UNDER ATTACK FROM SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), SAID OUR LONG RANGE PROBLEM IS TO PREVENT ASIATICS FROM SAYING:
"THE RUSSIANS AND THE AMERICANS ARE BOTH IMPERIALISTS. A PLAGUE ON BOTH THEIR HOUSES."
HE SAID INDIA, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN AND INDONESIA CAN BE MADE "ALLIES, AND VERY RELIABLE ALLIES."
"BUT THEY CANNOT BE MADE PUPPETS," HE ADDED. "ALL OF THEM ARE POLITICALLY REPELLED BY ANY POLICY THAT LOOKS LIKE RESTORATION OF COLONIAL RULE."
SENATOR MCCARTHY HAS ACCUSED LATTIMORE OF BEING THE SOVIET'S "TOP ESPIONAGE AGENT IN THIS COUNTRY." LATTIMORE HAS DENIED THE CHARGE VEHEMENTLY.

PB324AED NM

B40NR (PEARL BUCK
130
CAPE MAY,N.J.,JUNE 29-(AP)-AUTHOR PEARL S.BUCK SAID TODAY OUR ACTION IN DEFENSE OF FORMOSA "MEANS THAT WE NOW FACE THE PROTECTION OF THE WHOLE OF ASIA."
EVENTS OF THE PAST FEW DAYS "HAVE MADE ALL OF ASIA AND PERHAPS AFRICA AREAS OF TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE TO US," SHE TOLD AN OVERFLOW AUDIENCE OF 3,000 AT THE FRIENDS' GENERAL CONFERENCE.
"I THINK WHAT WE DID IN KOREA IS NECESSARY," MISS BUCK SAID, BUT ADDED "AS AN AMERICAN I FEEL A DEEP SENSE OF SHAME, RATHER THAN NATIONAL PRIDE."
"IF YOU USE FORCE," SHE SAID, "YOU ADMIT YOUR FAILURE AND IF THAT IS ALL WE CAN DO, WE HAVE FAILED."
MISS BUCK, NOBLE PRIZE WINNER AND AN AUTHORITY ON ASIA, DISCARDED A SCHEDULED PREPARED ADDRESS ON THE SUBJECT "CAN WE BE FRIENDS WITH CHINA," TO SPEAK ON THE KOREAN SITUATION.

Q722PED NM ASKT

B86 (Q)
NEW YORK, JUNE 29-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM J. DONOVAN, WARTIME CHIEF OF THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES, SAID TODAY THE SENDING OF U.S. MILITARY AID TO KOREA "SHOULD MAKE THE PEOPLE REALIZE WE'RE REALLY IN A WAR."
"I THINK WHAT WE'VE DONE IS THE WAY TO DO IT--TO STEP RIGHT UP AND CALL THE TURN," DONOVAN TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER HIS ARRIVAL FROM EUROPE ABOARD THE QUEEN ELIZABETH.
ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE RUSSIANS WOULD RETALIATE, DONOVAN SHRUGGED HIS SHOULDERS AND REPLIED, "IT'S A QUESTION."
IRVING S. OLDS, 63-YEAR-OLD BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED STATES STEEL CORP., ANOTHER PASSENGER, ALSO COMMENDED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ACTION IN SENDING PLANES AND SHIPS TO AID SOUTH KOREAN RESISTANCE.
"I THINK IT'S GOOD WE ARE SHOWING A BIT OF SPUNK AFTER BEING BLUFFED OFF THE FACE OF THE EARTH," OLDS SAID.

MT1119AEDB87 (Q)

A97
NEW YORK, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE SOCIALIST PARTY TODAY ANNOUNCED ITS SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN THE KOREAN CRISIS.
"DESPITE THE MISTAKES OF OUR GOVERNMENT IN THE PAST AND THE SHORTCOMINGS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT," SAID A STATEMENT, "THE ONE OVERRIDING ISSUE IS SIMPLE:
"IT IS WHETHER MANKIND CAN PRESERVE THE LITTLE PROGRESS IT HAS MADE IN EFFECTIVELY OUTLAWING MILITARY AGGRESSION.
"ON THIS ISSUE THE UNITED NATIONS MUST BE FIRMLY SUPPORTED."

G920PED

B84
(NY LOCALS OUT)
ST (230)
NEW YORK, JUNE 29-(AP)-WALTER SULLIVAN, NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT IN HONG KONG, SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CHINA'S PREPARATIONS FOR AN ALL-OUT INVASION OF NATIONALIST-HELD FORMOSA SOON MAY PRESENT "A GREAT DANGER OF GENERAL WAR" THAN KOREA.
"THE MOMENTUM OF THE FORMOSAN INVASION ALREADY IS GREAT," SULLIVAN WROTE. "CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE ALMOST READY TO LAUNCH WHAT THEY CALL THE GREATEST MILITARY OPERATION IN MODERN CHINESE HISTORY X X X."
SULLIVAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IF THE UNITED STATES NAVY, ORDERED BY

30.24- 12309

PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO DEFEND THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND STRONGHOLD, GUARDS THE 100-MILE FORMOSAN STRAIT INDEFINITELY "THE COMMUNISTS CANNOT INVADE THE ISLAND WITHOUT ALL-OUT RUSSIAN HELP."

HE SAID THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT IS HEAVILY COMMITTED TO LAUNCH THE INVASION AS A "SACRED TASK" FOR THIS YEAR.

RUSSIA, HE ADDED, IS ALSO COMMITTED TO A CERTAIN EXTENT "BY AID ALREADY GIVEN IN THE FORM OF JET PLANES, ADVISERS AND POSSIBLY OTHER WAYS."

"THE QUESTION IS WHAT WILL THEY DO IN THE LIGHT OF THE SUDDEN ENTRY OF THE UNITED STATES WARSHIPS ON THE SCENE," SAID SULLIVAN.

HE SAID THAT MUCH OF THE URGENCY FOR THE RED INVASION STEMMED FROM FORMOSA-BASED AIR RAIDS ON THE MAINLAND BY THE NATIONALISTS "TO WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS NOW ASKED A HALT."

"HOWEVER, THE ACTUAL EXTENT OF THE COMMUNIST INVESTMENT IN THIS ASSAULT IS LITTLE APPRECIATED BECAUSE OF THE CLAMPING DOWN ON PUBLICITY."

SULLIVAN REPORTED THAT COMMUNIST PLANS FOR THE INVASION DWARF THOSE OF 14 MONTHS AGO WHEN THE REDS SHOVED A MILLION TROOPS ACROSS THE YANGTZE RIVER ON THEIR MARCH TOWARD SHANGHAI.

MT111OAED

JUL 1 1950

B75 (270 (NYC OUT)

NEW YORK, JUNE 29-(AP)-A NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT RECENTLY RETURNED FROM KOREA SAYS PREPARATION FOR THE NORTH COMMUNIST INVASION WAS BEGUN EARLY IN 1947 BY SOVIET-LED AGENTS WHO WORKED UNDER PROTECTION OF THE JOINT U.S.-SOVIET COMMISSION ON KOREA.

RICHARD J.H.JOHNSTON, THE CORRESPONDENT, GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE U.S. SOVIET COMMISSION WAS IN SEOUL FOR THE SECOND ROUND OF UNSUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INDEPENDENT KOREAN GOVERNMENT. WHILE THIS WAS GOING ON A COMBINED KOREAN COMMUNIST-RUSSIAN MILITARY INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION WAS BUSY MAPPING, PHOTOGRAPHING AND EXAMINING AT FIRST-HAND VITAL MILITARY, INDUSTRIAL AND COMMUNICATIONS INSTALLATIONS IN THE STRATEGIC AREA OF SEOUL.

THE GROUP WAS HEADED BY ANATOLE IVANOVITCH SHABSHIN, LISTED BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION AS A "FAR EAST EXPERT." KEEPING A CLOSE WATCH ON THE GROUP WERE U.S. COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE AGENTS UNDER COMMAND OF LT. COL. WALTER CHOINSKI, MADISON, WIS.

SHABSIN HAD UNDER HIM COL.VLADIMIR PODGORONOV, A DASHING PERSONABLE RUSSIAN WHOSE TASK WAS TO MAINTAIN CLOSE CONTACT WITH U.S. OFFICERS AND ESPECIALLY RED CROSS WOMEN ASSIGNED BY AMERICAN ARMY UNITS. THE COLONEL SHOWED PARTICULAR INTEREST IN PICKNICKING NEAR U.S. DIVISIONAL HEADQUARTERS AND THE STRATEGIC PORT OF INCHON, WHICH LIKE SEOUL IS NOW IN COMMUNIST HANDS.

SHABSHIN ESTABLISHED A SERIES OF "SAFE HOUSES" OR KOREAN CONTACT POINTS. HE WAS DIRECTED BY LOCAL COMMUNISTS TO HIRE A KOREAN PHOTOGRAPHER WHO TOOK PICTURES WITHOUT ATTRACTING UNDUE ATTENTION.

AT THE TIME U.S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS EVALUATED THIS RUSSIAN ACTIVITY AS PREPARATION EITHER FOR A FUTURE ATTACK ON U.S. OCCUPATION FORCES OR UPON SOUTH KOREA DEFENSE FORCES IF THE COUNTRY REMAINED SPLIT AT THE 38TH PARALLEL.

W1023AED

B45 ---NYC OUT----

(400)

NEW YORK, JUNE 29-(AP)-CORRESPONDENT BURTON CRANE, IN A DISPATCH TO THE NEW YORK TIMES TODAY, DESCRIBES HOW SOUTH KOREAN FORCES, DEMOLISHING A BRIDGE, INCIDENTALLY BLASTED HIM AND CORRESPONDENT FRANK GIBNEY OF TIME MAGAZINE.

NEITHER NEWSMAN WAS INJURED SERIOUSLY IN THE EXPLOSION YESTERDAY.

THE DISPATCH, FROM SUWON, KOREA, SAID THE BLASTED BRIDGE WAS THE LAST SPAN OVER THE HAN RIVER SOUTH OF SEOUL.

CRANE REPORTED THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS DESTROYED THE BRIDGE TOO SOON AND KILLED HUNDREDS OF THEIR OWN SOLDIERS AND "APPEARED TO HAVE JETTISONED" THREE OR FOUR ARMY DIVISIONS LEFT BEHIND THE BARRIER.

DESCRIBING THE NEWSMEN'S CLOSE SHAVE, CRANE WROTE:

"OUR CORRESPONDENTS' JEEP, ONLY 25 YARDS FROM THE BLAST, WAS PROTECTED BY A LARGE TRUCK FULL OF SOLDIERS, ALL OF WHOM DIED.

"THE EXPLOSION BLEW THE WINDSHIELD BACK INTO MY FACE AND THAT OF FRANK GIBNEY OF THE MAGAZINE AND ACTUALLY MADE THE JEEP ROLL BACKWARD ABOUT 15 FEET. MR. GIBNEY AND I HAD CUTS, PRINCIPALLY ON THE FACE AND HEAD, BUT KEYES BEECH OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS WAS IN THE REAR SEAT AND ESCAPED UNHURT. HE LED US AWAY FROM THE WRECKED JEEP, BANDAGED OUR WOUNDS AND WASHED OUT OUR EYES. X X X

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"WE PICKED UP A COUPLE OF STRAY SOLDIERS WHOSE UNITS HAD BEEN OBLITERATED, AND WADED THROUGH PADDYFIELDS FOR A COUPLE OF MILES TO THE MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP'S HOUSING DEVELOPMENT, WHERE WE FOUND BANDAGES, FOOD, MEDICINES, DRY CLOTHES AND TWO JEEPS FOR A LATER ATTEMPT TO LEAVE THE CITY."

CRANE TOLD OF LATER "RATTLING ALONG" A ROAD JAMMED WITH REFUGEES FROM SEOUL. AS SIX U.S. B-26'S CAME FLYING NORTH TOWARD SEOUL, THE THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES "CLAPPED AND CHEERED," HE SAID.

CRANE DESCRIBED THE WAR SITUATION AS "FLUID"--"WHICH MEANS NOBODY KNOWS MUCH ABOUT ANYTHING."

FOR INSTANCE:

"WHEN THIS CORRESPONDENT ARRIVED IN SEOUL AT 11:32 O'CLOCK TUESDAY NIGHT BY X X X PLANE, THE SITUATION APPEARED SO IMPROVED THAT U.S. CIVILIANS WHO HAD FLED INTO THE HILLS WERE COMING FORTH RATHER SHAMEFACEDLY AND THE ORDER FOR THE EVACUATION OF THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUPS HAD BEEN COUNTERMANDED JUST IN TIME TO KEEP THE LAST BATCH OF OFFICERS AND MEN FROM TAKING OFF FOR JAPAN. X X X X

"BY 2 O'CLOCK IN THE MORNING ALL THIS CHANGED. A TELEPHONE CALL AT 2:15 A.M. ROUSED THREE CORRESPONDENTS FROM THEIR SLUMBERS AND WARNED THEM TO START SOUTH IMMEDIATELY.

"THE HEAVY GUNFIRE WE HAD BEEN HEARING ALL AROUND US, IT APPEARED, MEANT THE NORTH KOREANS WERE PRESSING FROM THE EAST AND WEST AND A TANK COLUMN FROM THE NORTH HAD PENETRATED THE CENTER OF THE CITY, PANICKING THE DEFENDERS, THE REPORTS AT THE TIME SAID."

ACTUALLY, CRANE SAID, THE ASSAULT LATER TURNED OUT TO BE "NOTHING AS EXTENSIVE AS HAD BEEN REPORTED."

JR829AED

A35

NEW YORK, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE TODAY BARRED A FORMER HUNGARIAN NEWSPAPER EDITOR FROM THE UNITED STATES ON GROUNDS HE WAS AN ACTIVE PRO-NAZI.

THE EDITOR, LAJOS MARSCHALKO, AND HIS WIFE, ROSA, AT ONCE APPEALED THE RULING TO WASHINGTON.

THEY CAME HERE AS DISPLACED PERSONS IN 1949 BUT WERE DETAINED MOST OF THE TIME SINCE ON ELLIS ISLAND WHILE MARSCHALKO'S PAST RECORD WAS INVESTIGATED.

M544PED

A58 (150)

NEW YORK, JUNE 29-(AP)-HENRY A. WALLACE SAID TODAY HE DOES NOT SUPPORT THE ATTITUDE OF SPEAKERS WHO CRITICIZED U.S. INTERVENTION IN KOREA AT A COMMUNIST-SUPPORTED RALLY LAST NIGHT.

WALLACE WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ORDER FOR DEFENSE OF SOUTH KOREA WITH AIRCRAFT AND NAVAL VESSELS.

HE SAID BY TELEPHONE FROM HIS SOUTH SALEM, N.Y., HOME THAT HE WAS NOT PREPARED TO DO SO NOW.

THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY LEADER SAID HE HAD A STATEMENT PREPARED BUT HAD DECIDED NOT TO MAKE IT PUBLIC FOR A FEW DAYS, "WHEN THE ISSUES SHOULD BECOME MUCH CLEARER."

WALLACE THEN ASKED TO BE READ STATEMENTS MADE LAST NIGHT AT A COMMUNIST-SUPPORTED RALLY OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AT MADISON SQUARE GARDEN. SPEAKERS THERE TO A MAN ATTACKED MR. TRUMAN FOR INTERVENING IN KOREA.

"YOU HAVE ASKED ME," WALLACE THEN SAID. "I DIDN'T TAKE THE INITIATIVE. I CAN ONLY SAY THAT I JUST DON'T SUPPORT THAT PARTICULAR ATTITUDE.

"WHAT I'M INTERESTED IN IS PEACE AND NOT PLEADING ANY CAUSES."

M656PED

A80

(360)

KOREAN-NAVAL

NEW YORK, JUNE 29-(AP)-A POWERFUL UNITED NATIONS FLEET IS BUILDING UP TODAY IN THE WEST PACIFIC TO AID COMMUNIST-INVADED SOUTH KOREA.

BRITISH COMMONWEALTHS HAVE RALLIED BEHIND BRITAIN WITH OFFERS OF SHIPS TO HELP THE U.S. FLEET.

AUSTRALIA ANNOUNCED HER NAVAL UNITS IN JAPANESE WATERS -- A DESTROYER AND A FRIGATE -- WERE AVAILABLE TO SUPPORT AMERICAN FORCES.

NEW ZEALAND ALSO VOICED READINESS TO MAKE HER NAVY OF ONE CRUISER AND SIX IRIGATES AVAILABLE. THEY ARE NOW ON MANEUVERS NEAR FIJI AND ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE IN CONSTANT TOUCH WITH THEIR HEADQUARTERS AT WELLINGTON.

BRITAIN ALREADY HAD PLACED HER FAR EASTERN NAVAL FORCES AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE U.S. COMMANDERS. THE BRITISH HAVE 22 OR 23 SHIPS IN JAPANESE WATERS, INCLUDING AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER WITH 40 FIGHTER PLANES, AND AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF LAND-BASED NAVY PLANES.

THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS 18 WARSHIPS IN THE FAR PACIFIC. THIRTEEN OF THESE ARE IN THE SEVENTH FLEET, WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN DIRECTED TO PROTECT FORMOSA. THEY INCLUDE AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER AND A HEAVY CRUISER.

IN JAPANESE WATERS ARE A LIGHT CRUISER AND FOUR DESTROYERS.

THE U.S. NAVY ALSO WAS ASSEMBLING A SECOND LARGE-SIZE PACIFIC TASK FORCE TO CLOSELY SUPPORT THE SEVENTH FLEET. IT IS TO INCLUDE THE 27,000-TON CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA, TWO CRUISERS, A SQUADRON OF DESTROYERS AND A FULL SEATRAIN OF SUPPLY SHIPS, PERMITTING LONG-RANGE MISSIONS IF NECESSARY.

IN CANBERRA, THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL, A HIGH GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID IT WAS "HIGHLY PROBABLE" THE 3,000 AUSTRALIAN TROOPS NOW IN JAPAN WOULD BE RECALLED HOME AS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED. EARLIER OTHER GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THE WITHDRAWAL WOULD BE POSTPONED UNTIL THE KOREAN SITUATION WAS CLARIFIED.

THE TROOPS ARE BEING RETURNED TO AUSTRALIA TO FORM THE NUCLEUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH'S NEW HOME DEFENSE FORCE.

AUSTRALIA'S OFFER OF AID FOR KOREA AROUSED SPECULATION THAT THE SQUADRON OF LINCOLN BOMBERS OF THE ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE BEING READIED FOR TRANSFER TO MALAYA MIGHT BE DIVERTED TO JAPAN. PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES SAID TODAY, HOWEVER, THAT THE BOMBERS WERE BEING SENT "EXPRESSLY FOR THE MALAYAN OPERATIONS."

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A81

(280)

NEW YORK, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE NAMES OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND GEN. DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR WERE BOOED LAST NIGHT AT A COMMUNIST-ENDORSED RALLY OPPOSING U.S. INTERVENTION IN KOREA.

SOME 9,000 PERSONS HALF-FILLED MADISON SQUARE GARDEN AT THE "HANDS OFF KOREA" RALLY SPONSORED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS AND EDITORIALLY PROMOTED BY THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, THE DAILY WORKER

THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS HAS BEEN LABELED SUBVERSIVE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE.

AMONG THE SPEAKERS WERE:

GUS HALL, ONE OF THE 11 CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADERS; NEGRO SINGER PAUL ROBESON; RING LARDNER, JR., ONE OF THE "HOLLYWOOD 10" CITED FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS FOR FAILURE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS; REP. VITO MARCANTONIO (AMERICAN LABOR PARTY-N.Y.), AND THE REV. RICHARD MORFORD, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP, ALSO CITED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS A COMMUNIST GROUP.

HALL CALLED PRESIDENT TRUMAN "THE MAN WHO ORDERED THE KOREAN PEOPLE BOMBED BECAUSE THEY NOT ONLY LONG FOR FREEDOM BUT FIGHT TO GET IT."

HE TERMED GEN. MAC ARTHUR AND STATE DEPARTMENT CONSULTANT JOHN FOSTER DULLES "TWO WALL STREET AGENTS."

HALL URGED HIS LISTENERS TO UNITE "TO STOP THE WARMAKERS IN THEIR TRACKS" AND ADDED: "EVEN IN THIS ZERO HOUR, WORLD WAR III IS NOT INEVITABLE."

ROBESON TOLD THE CROWD, "WE MIGHT AS WELL TELL THE OCEAN WAVES TO STAND STILL AS TO STOP THE TIDE OF FREEDOM IN THE FAR EAST."

THE NEW FAR EAST POLICY OF THE U.S., HE SAID, "MEANS WAR IN THE NAME OF AN IDIOTIC CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNISM."

MARCANTONIO SHOUTED THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD VIOLATED THE CONSTITUTION BY INTERVENING IN KOREA.

"THE WILL AND DESIRE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR PEACE HAVE BEEN CLEARLY THWARTED," HE SAID. "THE POWER TO DECLARE WAR IS VESTED IN THE PEOPLE. I SHALL OPPOSE ANY ACTION THAT WILL CAUSE THE SPILLING OF A SINGLE DROP OF AMERICAN BLOOD IN KOREA."

THE REV.MR.MORFORD TOLD THE GROUP THAT U.S. LEADERS ARE MAKING "A DESPERATE DRIVE TO REGIMENT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR A SHOOTING WAR BECAUSE THE COLD WAR HAS FAILED."

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A84WX
NIGHT LEAD
A84
NIGHT LEAD UNDATED KOREAN (800)
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
RUSSIA REFUSED LAST (THURSDAY) NIGHT TO USE HER INFLUENCE TO BRING PEACE TO KOREA WHERE AMERICAN-SUPPORTED FORCES FROM THE SOUTH HAVE STABILIZED THE FRONT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST INVADERS.
SOUTH KOREA'S MILITARY FORTUNES HAD SO IMPROVED THAT IT APPEARED AMERICAN PLANES AND WARSHIPS MIGHT TURN THE TIDE WITHOUT THE AID OF U.S. GROUND TROOPS.
BOTH THE SOUTH AND NORTH KOREANS WERE REGROUPING ON THE IMPORTANT CENTRAL FRONT SOUTH OF RED-CAPTURED SEOUL. A COUNTERATTACK BY THE SOUTHERNERS DROVE THE NORTH KOREANS FROM THE CAPITAL'S KIMPO AIRPORT.
AMERICAN WARSHIPS AND B-29 BOMBERS THUNDERED INTO ACTION IN FORCE. THE BOMBERS BLASTED THE COMMUNISTS FROM THE AIRFIELD AND THE WARSHIPS BATTERED BEACHHEADS ON BOTH THE EAST AND WEST COASTS OF THE PENINSULA.
THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TURNED DOWN AN AMERICAN REQUEST THAT MOSCOW PREVAIL ON THE NORTH KOREANS TO CALL OFF THE INVASION. THE RUSSIAN REPLY SAID:
"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HOLDS X X X TO THE PRINCIPLE OF INADMISSIBILITY OF INTERFERENCE OF FOREIGN POWERS IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF KOREA."
RUSSIA ALSO MAINTAINED THAT THE KOREAN WAR WAS PROVOKED BY AN ATTACK OF SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS UPON THE FRONTIER AREAS OF NORTHERN KOREA--A CONTENTION CONTRARY TO UNITED NATIONS FINDINGS.
THE DAY'S MILITARY EVENTS WERE REPORTED BY GEN. MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO AFTER THE GENERAL HAD RETURNED FROM A DARING VISIT TO THE FRONT, WHICH TOOK HIM WITHIN SEVERAL THOUSANDS YARDS OF ENEMY-HELD SEOUL. AN ESCORTING U.S. FIGHTER DROVE OFF AN ENEMY PLANE WHICH TRIED TO ATTACK MACARTHUR'S UNARMED PLANE "BATAAN."
MACARTHUR FOUND NO EVIDENCE THAT COMMUNISTS HAD DRIVEN EIGHT MILES SOUTH OF THE HAN RIVER BELOW SEOUL AS REPORTED EARLIER. THE BATTLELINE WAS DRAWN GENERALLY FROM NEAR THE PORT OF INCHON, 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SEOUL NORTHWARD TO THE TOWN AND AIRPORT OF KIMPO, 16 AIR MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.
NORTH KOREAN FORCES WERE REFORMING LINES ALONG THE NORTH SIDE OF THE HAN RIVER, WHICH FLOWS ABOUT TWO MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL PROPER. THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY EXTEND TO THE RIVER. THE REFORMING SOUTHERN ARMY BLEW UP THE HAN BRIDGES TO CHECK THE MOVEMENT OF NORTHERN TANKS.
MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS, SUMMARIZING THE WAR FRONT, SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES ARE NOW STABILIZED AND ARE ATTEMPTING TO HOLD THE INVADERS AT THE HAN RIVER UNTIL FURTHER REORGANIZATIONS CAN BE EFFECTED.

A85
MACARTHUR REPORTED AMERICAN WARPLANES INFLICTED HEAVY DAMAGE IN 183 SORTIES AGAINST MILITARY TARGETS IN SOUTH KOREA THURSDAY. A TOTAL OF 12 ENEMY AIRCRAFT HAVE BEEN DESTROYED ALONG WITH FIVE PROBABLES AND THREE DAMAGED SINCE SUNDAY. NO U.S. PLANES HAVE BEEN SHOT OUT OF THE SKY BUT SOME HAVE BEEN DAMAGED ON THE GROUND.
THREE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN WOUNDED IN THE PAST TWO DAYS IN AIR RAIDS IN SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL, MAJOR U.S. BASE.
IN WASHINGTON, OPTIMISTIC REPORTS FROM THE WAR FRONT EASED PRESSURE FOR A DECISION WHETHER U.S. FOOT SOLDIERS SHOULD GO INTO THE BATTLE.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID MACARTHUR HAD NOT SO FAR REQUESTED PERMISSION TO USE GROUND FORCES. MILITARY OBSERVERS BELIEVED THE USE OF GROUND TROOPS WOULD DEPEND ON WHETHER PLANES CAN EFFECTIVELY DO THE JOB.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON WHETHER GROUND FORCES WOULD BE CALLED INTO THE CONFLICT, OR WHETHER THE ATOM BOMB MIGHT BE BROUGHT INTO PLAY.
THE PRESIDENT GAVE REPORTERS PERMISSION TO QUOTE HIM DIRECTLY AS CALLING THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST TROOPS "BANDITS" AND SAID HE HAD NO DOUBT THAT KOREA'S INDEPENDENCE WILL BE MAINTAINED. HE ALSO MADE IT CLEAR THE U.S. WAS "NOT AT WAR" BUT SIMPLY SUPPORTING THE UNITED NATIONS IN WHAT HE CALLED A "POLICE ACTION" IN KOREA.
THE PRESIDENT SAID EMPHATICALLY THAT "THERE IS NOT A WORD OF TRUTH" IN A CHARGE WEDNESDAY BY SEN. TAFT (R-OHIO) IN THE SENATE THAT MR. TRUMAN HAD REVERSED SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IN AIDING KOREA AND THAT THE SECRETARY SHOULD RESIGN.
RED CHINESE LEADERS CHARGED U.S. PROTECTION OF FORMOSA WAS "INTERVENTION," "ARMED AGGRESSION" AGAINST CHINA AND VIOLATIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTERS.
THE CHARGES, MADE BY MAO TZE-TUNG, RED CHAIRMAN, AND HIS FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI WHO, IN A PEIPING BROADCAST, ACCUSED THE U.S. OF "INCITING" THE KOREAN WAR BUT EMPHASIZED MORE STRONGLY RED CHINA'S CLAIM TO FORMOSA.
THE UNITED NATIONS WENT AHEAD IN ITS ACTION AGAINST THE NORTH KOREAN INVADERS: ASSEMBLING AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE TO SAVE THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC. IT IGNORED THE SOVIET CHALLENGE THAT THE MOVE IS ILLEGAL.
SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA IS A "DIRECT CHALLENGE" TO THE SURVIVAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS. ADDRESSING THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD, ACHESON SAID WHETHER THE U.N. "CAN SURVIVE THIS TEST WILL DEPEND UPON THE VIGOR WITH WHICH IT ANSWERS THE CHALLENGE. AND THE SUPPORT IT RECEIVES FROM FREE NATIONS."

JUL 1 1950

A86
INDIA, GREATEST NON-COMMUNIST POWER IN ASIA, TURNED FROM NEUTRALITY TO SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS POLICY FOR HALTING THE KOREAN WAR WITH ALLIED ARMED FORCE. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER SHE WILL OFFER MATERIAL AID.
INDIA, ALONG WITH EGYPT, DID NOT PARTICIPATE TUESDAY NIGHT AT LAKE SUCCESS WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL COMMITTED THE U.N. TO SUPPORT AMERICAN ARMED EFFORTS TO END THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.
IN ADDITION TO BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND OFFERED NAVAL FORCES TO JOIN THE U.S. IN KOREAN WATERS.
U.S. MILITARY FORCES IN THE CARIBBEAN AREA WERE PLACED ON "MODIFIED ALERT" STATUS AND SOLDIERS MOUNTED GUARD AT LOCKS AND OTHER VITAL INSTALLATIONS OF THE PANAMA CANAL.
M842PED

A60
LONDON, JUNE 29-(AP)-MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT WAS GUEST OF HONOR AT A DINNER GIVEN TONIGHT BY WOMEN MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT OF ALL POLITICAL PARTIES.
M658PED

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B88 (Q)

LONDON, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE HIGH COURT DIRECTED TODAY THAT AN ESTATE OF MORE THAN £3,000,000 ($8,400,000) WHICH KING VITTORIO EMANUELE OF ITALY LEFT IN BRITAIN BE HANDED OVER TO HIS HEIRS.

OWNERSHIP OF THE FORTUNE WAS DECIDED LAST JANUARY IN A THREE-SIDED COURT ACTION INVOLVING THE HEIRS, THE REPUBLIC OF ITALY AND HAMBROS BANK, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ESTATE.

TODAY'S ORDER WAS IN RESPONSE TO BANK REQUEST TO MAKE THE ACTUAL TRANSFER OF ASSETS TO THE KING'S HEIRS, WHO INCLUDE THE WIDOWED QUEEN ELENA, HIS SON, UMBERTO II, WHO SUCCEEDED BRIEFLY TO THE THRONE; A NUMBER OF OTHER CHILDREN AND GRANDCHILDREN. THE KING DIED IN EGYPT IN DECEMBER, 1947, WITHOUT LEAVING A WILL.

MT112GAED

A31

LONDON, JUNE 29-(AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA PROTESTED TO BRITAIN TODAY AGAINST A NIGHT ATTACK ON ITS LONDON EMBASSY BY UNKNOWN DEMONSTRATORS WHO RAN AWAY.

THE ATTACK OCCURRED LAST NIGHT. SIX WINDOWS WERE STONED. WHEN POLICE ARRIVED ON THE SCENE IN MID-LONDON THE DEMONSTRATORS HAD DISAPPEARED.

M533PED

JUL 1 1950

A106

PARIS, JUNE 29-(AP)-FORMER PREMIER HENRI QUEUILLE TONIGHT APPEARED CERTAIN TO BE CONFIRMED IN HIS OLD JOB BY THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

HE HAS AGREED TO GO BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY TOMORROW AND SEEK CONFIRMATION. HE WILL HAVE TO GET 311 OF A POSSIBLE 621 VOTES. SOME OBSERVERS ARE PREDICTING THAT QUEUILLE WILL GET WELL OVER 400.

THE 66-YEAR-OLD RADICAL SOCIALIST (MODERATE) WILL REPLACE GEORGES BIDAULT, WHOSE GOVERNMENT RESIGNED SATURDAY. BIDAULT'S CATHOLIC POPULAR REPUBLICANS WILL JOIN THE RADICAL SOCIALISTS IN THE NEW CABINE AS THEY DID IN THE LAST

CABINET AS THEY DID IN THE LAST ONE. THE BIG QUESTION IS WHETHER THE SOCIALISTS WILL COME IN.

G950PED

B66

(Q)

ROME, JUNE 29-(AP)-MIHAIL DRAGOMIRESCU, ROMANIAN MINISTER TO ITALY, HAS CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT RESIGNING AND IS RETURNING TO BUCHAREST, THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY. AIRPORT OFFICIALS SAID HE HAD ALREADY LEFT BY PLANE, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND TWO ROMANIAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS.

DRAGOMIRESCU ANNOUNCED A WEEK AGO THAT HE MKVQUNM
G HQDRAGOMIRES

DRAGOMIRESCU ANNOUNCED A WEEK AGO THAT HE HAD RESIGNED AND DECIDED TO TAKE ASYLUM IN ITALY. THE ROMANIAN LEGATION WOULD NOT COMMENT.

W936AED

B16 (300)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD DRAGOMIRESCU

ROME, JUNE 29-(AP)-MIHAIL DRAGOMIRESCU, ROMANIAN MINISTER TO ITALY, HAS ABANDONED THE FREEDOM OF ITALY AND RETURNED TO BUCHAREST, THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY. HE CAME HERE LAST WEEK ASKING ASYLUM AND GOT IT.

AIRPORT OFFICIALS SAID THE DIPLOMAT, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND TWO ROMANIAN OFFICIALS, LEFT TODAY ON A CZECHOSLOVAK AIRLINER FOR PRAGUE ENROUTE TO BUCHAREST.

A STATEMENT SAID DRAGOMIRESCU PERSONALLY INFORMED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HE HAD CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT QUITTING HIS COUNTRY AND WAS RETURNING TO BUCHAREST. HIS REASONS FOR ABANDONING REFUGE AND GOING HOME WERE SURROUNDED BY SECRECY.

IT WAS LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT THE ROMANIAN LEGATION INFORMED THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY THAT DRAGOMIRESCU WAS OUSTED BY THE ROMANIAN PRESIDIUM ON JUNE 17--TWO DAYS BEFORE HE ASKED FOR ASYLUM HERE.

INFORMANTS SAID THAT AFTER REQUESTING ASYLUM AND SECRETING HIMSELF AND HIS WIFE IN A VILLAGE INN NEAR ROME, THE DIPLOMAT RETURN TO THE ROMANIAN LEGATION LAST FRIDAY WITHOUT AEVISING THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY.

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THE SOURCES SAID DRAGOMIRESCU REAPPEARED AT THE MINISTRY ON MONDAY AND REAFFIRMED HIS INTENTION OF REMAINING IN ITALY. AT THAT TIME, HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HIS WIFE HAD DECIDED TO RETURN TO ROMANIA.

DRAGOMIRESCU WAS SAID TO HAVE COMPLAINED HE WAS OFFENDED AT THE LEGATION AND HAD BEEN GIVEN A BODYGUARD BY THE ITALIAN POLICE. HE REAPPEARED MONDAY NIGHT AT THE LEGATION, INFORMANTS SAID.

ON TUESDAY, ROMANIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES DINO LESCU REQUESTED EXIT PAPERS FOR DRAGOMIRESCU AND HIS WIFE. THE FOREIGN OFFICE REPLIED THAT DRAGOMIRESCU MUST PERSONALLY REQUEST THE PAPERS AND INFORM THE MINISTRY HE DESIRED TO RETURN TO ROMANIA.

SUCH PERMITS ARE REQUIRED BY THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT FOR NATIONALS OF ALL COUNTRIES IMPOSING SIMILAR RESTRICTIONS ON ITALIAN CITIZENS.

THE INFORMANTS SAID AN AGREEMENT WAS REACHED FINALLY AND A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE DELIVERED PASSPORTS AND EXIT PAPERS TO DRAGOMIRESCU AT THE LEGATION THIS MORNING.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT ONE OF THE TWO ROMANIAN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS ACCOMPANYING DRAGOMIRESCU ON THE PLANE WAS A MR. BOGORAN, IDENTIFIED AS DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF WESTERN AFFAIRS IN THE ROMANIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY. THE SOURCE SAID BOGORAN APPARENTLY HAD COME HERE ON THE DRAGOMIRESCU "CASE."

GH529PED

B9 (Q)
-17-
(220)

BERLIN, JUNE 29-(AP)-MAYOR ERNST REUTER SAID TODAY THAT SOVIET ZONE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES HAD INFORMED HIM THEY WOULD CUT OFF ELECTRIC POWER DELIVERY TO ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN SATURDAY. HE ADDED THAT WESTERN CITY OFFICIALS HAD SAID THERE IS NO CAUSE FOR ALARM.

REUTER SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN INFORMED BY THE COMMUNISTS THAT THEY INTEND TO TERMINATE THEIR CONTRACT FOR SUPPLYING POWER TO THE WESTERN SECTORS AT MIDNIGHT TOMORROW.

HOWEVER, A PRESS SPOKESMAN FOR REUTER'S GOVERNMENT SAID:

"IF THEY CARRY OUT THEIR THREAT, WE CAN ASSURE THE PEOPLE RIGHT NOW THAT IT WILL HAVE NO PRACTICAL EFFECT ON WEST BERLIN'S INDUSTRIAL AND PRIVATE POWER CONSUMPTION.

"WE HAVE SUFFICIENT POWER IN WEST BERLIN NOW TO CARRY US THROUGH THE LIGHT-CONSUMPTION SUMMER MONTHS, AND BY AUTUMN BOILERS NOW BEING INSTALLED IN OUR OWN WEST BERLIN POWER PLANT WILL BE IN OPERATION TO GIVE US SUFFICIENT CURRENT. SO THERE IS NO REASON FOR ALARM."

THE EASTERN THREAT TO CUT OFF POWER TO THE WEST WAS DUE, CITY OFFICIALS SAID, TO DISAGREEMENT OVER TERMS OF PAYMENT. THE WESTERN OFFICIALS CHARGED THAT THE EAST ZONE HAD UNWARRANTEDLY JUMPED PRICES ON THEM AND THAT THE EAST WAS "CHARGING US FOR MORE POWER THAN THEY ARE ACTUALLY DELIVERING."

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UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SAID, THEY DEMANDED AN ADJUSTMENT OF RATES WHICH THE EAST WOULD NOT GRANT.

THE SOVIET ZONE CAUSED CONSIDERABLE HARDSHIP TO WEST BERLIN WHEN IT CUT OFF POWER DURING THE 1948-49 BERLIN BLOCKADE. AT THAT TIME WEST BERLIN'S POWER PLANT WAS IN BAD SHAPE BECAUSE OF WAR DAMAGE, AND COAL WAS IN SHORT SUPPLY. NOW, THE NEW PLANT CAN SUPPLY SUFFICIENT POWER FOR WEST BERLIN'S SUMMERTIME CONSUMPTION AND THREE-FOURTHS OF ITS WINTERTIME NEEDS, GERMAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID.

ANOTHER EAST-WEST SPLIT WITHIN THE CITY LOOMED TONIGHT, THIS TIME OVER THE CITY'S WATER SUPPLY AND THE SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEM. SOVIET ZONE AUTHORITIES HAVE THREATENED TO STOP SUPPLYING WEST BERLIN WITH WATER ON THE CLAIM DEBTS FOR PREVIOUS SERVICE HAVE NOT BEEN PAID. WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SAID THEY GET "ONLY SMALL DELIVERIES OF WATER FROM EAST BERLIN WATER WORKS, AND THEY HAVE ALWAYS BEEN PROPERLY PAID FOR."

THE EAST ZONE ALSO HAS SAID IT WILL REFUSE TO PERMIT FURTHER DISPOSAL OF SEWAGE FROM THE WEST IN THE COUNTRYSIDE AROUND BERLIN. WESTERN ZONE OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE HHPEE UUUUUUUUUU

AROUND BERLIN. WESTERN ZONE OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE HOPEFUL TO RECH AN AGREEMENT ON THIS POINT WITH THE EAST.

GH615PED

B3 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD COOK (200)

MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE GIRL FRIEND OF HOMER COOK, 27-YEAR-OLD EX-GI CHARGED WITH 20 CRIMES, TESTIFIED BEFORE HIS TRIAL ENDED TODAY THAT SHE LOVES HOMER AND HE ISN'T "A BAD BOY." THE VERDICT ON BIG HOMER COMES TOMORROW.

PRETTY, BROWN-EYED ANNA SPORRER TOOK THE STAND AFTER HOMER HAD TESTIFIED HE ESCAPED FROM CUSTODY TO TELL ANNA HE IS NOT BAD AND BECAUSE HE FEARED MILITARY POLICE WOULD BE BRUTAL.

ANNA TOLD THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT SHE WANTS TO MARRY HOMER, A FORMER BOXER AND OILFIELD WORKER FROM MUSKOGEE, OKLA., "EVEN IF HE IS CONVICTED."

PROSECUTOR JAMES L.GREENHILL, OF NEW YORK, DECLINED TO CROSS-EXAMINE HER.

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"I NEVER CROSS-EXAMINE YOUNG LADIES IN LOVE," HE TOLD THE COURT.

AMONG THE 20 CHARGES AGAINST HOMER ARE THREE ESCAPES FROM JAIL SINCE HE STOWED AWAY TO GERMANY LAST MARCH TO MARRY ANNA. HE PLEADED GUILTY TO FOUR OF THE CHARGES, INCLUDING ILLEGAL ENTRY TO GERMANY. COOK ADMITTED HE WAS CARRYING A GUN AND A BLACKJACK WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED.

HOMER LISTENED ATTENTIVELY BUT APPEARED UNWORRIED AS JUDGE AMBROSE FULLER, OF CHICAGO, ILL., SAID HE WOULD ANNOUNCE THE VERDICT TOMORROW (7:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME).

HIS SWEETHEART SAID DURING A RECESS SHE

HOMER LISTENED ATTENTIVELY BUT APPEARED UNWORRIED AS JUDGE AMBROSE FULLER, OF CHICAGO, ILL., SAID HE WOULD ANNOUNCE THE VERDICT TOMORROW (7:30 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME).

THE BLOND YOUTH COULD DRAW AS MUCH AS 100 YEARS IN PRISON IF CONVICTED.

HIS SWEETHEART SAID DURING A RECESS SHE WAS AFRIAD HOMER WOULD HAVE TO GO TO JAIL, BUT THAT MRS.ELSIE LEWIS, OF WARNER, OKLA., HOMER'S SISTER, WAS MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR ANNA TO GO TO THE U.S.

"THEN I CAN WAIT FOR HIM," ANNA SAID, "AND I WILL WAIT FOREVER IF IT TAKES THAT LONG."

JM414PEN

B69 (Q)
(280)

BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY

MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 29-(AP)-HOMER COOK TOLD IN COURT TODAY WHY HE BROKE OUT OF JAIL THREE TIMES IN GERMANY: HE FEARED FOR HIS LIFE AND HE WANTED TO ASSURE HIS GERMAN SWEETHEART HE'S NOT REALLY A BAD MAN.

COOK, THE HUSKY 27-YEAR-OLD FORMER SOLDIER FROM MUSKOGEE, OKLA., IS ACCUSED ON 16 COUNTS, INCLUDING ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO GERMANY, IMPERSONATING A FEDERAL AGENT AND ESCAPING ARREST. SEE COM

HE HAS FLED CUSTODY THREE TIMES SINCE HE STOWED AWAY TO GERMANY LAST MARCH TO MARRY ANNA SPORRER, PRETTY DARK-EYED WAITRESS IN A

U.S. SERVICE MEN'S CLUB HERE.

HE TOLD THE HIGH COMMISSION COURT THAT HIS LATEST ESCAPE EARLY THIS MONTH WAS MADE BECAUSE HE HAD HEARD HE WAS TO BE CHARGED WITH MORE SERIOUS OFFENSES.

"SOME OF THE GUARDS SAID I WAS GOING TO BE CHARGED WITH STABBING, RAPE AND MURDER," HE SAID. "I WANTED ANNA TO KNOW I WAS NOT THAT KIND OF A PERSON."

COOK SURPRISED SPECTATORS IN THE CROWDED COURT ROOM AND HIS OWN DEFENSE COUNSEL WITH A STATEMENT HE HAD BROKEN OUT OF JAIL BECAUSE HE THOUGHT MILITARY POLICE WOULD EITHER "SHOOT ME OR HANG ME."

HE CLAIMED HE WAS CLUBBED AND BEATEN WITH A GUN WHEN HE WAS FIRST ARRESTED BY MILITARY POLICE WHO HAD BEEN TOLD AN ARMED ROBBER WAS LOOSE IN DOWNTOWN MUNICH.

HE ADMITTED THAT HE HAD A PISTOL AND BLACKJACK WITH HIM WHEN HE ARRIVED IN GERMANY BUT SAID HE HAD BROUGHT THEM HERE ONLY FOR HIS OWN PROTECTION. UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION HE SAID HE HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF LARCENY BY MILITARY AUTHORITIES, WHICH LED TO HIS BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE LAST YEAR. HE ADMITTED ALSO TO SELLING GASOLINE WHILE ASSIGNED AS A FIRE MARSHAL IN A GERMAN VILLAGE.

HE WAS BITTER ABOUT HIS FIRST ARREST IN APRIL, CLAIMING MILITARY POLICE OPENED A FOUR INCH GASH ON HIS HEAD "EVEN THOUGH I OFFERED NO RESISTANCE."

BUT HE BLUSHED WHEN HE TESTIFIED THAT HE WAS RECAPTURED IN A THICK FLANNEL NIGHTGOWN WHILE STAYING AT THE HOME OF ANNA'S RELATIVES IN ROSENHEIM.

ANNA TESTIFIED THAT SHE LOVED HOMER.

"HE IS NOT A BAD BOY," SHE ADDED.

Z"EVEN EHERYIHACOMESCTIOLD THE COURT SHE WANTS TO MARRY HOMER

JAMES L.GREENHILL, THE PROSECUTOR, DECLINED TO CROSSEXAMINE HER.

"I NEVER CROSSEXAMINE YOUNG LADIES IN LOVE," HE EXPLAI

JUL 1 1950

B107 (Q IN) (120)

MUNICH--FIRST ADD HOMER COOK (B69) X X X IN ROSENHEIM.

ANNA TESTIFIED THAT SHE LOVED HOMER.

"HE IS NOT A BAD BOY," SHE ADDED.

THE PRETTY WAITRESS TOLD THE COURT SHE WANTS TO MARRY HOMER "EVEN IF HE IS CONVICTED."

JAMES L.GREENHILL, THE PROSECUTOR, DECLINED TO CROSSEXAMINE HER. "I NEVER CROSSEXAMINE YOUNG LADIES IN LOVE," HE EXPLAINED TO THE COURT.

SHE WAS THE FINAL WITNESS. JUDGE AMBROSE FULLER OF CHICAGO, ILL., SAID HE WOULD ANNOUNCE HIS VERDICT TOMORROW (ABOUT 7:30 A.M. EST).

HOMER APPEARED UNWORRIED DESPITE THE FACT HE COULD DRAW A MAXIMUM OF 100 YEARS IN PRISON. ANNA SAID SHE WOULD WAIT FOR HIM IN AMERICA "FOR EVER IF IT TAKES THAT LONG." HOMER'S SISTER, MRS.ELSE LEWIS OF WARNER, OKLA., IS MAKING ARRANGEMENTS TO BRING HER TO AMERICA, ANNA SAID.

JS10sPED

B78 (Q)

C O R R E C T I O N

MUNICH--COOK TRIAL (B69) SECOND GRAF READ X X X MUSKOGEE, OKLA., WAS CHARGED WITH 20 COUNTS BUT PLEADED GUILTY TO FOUR OF THEM, INCLUDING ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO GERMANY AND UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF FIREARMS. THE OTHER 16 COUNTS INCLUDE ESCAPING ARREST AND IMPERSONATING A FEDERAL AGENT.

HE HAS X X X 3RD GRAF.

W1039AED

B56 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 29-(AP)-WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES ARE TURNING A COLD SHOULDER TOWARD PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S BID FOR $100,000,000 WORTH OF ECONOMIC AID, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

TITO IS SEEKING THE CREDIT TO HELP FIGHT THE COMINFORM'S ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OF YUGOSLAVIA. A NINE-MAN YUGOSLAV DELEGATION IS NOW DISCUSSING THE PROPOSAL BEHIND CLOSED DOORS WITH WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS HERE.

WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE TWO COUNTRIES STILL MAY GET TOGETHER ON A SMALLER DEAL--BUT THE CREDIT ASKED BY THE YUGOSLAVS APPEARS TO BE OUT.

THE GERMANS ARE NOW TALKING ABOUT AN 80,000,000 DEUTSCHE MARK ($20,000,000) CREDIT TO THE YUGOSLAVS, THESE SOURCES SAID.

ALLIED AUTHORITIES, WHO HOLD VETO POWER OVER TRADE AGREEMENTS, SAID THEY WOULD NOT OBJECT TO A CREDIT OF THIS SIZE. THEY WOULD FROWN ON ANY LARGER CREDIT AS A BURDEN ON WEST GERMANY'S STRUGGLING ECONOMY.

W911AED

JUL 1 1950

B54 (Q)

(130)

FRANKFURT,GERMANY, JUNE 29-(AP)-WAR DEVELOPMENTS IN KOREA APPARENTLY CAUSED THE U.S. ARMY TODAY TO CALL OFF A BIG ARMORED SHOW AT NUERNBERG SCHEDULED FOR JULY 1.

THE U.S. CONSTABULARY HAD PLANNED TO MASS ALL ITS STRENGTH IN WHAT WAS OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS "THE LARGEST CONCENTRATION OF ARMOR ANYWHERE SINCE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN 1945." THE SHOW WAS TO HONOR RETIRING LT.GEN.CLARENCE R.HUEBNER, ARMY COMMANDER IN EUROPE.

BUT THE CONSTABULARY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE SHOW, WHICH WOULD HAVE PUT ALL U.S. TANKS AND GUNS IN A VULNERABLE SPOT WITHIN 15 MINUTES FLYING DISTANCE FROM THE SOVIET ZONE, WAS POSTPONED INDEFINITELY.

HIGH ARMY OFFICIALS WOULD NOT CONFIRM OR DENY THAT THE POSTPONEMENT ORDER WAS A RESULT OF EVENTS IN KOREA. INFORMED SOURCES, HOWEVER, SAID THE SHOW WAS PROBABLY CANCELLED BECAUSE IT WOULD PLACE U.S. ARMOR IN GERMANY AT A GREAT MILITARY DISADVANTAGE AT A CRITICAL TIME.

W905AED

30.24- 12315

B102 Q

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JUNE 29-(AP)-AN AIR FORCE COURT MARTIAL TODAY CONVICTED MAJOR HERBERT H.JORDAN OF (322 ELMORADO COURT) ONTARIO, CALIF., OF ILLEGALLY TRANSPORTING CIGARETTES INTO THE U.S. ZONE OF GERMANY, U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED.

MAJOR HERBERT WAS FINED $2,500 AND GIVEN AN "OFFICIAL REPRIMAND." THE FINE AND REPRIMAND ARE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY THE REVIEWING AUTHORITY. JORDAN

WW1234PED

JUL 1 1950

B26 (360)

NIGHT LEAD ROMANIAN TRIAL

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 29-(AP)-A FORMER EMPLOYE TODAY ACCUSED AMERICAN ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP GERALD P.O'HARA IN A ROMANIAN MILITARY COURT OF HAVING HIRED HIM AS A SPY, THE OFFICIAL CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY SAID.

A CZECH AGENCY DISPATCH FROM BUCHAREST IDENTIFIED THE WITNESS AS NICOLAU POPESCU, CHAUFFEUR FOR THE APOSTOLIC NUNCIATURE (PAPAL EMBASSY) THERE, OF WHICH BISHOP O'HARA IS REGENT. THE PRELATE IS BISHOP OF THE SAVANNAH-ATLANTA, GA., DIOCESE. POPESCU IS ONE OF SEVEN PERSONS BEING TRIED ON CHARGES OF SPYING ON ROMANIA FOR TURKEY.

(EFFORTS BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TO REACH BISHOP O'HARA PERSONALLY BY TELEPHONE, FROM BOTH LONDON AND PRAGUE, FOR COMMENT ON THE CHARGES HAVE THUS FAR BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL.)

THE CZECH AGENCY SAID THAT ALL SEVEN DEFENDANTS HAD "FULLY CONFIRMED THE WORDING OF THE ACT OF INDICTMENT." EARLIER, THE PRAGUE RADIO SAID FLATLY THAT THE DEFENDANTS HAD "CONFESSED THEIR GUILT."

THE BROADCAST ALSO SAID THE SEVEN HAD COMMITTED SABOTAGE AND SPREAD PROPAGANDA AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT "WITH THE HELP OF ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."

THE AGENCY DISPATCH REPORTED THAT POPESCU HAD TOLD THE COURT HOW HE HAD BECOME A SPY. IT SAID BISHOP O'HARA "KNEW THAT POPESCU DID NOT AGREE WITH THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REGIME AND PROPOSED THAT HE COLLECT ESPIONAGE REPORTS OF AN ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND ESPECIALLY A MILITARY CHARACTER." IT CONTINUED:

"POPESCU ACCEPTED THIS PROPOSAL AND GOT A DOUBLE SALARY FOR THAT ALONG WITH CLOTHING, FOOD AND VARIOUS BONUSES."

THE AGENCY SAID THAT POPESCU'S REPORTS WENT TO ISTANBUL, TURKEY, BY DIPLOMATIC COURIERS OF THE NUNCIATURE OR THROUGH THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BUCHAREST.

THE DISPATCH SAID SOME OF THE CONFESSIONS WENT LIKE THIS:

MIRCEA GEORGHE BENTE, BUILDING ENGINEER, TESTIFIED THAT THE ALLEGED PLOTTERS HAD SENT TO TURKEY PERSONS WANTED BY THE ROMANIAN POLICE.

KIAZIM AKTUAN, CAPTAIN OF THE TURKISH SHIP ULUS, TOLD THE COURT THAT ALL TURKISH SAILORS WHO GO ABROAD MUST TURN SPIES TO GET PASSES TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. HE EXPLAINED HOW HE HAD OBTAINED HIS PASS.

AURELIA CERNATESCU WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE BUCHAREST COURT "WITH CYNICAL CALM THAT SHE HAD ENTERED THE TURKISH ESPCONAGE SERVICE BECAUSE SHE IS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME AND BECAUSE SHE WANTED MONEY."

THE INDICTMENT OF THE SEVEN CHARGED THEY HAD HAD DEALINGS WITH CAPT. EUGENE KARPE, FORMER U.S. NAVAL ATTACHE IN BUCHAREST WHO DIED MYSTERIOUSLY LAST FEBRUARY IN AN AUSTRIAN RAILWAY TUNNEL AFTER LEAVING ROMANIA FOR HOME LAST FEBRUARY.

CH611PED

JUL 1 1950

B58 (Q)

FIRST LEAD ROMANIAN TRIAL (200)

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA,JUNE 29-(AP)-SEVEN PERSONS ACCUSED IN A ROMANIAN MILITARY COURT IN BUCHAREST OF SPYING FOR TURKEY WITH THE HELP OF THE VATICAN REPRESENTATIVE THERE HAVE "CONFESSED THEIR GUILT," PRAGUE RADIO SAID TODAY.

ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS WAS NICOLAU POPESCU, CHAUFFEUR FOR PAPAL NUNCIO (VATICAN AMBASSADOR) BISHOP GERALD P.9'HARA. THE INDICTMENT SAID BISHOP O'HARA, WHO IS FROM THE SAVANNAH-ATLANTA (GA.) ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE, HAD HIRED POPESCU TO SPY FOR HIM.

(A HIGH DIPLOMATIC SOURCE AT THE VATICAN SAID THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT THE BISHOP HIMSELF HAS BEEN ARRESTED.)

NO DETAILS OF THE TESTIMONY OTHER THAN THAT THE SEVEN DEFENDANTS HAD CONFESSED WERE GIVEN BY THE OFFICIAL CZECH RADIO BROADCAST. THE SEVEN HAVE BEEN ON TRIAL SINCE YESTERDAY, ACCUSED OF USING THE NUNCIATURE IN BUCHAREST AS A MEDIUM FOR SENDING SECRET INFORMATION TO TURKEY.

THE BROADCAST SAID THEY ALSO HAD COMMITTED SABOTAGE AND SPREAD PROPAGADA AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT "WITH THE HELP OF ANGLO-AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."

THE INDICTMENT SAID THE ACCUSED HAD DEALINGS WITH CAPT.EUGENE KARPE, FORMER U.S.NAVAL ATTACHE IN BUCHAREST WHO DIED MYSTERIOUSLY IN AN AUSTRIAN RAILWAY TUNNEL AFTER LEAVING ROMANIA LAST FEBRUARY. THEY ALSO WERE CHARGED WITH CONTACTING A FRENCH MILITARY ATTACHE NAMED GENERAL PARISOTA AND WITH WORKING FOR GENERAL NICOLAI RADESCU, EXILED FORMER ROMANIAN PRIME MINISTER.

THE GROUP WAS SAID TO HAVE RECEIVED CIPHERED INSTRUCTIONS THROUGH THE PARIS AND ANKARA (TURKEY) RADIOS.

THE PRAGUE BROADCAST SAID THE DEFENDANTS HAD GATHERED DATA FROM ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HAD SENT IT TO ISTANBUL, WHICH THE RADIO CALLED "THE CENTER OF ANGLO-AMERICAN ESPIONAGE."

--DASH--

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS HAD NO CORRESPONDENT IN BUCHAREST SINCE APRIL 25, 1950, WHEN ITS REPRESENTATIVE, LEONARD KIRSCHEN, A ROMANIAN CITIZEN. WAS ARRESTED AND ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE. THERE HAS BEEN NO

WORD AS TO THE DISPOSITION OF HIS CASE. ROMANIA HAS ADMITTED NO NEW WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS TO THE COUNTRY IN MORE THAN A YEAR.
W1010AED

B44 (Q)
(180)
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 29-(AP)-TWO DEFENDANTS AMONG SEVEN ON TRIAL IN ROMANIA, ACCUSED OF SPYING, HAVE PLEADED GUILTY, A CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM BUCHAREST REPORTED LAST NIGHT.
AMONG THOSE ON TRIAL IS NICOLAU POPESCU, CHAUFFEUR FOR BISHOP GERALD P. O'HARA, PAPAL NUNCIO (VATICAN AMBASSADOR) TO ROMANIA. BISHOP O'HARA IS FROM THE SAVANNAH-ATLANTA (GA.) ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE.
(A HIGH DIPLOMATIC SOURCE AT THE VATICAN SAID THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT THE BISHOP HIMSELF HAS BEEN ARRESTED.)
THE SEVEN WERE ACCUSED OF BEING PART OF A TURKISH SPY RING AS WELL AS SERVING THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE VATICAN.
VASILE CIOBANU, A FORMER ROMANIAN AIRLINES PILOT, AND ALEXANDRU CIOCALTEU, A LAWYER, PLEADED GUILTY TO ALL THE CHARGES, THE DISPATCH SAID.
CIOBANU WAS ACCUSED OF DEALINGS WITH CAPT. EUGENE KARPE, A U.S. NAVAL ATTACHE WHO DIED MYSTERIOUSLY IN AN AUSTRIAN RAILWAY TUNNEL IN FEBRUARY AFTER LEAVING ROMANIA.
THE NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH SAID THAT POPESCU WAS ACCUSED OF BEGINNING HIS SPYING AT BISHOP O'HARA'S INVITATION IN 1948.
THE TWO WHO PLEADED GUILTY SAID THEY PASSED ON INFORMATION ON ROMANIAN AND SOVIET TROOPS, THE INDUSTRIAL SITUATION, AND THE PEOPLE'S MORALE.
JR820AED

JUL 1 1950

R45

B59 Q
PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE BRNO NEWSPAPER ROVNOST SAID TODAY THAT ANOTHER "TERRORIST GROUP" HAS GONE ON TRIAL IN KYJOV, 25 MILES SOUTH OF BRNO.
ONE DEFENDANT, RADONIR POMPLE, 24, HAS CONFESSED HE WAS GUILTY OF PLANNING WITH AN AGENT OF A FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE TO BLOW UP A MUNITIONS WORKS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.
THE ACCOUNT DID NOT SAY HOW MANY ARE ON TRIAL. IT DID NOT LIST THE SPECIFIC CHARGES OR IDENTIFY THE "FOREIGN" AGENTS INVOLVED.
IT SAID THAT THE GROUP PLANNED A REVOLT IN JUNE 1949 TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST-LED GOVERNMENT BUT POSTPONED IT.
B921AED

B129 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD JEHOVAHS (230)
WARSAW, POLAND, JUNE 29-(AP)-POLISH SECURITY OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAVE ARRESTED MORE THAN 50 MEMBERS OF THE JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES SECT ON SPY CHARGES.
A MAJ.DZIEMIDOK SAID A LARGE QUANTITY OF "COMPROMISING MATERIAL" HAD BEEN SEIZED.
IT COULD NOT BE LEARNED WHETHER THOSE ARRESTED INCLUDED NATHAN KNORR, AN AMERICAN WHO HEADS THE SECT IN POLAND.
DZIEMIDOK SAID INVESTIGATION SHOWED MEMBERS OF THE SECT USED RELIGIOUS PROPAGANDA IN ESPIONAGE AND WHAT HE CALLED "DIVERSIONIST ACTIVITIES AMONG IGNORANT BELIEVERS."
THE POLISH PRESS RECENTLY ACCUSED THE JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES OF REFUSING TO SIGN THE STOCKHOLM APPEAL OF THE COMMUNIST-LED PARTISANS OF PEACE. THE SEMI-OFFICIAL DAILY RZECZPOSPOLITA CLAIMED "THE CENTER OF THIS SECT IN THE UNITED STATES IS CLOSELY LINKED WITH AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES."
THE SECURITY POLICE CHARGED THAT, UNDER THE GUISE OF RELIGIOUS WORK, THE SECT OBTAINED PLANS OF MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS, MAPS SHOWING DETAILS OF RAILWAYS, WATER AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS, LOCATIONS AND PLANS OF POLISH PORTS AND OTHER STATE SECRETS. THE NUMBER OF MEMBERS OF THE SECT IN POLAND IS NOT ANNOUNCED, BUT IT IS BELIEVED TO BE SMALL.
THE GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICE ANNOUNCED THAT SECURITY POLICE ALSO HAVE ARRESTED EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC ORDER OF ST.BERNARDINE IN LUBLIN PROVINCE AND SEIZED A LARGE ARMS CACHE AT A JESUIT MONASTERY IN KRAKOW. THE MONKS WERE ACCUSED OF OPERATING AN UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION, BUT THERE WAS NO APPARENT LINK BETWEEN THIS CASE AND THAT OF THE JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES.
SOME OBSERVERS SAID THE METHODISTS MAY BE THE NEXT TO COME UNDER GOVERNMENT INQUIRY. THE METHODISTS NOW ARE THE ONLY REMAINING AMERICAN-SPONSORED GROUP MAINTAINING WESTERN CONTACTS HERE.
JM320PED

JUL 1 1950

A208 (170)
WARSAW, POLAND, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICE SAID TODAY POLAND'S SECURITY POLICE HAVE ARRESTED EIGHT MEMBERS OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC ORDER OF ST.BERNARDINE, AND SEIZED A LARGE ARMS CACHE IN A JESUIT MONASTERY.
THE ARRESTED CLERICS, INCLUDING THE PRIOR AND SUB-PRIOR OF THE ORDER, ARE BEING INVESTIGATED FOR ALLEGED CONTACTS WITH AN UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION WHICH THE PRESS OFFICE SAID WAS OPERATED BY ST.BERNARDINE MONKS. THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE UNDERGROUND RECENTLY HAD BEEN LIQUIDATED BY THE SECURITY POLICE.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHETHER ANY OF THE JESUITS HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN THE RAID ON THEIR MONASTERY, AT KRAKOW.
THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ALSO ACCUSED AMERICAN MEMBERS OF THE RELIGIOUS SECT, JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES, OF ORGANIZING "ESPIONAGE AND DIVERSION" IN POLAND. THE AMERICAN SECT IS REPRESENTED IN POLAND BY NATHAN KNORR. TWO OTHER KEHOVAH'S WITNESSES, STEFAN BEHUNIK AND PAUL

MUCHALUK, WERE SAID IN THE STATEMENT TO HAVE RETURNED TO NEW YORK AT THE END OF LAST YEAR.

THE AMERICANS WERE CHARGED WITH USING THEIR RELIGIOUS WORK AS A GUISE FOR OBTAINING MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL PLANS, MAPS OF TOWNS SHOWING THE LOCATIONS OF INDUSTRIES AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND OTHER STATE SECRETS. THE STATEMENT DID NOT SAY WHETHER ANY ACTION HAD BEEN TAKEN OR WAS CONTEMPLATED AGAINST KNORR.

BJ213PED

A165

(110)

MOSCOW, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE CAMPAIGN TO AFFIX SOVIET SIGNATURES TO THE PEACE PETITIONS SET IN MOTION BY THE STOCKHOLM WORLD PEACE PARTISANS' CONGRESS GETS UNDER WAY TOMORROW.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED IN THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY BY N.S. TIKHONOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENSE OF PEACE. THE NEWSPAPERS PRINTED REPORTS OF MEETINGS THROUGHOUT THE NATION TO DISCUSS THE PETITIONS, WHICH CALL FOR PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND ASSAIL AS WAR CRIMINALS LEADERS OF THE FIRST COUNTRY TO USE AN ATOM BOMB AGAINST ANOTHER.

-DASH-

THE PETITIONS HAVE BEEN CIRCULATED UNDER COMMUNIST SPONSORSHIP IN MANY WESTERN COUNTRIES WITH THOUSANDS OF SIGNATURES OBTAINED. THIS IS THE FIRST WORD THAT CIRCULATION WILL START IN THE SOVIET UNION.

N1216PED

JUL 1 1950

A102FX

TAIPEI,FORMOSA,JUNE 29-(AP)-CHIANG KAI SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINA SUPPORTERS WERE PLEASED BY THE CHANGED U.S. PACIFIC POLICY BUT CONCERNED ABOUT WASHINGTON'S LONG RANGE PLANS. SOME FEAR THERE MIGHT BE AN ATTEMPT TO CHANGE NATIONALIST SOVEREIGNTY OVER FORMOSA.

THE UNEASINESS IS EVIDENT IN ALL OFFICIAL RANKS. FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH REFLECTED IT LAST NIGHT WHEN IN EFFECT, HE SAID:

NATIONALIST CHINA LOOKED ON THE UNITED STATES NOT AS A GUARDIAN OVER FORMOSA BUT AS AN ALLY IN ITS DEFENSE.

HE DECLARED THAT "WASHINGTON'S PROPOSALS" SHOULD IN NO WAY ALTER FORMOSA'S STATUS NOR (NATIONALIST) CHINA'S AUTHORITY OVER THE ISLAND.

BRIEFLY THE POSITION IS THIS: THE NATIONALISTS FEAR THAT IF A CHANGE IN FORMOSA'S STATUS IS DECREED IT MIGHT BE DESIGNED WITH A VIEW TO PREVENTING THEIR HOPED FOR RETURN TO CHINA PROPER.

CHIANG HAS AGREED TO STOP AIR AND NAVAL ATTACKS ON THE COMMUNISTS. BUT IT WAS STRESSED THAT THIS IN NO WAY BREACHED THE NATIONALIST'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF SOMEDAY RECAPTURING THE MAINLAND.

CHIANG'S SUPPORTERS THINK THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT PLAN TO SUBSTITUTE A THIRD FORCE FOR MAO TSE TUNG, THE NUMBER ONE CHINESE COMMUNIST, IF HIS COMMUNIST TROOPS ARE OVERTHROWN.

FU SU-NIEN, CHANCELLOR OF THE NATIONAL TAIWAN UNIVERSITY, SAID THE CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY SHOULD RESULT IN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON CONSIDERING RESIGNING. HE SAID ACHESON "WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR AMERICA'S FORMER ATTITUDE."

FU ALSO ATTACKED U.N. SECRETARY TRYGVE LIE AS A "PUPPET OF SOVIET RUSSIA" AND CHARGED THAT A NUMBER OF LIE'S EMPLOYES WERE PRO COMMUNIST AND SHOULD, LIKE HIM, BE PURGED.

CV555APD

B53KX (Q)

APW

TAIPEI,FORMOSA,JUNE 29-(AP)-THE BRITISH STEAMER JEEP HEE, SEIZED RECENTLY BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST NAVY, WAS RELEASED YESTERDAY. IT IS DUE IN HONG KONG TOMORROW.

VR701ACS NM

B57KX

KWANGTUNG ROAD

HONG KONG, JUNE 29-(AP)-WILL THE KWANGTUNG HIGHWAY BE THE "BURMA ROAD" OF WORLD WAR III?

REPORTS FROM CANTON TODAY INDICATED COMMUNISTS IN SOUTH CHINA ARE WORKING OVERTIME ON A SNAKY, 600-MILE HIGHWAY OVER WHICH COULD ROLL ARMS AND AMMUNITION TO THE COMMUNIST-LED ARMIES OF HO CHI MINH IN INDO-CHINA.

A CANTON DISPATCH TO THE INDEPENDENT SING TAO JIH PAO SAID THE CHINESE REDS ARE SCHEDULED TO OPEN THE HIGHWAY TO TRAFFIC SOMETIME IN JULY.

(ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT SEYMOUR TOPPING REPORTED FROM LANGSON, NEAR THE CHINESE BORDER LAST WEEK THAT HO'S FORCES ALREADY ARE GETTING SOME SUPPLIES FROM THE CHINESE REDS.) OPENING OF THE KWANGTUNG HIGHWAY COULD GREATLY FACILITATE DELIVERY OF SUCH SUPPLIES.

ACCORDING TO SING TAO, THE HIGHWAY STRETCHES WESTWARD FROM CANTON TO A POINT FIFTY MILES INSIDE THE INDOCHINA BORDER. THE PAPER IDENTIFIED THE TERMINUS IN TONKIN PROVINCE AS BEING AT FANGCHENG, WHICH CANNOT BE LOCATED ON MAPS HERE. THEY MAY REFER TO QUANGYEN ON THE TONKIN COAST.

AIRLINE DISTANCE IS ONLY 450 MILES, BUT THE ROAD FOLLOWS THE TWISTING WEST RIVER. ABOUT 130 MILES REMAINS TO BE COMPLETED, THE PAPER SAID, ADDING THE REDS HAVE HAD 5,000 LABORERS AND AN ENGINEER REGIMENT OF 1,000 WORKING ON IT FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.

PR633PCS

JUL 1 1950

B76KX (Q)

(APW)

HONG KONG, JUNE 30-(FRIDAY)(AP)-A CHINESE NATIONALIST WARSHIP FIRED ON BUT DID NOT HARM A ROYAL NAVY TROOPSHIP AND A BRITISH COASTAL STEAMER THAT RAN INTO A BATTLE WITH THE COMMUNISTS NEAR LINTIN ISLAND FIVE MILES WEST OF HERE.

THE WARSHIP LOBBED TEN SHELLS AT THE 2,300 TON L. C. M. MAXWELL BRANDER WHICH WAS ENROUTE FROM SINGAPORE. SHE ARRIVED HERE UNHARMED LAST NIGHT.

THE COASTAL STEAMER CLOVERLOCK WHICH ALSO ENCOUNTERED FIRE NEAR THE NATIONALIST BLOCKADE BASE ON LINTIN WAS EN ROUTE TO HONG KONG BUT WAS DIVERTED TO MACAO.

FJ814PCS

B47 (Q)
SINGAPORE, JUNE 29-(AP)-TWO ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE TRANSPORT DAKOTAS ARRIVED HERE TODAY AS PART OF AUSTRALIA'S AID IN THE MALAYAN JUNGLE WAR AGAINST CHINESE COMMUNIST TERRORISTS.
WING CMDR. J.F. LUSH, COMMANDER OF THE R.A.A.F. 38TH TRANSPORT SQUADRON, PILOTED ONE OF THE PLANES. FIFTY GROUND PERSONNEL WERE DUE LATER TODAY ABOARD A CHARTERED PLANE.
ONE DAKOTA ALREADY HAS ARRIVED AND FIVE MORE ARE DUE BY SUNDAY.
JR837AED

Night Lead Indochina

Saigon, Indochina, June 29 (AP) American minister Donald R. Heath is expected ~~to return~~ here next Tuesday, about a month ahead of schedule, to be President Truman's diplomatic representative to the three Indochina states.

He is coming by plane ~~[illegible]~~ instead of by ship as planned. It is believed his arrival is being hastened by the Korean developments and Mr. Truman's ~~[illegible]~~ plan to increase aid to French and Vietnam forces fighting the communist-led Vietminh rebels.

Heath, first minister to indochina, will have headquarters here in the vietnam capital. He also is minister to the associated states of Cambodia and Laos.

American aid began flying in today. The first consignment was seven American-piloted ~~[illegible]~~ C-47 transport planes accompanied by ~~[illegible]~~ a c-54 skymaster from Clark Field, in the philippines. A French king ~~[illegible]~~ cobra fighter escort picked them up ~~on arrival across~~ over the south china sea. The skymaster is going back to Clark field but another c-47, left there by mechanical reuble, is expec ed soon. The c-47s are being turned over to the French 450-ed cag rew--

JUL 1 1950

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A2WX (BJT)
(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HOLLYWOOD TEN

WASHINGTON,JUNE 29-(AP)-EIGHT HOLLYWOOD FIGURES WHO WOULDN'T TELL CONGRESS WHETHER THEY EVER WERE COMMUNISTS WERE CONVICTED TODAY AND SIX IMMEDIATELY WENT TO JAIL. THE OTHER TWO, ILL, WILL BE SENTENCED LATER.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE MOVED TO SLAP CONTEMPT CITATIONS ON THREE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS AND GENERAL MANAGER PHILIP BART OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, THE DAILY WORKER, FOR DECLINING TO TALK.
SIMILAR CONTEMPT ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN BY THE COMMITTEE AGAINST 40 OTHER WITNESSES FOR WITHHOLDING ANSWERS. THE PROCEDURE IS TO LAY THE RECOMMENDATIONS BEFORE THE HOUSE, WHICH IN TURN DECIDES WHETHER TO ASK THE FEDERAL DISTRICT ATTORNEY TO PROSECUTE THE ACCUSED WITNESSES.
THE MOVIE WRITERS, PRODUCERS AND DIRECTORS CONVICTED TODAY--TOGETHER WITH TWO OTHERS WHO CARRIED THE ISSUE TO THE SUPREME COURT--GOT INTO TROUBLE WITH THE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN 1947 WHEN IT WAS INVESTIGATING COMMUNIST INFLUENCES IN THE SCREEN COLONY. THEY SAID CONGRESS HAD NO RIGHT TO INQUIRE INTO THEIR POLITICAL BELIEFS. THEY WERE OVER-RULED

CONGRESS HAD NO RIGHT TO INQUIRE INTO THEIR POLITICAL BELIEFS. THEY WERE OVER-RULED.
THE JAILED SIX, HANDCUFFED IN PAIRS, WERE LODGED IN A FEDERAL BUILDING CELL BLOCK. LATER, STILL HANDCUFFED, THEY WERE TAKEN IN A PRISON VAN TO THE DISTRICT JAIL, ACROSS THE CITY, PENDING DECISION AS TO WHERE THEY WILL BE COMMITTED.
IMMEDIATE RELEASE ON BAIL PENDING APPEALS WAS DENIED.
MAXIMUM SENTENCES OF A YEAR IN JAIL AND $1,000 FINE WERE IMPOSED ON RING LARDNER, JR.; LESTER COLE, ALBERT MALTZ AND ALVAH BESSIE.
WRITER-DIRECTOR HERBERT BIBERMAN AND DIRECTOR EDWARD DMYTRYK DREW

30.24- 12319

SIX MONTHS IN JAIL AND $1,000 FINES.
WRITER SAMUEL ORNITZ IS TO HEAR HIS FATE TOMORROW. WRITER-PRODUCER ADRIAN SCOTT WAS TOLD TO APPEAR BETWEEN AUG. 18 AND SEPT. 2 FOR SENTENCING.
THE OTHER TWO HOLLYWOOD EXPERTS WHO TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO GET THE SUPREME COURT TO INTERVENE WERE DALTON TRUMBO AND JOHN HOWARD LAWSON. THEY WENT TO JAIL AT ASHLAND, KY., JUNE 9 TO BEGIN MAXIMUM SENTENCES--A YEAR AND $1,000.
THREE FEDERAL JUDGES, SPLIT UP TODAY'S EIGHT CASES AMONG THEM. WHILE THE TRUMBO-LAWSON APPEAL WAS BEING FOUGHT OUT, THE EIGHT AGREED THAT THEY WOULD DISPENSE WITH JURY TRIALS AND STAND ON THE LEGAL FINDINGS THE TRUMBO-LAWSON APPEAL MIGHT DEVELOP. HEARINGS WERE COMPLETED YESTERDAY.

IN HOLLYWOOD THE COMMITTEE TO FREE THE HOLLYWOOD TEN ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING IT IS "STARTING A NATION-WIDE CAMPAIGN FOR FULL PARDON FOR THESE MEN WHO STOOD UP FOR LIBERTY AND AGAINST HYSTERIA AT A CRITICAL TIME IN OUR NATION'S HISTORY."
THE STATEMENT ASSERTED THAT AMERICAN PRESTIGE, BASED ON THIS NATION'S CONCEPTS OF FREEDOM, "WILL SUFFER IRREPARABLE DAMAGE IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD BY THE SPECTACLE OF THIS NATION IMPRISONING DISTINGUISHED WRITERS AND ARTISTS FOR THEIR COURAGEOUS DEENSE OF BASIC AMERICAN FREEDOMS AS OUTLINED BY THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT IN A RECENT AND HAPPIER PERIOD."

JUL 1 1950

A3WX
THE SENTENCED MEN MADE BRIEF STATEMENTS IN COURT, REFUSING TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE COMMITTEE'S POWER TO ASK WHETHER THEY WERE COMMUNISTS.
LARDNER, WHO LAST NIGHT SPOKE AT A COMMUNIST-INDORSED RALLY IN NEW YORK, TOLD THE COURT:
"THERE IS ONLY A MINOR DIFFERENCE OF DEGREE BETWEEN FORCING A MAN TO SAY WHAT HIS OPINIONS ARE, AND DICTATING WHAT THOSE OPINIONS SHOULD BE."
BESSIE SAID THAT THE COMMITTEE WAS VIOLATING THE BILL OF RIGHTS AND THAT "REPRESSIVE LEGISLATION" AND ACTION AGAINST POPULAR ORGANIZATION WERE BEING CARRIED OUT WHICH CONVINCED HIM THIS COUNTRY "IS BEING MOVED STEP BY STEP TOWARD A PECULIARLY NATIVE FORM OF FASCISM."
THE THREE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS WHOM THE COMMITTEE DECIDED TODAY TO CITE FOR CONTEMPT ARE DAVID BOHM, GIOVANNI ROSSI LOMANITZ AND IRVING DAVID FOX. THEY WORKED DURING THE WAR IN THE RADIATION LABORATORY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.
WITH BART, THEY BASED THEIR REFUSAL TO GIVE ANSWERS ON THE GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SELF INCRIMINATION. THE COMMITTEE ASKED THE SCIENTISTS ABOUT A COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN BERKELEY, CALIF., AND IT ASKED BART WHETHER HE USED A PASSPORT BEARING ANOTHER NAME.

IN NEW YORK, BART SAID A CONTEMPT CITATION FROM "THIS THOUGHT-POLICE OUTFIT" HAS "BECOME A CITATION FOR HONORABLE SERVICE IN THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE AND THE WELFARE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."
"IN MY CASE," HE ADDED, "IT IS ALSO A SNEAK ATTACK ON THE DAILY WORKER, AND THEREFORE, AN ATTACK AGAINST THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS."
G945PED

A11WX
BULLETIN
FIRST LEAD TAFT
WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY THE "POLITICAL STATEMENT" OF SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) URGING SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON'S RESIGNATION WAS "ENTIRELY UNCALLED FOR."
THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OUT SHARPLY AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE GOP LEADER'S ASSERTION THAT ACHESON'S FAR EAST POLICIES HAD BEEN REPUDIATED BY MR. TRUMAN'S INTERVENTION IN BEHALF OF SOUTH KOREA.
AUTHORIZING DIRECT QUOTATION, THE PRESIDENT SAID:
"I THINK THE POLITICAL STATEMENT OF MR. TAFT AT THIS TIME IS ENTIRELY UNCALLED FOR."
A REPORTER THEN SAID THAT TAFT CLAIMED THAT MR. TRUMAN HAD REVERSED ACHESON IN HIS FAR EAST ACTION.
THE PRESIDENT REPLIED THERE IS NOT A WORD OF TRUTH IN THAT.

A13WX
HE WENT ON TO SAY THERE NEVER WAS ANY DIFFERENCE WITHIN THE CABINET OR THE ARMED FORCES OVER HIS NEW POLICY STATEMENT OF TUESDAY.
PRIOR TO MR.TRUMAN'S SESSION WITH NEWSMEN, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS SURPRISED AND DISHEARTENED THAT TAFT "SHOULD ECHO THE MOUTHINGS OF MARCANTONIO AND MCCARTHY."

JUL 1 1950
GEN MGR.

A161WX
UNAMERICAN
WASHINGTON,JUNE 29-(AP)-THREE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS AND THE MANAGING EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, WERE CITED TODAY FOR CONTEMPT BY THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.
THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION MUST BE APPROVED BY THE HOUSE BEFORE IT IS REFERRED TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR POSSIBLE PROSECUTION.
THE SCIENTISTS ARE DAVID BOHM, GIOVANNI ROSSI LOMANITZ AND IRVING DAVID FOX, WHO WORKED DURING THE WAR IN THE RADIATION LABORATORY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA. THE EDITOR IS PHILIP BART. DAILY WORKER
ALL FOUR HAD REFUSED TO GIVE THE COMMITTEE INFORMATION IT SOUGHT, BASING THEIR REFUSAL ON GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.
THE COMMITTEE PREVIOUSLY HAD TAKEN CONTEMPT ACTION AGAINST 40 OTHER WITNESSES WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER ITS QUESTIONS.
THE COMMITTEE HAD INTERROGATED THE THREE SCIENTISTS ABOUT A COMMUNIST PARTY MOVEMENT IN BERKELEY,CALIF. FROM BART IT WANTED INFORMATION ABOUT AN ALLEGED FALSE PASSPORT ORGANIZATION.
CONTEMPT PROCEEDINGS MAY BE INSTITUTED BY THE COMMITTEE LATER AGAINST 26 OTHER WITNESSES WHO HAVE DECLINED TO GIVE INFORMATION.
FR1205PED

A154WX
FIRST LEAD ATOMIC
WASHINGTON,JUNE 29-(AP)-ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER HENRY D.SMYTH TOLD LAWMAKERS TODAY THAT "GREAT STEPS" HAVE BEEN TAKEN TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB.
SMYTH MADE HIS STATEMENT IN URGING SENATORIAL MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO APPROVE PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S APPOINTMENT OF SUMNER PIKE AS ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
PIKE'S APPOINTMENT IS UNDER ATTACK, WITH INDICATIONS THE GROUP MIGHT RECOMMEND SENATE REJECTION OF THE NOMINATION OF THE 58-YEAR-OLD REPUBLICAN. HE HAS BEEN ACTING CHAIRMAN SINCE LAST FEBRUARY WHEN DAVID E.LILIENTHAL RESIGNED THE POST.
SMYTH, RECENTLY CONFIRMED FOR A NEW TERM ON THE COMMISSION, SAID HE BELIEVES THE AEC "HAS FUNCTIONED WITH INCREASING EFFECTIVENESS, PARTICULARLY DURING THE LAST FEW MONTHS," UNDER PIKE'S GUIDANCE.
"GREAT STEPS HAVE BEEN MADE TO PUSH FORWARD THE EXPANDED PROGRAM DECIDED ON LAST JULY AND TO CARRY OUT THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER OF JANUARY 31, 1950, ON THE H-BOMB," SMYTH SAID IN A PREPARED STATEMENT READ TO THE COMMITTEE.
SMYTH ADDED THAT IF PIKE'S NOMINATION IS REJECTED, IT WILL MAKE IT MUCH MORE DIFFICULT FOR PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO FIND NEW COMMISSIONERS TO FILL THE TWO PLACES THAT THEN WOULD BE VACANT.

A63CO
A63CO
CINCINNATI, JUNE 29-(AP)-MARINE SGT.ELMER G.BENDER GOT A HOME TOWN WELCOME LAST NIGHT AS HE CAME TO CINCINNATI FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HE WAS RELEASED AFTER BEING HELD PRISONER BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FOR 18 MONTHS.

APPROXIMATELY 1,000 PERSONS CROWDED INTO UNION TERMINAL TO GREET THE FORMER CINCINNATIAN.

FIRST IN LINE TO MEET HIM, HOWEVER, WERE HIS MOTHER, MRS.EDNA BENDER, AND HIS TWO BROTHERS, BOB, 16, AND GENE, 20. FROM THE STATION HE WENT TO HIS MOTHER'S HOME IN THE PRICE HILL NEIGHBORHOOD.

ALTHOUGH THIS WAS HIS FIRST VISIT TO CINCINNATI SINCE BEING RELEASED, SGT.BENDER HAD SEEN HIS MOTHER IN CHICAGO LAST MONTH.

MR525AES

B17 (280)

JUL 1 1950

BY HOWARD W.BLAKESLEE
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE EDITOR

NEW YORK, JUNE 29-(AP)-SCIENCE TAVELS FAST IN DISCOVERING NEW REMEDIES FOR ATOMIC BOMB RADIOACTIVITY.

LAST NIGHT, IN SAN FRANCISCO, AT THE MEETING OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, DR. J.GARRETT ALLEN, UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO MEDICAL SCHOOL, REPORTED THAT AUREOMYCIN, THE NEW GOLDEN-YELLOW DRUG, WILL SAVE SUBSTANTIAL NUMBERS OF PEOPLE FROM DEATH BY RADIOACTIVITY.

TODAY, IN THE JOURNAL SCIENCE, DR. C.PHILLIP MILLER, OF THE SAME MEDICAL SCHOOL, ANNOUNCES THAT STREPTOMYCIN IS BETTER THAN AUREOMYCIN FOR THE RADIOACTIVE SICKNESS.

IN FACT DR. MILLER'S REPORT SAYS THAT STREPTOMYCIN IS BETTER THAN ANY OF THE OTHER ANTIBIOTICS. HE HAS TRIED EIGHT OF THEM, AND THESE INCLUDE PENICILLIN, CHLOROMYCIN, AUREOMYCIN AND TERRAMYCIN.

ONE REASON FOR A HIGH DEATH RATE FROM THE GAMMA RAYS OF ATOM BOMBS IS THE LOWERING OF RESISTANCE TO INFECTION WHICH FOLLOWS THE EXPOSURE TO THIS RADIOACTIVITY. THE LOWERING IS DUE TO TEMPORARY DROP IN WHITE BLOOD CELLS.

ALL THE ANTIBIOTIC DRUGS, LIKE STREPTOMYCIN AND THE OTHERS NAMED, ARE GOOD REMEDIES FOR INFECTIONS. SO ALL OF THEM HAVE BEEN ON THE PREFERRED LIST FOR ATOM BOMB MEDICINES.

AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO WHERE MUCH OF THE WORK CONCENTRATES IN LOOKING FOR ATOM BOMB MEDICINES, RESEARCH TEAMS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO DISCOVER WHICH ANTIBIOTIC IS THE BEST. EACH ANTIBIOTIC DESTROYS A LARGE VARIETY OF INFECTIONS, BUT NOT ALL. EACH ONE OVERLAPS THE OTHERS, BUT WITH CERTAIN INFECTIONS FOR WHICH IT IS THE BEST REMEDY. THE NAME ANTIBIOTIC COMES FROM THE FACT THAT AL THESE DRUGS ARE CHEMICAL COMPOUNDS MADE BY MOLDS, FUNGI OR GERMS--THAT IS, BY LIVING MICROORGANISMS.

GH534PED

B70 (130)
DT

NEW YORK,JUNE 29-(AP)-A 62-YEAR-OLD POLISH WOMAN, NOW A RESIDENT OF ISRAEL, ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY AND WAS REUNITED WITH HER TWO BROTHERS WHOM SHE HAD NOT SEEN FOR 40 YEARS.

MRS. GITLA AJCHEL BROKE INTO SOBS AS SHE WAS EMBRACED BY HER BROTHERS, HARRY PETOK, OF (8010 INDIANA AVENUE) DETROIT AND LOUIS PETOK OF NEW YORK CITY. THEY GREETED HER AT THE PIER WHEN THE LINER LAGUARDIA DOCKED AFTER A CROSSING FROM HAIFA.

THE BROTHERS LAST SAW MRS. AJCHEL WHEN THEY LEFT POLAND 40 YEARS AGO TO COME TO AMERICA. THE SISTER, A WIDOW, MOVED TO ISRAEL 14 YEARS AGO. SHE HAS THREE SONS AND A DAUGHTER LIVING IN ISRAEL.

HARRY PETOK DROVE HERE FROM DETROIT TO MEET HIS SISTER. THEY WILL RETURN TO DETROIT SUNDAY WHERE THERE WILL BE ANOTHER REUNION--THIS WITH ANOTHER SISTER, MRS. SARAH RESNICK. THE TWO SISTERS HAVE NOT SEEN EACH OTHER FOR 44 YEARS.

MRS. AJCHEL WILL REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY SIX MONTHS BEFORE RETURNING TO HAIFA.

W951AED

JUL 1 1950

A150 (120) NYC OUT

NEW YORK, JUNE 29-(AP)-TWO NEW YORK NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY HARRY GOLD, 39, INDICTED ON A CHARGE OF GIVING ATOMIC SECRETS TO THE RUSSIANS, HAS AGREED TO PLEAD GUILTY AND THE CASE HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT IN PHILADELPHIA.

THE STORY WAS CARRIED BY THE NEW YORK TIMES AND THE DAILY MIRROR.

"HARRY GOLD HAS AVAILED HIMSELF OF HIS RIGHTS UNDER THE FEDERAL RULES OF OUR CRIMINAL PROCEDURE," THE TIMES QUOTED U.S. ATTORNEY J. VINCENT KEOUGH OF BROOKLYN AS SAYING. "HE HAS INDICATED THAT HE WILL PLEAD GUILTY TO THE INDICTMENT BROUGHT HERE IN BROOKLYN. HE HAS CONSENTED TO HAVE HIS CASE DISPOSED OF IN PHILADELPHIA."

THE PHILADELPHIA CHEMIST IS ACCUSED OF BEING AN INTERMEDIARY BETWEEN DR.KLAUS FUCHS, CONVICTED BRITISH SCIENTIST, AND MEMBERS OF A SOVIET SPY RING. HE WAS ARRESTED IN PHILADELPHIA BY THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION MAY 23 AND HAS SINCE BEEN HELD IN DEFAULT OF $100,000 BAIL.

JA1153PED

B22 SEG

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, JUNE 29)

U.N.--ERITREA

(ADVANCE) LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE FIVE-MEMBER UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON ERITREA DISCLOSED TODAY THAT IT IS UNABLE TO AGREE ON A SINGLE RECOMMENDATION FOR THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE FORMER ITALIAN COLONY.

AFTER MONTHS OF STUDY, THE COMMISSION DECIDED TO SEND THREE PROPOSALS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THESE ARE:

1. THAT ERITREA BE CONSTITUTED A SELF-GOVERNING UNIT OF A FEDERATION UNDER THE ETHIOPIAN CROWN. THIS WAS PROPOSED BY BURMA AND THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA.

2. A PROPOSAL BE NORWAS THAT ERITREA BE JOINED OUTRIGHT TO ETHIOPIA WITH THE WESTERN PROVINCE BEING LEFT UNDER THE PRESENT BRITISH

ADMINISTRATION FOR A LIMITED TIME.

3. A PROPOSAL BY PAKISTAN AND GUATEMALA THAT ERITREA BE PLACED UNDER DIRECT U.N. TRUSTEESHIP FOR A MAXIMUM PERIOD OF TEN YEARS AND THAT IT THEN BECOME INDEPENDENT.

THE COMMISSION WAS CREATED BY THE ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR AFTER IT WAS UNABLE TO AGREE ON FINAL DISPOSITION OF ERITREA. THE ASSEMBLY REACHED DEFINITE DECISIONS ON ITALY'S OTHER TWO AFRICAN COLONIES--LIBIA AND ITALIAN SOMALILAND. AS A RESULT, LIBIA IS NOW BEING TRANSFORMED INTO AN INDEPENDENT NATION AND SOMALILAND IS UNDER ITALIAN TRUSTEESHIP FOR TEN YEARS.

THE ERITREAN COMMISSION'S REPORT WILL GO FIRST TO THE YEAR-ROUND LITTLE ASSEMBLY FOR DISCUSSION. THAT BODY WILL TRY TO AGREE ON A SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATION FOR SUBMISSION TO THE REGULAR GENERAL ASSEMBLY SEPT.19.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, JUNE 29)

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B41 (Q)

JUL 1 1950

(500)

FOLLOW LONDON RUSSIAN

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER SETTING UP THE FUNCTIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND OTHER ORGANS SAYS IN ARTICLE 27:

"1. EACH MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHALL HAVE ONE VOTE.

"2. DECISIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON PROCEDURAL MATTERS SHALL BE MADE BY AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF SEVEN MEMBERS.

"3. DECISIONS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON ALL OTHER MATTERS SHALL BE MADE BY AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE OF SEVEN MEMBERS INCLUDING THE CONCURRING VOTES OF THE PERMANENT MEMBERS; PROVIDED THAT, IN DECISIONS UNDER CHAPTER VI, AND UNDER PARAGRAPH 3 OF ARTICLE 52, A PARTY TO A DISPUTE SHALL ABSTAIN FROM VOTING."

CHAPTER SIX DEALS WITH PACIFIC SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES.

PARAGRAPH 3 OF ARTICLE 52 TOUCHES ON ATTEMPTS TO OBTAIN PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT THROUGH REGIONAL ARRANGEMENTS.

RUSSIA HAS CONTENDED THAT SECURITY COUNCIL DECISIONS ON KOREAN ACTION ARE ILLEGAL BECAUSE THERE WERE NOT CONCURRING VOTES OF THE PERMANENT MEMBERS. RUSSIA IS BOYCOTTING THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND 29 OTHER U.N. ORGANS IN A DISPUTE OVER CHINESE REPRESENTATION.

RUSSIA SAID THAT THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATE'S VOTE IS ALSO ILLEGAL SO THAT TWO PERMANENT POWERS DID NOT CONCUR IN THE 7-1 VOTE THAT CALLED FOR MILITARY SANCTIONS AGAINST NORTH KOREA.

THE RUSSIANS DID NOT CITE, HOWEVER, ARTICLE 28, THE FIRST PARAGRAPH OF WHICH SAYS "THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHALL BE SO ORGANIZED AS TO BE ABLE TO FUNCTION CONTINUOUSLY. EACH MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHALL FOR THIS PURPOSE BE REPRESENTED AT ALL TIMES AT THE SEA OF THE ORGANIZATION."

IF THE RUSSIANS HAD BEEN PRESENT, HOWEVER, THEIR "NO" WOULD HAVE CONSTITUTED A VETO KILLING THE U.S. SANCTIONS RESOLUTION.

THE RUSSIANS DID NOT CITE, EITHER, A PROVISION THAT SUPPORTS THE STAND OF YUGOSLAVIA, NOW A BITTER KREMLIN ENEMY, FOR INVITING NORTH KOREA TO SEND A SPOKESMAN TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. YUGOSLAVIA ABSTAINED ON VOTING FOR A CEASE-FIRE ORDER LAST SUNDAY AND VOTED AGAINST THE U.S. RESOLUTION FOR MILITARY SANCTIONS TUESDAY NIGHT.

B42 (Q)

ARTICLE 32 SAYS "ANY MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, OR ANY STATE WHICH IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, IF IT IS A PARTY TO A DISPUTE UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL, SHALL BE INVITED TO PARTICIPATE, WITHOUT VOTE, IN THE DISCUSSION RELATING TO THE DISPUTE. THE SECURITY COUNCIL SHALL LAY DOWN SUCH CONDITIONS AS IT DEEMS JUST FOR THE PARTICIPATION OF A STATE WHICH IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

ARTICLE 42 GIVES THE COUNCIL THE RIGHT, WHEN ECONOMIC SANCTIONS APPEAR INADEQUATE, "TO TAKE SUCH ACTION BY AIR, SEA OR LAND FORCES AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN OR RESTORE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY. SUCH ACTION MAY INCLUDE DEMONSTRATIONS, BLOCKADE, AND OTHER OPERATIONS BY AIR, SEA OR LAND FORCES OF MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

ARTICLE 47 SETS UP A MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE CONSISTING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS AND RESPONSIBLE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL " FOR THE STRATEGIC DIRECTION OF ANY ARMED FORCES PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. QUESTIONS RELATING TO THE COMMAND OF SUCH FORCES SHALL BE WORKED OUT SUBSEQUENTLY."

RUSSIA WALKED OUT IN 1946 FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL, ANGERED BECAUSE IT ENTERTAINED ACCUSATIONS BY IRAN THAT RUSSIA WAS INTERFERING IN IRAN'S AFFAIRS. THE DISPUTE FINALLY WAS PLACED ON A BASIS OF DIRECT NEGOTIATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. RUSSIA CAME BACK IN, BUT DID NOT CHALLENGE THE LEGALITY OF ACTIONS TAKEN IN HER ABSENCE.

JR814AED

London, June 29-(ap)-Here is some communist newspaper reaction in eur op reaction in today to the korean war:

JUL 1 1950

London, Daily worker: "seoul is freed."

Prague, Czechoslovakia, Obrana Lidu: "the korean people x x x liberat by the soviet union and with the example of the chinese people before them are rejecting the american yoke."

Moscow, Pravda: A picture of u.s. state department john foster

dulles inspecting south korean troops before the outbreak of the conflict was "a revealing ocument" which proved americans started the war.

Belgrade, Yugoslavia: In this communist capital, outcast by mos the international football championships in brazil took precedence over the news of the korean conflict.

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JUL 1 1950

geneva, switzerland, june 29--(ap)--the international labor organization today expelled the venezuelan workers' delegate from its conference here and charged venezuela with violating the organization's constitution.

the credentials committee ruled that the delegate, teofilo morales, did NOT represent venezuelan workers since "the most representat organization in the country, the confederation of workers of venezuela, was NOT consulted"~~regarding~~ on his appointment.

the committee charged ~~xxx~~ the venezuela government with violating the constitution by disbanding the confederation last year.

a venezuelan spokesman said the confederation was dissolved when it became "an instrument for the subversion of public order."

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havana, cuba, june 29--(ap)--the u.s. marine corps league's national commandant charged today that "the fellows in washington and public apathy" have put america's defenses "in a very bad way."

the league's chief, clay nixon of seattle, ~~xxxxx~~ wash., spoke at a ~~luncheon~~ here of the organization. a local meeting of the organization of former and present marines.

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~~xxxxx~~ the ~~xxx~~ u.s. military establishment "is ~~xxxxxxx~~ completely disorganized," nixon ~~xxxxxxxxxx~~ said. he continued:

"defense ~~x~~ secretary louis johnson makes public statements about the defense situation that are diametrically opposed to what the joint chiefs of staff say. ~~x x x x the american public seems content to let the fellows in washington do the job~~ congress says one thing, and the

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president and defense secretary do another. x x x

"the american public seems content to let the big fellows in washington do the job. and this is a mistake. there are NO genuises around washington, and the men there need to hear from the people." x x x

"the greatest threat to the safety of the u.s. is the apathy of the people."

nixon said the u.s. is NOT "ready even to defend america, much less go to war." he added he did NOT believe the korean situation would develop into a world conflict.

nixon urged congressional action on a house of representative resolution to make the marine corps commandant of the u.s. joint chiefs of staff and to prohibit administrative cuts of more than five per cent in congressional appropriations for various service branches.

"everybody says the marine corps is a great outfit, and that they love it, but they keep whittling at the marine corps," the league official declared.

nixon leaves havana tomorrow to make two addresses in st. petersburg, fla.

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JUL 1 1950

B141 (140)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 27)

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, JUNE 27-(AP)-THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS WARNED TODAY THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN COAL-STEEL MERGER WOULD LEAD TO ECONOMIC WARFARE IF IT DEVELOPED ALONG MONOPOLISTIC LINES.

IN A STATEMENT CABLED TO FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, NAM SAID, HOWEVER, THE "LOFTY PURPOSES" OF THE PLAN WOULD BE ACHIEVED IF RULES COMPELLING COMPETITION WERE SET UP.

EARL BUNTING, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF NAM, SAID IN THE MESSAGE THE SUCCESS OF THE COAL-STEEL POOL "DEPENDS UPON THE EXTENT TO WHICH IT PROMOTES RATHER THAN IMPEDES COMPETITION."

JUL 1 1950

A STATEMENT BY A NAM SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IF THE POOL'S HIGH AUTHORITY WERE GIVEN POWER TO FIX WAGES AND PRICES, TO CONTROL INVESTMENT AND PRODUCTION, AND IF THE INDUSTRIES WERE SUBSIDIZED, "THEN THE PLAN WOULD LEAD TO ECONOMIC WARFARE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 27)

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END JUNE 29, 1950

START JUNE 30, 1950

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~~SECOND~~ NIGHT LEAD KOREAN
BY RUSSELL BRINES
TOKYO,SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-THE FIRST U. S. GROUND TROOPS TODAY FLEW IN TO SOUTH KOREAN IN AN ATTEMPT TO STEM A COMMUNIST ARMORED DRIVE THREATENING TO OVERRUN ALL RESISTANCE BEFORE THE REFUGEE CAPITAL OF TAEJON.
THEY EVIDENTLY WERE BEING RUSHED INTO POSITION 25 TO 35 MILES NORTH OOF TAEJON TO HOLD BRIDGEHEADS ACROSS THE KUM RIVER. TAEJON IS 90 AIR MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL, THE FLLEN SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
THE NUMBER OF TROOPS INVOLVED WAS NOT GIVEN. THEY PREVIOUSLY WERE IDENTIFIED AS A BATTALION OF THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION (POSSIBLY 1,000 MEN).
REPORTS FROM THE FRONT SAID SUWON AND ITS STRATEGIC AIR STRIP 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL HAD FALLEN. THEY INDICATE THE NORTH KOREANS, WITH FROM 40 TO 50 TANKS, HAD DRIVEN POSSIBLY 40 MILES SOUTH OF SUWON.

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DESPITE THESE REPORTS, PREMIER SINN SUNG MO INSISTED I N EJO

A165KX
DESPITE THESE REPORTS, PREMIER SINN SUNG MO INSISTED IN TAEJON THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD STOPPED THE INVADERS FROM THE COMMUNIST NORTH SHORT OF SUWON. THE AMERICAN ACCOUNTS SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HAD COLLAPSED AND HAD ABOUT QUIT FIGHTING.
AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE AIR FORCE KEPT UP HEAVY ATTACKS ON NORTH KOREAN FORCES TODAY. U. S. WARPLANES AGAIN INVADED THE SKIES OVER NORTH KOREA AND ATTACKED AIR FIELDS.
TRANSPORT PLANES WERE POURING TROOPS INTO KOREA.

REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID THE AMERICAN TROOPS LANDED UNDER A THUNDEROUS AIR COVER THAT RANGED FAR NORTHWARD, LOOKING FOR THE NORTH KOREAN ARMORED COLUMN.
GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS APPEARED TO BE TIGHTENING SECURITY MEASURES. IT SO FAR HAS NOT REPLIED TO REQUESTS FOR ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON THE LANDINGS. NOR WOULD IT EVEN CONFIRM THEM.
THE ARMED FORCES RADIO EVEN WAS ORDERED TO REFRAIN FROM BROADCASTING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT GROUND TROOPS WERE BEING USED IN KOREA.

THE AIRBORNE LANDINGS OF AMERICAN TROOPS WERE MADE AT PUSAN, ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST 163 ROAD MILES SOUTHEAST OF TAEJON.
IT WAS A SWIFT, WELL ORGANIZED OPERATION ACROSS THE 120-MILE-WIDE TSUSHIMA STRAIGHT BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA.
ALL COMBAT UNITS STATIONED IN JAPAN HAVE COMPLETED INTENSIVE TRAINING FOR THIS TYPE OF OPERATION AS PART OF THEIR OVERALL TRAINING PROGRAM.
IT REQUIRES PRECISE TIMING AND EXPERT HANDLING OF AIRCRAFT ON PUSAN'S SMALL RUNWAY, AND VIGILANT FIGHTER COVER TO PREVENT ATTACKS BY NORTH KOREAN PLANES.
THIS WAS THE FIRST PACIFIC OPERATION OF THIS SIZE SINCE THE INITIAL OCCUPATION TROOPS WERE AIR LIFTED TO JAPAN IN 1945.

THE 290-MAN AMERICAN FIELD HEADQUARTERS HAD TO FLEE SUWON BY JEEP AND TRUCK.
BRIG. GEN. JOH H. CURCH, COMMANDING THE HEADQUARTERS, TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT TOM LAMBERT IN TAEJON TODAY THAT THE FIRST BATTALION WOULD BE FLOWN TO PUSAN, SOUTHERN PORT, AND TAKEN BY TRAIN TO DEFEND BRUGES 25 TO 30 MILES NORTH OF TAEJON.
THAT TEMPORARY SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL IS 70 MILES SOUTH OF SUWON, WHERE THE DEFENSE PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN ALIGNED.
GNERAL CHURCH SAID AT LEAST ONE FULL AMERICAN DIVISION WOULD GO INTO COMBAT IN THE SOUTH AND WOULD---WITH SOUTH KOREAN HELP---UNDERTAKE TO DRIVE THE NORTHERNERS BACK NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL BOUNDARY.

(A FULL STRENGTH BATTALION NUMBERS BETWEEN 900 AND 1,000 MEN. IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY WHETHER THE PRESENT BATTALION IS AT FULL STRENGTH OR WHETHR IT HAS BEEN INCREASED THROUGH ATTACHMENTS. A DIVISION MAY RUN ANYWAY FROM 15,000 TO 20,000 DEPENDING UPON THE NUMBER OF ATTACHED UNITS. THE DISPATCH DID NOT SAY TO WHICH OF THE 24TH'S THREE REGIMENTS THE BATTALION BELONGED.)

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ASKED BY LAMBERT WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THE RUSSIANS CAME TO THE NORTHERNERS' AID, CHURCH REPLIED: "IF THE RUSSKIES COME DOWN, WE'LL FIGHT THE RUSKIES."

LAMBERT REPORTED THE SOUTH KOREANS, HARD PRESSED EVER SINCE THE NORTHERN REDS INVADED LAST SUNDAY, HAD VIRTUALLY QUIT FIGHTING BY 6 P.M. FRIDAY (3 A.M. FRIDAY, EST). HE DESCRIBED THE DEFENSE AS IN A STATE OF COLLAPSE AFTER RED TANKS BROKE THROUGH THE HAN RIVER DEFENSES, NORTH OF SUWON.
THE REDS WERE OFFICIALLY REPORTED TO HAVE GOTTEN 40 TO 50 ARMORED VEHICLES ACROSS THE BROAD HAN RIVER, CROSSING AT SEVERAL POINTS SOUTH OF SEOUL, THE FALLEN SOUTHERN CAPITAL.
A COLUMN OF 50 NORTHERN TRUCKS THEN MOVED INFANTRY SOUTHWARD AGAINST ALMOST NO OPPOSITION.
RELIABLE SOURCES IN TAEJON SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS REFUSED TO MINE ROADS AND WALKED AWAY FROM THE FIGHT AFTER HAVING TOLD THE AMERICANS THEY WOULD KEEP BATTLING.
THESE DISASTROUS DEVELOPMENTS CAME AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN WASHINGTON ORDERED USE OF AMERICAN GROUND FORCES TO BOLSTER THE THEN-FALTERING DEFENSE. WORD OF THE SOUTHERN COLLAPSE CAME SEVERAL HOURS LATER.
THERE WAS NO WORD WHEN THE FIRST AMERICAN COMBAT INFANTRY WOULD ARRIVE. THEY WERE REPORTED ALREADY EN ROUTE, HOWEVER.
PUSAN IS A SOUTHEAST KOREA PORT---THE ONLY SPOT REMAINING IN THE SOUTH WHICH HAS AN AIRSTRIP LONG ENOUGH TO HANDLE BIG TRANSPORT PLANES. IT IS 162 MILES SOUTHEAST OF TAEJON, WITH WHICH IT IS LINKED BY RAIL.
(THIS MEANS THE TROOPS WILL REQUIRE HOURS TO GET TO TAEJON ONCE THEY REACH PUSAN).
AMERICAN PLANES MEANWHILE WERE STEPPING UP THE PACE OF THEIR OPERATIONS AGAINST THE REDS.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THAT DURING FRIDAY IT DESTROYED 15 NORTH KOREAN TANKS, SMASHED HARD ALONG THE HAN RIVER AND FLEW 161 SORTIES WITH EVERYTHING FROM B-29 SUPERFORTS TO F-80 JET-FIGHTERS.
IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE 15 TANKS DESTROYED WERE AMONG THE 40 TO 50 THAT BROKE ACROSS THE HAN RIVER DURING DARKNESS FRIDAY. GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS, CONFIRMING THIS BREAK-THROUGH, WOULD GIVE NO DETAILS.

A SOURCE IN A POSITION TO KNOW THE EXACT PARTICULARS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE STRONG ENEMY ARMORED COLUMN HAD PENETRATED 15 MILES BEYOND THE BROAD HAN SOUTHWEST (CORRECT) OF SEOUL, AND WAS NOW PROBABLY MUCH NEARER TO SUWON THAN EIGHT MILES.

WHETHER THE AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS HAD BEEN FORCED TO QUIT SUWON WAS NOT KNOWN.

LOSS OF THE SUWON AIRSTRIP WOULD BE A HARD BLOW TO THE DEFENSE. ASIDE FROM THE FIELD AT PUSAN, 175 MILES TO THE SOUTHEAST, SUWON IS THE ONLY ONE CAPABLE OF HANDLING BIG TRANSPORTS. IT HAS BEEN THE MAJOR SOURCE OF AMERICAN SUPPLIES FOR THE SORELY-PRESSED SOUTH KOREAN ARMY SINCE THE UNITED STATES CAME TO THE REPUBLIC'S AID WEDNESDAY (TUESDAY U.S. DATE).

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE COMMUNIQUE ALSO DISCLOSED THAT THE REDS HELD KIMPO AIRFIELD, 16 AIR MILES WEST OF SEOUL. SOUTH KOREANS PREVIOUSLY HAD REPORTED THEY RECAPTURED THAT FIELD AFTER AMERICAN B-29'S HAD BOMBED THE REDS OUT OF IT.

ALTHOUGH WASHINGTON DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID U.S. GROUND FORCES ALREADY WERE EN ROUTE TO KOREA, OFFICERS AT GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS WOULD NOT EVEN CONFIRM THE PRESIDENT'S ANNOUNCED AUTHORIZATION.

IT WAS LEARNED IN TOKYO, HOWEVER, THAT FORMATION OF THE SPECIAL AMERICAN GROUND UNDERTAKING BEGAN AT LEAST TWO DAYS AGO.

IT WAS BELIEVED FIRST U.S. GROUND TROOPS WOULD INCLUDE INFANTRY WITH THEIR OWN SUPPORTING ARTILLERY, ANTI-TANK GUNS AND SERVICE UNITS.

AMERICAN ARMOR WAS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW SOON, FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HAS NONE. THE REDS HAVE MADE THEIR STARTLING GAINS ALMOST ENTIRELY WITH SURPRISINGLY LARGE FORCES OF RUSSIAN-MADE TANKS.

DURING GENERAL MACARTHUR'S INSPECTION TRIP TO KOREA THURSDAY, AMERICAN FIELD OFFICERS TOLD HIM SOME AMERICAN INFANTRY WOULD BE NECESSARY TO RECOVER THE GROUND LOST BY THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, WHICH WAS BADLY SHAKEN BY THE FIRST TANK THRUSTS OF THE INVADERS.

MACARTHUR IS BELIEVED TO HAVE RECOMMENDED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT GROUND FORCES BE USED QUICKLY.

IN VIEW OF THE CONFIRMED NORTHERN THRUST ACROSS THE HAN, THERE WAS NO WAY OF DETERMINING THE ACCURACY OF AN EARLIER REPORT BY THE SOUTH KOREAN INFORMATION MINISTER, CLARENCE RYEE, THAT SOUTHERN UNITS HAD ENTERED THE SUBURBS OF RED-CAPTURED SEOUL.

IT WOULD HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE FOR SOME SOUTHERNERS TO REACH THEIR FALLEN CAPITAL IN A FLANKING OR SCOUTING MOVEMENT FROM THE SOUTH OR SOUTHEAST WHILE THE REDS WERE CROSSING THE RIVER SOUTHWEST OF THE CITY.

JUL 2 1950

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RYEE ALSO SAID "OUR AIR FORCE" BLASTED AIR BASES AT THE NORTHERN CAPITAL CITY, PYONGYANG. HE DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER HE MEANT AMERICAN PLANES OR THE TEN F-51 FIGHTERS FLOWN BY SOUTH KOREANS, BUT THE PYONGYANG RADIO SAID FRIDAY NIGHT THE CITY HAD BEEN ATTACKED BY AMERICAN BOMBERS. THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED FROM MOSCOW THAT PYONGYANG WAS HIT BY AMERICAN B-29'S ON THURSDAY AFTERNOON.

THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE CLAIMED--IN A REPORT REBROADCAST BY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RADIO--THAT IT SHOT DOWN THREE AMERICAN PLANES AND DESTROYED FOUR ON THE GROUND IN AN UNDISCLOSED PERIOD.

THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES' COMMUNIQUE EARLY SATURDAY, DETAILING FRIDAY OPERATIONS, REPORTED NO AMERICAN LOSSES.

IT SAID 20TH AIR FORCE B-29'S BOMBED RED TANKS, BARGES, TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND ROAD INTERSECTIONS BOTH EAST AND WEST OF SEOUL ALONG THE HAN RIVER, INFLICTING "HEAVY DAMAGE."

FIFTEEN RED TANKS WERE LISTED AS DESTROYED BY STRAFING OF AMERICAN FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS. THIRTY RED TRUCKS ALSO WERE WRECKED.

KIMPO AIRDROME WAS LISTED AS STILL RED-HELD AND STRONGLY STRAFED BY AMERICAN F-80 JET FIGHTERS.

TWO ENEMY PLANES WERE LISTED AS SHOW DOWN FRIDAY AS F-80'S, F-82'S, F-51'S, B-26'S AND B-29'S FLEW A TOTAL OF 161 SORTIES.

(A SORTIE IN AIR FORCE PARLANCE IS ONE FLIGHT BY ONE AIRPLANE.)

IN RESPONSE TO REPORTS THAT THE 38TH PARALLEL, DIVIDING LINE OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA, HAD BEEN ERASED FOR PURPOSES OF AMERICAN DEFENSE OPERATIONS, GENERAL MACARTHUR'S CHIEF OF STAFF SAID U.S. PLANES WERE OPERATING AGAINST THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE "WHEREVER THEY ARE. THAT MIGHT BE IN NORTH KOREA OR IN TERRITORY THEY HAVE TAKEN IN THE SOUTH."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN AUTHORIZED THE AIR FORCE TO FLY SPECIFIC MISSIONS INTO THE NORTH WHEREVER NECESSARY. HE ALSO ORDERED A U.S. NAVAL BLOCKADE OF THE ENTIRE KOREAN COASTS--NORTH AND SOUTH.

THE PRESIDENT'S AUTHORIZATION FOR USE OF AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS CAME AS MOST GI'S IN JAPAN WERE ASLEEP.

THE REACTION OF THOSE WHO HEARD THE NEWS WAS, "WE SHOULD SHOW RUSSIA WE MEAN BUSINESS."

IN AT LEAST SOME SERVICE UNITS ALL PASSES WERE CANCELLED AND OFFICERS WERE PUT ON ONE-HOUR CALL.

OF THE FOUR AMERICAN CIVISIONS BASED IN JAPAN, THREE WERE PROMINENT IN MACARTHUR'S WORLD WAR II VICTORIES.

THE FIRST CAVALRY, WHICH OPERATED AN INFANTRY DESPITE THE NAME, MADE THE FIRST DASH INTO MANILA. THE 25TH DIVISION FOUGHT MANY OF THE RUGGED BATTLES IN THE MOUNTAINS OF NORTHERN LUZON. THE 24TH DIVISION MADE THE MAIN DRIVE IN MINDANAO, ENDING IN A BITTER FIGHT FOR DAVAO CITY. THE OTHER DIVISION HERE IS THE 7TH INFANTRY, , FAMED COMBAT OUTFIT WHICH FOUGHT WITH NOTABLE DISTINCTION AT ATTU IN THE ALEUTIANS, AT KWAJALEIN IN THE MARSHALLS, ON LEYTE AND ON OKINAWA.

WHILE ALL THE DIVISIONS RECITE PROUD HISTORIES, FEW OF THE ORIGINAL WORLD WAR II FIGHTERS ARE LEFT.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, LT. GEN. WALTON H. WALKER, SAID RECENTLY THAT HIS ARMY HAD UNDERGONE RIGOROUS TRAINING FOR SEVERAL MONTHS AND NOW WAS IN TIP-TOP FIGHTING TRIM.

SMALL GROUPS OF AMERICAN SERVICE TROOPS SUCH AS SIGNAL CORPS MEN, ALREADY ARE IN SOUTH KOREA. THERE ALSO ARE SOME ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNNERS.

TOKYO GENERALLY HAD EXPECTED THE ORDERS TO USE GROUND FORCES. THE CITY ALREADY HAD SEEN AMMUNITION CONVOYS ROARING THROUGH THE STREETS IN SUCH NUMBERS THAT IT HAD SUSPECTED THEY WERE CARRYING ARMS FOR AMERICANS, NOT MERELY FOR SOUTH KOREANS.

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BULLETIN

TOKYO,FRIDAY,JUNE 30-(AP)-CLARENCE RYEE, KOREAN DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INFORMATION, REPORTED TODAY THAT SOUTHERN TROOPS HAD RE-ENTERED SEOUL'S SOUTHERN SUBURBS AND NORTH KOREAN TANKS WERE WITHDRAWING FROM THE CITY.

RYEE MADE THE REPORT FROM THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC'S TEMPORARY CAPITAL AT TAEJON. HE TOLD THE KOREAN MISSION HERE BY TELEPHONE THAT AN OBSERVATION PLANE SAW TANKS LEAVING BY THE "EAST GATE" WHICH LEADS TOWARD THE INVASION ROUTE BY WHICH THEY ENTERED.

HE SAID THE OBSERVER WAS ABLE TO SEE ONLY THREE OR FOUR IN CENTRAL SEOUL.

30.24- 12327

"EARLY TODAY OUR TROOPS GOT INTO MAPO AND SOBBINGO AND THEY ARE REPORTED GOING INTO THE CITY OF SEOUL," YOON HO GAN, AN OFFICIAL OF THE KOREAN MISSION, QUOTED RYEE AS TELEPHONING.

BOTH MAPO AND SOBBINGO LIE NORTH OF THE HAN RIVER WHICH HAD BEEN REPORTED BY AMERICAN SOURCES AS THE SOUTHERN DEFENSE LINE. SOBBINGO IS A SUBURB JUST NORTHEAST OF THE MAIN HIGHWAY BRIDGE OVER THE HAN RIVER WHICH RETREATING TROOPS BLASTED.

MAPO IS A RIVERSIDE SECTION ABOUT THREE MILES FARTHER WEST.

CV312APD NM

A44KX

JUL 2 1950

BULLETIN

BY TOM LAMBERT

TAEJON,KOREA, SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-THE FIRST BATATALION OF THE U. S. 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION IS BEING FLOWN TO PUSAN, SOUTH KOREA. IT WILL BE RUSHED TO THE BATTLEFRONT BY TRAIN.

BRIG.GEN.JOHN H.CHURCH, COMMANDING THE AMERICAN ADVANCED FIELD HEADQUARTERS IN SOUTH KOREA, SAID THE FIRST BATTALION'S FIRST ASSIGNMENT WOULD BE TO HOLD STRATEGIC BRIDGES 25 TO 30 MILES NORTH OF TAEJON.

(THE SIZE OF THE BATTALION, WHICH COULD VARY FROM THE USUAL ~~900 TO 1,000 MEN CEPENDING ON HOW MANY GROUPS WERE ATTACHED, WAS NOT IN THE DISPATCH. TO WHICH OF THE DIVI~~

900 TO 1,000 MEN CEPENDING ON HOW MANY GROUPS WERE ATTACHED, WAS NOT MENTIONED IN THE DISPATCH. TO WHICH OF THE DIVISION'S THREE REGIMENTS THE BATTALION BELONGED WAS NOT STATED).

CHURCH SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE AT LEAST ONE DIVISION IN COMBAT.

HE SAID AMERICANS WITH SOUTH KOREANS WOULD DRIVE THE NORTHERNERS BACK OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

ASKED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THE RUSSIANS PARTICIPATED WITH NORTHERNERS CHURCH SAID:

"IF THE RUSSKIES COME DOWN, WE'LL FIGHT THE RUSSKIES."

A46KX

"IF THE RUSSKIES COME DOWN. WE'LL FIGHT THE RUSSKIES."

WHEN THE SOUTH KOREAN GROUND DEFENSE COLLAPSED, THE AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS ABANDONED SUWON AND ITS AIRFIELD (ABOUT 70 MILES NORTH OF TAEJON). THE 290 AMERICANS FLED BY JEEP AND TRUCK THROUGH A RAINY NIGHT TO TAEJON, THE TEMPORARY SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

THE ENTRY OF AMERICAN TROOPS INTO SOUTH KOREA OCCURRED JUST A FEW HOURS AFTER THE VIRTUAL COLLAPSE OF SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY FORCES.

THE HAN RIVER JUST OUTSIDE SEOUL WAS BREACHED IN SEVERAL PLACES. ONE COLUMN OF 50 NORTHERN TRUCKS PUSHED SOUTH.

THE SOUTHERNERS VIRTUALLY QUIT FIGHTING ABOUT 6 P.M. LAST NIGHT (3 A. M. FRIDAY, EST).

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS REFUSED TO MINE THE ROADS IN ORDER TO BLOCK THE RED ADVANCE AND WALKED AWAY FROM THE FIGHT AFTER PROMISING AMERICANS TO CONTINUE FIGHTING.

IF THE AMERICAN FORCES REACH HERE THEY WILL FIND DISMAL RAINY AND COLD WEATHER.

TAEJON, WHERE GENERAL CHURCH HAS HIS HEADQUARTERS, IS A MODERN TOWN BUILT BY THE JAPANESE. IT IS ABOUT 70 MILES SOUTH OF SUWON AND 90 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL.

THE CITY HAS A POPULATION ESTIMATED AT 150,000. IT IS THE CENTER OF A FERTILE RICE GROWING AREA.

AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED IN A PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT BUILDING WHICH ALSO HOUSES THE OFFICES OF THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT. U. S. FORCES WILL FIND THE CITY WELL LAID-OUT AND PLANNED.

WHEN THE AMERICANS PULLED OUT OF SUWON, IT WAS THE SECOND TIME IN FIVE DAYS THEY HAVE BEEN FORCED TO RETREAT BEFORE THE ADVANCING NORTH KOREAN REDS.

TENSION BECAME EVIDENT ABOUT 6 P.M. LAST NIGHT (3 A.M. FRIDAY, EST). IT WAS APPROXIMATELY THAT TIME THAT SOUTH KOREAN FORCES BROKE ALONG THE HAN RIVER LINE.

REPORTS FROM THE FRONT INDICATED THAT A COLUMN OF 50 TRUCKS LOADED WITH COMMUNISTS TROOPS CROSSED THE HAN 20 MILES EAST OF SEOUL.

U. S. FIGHTER PLANES CIRCLING SUWON AIRFIELD WERE INSTRUCTED TO ATTACK THE TRUCKS. THEY RETURNED TO THEIR PATROL OVER THE AIRFIELD.

AS THE AMERICAN COLUMN BEGAN TO LEAVE, REAR GUARD OFFICERS DESTROYED AND SET FIRE TO CLASSIFIED MATERIAL AND EQUIPMENT. THE LONG PROCESSION ARRIVED HERE AT 6 A. M. TODAY (3 P.M., EST, FRIDAY).

FJ721PCS

A222KX

JUL 2 1950

FIRST LEAD KOREAN

BY RUSSELL BRINES

TOKYO,SATURDAY,JULY 1 (AP)-A STRONG NORTH KOREAN ARMORED COLUMN THAT BROKE AT LEAST 15 MILES ACROSS THE HAN LINE WAS CLOSELY THREATENING THE AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS AND A VITAL AIRSTRIP AT SUWON IN SOUTH KOREA EARLY TODAY.

THIS NEWS CAME AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN AUTHORIZED USE OF AMERICAN GROUND FORCES TO COMBAT THE COMMUNIST INVADERS.

IT WAS FOLLOWED QUICKLY BY A U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCEMENT THAT 15 NORTH KOREAN TANKS WERE DESTROYED BY AMERICAN STRAFING PLANES FRIDAY.

WHETHER THIS WAS IN THE VICINITY OF THE BREAKTHROUGH SOUTHWEST OF SEOUL WAS NOT SPECIFIED, BUT THE AIR COMMUNIQUE SAID B-29 SUPERFORTS HEAVILY DAMAGED RED ARMOR, BARGES AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ALONG THE HAN RIVER.

MOVEMENT OF AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS TO KOREA WAS A TIGHTLY-GUARDED SECRET.

SECURITY-CONSCIOUS OFFICERS IN GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS REFUSED EVEN TO CONFIRM PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT, BUT IT WAS LEARNED THAT FORMATION OF THE AMERICAN GROUND UNDERTAKING BEGAN AT LEAST TWO DAYS AGO.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER ANY HAD LEFT JAPAN YET, ALTHOUGH DEFENSE OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THEY WERE ON THE WAY. MOVEMENT CAN BE QUICK IN AN ARMY AS HIGHLY-TRAINED AND CLOSELY-KNIT AS THE EIGHTH ARMY. THE JAPAN OCCUPATION FORCE.

GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED THE INVADERS HAD MADE A BREAK-THROUGH SOUTHWEST (CORRECT) OF SEOUL (BUT APPARENTLY DID NOT OFFICIALLY DISCLOSE THE 15-MILE PENETRATION).

THE CONFIRMATION WAS WITHHELD UNTIL RECEIPT OF NEWS DISPATCHES FROM WASHINGTON THAT A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID 40 TO 50 RED ARMORED VEHICLES HAD MADE THE BREAK-THROUGH.

OFFICIAL CHANNELS WITHHELD FURTHER DETAILS.

AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS, HOWEVER, SAID THE REDS WERE NO FARTHER THAN EIGHT MILES FROM SUWON BY 1 A.M. TODAY AND PROBABLY WERE CLOSER.

THERE WAS NO INFORMATION WHETHER AMERICAN FIELD HEADQUARTERS HAD LEFT SUWON. LOSS OF SUWON WOULD DEPRIVE THE DEFENSE OF THE LAST REMAINING GOOD-SIZED AIR STRIP NORTH OF PUSAN, IN EXTREME SOUTHEAST KOREA 175 MILES AWAY.

A166FX

THE BROAD HAN RIVER IS THE PRINCIPAL NATURAL BARRIER BETWEEN THE RED-CAPTURED SOUTHERN CAPITAL OF SEOUL AND THE TEMPORARY SOUTHERN CAPITAL AT TAEJON, 90 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL.

AN EARLIER SOUTH KOREAN REPORT SAID SOUTHERN TROOPS HAD REENTERED THE SUBURBS OF SEOUL ON THE HEELS OF FLEEING COMMUNISTS. IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THIS REPORT STILL STOOD, ALTHOUGH IT DID NOT NECESSARILY CONFLICT WITH THE NEWS OF A RED BREAKTHROUGH SOUTHWEST OF THE CITY.

JUL 2 1950

MILITARY INFORMANTS SAID THE HAN RIVER APPARENTLY WAS CROSSED BY THE REDS DURING DARKNESS AFTER TWO SMALL ADVANCE BANDS OF INVADERS HAD BEEN WIPED OUT BY THE SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE. THE RED ARMOR APPARENTLY WAS FERRIED ACROSS, AS ALL BRIDGES WERE REPORTED DESTROYED.

THE HIGHWAY ROUTE FROM THE RIVER TO SUWON AND FOR A GREAT DISTANCE ON SOUTHWARD CUTS THROUGH FLAT FARMLANDS WHERE THEY ARE NO FIXED DEFENSES.

LOSS OF SUWON WOULD SERIOUSLY CRIPPLE THE AMERICAN ABILITY TO SUPPLY THE SOUTH KOREANS WITH ARMS, FOR NO OTHER STRIP NORTH OF PUSAN CAN HANDLE BIG TRANSPORTS.

THE MAIN BARRIER TO A DEEP SOUTHWARD SWEEP BY THE INVADER'S ARMOR AT PRESENT APPEARED TO BE AMERICAN WARPLANES.

HARD AMERICAN AIR BLOWS ALSO WERE BEING DIRECTED AGAINST NORTH KOREAN BASES AND INSTALLATIONS.

GENERAL MACARTHUR ORDERED THE RAIDS AGAINST RED INVASION BASES AND INSTALLATIONS "WHEREVER THEY ARE."

HIS ORDER CAME AFTER BRITAIN, HOLLAND, NATIONALIST CHINA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND PLEDGED ACTIVE SUPPORT IN THE BATTLE AGAINST THE INVADERS. THE PLEDGES INCLUDED AIR, SEA AND GROUND FORCES, THE LATTER REPORTEDLY BEING CONSIDERED BY NATIONALIST CHINA.

CLARENCE RYEE, SOUTH KOREAN INFORMATION DIRECTOR, ANNOUNCED THE EXECUTION OF AIR RAIDS ON NORTH KOREA FROM THE PROVISIONAL CAPITAL AT TAEJON, 90 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL. HE ALSO TOLD OF THE SOUTHERNERS RE-ENTRY INTO THEIR CAPITAL, WHICH FEEL WEDNESDAY TO THE INVADERS.

RYEE SAID "OUR AIR FORCE" BLASTED PYONGYANG, THE NORTHERN CAPITAL LAST NIGHT. HE DID NOT FURTHER IDENTIFY THE AIR RAIDERS.

BUT TASS NEWS AGENCY IN MOSCOW SAID 27 U.S. B-29S DROPPED 300 BOMBS ON THE NORTHERN CAPITAL CAUSING MANY CASUALTIES.

MAJ. GEN. E.M. ALMOND, MACARTHUR'S CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID THE RAIDS ON THE NORTH KOREANS WOULD INCLUDE POSSIBLE INVASION BASES AND FACILITIES, WHICH MEANS AMERICAN PLANES WOULD IGNORE THE 38TH PARALLEL DIVIDING LINE BETWEEN THE TWO SECTIONS OF KOREA AND GO AFTER THE REDS WHEREVER THEY ASSEMBLED TO STRIKE AT THE SOUTH.

GROUND FIGHTING BETWEEN THE TWO KOREAN FORCES CONTINUED AT THE HAN RIVER, WHERE A THIN WORRIED, SKIMPY LINE OF SOUTH KOREANS FACED THE HEAVY RUSSIAN BUILT TANKS FROM THE NORTH. THE HAN IS IMMEDIATELY SOUTH OF SEOUL. ALL BRIDGES ACROSS THE RIVER WERE BLOWN BY THE SOUTHERNERS, WHO MANAGED SOMEHOW TO GET SOME FORCES ACROSS THE RIVER AGAINST THE REDS.

ONE RED TANK FORAY REPORTEDLY SLIPPED THREE TANKS ACROSS THE RIVER BUT THIS REPORT HAD NOT BEEN CONFIRMED BY HEADQUARTERS HERE.

TO CARRY THE FIGHT TO THE COMMUNISTS, MACARTHUR WILL DRAW ON A FORMIDABLE ARMADA OF AMERICAN, BRITISH, AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND WARSHIPS. HOLLAND HAS OFFERED NAVAL UNITS NOW IN INDONESIA. JAPAN BASED AUSTRALIAN WARPLANES WAITED ONLY FOR THE TAKE-OFF SIGNAL.

U.S. NAVY CARRIER FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS ALSO WILL JOIN IN THE ASSAULT.

"WE WILL USE ALL THE NAVAL AND AIR UNITS AT OUR COMMAND," SAID MACARTHUR'S CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ.GEN.E.M.ALMOND.

AMERICAN TROOPS STOOD BY IN JAPAN, ON THE ALERT. HEADQUARTERS WOULD NOT CONFIRM REPORTS THAT U.S. INFANTRYMEN WOULD BE SENT TO THE FRONT. BUT, IT IS CONSIDERED EXTREMELY POSSIBLE THAT THIS WILL BE DONE.

B29S AND OTHER AMERICAN WARPLANES POUNDED AT NORTH KOREAN POSITIONS AROUND RED-CAPTURED SEOUL YESTERDAY. THEY MADE 183 FLIGHTS, SHOT DOWN FIVE HOSTILE PLANES, RIPPED UP SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRFIELD, SMASHED TRUCKS AND A LOCOMOTIVE.

MACARTHUR CALLED IT THE MOST SUCCESSFUL AIR OPERATIONS SINCE THE KOREAN OFFENSIVE BEGAN. HE SAID THERE WERE NO AMERICAN CASUALTIES. EYEWITNESSES SAW 18 SUPERFORTS ON ONE BOMBING MISSION.

EARLIER REPORTS SAID THE HEAVY AIR ATTACKS FLUSHED NORTH KOREAN FORCES OUT OF KIMPO, 16 AIR MILES WEST OF SEOUL, CAPITAL OF THE U.N.-BLESSED FLEDGLING REPUBLIC.

SOUTH KOREAN UNITS REGAINED THE BADLY DAMAGED AIRFIELD, BUT SEOUL ITSELF REMAINED UNDER RED CONTROL.

BATTLE LINES APPARENTLY STABILIZED ALONG THE HAN RIVER WHICH WINDS ITS WAY THROUGH THE BLEAK, BROWN COUNTRYSIDE SOUTH OF THE ANCIENT CITY.

THE BIG QUESTION WAS WHETHER THE RED TROOPS COULD FERRY THEIR TANKS ACROSS THE RIVER. MACARTHUR'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER SAID HEADQUARTERS HAD RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL REPORTS THAT THE RIVER LINE HAS BEEN BREACHED.

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A48FX

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT O.H.P. KING REPORTED FROM SUWON, ADVANCED AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL, THAT SOUTH KOREANS BLEW UP THE LAST REMAINING BRIDGE ACROSS THE HAN.

A SECOND KEY RAILROAD BRIDGE SPANNING THE RIVER WAS DESTROYED YESTERDAY UPON MACARTHUR'S ORDERS AFTER HE OBSERVED THE FIGHTING FRONT.

THE ACTION WAS DESIGNED TO MAKE MAXIMUM USE OF THE HAN'S NATURAL DEFENSE LINE. WITHOUT BRIDGES, THE NORTH KOREANS WILL BE FORCED TO FERRY THEIR TANKS--THEIR SPEARHEAD IN THE RED MARCH ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL NORTH-SOUTH BOUNDARY LINE. AND THEY WILL BE VULNERABLE TO SOUTH KOREAN ARTILLERY.

AFTER HIS ONE-DAY INSPECTION TOUR, ALMOND SAID MACARTHUR WOULD HASTEN THE SHIPMENT OF 105 MILLIMETER ARTILLERY PIECES, MORTARS AND OTHER GUNS TO HELP THE SOUTHERNERS HOLD THE VITAL RIVER LINE.

COMMUNICATIONS WITH SUWON ARE SLOW. BATTLE REPORTS FREQUENTLY ARE LATE. DURING MACARTHUR'S VISIT TO THE FRONT, SOME KOREAN OFFICERS REPORTED THAT A COMPANY OF NORTH KOREANS HAD CROSSED THE HAN NEAR THE FOCAL POINT OF THE MAIN BATTLE JUST SOUTH OF SEOUL. AMERICAN OFFICERS INVESTIGATED AND DISPROVED THE REPORTS.

AGAIN, NORTHERN TROOPS ONCE CROSSED THE RIVER NEAR KIMPO AIRFIELD BUT REPORTEDLY WERE PUSHED BACK. SOME CROSSINGS ARE EXPECTED ALONG THE LONG RIVER FRONT.

IT WAS APPARENT DURING THE BATTLEFRONT TOUR THAT SOME AMERICAN FOOT SOLDIERS WILL BE NEEDED TO LEAD SOUTH KOREAN GROUND FORCES BACK ACROSS THE TERRITORY GRABBED BY THE NORTHERN REDS. THIS WAS CORROBORATED BY AMERICAN OFFICERS ON THE SPOT.

(BRINES WAS ONE OF FOUR CORRESPONDENTS WHO ACCOMPANIED MACARTHUR ON HIS FLIGHT TO KOREA FOR A PERSONAL LOOK AT THE SITUATION).

30.24- 12329

WHILE THE MORALE OF SOUTH KOREANS APPEARED TO BE UNUSUALLY HIGH DESPITE THEIR REVERSALS, IT WAS APPARENT THEY NEED AGGRESSIVE LEADERSHIP.

PREPARATIONS TO INTENSIFY THE SEA-AIR BLOWS IN KOREA WERE STARTED EVEN BEFORE MACARTHUR LEFT ON HIS HAZARDOUS TRIP TO THE FRONT. INDICATIONS THAT SOUTH KOREANS ARE RALLYING THEIR GROUND FORCES HEIGHTENED THE DESIRE OF THE AMERICAN COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST TO GIVE THEM ALL-OUT STRATEGIC SUPPORT.

CV256APD

A156KX

-95-

2ND NIGHT LEAD AIR

TOKYO,SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-AMERICAN FLIERS KEPT UP HEAVY ATTACKS IN KOREA TODAY.

THE U. S. FAR EAST AIR FORCE SAID ITS PLANES HAVE CARRIED THE WAR "TO THE SOURCE OF NORTH KOREAN AIR POWER." THIS MEANT RAIS ON COMMUNIST INSTALLATIONS NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL (DIVIDING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.)

ITS PLANES AGAIN WERE "UP IN LARGE NUMBERS" ON BOMBING , ESCORT AND FIGHTER INTERCEPTION MISSIONS, FEAF SAID.

TRANSPORTS WERE ACTIVE IN AIR LIFTING VITAL SUPPLIES, AMMUNITION AND PERSONNEL FROM JAPAN TO SOUTH KOREA TO AID IN THE FIGHT AGAINST THE RED KOREAN INVADERS OF THE LITTLE REPUBLIC.

NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN ON THE OPERATIONS NORTH OF 38.

JUL 2 1950

A157KX

THE FLIGHTS RESPONDED TO THE DECISION BY GENERAL MACARTHUR TO HIT AT NORTH KOREAN AIR POWER WHEREVER IT MAY BE.

MEANWHILE, AN AUSTRALIAN FIGHTER SQUADRON WAS OFFICIALLY REPORTED READY FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE AUSSIE UNIT IS BASED IN CENTRAL JAPAN.

IN OPERATIONS YESTERDAY, FEAF ANNOUNCED, AMERICAN PLANES DESTROYED 15 RED TANKS AND HEAVILY BOMBEDOTHER COMMUNIST ARMOR ALONG THE HAN RIVER EAST AND WEST OF SEOUL.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT 3:45 A.M. (12:45 P.M. FRIDAY, EST) BY THE AIR FORCE SAID IT FLEW 161 SORTIES OVER KOREA, INCLUDING A THIRD RAID BY B-29 SUPERFORTRESSES. THE B-29S BOMBED ALONG THE HAN RIVER.

"BARGES AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS RECEIVED HEAVY DAMAGE AS WELL AS TANKS, CONVOYS, AND ROAD INTERSECTIONS. ELEMENTS OF THE 5TH AIR FORCE PROVIDED COVER, AND INCOMPLETE RETURNS INDICATE APPROXIMATELY 30 TRUCKS DESTROYED, 2 LOCOMOTIVES, AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF BOXCARS--BELIEVED TO BE AT LEAST 10 -- AND 15 TANKS WERE ALSO DESTROYED," BY STRAFING, SAID THE COMMUNIQUE.

THE NORTH KOREANS ASSERTED IN A BROADCAST THEIR AIR FORCE HAD SHOT DOWN FOUR SUPERFORTS IN TWO SERIAL BATTLES FRIDAY. NO COMBAT LOSSES HAVE BEEN REPORTED BY THE U. S. AIR FORCE.

B-26 BOMBERS SUPPORTED SOUTH KOREAN GROUND FORCES AND STRAFED "TARGETS OF OPPORTUNITY."

F-80 JET FIGHTERS FRIDAY CONTINUED STRAFING THE KIMPO AIRPORT, WHICH SOUTH KOREANS EARLIER CLAIMED THEY HAD RECAPTURED. THE BIG AIRPORT, 16 MILES WEST OF SEOUL, ALREADY HAD BEEN HEAVILY DAMAGED BY B-29S THE DAY BEFORE, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THREE AMERICAN PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN AND FOUR DESTROYED ON THE GROUND, A NORTH KOREAN BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG CLAIMED. THE REPORT, NOT CONFIRMED ELSEWHERE, WAS RELAYED BY THE PEIPING RED RADIO IN A BROADCAST HEARD HERE.

THE PYONGYANG REPORT SAID ONE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN OUT OF SIX THAT PENETRATED NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, THE IMAGINARY LINE THAT SPLITS KOREA IN HALF.

(AN EARLIER PYONGYANG BROADCAST CLAIMED 27 AMERICAN BOMBERS HAD HIT THE NORTHERN CAPITAL TODAY, BUT LISTED NO DAMAGE.)

ANOTHER WAS SHOT DOWN OVER SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL, AND FOUR WRECKED THERE ON THE GROUND, CLAIMED THE RADIO. IT ADDED THAT ONE "P-38 TYPE PLANE" WAS BROUGHT DOWN BY GROUNDFIRE OVER KAESONG, JUST SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

LATE FRIDAY NIGHT SOUTH KOREAN INFORMATION MINISTER CLARENCE RYEE SAID "OUR AIR FORCE" HAD STRUCK AT RED AIR BASES IN NORTH KOREA, INCLUDING PYONGYANG. RYEE, WHO TELEPHONED THE INFORMATION FROM TAEJON, THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC'S PROVISIONAL CAPITAL, DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT HE MEANT BY "OUR AIR FORCE." THE SOUTHERNERS HAVE ONLY TEN F-51 FIGHTERS, GIVEN THEM BY THE U.S. AFTER HOSTILITIES BROKE OUT NEARLY A WEEK AGO, PLUS A FEW LIGHT OBSERVATION AND TRAINING PLANES.

A76KX

JUL 2 1950

RYEE'S STATEMENT, HOWEVER, FOLLOWED GEN.MACARTHUR'S DECISION TO STRIKE NORTH KOREAN AIR BASES NO MATTER WHETHER THEY ARE NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL OR SOUTH OF IT IN RED-OCCUPIED TERRITORY.

"WE MUST ATTACK THEIR PLANES ON THE GROUND WITHOUT WAITING UNTIL THEY GET INTO THE AIR," MACARTHUR DECIDED DURING HIS DRAMATIC FLIGHT TO THE KOREAN FRONT THURSDAY.

HIS CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ.GEN.E.M.ALMONG, SAID AMERICAN PLANES ARE HITTING THE REDS "WHEREVER THEY ARE," AND OPERATING AGAINST NORTHERN "FACILITIES FOR INVADING SOUTH KOREA."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN APPROVED SPECIFIC AIR MISSIONS INTO NORTH KOREA WHEREVER NECESSARY.

ALMONG SAID THIS DID NOT CONSTITUTE AN ABRIDGMENT OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A WAR BOUNDARY. IT IS A NORMAL OPERATION TO NEUTRALIZE AN ENEMY ATTACK AT ITS SOURCE, HE DECLARED. THE COUNTRY WAS DIVIDED ALONG THIS LINE, SOME 215 MILES LONG, FOR OCCUPATIONAL PURPOSES AFTER WORLD WAR II. AFTER BOTH RUSSIA AND AMERICA WITHDREW THEIR OCCUPATION FORCES IN 1948 AND 1949, IT CONTINUED TO DIVIDE THE LITTLE COUNTRY INTO TWO OPPOSING REGIMES.

GG/KK321PCS

A210KX

3RD Lead

BULLETIN

TOKYO,SATURDAY,JULY 1 (AP)-DESTRUCTION OF 15 NORTH KOREAN TANKS IN AMERICAN STRAFING OPERATIONS FRIDAY WAS ANNOU TODAY TBY THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE.

IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT 3:45 A.M. TODAY (12:45 P.M. FRIDAY, EST) THE AIR FORCE SAID IT FLEW 161 SORTIES FRIDAY, INCLUDING A THIRD RAID BY B-29 SUPERFORTRESSES.

IT SAID TWO HOSTILE AIRCRAFT WERE DESTROYED.

A213KX

THE B-29S BOMBED TARGETS ALONG THE HAN RIVER NEAR SEOUL, WHERE THE RED TANK FORCES HAD MADE A BREAK-THROUGH.

BARGES, TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, TANKS, CONVOYS AND ROAD INTERSECTIONS WERE AMONG THE TARGETS LISTED AS HEAVILY DAMAGED.

A214KX

INCOMPLETE REPORTS INDICATED 30 TRUCKS, TWO LOCOMOTIVES AND A UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF RAILWAY CARS WERE DAMAGED.

F-80 JET FIGHTERS AGAIN STRAFED RED-HELD KIMPO AIRFIELD, 16 AIR MILES WEST OF SEOUL.

THIS CONFLICTED WITH SOUTHERN KOREAN REPORTS YESTERDAY THAT THEY HAD RECAPTURED THE KIMPO AIRPORT.

THE NORTH KOREAN RED AIR FORCE MEANWHILE ASSERTED IN A BROADCAST RELAYED BY THE RED RADIO AT PEIPING, CHINA, THAT IT HAD SHOT DOWN THREE AMERICAN PLANES AND DESTROYED FOUR ON THE GROUND IN AN UNSPECIFIED PERIOD.

A SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIAL FRIDAY NIGHT SAID "OUR AIR FORCE" HAD BOMBED AIR BASES AT PYONGYANG. THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

(THE KOREAN DID NOT EXPLAIN THE EXPRESSION "OUR AIR FORCE" BUT IT WAS PRESUMED HE MEANT U.S. BOMBERS. THE SOUTH KOREAN AIRFORCE, AS FAR AS KNOWN, HAS ONLY 10 FIGHTER PLANES GIVEN THEM BY THE U.S. AT THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES AND A FEW LIGHT OBSERVATION PLANES.)

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AFTER GENERAL MACARTHUR HA

CAPITAL, HAVE BEEN HIT BY "OUR AIR FORCE," A SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AFTER GENERAL MACARTHUR HAD ORDERED AMERICAN WAR PLANES TO STRIKE NORTH KOREAN AIR BASES REGARDLESS OF WHERE THEY ARE.

CLARENCE RYEE, KOREAN DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INFORMATION, TELEPHONED THE INFORMATION FROM TAEJON, THE REPUBLIC'S PROVISIONAL CAPITAL, TO THE KOREAN MISSION HERE.

HE SAID "OUR AIR FORCE" ATTACKED BASES IN NORTH KOREA AND PYONGYANG LAST NIGHT AND TRANSPORTATION ROUTES NORTHWARD OF THE 38TH PARALLEL WERE HARD HIT.

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ORDERS TO STRIKE THE COMMUNIST AIRMEN WERE GIVEN BY GENERAL MACARTHUR ON HIS DRAMATIC FLIGHT TO THE KOREAN WARFRONT.

"WE MUST ATTACK THEIR PLANES ON THE GROUND WITHOUT WAITING UNTIL THEY GET INTO THE AIR," HE ADDED.

MAJOR GEN.E.M.ALMOND SAID U.S. WARPLANES ARE ATTACKING NORTH KOREAN AIR INSTALLATIONS "WHEREEVER THEY ARE. THAT MIGHT BE IN NORTH KOREA OR IN TERRITORY THEY HAVE TAKEN IN THE SOUTH."

BOMBERS WILL ATTACK AIR FIELDS, SUPPLY DUMPS, GROUNDED AIRPLANES AND SIMILAR FACILITIES.

ALMOND DID NOT SAY WHEN THE AIR ATTACKS BEGAN AGAINST NORTH KOREA BUT THE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF THE NORTHERN AREA, SAID 27 AMERICAN BOMBERS HAD STRUCK AT THE RED CAPITAL TODAY.

THE RED RADIO, MONITORED HERE, SAID THE BOMBERS DROPPED 300 BOMBS RANGING IN WEIGHT FROM 100 TO 1,000 POUNDS.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THE PYONGYANG STRIKE FROM AMERICAN SOURCES.

ALMOND SAID THAT MACARTHUR'S ORDERS DID NOT CONSTITUTE AN ABRIDGEMENT OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AS A WAR BOUNDARY BUT WAS A NORMAL MILITARY OPERATION TAKEN TO NEUTRALIZE AN ENEMY ATTACK AT ITS SOURCE.

THE 38TH PARALLEL IS A GEOGRAPHIC BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. AFTER WORLD WAR II, RUSSIA OCCUPIED NORTH KOREA AND THE UNITED STATES SOUTH KOREA. BOTH RUSSIA AND THE U.S. HAVE WITHDRAWN THEIR FORCES.

HOWEVER, THE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID, "IF THERE HAS BEEN ANY ABOLISHMENT OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, I KNOW OF NOTHING DONE BY THIS HEADQUARTERS TO THAT END."

THE COUNTRY WAS DIVIDED BY THIS GEOGRAPHICAL LINE AFTER THE JAPANESE SURRENDER. THE UNITED STATES OCCUPIED SOUTHERN KOREA, RUSSIA OCCUPIED NORTHERN KOREA. BOTH POWERS HAVE WITHDRAWN THEIR FORCES.

THE DECISION TO ATTACK AIR BASES AND OTHER AIR INSTALLATIONS IN NORTH KOREA WAS MADE DURING AN EXTRAORDINARY SERIES OF CONFERENCES BETWEEN MACARTHUR AND HIS KEY GENERALS DURING YESTERDAY'S FLIGHT TO KOREA.

MACARTHUR'S STAFF AGREED NORMAL MILITARY TACTICS REQUIRED NEUTRALIZATION OF ENEMY BASES WHEREVER THEY ARE LOCATED. OTHERWISE, THEY SAID, AMERICAN PLANES ATTACKING COMMUNIST POSITIONS IN SOUTH KOREA WOULD BE UNNECESSARILY EXPOSED TO NORTH KOREAN PLANES TAKING OFF FROM BASES JUST NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.

THE STAFF AGREED ALSO THAT MACARTHUR'S ORDERS FOR PARTICIPATING IN SOUTH KOREAN ACTIVITIES GAVE HIM AUTHORITY TO MAKE STRIKES NORTH OF THE PARALLEL.

MACARTHUR PACED THE CABIN OF HIS TRANSPORT PLANE FOR AWHILE SMOKING HIS CORNCOB PIPE AND THEN GAVE THE ORDERS TO GO AHEAD WITH PREPARATIONS FOR AIR STRIKES NORTH OF THE 38TH.

BOMBERS WILL ATTACK AIR FIELDS, SUPPLY DUMPS, GROUNDED AIRPLANES, AND SIMILAR FACILITIES.

BD343PED

A51

-95-

WITH TOKYO

MOSCOW, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED TODAY THAT 27 U.S. B-29'S RAIDED PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA, YESTERDAY, CAUSING A LARGE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM NORTH KOREA SAID THE BOMBERS DROPPED ABOUT 300 BOMBS OF VARIOUS SIZES ON THE CITY IN A "BANDIT-LIKE ATTACK."

"THE BOMBERS WRECKED MANY HOMES AND THERE WAS A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF VICTIMS AMONG THE CITY'S CIVILIAN POPULATION," THE DISPATCH SAID.

TASS SAID THE ATTACK WAS MADE AT 5:30 P.M. KOREAN TIME (2:30 A.M. EST) YESTERDAY.

JUL 2 1950

THE TASS DISPATCH WAS ONLY ONE OF NUMEROUS ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN THE SOVIET PRESS ON THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

STATEMENTS ON THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION BY OFFICIALS OF MAO TZE-TUNG'S GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING WERE GIVEN PARTICULAR PROMINENCE. IN ONE SUCH DECLARATION PEIPING'S FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S COMMITTING OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET TO PROTECT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S HOLD ON FORMOSA CONSTITUTED ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST CHINESE TERRITORY.

THE ENTIRE CHINESE PEOPLE, CHO DECLARED, WOULD STRUGGLE UNANIMOUSLY FOR THE "LIBERATION OF FORMOSA, NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OBSTACLES."

A NUMBER OF OTHER ARTICLES REPORTED A RISING WAVE OF PROTESTS IN WESTERN NATIONS AGAINST U.S. ACTIONS IN KOREA.

THE KOREAN SITUATION RECEIVED PROMINENT MENTION ALSO IN CONNECTION WITH THE INAUGURATION OF A CAMPAIGN THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION TO GATHER SIGNATURES FOR THE PEACE PETITION LAUNCHED AT THE MARCH MEETING IN STOCKHOLM OF THE WORLD COMMITTEE OF PEACE PARTISANS.

SPEAKERS AT PEACE PETITION RALLIES AND MEETINGS SAID EVENTS IN KOREA "EXPOSED THE AMERICAN WARMONGERS AS AGGRESSORS AND VIOLATORS OF PEACE. THE TASS REPORTS FROM VARIOUS PA

PEACE." TASS REPORTS FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF THE SOVIET UNION SAID PARTICIPANTS IN THE PEACE MEETINGS HAD CONDEMNED UNANIMOUSLY THE AMERICAN AGGRESSION IN KOREA."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA, IN ITS LEADING FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL, SAID THE HAPPENINGS IN KOREA PROVED THE U.S. HAD PROCEEDED TO DIRECT

ACTS OF AGGRESSION.
A REPORT FROM PRAVDA CORRESPONDENTS IN NEW YORK SAID THE U.S. LAST TUESDAY HAD CALLED FOR SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION ON KOREA "IN ORDER TO FABRICATE SOMEHOW OR OTHER A DECISION OF AN 'EX POST FACTO' (AFTER THE FACT) ORDER TO JUSTIFY THE AMERICAN AGGRESSION AND DISGUISE ITS ACTIONS."
J.J80AED

A79KX
-95-
(200)
TOKYO,SASATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO ASSERTED TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE SHOT DOWN TWO B-29 SUPERFORTS OVER SUWON AIR FIELD YESTERDAY AND TWO MORE OVER THE BORDER CITY OF KAESONG.
NO COMBAT LOSSES HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED BY THE U. S. AIR FORCE SO FAR IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING.
A BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, SAID IN THE ATTACK ON THE SUWON AIR FIELD "SEVEN BOMBERS" WERE DESTROYED. IT PRESUMABLY CLAIMED THESE WERE CAUGHT ON THE GROUND.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE "INTERCEPTED SEVEN B-29S WHICH HAD ASSAULTED KAESONG" AND AFTER TWO WERE SHOT DOWN THE OTHER FIVE WERE DRIVEN OFFE

OTHER FIVE WERE DRIVEN OFF. JUL 2 1950
THE RADIO SAID THAT ON THURSDAY ITS GROUND TROOPS DROVE OFF "AN ENEMY WARSHIP WHICH WAS BOMBARDING THE EAST COAST AT KANGNUNG." KANGNUNG IS 20 MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. U. S. NAVAL FORCES HAVE BEEN ACTIVE IN THAT AREA.
THE COMMUNISTS SAID THAT 700 SOUTH KOREANS WERE KILLED AND 600 WERE CAPTURED IN FIGHTING AROUND THE NORTH KOREAN BEACHHEAD IN THE SAMCHOK AREA, 20 MILES SOUTH OF KANGNUNG, WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY.
THE COMMUNISTS CLAIMED THEY CAPTURED 605 FIELD GUNS, 23 ROCKET GUNS AND 25 AUTOMOBILES IN AN UNSPECIFIED PERIOD.
THE RADIO WAS BROADCASTING AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS.
FJ642PCS

A227KX (TEXT)
(170)
TOKYO, SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-TEXT OF A U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT 3:45 A.M. TODAY:
B-29S OF THE TWENTIETH AIRFORCE RETURNED TO KOREA YESTERDAY, BOMBING TARGETS ALONG THE HAN RIVER EAST AND WEST OF SEOUL.
BARGES AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS RECEIVED HEAVY DAMAGE, AS WELL AS TANKS CONVOYS AND ROAD INTERSECTIONS. ELEMENTS OF THE FIFTH AIRFORCE PROVIDED COVER, AND INCOMPLETE REPORTS INDICATE APPROXIMATELY THIRTY TRUCKS DESTROYED, TWO LOCOMOTIVES, AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF BOXCARS BELIEVED TO BE AT LEAST TEN, AND FIFTEEN TANKS WERE ALSO DESTROYED AS A RESULT OF STRAFING OPERATIONS.
B-26'S WERE USED PRINCIPALLY TO SUPPORT REPUBLIC OF KOREA GROUND FORCES AND TO STRAFE TARGETS OF OPPORTUNITY.
A TOTAL OF 161 SORTIES WERE MADE REPRESENTING F-80'S, F-82'S, F-51'S, B-26'S AND B-29'S. THE RAID BY THE B-29'S WAS THE THIRD SINCE THE AIR OFFENSIVE BEGAN.
F-80'S YESTERDAY CONTINUED STRAFING OPERATIONS OF THE KIMPO AIRDROME, WHICH RECEIVED HEAVY DAMAGE FROM B-29'S THE DAY BEFORE.
DURING THE DAY'S OPERATIONS HOSTILE AIRCRAFT WERE ENCOUNTERED AND TWO WERE DESTROYED.
(END TEXT)
GG1250PCS NM

A168KX
-95-
TOKYO,SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-JAPANESE PRESS REPORTS SAID TODAY WITHOUT CONFIRMATION THAT UNIDENTIFIED PLANES HAD BOMBED TSUSHIMA ISLAND BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA.
THE KOREAN ISLAND LIES 40 MILES SOUTHEAST OF PUSAN, BIG SOUTH KOREAN PORT. THE BOMBING SUPPOSEDLY OCCURRED AT 1:45 P.M. YESTERDAY (10 P.M. EST). NO IMPORTANT DAMAGE WAS REPORTED.

X X X WAS REPORTED---SOURCE UNGIVEN---SAID THERE WERE FOUR PLANES, EACH OF WHICH DROPPED ONE BOMB WHICH MISSED THE ISLAND AND FELL INTO THE SEA NEAR MITSUSHIMA LIGHTHOUSE ON THE NORTHERN TIP.
IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT THESE MIGHT HAVE BEEN AMERICAN PLANES JETTISONING UNUSED BOMBS BEFORE LANDING AT ITAZUKE AIRFIELD IN SOUTHERN JAPAN. ITAZUKE IS ON A DIRECT LINE TO KOREA THROUGH THE TSUSHIMA AREA.
FJ1121PCS

A129KX
V(300)
BY TOM LAMBERT JUL 2 1950
SUWON AIRFIELD, SOUTH KOREA, JUNE 30-(AP)-THIS SINGLE RIBBON OF CONCRETE IS PROVING ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT FACTORS IN AMERICA'S EFFORTS IN THE SOUTH KOREAN WAR.
BUILT BY THE JAPANESE DURING THEIR REIGN HERE, SUWON HAS ONE MAIN STRIP ABOUT 3,500 FEET LONG, BARELY LONG ENOUGH FOR TWO C-54S TO TAKE OFF SIDE BY SIDE.
SO FAR THAT STRIP IS BEING USED ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY BY AMERICANS, ALTHOUGH IT HAS BEEN THE OBJECT OF COMMUNIST AIRMEN WHO HAVE BOMBED AND STRAFED IT HALF A DOZEN TIMES.
THE MAIN STRIP IS FLANKED BY A SMALLER ONE ON WHICH THE SOUTHERNERS LAND THEIR LITTLE L-5 OBSERVATION PLANES.
THE FIELD LIES A JOLTING 20 MINUTE JEEP RIDE FROM SUWON CITY ALONG A ROCKY ROAD WHICH TODAY DOES NOT CONTAIN AS MANY REFUGEES AS IT DID SEVERAL DAYS AGO WHEN IT WAS FEARED THE NORTHERNERS WERE BREATHING ON SUWON'S NECK.
SUWON FIELD IS THE MAIN U.S. FIELD NOW IN SOUTH KOREA. KIMPO, OUTSIDE OF SEOUL, IS LARGER BUT ITS OWNERSHIP IS VERY UNCERTAIN. A SOUTH KOREAN GENERAL SAID LAST NIGHT THAT HE HELD THE FIELD. BUT AN AMERICAN SCOUT RETURNING EARLY THIS MORNING FROM A RECONNAISSANCE OF KIMPO SAID HE HAD HIS JEEP SHOT OUT FROM UNDER HIM.
STEEL-HELMETED AMERICANS MAN LIGHT ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES 24 HOURS DAILY.
TRANSPORTS DROP IN HERE REGULARILY, UNLOAD HURRIEDLY AND DEPART.
PILOTS URGE THAT THEIR PLANES BE UNLOADED QUICKLY. THEY HAVE GOOD REASON FOR SPEED. YAK STRAFERS IN THE PAST TWO DAYS HAVE DESTROYED ONE C-54 AND DAMAGED ANOTHER. A C-47. AN F-82 AND A B-26.

THE YAK'S HAVE BEEN ESPECIALLY ATTENTIVE TO SUWON AT TIMES WHEN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J. MUCCIO ARE AROUND. THEY WERE UNDER STRAFING ATTACKS TWO DAYS AGO WHEN THEY LEFT FOR TAEJON, THE TEMPORARY CAPITAL OF THE SOUTH.
YESTERDAY WHEN THEY WERE HERE, MUCCIO AND RHEE WERE CHASED TO A NEARBY SOY BEAN FIELD BY BOMBERS AND STRAFERS. THE ATTACK OCCURED DURING GENERAL MACARTHUR'S VISIT.
AS ARE ALL WAR AIRFIELDS, SUWON IS HOT, DUSTY AND LITTERED WITH AMMUNITION BOXES.
IT IS ALSO SPRINKLED, BUT LIGHTLY SO FAR, WITH AMERICAN BLOOD. THREE HAVE BEEN WOUNDED HERE BY THE YAKS.

A113FX
BY RUSSELL BRINES
AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS, SUWON, SOUTH KOREA, JUNE 29-(DELAYED)-(AP)-IT'S A LITTLE PRIMITIVE YET BUT A FIELD HEADQUARTERS IS BEING WHIPPED INTO SHAPE ON THE EDGE OF DUSTY, BEWILDERED SUWON.

-- WHEN GENERAL MACARTHUR WALKED INTO IT TODAY HE MIGHT HAVE BEEN BACK TO SOME OF THE TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS HE USED IN THE PHILIPPINES. THIS ONE IS AN ABANDONED SCHOOL WITH DIRTY WINDOWS.

MORE THAN 200 AMERICANS OF ALL RANKS ARE HERE NOW. SOME CAME FROM JAPAN BUT A MAJORITY WERE ASSIGNED TO THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP.

THE LAST OF THE KMAG PERSONNEL, ABOUT 45 OFFICERS AND MEN, GOT OUT OF SEOUL YESTERDAY BEFORE IT FELL. THEY CROSSED THE HAN RIVER IN A LEAKY BOAT AND HIKED MOST OF THE 22 MILES TO SUWON.

"WE WEREN'T IN SHAPE FOR THAT SORT OF THING BUT WE MADE IT," SAID CORP.GEORGE E.MILLER OF BARTLESVILLE,OKLA.

BRIG.GEN.JOHN H.CHURCH, MACARTHUR'S FIELD COMMANDER, 13 OTHER OFFICERS AND TWO ENLISTED MEN ARE HERE FROM TOKYO. THEY HAVE SET UP A BRANCH OF MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS.

WORKING WITH THEM ARE MAJOR GEN. CHOI BYUNG DUK COMMANDER OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, AND OTHER TOP KOREAN OFFICERS.

THE JOB OF THE AMERICANS IS TO COORDINATE OPERATIONS, ADVISE THE SOUTH KOREANS AND, IN PRACTICE ANYWAY, GIVE THEM ADDED BATTLE SPIRIT.

KMAG OFFICERS ARE STATIONED WITH PRINCIPAL KOREAN OUTFITS AND DO THEIR BEST TO MAINTAIN LIAISON WITH HEADQUARTERS.

COMMUNICATIONS ARE BAD, THE ROADS POOR AND TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT ALMOST NON-EXISTENT. THE FOOD AT HEADQUARTERS STILL CONSISTS MAINLY OF RICE, GRUEL AND COFFEE. ACCOMMODATIONS WOULD HARDLY BE CALLED ADEQUATE.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS TOM LAMBERT AND O.H.P.KING ARE SLEEPING OUT UNDER THE TREES. THEY LIKE MANY OTHERS ARE STILL WEARING CIVILIAN SPORTS CLOTHES NOW SO THICKLY COVERED WITH THE FINE DUST OF THE REGION THEY RESEMBLE COAL MINERS.

BUT THESE THINGS WILL BE STRAIGHTENED OUT IN TIME. THE KIND OF WAR MACARTHUR INTENDS TO DIRECT WILL DEPEND UPON AIRTIGHT COORDINATION AND MODERN ORGANIZATION.

THIS HEADQUARTERS IS CONNECTED TO TOKYO NOW BY ONLY SKIMPY COMMUNICATIONS. BUT A COMPLETE PLANNING BOARD ALREADY IS FUNCTIONING IN TOKYO TO HANDLE A MULTITUDE OF DETAILS RANGING FROM AERIAL COORDINATION TO SUPPLY.

THE IMPORTANCE OF SUWON LIES IN ITS NEARBY AIRSTRIP, A CONCRETE RUNWAY ON THE EDGE OF RICE PADDIES. THE FIELD HAS NO CONTROL TOWER, NO LIGHTS AND NO BUILDINGS.

BUT IT CAN HANDLE THE HEAVY U.S. PLANES THAT ARE FERRYING IN BADLY NEEDED AMMUNITION AND OTHER SUPPLIES.

A114FX
THE LOSS OF THIS AERIAL BEACHHEAD WOULD SERIOUSLY HANDICAP AMERICAN ABILITY TO CONTINUE PROVIDING BADLY NEEDED SUPPLIES FOR THERE ARE NO OTHER FIELDS IN THIS AREA WHICH CAN ACCOMMODATE THESE BIG PLANES. THAT IS ONE REASON WHY SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO DEFEND THE HAN RIVER LINE SOUTH OF SEOUL, THE LAST NATURAL BARRIER BETWEEN THE FALLEN CAPITAL AND SUWON.

THE PEOPLE OF THIS SLEEPY TOWN DODN'T SEEM IMPRESSED WITH THEIR IMPORTANCE. THEY'RE JUST SCARED, BEWILDERED AND DIRTY. MANY SHOPS ARE SHUTTERED. THE RAILROAD STATION IS JAMMED WITH REFUGEES TRYING TO GET TRANSPORTATION SOUTHWARD.

BUT KOREAN SOLDIERS ACTING AS MILITARY POLICE HAVE ABOUT THE SNAPPIEST SALUTES YOU EVER SAW.

CV709APD

BY O.H.P. KING
AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS, SUWON, SOUTH KOREA, FRIDAY, JUNE 30-(AP)-THREE NORTH KOREAN TANKS WERE REPORTED WITHOUT CONFIRMATION TO HAVE CROSSED THE HAN RIVER LAST NIGHT.

(GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID IT COULD NOT CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORT.)

THE RIVER FORMS THE PRESENT SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE LINE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST INVADERS.

THE SUPPOSED TANK CROSSINGS WERE CONSIDERED POSSIBLE BUT WERE STILL PURE RUMOR AT THIS STAGE. THE LACK OF USUAL ACTIVITY IN THE AMERICAN ADVISORY STAFF HEADQUARTERS CAST DOUBT ABOUT IT.

NO IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS DURING THE NIGHT WERE REPORTED.

JB318AED

JUL 2 1950

AP100FX
WITH BJT
BY TOM LAMBERT
SUWON, KOREA, JUNE 30-(AP)-A THIN WORRIED LINE OF SOUTH KOREANS--WITHOUT ARTILLERY TO COMBAT THE INVADER'S RUSSIAN-MADE TANKS--HELD THEIR DEFENSE POSITIONS TODAY ALONG THE SOUTH BANK OF THE HAN RIVER.

THE RIVER CURVES ABOUT THE CAPITAL OF SEOUL. THUS FAR NO TANKS HAVE CROSSED THE RIVER.

BEHIND THE SOUTHERN FORWARD LINE, KOREANS AND AMERICANS STRIVED TO REGROUP SOUTH KOREAN STRAGGLERS CAUGHT BY THE NORTH KOREAN'S RAPID ADVANCE AT THE START OF HOSTILITIES SUNDAY.

TWO SMALL BANDS OF NORTH KOREANS, ONE ATTIRED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHING BUT CARRYING SUB MACHINEGUNS, CROSSED THE HAN LATE YESTERDAY BY BOAT BUT SOUTHERN TROOPS WIPED THEM OUT.

RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE FROM AROUND SEOUL WAS STILL POUNDING SOUTHERN DEFENSES. BUT THE DEFENDERS HAVE MORE FEAR OF THE TANKS. THEY HAVE NO TANKS AND ARE PRACTICALLY WITHOUT ARTILLERY OR ANY ANTI-TANK WEAPONS TO HALT THE NORTHERN ARMOR.

THERE IS AN INCREASING FLOW OF AID -- ALTHOUGH SMALL--ARRIVING FROM JAPAN IN THE AMERICAN AIRLIFT. AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN THIS WAR IS INCREASING.

SUPPLIES ARRIVING TODAY INCLUDED A SINGLE 105 MILLIMETER RIFLE--WHICH THE NORTHERNERS CAN OUTSHOOT--LAND MINES, AND AMMUNITION.

FT604APD

A98FX
BY TOM LAMBERT
SUWON, KOREA, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE FIRST AMERICAN JET PILOT TO BAIL OUT OF HIS DAMAGED AIRPLANE OVER SOUTH KOREA HAD AN AUDIENCE TODAY BY TWO U.S. NEWSPAPERMEN AND AN ARMY PHOTOGRAPHER.

FIRST LT. EDWIN T. JOHNSON, 28, OF SEATTLE WAS STRAFING NORTH KOREAN POSITIONS ALONG THE NORTH BANK OF THE HAN RIVER OUTSIDE SEOUL WHEN HIS FIGHTER, SWISHING ALONG AT ALMOST GROUND LEVEL, STRUCK A CABLE OR TELEPHONE LINE.

JOHNSON HAULED BACK ON THE STICK AND HEADED SOUTH.

"I WASN'T GOING TO LAND THERE IF I HAD TO GET OUT AND PUSH," HE SAID.

ARRIVING OVER SUWON AIRFIELD, PROTECTED BY OTHER AMERICAN PLANES, JOHNSON BAILED OUT. HE STRUCK HIS LEG AGAINST THE RUDDER AS HE LEFT THE PLANE.

THE JET CRASHED AND BURNED IN A RICEFIELD CLOSE BY ASTONISHED KEYES BEECH OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS, CORPORAL JOHN S. ROMANOWSKI, AN ARMY PHOTOGRAPHER, AND THE WRITER WHO HAD BEEN WATCHING THE PILOT FALL.

WE RACED IN A JEEP OVER RICE PADDIES AND THROUGH TWO SMALL VILLAGES TOWARD THE FIELD WHERE JOHNSON LANDED.

AS WE ARRIVED AN ESTIMATED 100 SOLICITOUS SOUTH KOREANS WERE LIFTING THE PILOT FROM THE FIELD WHICH JOHNSON CALLED THROUGH CLENCHED TEETH THE "HARDEST PIECE OF GROUND BETWEEN HERE AND PUSAN."

A SOUTH KOREAN HOISTED THE PILOT ON HIS BACK AND CARRIED HIM TO THE JEEP. HE WAS TAKEN TO THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP HEADQUARTERS WHERE HE RECEIVED MEDICAL TREATMENT FOR CUTS ABOUT THE LEGS AND FACE AND SHOCK.

THE OPERATION WAS AN EXPENSIVE ONE FOR BEECH. IN RACING TO THE DOWNED PILOT HE LOST A WALLET CONTAINING ABOUT $2,000 IN TRAVELER'S CHECKS AND LETTERS OF CREDIT.

.M.558APD

JUL 2 1950

A177KX (PILOT)
(WEST OUT)

ITAZUKE, JAPAN, SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-AN INJURED PILOT WHOSE JET FIGHTER WAS DAMAGED BY DEBRIS FROM A TRAIN HE STRAFED WAS ABOARD THE LAST U. S. PLANE TO LEAVE SUWON YESTERDAY.

THE U. S. AIR BASE AT SUWON, 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL, WAS ABANDONED AFTER NORTH KOREAN TANKS BROKE THROUGH SOUTHERN DEFENSE LINES SOUTH OF SEOUL.

THE STORY WAS TOLD TODAY BY CAPT. BILL L. DISBROW OF LOS ANGELES AND CO-PILOT LT. W. A. VAN BLARICUM, PORTLAND, ME. THEY FLEW OUT THE INJURED PILOT IN A C-47 TRANSPORT PLANE.

THEY SAID THE PILOT, KNOWN TO THEM ONLY AS LT. "OLE" OLESON, HAD STRAFED A TRAIN. HE WAS INJURED WHEN HE WAS FORCED TO BELLY-LAND HIS DAMAGED PLANE AT SUWON.

FJ 1133PCS

A153KX (LEAFLETS)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY BEGAN A MORALE-BOOSTIN LEAFLET CAMPAIGN IN SOUTH KOREA TODAY.

IT DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S STATEMENT ON THE NORTH KOREAN AGGRESSION ON ONE SIDE AND NEWS OF GENERAL MACARTHUR TRIP TO THE BATTLE FRONT ON THE OTHER.

THE PRINTED MATTER WENT TO BOTH KOREAN CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS.

KK955PCS NM

A102FX

TOKYO, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE RED HELD SEOUL RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY COMMUNIST TROOPS HAD OCCUPIED KANGHWA ISLAND 20 MILES NORTHWEST OF INCHON, SEOUL'S PORT.

THE KOREAN VOICE BROADCAST MONITORED HERE SAID THE OCCUPATION WAS COMPLETED AT 4 P.M. THURSDAY (2A.M. THURSDAY, EST). THE RADIO ADDED THAT NORTH KOREAN TROOPS NOW ARE ATTACKINGHSOUTH KOREAN NAVAL FORCES IN THE NEARBY AREA.

FT608APD

A101FX

TOKYO, JUNE 30-(AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S FAT ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, CHOI PYUNG DUK, 300-POUND BRIG.GEN. [redacted], RESIGNED TODAY AND WAS SUCCEEDED BY YOUNG BRIG.GEN.CHANG [redacted] KWUN.

GENERAL CHANG MADE A NAME FOR HIMSELF IN THE COMMUNIST REBELLION OF 1948 WHEN HE MOPPED UP RED GUERRILLAS AROUND YOSU AND SUNCHON.

CLARENCE RYEE, INFORMATION DIRECTOR OF THE REPUBLIC, GAVE NO REASON FOR THE CHANGE IN ARMY COMMAND WHEN HE MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

FT605APD

A99FX
BY WILLIAM R.MOORE

TOKYO,JUNE 30-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA REPORTEDLY TOLD KOREAN REPORTERS TODAY THE NEXT FEW DAYS SHOULD SHOW WHETHER HIS SMALL NATION WILL PROVE TO BE THE SPARK IGNITING A NEW WORLD WAR.

CLARENCE RYEE, THE REPUBLIC'S DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INFORMATION, TELEPHONED THE KOREAN MISSION IN TOKYO FROM TAEJON, THE KOREAN PROVISIONAL CAPITAL, THAT PRESIDENT RHEE DISCUSSED THE MATTER WHEN QUESTIONED BY REPORTERS AT HIS FIRST PRESS CONFERENCE IN TAEJON.

THE PRESIDENT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID HIS PEOPLE DID NOT WANT THEIR COUNTRY TO BE THE STARTING PLACE FOR A NEW WORLD HOLOCAUST. WHETHER THAT NOW HAS BECOME A POSSIBILITY SHOULD BE KNOWN IN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE DAYS, RHEE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID.

(THE BRIEF TELEPHONED REPORT DID NOT EXPLAIN WHY THE 75-YEAR OLD RHEE EXPECTED THE QUESTION TO BE ANSWERED SO SOON. PRESUMABLY HE MEANT THAT AMERICAN AIR ATTACKS ON NORTH KOREA MIGHT INCREASE THE CHANCES OF RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION.)

CV601APD

JUL 2 1950

A67FX

TOKYO,JUNE 30-(AP)-MAJOR GEN.CLAIRE CHENNAULT, USA (RET.), TODAY OFFERED TO MAKE AVAILABLE TO AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS FOR THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN 30 TO 35 OF HIS CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT (CAPS CAT) PLANES.

A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID NO COMMITMENTS HAD BEEN MADE FOR CHARTERING COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT.

CAT'S HOME OFFICE IS ON FORMOSA.

CV349APD

A114KX

-95-

TOKYO,SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-AN AUSTRALIAN FIGHTER SQUADRON WAS REPORTED READY TODAY FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION IN THE KOREAN AIR WAR.

SIR HORACE ROBERTSON, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OCCUPATION FORCES, ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY THAT THE SQUADRON WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR ACTION IN KOREA.

THE AIR SUPPORT WILL BE IN ADDITION TO THE AUSTRALIAN DESTROYER BATAAN AND THE FRIGATE SHOALHAVEN ALREADY ASSIGNED TO OPERATE UNDER GENERAL MACARTHUR'S DIRECTION.

FJ812PCS

A125

PRECEDE SYDNEY (A37)

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 30-(AP)-AN AUSTRALIAN FIGHTER PLANE SQUADRON STATIONED IN JAPAN HAS BEEN PLACED AT THE SERVICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, PRIME MINISTER R.G.MENZIES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

"THE UNITED NATIONS HAVING DECIDED TO SUPPORT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT DETERMINED TO HONOR ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE CHARTER AND SUPPORT THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S DECISION." MENZIES' STATEMENT SAID.

A SQUADRON OF RAAF MUSTANGS IS BASED AT IWAKUNI, JAPAN.

THE SYDNEY SUN, IN A DISPATCH FROM CANBERRA, SAID GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAD REQUESTED THE PLANES THROUGH LT.GEN. SIR HORACE ROBERTSON COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OCCUPATION FORCES IN JAPAN. THE SUN SAID THAT IF THE REQUEST INCLUDES MEN, THE GOVERNMENT MAY NOT BE WILLING TO MAKE A SPEEDY DECISION.

HA505AED

A138KX

TOKYO,SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-GENERAL MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS TODAY AUTHORIZED JAPANESE SHIPPING TO CARRY VITAL CARGOES TO SOUTH KOREA.

THE ACTION REVERSED A RECENT ORDER PROHIBITING JAPANESE MERCHANT SHIPS FROM ENTERING KOREAN WATERS OR HARBORS. ONLY SHIPS CARRYING COAL AND OTHER ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES WILL BE GIVEN CLEARANCE.

FJ911PCS

B25KX (Q)

(130)

GI REACTION

BY WILLIAM R. MOORE

TOKYO,SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-MOST AMERICAN GI'S IN JAPAN WERE ASLEEP WHEN THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THAT SOME MAY GO TO KOREA. A FEW FOUND AWAKE EARLY TODAY AGREED "WE SHOULD SHOW RUSSIA WE MEAN BUSINESS."

PVT. DONALD E. MARTIN, 19, OF 161 SMITH ST., NEW BEDFORD, MASS., SAID HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE A "DAMN GOOD IDEA TO GO DOWN THERE AND FINISH THE JOB."

HE TOLD AN INTERVIEWER HE IS SURE THE COMMUNISTS COULD TAKE JAPAN IF THEY WON KOREA. AND JAPAN, HE ADDED, IS A "PERFECT STEPPING STONE TO THE STATES."

MARTIN IS USUALLY ASSIGNED TO COMMISSARY DUTY.

A FEW JAPANESE GIRLS APPARENTLY ALREADY HAVE SAID GOODBYE TO THEIR GI BOY FRIENDS. THE MODERN JAPANESE GIRL IS NOT PUBLICLY STOICAL LIKE HER MOTHER WAS TAUGHT TO BE. SHE CRIES IN PUBLIC. SOME OF THEM ALREADY HAVE DONE SO IN THIS EMERGENCY.

FJ431PCS

JUL 2 1950

A103KX

TOKYO, SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-FIFTY JAPANESE POLICE RAIDED THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST KOREAN STUDENT LEAGUE YESTERDAY, ARRESTED TWO AND SEIZED A TRUCKLOAD OF ANTI-AMERICAN PAMPHLETS. THREE OTHER KOREAN STUDENTS WERE ARRESTED EARLIER FOR DISTRIBUTING ANTI-AMERICAN HANDBILLS.

KK741PCS

A136FX

TOKYO, JUNE 30-(AP)-CABINET SECRETARY KATSUO OKAZAKI SAID TODAY JAPANESE WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO VOLUNTEER FOR DUTY WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

OKAZAKI SAID JAPANESE VOLUNTEERS WOULD BE TREATED AS RUNAWAYS BY THEIR OWN COUNTRY.

SCORES OF JAPANESE REPORTEDLY HAVE APPLIED TO THE FUKUOKA KOREAN HEADQUARTERS FOR VOLUNTEER SERVICE.

JL808APD NM

B49KX (Q)

AH

TOKYO,JUNE 30-(AP)-THE REV. JOHN Y. CROTHERS, A PERSONAL FRIEND OF SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE FOR MORE THAN 40 YEARS, WAS AMONG 80 AMERICAN MISSIONARIES ARRIVING HERE WEDNESDAY.

CROTHERS, A NATIVE OF OMAHA, NEBR., MET RHEE AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY WHEN THE LATTER STUDIED THERE. RHEE TAUGHT THE MISSIONARY THE KOREAN ALPHABET AND CROTHERS WENT TO KOREA AND STAYED 41 YEARS.

VR510ACSNM

A54KX (NL CHINESE & REFINERY FIRE)

ONIGHT LEAD CHINESE (250)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, JUNE 30-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY OFFERED THE UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE "WITHIN ITS POWER" FOR SOUTHERN KOREA AND CALLED FOR CONCERTED ACTION FROM ALL U.N. MEMBERS TO KEEP THE PEACE IN KOREA AND ELSEWHERE.

TRUSTWORTHY SOURCES SAID CHIANG KAI-SHEK IS OFFERING THREE DIVISIONS OF GROUND TROOPS AND SOME UNITS OF HIS AIR FORCE, BUT OFFICIAL QUARTERS PROFESSED IGNORANCE IF THIS REPORT.

THE GENERALIZED OFFER TO HELP WAS SENT BY FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH TO UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE.

(WILLIAM LOEB, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN CHINA POLICY ASSOCIATION, SAID IN MANCHESTER, N.H., THAT CHIANG HAD OFFERED GEN. MACARTHUR 30,000 FRONTLINE NATIONALIST TROOPS "TO BEAR THE MAJOR BRUNT" OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

(LOEB, WHO IS PUBLISHER OF THE MANCHESTER UNION-LEADER, SAID HE HAD GOT HIS INFORMATION BY TELEPHONE FROM H.H.KUNG, CHIANG'S BROTHER-IN-LAW, WHO IS IN NEW YORK.

(HE SAID KUNG HAD TOLD HIM CHIANG HAD MADE THE OFFER IN CABLES TO MACARTHUR AND PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA.)

AN AMERICAN DESTROYER WHICH ARRIVED AT KEELUNG YESTERDAY IS STILL THERE. IT BROUGHT OFFICERS WHO DISCUSSED WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS HERE THE QUESTION OF LIAISON BETWEEN THE NATIONALISTS AND THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ASSIGNED TO PROTECT FORMOSA FROM CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION.

JUL 2 1950

THE NATIONALISTS EXPRESS CONCERN OVER A NUMBER OF DETAILED QUESTIONS INVOLVED IN THIS SITUATION. THEY ARE WORRIED LEST THE REDS BENEFIT FROM THEIR CESSATION OF AIR AND SEA ATTACKS ON THE MAINLAND. THESE HALTED THREE DAYS AGO AT PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S REQUEST.

THEY MAY ASK THE UNITED STATES TO GET THE BRITISH TO EMBARGO WAR MATERIALS WHICH MIGHT REACH THE REDS THROUGH HONG KONG AND OTHER BRITISH PORTS, IT IS BELIEVED.

THEY WONDER IF THEY WILL BE DEPRIVED OF AIR AND SEA SUPPORT IF THE REDS INVADE QUEMOY (CHINMEN) ISLAND, ONE OF THEIR LAST DEFENSE OUTPOSTS, NEAR AMOY.

STILL ANOTHER QUESTION IS THE ROLE OF CHIANG'S ARMED FORCES IF WORLD WAR III BREAKS OUT.

NEVERTHELESS, THE PRESENCE OF THE SEVENTH FLEET HAD PRODUCED THE GREATEST SENSE OF SECURITY SINCE THE NATIONALISTS FLED HERE FROM THE MAINLAND. FORMOSAN CURRENCE HAS GAINED NEARLY 20 PER CENT IN RELATION TO THE U.S. DOLLAR SINCE EARLIER IN THE MONTH.

FJ-C0545PCS

A71FX

-95-

CHINESE

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI,JUNE 30-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY INFORMED THE UNITED NATIONS IT WAS TAKING STEPS TO FURNISH "SUCH ASSISTANCE AS IS WITHIN" ITS POWER TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT CALLED THE UNITED NATIONS' ATTENTION TO THE "URGENT NEED OF CONCERTED ACTION ON THE PART OF ALL UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN INTERNATIONAL PEACE, SECURITY BOTH IN KOREA AND ELSEWHERE."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE EXECUTION OF CHINA'S DECISION WAS BEING DISCUSSED WITH THE KOREAN AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS, INCLUDING GENERAL MACARTHUR IN TOKYO.

THE NATIONALIST DECISION WAS SENT TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE BY FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH.

TRUSTWORTHY SOURCES SAID THE CHINESE CONTRIBUTION WOULD BE THREE DIVISIONS AND AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF AIR UNITS.

NATIONALIST OFFICIALS ARE DISCUSSING POSSIBLE DIPLOMATIC ACTION TO PREVENT THE REDS FROM BENEFITTING FROM TAIPEI'S COMPLIANCE WITH WASHINGTON'S REQUEST TO HALT AIR AND SEA ATTACKS AGAINST THE RED CHINA MAINLAND.

IT WAS BELIEVED POSSIBLE THE NATIONALISTS MIGHT ASK THE UNITED STATES TO APPROACH BRITAIN WITH A VIEW TO AN EMBARGO ON THE MOVEMENT OF WAR MATERIAL TO COMMUNIST CHINA THROUGH HONG KONG AND OTHER BRITISH PORTS.

THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE, WHICH HAD STEPPED UP ITS ATTACKS ON THE RED HELD CHINESE MAINLAND, WAS IDLE FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY AS WAS THE NAVY.

NEVERTHELESS, WITH THE PRESENCE OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET BETWEEN THIS ISLAND AND THE RED MAINLAND, THERE WAS A GREATER SENSE OF SECURITY IN FORMOSA THEN EXISTED AT ANY TIME SINCE THE NATIONALISTS COLLAPSED ON THE CONTINENT.

BESIDES BOOSTING PUBLIC CONFIDENCE THE PRESENCE OF THE U.S. FLEET BOOSTED FORMOSAN CURRENCY IN MONEY MARKETS. THE RATE TODAY WAS 12 FORMOSAN DOLLARS TO $1 AS COMPARED WITH 15 TO $1 EARLIER IN THE MONTH.

CV/JL406APD NM

JUL 2 1950

A95KX

(100)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY ASSAILED THE UNITED STATES AS A "FOOLHARDY PAPER TIGER" THAT HAD "GONE BERSERK AS A RESULT OF THE BLOWS IT HAS RECEIVED FROM THE VICTORIOUS CHINESE PEOPLE."

THE PEIPING RADIO LAMBASTING OF AMERICAN MILITARY SUPPORT FOR SOUTH KOREA AND DECISION TO PREVENT A RED ATTACK ON FORMOSA WAS MADE IN THE NAMES OF THE CHINA FEDERATION OF LABOR AND THE "CHINA COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD CONGRESS FOR PEACE."

HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO, THE BROADCASTS CALLED FORMOSA "A SACRED PART OF CHINA," AND REPEATED THE RED VOWS TO "LIBERATE" IT AND TO "SMASH THE PROVOCATIONS OF THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."

KK723PCS

A119

SINGAPORE, JUNE 30-(AP)-ADM. SIR PATRICK BRIND, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE BRITISH FAR EAST NAVY, SAID TODAY UNITS OF HIS FLEET HAVE TAKEN PART IN KOREAN WAR OPERATIONS.

HE ADDED THAT THIS DID NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT BRITISH SHIPS HAVE DONE ANY ACTUALLY SHELLING. BRIND RETURNED TO THIS HOME BASE AFTER A TOUR OF ASIATIC COASTAL WATERS. HE SAID HE ASSUMED THAT SHIPS OF INDIA'S NAVY ALSO WOULD TAKE PART IN OPERATIONS IF REQUIRED, IN COOPERATION WITH AMERICAN FLEET UNITS.

GH1031AED

A120

AUCKLAND, NEW ZEALAND, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE NEW ZEALAND FRIGATES TUTIRA AND PUKAKI ARE BEING MADE READY TO LEAVE FOR KOREA, IF THEY ARE NEEDED. THE CRUISER BELLONA AND THE FRIGATE ROTOITI, NOW CRUSING IN THE PACIFIC NEAR THE FIJI ISLANDS, MAY ALSO BE SENT TO KOREA.

GH1032AED

A187

LONDON, JUNE 30-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS ASKED RUSSIA TO COOPERATE IN RESTORING PEACE TO KOREA, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY. A SIMILAR U.S. REQUEST WAS TURNED DOWN BY RUSSIA YESTERDAY.

WW1PED

34 (Q)

-17-

(380)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 30-(AP)-BRITAIN HOPES THAT BY LENDING AMERICA HER FAR EASTERN FLEET TO DEFEND SOUTH KOREA SHE CAN COUNT ON SIMILAR HELP FROM THE U.S. IF HONG KONG IS ATTACKED BY THE CHINESE REDS, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

FEARFUL THAT THE ISLAND COLONY OFF THE COAST OF CHINA'S MAINLAND MAY SOON BECOME A COMMUNIST TARGET, GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND SERVICE CHIEFS APPARENTLY REASONED THAT THEY COULD NOW CALL FOR U.S. ASSISTANCE WITH A CLEAR CONSCIENCE.

SINCE THE KOREAN CRISIS BLEW UP, THE SITUATION IN IMPERILED HONG KONG--WHICH EVEN BEFORE THIS WAS LIVING IN A STATE OF NEAR EMERGENCY--HAS BECOME MUCH MORE TENSE.

BRITAIN'S ACT OF COMMITTING HER FLEET TO BACK UP THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL'S RESOLUTION TO RESTORE PEACE IN KOREA UNDOUBTEDLY SURPRISED AND GRATIFIED MANY AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HERE. SOME OF THEM HAD HALF EXPECTED THE U.S. WOULD BE LEFT VIRTUALLY ON ITS OWN.

UNLESS THE KOREAN WAR SPREADS, HOWEVER, BOTH AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIAL SAY BRITISH FLEET OPERATIONS ARE LIKELY TO BE LIMITED MAINLY TO PATROLLING KOREAN WATERS AND TO FETCHING AND CARRYING.

THERE APPEARS TO BE LITTLE PROSPECT OF NAVAL COMBAT OPERATIONS SINCE THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE NO WARSHIPS TO SPEAK OF. AMERICAN WARSHIPS HAVE GONE INTO ACTION ONLY AGAINST COMMUNIST POSITIONS ON THE SHORE.

BRITAIN HOPES TO KEEP COMPLETELY OUT OF THE FORMOSA SITUATION, FEARFUL THAT INTERVENTION MIGHT JEOPARDIZE HER ATTEMPTS TO SET UP DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. SHE HAS GONE ON RECORD AS SUPPORTING CHINA'S RIGHTS TO FORMOSA REGARDLESS OF WHAT GOVERNMENT IS IN POWER.

BUT AT THE SAME TIME SHE IS CLOSELY REVIEWING THE DEVELOPMENTS IN HER SEVEN-MONTHS-OLD OFFER TO RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING REGIME.

THE REDS FIRST WANTED TO KNOW IF BRITAIN WOULD SUPPORT THEIR DEMAND FOR REPRESENTATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS, DISPLACING THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS. BRITAIN FINALLY LET IT BE KNOWN SHE WOULD VOTE "YES" AND INTENDED RAISING THE ISSUE, WHICH HAS KEPT RUSSIA OUT OF MOST U.N. MEETINGS FOR MONTHS, AT THE MEETING OF THE U.N. SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC COUNCIL IN GENEVA NEXT WEEK. BUT IN VIEW OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE BRITISH HAVE CHANGED THEIR MINDS AND HAVE DECIDED NOT TO RAISE THE MATTER.

OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THERE IS NO QUESTION AT THE MOMENT OF BREAKING OFF ATTEMPTS TO ESTABLISH FORMAL RELATIONS WITH

THE CHINESE REDS. OFFICIALS SAY THE DECISION TO CONTINUE TALKS IS NOW UP TO PEIPING, BUT THERE IS NO DOUBT THEY ARE BECOMING IMPATIENT AT THE INCLUSIVE COURSE OF THE EXCHANGES.

JM-KA434PEDV

B101 (Q IN) (280)

LONDON, JUNE 30-(AP)-MAJOR PETER ROBERTS, A CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, ASKED THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY TO DEBATE HIS CALL FOR AN ATOM WAR AGAINST NORTH KOREA.

THE BESPECTACLED INDUSTRIALIST PROPOSED AN ATOMIC ATTACK LAST MONDAY. THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY IMMEDIATELY DISCLAIMED ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR HIS IDEA.

TODAY ROBERTS SUBMITTED A MOTION FOR DEBATE WHEN--AND IF--THE GOVERNMENT ALLOWS TIME FOR IT.

THE MOTION SAID THE HOUSE RECOGNIZED THAT AN ATOM ATTACK IS JUSTIFIED TO MAINTAIN THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, IF OTHER CONCILIATORY EFFORTS FAIL AND AN AGGRESSOR IS GIVEN A TEN-DAY WARNING TO EVACUATE CIVILIANS.

THE MOTION ITSELF DID NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION KOREA. IT WAS IN HYPOTHETICAL TERMS. LAST MONDAY, HOWEVER, ROBERTS DID NAME NORTH KOREA IN A QUESTION CONVEYING EXACTLY THE THOUGHTS FRAMED IN HIS MOTION.

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THE HOUSE IS DUE TO DEBATE THE KOREAN WAR NEXT WEDNESDAY. IT IS IMPROBABLE, HOWEVER, THAT THE ROBERTS MOTION WILL BE CALLED FOR DEBATE THEN.

A LEFTWING LABOR M.P., COAL MINER STEPHEN DAVIES, SUBMITTED ANOTHER MOTION TODAY CALLING ON BRITAIN TO WITHDRAW ALL HER NAVAL FORCES FROM THE "AFFECTED AREA."

THE MOTION SAID THE HOUSE "RECOGNIZES THE POSSIBILITY OF ANOTHER WORLD CONFLICT ARISING" FROM THE KOREAN SITUATION. IT CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO GIVE "FULL RECOGNITION TO THE CLAIM OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT AND INDEPENDENCE."

A CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, LORD JOHN HOPE, SAID IN A SPEECH IN EDINBURGH TODAY THAT THE KOREAN CRISIS "MARKS A TURNING POINT IN HUMAN AFFAIRS THAT IS HISTORIC FOR TWO REASONS:

"FIRST, BECAUSE COLLECTIVE SECURITY AGAINST AGGRESSION IS AT LAST BEING ACTIVELY TRIED INSTEAD OF MERELY BEING TALKED ABOUT.

"SECOND, BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES, WITH FULL KNOWLEDGE OF THE RISKS INVOLVED, HAS COMMITTED ITSELF FINALLY AND FOREVER AS AN ACTIVE LEADER OF THE FREE WORLD IN THE FIGHT FOR PEACE AND THE RULE OF LAW."

JS/WD1132AED

A119

(190)

LONDON, JUNE 30-(AP)-MRS.FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT REFUSED TO COMMIT HERSELF TONIGHT WHEN ASKED WHETHER THE ATOMIC BOMB SHOULD BE DROPPED IN KOREA.

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY UNTIL ONE COMES FACE TO FACE WITH A GIVEN SET OF CIRCUMSTANCES WHAT TO DO," SHE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. THEN SHE ADDED: "I HOPE THE CIRCUMSTANCES NEVER ARISE."

MRS.ROOSEVELT SAID SHE HAD ALWAYS HOPED AND BELIEVED THAT THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE ATOM BOMB'S DESTRUCTIVENESS WOULD PREVENT ITS USE.

ASKED IF SHE BELIEVES THE KOREAN WAR SPELLED THE BREAKUP OF THE UNITED NATIONS, SHE REPLIED THAT ON THE CONTRARY THE CRISIS HAD "UNDOUBTEDLY STRENGTHENED THE UNITED NATIONS VERY GREATLY."

SHE SAID THE STEPS TAKEN BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE UNITED STATES TO AID SOUTH KOREA ARE PROOF OF U.N.'S EFFECTIVENESS. SHE ADDED THAT THIS WAS UNDERLINED BY THE SUPPORT WHICH U.N. MEMBER NATIONS HAD GIVEN TO THE MOVE, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF RUSSIA.

BD1025PED

Paris, June 30--(AP)--Five policemen and a bus driver were injured today when students celebrating the end of examinations clashed with another group protesting American action in Korea. There were 66 arrests.

A128

ROME, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT BACKED OFFICIALLY TODAY THE UNITED NATION SECURITY COUNCIL'S CALL FOR ARMED RESISTANCE TO AGGRESSION AGAINST SOUTH KOREA.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID ITALY HAD INFORMED THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS SHE HOPES THE U.N. ACTION "WILL STOP THE AGGRESSOR OF SOUTHERN KOREA AND SAFEGUARD THE PEACE."

ITALY IS NOT A U.N. MEMBER, HER ENTRY HAVING BEEN VETOED BY RUSSIA.

BD1053PED

JUL 2 1950

B8 (140) Q

-17-

ROME, JUNE 30-(AP)-AN EAST-WEST POSTER WAR HAS BROKEN OUT IN ITALY AS A RESULT OF THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.

THE COMMUNISTS ATTACKED ON THE STONEWALL FRONT FIRST WITH LARGE POSTERS BEARING TWO NEWSPHOTOS. ONE, CAPTIONED "12 YEARS AGO," SHOWS AN OLD PICTURE OF HITLER AND MUSSOLINI SOMEWHERE IN EUROPE. THE OTHER, CAPTIONED "TODAY," PURPORTS TO SHOW JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND GEN. MACARTHUR INSPECTING SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSES JUST BEFORE THE CURRENT FIGHTING BEGAN. THE PICTURE ACTUALLY SHOWS DULLES AND MAJ. J.W.BILELLO, A U.S. MILITARY ADVISOR IN SOUTH KOREA.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY REPLIED WITH A POSTER OF ITS OWN WHICH PROCLAIMS: "THE PARTISANS OF PEACE HAVE AGGRESSED IN SOUTHERN KOREA." THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE COMMUNIST-LED DRIVE FOR WORLD-WIDE SIGNATURES TO A PEACE PETITION.

KA451PED

B7 (160) Q

-17-

BY ALEX SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 30-(AP)-THERE IS GROWING SUPPORT HERE FOR THE THEORY THAT RUSSIA MAY ORDER HER NORTH KOREAN SATELLITE TO RETREAT TO THE 38TH PARALLEL IF A STALEMATE DEVELOPS IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

WITH FINGERS CROSSED, WESTERN DIPLOMATS POINTED OUT CAUTIOUSLY THAT THE KREMLIN THUS FAR HAS AVOIDED CAREFULLY ANY OUTWARD DIRECT COMMITMENT WITH MATERIAL AID IN SUPPORT OF THE NORTHERN KOREAN FORCES, ALTHOUGH FEW DOUBT THE REAL SOURCE OF THE NORTH KOREANS' ARMS SUPPLY.

30.24- 12337

DECLINING TO BE QUOTED DIRECTLY, THESE DIPLOMATS ACKNOWLEDGE THAT A STALEMATE AND A RESULTING SOVIET ORDER FOR NORTH KOREAN TROOPS TO WITHDRAW MIGHT BE USED AS A RUSSIAN ARGUMENT TO SUPPORT THEIR CLAIM OF BEING A PIONEER OF PEACE IN THE COLD WAR. SUCH A POLICY ALSO WOULD BE DESIGNED TO EASE PRESENT ALERTNESS BY THE WEST.

FROM HERE IT WOULD SEEM THAT SUCH A DIPLOMATIC STRATEGY, SHORT OF OPEN INTERVENTION IN THE FACE OF AMERICAN RESISTANCE TO AGGRESSION IN SOUTHERN KOREA, MAY BE THE ONLY WAY FOR RUSSIA TO SAVE FACE IF A STALEMATE DEVELOPS OR IF THE NORTHERN KOREAN FORCES ARE PUSHED BACK.

KA447PED

A228 (WX BJT FW)

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE DUTCH PARLIAMENT TODAY APPROVED HOLLAND'S DECISION TO THROW HER NAVAL FORCES IN WITH U.S. AND OTHER WESTERN FLEETS IN DEFENSE OF SOUTH KOREA. THE VOTE WAS 59 TO SIX WITH THREE ABSTENTIONS. THE SIX AGAINST WERE CAST BY THE COMMUNISTS.

PS250PED

JUL 2 1950

B140

BRUSSELS, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS TODAY CALLED ON ITS 50 MILLION MEMBERS IN 52 LANDS TO SUPPORT THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL'S ACTION AGAINST NORTHERN KOREA.

IN A COMMUNIQUE FROM ITS BRUSSELS HEADQUARTERS THE CONFEDERATION REGISTERED "A VEHEMENT PROTEST AGAINST THE FLAGRANT AND UNPROVOKED ARMED ATTACK LAUNCHED BY COMMUNIST FORCES ON SOUTHERN KOREA." THE ICFTU WAS ORGANIZED IN OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNIST-LED WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (WFTU).

RW241PED

A129

LUXEMBOURG, JUNE 30-(AP)-LUXEMBOURG PLEDGED TODAY ITS SUPPORT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION ASKING AID FOR SOUTH KOREA.

FOREIGN MINISTER JOSEPH BECH TELEGRAPH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE:

"LUXEMBOURG, INFORMED OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS CONCERNING THE KOREAN AFFAIR, IS READY TO ASSUME ALL ITS OBLIGATIONS WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER RULING."

BD1054PED

A223

BERLIN, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN TONIGHT LABELLED AS "A FURTHER U.S.MILITARY AGGRESSION" PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION TO SEND AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS TO KOREA.

"THE AMERICANS TOOK THIS ACTION BECAUSE THEIR AIR AND NAVAL INTERVENTION SO FAR HAVE PROVED INEFFECTIVE," ADN DECLARED.

ANTI-COMMUNIST GERMANS HERE GENERALLY APPLAUDED THE NEW AMERICAN ACTION AS FURTHER EVIDENCE OF A FIRM WESTERN ATTITUDE NECESSARY TO PRESERVE WORLD PEACE.

PS239PED

A107

OSLO, NORWAY, SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ORDERED GEN. MACARTHUR TO USE AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING WAS MENTIONED IN A SINGLE SENTENCE BY RADIO MOSCOW TODAY.

THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, DID NOT COMMENT EDITORIALLY ON THE ORDER.

BD952PED

A154

LONDON, SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-POLAND HAS FOLLOWED RUSSIA'S LEAD IN REJECTING THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL'S RESOLUTION ASKING FOR MILITARY AID FOR SOUTHERN KOREA, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID EARLY TODAY.

A TASS DISPATCH FROM WARSAW, BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW AND HEARD HERE, SAID THE UNITED STATES IS VIOLATING INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE U.N. CHARTER BY "MILITARY INTERVENTION" IN KOREA.

THE POLISH REPLY TO THE NOTIFICATION BY U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S RESOLUTION FOLLOWED THE RUSSIAN LINE BY DECLARING IT ILLEGAL.

HJ1157PED

JUL 2 1950

A40

PMS BUDGET (430)

RUSSIAN NOTE

MOSCOW, JUNE 30-(AP)-RUSSIAN LAST NIGHT TURNED DOWN A UNITED STATES REQUEST FOR THE SOVIET UNION'S HELP IN GETTING NORTH KOREAN FORCES OUT OF SOUTH KOREA.

A NOTE ADDRESSED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A.GROMYKO TO U.S. AMBASSADOR ALAN G.KIRK SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DOES NOT APPROVE OF THE "INTERFERENCE OF FOREIGN POWERS IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF KOREA."

THE U.S. HAD ASKED ALSO FOR ASSURANCE THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD "NOT TAKE UPON ITSELF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS UNPROVOKED AND UNJUSTIFIED ATTACK."

RUSSIA REPLIED THAT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FIGHTING IN KOREA "LIES WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES AND WITH THOSE WHO STAND BEHIND THEM."

THERE WAS NO ELABORATION IN THE NOTE OF THE PHRASE "THOSE WHO STAND BEHIND THEM."

"THE EVENTS WHICH ARE GOING ON IN KOREA WERE PROVOKED BY THE ATTACK OF THE TROOPS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN AUTHORITIES ON THE FRONTIER AREAS OF NORTHERN KOREA," THE SOVIET MESSAGE ADDED.

(PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED UNITED NATIONS FINDINGS SHOWED THAT NORTH KOREA BEGAN THE HOSTILITIES LAST SUNDAY BY INVADING THE SOUTHERN AREA.)

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAD "CONFIRMED ITS TRADITIONAL PRINCIPLE OF NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES" BY WITHDRAWING ITS TROOPS FROM KOREA "EARLIER THAN DID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT."

(THE RUSSIANS ON DEC. 31, 1948, ANNOUNCED THEY HAD WITHDRAWN ALL THEIR OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM NORTH KOREA, BUT A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION LATER WAS REFUSED PERMISSION TO VISIT COMMUNIST-DOMINATED NORTHERN AREA. THE UNITED STATES LAST JULY 1 ANNOUNCED WITHDRAWAL OF ALL ITS TROOPS FROM SOUTH KOREA EXCEPT FOR ABOUT 500 MILITARY ADVISORS REQUESTED BY THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.)

THE RUSSIANS DENIED A STATEMENT IN THE AMERICAN NOTE THAT THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE HAD REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING JUNE 25, AT WHICH A CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA WAS ORDERED.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, ITS NOTE SAID, COULD NOT TAKE PART IN SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS "SINCE BY VIRTUE OF THE ATTITUDE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, THE PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL--CHINA--WAS NOT ADMITTED TO THE COUNCIL."

(RUSSIA INSISTS THAT COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE U.N. AS THE ONLY LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE OF CHINA).

THIS, THE NOTE DECLARED, "MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE DECISIONS WHICH HAVE LEGAL FORCE."

A41
KIRK DELIVERED THE U.S. NOTE TO GROMYKO LAST TUESDAY. THE RUSSIAN REPLY WAS BROADCAST LAST NIGHT BY MOSCOW RADIO AND WAS PUBLISHED TODAY BY THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS.
EARLIER YESTERDAY IN A NOTE TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, RUSSIA CONDEMNED AS ILLEGAL THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S RESOLUTION CALLING ON U.N. MEMBERS TO SEND MILITARY AID TO THE SOUTH KOREAN FORCES.
THIS SOVIET POSITION ALSO WAS BASED ON THE PRESENCE AT THE COUNCIL MEETING OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DELEGATE, RATHER THAN OF A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PEIPING (COMMUNIST) REGIME WHICH RUSSIA RECOGNIZES, AS WELL AS ON THE ABSENCE FROM THE COUNCIL MEETING OF THE SOVIET DELEGATE, A PERMANENT COUNCIL MEMBER.
HA516AED

A74
JOHANNESBURG, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT TONIGHT ANNOUNCED ITS SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AID TO SOUTH KOREA.
THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT WOULD GIVE CAREFUL AND SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION TO ANY APPEAL FOR ASSISTANCE.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY THE UNION'S SECRETARY FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, B.D. FORSYTH, AFTER HE AND DEFENSE MINISTER F.C.ERASMUS FLEW TO NATAL FOR A CONFERENCE WITH PRIME MINISTER DANIEL F. MALAN WHO IS HOLIDAYING THERE.
BD820PED

A221
FIRST LEAD
CAIRO, JUNE 30-(AP)-PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT EGYPT WILL ABSTAIN FROM ALL VOTING IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL IN CONNECTION WITH SOUTH KOREA.
HE MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN ALEXANDRIA.

EGYPT AND INDIA DECLINED TO PARTICIPATE TUESDAY NIGHT IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL VOTE THAT ENDORSED AMERICAN FIGHTING TO RESTORE PEACE IN KOREA AND INVITED ALL NATIONS TO JOIN THAT FIGHTING.
INDIA ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY SHE NOW SUPPORTS THE COUNCIL DECISION. THE COUNCIL IS MEETING AT LAKE SUCCESS THIS AFTERNOON TO REVIEW THE KOREAN SITUATION.
THE INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID EGYPT MIGHT CHANGE HER POSITION LATER.
AS IT STANDS NOW, THE DECISION HAS APPROVAL OF EIGHT OUT OF THE 11 COUNCIL NATIONS. YUGOSLAVIA VOTED AGAINST IT, RUSSIA WAS ABSENT AND EGYPT IS STILL RECORDED AS NON-PARTICIPATING.
MANY NON-COUNCIL NATIONS OUTSIDE THE RUSSIAN ORBIT HAVE RESPONDED TO THE INVITATION TO JOIN THE FIGHT WITH MATERIAL AID AND MORAL SUPPORT.
GH1125AED

A239WX BJT
(850) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT GENERAL LEAD KOREA
BY ROGER D. GREENE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 30-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SENT AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS INTO THE BATTLE OF RED-INVADED SOUTH KOREA AND ORDERED A TIGHT NAVAL BLOCKADE OF THE ENTIRE KOREAN COASTLINE.
HE ALSO DIRECTED U.S. PLANES TO BLAST TARGETS IN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID AMERICAN TROOPS ARE ALREADY ON THE WAY TO HELP THE HARD-PRESSED SOUTH KOREANS IN THEIR BATTLE FOR INDEPENDENCE. ALL TROOP MOVEMENTS WERE KEPT SECRET.

ON CAPITOL HILL, SWIFT AND EMPHATIC APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT'S HISTORIC NEW DECISIONS CAME FROM CONGRESS MEMBERS IN GENERAL.
WHITE-HAIRED REP. EATON (R-NJ), AN ORDAINED BAPTIST MINISTER, SUMMED IT UP TERSELY:
"WE'VE GOT A RATTLESNAKE BY THE TAIL AND THE SOONER WE POUND ITS DAMN HEAD IN THE BETTER."
DEMOCRATIC LEADER LUCAS OF ILLINOIS TOLD NEWSMEN THAT KEY MEMBERS OF BOTH PARTIES WHO ATTENDED A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE THIS FORENOON GAVE THEIR SUPPORT.
"EVERYONE APPROVED IT," HE SAID. "IT WAS UNANIMOUS."
THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER, COMMITTING THIS COUNTRY TO INTENSIFIED LAND-SEA-AIR ASSAULT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST INVADERS, CAME AT A CRITICAL POINT IN THE WEEK-OLD CONFLICT.

A FEW HOURS AFTER THE ORDER WAS ISSUED NEWS DISPATCHES TOLD OF THE VIRTUAL COLLAPSE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY. THE AMERICANS WERE FORCED TO RETREAT FROM THEIR HEADQUARTERS AT SUWON, WHICH HAS A VITALLY IMPORTANT AIR FIELD.
NEW HEADQUARTERS FOR THE U.S. HIGH COMMAND WERE ESTABLISHED AT TAEJON, 70 MILES SOUTH. THE FIRST AMERICAN TROOPS WERE BEING FLOWN INTO KOREA IN AN EFFORT TO STEM THE SOUTH KOREAN ROUT AND PREVENT A MAJOR DISASTER.
THESE TROOPS COMPRISED THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION, FROM JAPAN.

LATER IN THE DAY, HOWEVER, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THAT THE SOUTH KOREANS WERE RALLYING IN AN EFFORT TO CONTAIN THE RED ARMORED THRUST.
"WE HOPE THEY WILL STOP IT," A SPOKESMAN SAID.

SUWON LIES 20 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL, THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL, AND IS THE LAST GOOD-SIZED AIR BASE NORTH OF PUSAN, 175 MILES AWAY. DISPATCHES SAID THE LOSS OF SUWON WOULD CRIPPLE THE AMERICAN ABILITY TO SUPPLY THE SOUTH KOREANS WITH ARMS.
PRESIDENT TRUMAN ANNOUNCED HIS DECISION AT A WHITE HOUSE MEETING ATTENDED BY HIS CABINET, THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND RANKING MEMBERS OF CONGRESS SHORTLY AFTER NEWS OF THE BREAK-THROUGH HAD BEEN RECEIVED.
PRESUMABLY, HE ACTED ON THE URGENT RECOMMENDATION OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, WHO MADE A DRAMATIC PERSONAL INSPECTION OF THE BATTLE ZONE TWO DAYS AGO.

A240WX
THE DECISION TO THROW AMERICAN TROOPS INTO THE BREACH HAD BECOME MORE AND MORE PRESSING AS THE SOUTHERN KOREANS, BADLY JARRED BY THE SURPRISE DAWN ATTACK OF THE NORTHERN INVADERS LAST WEEKEND, FAILED TO STEM THE TANK-LED INVASION FORCES.
FOR REASONS OF MILITARY SECRECY, MR.TRUMAN DID NOT SPECIFY HOW MANY AMERICAN GI'S WOULD BE SENT INTO ACTION OUT OF THE 123,500 MEN IN GEN. MACARTHUR'S FAR EAST COMMAND.
THE ORDER SAID ONLY THAT MACARTHUR WAS AUTHORIZED "TO USE CERTAIN SUPPORTING GROUND UNITS."
SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, NO RUSSIAN SOLDIERS HAVE YET APPEARED IN THE FIGHTING, ALTHOUGH THE INVADERS ARE RUSSIAN-TRAINED AND HAVE BEEN REPORTED USING SOVIET YAK PLANES AND RUSSIAN-MADE TANKS.

30.24- 12339

THE PRESIDENT'S DIRECTIVE AUTHORIZED THE U.S. AIR FORCE--HITHERTO RESTRICTED TO THE SOUTH KOREA AREA--TO FLY SPECIFIC MILITARY MISSIONS INTO NORTH KOREA WHEREVER NECESSARY.

TOKYO DISPATCHES SAID AMERICAN PLANES BOMBED NORTH KOREAN BASES LAST NIGHT, HITTING AT THE ENEMY'S SUPPLY DEPOTS.

IN ADDITION, MR.TRUMAN ORDERED AMERICAN WARSHIPS TO SET UP A BLOCKADE AROUND THE ENTIRE KOREAN PENINSULA, THUS MOVING TO PREVENT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FURTHER BEACHHEADS BY SEA-BORNE INVASION FORCES.

BRITISH WARSHIPS WHICH HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO SUPPORT AMERICAN NAVAL CRAFT PRESUMABLY WILL JOIN IN THE BLOCKADE.

MILITARY EXPERTS SAID AMERICAN ARTILLERY AND ANTI-TANK UNITS WOULD PROBABLY LEAD THE U.S. GROUND FORCES INTO ACTION. BOTH ARE DESPERATELY NEEDED BY THE SOUTH KOREANS WHO LACK BOTH TANKS AND ANTI-TANK WEAPONS. SUPPORTING INFANTRY WOULD BE NEEDED FOR BOTH ARTILLERY AND ANTI-TANK FORCES.

UNDER MACARTHUR'S COMMAND ARE FOUR INFANTRY DIVISIONS--THE SO-CALLED 1ST "CAVALRY" DIVISION, THE 7TH, 24TH AND 25TH INFANTRY DIVISIONS--STATIONED IN JAPAN, OKINAWA AND THE PHILIPPINES.

GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, HAS REPORTED THAT ALL ARE IN A HIGH STATE OF READINESS AND TRAINING.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHNSON TOLD NEWSMEN ON LEAVING THE WHITE HOUSE THAT THE PRESIDENT'S ORDERS ARE ALREADY BEING CARRIED OUT.

ASKED WHAT UNITS ARE MOVING TO KOREA, JOHNSON TURNED THE QUESTION ASIDE WITH THE COMMENT:

"THERE MAY BE THOSE WHO WOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHAT IS ON THE WAY."

PRESIDENT TRUMAN OUTLINED THE REASONS FOR HIS NEW ORDER TO A TOP-FLIGHT GATHERING OF CONGRESS MEMBERS, MILITARY CHIEFS AND DIPLOMATIC LEADERS.

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A241WX

THE GROUP INCLUDED VICE PRESIDENT BARKLEY, SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX), SENATE MAJORITY LEADER LUCAS (D-ILL), SECRETARY JOHNSON, AND THE THREE SECRETARIES OF THE ARMED SERVICES.

A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS WERE GIVEN "A FULL REVIEW OF THE INTENSIFIED MILITARY ACTIVITIES."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CONTINUED:

"IN KEEPING WITH THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL'S REQUEST FOR SUPPORT TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IN REPELLING THE NORTH KOREAN INVADERS AND RESTORING PEACE IN KOREA, THE PRESIDENT ANNOUNCED THAT HE HAD AUTHORIZED THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO CONDUCT MISSIONS ON SPECIFIC MILITARY TARGETS IN NORTHERN KOREA WHEREVER MILITARILY NECESSARY, AND HAD ORDERED A NAVAL BLOCKADE OF THE ENTIRE KOREAN COAST.

"GENERAL MACARTHUR HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO USE CERTAIN SUPPORTING GROUND UNITS."

COINCIDENTALLY, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID AMERICANS WANTING TO JOIN THE ARMED FORCES TO FIGHT IN KOREA "SHOULD GO TO AN ENLISTMENT STATION IN THE NORMAL WAY."

IT SAID SOLDIERS WHO HAVE NOT BEEN OUT OF SERVICE MORE THAN 18 MONTHS MAY DESIGNATE THE AREA IN WHICH THEY WISH TO SERVE ON RE-ENLISTING.

(MORE)

AB342PED

ON CAPITOL HILL, A VOLUNTARY PLAN FOR TRAINING MILLIONS OF YOUNG AMERICAN MEN BETWEEN 17 AND 21 YEARS OLD WAS PROPOSED IN BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS.

ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORT FOR MR.TRUMAN'S LATEST DECISION CAME FROM REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS ALIKE, BUT SENATE GOP LEADER WHERRY JOINED IN AN EARLIER DEMAND BY SENATOR TAFT (R-OHIO) FOR THE RESIGNATION OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

WHERRY PROMISED HIS SUPPORT FOR THE PRESIDENT'S ACTIONS IN THE KOREAN CRISIS, BUT HE TOLD THE SENATE:

"ACHESON'S APPEASEMENT POLICIES NOW STAND REPUDIATED BY THE PRESIDENT."

MAJORITY LEADER LUCAS ROSE SWIFTLY TO ACHESON'S DEFENSE.

"I AM AMAZED AND SHOCKED AT THE CONTINUATION OF THE ATTACK ON SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON," LUCAS TOLD THE CHAMBER. "DEAN ACHESON IS NOT GOING TO RESIGN REGARDLESS OF HOW MANY INDIVIDUALS MAKE THAT REQUEST HERE IN THE SENATE."

SENATOR TAFT TOLD A REPORTER TODAY HE SUPPORTS THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION TO USE U.S. TROOPS, DECLARING:

"ONCE YOU ARE INTO ANYTHING LIKE THIS, YOU MUST GO THE WHOLE WAY."

SENATOR WILEY (R-WIS) COMMENTED:

"IT'S A LOAD OF DYNAMITE. THE QUESTION IS HOW BIG A CHARGE OF DYNAMITE IT IS."

AB350PED

JUL 2 1950

A58WX

AIRCRAFT BOX (160)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 30-(AP)-THESE ARE THE UNITED STATES AIRCRAFT REPORTED IN ACTION OVER KOREA:

B-26 INVADER LIGHT BOMBER--A TWO-ENGINE WORLD WAR II TYPE FORMERLY CALLED THE A-26. B-26 HAS 70-FOOT WINGSPAN; CREW OF THREE; TOP SPEED OVER 330 MILES; RANGE OF MORE THAN 2,000 MILES.

F-82 TWIN MUSTANG--A POST-WAR LONG RANGE VERSION OF THE WARTIME MUSTANG FIGHTER. F-82 HAS TWIN FUSELAGE, TWO ENGINES, CARRIES TWO-MAN CREW. PLANE HAS WINGSPAN OF 51 FEET; DESIGNED AS LONG RANGE ESCORT FOR BOMBERS; IT HAS A RANGE UP TO 5,000 MILES. SPEED IS OVER 350 MILES. CARRIES UP TO EIGHT MACHINE GUNS AND BOMBS OR TORPEDOES.

F-80 SHOOTING STAR JET FIGHTER--OLDEST AND MOST NUMEROUS OF JET FIGHTERS. F-80 HAS TOP SPEED AROUND 600 MILES AN HOUR AND RANGE OF SOME 1,200 MILES; CARRIES SIX MACHINE GUNS IN NOSE AND CAN HANDLE ROCKETS OR BOMBS UNDER WINGS. IT HAS A WINGSPAN OF 39 FEET.

B-29 BOMBER--THE WARTIME FOUR-ENGINE SUPERFORTRESS. HAS RANGE OF ABOUT 5,000 MILES; TOP SPEED OF ABOUT 365 MILES AN HOUR; AND CREW OF ABOUT 15 OFFICERS AND MEN.

HY754PED

A4WX

(750) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KOREA-CONGRESS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30-(AP)-CONGRESSMEN IN GENERAL TODAY ENDORSED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION TO ORDER U.S. GROUND TROOPS INTO THE KOREAN FIGHTING. BUT REPUBLICAN SENATOR WHERRY OF NEBRASKA DEMANDED THAT MR.TRUMAN MAKE A PERSONAL REPORT TO CONGRESS IMMEDIATELY ON THE SITUATION.

WHERRY ALSO INSISTED THAT DEAN ACHESON RESIGN AS SECRETARY OF STATE. HE CHARGED THAT ACHESON FOSTERED "APPEASEMENT POLICIES" WHICH "NOW STAND REPUDIATED BY THE PRESIDENT."

THE MOMENTOUS DECISION, WHICH INCLUDED AUTHORIZATION FOR BOMBING OF NORTHERN KOREA AND NAVAL BLOCKADE OF THE ENTIRE KOREAN COAST, WAS

ANNOUNCED BY MR.TRUMAN AFTER CONSULTATIONS WITH HIS TOP MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC ADVISERS AND WITH LEADING MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE.

SENATE MAJORITY LEADER LUCAS OF ILLINOIS, ONE OF THE MEN SUMMONED TO THE WHITE HOUSE, REPORTED TERSELY:

"EVERYONE DOWN THERE APPROVED IT. IT WAS UNANIMOUS."

ON CAPITOL HILL, SENATOR TAFT OF OHIO, THE REPUBLICAN POLICY LEADER, OFFERED UNQUALIFIED SUPPORT FOR THE PRESIDENT'S MOVE.

"ONCE YOU ARE INTO ANYTHING LIKE THIS, YOU MUST GO THE WHOLE WAY," HE TOLD A REPORTER.

TWO DAYS AGO, TAFT, TOO, HAD CALLED FOR ACHESON'S RESIGNATION ON THE GROUND THAT HIS POLICIES HAD BEEN REVERSED BY THE PRESIDENT. MR. TRUMAN TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THERE WASN'T A WORD OF TRUTH IN TAFT'S STATEMENT, WHICH HE SAID WAS "ENTIRELY UNCALLED FOR."

ALTHOUGH WHERRY PROTESTED THAT MR.TRUMAN SHOULD NOT HAVE DISPATCHED MILITARY AID TO THE SOUTH KOREANS WITHOUT CONSULTATION WITH CONGRESS, HE PROMISED TO SUPPORT THE PRESIDENT IN HIS STAND.

"THERE MUST BE NO DISUNITY IN THE FACE OF A THREAT SO IMMINENT," WHERRY SAID.

WHITE-HAIRED REP.CHARLES A.EATON (R-NJ), FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, OBSERVED:

"WE'VE GOT A RATTLESNAKE BY THE TAIL AND THE SOONER WE POUND ITS DAMN HEAD IN THE BETTER."

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES IN A SENATE SPEECH THAT HE IS SATISFIED THE PRESIDENT ACTED WITH FULL CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY. "THERE IS NO NECESSITY FOR A DECLARATION OF WAR," KNOWLAND SAID. "THIS IS MORE OF A POLICE ACTION."

HE ALSO EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT A FATEFUL DECISION WILL BE MADE IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS BY "THE 13 MEN IN THE KREMLIN". THAT DECISION, HE OBSERVED, WILL BE INFLUENCED BY WHAT ACTIONS PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE CONGRESS AUTHORIZE.

HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS CALLED MR. TRUMAN'S ACTION COURAGEOUS, AND SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE CONFIDENCE IN HIM.

A MISSISSIPPI DEMOCRAT, SENATOR STENNIS, DECLARED:

"THE PEOPLE OF MISSISSIPPI ARE NOT GOING TO STAND BY AND SEE FREEDOM STAMPED OUT ALL OVER THE WORLD."

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A5WX

SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WILL SUPPLY TROOPS TOO, "SO THAT THERE WILL BE AS MANY FLAGS AS POSSIBLE REPRESENTED IN THE FORCES OPPOSING THE COMMUNISTS."

SENATOR LUCAS TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE DAY'S SWIFT DEVELOPMENTS HAD NOT CAUSED HIM TO CHANGE HIS JULY 31 TARGET DATE FOR ADJOURNMENT OF CONGRESS.

HE ALSO SAID THERE WASN'T ANY TALK AT THE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE ABOUT ANY INCREASED MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS.

SENATOR RUSSELL, A MEMBER OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, COMMENTED HOWEVER THAT "WE'VE NEVER STOOD ON BOOKKEEPING IN A WAR" AND SAID THAT APPROPRIATIONS COULD BE INCREASED ANY TIME THEY ARE NEEDED.

LUCAS, AS DEMOCRATIC LEADER, TORE INTO WHERRY FOR HIS DEMAND THAT ACHESON STEP DOWN AS SECRETARY OF STATE. HE SAID HE WAS "AMAZED AND SHOCKED" AT THE CONTINUING ATTACKS ON ACHESON, AND TOLD WHERRY WITH EMPHASIS THAT ACHESON ISN'T GOING TO QUIT REGARDLESS OF HOW MANY SENATORS MAKE SUCH A REQUEST.

(IN INDIANAPOLIS AS KEYNOTE SPEAKER FOR THE INDIANA REPUBLICAN CONVENTION, SENATOR JENNER (R-IND) SAID THAT ACHESON "OUGHT TO HAVE ENOUGH MORAL DECENCY LEFT TO RESIGN, AND IF NOT, HE OUGHT TO BE FORCED OUT OF OFFICE.")

(REP.HALLECK (R-IND), THE HOUSE ASSISTANT MINORITY LEADER, ALSO SPEAKING AT THE STATE CONVENTION, SAID: "PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOOK THE ORIGINAL ACTION IN KOREA WITHOUT CONSULTING CONGRESS. SO FAR AS I KNOW HE STILL HAS NOT CONSULTED CONGRESS. I HOPE THE SITUATION CAN BE RESOLVED WITHOUT FURTHER SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES.")

SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) WAS MAKING A SPEECH CRITICIZING PAST ADMINISTRATION HANDLING OF KOREAN AID WHEN A COLLEAGUE HANDED HIM THE TEXT OF THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT. CAIN READ THE OPENING PARAGRAPH ALOUD TO THE SENATE, THEN WADDED UP THE PAPER, THREW IT TO THE FLOOR, AND SHOUTED:

"WHY SHOULD I READ FURTHER? WHY SHOULD ANY MAN READ FURTHER?"

HE SAID THE PRESIDENT SHOULD HAVE CONSULTED CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES SOONER THAN HE DID.

SENATOR WILEY OF WISCONSIN, A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, ANNOUNCED FULL SUPPORT FOR THE NEW ALL-OUT MOVE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST INTRUDERS.

"WE ARE SITTING ON A POWDER KEG," WILEY SAID. "THE QUESTION IS WHETHER IT WILL BE IGNITED SO IT WILL BLOW US INTO WORLD WAR III. I PRAY GOD IT WILL NOT."

OTHER COMMENT:

SENATOR DARBY (R-KAS): "SINCE WE'VE STARTED THIS OPERATION WE SHOULD DO A GOOD JOB OF PUSHING THE COMMUNIST FORCES BACK IN KOREA. WE SHOULD BE FAST ENOUGH AND STRONG ENOUGH TO WIN--AND YOU CAN'T WIN A FIGHT WITHOUT USING YOUR SUNDAY PUNCH."

REP. WINSTEAD (D-MISS): "SINCE THE DIE IS CAST, WE MIGHT AS WELL PUT ENOUGH STRENGTH IN THERE TO DO THE JOB.--WE DON'T WANT TO LEAVE A HANDFUL STRANDED."

SENATOR LEHMAN (D-LIB-NY): "WHAT WE ARE DOING IN KOREA WILL WEAKEN THE CHANCES OF WAR. IT WILL MAKE IT CLEAR TO THE WORLD THAT WE ARE GOING TO CONTINUE TO FIGHT FOR DEMOCRACY."

SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS), A VETERAN OF THE LAST WAR: "IF THE USE OF GROUND TROOPS IS THE RESULT OF THE BEST MILITARY JUDGMENT, THEN WE SHOULD DO IT."

AB437PED

A40

-95-

NEW YORK, JUNE 30-(AP)-ROBERT MARTIN, COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM CORRESPONDENT IN TOKYO, ADVISED CBS IN NEW YORK TODAY THAT "SUWON AIRPORT APPARENTLY HAS FALLEN INTO THE HANDS OF THE NORTH KOREANS."

MARTIN ALSO REPORTED THAT GENERAL MACARTHUR "REALIZES A MOST SERIOUS SITUATION CONFRONTS HIM," AND ADDED:

"THE U.S. NAVY SUPPORTED BY BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN FLEET UNITS IS NOW READY TO BLOCK THE ENTIRE KOREAN COAST."

MARTIN'S REPORT WAS RECEIVED DURING A RADIO-TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH CBS OFFICES IN SAN FRANCISCO AND RELAYED BY TELETYPE TO CBS' NEW YORK OFFICES.

THERE WAS NO ELABORATION OF MARTIN'S REPORT.

WW646PED

A148

-95-

WITH TOKYO

NEW YORK, JUNE 30-(AP)-AN AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY CORRESPONDENT IN TOKYO REPORTED TONIGHT THAT THE FIRST AMERICAN CASUALTIES IN THE KOREAN WAR HAVE ARRIVED IN JAPAN.

THE ABC NEWSMAN ALSO REPORTED THAT THE FIRST AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS TO REACH KOREA HAVE TAKEN UP POSITIONS NORTH OF TAEJEN.

HJ1148PED

A31WX

ARGENTINA-KOREA

WASHINGTON,JUNE 30-(AP)-ARGENTINA TODAY OFFICIALLY PLEDGED HER FULLEST SUPPORT TO THE UNITED STATES IN THE KOREAN CRISIS.

AMBASSADOR JERONIMO REMORINO TOOK TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON A COMMUNICATION FROM THE ARGENTINE FOREIGN OFFICE WHICH HE SAID GAVE "FULLEST SUPPORT TO THE POLICY OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT."

RZ605PED

JUL 2 1950

A192WX

(100) SHIPS-KOREA

WASHINGTON,JUNE 30-(AP)-SHIPS ARE READILY AVAILABLE IN JAPAN FOR MOVEMENT OF U.S. FORCES THERE TO KOREA.

MILITARY MEN HERE SAID THEY COULD BE TRANSPORTED IN ORDINARY COMMERCIAL VESSELS OR IN 12 LST'S (LANDING SHIP TANKS) THAT HAVE BEEN USED BY THE JAPANESE TO REPATRIATE WAR PRISONERS FROM MANCHURIA. AN LST CAN CARRY UP TO 1,000 COMBAT TROOPS WITH EQUIPMENT.

OFFICERS HERE SAID THAT THE JAPANESE OFFICERS AND CREWMEN OF THESE SHIPS ARE THOROUGHLY FAMILIAR WITH KOREAN COASTAL WATERS. THEY SAID IT WOULD BE EASIER TO USE THE JAPANESE THAN TO TAKE CREWS FROM AMERICAN SHIPS TO DO THE JOB.

IT IS ABOUT 120 MILES FROM JAPAN'S KYUSHU ISLAND TO PUSAN, A CHIEF PORT IN SOUTH KOREA. ON SO SHORT A RUN A RELATIVELY SMALL NUMBER OF TRANSPORTS COULD, WITH A FAST TURNAROUND, QUICKLY MOVE A LARGE NUMBER OF TROOPS.

GG117PED

A196WX

MARINES-KOREA

WASHINGTON,JUNE 30-(AP)-THERE ARE NO LARGE TACTICAL UNITS OF U.S. MARINES NEARER TO KOREA THAN THE PACIFIC COAST.

FOR THAT REASON, IT APPEARS IMPROBABLE THAT ANY MARINES WILL BE AMONG INITIAL GROUND FORCES SENT TO KOREA.

GG127PED

A136KX

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 30-(AP)-PAN AMERICAN AIRLINES TODAY CHARTERED THREE DC4S TO THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO FLY 30,000 POUNDS OF FLASHLIGHT BATTERIES FROM FAIRFIELD-SUISUN TO TOKYO FOR USE IN KOREA.

THE FIRST PLANE WITH 10,000 POUNDS WAS TO TAKE OFF TONIGHT, GOING BY WAY OF HONOLULU AND WAKE ISLAND.

FJ905PCS

A26 (CORRECT)

NEW YORK, JUNE 30-(AP)-NORTHWEST AIRLINES BEGINS AN AIR SHUTTLE SERVICE FROM ALASKA TOMORROW FOR AMERICAN REFUGEES FROM KOREA.

THE AIRLINES SAID IT HOPED TO EVACUATE 500 PERSONS FROM TOKYO IN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS. A REPORTED 1,100 REFUGEES FROM KOREA ARE SEEKING PASSAGE BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

NORTHWEST PLANES WILL LEAVE ANCHORAGE EVERY TWO OR THREE DAYS TO MID-JULY TO SHUTTLE TO TOKYO AND BACK. THE ROUND TRIP TAKES ABOUT 42 HOURS.

REGULAR FLIGHTS THEN WILL RETURN THE REFUGEES TO THE U.S. FROM ALASKA.

WW553PED

A32WX (650)

AMS BUDGET

KOREAN INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 30-(AP)-THE USE OF AMERICAN GROUND FORCES IN KOREA INCREASES THE GLOBAL RISKS THE UNITED STATES HAS TO TAKE IN ITS EFFORTS UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS TO STEM COMMUNIST CONQUEST.

AS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, THE BASIC SITUATION IS THIS:

THE UNITED STATES, THE MOST POWERFUL OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONS, HAVING UNDERTAKEN TO ASSURE THE INDEPENDENCE OF SOUTH KOREA, HAS BEEN FORCED TO BROADEN THE SCOPE OF ITS ACTIONS IN ORDER TO KEEP OPEN THE CHANCES OF VICTORY.

RUSSIA, THE POWER CENTER OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD, IS IN POSITION TO REMAIN ALOOF FROM THE KOREAN CONFLICT. IT CAN HOLD ITS FORCES IN RESERVE FOR WHATEVER WAR-OF-NERVES MANEUVERS OR OTHER USES THE KREMLIN MAY HAVE IN MIND.

THE FORCES AGAINST WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS ENGAGED TOGETHER WITH ALLIED NATIONS OF THE UN DO NOT REPRESENT THE MAIN BODY OF COMMUNIST STRENGTH, BUT A SECONDARY BODY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS STILL BELIEVE THAT THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT WANT TO SEE WORLD CONDITIONS DEGENERATE NOW INTO A GENERAL WAR. BUT THEY ALSO BELIEVE THAT THE SOVIETS MAY TRY TO USE THE PRESENT SITUATION TO KEEP AMERICAN FORCES TIED UP IN KOREA AND ON THE ALERT ELSEWHERE AND, AS FAR AS POSSIBLE, TO IMPOSE A DRAIN ON THE NATION'S TOTAL STRENGTH.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN DRAWN INTO THE KOREAN SITUATION TO A FAR GREATER DEGREE THAN IT WAS EVER INVOLVED IN THE SOMEWHAT COMPARABLE STRUGGLE IN GREECE. ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE, HOWEVER, THE COMMITMENT OF FORCES IS SIMILAR TO THAT IN GREECE.

IN BOTH CASES MOSCOW ARRANGED THINGS SO THAT NATIVE RED TROOPS, COMMUNIST-TRAINED AND PARTIALLY RUSSIAN-EQUIPPED, UNDERTOOK THE ACTUAL FIGHTING. RUSSIA IS REMOTE AND, EXCEPT IN A POLITICAL SENSE, DETACHED FROM THE KOREAN STRUGGLE. HER FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT TO THREATEN OTHER AREAS--SUCH AS YUGOSLAVIA, TURKEY, IRAN AND INDOCHINA--IS UNIMPAIRED.

THESE ARE CONSIDERATIONS WHICH FIGURED IN DECISIONS ON THE TWO STEPS WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN IN KOREA: FIRST, TO EMPLOY LIMITED AIR AND SEA FORCES TO GIVE THE UNDER-EQUIPPED SOUTH KOREAN ARMY A FIGHTING CHANCE AT VICTORY; SECOND, TO EMPLOY WHAT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY CALLED "CERTAIN SUPPORTING GROUND UNITS."

JUL 2 1950

A33WX

THE FIRST DECISION, TO TRY TO SAVE SOUTH KOREA, WAS PRIMARILY MADE ON INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL GROUNDS AFTER A CAREFUL LOOK AT THE RISKS INVOLVED. AGAINST THESE RISKS OF WAR, MR.TRUMAN AND HIS ADVISORS FELT THIS COUNTRY HAD TO MAKE A STAND AGAINST AGGRESSION OR SUFFER A LOSS OF CONFIDENCE THAT MIGHT SERIOUSLY UNDERMINE ANTI-COMMUNIST POSITIONS ELSEWHERE, EVEN IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THE SECOND DECISION, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY, GREW LOGICALLY OUT OF THE FIRST AND WAS PRIMARILY MILITARY. IF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY CRUMBLED THE AMERICAN AIR-SEA EFFORT COULD NOT BY ITSELF PRODUCE VICTORY. THEREFORE, THE CHANCES FOR VICTORY RESTED ON SUPPORTING THE SOUTH KOREAN WITH GROUND TROOPS.

THAT WAS A DECISION WHICH MR.TRUMAN OBVIOUSLY HAD HOPED HE WOULD NOT HAVE TO TAKE. IT HAS SOME DISADVANTAGES.

FROM THE VERY START OF THE KOREAN TROUBLE, AMERICAN HAVE BEEN SHARPLY AWARE OF THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE COMMUNIST BLOC WAS MAKING A DIVERSION PRELIMINARY TO A HEAVIER BLOW IN SOME MORE STRATEGIC AREA.

MILITARY CONSIDERATIONS THEREFORE HAVE CALLED FOR MAXIMUM FLEXIBILITY OF AMERICAN FORCES AND MINIMUM COMMITMENTS AT ANY POINT. THE NEED TO USE GROUND FORCES OBVIOUSLY REDUCES FLEXIBILITY SOMEWHAT.

THE SECOND DISADVANTAGE ARISES IN THE PROPAGANDA FIELD. IT IS NOW EXPECTED THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL TRY TO CONVINCE PEOPLE SUSCEPTIBLE TO THEIR PROPAGANDA THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TAKING OVER KOREA.

ON THE POSITIVE SIDE OF THE PRESIDENT'S DECISIONS STANDS THE CONVICTION REPORTEDLY SHARED BY HIM AND ALL HIS TOP ADVISORS THAT THE BEST CHANCE OF AVERTING A SERIES OF INCIDENTS LEADING TO A THIRD WORLD WAR WAS TO STRIKE BACK POWERFULLY AGAINST THE KOREAN COMMUNISTS WHATEVER THE COST.

THE PRESIDENT'S AUTHORIZATION TO GEN.MACARTHUR TO USE GROUND FORCES PRESUMABLY WILL LEAVE NO DOUBT ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WAS IN DEADLY EARNEST IN DECIDING TO MEET THE RED CHALLENGE IN THE FAR EAST.

RZ618PED

JUL 2 1950

A7WX

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KOREA-ARMS AID

BY JOHN B.OWEN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30-(AP)-IN A RARE DISPLAY OF UNANIMITY THE SENATE TODAY APPROVED, 66 TO 0, A $1,222,500,000 PROGRAM TO ARM NATIONS RESISTING COMMUNISM, INCLUDING SOUTH KOREA.

REPUBLICANS WHO HAVE HEATEDLY ASSAILED ADMINISTRATION METHODS OF DEFENDING THE FREE WORLD AGAINST AGGRESSION SUDDENLY CLOSED RANKS BEHIND THE BILL, IMPELLED BY THE KOREAN CRISIS.

THE LEGISLATION NOW GOES TO THE HOUSE. IT IS AN AUTHORIZATION MEASURE WHICH REQUIRES SEPARATE ACTION TO FINANCE IT.

ALTHOUGH THE BULK OF THE FUNDS, $1,000,000,000, WOULD GO TO STRENGTHEN NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIES, SENATOR CONNALLY (D-TEX) VOICED ASSURANCE THAT "THE BILL CONTAINS PLENTY OF FUNDS FOR KOREA."

CONNALLY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THAT THE BILL'S $16,000,000 EARMARKED FOR KOREA AND THE PHILIPPINES COULD BE INCREASED AT ANY TIME BY A SHIFT OF FUNDS.

HE ASKED THE SENATE TO REJECT AN AMENDMENT OF SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) WHICH WOULD HAVE LEFT OPEN THE FIGURE FOR KOREA SO THAT IT COULD BE INCREASED LATER. THE SENATE REJECTED THE AMENDMENT BY VOICE VOTE.

SENATE LEADERS HAD NOT EXPECTED MUCH OPPOSITION TO THE MEASURE--PERHAPS A DOZEN VOTES--IN VIEW OF THE SUDDEN TURN OF WORLD EVENTS. BUT ONE AFTER ANOTHER SOME OF THE MOST OUTSPOKEN GOP CRITICS OF THE ADMINISTRATION FELL INTO LINE.

THE BILL REPRESENTS THE SECOND YEAR OF ARMS AID, MOSTLY GOING TO EUROPE TO DISCOURAGE ANY AGGRESSIVE IDEAS RUSSIA MIGHT HAVE. BESIDES $1,000,000,000 CASH, THE ATLANTIC NATIONS WOULD GET $250,000,000 IN EQUIPMENT. THE BILL ALSO CARRIES $131,500,000 FOR TURKEY, GREECE AND IRAN, AND $75,000,000 FOR THE GENERAL AREA OF CHINA. THERE IS PROVISION FOR SALE OR DONATION OF ARMS TO OTHER NATIONS WHOSE SECURITY THE PRESIDENT CONSIDERS VITAL TO AMERICAN DEFENSE.

SENATOR TAFT OF OHIO, REPUBLICAN POLICY LEADER WHO HAD OPPOSED THE TRUMAN ARMS AID PROGRAM, TOLD THE SENATE HE WAS VOTING FOR THE BILL ALTHOUGH HE IS AGAINST THE GENERAL IDEA OF ARMING FOREIGN NATIONS AT HEAVY EXPENSE.

HE VOICED BELIEF THAT THE PROGRAM COULD NOT NOW BE ENDED "WITHOUT MORE DANGER THAN IT CREATES."

A8WX

HE SAID THAT HIS VOTE TOO WAS INFLUENCED BY THE KOREAN AID IT CARRIES. THIS WAS THE REASON GIVEN BY SENATOR KEM (R-MO), BITTER CRITIC OF ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY, FOR HIS OWN VOTE.

SENATOR WHERRY OF NEBRASKA, THE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, REVERSED HIS POSITION OF LAST YEAR ON ARMS AID, AND VOTED FOR THE BILL SAYING THAT THE WAR IN KOREA HAD ALTERED THE SITUATION AND "THE PRESIDENT MUST HAVE OUR UNANIMOUS SUPPORT."

WHERRY EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE MONEY COULD BE BETTER SPENT BUILDING UP THE AIR FORCE HERE AND IN STRATEGIC PLACES, BUT THAT REFUSAL TO GIVE MR.TRUMAN SUPPORT WOULD BE LOOKED UPON BY THE ENEMY AS REFLECTING DISUNITY IN AMERICA.

SENATOR BYRD (D-VA), ONE OF MR.TRUMAN'S STRONGEST ANTAGONISTS ON MANY DOMESTIC ISSUES, TOLD THE SENATE THAT "THIS IS THE TIME FOR UNITY. AS WE MUST WIN." HE PLEDGED THE PRESIDENT HIS "FULL AND UNQUALIFIED SUPPORT" IN MEASURES TO DRIVE THE NORTHERN KOREANS BACK. HE SAID HE OBJECTED TO PARTS OF THE BILL BUT WAS VOTING FOR IT BECAUSE IT CONTAINED AID FOR KOREA.

BYRD SAID HE HOPED THAT OTHER UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS WOULD HELP PRESENT A UNITED FRONT AGAINST THE AGGRESSORS BY JOINING IN THE KOREAN MILITARY ACTION.

SENATOR LODGE (R-MASS), MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, ASSERTED THAT "WE MUST RAISE OUR SIGHTS" IN AIDING EUROPE'S DEFENSE. HE SAID THE BILL DOES NOT CARRY ENOUGH FOR ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS.

ANOTHER LOOK AT EUROPE'S SITUATION IS URGENTLY NEEDED, THE MASSACHUSETTS SENATOR COUNSELED.

BESIDES THE 66 MEMBERS OF THE SENATE WHO VOTED, ANOTHER 24 WHO WERE ABSENT SENT WORD THAT THEY FAVORED PASSAGE. NONE WAS RECORDED IN THE VOTE ANNOUNCEMENT AS OPPOSED TO IT.

AB450PED

JUL 2

B44WX (BBB)

(170) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY JUNE 30)

CAIN-ARMS AID

(ADVANCE)-WASHINGTON,JUNE 30-(AP)-SENATOR CAIN (R-WASH) SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE KOREAN WAR MIGHT BE A COMMUNIST FEINT TO DRAW ATTENTION FROM A "MAJOR ATTACK IN WESTERN EUROPE OR THE MIDDLE EAST" AT SOME LATER DATE.

HE HELD THIS OUT AS A POSSIBILITY WHILE SAYING HE IS NOT NOW PREPARED TO BELIEVE THAT A THIRD WORLD WAR IS IN THE MAKING.

CAIN, A WORLD WAR II ARMY OFFICER AND A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, MADE HIS COMMENTS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR SENATE DELIVERY ON THE PENDING FOREIGN ARMS AID BILL.

"I THINK IT TO BE A DISTINCT POSSIBILITY THAT THE OUTBREAK OF ACTUAL WARFARE IN KOREA IS A LOGICAL FEINT WHICH COULD LOGICALLY BE FOLLOWED SOME UNCERTAIN TIME FROM NOW BY A MAJOR ATTACK IN WESTERN EUROPE OR THE MIDDLE EAST," HE SAID.

CAIN CRITICIZED THE $1,222,500,000 (B) ARMS BILL ON WHICH THE SENATE SCHEDULED A VOTE AT 1 P.M. (EST)--NOT, HE SAID, FOR WHAT IT PROPOSES TO DO, BUT BECAUSE OF WHAT IT LEAVES UNDONE.

HE CALLED SPECIFICALLY FOR IMMEDIATE STEPS TO BRING SPAIN AND TURKEY INTO THE ATLANTIC PACT.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY JUNE 30)

MD645AED

30.24- 12343

B20
(400)
KX FOR FIRSCO
NEW YORK, JUNE 30-(APO-GRAVITY MARKS THE EDITORIAL TONE OF NEW YORK'S MORNING NEWSPAPERS ON THE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE KOREAN WAR.
THE HERALD TRIBUNE COMMENTS THAT THE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED ON GEN. MACARTHUR'S RETURN FROM KOREA "GAVE REASON TO HOPE THAT A SEMBLANCE OF ORDER IS APPEARING IN THE CHAOTIC MILITARY SITUATION X X X"
THE NEWSPAPER ALSO DECLARED THAT MACARTHUR'S VISIT TO THE SCENE OF ACTION "DID MORE THAN PROVIDE HIM WITH FIRST-HAND KNOWLEDGE OF THE SITUATION. HIS PRESTIGE THROUGHOUT THE FAR EAST MAKES HIS APPEARANCE IN KOREA MATTER OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE, THE EFFECT OF WHICH WILL BE FELT AROUND THE WORLD X X X"
THE NEW YORK TIMES SAYS OF THE SOVIET REPLIES TO UNITED NATIONS ACTION AND THE AMERICAN APPEAL FOR AID IN RESTORING PEACE:
"THEY FOLLOW THE ESTABLISHED SOVIET PATTERN, AND IF THEY DO NOT CHANGE THE SITUATION FOR THE BETTER, THEY DO NOT AT LEAST CHANGE IT IMMEDIATELY FOR THE WORSE X X X"
THE TIMES POINTS OUT THAT "NATIONALIST CHINA IS STILL IN THE UNITED NATIONS BY CONSENT OF THE GREAT MAJORITY OF ITS MEMBERS, AND IT WOULD BE PREPOSTEROUS TO ACCORD RUSSIA OR ANY OTHER MEMBER THE RIGHT TO VETO NATIONALIST CHINA'S PRESENCE AND TO SUBSTITUTE FOR A LEGAL MEMBER ANOTHER OF ITS OWN CHOOSING."
IT ADDS:
"MEANWHILE THE LAST SHREDS OF THE SOVIET CONTENTION REGARDING THE INSUFFICIENCY OF THE (SECURITY COUNCIL) VOTE HAVE NOW BEEN ELIMINATED BY THE GRATIFYING SUPPORT EXTENDED TO THE COUNCIL'S ACTION BY INDIA, WHICH RAISES THE TOTAL VOTE FOR THE RESOLUTION TO EIGHT AND MAKES IT LEGAL EVEN WITHOUT THE VOTE OF CHINA."
THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID OF INDIA'S DECISION..."INDIA HAS DETERMINED THAT A STAND MUST BE MADE AGAINST AGGRESSION IN KOREA. HER DECISION IS AN IMMENSE MORAL REINFORCEMENT IN THE FIGHT."
THE SAME NEWSPAPER ALSO NOTED EDITORIALLY THAT IN A SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD, PRESIDENT TRUMAN DEVOTED HIS ATTENTION TO THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM.
THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID, "THE PRESIDENT SERVED NOTICE THAT THIS COUNTRY IS EQUALLY DEVOTED TO A FULFILLMENT OF THE DEMOCRATIC PROMISE OF ECONOMIC SELF-RELIANCE AND PROGRESS FOR IMPOVERISHED NATIONSX X X "
THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS APPRAISING THE KOREAN MILITARY SITUATION EDITORIALLY COMMENTED:
"X X X IT LOOKS AS IF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION MAY HAVE TO MAKE SOME GRAVE DECISIONS BEFORE LONG."
THE DAILY MIRROR CALLS FOR ACTION AGAINST "OUR NATIVE COMMUNISTS" AND DECLARES,"LET'S SERVE NOTICE WE MEAN BUSINESS ALL DOWN THE LINE."
JR414AED

B35NR
(140)
CAPE MAY, N.J., JUNE 30-(AP)-PEARL S.BUCK SAID YESTERDAY THAT "I THINK WHAT WE DID IN KOREA IS NECESSARY," BUT "AS AN AMERICAN I FEEL A DEEP SENSE OF SHAME, RATHER THAN NATIONAL PRIDE."
MISS BUCK, A WINNER OF THE NOBEL PRIZE FOR LITERATURE, IS THE AUTHOR OF MANY NOVELS ABOUT CHINA.
"IF YOU USE FORCE," SHE TOLD THE FRIENDS GENERAL CONFERENCE HERE, "YOU ADMIT YOUR FAILURE AND IF THAT IS ALL WE CAN DO, WE HAVE FAILED."
SHE SAID AMERICAN MILITARY BACKING OF INVADED SOUTH KOREA WAS NECESSARY SINCE "WE ARE IN A SENSE RESPONSIBLE FOR KOREA BECAUSE OF OUR OCCUPATION GOVERNMENT AND OUR POST-WAR DIVISION OF THE COUNTRY."
BUT, SHE ADDED, "WE HAVE NOTHING TO DO FOR FORMOSA AND OUR DEFENSE OF IT MEANS THAT WE NOW FACE THE PROTECTION OF THE WHOLE OF ASIA."
SHE TOLD AN AUDIENCE OF 3,000 QUAKERS THAT SHE HAD CHANGED HER MIND ABOUT THE PO SIBILITY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.
"I DO NOT THINK TODAY THAT WE CAN BE FRIENDS WITH THE CHINESE PEOPLE, WHICH IS A FAR DIFFERENT VIEW THAN I HELD SIX MONTHS AGO," SHE SAID.
SHE ASSERTED THAT MISTAKES IN AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY TOWARD CHINA HAVE "CREATED AN ABYSS BETWEEN US."
DM544AED NM

JUL 2 1950

A27 (350-UP)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-KOREA
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 30-(AP)-THIRTY-TWO COUNTRIES HAVE LINED UP IN SUPPORT OF AMERICAN-LED MILITARY MEASURES UNDER UNITED NATIONS AUSPICES TO SAVE SOUTH KOREA, THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS ADVISED TODAY.
THERE WAS ONE FLAW IN THE OTHERWISE SOLID LINEUP OF NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS OFFERING MATERIAL AND MORAL SUPPORT.
EGYPT TOLD THE COUNCIL SHE WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE COUNCIL'S RESOLUTION OF TUESDAY NIGHT ENDORSING AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN KOREA AND ASKING OTHER NATIONS TO CONTRIBUTE THEIR SUPPORT.
EGYPTIAN DELEGATE MAHMOUD FAWZI BEY SAID HIS GOVERNMENT REGARDED THE KOREAN CONFLICT AS JUST ONE MORE DIVERGENCE BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST.
HE ALSO TOLD THE COUNCIL IT HAD NOT ACTED IN THE PAST TO STOP TERRITORIAL GRABS OR AGGRESSION AGAINST PEOPLES. THIS WAS AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE COUNCIL ACTIONS ON THE PALESTINE WAR, WHICH THE COUNCIL ENDED WITH CEASE-FIRE ORDERS AND TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS.
THE 32 COUNTRIES JOINING THE FIGHT ARE THE 21 AMERICAN REPUBLICS, WHICH MADE THEIR DECISION IN THE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES IN WASHINGTON; BRITAIN, NATIONALIST CHINA, INDIA, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIA, THE PHILIPPINES, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN.

THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, LUXEMBOURG AND ITALY ANNOUNCED THEY HAVE SENT TELEGRAMS TO U.N.HEADQUARTERS EXPRESSING THEIR SUPPORT. ITALY IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

AGAINST THIS ARRAY WERE PROTESTS FROM RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND NORTH KOREA THAT THE COUNCIL MOVES ARE ILLEGAL BECAUSE RUSSIA AND RED CHINA DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN MAKING THEM.

COUNCIL MEMBERS PRIVATELY DISCUSSED ARRANGEMENTS FOR COORDINATING THE WAR EFFORT OUTSIDE THE RANGE OF ON-THE-SPOT DECISIONS BEING MADE BY GENERAL MACARTHUR.

DELEGATES SAID THERE WAS NO INTENTION OF TRYING TO TAKE ANY MILITARY AUTHORITY FROM GENERAL MACARTHUR BUT THAT THERE SHOULD BE SOME SORT OF COORDINATION HERE.

IT WAS SAID THE COUNCIL MIGHT SET UP A COMMITTEE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF COUNTRIES THAT ACTUALLY SEND MEN, PLANES AND SHIPS AGAINST NORTH KOREA. WITHIN THIS GROUP THERE WOULD BE A SMALL, HIGH-LEVEL SUB-COMMITTEE WITH EXTRAORDINARY POLITICAL POWERS GRANTED BY THE COUNCIL. THE DECISION IS EXPECTED TO BE MADE NEXT WEEK.

THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED AFTER A BRIEF SESSION TODAY WITHOUT DECIDING WHEN TO MEET NEXT.

SOME DELEGATES TALKED ABOUT SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AS A SINGLE COORDINATOR BUT U.N. OFFICIALS SAID LIE COULD NOT BE ASKED TO CARRY SUCH A HEAVY BURDEN. INSTEAD, THESE OFFICIALS SAID, THE BEST BET WAS FOR A SMALL BUT HIGH RANKING SUB-COMMITTEE AS THE COORDINATING MECHANISM.

JUL 2 1950

AMERICAN CHIEF DELEGATE WARREN R. AUSTIN TOLD THE COUNCIL OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S AUTHORIZATION FOR USE OF U.S. GROUND FORCES IN KOREA AND THE PRESIDENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF A KOREAN COASTAL BLOCKADE BY NAVY VESSELS AND THE AIR ATTACKS ON NORTH KOREA.

AUSTIN ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL GIVE EVERY ASSISTANCE TO THE U.N. COMMISSION FOR KOREA TOWARD RESUMING ITS FUNCTIONS IN THE SOUTH. HE PRAISED WHAT HE CALLED THE BRAVE ATTITUDE AND DEEDS OF ALL WHO HAVE RESPONDED SO QUICKLY TO THE SITUATION.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATE PRAISED INDIA FOR DECIDING TO SUPPORT THE COUNCIL RESOLUTION OF LAST TUESDAY AFTER NON-PARTICIPATION IN THE VOTE THEN. AUSTIN DID NOT REFER TO EGYPT'S DECISION TO ABSTAIN. INDIA AND EGYPT REFRAINED FROM VOTING TUESDAY ON THE GROUND THAT THEIR DELEGATES DID NOT HAVE INSTRUCTIONS FROM HOME.

THE VOTE WAS MADE 8 TO 1 TODAY BY INDIA'S DECISION. YUGOSLAVIA WAS THE LONE DISSENTER TUESDAY.

SIR BENEGAL RAU OF INDIA, COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR THIS MONTH, TOLD THE COUNCIL HIS GOVERNMENT ACCEPTED THE RESOLUTION BECAUSE THE HALTING OF AGGRESSION AND QUICK RESTORATION OF PEACEFUL CONDITIONS ARE ESSENTIAL PRELUDES TO A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT. HE SAID INDIA IS NOT CHANGING HER FOREIGN POLICY AND STILL HOPES MEDIATION WILL END THE CONFLICT.

THE SIX NON-PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL--YUGOSLAVIA, ECUADOR, CUBA, INDIA, NORWAY AND EGYPT--WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSED MEDIATION POSSIBILITIES YESTERDAY BUT ONE DELEGATE SAID NO DECISION WAS MADE. YUGOSLAVIA'S TWO ATTEMPTS FOR MEDIATION WERE VOTED DOWN IN THE COUNCIL SUNDAY AND TUESDAY.

SIR GLADWYN JEBB, BRITAIN'S NEW CHIEF DELEGATE, TANGLED WITH THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATE OVER THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO SIT ON THE FENCE. JEBB SAID THE CHARGE THAT THE COUNCIL HAD NOT ACTED WHEN NEEDED IN OTHER CONFLICTS WAS HARDLY A REASON FOR NOT MEETING AN AGGRESSION THAT IS FLAGRANT NOW.

FAWZI SNAPPED BACK THAT IT WAS ALL RIGHT FOR JEBB TO DISLIKE HIS DECISION AND FOR HIM, FAWZI, TO DISLIKE JEBB'S DISLIKE. JEBB REPLIED THAT HE HOPED TO TALK IT OVER LATER WITH FAWZI IN FAWZI'S OFFICE.

WW630PED

A36

FIRST LEAD U.N.

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 30-(AP)-EGYPT TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY SHE WOULD NOT SUPPORT THE AMERICAN-LED U.N. ACTION AGAINST RED NORTH KOREA.

EGYPTIAN DELEGATE MAHMOUD FAWZI BEY SAID HIS GOVERNMENT FELT THE KOREAN CONFLICT WAS JUST A NEW POINT OF DIVERGENCE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST AND CONTENDED THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAD NOT ACTED AS NEEDED IN THE PAST TO STOP AGGRESSION.

THE LATTER WAS APPARENTLY A REFERENCE TO THE COUNCIL'S ACTION IN THE ARAB-JEWISH WAR FOR PALESTINE, WHICH WAS ENDED BY A CEASE-FIRE AND TRUCE ARRANGED BY THE COUNCIL.

FAWZI DID NOT EXPLAIN BEYOND SAYING THERE WERE SEVERAL CASES OF AGGRESSION AGAINST PEOPLE AND TERRITORIAL VIOLATIONS THAT THE COUNCIL DID NOT ACT UPON. HE WAS INSTRUCTED BY HIS GOVERNMENT TO ABSTAIN IN VOTING ON KOREAN QUESTIONS.

INDIA TOLD THE COUNCIL IT NOW SUPPORTS THE U.N. FIGHT TO SAVE SOUTH KOREA.

EGYPT AND INDIA DECLINED TO PARTICIPATE TUESDAY NIGHT IN THE COUNCIL VOTE ENDORSING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION TO FIGHT IN KOREA AND ASKING ALL THE UNITED NATIONS TO CONTRIBUTE SUPPORT AS THEY COULD.

THE COUNCIL MET AT 2:15 P.M. (EST) FOR THE THIRD EMERGENCY SESSION SINCE THE KOREAN FIGHTING BEGAN SUNDAY.

IT IS CONCERNED WITH UNIFYING THE MATERIAL AND OTHER AID OFFERED BY 16 COUNTRIES SO FAR.

ANOTHER IMPORTANT ISSUE MUST BE DECIDED SOON BY THE COUNCIL, BUT DELEGATES SAY THEY ARE NOT YET READY. THIS IS THE QUESTION OF A UNIFIED COMMAND FOR ALL THE MISCELLANEOUS TYPES OF ASSISTANCE POURING INTO THE U.N.

THE GENERAL BELIEF IS THAT GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WILL CONTINUE IN COMMAND, BUT HIS EXACT STATUS AND HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH THE U.N. STILL IS UNDER DISCUSSION BOTH WITHIN THE U.S. DELEGATION AND AMONG OTHER PARTICIPATING NATIONS.

THE GENERAL BELIEF IS THAT GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WILL CONTINUE IN COMMAND, BUT HIS EXACT STATUS AND HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH THE U.N. STILL IS UNDER DISCUSSION BOTH WITHIN THE U.S. DELEGATION AND AMONG OTHER PARTICIPATING NATIONS.

U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE CONTINUED ASSEMBLING INFORMATION FROM THE 59 MEMBER NATIONS AS TO WHAT TYPE OF HELP THEY ARE PREPARED TO GIVE. LIE WAS TO HAVE LEFT TODAY FOR A TRIP TO EUROPE, BUT HE CANCELLED HIS TRIP BECAUSE OF THE RAPID-FIRE KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS.

SO FAR THE ONLY EXPRESSED GOVERNMENTAL OPPOSITION TO THE COUNCIL'S DECISION IS FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. RUSSIA LED OFF YESTERDAY WITH A MESSAGE DECLARING THE RESOLUTION ILLEGAL. A SIMILAR MESSAGE WAS RECEIVED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST NIGHT.

A73

U.N. LEGAL EXPERTS TAKE THE POSITION THAT THE COUNCIL BY ADOPTING THE RESOLUTION AUTOMATICALLY DETERMINED THAT IT WAS COMPEENT TO ACT ON THE QUESTION. THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES CONTENDED THAT THE ABSENCE OF RUSSIA AND RED CHINA FROM THE COUNCIL INVALIDATED THE RESOLUTION.

CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE WARREN R. AUSTIN SAID IN A U.N. BROADCAST THAT "THE FREE WORLD IS FACING THE ISSUE SQUARELY AND COURAGEOUSLY."

"THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES," AUSTIN SAID, "ARE INSPIRED BY THE QUICK AND GENEROUS SUPPORT WHICH OTHER MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARE GIVING TO THE RESOLUTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. MAGNIFICENT

COLLECTIVE RESPONSE BY FREE PEOPLES EVERYWHERE IS BEING RECEIVED AT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS."

UP TO LAST NIGHT THE U.N. HAD RECEIVED FORMAL ASSURANCES OF SUPPORT FROM ABOUT A DOZEN NATIONS. THESE INCLUDED BRITAIN, NATIONALIST CHINA, INDIA, BRAZIL, URUGUAY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIA AND THE PHILIPPINES.

LIE IS SENDING HIS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE, COL.ALFRED KATZIN OF SOUTH AFRICA, TO KOREA TONIGHT. KATZIN EXPECTS TO REACH SEATTLE SATURDAY NIGHT AND LEAVE FOR TOKYO EARLY SUNDAY.

KATZIN SAID HIS JOB IN KOREA WILL BE TO SEE THAT THE KOREAN COMMISSION GETS ALL IT NEEDS IN THE WAY OF HELP FROM THE U.N.

HE WILL REPORT DIRECTLY TO LIE. HE SAID HE WILL HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH ACTUAL MILITARY MOVES AND DECISIONS. THOSE ARE UP TO GENERAL MACARTHUR.

JS130PED

JUL 2 1950

A108

HAVANA, CUBA, JUNE 30-(AP)-PRESIDENT CARLOS PRIO SOCARRAS ORDERED ALBERTO INOCENTE ALVAREZ, CUBA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TO RETURN TO LAKE SUCCESS IMMEDIATELY IN VIEW OF THE KOREAN SITUATION.

THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT LAST NIGHT PROMISED FULL SUPPORT TO THE U.N. IN ITS EFFORTS TO HALT AGGRESSION IN SOUTH KOREA.

ALVAREZ HAS BEEN HERE SEVERAL MONTHS IN HIS SUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGN FOR SENATOR.

BD954PED

A89KX
(10

A89

NIGHT LEAD ZINCHENKE

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 30-(AP)-A SOVIET CITIZEN READ OUT TODAY THE EXPRESSIONS FROM 32 UNITED NATIONS IN SUPPORT OF THE FIGHT TO SAVE COMMUNIST-INVADED KOREA.

IT WAS DONE BY CONSTANTIN E. ZINCHENKO, RANKING RUSSIAN IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT, IN HIS ROLE OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY-GENERAL IN CHARGE OF SECURITY COUNCIL AFFAIRS.

HE IS THE ONLY RUSSIAN NATIONAL AT THE COUNCIL TABLE IN URGENT SESSIONS ON THE KOREAN CONFLICT. THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION HAS BOYCOTTED THE U.N. SINCE JANUARY OVER THE CHINA REPRESENTATION QUESTION.

BD909PED

A145

RUSSIAN (120)

LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 30-(AP)-CONSTANTIN ZINCHENKO, THE TOP-RANKING RUSSIAN IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT, HAS CANCELLED PLANS TO FLY HOME ON VACATION SUNDAY, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY-GENERAL IN CHARGE OF SECURITY COUNCIL AFFAIRS, HE SITS IN THE RUSSIAN-BOYCOTTED COUNCIL MEETINGS WITH SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE. ZINCHENKO HAS BEEN THE ONLY RUSSIAN NATIONAL AT THE COUNCIL TABLE IN URGENT SESSIONS THIS WEEK ON KOREA.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JAKOB A.MALIK, THE CHIEF RUSSIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N., HAS MADE PLANS TO GO TO RUSSIA ON HOME LEAVE ABOUT MID-JULY.

MALIK HAS BOYCOTTED THE COUNCIL SINCE JANUARY OVER THE CHINA REPRESENTATION QUESTION BUT HAS KEPT IN TOUCH WITH THE U.N. BUSINESS AND MAINTAINED SOCIAL CONTACT WITH OTHER U.N. DIPLOMATS.

GH1132AED

JUL 2 1950

A151

THIRD NIGHT LEAD UNDATED KOREAN

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(NY) U.S. GROUND TROOPS LANDED TODAY (SAT) IN KOREA. THEY ARRIVED AFTER VIRTUAL COLLAPSE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HAD FORCED THE AMERICANS TO ABANDON THEIR SUWON HEADQUARTERS AND ITS VITAL AIRFIELD. THE U.S. HIGH COMMAND SET UP NEW HEADQUARTERS AT TAEJON, 70 MILES TO THE SOUTH.

THE U.S. TROOPS, THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION, FLEW FROM JAPAN TO PUSAN, SOUTHEAST KOREAN PORT 162 MILES SOUTHEAST OF TAEJON, TEMPORARY SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL. FROM THERE THEY WERE TO BE RUSHED BY TRAIN TO DEFEND BRIDGES 25 TO 30 MILES NORTH OF TAEJON, BRIG. GEN. JOHN H. CHURCH. COMMANDING AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS, SAID.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE SOUTH KOREANS HAD REFUSED TO MINE ROADS TO BLOCK THE TANK-LED COMMUNIST ADVANCE AND WALKED AWAY FROM THE FIELD AFTER PROMISING THE AMERICANS TO CONTINUE FIGHTING.

OFFICIAL REPORTS SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD GOTTEN 40 TO 50 ARMORED VEHICLES ACROSS THE IMPORTANT HAN RIVER LINE, CROSSING AT SEVERAL POINTS SOUTH OF SEOUL, FALLEN SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL. A COLUMN OF 50 NORTHERN TRUCKS THEN MOVED INFANTRY SOUTHWARD, MEETING ALMOST NO OPPOSITION.

THE 290 AMERICANS AT SUWON FLED BY JEEP IN THE RAIN AND DARK TO TAEJON.

THE DECISION TO SEND IN THE GROUND TROOPS AGAINST THE NORTH KOREAN INVADERS WAS ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON FRIDAY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN. IT WAS LEARNED IN TOKYO THAT FORMATION OF THE AMERICAN GROUND UNITS HAD BEGUN AT LEAST TWO DAYS AGO.

A60

GEN. CHURCH SAID THAT AT LEAST ONE FULL AMERICAN DIVISION WOULD GO INTO COMBAT IN THE SOUTH AND, WITH SOUTH KOREAN HELP, WOULD UNDERTAKE TO DRIVE THE COMMUNISTS BACK TO THE 38TH PARALLEL.

MEANWHILE, A U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCEMENT SAID 15 NORTH KOREAN TANKS HAD BEEN DESTROYED BY AMERICAN STRAFING PLANES. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID B-29'S HAD HEAVILY DAMAGED RED ARMOR, BARGES, AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ALONG THE HAN RIVER.

THIS COMMUNIQUE ALSO DISCLOSED THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE HOLDING KIMPO AIRPORT, 16 AIR MILES WEST OF SEOUL. THE SOUTH KOREANS PREVIOUSLY HAD REPORTED RECAPTURING THE FIELD AFTER A POUNDING BY B-29'S.

IN ADDITION TO ORDERING THE GROUND FORCES TO JOIN THE FIGHT, PRESIDENT TRUMAN DIRECTED U.S. PLANES TO BOMB TARGETS IN NORTHERN KOREA.

SWIFT APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT'S NEW DECISIONS CAME FROM MEMBERS OF CONGRESS IN GENERAL. BUT REPUBLICAN SENATOR WHERRY OF NEBRASKA DEMANDED THAT THE PRESIDENT MAKE A PERSONAL REPORT TO CONGRESS ON THE SITUATION IMMEDIATELY. WHERRY ALSO DEMANDED THAT DEAN ACHESON RESIGN AS SECRETARY OF STATE, CHARGING THAT ACHESON FOSTERED "APPEASEMENT POLICIES" WHICH "NOW STAND REPUDIATED BY THE PRESIDENT."

THE PRESIDENT'S DECISIONS WERE ANNOUNCED AFTER CONSULTATIONS WITH HIS TOP MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC ADVISERS AND LEADING MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

REP.EATON (R-NJ), AN ORDAINED BAPTIST MINISTER, SPOKE HIS APPROVAL IN THESE TERSE TERMS:

"WE'VE GOT A RATTLESNAKE BY THE TAIL AND THE SOONER WE POUND ITS DAMN HEAD IN, THE BETTER."

SHIPS ARE READILY AVAILABLE IN JAPAN FOR MOVEMENT OF U.S. FORCES TO KOREA. IT IS ABOUT 120 MILES FROM JAPAN'S KYUSHU ISLAND TO PUSAN, CHIEF PORT IN SOUTH KOREA. MILITARY MEN IN WASHINGTON SAID TROOPS COULD BE TRANSPORTED IN ORDINARY COMMERCIAL VESSELS OR IN 12 LST'S (LANDING SHIP TANKS) THAT HAVE BEEN USED BY THE JAPANESE TO REPATRIATE WAR PRISONERS FROM MANCHURIA.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, SAID THERE WAS GROWING SUPPORT FOR THE THEORY THAT RUSSIA MAY ORDER THE NORTH KOREAN SATELLITE FORCES TO RETREAT TO THE 38TH PARALLEL BORDER IF A STALEMATE DEVELOPS.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED BRITAIN HAS ASKED RUSSIA TO COOPERATE IN RESTORING PEACE TO KOREA. A SIMILAR U.S. REQUEST WAS TURNED DOWN BY RUSSIA.

JUL 2 1950

IN BERLIN, THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN CALLED PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S DECISION TO SEND GROUND TROOPS TO KOREA "A FURTHER U.S.MILITARY AGGRESSION."

ANTI-COMMUNIST GERMANS IN BERLIN APPLAUDED THE NEW AMERICAN ACTION AS EVIDENCE OF A FIRM WESTERN ATTITUDE NECESSARY TO PRESERVE WORLD PEACE.

THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE DUTCH PARLIAMENT APPROVED HOLLAND'S DECISIO TO THROW HER NAVAL FORCES IN WITH THE U.S. AND OTHER WESTERN FLEETS I DEFENSE OF SOUTH KOREA. SIX NEGATIVE VOTES WERE CAST BY COMMUNISTS.

CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT ANNOUNCED THAT THREE CANADIAN DESTROYERS ON THE PACIFIC COAST HAVE ORDERS TO STAND READY T GO INTO ACTION OFF KOREA IF NEEDED.

EGYPT TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS SHE WOULD NOT SUPPORT THE U.S.-LED ACTION AGAINST NORTH KOREA. EGYPTIAN DELEGATE MAHMOUD FAWZI BEY SAID HIS GOVERNMENT FELT THE KOREAN WAR WAS JUST A NEW POINT OF DIVERGENCE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

THIRTY-ONE OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE LINED UP IN SUPPORT OF THE AMERICAN-LED MEASURES UNDER UNITED NATIONS AUSPICES TO SAVE SOUTH KOREA, THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS ADVISED.

THE 31 SUPPORTERS ARE THE 21 AMERICAN REPUBLICS, BRITAIN, NATIONALIST CHINA, INDIA, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIA, THE PHILIPPINES, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN. OTHERS ARE SENDING MESSAGES OF PARTICIPATION.

SOUTH AFRICA'S MESSAGE OF SUPPORT WAS ON THE WAY. THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT WOULD GIVE CAREFUL AND SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION TO ANY APPEAL FOR ASSISTANCE. ITALY WAS ANOTHER COUNTRY BACKING THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S CALL FOR ARMED RESISTANCE. THAT COUNTRY IS NOT A U.N. MEMBER. HER ENTRY WAS VETOED BY RUSSIA.

FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY JACQUES DUCLES STARTED AN UPROAR IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WITH A BITTER ATTACK ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POLICY TO SAVE SOUTH KOREA. THE OUTBURST CAME IN A SESSION CALLED TO APPROVE HENRI QUEUILLE AS THE NEW PREMIER.

OFFICIALS SOURCES IN LONDON SAID BRITAIN HOPES THAT BY SUPPORTING THE U.S. FLEET IN THE DEFENSE OF SOUTH KOREA, SHE CAN EXPECT SIMILAR HELP FROM THE U.S. IF HONG KONG IS ATTACKED BY THE CHINESE REDS.

BD823PED

B131
Q

FIRST LEAD DESTROYERS

OTTAWA, JUNE 30-(AP)-DEFENCE MINISTER BROOKE CLAXTON SAID TODAY TWO OR THREE CANADIAN DESTROYERS WILL LEAVE THE NAVAL BASE AT ESQUIMALT, B.C., WITHIN THE NEXT WEEK AND PROBABLY HEAD FOR PEARL HARBOR READY TO GO INTO ACTION IN KOREA IF REQUIRED.

HE WAS ELABORATING TO REPORTERS ON A STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BY PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT THAT A EUROPEAN CRUISE FOR THE DESTROYERS ATHABASKAN, CAYUGA AND SIOUX HAS BEEN SUSPENDED.

(NO PICKUP)

FD205PED

JUL 2 1950

A38

OTTAWA, JUNE 30-(AP)-DEMOCRACY-MINDED RUSSIANS LIVING IN CANADA HAVE BEEN TRYING TO ENLIST IN THE CANADIAN ARMY.

AN ARMY HEADQUARTERS OFFICIAL SAID LETTERS FROM RUSSIAN DISPLACED PERSONS HERE, SOME OF THEM WRITTEN IN THEIR NATIVE LANGUAGE, HAVE BEEN COMING IN RECENTLY.

THE ARMY HAS TO TURN DOWN THE APPLICANTS. TO JOIN THE CANADIAN ARMY ONE MUST BE EITHER A CANADIAN CITIZEN OR A BRITISH SUBJECT RESIDENT HERE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FLOW OF APPLICATIONS MAY BE INCREASED BY FIGHTING IN KOREA.

HA507AED

PROVINCIAL OF QUEBEC

quebec, june 30-(ap)-premier maurice duplessis says he hopes canadian authorities will stop issuing passports to "notorious canadian communists.

duplessis told reporters that gui caron, quebec progressive party leader recently travelled to europe with a canadian passport. he added that caron's trip "very probably" took him to moscow to "give information to stalin and his friends about canada."

recanapres th 222a

30.24- 12347

B9 (110) Q

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, FRIDAY, JUNE 30).

(ADVANCE)..LONDON, SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-DEFENSE EXPERTS AND SCIENTISTS FROM THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES WILL COMPARE NOTES IN BRITAIN FROM JULY 3 TO 20.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY THE DELEGATES WILL "EXCHANGE VIEWS ON MATTERS OF CURRENT IMPORTANCE" IN CAMBRIDGE FOR THE FIRST FIVE DAYS AND THEN VISIT BRITAIN'S SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENTS.

THE CONFEREES ARE MEMBERS OF THE NEW COMMONWEALTH ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE SCIENCE. THEY REPRESENT BRITAIN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, SOUTH AFRICA, INDIA, CEYLON AND PAKISTAN.

TOP BRITISH SCIENCE SPECIALISTS WHO ARE NOT COMMITTEE MEMBERS WILL ALSO SIT IN ON THE TALKS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, FRIDAY, JUNE 30).

KA455PED

JUL 2 1950

A14

PEMBROKE, WALES, JUNE 30-(AP)-AMERICAN-SUPPLIED B-29 BOMBERS IN THE ROYAL AIR FORCE WILL BE CALLED "WASHINGTONS", AIR SECRETARY ARTHUR HENDERSON SAID TODAY. HENDERSON, VISITING A RAF STATION, SAID BRITISH BOMBERS ARE "NAMED FROM PLACES WHICH HAVE SPECIAL ASSOCIATIONS FOR THIS COUNTRY." THE B-29 IS THE "SUPERFORTRESS" IN THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

SN510PED

A105

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (350)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY CONFIRMED HENRI QUEUILLE AS PREMIER OF FRANCE EARLY TODAY BY [redacted] OF 363 TO 208. QUEUILLE NEEDED 311 VOTES FOR CONFIRMATION.

THE VOTE WAS DELAYED FOR HOURS BY A BITTER ATTACK ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FIGHTING POLICY TO SAVE KOREA BY COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY ~~JACQUES DUCLOS.~~ JACQUES DUCLOS.

DURING THE LONG DEBATE THAT FOLLOWED DUCLOS' OUTBURST, NEARLY EVERYBODY BUT THE COMMUNISTS MADE IT CLEAR THEY SUPPORTED THE AMERICAN STAND.

THE KOREAN ISSUE, HOWEVER, HAD NO BEARING ON THE VOTE TO CONFIRM QUEUILLE AS PREMIER. THAT WAS FOUGHT ENTIRELY ON DOMESTIC ISSUES.

WHEN THE TALLY WAS MADE, ONLY THE COMMUNISTS, A SMALL GROUP OF DE GAULLISTS AND A FEW INDEPENDENTS VOTED AGAINST QUEUILLE. HE DREW THE SUPPORT OF HIS OWN RADICAL SOCIALIST (CONSERVATIVE) PARTY, THE SOCIALISTS, NEARLY ALL OF FORMER PREMIER GEORGES BIDAULT'S POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP) AND MANY INDEPENDENTS.

DUCLOS, IN HIS DIATRIBE AGAINST U.S. ASIATIC POLICY, SAID:

"TRUMAN IS READY TO HELP THE EMPEROR OF THE NIGHTS CLUBS IN INDOCHINA." THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO STEPPED-UP AMERICAN AID TO THE FRENCH-SPONSORED VIETNAM STATE HEADED BY BAO DAI, EX-EMPEROR OF ANNAM, WHO CAME TO FRANCE RECENTLY FROM INDOCHINA FOR A VACATION AT HIS VILLA ON THE RIVIERA.

ASSEMBLY SPEAKER EDOUARD HERRIOT LET DUCLOS GO ON DESPITE CRIES OF "CENSURE."

"ONLY THE U.S.S.R. HOLDS TO NON-INTERVENTION," DUCLOS SAID. LAUGHTER GREETED THIS.

DUCLOS SPOKE FOR "KOREA FOR KOREANS" AND ASKED: "ARE FRENCHMEN GOING TO BE KILLED FOR SYNGMAN RHEE?" RHEE IS PRESIDENT OF THE SOUTH REPUBLIC IN KOREA.

A FRENCH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WEEK THAT FRANCE WOULD FIND IT DIFFICULT TO OFFER MATERIAL AID TO THE KOREAN FIGHTING WHILE ENGAGING 150,000 MEN IN THE INDOCHINA BATTLES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH.

DUCLOS TURNED ON QUEUILLE AND ASKED:

"DIDN'T M. QUEUILLE ONCE SAY IN AN INTERVIEW 'IF BY SOME IMPOSSIBLE CHANCE THERE SHOULD BE INVASION IT OUGHT TO BE STOPPED BEFORE IT BEGINS'?"

QUEUILLE SHOT BACK: "A COMMUNIST LEADER HAS SAID 'IF RUSSIAN TANKS CROSS THE FRENCH FRONTIER, FRENCHMEN WILL NOT FIGHT THEM'."

COMMUNIST SECRETARY GENERAL MAURICE THOREZ REPLIED BUT HIS WORDS WERE SWAMPED IN THE UPROAR.

NOW THAT QUEUILLE HAS BEEN CONFIRMED AS PREMIER, HIS NEXT TASK IS TO FORM A CABINET.

BIDAULT'S CABINET FELL LAST SATURDAY ON THE DEMAND OF THE SOCIALISTS FOR RAISES FOR GOVERNMENT WORKERS. THE SOCIALISTS HAD SUPPORTED BIDAULT WITH THEIR VOTES ALTHOUGH THEY HAD REFUSED POSTS IN HIS CABINET.

QUEUILLE IS REPORTED TO BE EAGER FOR SOCIALIST SUPPORT AND IT SEEMED LIKELY HE MIGHT MAKE SOME CONCESSIONS TO THEM IN RETURN FOR THEIR PARTICIPATION.

A VETERAN OF 35 YEARS IN PARLIAMENT AND 13 MONTHS PREMIER IN 1947-48, THE 66-YEAC-OLD COUNTRY DOCTOR IS WELL QUALIFIED TO LINK AS MANY GROUPS AS POSSIBLE IN HIS GOVERNMENT.

BD1019PED

JUL 2 [illegible]

A44

PMS BUDGET (310)

FRENCH

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JUNE 30-(AP)-PREMIER-DESIGNATE HENRI QUEUILLE GOES BEFORE THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY FOR CONFIRMATION OF HIS APPOINTMENT. HE IS VIRTUALLY SURE TO GET IT.

QUEUILLE NEEDS 311 OF A POSSIBLE 621 BALLOTS. HE MAY WELL POLL MORE THAN 400. ONLY THE COMMUNISTS ARE CERTAIN TO VOTE AGAINST HIM. DEBATE THAT PRECEDES THE BALLOT IS SCHEDULED TO START THIS AFTERNOON (11 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME)

QUEUILLE SERVED AS PRIME MINISTER FOR 13 MONTHS UP TO LAST OCTOBER WHEN HE WAS SUCCEEDED BY GEORGES BIDAULT. IT WAS A POST-WAR ENDURANCE RECORD FOR THE PRECARIOUS POST.

HE HELD THE JOBS OF INTERIOR MINISTER AND VICE PREMIER IN BIDAULT'S CABINET WHICH WAS FORCED OUT SATURDAY AFTER LOSING A CONFIDENCE VOTE ON A DOMESTIC WAGE-INCREASE ISSUE. BIDAULT MAY NOW TAKE A KEY POST IN QUEUILLE'S CABINET.

SINCE ANY CABINET MUST HAVE A MAJORITY TO STAY IN POWER, FRANCE IS BOUND TO HAVE ESSENTIALLY THE SAME TYPE OF GOVERNMENT UNTIL A NEW ELECTION SHIFTS THE BALANCE IN PARLIAMENT.

THE BASIS FOR THE PRESENT MAJORITY IS BIDAULT'S POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP), A LEFT-OF-CENTER CATHOLIC PARTY. IT CAN COUNT ON 150 VOTES IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, THE NEXT LARGEST GROUP AFTER THE COMMUNISTS' 186.

QUEUILLE'S RADICAL SOCIALISTS (RIGHT OF CENTER) HAVE SOME 50 VOTES.

THE SOCIALISTS HAVE ABOUT 100 VOTES. THEY SWUNG WITH THE MAJORITY ON THE MAIN ISSUES UNTIL LAST SATURDAY WHEN THEY SHIFTED SIDES AND THE GOVERNMENT FELL.

QUEUILLE'S CONFIRMATION WAS VIRTUALLY ASSURED WEDNESDAY WHEN THE SOCIALISTS' SECRETARY-GENERAL GUY MOLLET PROMISED TO VOTE FOR IT.

QUEUILLE HAS A POWERFUL WEAPON TO ENSURE CONTINUED SOCIALIST SUPPORT--THE THREAT OF A NEW ELECTION. UNDER THE CONSTITUTION HE CAN NOW ORDER A NATIONWIDE VOTE FOR PARLIAMENT ANY TIME HE IS DEFEATED ON A CONFIDENCE VOTE.

THE SOCIALISTS ARE LOW IN CAMPAIGN FUNDS AND WANT TO WAIT UNTIL 1951, THE NEXT REGULARLY SCHEDULED CAMPAIGN YEAR.

OUTSIDE THE MAJORITY ARE COMMUNISTS AND GAULLISTS. THE FOLLOWERS OF GENERAL CHARLES DE GAULLE, BANDED IN THE "RALLY OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE" GROUP HAS ONLY A HANDFUL OF DEPUTIES.

THE MAJORITY HAS NO SERIOUS DISAGREEMENTS ON THE BASIC FOREIGN POLICY OF SUPPORTING THE WEST AGAINST THE SOVIETS. THE FREQUENT CRISES IN PARLIAMENT ARE CAUSED BY DOMESTIC ISSUES.

HA527AED

A132

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE DECIDED TODAY TO HOLD UP UNTIL NEXT YEAR FINAL ACTION ON A PROPOSED RECOMMENDATION THAT WOMEN WORKERS RECEIVE THE SAME PAY AS MEN FOR WORK OF THE SAME VALUE.

THE CONFERENCE AGREED THAT THE FINAL REGULATIONS SHOULD SPECIFY THAT APPROPRIATE ACTION BE TAKEN TO RAISE THE "PRODUCTIVE EFFICIENCY OF WOMEN."

BD1100PED

JUL 2 1950

A133

BRUSSELS, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES GAVE A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TODAY TO THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH IS PLEDGED TO RETURN KING LEOPOLD III TO THE THRONE.

THIS IS A PRELIMINARY STEP TOWARD BRINGING BACK LEOPOLD FROM EXILE. IT WILL TAKE A COMBINED VOTE OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE TO LEGALIZE HIS RETURN. THE SOCIAL CHRISTIANS HAVE A MAJORITY IN BOTH HOUSES. THE VOTE IN THE LOWER HOUSE WAS 108 FOR AND 100 AGAINST.

M1100PED

B19

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (280) DEPUTY

BERLIN, JUNE 30-(AP)-WEST BERLIN'S MAYOR ISN'T WORRIED ABOUT THE COMMUNIST BAN ON SALE OF ELECTRIC POWER TO THE ALLIED OCCUPIED SECTORS OF THE CITY WHICH BEGINS TONIGHT.

OTHER SOURCES HAD FEARED IT MIGHT HERALD A FULL-SCALE RUSSIAN BLOCKADE OF THE CITY TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM KOREA.

"WE ONLY BOUGHT SUPPLEMENTAL POWER FROM THE RUSSIAN ZONE BECAUSE IT WAS CHEAPER THAN WE COULD PRODUCE IT IN THE OLDER WEST BERLIN PLANTS," MAYOR FERDINAND FRIEDENSBURG TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. DEPUTY

"I FANCY THE COMMUNISTS ARE GOING TO MISS THE HARD-MONEY WEST MARKS WE PAID THEM MORE THAN WE ARE GOING TO MISS THEIR POWER. WHEN THEY REALIZE THIS THEY WILL PROBABLY COME AROUND AND OFFER TO SELL US CURRENT AGAIN. WE ARE STEPPING UP PRODUCTION IN OUR PLANTS AND WON'T FEEL THE LOSS."

EAST BERLIN'S COMMUNISTS HAVE ALSO THREATENED TO SPLIT THE CITY'S WATER AND SEWAGE SYSTEMS EFFECTIVE JULY 3.

WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SAID THIS WOULD BE A GOOD TRUCK IF THE COMMUNISTS COULD DO IT, BUT THAT WEST BERLIN HAD AMPLE PUMPING STATIONS TO SUPPLY ITS OWN WATER.

TWO YEARS AGO WHEN THE COMMUNISTS FIRST IMPOSED A POWER BLOCKADE, THEY HAD A FORMIDABLE WEAPON. SINCE THEN THE WEST SECTORS HAVE BECOME NEARLY SELF-SUSTAINING.

THE PRESENT DISPUTE AROSE OVER PAYMENT PROCEDURE. WEST BERLIN SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE CHARGING TOO MUCH; THE EAST SAID WEST BERLIN WASN'T LIVING UP TO ITS AGREEMENTS.

IN ANY CASE, SAID THE COMMUNISTS, THEY NEEDED ALL THE POWER IN THEIR OWN SECTOR.

THE COMMUNISTS CAN'T GET SUFFICIENT HARD COAL AND SPARE MACHINERY PARTS TO RUN THEIR GENERATORS AT TOP CAPACITY.

DY610PED

B89 (EO)

(300)

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

BERLIN, JUNE 30-(AP)-BERLIN WORRIED TODAY WHETHER RUSSIA IS PLANNING A NEW BLOCKADE.

MORE THAN 2,000,000 ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN THIS COLD WAR OUTPOST LOOKED ANXIOUSLY FOR SIGNS THAT MAY FORETELL A RENEWAL OF HEAVY SOVIET PRESSURE HERE.

SOME FEARED THE KREMLIN WOULD AGAIN RESORT TO STRONG-ARM TACTICS IN BERLIN IF FOR NO OTHER REASON THAN TO DIVERT U.S. ATTENTION FROM THE KOREAN STRUGGLE.

JUL 2 1950

WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS KEPT CLOSE WATCH ON ROAD, RAIL AND CANAL LIFELINES TO WEST GERMANY, BUT THE CITY'S SUPPLIES ON ALL THESE ROUTES WAS REPORTED MOVING NORMALLY TODAY.

THREE SOVIET-SPONSORED MOVES BY EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS, HOWEVER CAUSED DEFINITE UNEASINESS:

1. THE RUSSIAN ZONE IS CUTTING OFF DELIVERY OF ELECTRIC POWER TO WEST BERLIN AT MIDNIGHT TONIGHT.
2. EAST BERLIN HAS THREATENED TO SPLIT THE CITY'S WATER SYSTEM.
3. THE RUSSIAN ZONE ALSO HAS THREATENED TO CLOSE SEWAGE OUTLETS OF THE ALLIED SECTORS.

IN EACH CASE, THESE MEASURES ARE OSTENSIBLY THE RESULT OF LONG WRANGLING OVER THE PAYMENTS DUE FROM WEST BERLIN FOR JOINTLY USED PUBLIC FACILITIES.

BY THEMSELVES, THEY WOULD NOT SERIOUSLY ENDANGER WEST BERLIN'S INDEPENDENCE, FOR ALLIED SECTORS HAVE THEIR OWN ADEQUATE SOURCES OF ELECTRIC POWER AND WATER. TEMPORARY DISRUPTION OF SEWAGE DISPOSAL WOULD MENACE THE HEALTH OF EAST BERLINERS JUST AS MUCH AS THOSE IN ALLIED SECTORS.

RESPONSIBLE SPOKESMEN AT THE WEST BERLIN CITY HALL MINIMIZED THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE DISPUTES OVER PUBLIC UTILITIES WERE "POLITICAL CHICANERY" BY THE RUSSIANS. THEY ATTRIBUTED MOST OF THE DIFFICULTY IN REACHING EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON UTILITY RATES TO THE FACT EACH SIDE HAS A DIFFERENT CURRENCY.

THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH AND YOUNG PIONEERS- NUMBERING 2,300,000 IN THE SOVIET ZONE-- LAUNCHED TODAY "AN OFFENSIVE TO FIGHT FOR PEACE AND THE DEMOCRATIC UNITY OF GERMANY."

"IN ALL CITIES OF THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, DEMONSTRATIONS AND PROTESTS ARE TO BE MADE BY FLAMINGLY DISAPPOINTED GERMAN YOUTH AGAINST THE EXTRAORDINARY ATTEMPT BY THE U.S.A.-IMPERIALISTS TO EXTEND A NEW WORLD WAR FROM KOREA OVER THE WHOLE EARTH," THE RED PRESS ANNOUNCED.

K1049AED

30.24- 12349

B78 (Q)
BERLIN, JUNE 30-(AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF WAR ROBERT P. PATTERSON ARRIVED IN BERLIN TODAY BY U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE ON WHAT WAS DESCRIBED BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AS AN UNOFFICIAL VISIT. ~~PATTERSON WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THOMAS WATSON, PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES.~~
K939AED

Berlin, June 30--(AP)--Communist-controlled East Germany today signed a contract with a subsidiary of the old Hermann Goering Steel Works in the British occupation zone for the purchase of approximately $175,000,000 (M) worth of metal supplies.

JUL 2 1950

Communist Trade Minister Georg Handke claimed the deal was proof of the Russian zone government's sympathy for the Goering works, which had been partly dismantled by the British authorities. Handke called on the West Germans to "prevent the allied high commissioners from annulling this contract.

B134
Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD BIG HOMER (260)
MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 30-(AP)-HOMER COOK, 27-YEAR-OLD JAIL-BREAKING OKLAHOMAN, WAS SENTENCED BY A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT TODAY TO 4 1/2 YEARS IN PRISON.
COOK, A FORMER SOLDIER WAS CONVICTED OF 16 CHARGES. HE HAD PLEADED GUILTY TO FOUR OTHERS, INCLUDING JAIL-BREAK, ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO OCCUPIED GERMANY AND IMPERSONATING A FEDERAL AGENT.
HE DID NOT APPEAR WORRIED AFTER HIS SENTENCE. SHANKING HANDS WITH REPORTERS, HE SAID "IT COULD HAVE BEEN WORSE." COOK COULD HAVE DRAWN 100 YEARS.
LOVE FOR HIS GERMAN SWEETHEART, PRETTY, BROWN-EYED ANNA SPORRER, A WAITRESS, WAS HIS UNDOING.
HOMER, A TALL BLOND EX-BOXER FROM MUSKOGEE, TESTIFIED HE STOWED AWAY ON THE U.S. TRANSPORT GENERAL ROSE LAST MARCH TO COME HERE AND MARRY ANNA. HE WAS HELD FOR ILLEGAL ENTRY.
THE HUSKY OKLAHOMAN BROKE JAIL THREE TIMES SINCE HIS FIRST ARREST IN APRILSAID HE

THE HUSKY OKLAHOMAN BROKE JAIL THREE TIMES SINCE HIS FIRST ARREST IN APRIL. HE SAID HE ONLY WANTED TO GET OUT TO TELL ANNA HE IS "NOT A BAD BOY." HE ALSO ESCAPED, HE SAID, BECAUSE HE FEARED MILITARY POLICE WOULD "SHOOT ME OR HANG ME."
HOMER SAID POLICE CLUBBED HIM WITH A GUN WHEN HE WAS FIRST ARRESTED. HE ADMITTED HE WAS CARRYING A GUN AND A BLACKJACK ON ARRIVAL IN GERMANY AND WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED BUT INSISTED HE HAD THE WEAPONS ONLY FOR PROTECTION.
"I CAME HERE TO MARRY ANNA AND I WILL MARRY ANNA," HE SAID, NO OCEAN NOR NO TROUBLE WILL STOP THAT."
HE SAID HE MADE HIS LATEST ESCAPE EARLY THIS MONTH AFTER HEARING HE WAS TO BE CHARGED WITH STABBING, RAPE AND MURDER. UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION, HE TESTIFIED HE HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF LARCENY BY MILITARY AUTHORITIES WHEN HE WAS SERVING IN GERMANY LAST YEAR. THE CONVICTION LED TO A BAD-CONDUCT DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY.
ANNA TESTIFIED IN HIS DEFENSE, SAYING SHE WANTED TO MARRY THE BIG FORMER OIL RIGGER, "EVEN IF HE IS CONVICTED." SHE SAID SHE LOVED HIM AND THAT HE ISN'T "A BAD BOY."
SHE BROKE INTO TEARS WHEN JUDGE AMBROSE FULLER OF CHICAGO, ILL., PRONOUNCED SENTENCE.

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"I WILL WAIT FOR HIM NO MATTER HOW LONG," SHE SAID. "I'VE SAID THAT BEFORE AND I MEANT IT, AND I MEAN IT NOW."
SHE TOLD REPORTERS THAT HOMER'S SISTER, MRS.ELSIE LEWIS, OF WARNER, OKLA., WAS ARRANGING FOR HER TO GO TO THE U.S.
RW220PED

B110 (Q IN)
BULLETIN
MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 30-(AP)-A U.S. HIGH COMMISSION COURT TODAY SENTENCED HOMER COOK, 27 YEAR OLD OKLAHOMAN ESCAPE ARTIST, TO FOUR AND ONE HALF YEARS IN PRISON.

COOK WAS CONVICTED ON 16 CHARGES AND PLEADED GUILTY TO FOUR OTHERS, INCLUDING JAIL BREAK, ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO OCCUPIED GERMANY AND IMPERSONATING A FEDERAL AGENT.
THE TALL BLOND FORMER BOXER FROM MUSKOGEE HAD TESTIFIED THAT HE STOWED AWAY TO GERMANY LAST MARCH IN ORDER TO MARRY HIS BROWN-EYED GERMAN SWEETHEART, ANNA SPORRER, A WAITRESS.
HE HAD BROKEN OUT OF JAIL THREE TIMES SINCE HIS FIRST ARREST IN APRIL. HE COULD HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO 100 YEARS IN PRISON.

HOMER DID NOT APPEAR UNDULY WORRIED AFTER THE SENTENCE BY JUDGE AMBROSE FULLER OF CHICAGO, ILL. JUST FIVE MINUTES BEFORE HE TOLD REPORTERS "I'LL BET I GET MORE THAN THREE YEARS OUT OF THIS." AFTER THE SENTENCE HE SAID "IT COULD HAVE BEEN WORSE."
BUT ANNA WAS OBVIOUSLY BROKEN UP. SHE REITERATED HER PREVIOUS SSTATEMENT THAT SHE WOULD WAIT FOR HOMER. "I MEANT IT BEFORE AND I MEAN IT NOW." SHE SAID.

TESTIFYING IN HIS OWN DEFENSE YESTERDAY, COOK SAID HE BROKE OUT OF JAIL BECAUSE HE FEARED FOR HIS LIFE AND HE WANTED TO ASSURE HIS SWEETHEART HE IS NOT REALLY A BAD MAN.

HE SAID HE MADE HIS LATEST ESCAPE FROM DACHAU PRISON EARLY THIS MONTH AFTER HEARING THAT HE WAS TO BE CHARGED WITH MORE SERIOUS OFFENSES, INCLUDING STABBING, RAPE AND MURDER. HE SAID HE HEARD REPORTS THAT MILITARY POLICE EITHER WOULD "SHOOT ME OR HANG ME."

HE SAID MILITARY POLICE CLUBBED AND BEAT HIM WITH A GUN WHEN HE WAS FIRST ARRESTED IN APRIL.

UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION, COOK TESTIFIED HE HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF LARCENY BY MILITARY AUTHORITIES WHILE HE WAS SERVING IN THE ARMY IN GERMANY LAST YEAR. THE CONVICTION LED TO A BAD-CONDUCT DISCHARGE.

COOK'S GIRL FRIEND, ANNA, APPEARED ON THE STAND IN HIS DEFENSE AND SAID SHE WANTED TO MARRY HIM "EVEN IF HE IS CONVICTED." SHE TOLD REPORTERS COOK'S SISTER WAS MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR HER TO GO TO THE U.S.

K1240PED

JUL 2 1950

A126
(180)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES AGREED TODAY TO LIFT THEIR EMBARGO ON STEEL DELIVERIES FROM WEST GERMANY TO THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONE IF THE COMMUNISTS WILL REMOVE THEIR RESTRAINTS ON THE DELIVERIES OF GOODS AND SERVICES TO WEST BERLIN.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE ALLIES ENCOURAGED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO CONCLUDE A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT WITH EAST GERMANY TO REPLACE AN OLD AGREEMENT EXPIRING TODAY.

THESE RESULTS WERE ANNOUNCED AFTER A MEETING OF WEST GERMAN AND ALLIED ECONOMIC OFFICIALS.

THE BAN ON STEEL SHIPMENTS FROM WEST TO EAST WAS IMPOSED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. THE REASON GIVEN BY THE ALLIES AT THE TIME WAS THAT THE RUSSIAN ZONE WAS FALLING TOO FAR BEHIND ON DELIVERIES OF GOODS IT WAS SUPPOSED TO EXCHANGE FOR STEEL.

AT BERLIN THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SIGNED A CONTRACT WITH A SUBSIDIARY OF THE OLD HERMANN GOERING STEEL WORKS IN THE BRITISH OCCUPATION ZONE FOR THE PURCHASE OF APPROXIMATELY $175,000 WORTH OF METAL SUPPLIES.

COMMUNIST TRADE MINISTER GEORG HANDKE CLAIMED THE DEAL WAS PROOF OF THE RUSSIAN ZONE GOVERNMENT'S SYMPATHY FOR THE GOERING WORKS, WHICH HAD BEEN PARTLY DISMANTLED BY THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES. HANDKE CALLED ON THE WEST GERMANS TO "PREVENT THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS FROM ANNULLING THIS CONTRACT."

BD1048PED

B5 (430 Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD O'HARA

BY FRANK BRUTTO

VATICAN CITY, JUNE 30-(AP)-BISHOP GERALD P.O'HARA OF GEORGIA, IS UNDER CLOSE SURVEILLANCE IN BUCHAREST AND MAY FACE ARREST AND TRIAL, A ROMANIAN PRELATE AT THE VATICAN SAID TODAY.

THE AMERICAN BISHOP, OF THE SAVANNAH-ATLANTA ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE, IS REGENT OF THE VATICAN'S BUCHAREST NUNCIATURE, OR DIPLOMATIC MISSION.

THE ROMANIAN PRELATE HERE SAID ROMANIA'S COMMUNIST REGIME HAS TRIED FOR MONTHS TO DRIVE BISHOP O'HARA OUT OF THE COUNTRY. HE SAID THE BISHOP TOLD ROMANIAN AUTHORITIES HE WOULD NOT LEAVE HIS POST EXCEPT BY FORCE.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE KOREAN CONFLICT "DOUBTLESSLY INCREASED COMMUNIST IRE AGAINST THE AMERICAN BISHOP AND PROBABLY PERSUADED THE REGIME TO MAKE AN END OF HIS CASE."

"FROM ACCUSATIONS NOW BEING MADE OPENLY AGAINST HIM," THE SOURCE SAID, "IT WOULD BE NO SURPRISE IF BISHOP O'HARA IS PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST OR EVEN ARRESTED OUTRIGHT AND BROUGHT TO TRIAL."

THE CZECHOSLOVAK NEWS AGENCY SAID TONIGHT THREE FORMER CHAUFFEURS OF THE BUCHAREST NUNCIATURE ARE IN CUSTODY IN CONNECTION WITH A SPY CASE THERE.

ONE OF THE CHAUFFESRS, NICOLAU POPESCU, ON TRIAL WITH SEVEN OTHERS, THE NEWS AGENCY SAID YESTERDAY, TESTIFIED BISHOP O'HARA HIRED HIM TO SPY AND SENT REPORTS TO TURKEY THROUGH THE NUNCIATURE AND UNITED STATES LEGATION IN BUCHAREST.

THE AGENCY SAID THE OTHER TWO CHAUFFEURS ARE ION FINTESCU AND REMUS IONESCU. IT SAID THEY WERE AMONG 26 WITNESSES WHO HAVE TESTIFIED BEFORE A BUCHAREST MILITARY COURT IN THE LAST TWO DAYS. FINTESCU AND IONESCU, THE AGENCY SAID, CONFIRMED THE TESTIMONY OF POPESCU AND TOLD OF ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES OF MSGR. DEL MESTRI AND MSGR. KIRK OF THE PAPAL NUNCIATURE.

THE CZECH NEWS DISPATCH SAID THE TRIAL HAD PROVED "THAT THE VATICAN OPENLY PERFORMS THE FUNCTIONS OF AN ESPIONAGE AGENCY FOR AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."

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THE VATICAN, MEANWHILE, TURNED ITS HEAVIEST PENALTY--EXCOMMUNICATION--AGAINST CATHOLICS IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES WHO TAKE PART IN ABUSES OF ITS PROPERTY AND ECCLESIASTICAL OFFICES.

A NEW EXCOMMUNICATION DECREE WAS ISSUED BY THE SACRED CONGREGATION OF THE COUNCIL--ONE OF 11 CONGREGATIONS THAT GOVERN THE CATHOLIC CHURCH. VATICAN SOURCES SAID IT WAS AIMED SPECIFICALLY AT COMMUNIST-LED SCHISMATIC MOVEMENTS, PARTICULARLY IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE DECREE FOLLOWS REPORTS OF INTENSIFIED ACTION AGAINST THE CHURCH IN HUNGARY AND ROMANIA.

IT THREATENS EXCOMMUNICATION AGAINST ANY WHO "PLOT AGAINST THE LEGITIMATE ECCLESIASTICAL AUTHORITY AND WHO IN ANY MANNER TRY TO SUBVERT ITS POWER," AND ANYONE WHO "WITHOUT INVESTITURE OR CANONICAL PROVISION X X X OCCUPIES AN OFFICE, A POSSESSION, OR ASSUMES AN ECCLESIASTICAL RANK, OR PERMITS HIMSELF TO BE INDUCTED AND HOLDS IT."

THE VATICAN SOURCE SAID THE DECREE IS DIRECTLY AIMED AT COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO NAME LEADERS FOR RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS AND TO ESTABLISH SEMINARIES FOR THE TRAINING OF PRIESTS TO TAKE OVER CATHOLIC OFFICES.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS A COMMUNIST STATE OFFICE FOR CHURCH AFFAIRS, WHICH CONTROLS ADMINISTRATION, INCLUDING APPOINTMENTS OF CHURCH OFFICERS.

KA445PED

B70 (Q)
(160)

O'HARA

VATICAN CITY, JUNE 30-(AP)-A ROMANIAN PRELATE AT THE VATICAN SAID TODAY "IT WOULD BE NO SURPRISE" IF BISHOP GERALD P. O'HARA OF GEORGIA WERE ARRESTED AND BROUGHT TO TRIAL BY ROMANIAN AUTHORITIES.

THE AMERICAN BISHOP IS REGENT OF THE VATICAN'S NUNCIATURE, OR DIPLOMATIC MISSION, IN BUCHAREST.

THE INFORMANT SAID ROMANIA'S COMMUNISST REGIME HAS BEEN TRYING TO DRIVE HIM OUT OF THE COUNTRY FOR MONTHS AND NOW HAS HIM UNDER CLOSE SURVEILLANCE AT THE NUNCIATURE.

"THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT," SAID THE SOURCE, "DOUBTLESSLY INCREASED COMMUNIST IRE AGAINST THE AMERICAN BISHOP AND PROBABLY PERSUADED THE REGIME TO MAKE AN END OF HIS CASE.

"FROM ACCUSATIONS NOW BEING MADE OPENLY AGAINST HIM, IT WOULD BE NO RUSPRISE IF BISHOP O'HARA IS PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST OR EVEN ARRESTED OUTRIGHT AND BROUGHT TO TRIAL."

A CZECH NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM BUCHAREST YESTERDAY SAID THE FORMER CHAUFFEUR FOR THE NUNCIATURE TESTIFIED BISHOP O'HARA HIRED HIM TO DO SPYING. THE CHAUFFEUR, NICOLAU POPESCU, IS ONE OF SEVEN PERSONS BEING TRIED IN BUCHAREST ON CHARGES OF SPYING.

EFFORTS TO REACH THE BISHOP BY TELEPHONE FROM LONDON AND PRAGUE HAVE BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL SO THAT NO COMMENT FROM HIM ON THE CHARGES HAS BEEN RECEIVED.

JR9AED

JUL 2 1950

A204

(150)

VATICAN CITY, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE VATICAN ANNOUNCED A NEW EXCOMMUNICATION DECREE TODAY, AIMED AGAINST THOSE CATHOLICS IN IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES WHO TAKE PART IN ABUSES AGAINST CHURCH PROPERTY OR OFFICES. EXCOMMUNICATION CUTS OFF CATHOLICS FROM THE CHURCH AND ITS MEMBERS.

THE DECREE THREATENS EXCOMMUNICATION AGAINST ANY WHO "PLOT AGAINST THE LEGITIMATE ECCLESIASTICAL AUTHORITY AND WHO IN ANY MANNER TRY TO SUBVERT ITS POWER," AND ANYONE WHO "WITHOUT INVESTITURE OR CANONICAL PROVISION X X X OCCUPIES AN OFFICE, A POSSESSION OR ASSUMES AN ECCLESIASTICAL RANK OR PERMITS HIMSELF TO BE INDUCTED AND HOLDS IT."

VATICAN SOURCES SAID THE DECREE, ISSUED BY THE SACRED CONGREGATION OF THE COUNCIL, WAS AIMED PARTICULARLY AT CATHOLICS IN COMMUNIST-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHO LEAD SCHISMATIC MOVEMENTS TO DIVIDE THE RANKS OF THE FAITHFUL. COMMUNISTS HAVE SET UP THEIR OWN "CATHOLIC ACTION" GROUP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WITH STATE CONTROL OVER CHURCH ADMINISTRATION, INCLUDING APPOINTMENTS OF CHURCH OFFICERS.

PS158PED

A72(CQ)

NIGHT LEAD TRIAL (200)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 30-(AP)-ONE PERSON WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH AND 12 OTHERS GOT LONG PRISON TERMS TODAY, AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF TREASON, SPYING, TERRORISM AND OTHER ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES.

THE SENTENCES WERE PRONOUNCED BY THE BRNO CIRCUIT COURT IN KYJOV, 25 MILES SOUTH OF BRNO, MORAVIA, KYJOV POLICE REPORTED BY TELEPHONE TO PRAGUE.

THE SPY RING WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN SET UP EARLY IN 1949 WITH THE CHIEF AIM OF RAIDING VILLAGES TO DISRUPT PRODUCTION. THE BAND WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING CONNECTIONS WITH AN AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

IT WAS TESTIFIED THE ORGANIZATION ONCE LAID PLANS TO OVERTHROW CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST-LED GOVERNMENT.

FRANTISEK DVORAK, 27, DESCRIBED AS A POLICEMAN UNDER HITLER'S BOHEMIAN PROTECTORATE AND LEADER OF THE SPY RING, WAS CONDEMNED TO DIE.

RADOMIR POMPL, 24, WARTIME PARTISAN FIGHTER, WHO WAS QUOTED IN TRIAL REPORTS AS SAYING HE ONCE NEGOTIATED WITH A FOREIGN AGENT ABOUT BLOWING UP A MUNITION FACTORY. WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

A WOMAN, MARIE HERZANOVA, 42, DREW A SENTENCE OF 25 YEARS AND A FINE OF 50,000 CROWNS ($1,000).

TEN OTHER DEFENDANTS IN THE TRIAL, WHICH STARTED LAST MONDAY, WERE GIVEN PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM FOUR TO 18 YEARS. TWO WERE ACQUITTED.

BD811PED

B136 (130)

PRAGUE, JUNE 30-(AP)-THIRTEEN PERSONS WERE CONVICTED TODAY IN A TREASON AND TERRORISM TRIAL IN SOUTHERN MORAVIA AND ONE WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH. THEY HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF CONNECTIONS WITH AN AMERICAN ILLTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

THE SENTENCES WERE PRONOUNCED BY THE BRNO CIRCUIT COURT IN KYJOV, 25 MILES SOUTH OF BRNO, KYJOV POLICE SAID IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH PRAGUE.

FRANTISEK DVORAK, 27, DESCRIBED AS A POLICEMAN UNDER HITLER'S BOHEMIAN PROTECTORATE, WAS CONDEMNED TO DIE.

RADOMIR POMPL, 24, WARTIME PARTISAN FIGHTER, WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

MARIE HERZANOVA, 42, DREW A SENTENCE OF 25 YEARS AND WAS FINED 50,000 CROWNS ($1,000). TEN OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE GIVEN PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM FOUR TO 18 YEARS. TWO WERE ACQUITTED.

THE TRIAL STARTED MONDAY. FORMAL CHARGES INCLUDED HIGH TREASON, BEING IN TOUCH WITH A FOREIGN POWER, ATTACKING VILLAGES AND OTHER ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES.

RW227PED NM

JUL 2 1950

B18

(140)

PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 30-(AP)-COMMUNIST PREMIER ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY RESIGNED AS CHIEF OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK TRADE UNION MOVEMENT TODAY.

HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING "I AM NOT INDISPENSIBLE ALTHOUGH MANY THINK SO," AND EXPLAINED, THE OFFICIAL RADIO REPORTED, "THERE ARE MANY SERIOUS REASONS WHY A HIGH GOVERNMENT JOB CANNOT BE JOINED WITH A SIMILAR FUNCTION IN THE TRADE UNIONS."

THE RADIO SAID ZAPOTOCKY SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION AT A TRADE UNION CONGRESS IN BRATISLAVA. HE HAD BEEN CHAIRMAN OF THE CENTRAL COUNCIL OF TRADE UNIONS.

FRANTISEK ZUPKA, A MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY AND OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY, SUCCEEDED ZAPOTOCKY.

ZAPOTOCKY HAD HELD THE POST SINCE 1945--LONG BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS CAME TO POWER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

DY603PED

A225

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS SPENT $49,127,934 ON ITS OWN OCCUPATION COSTS IN AUSTRIA DURING THE PAST THREE YEARS, AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID TODAY.

PS244PED

B100 (Q IN)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 30-(AP)-HUNGARY'S PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL TODAY ORDERED THEOLOGICAL FACULTIES SEPARATED FROM ALL HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITIES AT THE END OF THIS SCHOOL YEAR. THE DECREE TRANSFERS THE FACULTIES TO THE CHURCHES.

THE DECREE CITED A PARAGRAPH OF THE NEW CONSTITUTION WHICH SAYS "TO SECURE FREEDOM OF CONSCIENCE THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC SEPARATES THE CHURCH FROM THE STATE."

JOZEF REVAI, MINISTER OF EDUCATION, DECLARED ON JUNE 6 THAT "SCIENTIFIC EDUCATION, BASED ON MARXISM-LENINISM, CANNOT BE CARRIED OUT ALONG WITH THEOLOGICAL EDUCATION WITHIN THE SAME ORGANIZATION."

JS1128AED

B86 (Q)
OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 30-(AP)-NORWAY EXTENDED FULL (DE JURE) RECOGNITION TO ISRAEL TODAY.

K1030AED

JUL 2 1950

B65 (Q)
HAIFA, ISRAEL, JUNE 30-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY ISRAELI FINANCE MINISTRY OFFICIALS WHO NEGOTIATED AN ANGLO-ISRAEL OIL PACT ARE IN THE UNITED STATES DISCUSSING A SIMILAR AGREEMENT WITH AMERICAN OIL INTERESTS. UNDER THE PROPOSED PACT, THE INFORMANTS SAID, THE U.S. INTERESTS WOULD SHIP CRUDE OIL TO HAIFA REFINERIES, INSTEAD OF REFINED OIL, THEREBY SAVING DOLLARS FOR ISRAEL.

JR831AED

A93
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE TURKISH ARMY'S CHIEF OF STAFF TODAY DENIED REPORTS OF RUSSIAN TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ON THE TURK-RUSSIAN BORDER.

"IF THERE WAS SUCH A THING, YOU WOULD NOT HAVE SEEN ME BUSY WITH MANEUVERS HERE," GEN.NURI YAMUT TOLD NEWSPAPERMEN.

THE TURKISH ARMY, EQUIPPED WITH MODERN AMERICAN ARMS, HELD MILITARY MANEUVERS YESTERDAY 42 MILES WEST OF ANKARA. THE EXERCISES WERE OBSERVED BY PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR, MEMBERS OF HIS CABINET, U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE WADSWORTH AND CHIEFS OF THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION TO TURKEY.

JJ825AED

A139KX
HONG KONG, JUNE 30-(AP)-RED CHINA'S CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG TODAY SIGNED THE AGRARIAN REFORM LAW.

PUBLISHED HERE BY THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY, THE 8,000 WORD TEXT MAKES STARTLING CONCESSIONS TO CHINA'S LAND CAPITALISTS AND RICH PEASANTS.

LANDLORDS IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH CHINA ARE DUE TO HAVE THEIR LAND HOLDINGS, FARM IMPLEMENTS AND "SURPLUS HOUSES" CONFISCATED, BUT WILL BE ALLOWED TO RETAIN OTHER WEALTH UNDER THE LAW. RICH PEASANTS WHO TILL THEIR OWN LAND AND HIRE OTHER PEASANTS WILL BE ALLOWED TO KEEP ALL THEIR WEALTH AND LAND AS BEFORE.

THESE CONCESSIONS CONTRAST WITH THE HARSH POLICY IN MANCHURIA WHERE LANDLORDS WERE STRIPPED OF ALL WEALTH AND DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES, AND WHERE RICH PEASANTS WERE STRIPPED TO THE LEVEL OF ORDINARY PEASANTS.

THE REASONS FOR THE CONCESSIONS ARE BELIEVED TO BE:

1. THE REDS WANT AND NEED LANDLORDS TO INVEST THEIR WEALTH IN INDUSTRY AND OTHER PRODUCTIVE ENTERPRISE.

2. MANCHURIAN PRODUCTION FELL AFTER RICH PEASANTS WERE STRIPPED OF CONTROL OF MOST OF THEIR LAND.

KK914PCS NM

B91KX (Q)
APWS
HONG KONG, SATURDAY, JULY 1-(AP)-OFFICERS OF THE BRITISH FREIGHTER JEEP HEE DECLARED TODAY CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAD STRIPPED THE SHIP OF ITS CARGO AND "PRACTICALLY EVERYTHING ELSE THAT WAS MOVABLE."

THE BLOCKADE RUNNER, SEIZED BY THE NATIONALISTS JUNE 11 OFF AMOY AND DETAINED 18 DAYS, RETURNED HERE YESTERDAY.

SHIP'S OFFICERS SAID THE CHINESE HAD CONFISCATED THE ENTIRE 25-TON CARGO---MOSTLY TEA FOR HONG KONG. VALUABLE PERSONEL BELONGINGS WERE TAKEN.

"THEY EVEN TOOK AWAY THE LITTLE STORE OF FRESH MEAT ON BOARD," A CREW MEMBER SAID. "SOME BUNKER COAL WAS ALSO STOLEN BY NATIONALIST TROOPS WHO SEEMED VERY HARD UP FOR FUEL."

THE BRITISH OFFICERS AND CHINESE CREW WERE NOT MOLESTED.

FJ940PCS

JUL 2 1950

A103FX
MANILA, JUNE 30-(AP)-MILITARY EQUIPMENT FROM THE UNITED STATES TO STRENGTHEN THE PHILIPPINES ARMED FORCES IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN ARRIVING NEXT WEEK, THE DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL DEFENSE SAID TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE MATERIAL WILL BE USED MAINLY TO REPLACE WORN OUR MATERIAL.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, MEANTIME, STEPPED UP ITS MOBILIZATION PLANS IN KEEPING WITH PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO'S ORDER TO PLACE THE ARMED FORCES ON A WARTIME FOOTING.

LT.-COL.LUIS VILLAREAL, CHIEF OF THE LIAISON GROUP OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, MET WITH TOP OFFICERS OF THE U.S.MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP. IT WAS REPORTED THEY HELD EXPLORATORY TALKS ON THE POSSIBILITYO OF THE U.S. TURNING OVER TO THE PHILIPPINES EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES NECESSARY IF RESERVE FORCES ARE MOBILIZED.

THE EQUIPMENT WOULD INCLUDE ARMS, AMMUNITION, CLOTHING, SIGNAL AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES.

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION AS TO HOW MUCH THE ARMED FORCES WILL BE INCREASED.

FT610APD NM

B80KX (Q)
MANILA,JUNE 30 (AP)-CARLOS P.ROMULO, PHILIPPINE'S SECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, ARRIVED TODAY FROM THE UNITED STATES.

HE REFUSED TO MAKE ANY STATEMENTS UNTIL HE CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO.

GG753ACS NM

A29WX
(500) PMS BUDGET
GOP-FOREIGN
BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON,JUNE 30-(AP)-SENATOR TAFT OF OHIO PROPOSED TODAY THAT REPUBLICANS DRAW UP A FORMAL REPORT CRITICIZING WHAT HE CALLED THE MISTAKES OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IN FOREIGN POLICY. HE SAID IT COULD BE USED AS A CAMPAIGN DOCUMENT.

TAFT'S SUGGESTION WAS MADE TO A REPORTER IN THE FACE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S COMMENT YESTERDAY THAT THE OHIO SENATOR HAD MADE A POLITICAL STATEMENT THAT WAS UNCALLED FOR IN DEMANDING THE RESIGNATION OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON.

IN A SENATE SPEECH WEDNESDAY, TAFT SAID THAT ACHESON'S POLICIES HAD BEEN REVERSED BY MR.TRUMAN'S ORDER FOR ARMED INTERVENTION IN KOREA TO BACK UP THE UNITED NATIONS' CEASE FIRE ORDER.

30.24- 12353

THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT THERE HAD NOT BEEN ANY DISPUTE IN HIS CABINET OVER THE KOREAN ACTION. THERE WASN'T A WORD OF TRUTH IN THE REPORT THAT HE HAD REVERSED ACHESON, THE PRESIDENT SAID. HE ADDED IN A SENTENCE HE AUTHORIZED REPORTERS TO QUOTE DIRECTLY:

"I THINK THE POLITICAL STATEMENT OF MR.TAFT AT THIS TIME IS ENTIRELY UNCALLED FOR."

TAFT DID NOT REPLY PUBLICLY, SAYING: "I AM NOT GOING TO ENGAGE IN ANY CONTROVERSY WITH THE PRESIDENT NOW."

HE DID TELL A REPORTER HE THINKS THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE SHOULD SUM UP FOR THE PARTY'S CANDIDATES IN THE NOVDMBER ELECTION THE DEMOCRATIC FOREIGN AFFAIRS RECORD FROM THE YALTA CONFERENCE OF ROOSEVELT, STALIN AND CHURCHILL IN FEBRUARY, 1945, TO DATE.

"I THINK WE OUGHT TO PAY CRITICAL ATTENTION TO THE MISTAKES THE ADMINISTRATION HAS MADE IN HANDLING THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM IN THE PACIFIC, ERRORS THAT IT HAS HAD TO CONFESS BY REVERSING ITS POLICY THERE," TAFT SAID.

SENATO

PACIFIC, ERRORS THAT IT HAS HAD TO CONFESS BY REVERSING ITS POLICY THERE," TAFT SAID.

SENATOR THYE (R-MINN), WHO OFTEN DIFFERS WITH TAFT ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, AGREED IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW THAT THE REPUBLICANS OUGHT TO POINT UP THE DEMOCRATIC FOREIGN POLICY RECORD IN SUCH A FORMAL REPORT.

"WE SHOULD LAY DOWN THE FACTS AS THEY ARE AND LET THEM SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES," HE SAID.

ON THE OTHER HAND, SENATOR HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID HE THINKS IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE FOR THE REPUBLICANS TO MAKE A POLITICAL ISSUE OF FOREIGN POLICY IN A TIME SO CRITICAL THAT THE PRESIDENT HAS ORDERED MILITARY ACTION IN KOREA TO STEM THE TIDE OF COMMUNISM.

A30WX

"IN THIS CRITICAL HOUR OUR POLICY NECESSARILY MUST BE FLUID TO MEET DEVELOPMENTS AS THEY ARISE," HUMPHREY SAID. "WE OUGHT TO HAVE UNITY BEHIND THAT POLICY AND NOT POLITICAL BICKERING."

HUMPHREY LED A DEMOCRATIC ASSAULT ON TAFT YESTERDAY FOR THE LATTER'S DEMAND THAT ACHESON RESIGN. WHILE TAFT SAID HE SUPPORTS THE PRINCIPLE OF MR.TRUMAN'S ACTION IN KOREA, HE ADDED THAT HE THINKS THAT ACTION REVERSED ACHESON'S POLICIES AND THE SECRETARY OUGHT TO QUIT.

SENATOR LUCAS OF ILLINOIS, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID TAFT'S STATEMENT WAS IN LINE WITH THE EDITORIAL VIEWS OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER DAILY WORKER.

CHAIRMAN CONNALLY (D-TEX), TWITTED BY TAFT FOR HAVING TOLD THE SENATE THAT AMERICAN ARMED PERSONNEL WOULD NEVER BE CALLED UPON TO DEFEND FORMOSA, SAID TAFT'S SENATE SPEECH OF WEDNESDAY "WILL BE APPLAUDED IN MOSCOW--THE KREMLIN WILL REJOICE."

IN HIS ORDER, MR.TRUMAN SENT THE SEVENTH FLEET TO DEFEND FORMOSA, LAST REDOUBT OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, WHICH HE PREVIOUSLY HAD SAID WOULD GET NO MILITARY HELP.

JOE FERGUSON, OHIO STATE AUDITOR WHO IS RUNNING AGAINST TAFT IN THE NOVEMBER SENATORIAL RACE, CALLED ON HIS REPUBLICAN OPPONENT TO REACH HIS SENATE SEAT. FERGUSON SAID TAFT STILL HAS HIS HEAD "BURIED IN THE SANDS OF REACTION."

IGNORING THIS, TAFT SAID THE GOP SHOULD CLAIM CREDIT FOR BRINGING ABOUT THE NON-APPEASEMENT POLICY TOWARD RUSSIA, LARGELY THROUGH THE EFFORTS OF SENATOR VANDENBERG (R-MICH) AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, REPUBLICAN STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER.

MD440AED

A34WX (300)

NIGHT LEAD DRAFT

WASHINGTON,JUNE 30-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SIGNED THE NEW DRAFT LAW WHICH LEAVES HIM UNRESTRICTED AUTHORITY TO ORDER INDUCTIONS RESUMED AT ANY TIME.

THE LAW, WHICH RUNS UNTIL JULY 9, 1951, ALSO EMPOWERS HIM TO PUT THE NATIONAL GUARD AND THE RESERVES ON ACTIVE DUTY ANY TIME HE SEES FIT TO DO SO.

MALES FROM 19 TO 26 ARE SUBJECTED TO INDUCTION.

WHEN EXTENSION OF THE SELECTIVE SERVICE LAW FIRST CAME BEFORE CONGRESS LAST SPRING, THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE DOUBT THAT THE LAWMAKERS WOULD GRANT A CONTINUATION. AT THE MINIMUM, THEY WANTED TO LIMIT THE PRESIDENT'S POWER TO START INDUCTIONS GOING AGAIN.

BUT WITH THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA THE PICTURE CHANGED SWIFTLY. THE REVISED MEASURE, PUTTING NO STRINGS ON THE PRESIDENT'S AUTHORITY, CLICKED THROUGH WITH ONLY FOUR ADVERSE VOTES IN THE HOUSE, AND NONE IN THE SENATE.

NO MEN HAVE BEEN INDUCTED SINCE JANUARY, 1949. VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS HAVING KEPT THE MILITARY RANKS FILLED.

THE NEW LAW, AS DID THE OLD ONE, REQUIRES EVERY MALE TO REGISTER WITH HIS LOCAL DRAFT BOARD WITHIN FIVE DAYS AFTER HE BECOMES 18. BUT NO ONE CAN BE INDUCTED UNTIL HE BECOMES 19 OR AFTER HE REACHES 26. ANYONE BETWEEN THOSE AGES CAN BE FORCED TO SERVE FOR NOT MORE THAN 21 MONTHS UNLESS EXEMPTED.

EXEMPTED GROUPS INCLUDE MINISTERS AND STUDENTS FOR THE MINISTRY; ALIENS WHO HAVE NOT APPLIED FOR CITIZENSHIP; MENTALLY, PHYSICALLY OR MORALLY UNFIT PERSONS; STATE AND FEDERAL JUDGES, CONGRESSMEN AND MEMBERS OF STATE LEGISLATURES, AND OFFICIALS ELECTED BY STATE-WIDE VOTE; CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS WHOSE RELIGIOUS BELIEFS WON'T LET THEM PERFORM MILITARY SERVICE; SOLE SURVIVING SONS OF FAMILIES WHO ALREADY HAVE LOST A MEMBER IN MILITARY SERVICE, AND WAR VETERANS WHO SERVED AT LEAST 90 DAYS BETWEEN DECEMBER 7, 1941, AND SEPTEMBER 12, 1945, OR AT LEAST 12 MONTHS BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 16, 1940, AND JUNE 24, 1948.

RZ/CZ/GG624PED

JUL 2 1950

A111WX (VOLUNTEER TRAINING)

(275) NIGHT LEAD VOLUNTEER TRAINING

WASHINGTON,JUNE 30-(AP)-SENATOR KILGORE (D-WVA) URGED CONGRESS TODAY TO SET UP A VOLUNTEER TRAINING PROGRAM FOR YOUTHS, 17 TO 21, SO AS TO PROVIDE THE ARMED FORCES WITH A RESERVE POOL 5,000,000 STRONG.

KILGORE DID NOT MENTION THE KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS IN LAYING HIS PROPOSAL BEFORE THE SENATE, BUT HE POINTED OUT THE NEED FOR TRAINED MANPOWER IN EVENT OF A BLITZ ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY.

ALTHOUGH HE RECEIVED BI-PARTISAN BACKING FOR HIS PROPOSAL THERE APPEARED TO BE LITTLE PROSPECTS FOR ACTION AT THIS SESSION OF CONGRESS.

SENATOR BRIDGES (R-NH) SERVED AS CO-SPONSOR OF THE BILL, WHILE IN THE HOUSE REPS.KILDAY (D-TEX) AND LEROY JOHNSON (R-CALIF) DRAFTED SIMILAR LEGISLATION.

AS OUTLINED BY KILGORE, THIS IS HOW THE VOLUNTEER TRAINING PLAN WOULD OPERATE:

THE CIVILIAN ENLISTEES WOULD BE GIVEN FROM 13 TO 16 WEEKS OF BASIC TRAINING DURING THE SUMMER MONTHS AT REGULAR MILITARY INSTALLATIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

SELECTED GRADUATES OF THESE SUMMER CAMPS THEN WOULD BE AWARDED SCHOLARSHIPS TO COLLEGES WHERE THEY WOULD RECEIVE RESERVE OFFICER

TRAINING. THOSE WHO DID NOT CHOOSE TO CONTINUE THEIR EDUCATION COULD JOIN RESERVE UNITS IN THEIR HOME TOWN.

THE TRAINING PROGRAM WOULD BE UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, BUT KILGORE SAID CIVILIAN CONTROL WOULD BE EXERCISED BY A FIVE-MEMBER COMMISSION TO BE APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT.

HE DID NOT SET ANY PRICE TAG ON HIS PLAN BUT SAID IT "WILL BE FAR LESS THAN THAT OF MAINTAINING A COMPARABLE NUMBER OF MEN IN THE REGULAR ARMED FORCES."

KILGORE'S PROPOSAL CALLS FOR A MONTHLY PAYMENT OF $25 TO THE VOLUNTEER TRAINEES, WITH THE GOVERNMENT PAYING THE COST OF FOOD, CLOTHING, AND TRANSPORTATION.

THE SENATOR SAID HIS PLAN HAD THE BACKING OF THE NATIONAL RESERVE OFFICERS ASSOCIATION AND THE AMERICAN LEGION.

RZ1004PED

JUL 2 1950

A98WX

ALIEN SOLDIERS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY APPROVED LEGISLATION ALLOWING THE ARMY TO ACCEPT UP TO 2,500 "SPECIALLY QUALIFIED ALIENS" DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

THE FOREIGN VOLUNTEERS WOULD BE CAREFULLY SCREENED, MUST ENLIST FOR FIVE YEARS AND WOULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR CITIZENSHIP AT THE END OF THEIR SERVICE. THEY MUST BE UNMARRIED, BETWEEN 18 AND 35 YEARS OLD AND WITHOUT DEPENDENTS.

VX933PED

A37WX (70 GROUP)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 30-(AP)-THE HOUSE COMPLETED CONGRESSIONAL ACTION TODAY ON A BILL AUTHORIZING A COMBAT AIR FORCE OF 70 GROUPS--IF AND WHEN THE MONEY IS PROVIDED.

A VOICE VOTE IN THE HOUSE SENT THE MEASURE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN WHO HAS BEEN INSISTING THAT THE NATION CANNOT AFFORD ANY LARGER AIRFORCE THAN IT NOW HAS--ABOUT 48 COMBAT GROUPS.

THE LEGISLATION, PASSED YESTERDAY BY THE SENATE, SETS TOP LIMITS ON MANPOWER AND AIRCRAFT FOR THE ARMED FORCES. ACTUAL STRENGTH IS DETERMINED, HOWEVER, BY THE AMOUNT OF MONEY CONGRESS PROVIDED.

GG635PED

A246WX (MAGNUSON)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30-(AP)-SENATOR MAGNUSON (D-WASH) PROPOSED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN BE GIVEN POWER TO REGULATE THE MOVEMENT OF FOREIGN SHIPS INTO AMERICAN PORTS TO PREVENT ATOMIC BOMB ATTACKS.

MAGNUSON TOLD THE SENATE THAT, WITHOUT GOING THROUGH THE FANFARE OF DECLARING A NATIONAL EMERGENCY, THE PRESIDENT OUGHT TO BE AUTHORIZED TO ORDER THE SEARCH AND DETENTION OF FOREIGN FLAG VESSELS. HE SAID THAT POWER IS LACKING SINCE REPEAL OF THE WAR POWERS ACT, AND OFFERED A BILL TO RESTORE IT.

"A FOREIGN FLAG VESSEL CARRYING AN ATOMIC WEAPON, OR BIOLOGICAL OR BACTERIOLOGICAL MATERIALS OF WARFARE, PRESUMABLY COULD ENTER OUR PORTS WITHOUT INSPECTION OTHER THAN ROUTINE CUSTOMS SEARCH," THE WASHINGTON SENATOR SAID.

"THERE IS NOT SUFFICIENT AUTHORITY TO DIVERT THE MOVEMENT OF A POSSIBLY UNFRIENDLY OR SUSPECT VESSEL.

"LITTLE IMAGINATION IS REQUIRED TO CONCEIVE WHAT DESTRUCTION COULD BE WROUGHT BY AN ENEMY NATION WHICH ASSIGNED A HALF-DOZEN VESSELS BEARING ATOMIC BOMBS TO AN EQUAL NUMBER OF OUR MAJOR PORTS IN A MODERN-DAY PEARL HARBOR EFFORT."

MAGNUSON SAID THE NATION HAS SPENT LARGE AMOUNTS OF MONEY IN PERFECTING RADAR PROTECTION TO PREVENT ENEMY PLANES FROM ATTACKING HARBOR INSTALLATIONS BUT HAS DONE NOTHING TO PREVENT A SHIP CARRYING EXPLOSIVES INTO A HARBOR.

AB355PED

A122WX (140)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 30-(AP)-ARMY SECRETARY PACE SAID TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST GEAR ITS DEFENSES FOR AN ALL-OUT FIGHT--IN CASE RUSSIA FORCES A "FULL-SCALE AGGRESSION" UPON THE WORLD.

HE TOLD THE RESERVE OFFICERS ASSOCIATION CONVENTION HERE THAT U.S. ACTION IN KOREA "CLEARLY AND FORCEFULLY DEMONSTRATED OUR DETERMINATION, THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS, TO SUPPORT PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE WORLD."

"IN THE EVENT THAT A FULL-SCALE AGGRESSION SHOULD BE THRUST UPON US," PACE ADDED, "IT IS OBVIOUS THAT ANY TRULY MAJOR WAR IN WHICH WE MIGHT BECOME INVOLVED IN THE FORSEEABLE FUTURE WOULD BE A FULL-SCALE GROUND WAR, AND THAT WE MUST GEAR OUR DEFENSE FORCES TO FIGHT THIS TYPE OF WAR."

PACE SAID THE ROLE OF THE U.S. ARMY IN THOSE CIRCUMSTANCES "BECOMES STARKLY CLEAR." IT MUST BE PREPARED TO MEET THE LAND ARMIES OF THE POLICE STATES "WITH SMALLER FORCES" BUT WHICH HE SAID ARE "BETTER TRAINED, BETTER LED AND BETTER ARMED AND EQUIPPED TO OVERCOME THIS NUMERICAL DISADVANTAGE."

HY1038PED NM

JUL 2 1950

B36WX (BBB)

(150) ALEUTIAN AIRFIELDS

WASHINGTON,JUNE 30-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE AIR FORCE IS RECONSIDERING ITS PLAN TO WITHDRAW ALL OPERATING PERSONNEL FROM ITS AIRFIELDS IN THE ALEUTIANS BY TOMORROW.

THERE WAS NO INTIMATION THAT THE NEW DEVELOPMENT HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH THE KOREAN CRISIS.

THE ORDER TO CLOSE THE FOUR FIELDS WAS AN ECONOMY MOVE WHICH WAS MADE SOME MONTHS AGO.

A PROPOSAL HAS BEEN PENDING, HOWEVER, TO ASK CONGRESS FOR AN APPROPRIATION WITH WHICH THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION COULD KEEP ONE FIELD OPERATIONAL. NO ACTION HAS YET BEEN TAKEN ON THIS PROPOSAL.

NORTHWEST AIRLINES NOW LANDS AND REFUELS ITS TRANS-PACIFIC PLANES AT SHEMYA AIRFIELD, ADJOINING ATTU, ON THE FAR WEST END OF THE ALEUTIAN CHAIN. THAT COMPANY PROTESTED THE CLOSING ORDER.

THE PLAN UNDER CONSIDERATION IS FOR CAA TO OPERATE SHEMYA AND TO MAINTAIN IN OPERATIONAL STATUS THE AIRFIELD AT COLD BAY, ON THE WESTERN TIP OF THE ALASKAN PENINSULA, AS AN ALTERNATE TO BE USED IN CASE OF BAD WEATHER AT SHEMYA.

MD548AED

B132WX Q

(180)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE ARMED FORCES TIGHTENED UP ON MILITARY SECURITY TODAY AT MOST IMPORTANT INSTALLATIONS.

THESE INCLUDED NOT ONLY MILITARY AND NAVAL BASES BUT ALSO STRATEGIC ENGINEERING INSTALLATIONS LIKE LOCKS AND WATERWAY STRUCTURES AS WELL. THE PANAMA CANAL IS UNDER MOUNTED GUARD AS MILITARY FORCES THERE WENT ON "MODIFIED ALERT."

30.24- 12355

INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF GAVE LOCAL COMMANDERS AUTHORITY TO TAKE SUCH SECURITY PRECAUTIONS AS WERE DEEMED NECESSARY IN THEIR OWN AREAS.

THE NAVY SAID FOURTH OF JULY VISITS BY THE PUBLIC TO NAVY VESSELS AT COASTAL CITIES MAY BE ENTIRELY PROHIBITED IN SOME CASES.

VISITING MAY BE PERMITTED BY LOCAL COMMANDERS, HOWEVER, ABOARD SHIPS TIED UP AT COMMERCIAL OR MUNICIPAL PIERS OR ANCHORED AWAY FROM NAVAL INSTALLATIONS.

UNDER ORDERS FROM ADM.FORREST P.SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, GENERAL VISITING ABOARD SHIPS AND AT NAVAL SHORE INSTALLATIONS HAS BEEN BANNED.

ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, ANNOUNCED ALSO THAT AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER, AN ESCORT CARRIER, DESTROYERS AND SEVERAL OTHER SHIPS WILL NOT PARTICIPATE IN INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATIONS AS SCHEDULED.

SUFR211PED

JUL 2 1950

B49KX (INSTRUCTIONS FM AYE) Q

ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, JUNE 30-(AP)-FORT RICHARDSON AUTHORITIES HAVE DUSTED OFF AND REPUBLISHED INSTRUCTIONS TO MILITARY DEPENDENTS AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYES ON HOW TO ACT IN CASE OF AN EMERGENCY.

LT. GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, COMMANDER IN THE TERRITORY, REASSURED ALASKANS THAT "THERE IS NO CAUSE FOR HYSTERIA OR ALARM."

THE ANCHORAGE TIMES SAID EDITORIALLY: "LIFE GOES ITS NORMAL COURSE HERE WITH PEOPLE INFORMED BUT NOT ALARMED." IT SAID PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES PROPER WERE "STRICKEN WITH JITTERS" AND OBSERVED: "ALASKANS CAN BE THANKFUL NO SUCH JITTERY SITUATION PREVAILS HERE."

EVACUATION AND OTHER INSTRUCTIONS, WHICH HAVE BEEN ON THE BOOKS FOR SEVERAL YEARS, WERE PUBLISHED IN FORT RICHARDSON'S DAILY BULLETIN.

THE REPRINTING CAME AFTER THE FORT STARTED OPERATING ON AN "ALERT" BASIS, WITH TROOPS EQUIPPED FOR EMERGENCY DUTY, AFTER THE FIGHTING FLARED IN KOREA.

THE INSTRUCTIONS ADVISED THAT A CONTINUOUS SOUNDING OF THE POST'S SIREN COULD MEAN A SERIOUS ALERT. CIVILIANS AT THE FORT WOULD BE EVACUATED BY AIR. HOSPITAL PATIENTS AND WOMEN WITH CHILDREN WOULD HAVE TOP PRIORITY.

ALL CIVILIAN EMPLOYES WERE TOLD NOT TO CALL BY TELEPHONE IF THE SIREN SHOULD SOUND A WARNING, BUT TO STAY HOME AND AWAIT INSTRUCTIONS BY RADIO.

FORT OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THE PROCEDURES HAVE BEEN PART OF AN EMERGENCY PROGRAM FOR A LONG TIME BUT THEY WERE REPRINTED FOR THE BENEFIT OF NEWCOMERS.

PR641PCS

A46DT

VQM(120)

SAULT STE. MARIE, MICH., JUNE 30-(AP)-SECURITY MEASURES AT THE STRATEGIC SOO LOCKS WERE STRENGTHENED TODAY WITH AN ORDER CLOSING THE AMERICAN LOCKS TO ALL PASSENGER SHIPS.

PREVIOUSLY, THE GOVERNMENT HAD ORDERED ALL VISITORS BANNED FROM THE LOCKS, THE GATEWAY BETWEEN LAKE HURON AND LAKE SUPERIOR. THE ACTION FOLLOWED THE INTERNATIONAL CRISIS IN KOREA.

PASSENGER SHIPS, HOWEVER, WILL STILL BE ABLE TO USE THE CANAL ON THE CANADIAN SIDE IN PLYING THE GREAT LAKES. THERE IS ONLY ONE LOCK ON THE CANADIAN SIDE.

ON THE AMERICAN SIDE, THERE ARE FOUR LOCKS WITH FACILITIES ABLE TO HANDLE THE LARGEST SHIPS ON THE GREAT LAKES. THE LATES ORDER WILL PREVENT CRUISE SHIPS, ORDINARY PASSENGER S

HANDLE THE LARGEST SHIPS ON THE GREAT LAKES. THE LATEST ORDER WILL PREVENT CRUISE SHIPS, ORDINARY PASSENGER SHIPS AND THE SIGHTSEEING SHIPS BASED AT THE SOO FROM USING THE AMERICAN LOCKS.

RK525PES

B130WX

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY ORDERED A ONE-MONTH DELAY IN THE TRANSFER OF THE ISLAND OF GUAM FROM NAVAL TO CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE ISLAND WAS DUE TO BE TRANSFERRED FROM THE NAVY DEPARTMENT TO THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT ON JULY 1.

IN AN EXECUTIVE ORDER, MR. TRUMAN CHANGED THE TRANSFER DATE TO AUG. 1.

SU206PED

JUL 2 1950

A103WA

FBI (300)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30-(AP)-SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN) SAID TODAY LOCAL POLICE FORCES HAVE BEEN GIVEN AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN A "REALISTIC" U.S. CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM BEING WORKED OUT FOR EMERGENCY USE.

MCMAHON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE, SAID THIS PROGRAM HAS BEEN MADE NECESSARY BY ATOMIC WEAPONS, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "IDEALLY SUITED TO A TOTALITARIAN, OR BETTER, 'BRUTALITARIAN' STATE, FOR SURPRISE USE."

HE NOTED IN THIS CONNECTION THAT RUSSIA'S "ARSENALS CONTAIN AN EVER-GROWING STOCKPILE OF ATOMIC BOMBS--AND THEY MAY COME TO POSSESS HYDROGEN BOMBS AS WELL."

MCMAHON DISCUSSED CIVIL DEFENSE IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE 44TH GRADUATION EXERCISES OF THE FBI'S NATIONAL ACADEMY.

"WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS IN EXISTENCE," THE SENATOR SAID, "THE TRADITIONAL DISTINCTION BETWEEN CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS IS AT AN END.

"WE HAVE NO RIGHT TO ASSUME THAT AN AGGRESSOR WILL IGNORE OUR CITIES. THEREFORE--AS PART OF OUR AGENDA FOR SURVIVAL--OUR GOVERNMENT NOW IS ACTIVELY MAPPING OUT A REALISTIC CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM.

"THESE PLANS ASSIGN VITAL DUTIES TO OUR POLICE FORCES--AND IT IS EASY TO SEE WHY.

"SUPPOSE THAT A SINGLE ATOMIC BOMB WERE TO BE RELEASED OVER ONE OF OUR CITIES. THOUSANDS OF LIVES WOULD BE LOST OR SAVED, DEPENDING ON THE SKILL WITH WHICH OUR POLICE FORCES WERE ABLE TO BRING ORDER OUT OF CONFUSION, TO DIRECT EVACUATION IN A PLANNED AND ORDERLY FASHION, TO REROUTE TRAFFIC IN A SITUATION WHERE ARTERIAL STREETS MIGHT BE IMPASSABLE, TO PREVENT THE SABOTAGE THAT MIGHT WELL ACCOMPANY AN ATTACK."

MCMAHON CONCEDED THAT THE PROBLEM OF ATOMIC DEFENSE IS A DIFFICULT ONE. HE SAID THE SUGGESTED DISPERSAL OF INDUSTRIES AND PEOPLE FROM METROPOLITAN AREAS WOULD SERIOUSLY INFRINGE ON TRADITIONAL AMERICAN FREEDOM, BUT ADDED THAT "THE MINIMUM DEMANDS OF SURVIVAL MAY PRESSURE US TOWARD MORE AND MORE ABRIDGEMENT OF OUR DEMOCRATIC HERITAGE."

"IT IS NOT A FEW SHORT SIGHTED AMERICANS WHO WILL BRING THIS ABOUT," HE SAID. "IT IS THE RELENTLESS LOGIC OF A WORLD OF UNCONTROLLED WEAPONS."

NILES TRAMMEL, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO., ANOTHER GRADUATION SPEAKER, URGED HIS POLICE AUDIENCE TO MAKE A CONTINUALLY WIDER USE OF RADIO AND TELEVISION IN COMBATTING THE LAW-BREAKERS.

APPARENTLY REPLYING TO SOME MEMBERS OF THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION WHO HAVE RECENTLY CRITICIZED SOME TYPES OF CRIME PROGRAMS, TRAMMEL SAID BROADCASTERS HAVE TRIED TO "EDUCATE AGAINST CRIME AND DELINQUENCY."

"BY DRAMA AND EXAMPLE," SAID THE NBC CHAIRMAN, "THEY REVEAL THE CRIMINAL IN ALL HIS UGLINESS AND FUTILITY.

"WITHOUT SEEMING TO READ A LESSON, THEY IMPRESS UPON MILLIONS OF YOUNG AMERICANS THAT CRIME IS NOT GLAMOROUS AND THAT THE RELENTLESS PROCESS OF THE LAW PUTS THE CRIMINAL WHERE HE BELONGS--BEHIND BARS OR IN THE ELECTRIC CHAIR.

"IN KNOW THERE ARE SOME WHO FEEL THAT YOUNG PEOPLE SHOULD BE SHIELDED FROM THE FACTS OF CRIME--THAT THE MYSTERY PROGRAM SHOULD BE TAKEN OFF THE AIR AND THAT CRIME NEWS SHOULD BE ELIMINATED FROM THE PRESS. BUT WE DO NOT ATTACK A GREAT SOCIAL PROBLEM BY CLOSING OUR EYES TO IT. WE DO NOT EDUCATE OUR YOUTH AGAINST EVIL BY HIDING IT FROM THEM.

"IN THESE CRITICAL TIMES, THE SECURITY OF OUR NATION LIES IN ITS ECONOMIC STRENGTH AND IN ITS MORAL STRENGTH. THE BROADCAST SERVICES ARE HELPING TO BUILD BOTH."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY FRIDAY JUNE 30)

MD528AED

JUL 2 1950

A122BX (ESTEY)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. (EASTERN STANDARD TIME) TODAY FRIDAY, JUNE 30)

(ADVANCE) SALEM,MASS.,JUNE 30-(AP)-COL.ROLAND W.ESTEY, U.S.A., R., WRITING TODAY IN THE SALEM EVENING NEWS, SAID PREMIER STALIN SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK, JUNE 2, WHILE ON A PLANE FLIGHT BOUND FOR CHUVASH.

ESTEY SAID HE RECEIVED THE INFORMATION FROM SOURCES IN EUROPE AND THAT IT HAD BEEN TURNED OVER TO OUR INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

THE COLONEL WROTE THE PLANE WAS ENROUTE FOR A CONFERENCE IN THE TOWN OF CHITA, APPROXIMATELY 100 MILES NORTH OF THE CHINESE BORDER.

"THE HEART ATTACK APPARENTLY WAS OF SUCH A NATURE," ESTEY WROTE, "IT SEEMED WISE TO RETURN HIM TO MOSCOW AND PERMIT HIS IMPERSONATOR TO PROCEED ON THE TRIP."

A FORMER OSS OFFICER, ESTEY SAID THAT DURING THE MAY 31 DEMONSTRATION IN MOSCOW STALIN BECAME FATIGUED AND HIS DOUBLE AGAIN TOOK HIS PLACE.

ESTEY SAID HE RECEIVED A LETTER JUNE 21 FROM EUROPE CONTAINING THIS MESSAGE: "WATCH FORMOSA OR CHOSEN BEFORE ONE JULY."

HE EXPLAINED CHOSEN IS SOMETIMES USED INSTEAD OF KOREA.

ESTEY SAID HIS FRIEND HAD THE INFORMATION SIX DAYS BEFORE THE AGGRESSION LEADING TO THE BELIEF THE COMMUNISTS IN NORTHERN KOREA JUMPED THE GUN.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. (EST) TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 30)

GH1039AED

B54CX (Q) (WORKMEN)

(180)

CHICAGO, JUNE 30-(AP)-OUT-OF-COURT SETTLEMENT OF 705 OF 791 CLAIMS BY CIVILIAN WORKMEN TRAPPED ON WAKE ISLAND BY THE WAR WAS REPORTED TODAY.

THE REPORT WAS GIVEN FEDERAL JUDGE WALTER J. LABUY (CAP LB) BY ATTY. HAROLD KEELE. HE REPRESENTS EIGHT NAVAL CONSTRUCTION FIRMS WHO ARE DEFENDANTS IN A $55,000,000 (M) DAMAGE SUIT OF THE WORKMEN.

KEELE SAID $6,000,000 (M) WAS PAID TO THE 705 CLAIMANTS. PAYMENTS WERE MADE UNDER THE 1948 WAR CLAIMS ACT. STILL PENDING IN COURT ARE 86 CLAIMS. OF THESE ONLY 39 HAVE FAILED TO SEEK BENEFITS FROM THE GOVERNMENT UNDER THE ACT.

SOME OF THE 39 ARE DEAD, KEELE TOLD THE COURT. OTHERS HAVE CHANGED ADDRESSES. STILL OTHERS CANNOT BE LOCATED. KEELE SOUGHT A SUMMARY JUDGMENT ON THE REMAINING CLAIMS. THIS WOULD CONCLUDE THE SUIT. JUDGE LABUY CONTINUED THE REQUEST TO OCT.4.

ER803PCD

B7WX (SEGC)

(400) AMERASIA

JUL 2 1950

BY MARVIN L.ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON,JUNE 30-(AP)-REP.NIXON (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY HE MAY PROPOSE THAT THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE INVESTIGATE WHAT HE CALLED THE AMERASIA CASE "SCANDAL."

IT WILL ALL DEPEND, NIXON DECLARED, ON WHAT KIND OF A REPORT A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SENATOR TYDINGS (D-MD) TURNS OUT ON ITS INQUIRY INTO THE 1945 AMERASIA EPISODE. THE SENATE GROUP'S REPORT IS NOW BEING PREPARED.

"IF THAT STUDY CORROBORATES THE CHARGE THAT CERTAIN KEY WITNESSES HAVE NOT BEEN QUESTIONED AND THAT EVIDENCE HAS BEEN SUPPRESSED, I FOR ONE INTEND TO ASK THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TO CONDUCT ITS OWN INVESTIGATION OF THOSE PHASES OF THE CASE WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN COVERED BY THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE," NIXON TOLD REPORTERS.

THE CALIFORNIAN IS THE SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE.

OVERRIDING REPUBLICAN PROTESTS, THE DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY OF THE TYDINGS SENATE COMMITTEE DECIDED TWO DAYS AGO TO PREPARE A PRELIMINARY REPORT ON ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE HOTLY DISPUTED AMERASIA CASE. GOP MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE OBJECTED ON THE GROUND THE INQUIRY HAD NOT BEEN THOROUGH ENOUGH.

SENATOR MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WHOSE COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOUCHED OFF THE SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE AMERASIA EPISODE, HAS ACCUSED THE DEMOCRATS ON THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE OF CONDUCTING A "WHITEWASH OPERATION."

"I FEEL," SAID NIXON, "THAT THERE SHOULD BE A COMPLETE AND IMPARTIAL INVESTIGATION OF ALL THE CHARGES WHICH HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE AMERASIA CASE. I THINK THIS IS PARTICULARLY TRUE IN THE LIGHT OF WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN THE FAR EAST IN RECENT WEEKS.

"WE CERTAINLY WANT TO MAKE SURE THAT NONE OF THE PEOPLE WHO WERE IN ANY WAY INVOLVED IN THE AMERASIA SCANDAL ARE LEFT IN POSITIONS OF TRUST AND CONFIDENCE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT DURING THESE TIMES."

TWO STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYES WERE AMONG THE SIX PERSONS ARRESTED IN THE AMERASIA CASE IN 1945. THE CHARGE AGAINST ALL SIX WAS THAT THEY CONSPIRED TO OBTAIN ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS.

A GRAND JURY REFUSED TO INDICT CAREER DIPLOMAT JOHN S.SERVICE, AND HE RETURNED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT JOB HE STILL HOLDS. EMMANUEL S.

LARSEN, THEN BUT NOT NOW A STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE, PLEADED NO DEFENSE AND WAS FINED $500.

THEY AND THE OTHER FOUR WERE ARRESTED AFTER FEDERAL AGENTS DISCOVERED HUNDREDS OF CONFIDENTIAL GOVERNMENT PAPERS IN THE NEW YORK OFFICE OF THE NOW-DEFUNCT AMERASIA MAGAZINE.

PHILIP JAFFE, WHO WAS EDITOR OF THE FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS PUBLICATION, PLEADED GUILTY AND PAID A $2,500 FINE. THE OTHER THREE PERSONS ARRESTED WERE CLEARED.

SERVICE WAS QUESTIONED BY THE TYDINGS COMMITTEE LAST WEEK AT TWO PUBLIC HEARINGS AND AT ONE SESSION BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. HE DECLARED HE WAS INNOCENT OF THE CHARGE PLACED AGAINST HIM FIVE YEARS AGO, AND THAT HE WAS UNWITTINGLY INVOLVED IN THE CASE.

JUL 2 1950

AT INDIANAPOLIS SENATOR JENNER (R-IND) DECLARED THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IS DETERMINED TO COVER UP AN "OUTRAGEOUS STORY OF CORRUPTION, PERVERSION, ESPIONAGE AND TREASON" IN THE AMERASIA CASE.

JENNER SAID THE SENATE COMMITTEE'S INQUIRY INTO THE EPISODE AMOUNTS TO "WHITEWASH, INCORPORATED, SET UP BY PRESIDENTIAL DECREE, WITH SENATOR TYDINGS WIELDING THE BRUSH."

IN A KEYNOTE SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE INDIANA REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION, JENNER BLASTED THE GENERAL "FAIR DEAL" PROGRAM OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN. HE HAD PARTICULARLY SHARP CRITICISM OF THE ADMINISTRATION ON THE COMMUNISM ISSUE.

"WHY EVEN THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT," SAID JENNER, "HAS BEEN REDUCED TO A POLITICAL FLUNKY TO SILENCE THE RATTLE OF COMMUNISTIC SKELETONS IN THE ADMINISTRATION CLOSET."

HE ADDED THAT "THIS OUTRAGEOUS PRESIDENTIAL WHITEWASH CONTINUES IN THE FACE" OF FBI CHIEF J.EDGAR HOOVER'S "WARNINGS THAT COMMUNISTS ARE MORE NUMEROUS, MORE ACTIVE, MORE TRICKY AND MORE DANGEROUS THAN EVER BEFORE."

JENNER SPOKE OF A "COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY" IN THE ADMINISTRATION AND ADDED:

"THE SHOCKING FACTS PROVE THAT OUR HIGHEST POLICY MAKERS AND MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES CONSORTED WITH AND SPONSORED TRAITORS."

JENNER SAID THAT AT YALTA ALGER HISS HAD "WHISPERED THE WORDS INTO THE RECEPTIVE EARS OF A DECLINING PRESIDENT THAT BROUGHT ABOUT THE RAPE OF POLAND, YUGOSLAVIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND CHINA."

HISS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, RECENTLY WAS CONVICTED OF LYING WHEN HE SAID HE HAD NOT PASSED SECRET GOVERNMENT DATA TO A COURIER FOR RUSSIA.

AS FOR THE AMERASIA CASE, JENNER SAID THE ADMINISTRATION AND THE TYDINGS SUBCOMMITTEE HAD TRIED "EVERY SCHEME AND EVERY DEVICE WHICH THEIR CUNNING MINDS CAN INVENT TO COVER UP THE FILTHY STORY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY - FRIDAY JUNE 30)

MD534AED

A188PX (GOLD)

PRECEDE NEW YORK GOLD (160)

PHILADELPHIA,JUNE 30-(AP)-JOHN D.M.HAMILTON, COURT-APPOINTED ATTORNEY FOR HARRY GOLD, PHILADELPHIA CHEMIST INDICTED ON A CHARGE OF DELIVERING ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA, SAID TODAY HE HAD ADVISED HIS CLIENT TO PLEAD GUILTY.

"ON MY ADVICE," HE SAID, "HARRY GOLD FILED A WRITTEN STATEMENT OF HIS INTENTION TO PLEAD GUILTY AND ASKED THAT THE CASE BE TRANSFERRED TO THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR PLEA AND SENTENCE."

HE SAID HE HAD NOT RECEIVED OFFICIAL NOTIFICATION THAT THE CASE WOULD BE TRANSFERRED FROM NEW YORK, AS ANNOUNCED THERE BY U.S.ATTORNEY J.VINCENT KEOGH'S OFFICE.

THEREFORE, HE ADDED, HE COULD GO NO FURTHER IN MAKING COMMENT.

HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHEN THE CASE WILL BE CALLED FOR HEARING.

UNDER FEDERAL CRIMINAL RULES A DEFENDANT HELD IN ONE DISTRICT BUT INDICTED IN ANOTHER MAY ENTER PLEA AND BE SENTENCED IN EITHER, PROVIDED THE U.S.ATTORNEYS OF BOTH DISTRICTS AGREE.

THE 39-YEAR OLD GOLD IS ACCUSED OF BEING A LIAISON MAN BETWEEN DR. KLAUS FUCHS, CONVICTED BRITISH SCIENTIST, AND MEMBERS OF A RUSSIAN SPY RING. HE HAS BEEN HELD IN $100,000 BAIL HERE SINCE BY ARREST BY THE FBI MAY 23.

GS104PED

JUL 2 1950

B125WX Q

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30-(AP)-HOLLYWOOD WRITER SAMUEL ORNITZ, 59, WAS SENTENCED TO A YEAR IN JAIL AND A $1,000 FINE TODAY FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

ORNITZ WAS ONE OF 10 MOTION PICTURE FIGURES WHO WERE CONVICTED FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF A HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES AS WHETHER THEY WERE COMMUNISTS.

EIGHT OF THE OTHERS ALREADY HAVE STARTED SERVING JAIL SENTENCES. THE TENTH, PRODUCER-WRITER ADRIAN SCOTT, WAS GRANTED A DELAY OF SEVERAL WEEKS IN SENTENCING PENDING HIS RECOVERY FROM AN OPERATION.

ORNITZ KISSED HIS WIFE GOODBYE IN THE COURTROOM AND THEN WAS HANDCUFFED TO A GUARD AND LED AWAY.

AB148PED

A120WX

(300) ANTI-RED BILL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30-(AP)-A SURPRISE MOVE ENGINEERED LATE TODAY BY SENATOR MUNDT (R-SD) TO GET SENATE PASSAGE OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST BILL WAS BLOCKED BY SENATE ADJOURNMENT UNTIL TOMORROW.

WITH ONLY THREE SENATORS ON THE FLOOR AND A FOURTH ACTING AS PRESIDING OFFICER, MUNDT CALLED UP THE BILL AFTER TELLING THE SENATE ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN AT HOME, AS WELL AS ABROAD, TO MEET THE "COMMUNIST CHALLENGE." IT WOULD REQUIRE REGISTRATION OF COMMUNIST AND RED FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

SENATOR DOUGLAS (D-ILL), ACTING DEMOCRATIC FLOOR LEADER, IMMEDIATELY OBTAINED A QUORUM CALL--A ROUND-UP OF ABSENTEE SENATORS.

DEMOCRATIC LEADER LUCAS OF ILLINOIS, WHO HAD BEEN WORKING IN HIS OFFICE, HUSTLED INTO THE CHAMBER AND A SHORT TIME LATER MOVED THAT THE SENATE QUIT FOR THE DAY.

UNDER SENATE RULES, THE ADJOURNMENT SHELVED MUNDT'S MOTION TO TAKE UP THE BILL.

LUCAS TOLD REPORTERS LATER THAT HE AND REPUBLICAN LEADER WHERRY OF NEBRASKA HAD MADE AN AGREEMENT EARLIER IN THE DAY THAT THERE WOULD BE NO MORE VOTES UNTIL AFTERJULY 4, AND NO CONTROVERSIAL MATTERS TAKEN UP.

HE CRITICIZED MUNDT BITTERLY, SAYING THERE HAD BEEN "AN ALL-TIME LOW REACHED IN SENATE DECENCY AND COURTESY."

HE ACCUSED MUNDT OF HAVING WAITED IN "AMBUSH" UNTIL ONLY FOUR SENATORS WERE ON THE FLOOD TO BRING UP THE BILL.

MUNDT PROMPTLY TOLD A REPORTER THAT LUCAS "IS MISTAKEN IN HIS RATHER EVIL-TEMPERED AND UNSENATORIAL STATEMENT SINCE I HAD BEEN TRYING TO GET THE FLOOR FOR TWO HOURS."

HE ADDED HE WAS NOT TRYING "TO DISPLACE ANY URGENT BUSINESS, BECAUSE I MADE MY MOTION WHEN THE SENATE WAS DILLY-DALLYING ALONG WITH NO PENDING BUSINESS."

MUNDT SAID HE HAD NOT INTENDED TO PRESS FOR A VOTE ON THE BILL TONIGHT BUT HOPED TO GET THE BILL BEFORE THE SENATE SO THAT IT COULD BE ACTED ON EARLY NEXT WEEK.

HE SAID THAT HE WILL RENEW HIS MOTION AT THE FIRST "PROPITIOUS MOMENT."

LUCAS RECALLED THAT REPUBLICANS EARLIER THIS WEEK HAD ASKED THAT THE BILL BE ACTED UPON BEFORE CONGRESS ADJOURNS AND THAT HE HAD PROMISED TO TAKE THE REQUEST UP WITH THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC POLICY COMMITTEE.

RZ1032PED

JUL 2 1950

A31WX

(500) PMS BUDGET

ATOMIC

BY OLIVER W.DE WOLF

WASHINGTON,JUNE 30-(AP)-SENATE MEMBERS OF THE JOINT ATOMIC COMMITTEE SHOWED LITTLE SIGN TODAY OF HEEDING PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S EXPRESSED WISH THAT THEY RECONSIDER THEIR TURN-DOWN OF SUMNER T.PIKE FOR A NEW FOUR-YEAR TERM ON THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

MR.TRUMAN MADE THE SUGGESTION AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY. FIVE OF THE NINE SENATORS ON THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE HAD VOTED EARLIER IN THE DAY TO ASK THE SENATE TO REJECT PIKE'S NOMINATION.

UNDER THE LAW, PIKE STEPS OFF THE COMMISSION AT MIDNIGHT TONIGHT LEAVING THE AEC TWO MEMBERS SHORT OF ITS AUTHORIZED FIVE-MAN STRENGTH. PIKE HAS BEEN SERVING AS ACTING CHAIRMAN.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE THERE WILL BE ANY CHANGE IN THE VOTE OF THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS ON MR.PIKE," SENATOR MCMAHON (D-CONN), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, COMMENTED. "I'M HOPEFUL THAT THE SENATE WILL FEEL DIFFERENTLY ABOUT HIM AND VOTE TO CONFIRM HIM."

ONE OF PIKE'S OPPONENTS, WHO ASKED ANONYMITY, AGREED THERE WAS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THE VOTE WOULD BE CHANGED.

MCMAHON TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD MAKE NO ATTEMPT TO SEEK SENATE ACTION ON PIKE UNTIL AFTER JULY 4. THE SENATE USUALLY GOES ALONG WITH COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS AND PIKE'S BACKERS CONCEDED PRIVATELY THAT HIS CONFIRMATION WAS AN OPEN QUESTION.

MR.TRUMAN DESCRIBED PIKE AS ONE OF THE COMMISSION'S ABLEST AND MOST FAITHFUL MEMBERS. HE SAID HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND THE VOTE AGAINST HIM.

FOUR REPUBLICANS AND ONE DEMOCRAT, SENATOR EDWIN C.JOHNSON OF COLORADO, COMBINED TO PUT THE 58-YEAR-OLD MAINE REPUBLICAN AT LEAST TEMPORARILY OUT OF A JOB. HOUSE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE TOOK NO PART IN THE POLL BECAUSE THE HOUSE DOES NOT ACT ON PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENTS.

THREE OF THE REPUBLICANS, SENATORS HICKENLOOPER OF IOWA, MILLIKIN OF COLORADO AND BRICKER OF OHIO, TOLD REPORTERS SEPARATELY THEY VOTED AGAINST PIKE BECAUSE THEY DID NOT THINK HE WAS COMPETENT FOR THE AEC JOB.

SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) DECLINED COMMENT ON HIS VOTE AND JOHNSON WAS OUT OF TOWN.

VOTING FOR PIKE WERE MCMAHON, CONNALLY (D-TEX), TYDINGS (D-MD) AND RUSSELL (D-GA).

PIKE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT JZI HAVE NO IDEA WHY FIVE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE VOTED AGAINST MY NOMINATION." HE ADDED:

"IN THE MORE THAN THREE YEARS OF MY SERVICE ON THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO MY KNOWLEDGE NO MEMBER OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE HAS QUESTIONED EITHER MY PERFORMANCE IN THE COMMISSION OR MY QUALIFICATIONS. I CAN ONLY STAND ON MY RECORD."

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THE THREE REPUBLICANS WHO WOULD TALK ABOUT THE MATTER EMPHASIZED THEY WERE NOT QUESTIONING PIKE'S LOYALTY, HONESTY OR PERSONAL INTEGRITY.

HICKENLOOPER CALLED PIKE A "SQUARE PEG IN A ROUND HOLE," AND SAID HE WOULD SET OUT HIS SPECIFIC OBJECTIONS LATER. MILLIKIN SAID HE DID NOT THINK PIKE HAD "DEMONSTRATED ANY PARTICULAR QUALIFICATIONS FOR THE JOB." BRICKER PUT IT THIS WAY:

"THERE WAS A GENERAL LACK OF CONFIDENCE AND A GENERAL DISSATISFACTION WITH HIM ON THE PART OF THE COMMITTEE."

PIKE WAS A MEMBER OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE COMMISSION FROM 1940 TO 1946.

THE PRESIDENT SO FAR HAS GIVEN NO PUBLIC INDICATION OF WHOM HE WILL NAME AS A PERMANENT AEC CHAIRMAN OR TO FILL ANOTHER VACANCY ON THE COMMISSION. A FIVE-YEAR TERM IS STILL AVAILABLE AND PRESUMABLY IS BEING HELD OUT FOR THE NEW CHAIRMAN.

MEANTIME, PIKE'S NAME GOES ON THE SENATE CALENDAR AS "ADVERSELY REPORTED" WHERE IT JOINS THOSE OF TWO OTHER NOMINEES OF MR.TRUMAN WHO ALSO HAVE BEEN REBUFFED BY SENATE COMMITTEES.

THE OTHER TWO ARE FRANK E.HOOK OF MICHIGAN FOR MEMBERSHIP ON THE MOTOR CLAIMS COMMISSION, AND MARTIN A.HUTCHINSON OF VIRGINIA FOR THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION.

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(NY) WASHINGTON, JUNE 30-(AP)-SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), ONE OF THE SENATORS WHO OPPOSED CONFIRMATION OF SUMNER T.PIKE FOR A FOUR-YEAR-TERM ON THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID TONIGHT THAT PIKE OPPOSED DEVELOPMENT OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

AN AEC SPOKESMAN SAID IKE WAS AWAY FOR THE WEEKEND AND NOT REACHABLE FOR COMMENT.

HICKENLOOPER, INTERVIEWED ON THE MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM'S "MEET THE PRESS" RADIO PROGRAM WAS ASKED:

"IS IT TRUE THAT MR.PIKE WAS AGAINST THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB?"

"I KNOW THE ANSWER TO THAT---" HICKENLOOPER SAID HESITANTLY.

"I KNOW THE ANSWER, TOO," SAID ONE OF HIS INTERVIEWERS, "BUT WE'D LIKE TO HEAR IT FROM YOU."

THE SENATOR PAUSED FOR A LONG MOMENT BEFORE HE SAID, "YES."

THEN HE ADDED QUICKLY, "MR. PIKE CONSISTENTLY OPPOSED THE DEVELOPMENT OR EXTENSION OF EXPERIMENTS IN THE SUPER WEAPON FIELD."

HICKENLOOPER WAS ONE OF FIVE SENATE MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY WHO VOTED AGAINST SENATE CONFIRMATION OF PIKE.

THE VOTE WAS 5 TO 4 AGAINST PIKE.

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WASHINGTON, JUNE 30-(AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT GORDON DEAN WILL BE THE NEW ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION PENDING THE APPOINTMENT OF A PERMANENT CHAIRMAN.

DEAN SUCCEEDS SUMNER T.PIKE, WHOSE FOUR-YEAR TERM EXPIRES AT MIDNIGHT TONIGHT. DEAN IS THE SENIOR MEMBER LEFT ON THE FIVE-MAN BOARD.

PIKE BECAME ACTING CHAIRMAN WHEN DAVID E.LILIENTHAL RESIGNED EARLY THIS YEAR. HIS NOMINATION FOR A NEW FOUR-YEAR TERM HAS BEEN TURNED DOWN BY THE SENATE ATOMIC COMMITTEE BY A ONE-VOTE MARGIN. ADMINISTRATION LEADERS STILL HOPE TO HAVE HIS RE-APPOINTMENT BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN CONFIRMED BY THE FULL SENATE.

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(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, FRIDAY, JUNE 30)

(ADVANCE)..OAK RIDGE, TENN., JUNE 30-(AP)-DR. A.H. HOLLAND, JR., RESIGNED TODAY AS DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND MEDICINE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

DR. HOLLAND WILL LEAVE THE POST AUGUST 1 TO BECOME ASSOCIATE MEDICAL DIRECTOR OF ARMOUR LABORATORIES IN CHICAGO.

HE CAME TO OAK RIDGE AS AN ARMY MEDICAL OFFICER IN 1946 AND TOOK HIS PRESENT POSITION IN 1948. A NATIVE OF MORRISTOWN, N.J., DR. HOLLAND IS 32. HE RECEIVED HIS MEDICAL DEGREE FROM THE NEW YORK UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF MEDICINE IN 1944.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST, FRIDAY, JUNE 30)

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LAKE SUCCESS, JUNE 30-(AP)-SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TODAY SIGNED AN $11,000,000 CONTRACT FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BUILDING ON THE SITE OF THE PERMANENT UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

THE BUILDING, THE LAST OF THE THREE MAIN UNITS, IS EXPECTED TO BE READY FOR THE 1952 ASSEMBLY. THE U.N. PLANS TO MOVE TO THE NEW SITE NEXT WINTER.

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